

Fraser River  
Action Plan



FRASER RIVER BASIN  
BENTHIC  
INVERTEBRATE  
CATALOGUE

CONTINENTAL AND  
OCEANOGRAPHIC  
DATA INFORMATION  
SYSTEM

CANADA'S GREEN PLAN  
LE PLAN VERT DU CANADA

Canada

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Environment  
Canada

Environnement  
Canada

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## Table of Contents

	<b>Page</b>
Table of Contents	i
List of Figures	iii
Abstract	1
Introduction	2
Scope	2
Study Area	3
Data Acquisition	3
Taxonomy	5
Data Appraisal	6
Data Cataloguing	7
QA/QC	8
Summary of Findings	8
Acknowledgements	12
References	13
Appendix I: Data Acquisition	
1.1 List of Contacts	15
1.2 Unobtained Known Documents	22
1.3 Documents Catalogued	23
Appendix II: Taxonomy	
2.1 List of Benthic Taxa	41
2.2 Taxonomic Keys Used	62

Appendix III: Data Appraisal	
3.1 Protocol Document	65
Appendix IV: Data Cataloguing	
4.1 Data Summary Forms	78
4.2 Conventions Used	82
Appendix V: Quality Assurance/Quality Control	
5.1 A QA/QC Evaluation of the Catalogue	85

**List of Figures**

	<b>Page</b>
Figure 1. The Fraser River basin and sub-regions.	4
Figure 2. Breakdown of datasets by regions.	10
Figure 3. Breakdown of datasets by parameter.	10
Figure 4. Breakdown of datasets by collection method.	11
Figure 5. Rating distribution.	11

## **Abstract**

This manuscript describes a catalogue of benthic invertebrate studies performed within the Fraser River drainage system. It is one of several catalogues that make up the Continental Oceanographic Data Information System (CODIS). Datasets were critically appraised and the methodology used in obtaining the data was assigned a rating based on suitability and completeness of the documentation. Summary information for each study was included. Preliminary analysis of the data showed that 46% of studies were performed in the estuary. Seventy-six percent of the datasets rated did not contain enough information to evaluate quality assurance/quality control. However, it appears that the overall quality of the data evaluated is high or very high.

## Introduction

This report documents the compilation and treatment of information obtained from benthic invertebrate studies performed in the Fraser River drainage system. This information was used to produce a catalogue of benthic invertebrate studies as part of the Continental Oceanographic Data Information System (CODIS). CODIS is a personal computer-based data information system with extensive searching and reporting capabilities. The Fraser River Benthic Invertebrate catalogue is only one of a series of catalogues contained in CODIS which cover a variety of disciplines and geographical regions. It is the second catalogue created for the Fraser River basin, the first dealing with organic contaminants (Fyles *et al.*, 1993).

In creating the Fraser River Benthic Invertebrate catalogue, the authors attempted to assemble and summarize all available documentation describing benthic invertebrate studies in the Fraser River watershed. Information was derived from all types of journal articles and published and unpublished reports from academic, industrial and government sources. Each study was grouped or divided into one or more datasets (collections of data united by common methodology and sampling history) and rated for data quality using peer reviewed protocols and decision trees. No actual data were included in the summary information and therefore the database includes only data about data (metadata). The CODIS software will allow the user to extract information using a number of parameters such as location, data quality and collection method. These and other parameters will be searchable individually or in combination.

## Scope

With few exceptions (e.g. protozoa), all reports pertaining to any aspect of the study of benthic invertebrates were included in this catalogue, as long as they were performed within the boundaries of the study area. This included studies which were qualitative and/or quantitative, using any conceivable sampling method. For the purposes of this catalogue, invertebrates were considered benthic if they were found within the substrate, on the substrate or near the surface of the substrate (e.g. an epibenthic sled may sample several inches of the water column adjacent to the substrate). Studies describing

invertebrates as gut contents of fish and birds were excluded. Studies which identified invertebrates as gut contents of other invertebrates were included as a measurement of the predators' diets. Laboratory studies were generally not included unless the invertebrates were collected within the study area and the results could be specifically applied or related to the area(s) where the organisms were sampled.

## **Study Area**

The study area was generally defined as the complete Fraser River drainage system or basin (Fig. 1). This included all lakes, ponds, rivers, streams and tributaries that eventually drain into the Fraser, as well as the Fraser River itself. The Fraser estuary was part of the study area and included Sturgeon Bank north to Point Grey, Roberts Bank, Boundary Bay and Mud Bay. In addition to the estuary, the study area was further subdivided into several smaller regions comprised of the Lower Fraser, Middle Fraser, Upper Fraser, Thompson and Nechako (Fig. 1). The Lower Fraser region included all areas east of the estuary from Steveston on the main arm and east of Sea Island in the north arm, to Hope. The Middle Fraser included the area north of Hope up to and including Prince George. The Upper Fraser covered the area upstream of Prince George while the Nechako and Thompson included the complete drainages of those systems to where they join the Fraser River at Prince George and Lytton respectively.

## **Data Acquisition**

The information contained in this catalogue was obtained over a period of eight months. Our initial search was based on 'A Bibliography of Scientific Information on the Fraser River Basin Environmental Quality' (Missler 1992). This comprehensive document lists, alphabetically by author, manuscripts and reports of studies performed in the Fraser River basin up to June 1992. Several CD ROM databases including Waves, Aquatic Sciences and Fisheries Abstracts (ASFA) and Aquaref were also included as part of our initial search. Based on title and/or abstract, appropriate documents were identified. These documents

were obtained from many sources including the libraries at Simon Fraser University (SFU), University of British Columbia (UBC), University of Victoria

(UVic), Environment Canada, Department of Fisheries and Oceans (DFO) and B.C. Hydro and through extensive use of the interlibrary loan system (ILL) at SFU. Other documents were gathered from personal contacts at Environment Canada and DFO. For those reports not available from the above sources, attempts were made to contact the author(s) directly. As the collection process continued, more individuals were identified as potential data sources and contacted (Appendix 1.1). Many previously unidentified or unpublished reports were obtained in this manner. A careful cross-reference check of the reference sections of incoming documents was ongoing throughout the cataloguing process and helped make the collection as complete as possible. As a final check for completeness, several on-line databases were searched including Elias, ASFA and CISTI's Monographs.

On occasion, we were unsuccessful in obtaining certain documents despite extensive efforts. These reports do not appear in the catalogue itself but are listed in Appendix 1.2. Apart from these few, most of the studies meeting our criteria should be found in this catalogue up to a cut-off date of July 1, 1993.

A total of 148 individual documents, comprising 168 unique datasets, have been included in the database. A bibliography of all documents catalogued can be found in Appendix 1.3.

## Taxonomy

Most datasets catalogued contained taxonomic lists of species collected or studied. These lists were painstakingly combined to create a master taxa list for use by the CODIS software. However, this master taxa list is useful in its own right as it represents an attempt to identify all invertebrate species found in the Fraser River basin. The list contains over 1200 entries and a complete classification of each including phylum, class, order, family, genus and species, where available (Appendix 2.1).

As the majority of studies did not have species described in the same detail as the master taxa list, it was necessary to fill in the missing information using appropriate taxonomic keys. Given the age of some of the studies and the volatility of taxonomic classification, the authors attempted to update and standardize where possible so as not to have several names for the same organism. In those cases where updates were made, the original name appears in parentheses. In some instances there may be two species with very similar

names, which may actually be the same species. Only those cases that could be verified were updated. Occasionally it was not possible to supply order or family classification for organisms that were listed by genus and species only. These taxa could not be found in the keys used and were listed as in the original document with missing classifications labeled NS (not specified). Many species classifications are in a state of flux, but in this catalogue we attempted to standardize where possible based on the keys used. A complete listing of the those keys is found in Appendix 2.2.

## Data Appraisal

In addition to the summary information contained in this catalogue, all datasets were assigned a data quality rating based on an objective evaluation. A series of protocols was developed for use in this evaluation. The protocols were used in conjunction with a semi-hierarchical six-point rating scale. The following categories were rated individually for each dataset: collection, storage, analysis and quality assurance/quality control (QA/QC). The complete dataset was also assigned an overall score based on the 'weakest link' or lowest score of the individual categories.

For consistency, this rating scale is similar to those used in other CODIS catalogues. The scores 0, 1, 3 and 4 are hierarchical. The rating scale is described as semi-hierarchical because a score of 2 simply indicates that there was insufficient information to assess the data quality and is not better than a 1 or worse than a 3. An additional score of 9 was used in two ways. If a particular category was given a 9 rating, that indicated that the particular category was unimportant or not applicable for that dataset. In this situation a rating of 9 had no effect on the overall rating. If a complete dataset was given an overall rating of 9, it was usually a temporary rating and indicated that the dataset had not yet been rated.

To enable realistic comparisons of data quality within this catalogue, the rating protocols were designed in a manner that treated each dataset objectively and in the same fashion. The protocols include a collection of four decision trees with accompanying guidelines and assist in the generation of a rating for each category within a dataset. The guidelines help the cataloguer answer the questions in the decision trees and are a product of personal knowledge and a

review of the pertinent literature. As comprehensive as the protocols are, they were never intended to be a handbook of benthic study methods and one is directed to the original references for more detail. The protocols were extensively tested, modified and ultimately sent to recognized experts for peer review. The final draft of the entire protocol document can be found in Appendix 3.1.

While all efforts were made to maintain objectivity, some aspects of the rating process were subjective in nature. For example, the assignment of a rating of 9 to a category was subjective and required the cataloguer to consider the intent of the study. Ideally, only objective rating criteria should be used but due to the nature and variability of some biological measurements, some level of interpretation may be required from the cataloguer. In addition, the rating system was intended to be used as a guide for the appraisal of study methods and was not an absolute statement of data quality. Those datasets assigned a low overall rating can still be potential sources of useful data.

## **Data Cataloguing**

The final act in the creation of the Fraser River Basin Benthic Invertebrate catalogue was primarily a process of transferring summary data and rating information from each dataset into the CODIS database program. The first stage of this process was the creation of the data summary forms (Appendix 4.1). These forms were patterned after those used in the Fraser River Organic Contaminants catalogue (Fyles *et al.*, 1993) and provided the cataloguer with a standard format for extracting information from the datasets.

In transferring the data to the summary forms, certain rules and conventions were followed to ensure consistency (Appendix 4.2). For example, if a dataset referred to June as its start date we took this to mean June 1. After completion of the summary forms for each dataset, the information from these forms was entered into the database.

To simplify the data entry process into CODIS, most information was entered in a numerical format. Each comment, description, reference and taxon was assigned a particular number in a look-up list or file. This had the advantage of increasing the speed of data entry and reducing the number of typing errors. The disadvantage was that no data could be entered until all the look-up lists were complete. The creation of the look-up lists was itself a formidable task and was

ongoing as datasets were rated and transferred to the summary forms. After all the information was condensed to numerical format, the inputting process was reasonably simple. The CODIS software displays a series of input screens for each dataset and the inputter needed only to enter the numbers in the appropriate box. The processing number (P#), which was assigned to each dataset when it was collected, was always entered into the comments field of the first input screen.

### **Quality Assurance/Quality Control**

As part of a QA/QC program, several measures were taken to ensure that the data appraisal and data entry were reliable and consistent. After completion of the data input process, the entire Fraser River Benthic Invertebrate catalogue was double-checked against the data forms to identify and correct any inputting errors. To check for rating consistency over time, a random assortment of datasets rated early in the cataloguing process were re-rated near the end of the project by the original cataloguer. To check for consistency between cataloguers, a random sample of datasets was re-rated by another cataloguer. In both of these cases, the number of datasets re-rated represented 10% of the total number of datasets. There was a 91.3% agreement between datasets rated early and late and a 94.4% agreement between cataloguers. In addition to these measures, a random selection of datasets was double-checked by the authors of the CODIS Fraser River basin organic contaminants catalogue (Appendix V).

### **Summary of Findings**

A detailed analysis of the data contained in the Fraser River Basin Benthic Invertebrate catalogue was not the intent of this document. However, the CODIS software will allow the user to extract information using a variety of search strategies geared to individual needs.

For the purposes of this report, the authors have provided a cursory look at some basic characteristics of the Fraser River benthic invertebrate data.

- (1.) The majority of the studies were found in the estuary (46%).  
This reflects the impact assessment of urban development in

that area as well as the importance of the estuary as a highly productive environment for fish and wildlife.

- (2.) The large percentage of studies in the middle Fraser and the Thompson consisted mainly of the annual surveys performed as a requirement of pulp mill operation near Prince George, Quesnel and Kamloops (Fig. 2).
- (3.) Over half of the studies were benthic community surveys combining density and species identification (Fig. 3).
- (4.) Methods used to collect the organisms varied (Fig. 4).
- (5.) Most of the datasets were of very high quality (rating of 4) in the areas of collection, storage and analysis (Fig. 5).
- (6.) However, using the 'weakest link' criteria for assigning an overall rating, 77% of the datasets were given a 2 rating overall. A full 76% of the datasets did not supply enough information to enable the cataloguers to assess the QA/QC category. Of the 24% that did supply QA/QC information, 95% were ranked 3 or 4 which suggests that the overall quality of the data is high or very high.

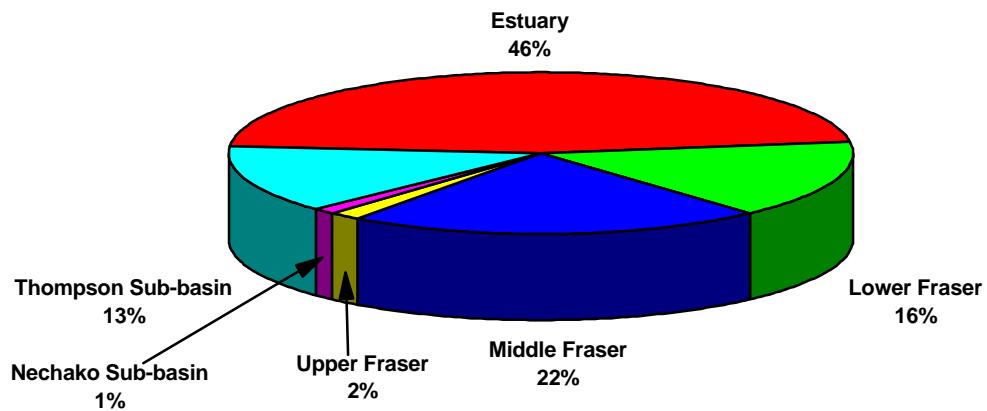


Fig. 2. Breakdown of datasets by regions.

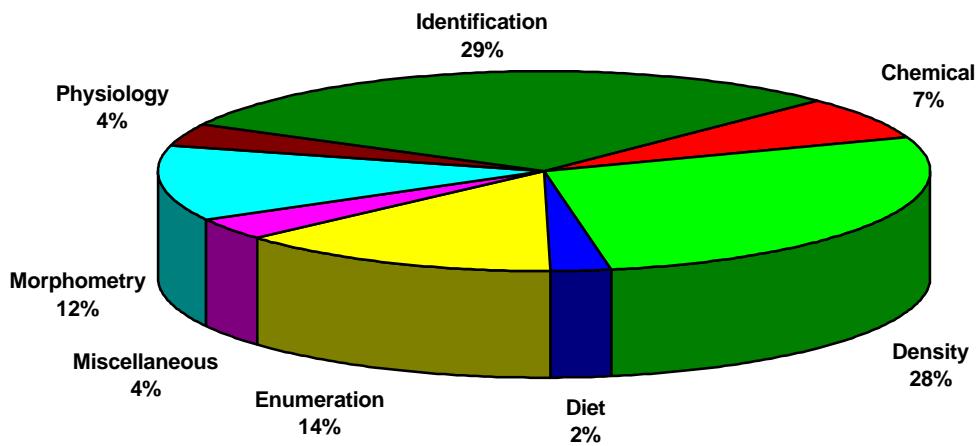


Fig. 3. Breakdown of datasets by parameter.

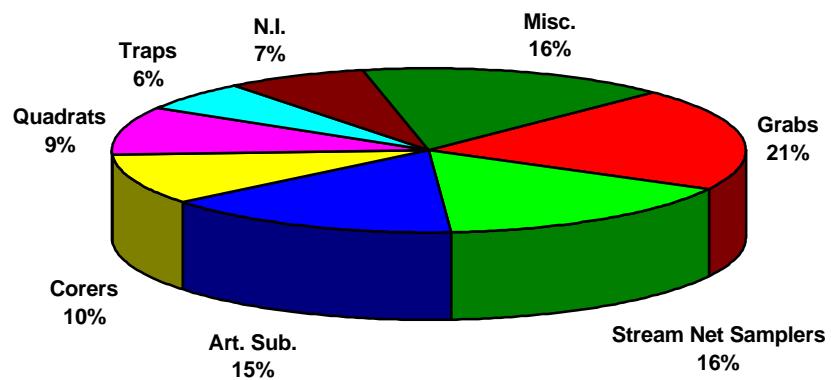
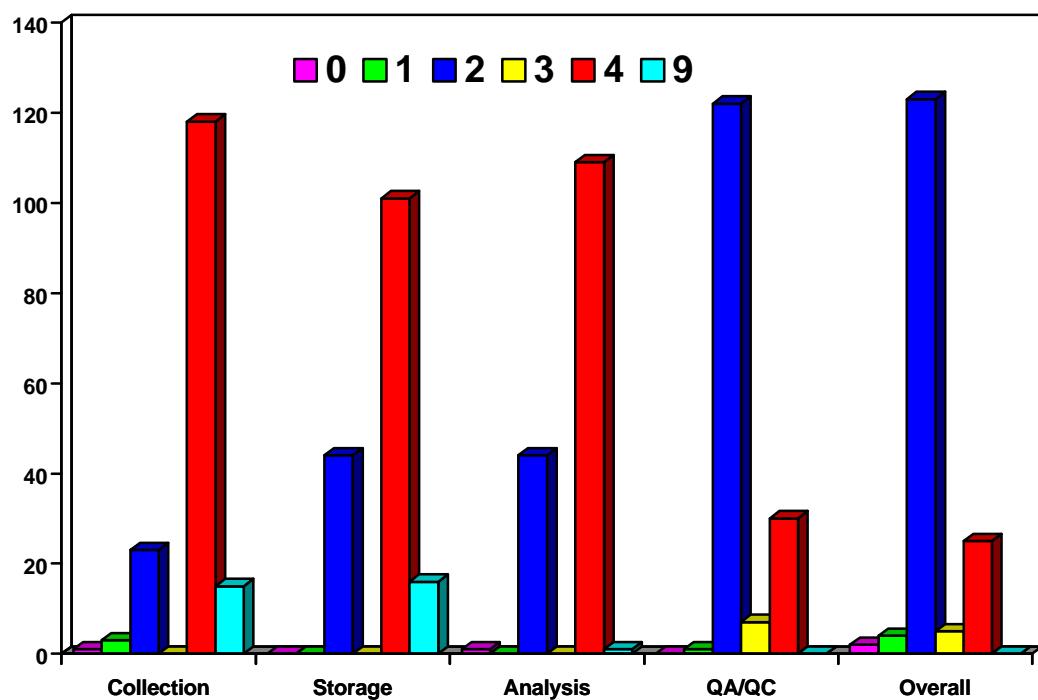


Fig. 4. Breakdown of datasets by collection method.  
 N.I.= not important      Art. Sub.= artificial substrate



. Fig. 5. Rating distribution

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## References

- Fyles, T.M., B. King and P.R. West. 1993. Continental and Oceanographic Data Information System CODIS version 1.0. Protocols, software, compilation and appraisal of meta-data of organic contaminants in the Fraser River Basin. Prepared for Environment Canada, North Vancouver, B.C. DOE - FRAP 1993-24.
- Missler, H. 1992. A bibliography of scientific information on Fraser River basin environmental quality. Prepared on contract for Environment Canada, Conservation and Protection, North Vancouver, B.C.

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## **Appendix I: Data Acquisition**

### **1.1 List of Contacts**

### **1.2 Unobtained Known Documents**

### **1.3 Documents Catalogued**

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### List of Contacts

Analytical Services Laboratory  
1988 Triumph St.  
Vancouver, BC  
V5L 1K5  
ph: 253 4188  
fax: 253 0253

Andrews, Kristan  
BC Ministry of Environment  
Lands and Parks (BC MOELP)  
Williams Lake, BC  
ph: 398 4533

Antcliffe, Bonnie  
DFO  
555 West Hastings St.  
Vancouver, BC  
V6B 5G3  
ph: 666 2210

Arkhurst, Kent  
Public Works Canada  
1166 Alberni Street  
Vancouver, BC  
ph: 623 6384

Baldazzi, Cris  
Environment Canada  
224 West Esplanade  
North Vancouver, BC  
V7M 3H7  
ph: 666 8007

Bazinet, N  
Ontario Ministry of the Environment  
135 St. Clair Avenue West  
Toronto, Ontario  
M4V 1P5  
ph: (416) 323 4924

Beak Consultants, Ltd.  
160-14480 River Road  
Richmond, BC  
V6V 1L4  
ph: 278 7714

Beamish, R.J.  
DFO, Biological Sciences Branch  
Pacific Biological Station  
Nanaimo, BC  
V9R 5K6  
ph: 756 7000

Beckenbach, A.T.  
Department of Biological Sciences  
Simon Fraser University  
Burnaby, BC  
V5A 1S6

Birkbeck, Alex  
BC Research  
3650 Westbrook Mall  
Vancouver, BC  
V6S 2L2  
ph: 224 4331  
fax: 224 0540

Blanton, Chris  
Resource and Environmental  
Management  
Simon Fraser University  
Burnaby, BC  
V5A 1S6  
ph: 595 6858 (Victoria)

Blyth, Ann  
AXYS Environmental Consulting, Ltd.  
P.O. Box 2291, 2045 Mills Road  
Sidney, BC  
V8L 3S8  
ph: 656 7678

Bravender, Bev  
DFO  
Pacific Biological Station  
3190 Hammond Bay Road  
Nanaimo, BC  
V9R 5K6

Brown, Tom  
DFO  
Pacific Biological Station  
3190 Hammond Bay Road  
Nanaimo, BC  
V9R 5K6

Bruce, Grant  
Hatfield Consulting, Ltd.  
201-1571 Bellevue,  
West Vancouver, BC  
V7V 3R6  
ph: 926 3261

Cadden, Don  
BC MOELP  
1011 4th Avenue  
Prince George, BC  
V2L 3H9  
ph: 565 6852

Caldwell, Martin  
AXYS Environmental Consulting, Ltd.  
P.O. Box 2291, 2045 Mills Road  
Sidney, BC  
V8L 3S8  
ph: 656 7678

Canada Institute for Scientific and Technical  
Information Library  
Building M55  
Montreal Rd.  
Ottawa, ON  
K1A 0R6  
ph: (613) 993 1585

Capelli, Barb  
GVRD Library  
4330 Kingsway  
Burnaby, BC  
ph: 463 6757

Carmichael, Bruce  
Impact Assessment Biologist  
BC MOELP  
1011 4th Ave.  
Prince George, BC  
V2L 3H9

Chan, Kelvin  
Kinetic Electronics  
1139 East Hastings Street  
Vancouver, BC  
V6A 1S3  
ph: 253 2070

Chan, Sandra  
BC Hydro Library  
6911 Southpoint Drive  
Burnaby, BC  
ph: 528 3167  
fax: 528 3137

Chiang, Rudy  
DFO  
Fish Inspection Branch  
2250 South Boundary Road  
Burnaby, BC  
V5M 4L9  
ph: 666 3150

Chisholm, David  
DFO  
555 West Hastings St.  
Vancouver, BC  
V6B 5G3  
ph: 666 1228  
fax: 666 7907

Clement, Suzanne  
Micromedia, Ltd  
165 Hôtel de Ville  
Hull, Quebec  
J8X 3X2  
ph: 1 800 567 1914

Colquhoun, George  
North Fraser Harbour Commission  
2020 Airport Road  
Richmond, BC  
V7B 1C6  
ph: 273 1866

Pat Crawford  
Information Services, BC Hydro  
6900Southpoint Drive  
Burnaby, BC

Cronkite, George  
DFO  
610 Derwent Way, Annacis Island  
New Westminster, BC  
V3M 5P8  
ph: 666 6390

Culp, Joseph  
National Hydrology Research Institute  
Environment Canada  
11 Innovation Boulevard  
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan  
S7V 3H5  
ph: (306) 975 5742

Derkson, George  
Environment Canada  
224 West Esplanade  
North Vancouver, BC  
V7M 3H7  
ph: 666 5712

Dermott, R.M.  
Department of Fisheries and Oceans  
Great Lakes Laboratory for Fisheries  
and Aquatic Sciences  
867 Lakeshore Road  
PO Box 5050  
Burlington, Ontario  
L7R 4A6  
ph: (416) 336 4568

Dwernychuk, L.W.  
Hatfield Consultants  
201-1571 Bellvue  
West Vancouver, BC  
ph: 926 3261  
fax: 926 5389

Deutsch, Maurice  
Science Librarian  
Simon Fraser University  
Burnaby, BC  
V5A 1S6  
ph: 291 4173

Elliot, John  
Environment Canada  
Canadian Wildlife Service  
Box 340, Delta, BC  
V4K 3Y3  
ph: 666 0143

Ernst, W.R.  
Environment Canada  
Environmental Protection, Contaminants  
and Assessments Branch  
5th Fl., Queen Square, 45 Alderney Dr.  
Dartmouth, Nova Scotia  
B2Y 2N6  
ph: (902) 426 6141  
ph: (416) 336 4685

Evans, M.  
Environment Canada  
National Hydrology Research Institute  
11 Innovation Boulevard  
Saskatoon, Saskatchewan  
S7N 3H5  
ph: (306) 975-5751

E.V.S. Consultants Ltd.  
195 Pemberton  
North Vancouver, BC  
ph: 986 4331

Fabro, Andrew  
Environment Canada Library  
224 West Esplanade  
North Vancouver, BC  
V7M 3H7  
ph: 666 5914

Farr, Anthea  
Private consultant  
19282 32nd Avenue  
Surrey, BC  
V4P 1M5  
ph: 541 0408

Farrell, A.P.  
Department of Biological Sciences  
Simon Fraser University  
Burnaby, BC  
V5A 1S6  
ph: 291 3647

Faulkner, Gail  
DFO  
555 West Hastings  
Vancouver, BC  
V6B 5G3  
ph: 666 1228 (K. West)  
fax: 666 7907

Flynn, Mike  
DFO  
555 West Hastings  
Vancouver, BC  
V6B 5G3  
ph: 666 6878

Fyles, Tom  
Chemistry Department  
Elliot Building  
University of Victoria  
P.O. Box 3055  
Victoria, BC  
V8W 3P6  
ph: 721 7184

Garrett, Chris  
Environment Canada  
224 West Esplanade  
North Vancouver, BC  
V7M 3H7  
ph: 666 3332

Goldberg, Harry  
Triton Environmental Consultants  
120-13511 Commerce Pkwy.  
Richmond, BC  
V6V 2L1  
ph: 279 2093  
fax: 279 2047

Guiltner, Brenda  
Records Management Clerk  
BC MOELP  
Fisheries Branch  
3rd Floor, 780 Blanshard Street  
Victoria, BC  
V8V 1X4  
ph: 387 9692  
fax: 387 9750

Hall, Ken  
Assistant Director  
Westwater Research Centre, UBC  
1933 W. Mall Annex  
Vancouver, BC  
V6T 1W5  
ph: 822 4956

Hammond, Jay  
BC MOELP  
Fish and Wildlife Branch  
Nelson, BC  
ph: 354 6343

Hatton, Joe  
Department of Biological Sciences  
Simon Fraser University  
Burnaby, BC  
V5A 1S6  
ph: 291 3977

Holmes, Don  
BC MOELP  
Environmental Protection  
1259 Dalhousie Drive  
Kamloops, BC  
V2C 5Z5

Hopky, G.E.  
DFO, Central and Arctic Region  
Freshwater Institute  
501 University Crescent  
Winnipeg, Manitoba  
R3T 2N6  
ph: (204) 983 5000

Hutton, Karen  
DFO  
610 Derwent Way, Annacis Island  
New Westminister, BC  
V3M 5P8  
ph: 666 0845

James, Brian  
Triton Environmental Consultants  
120-13511 Commerce Pkwy.  
Richmond, BC  
V6V 2L1  
ph: 279 2093  
fax: 279 2047

Kelso, Bryan  
Environment Canada  
224 West Esplanade  
North Vancouver, BC  
V7M 3H7  
ph: 666 5193

King, Blair  
Chemistry Department  
Elliot Building  
University of Victoria  
P.O. Box 3055  
Victoria, BC  
V8W 3P6  
ph: 721 7726

Kingman, Colin  
Public Works Canada  
1166 Alberni Street  
Vancouver, BC  
ph: 623 6383

Lambersten, Ken  
Fraser River Estuary Management Program  
Suite 301, 960 Quayside Drive  
New Westminster, BC  
V3M 6G2  
ph: 525 1047

Levings, Colin  
DFO  
West Vancouver Laboratories  
4160 Marine Drive  
West Vancouver, BC  
V7V 1N6  
ph: 666 7915  
fax: 666 3497

Luoma, M.E.  
Beak Associates Consulting, Ltd., (Edmonton)  
10160-112th Street  
Edmonton, Alberta  
T5K 2L6  
ph: (403) 428 0003

MacDonald, Lorena  
DFO  
Institute of Ocean Sciences Library  
9860 West Saanich Rd.  
Sidney, BC  
V8L 4B2  
ph: 363 6392  
fax: 363 6787

MacFarlane, Steve  
DFO  
610 Derwent Way, Annacis Island  
New Westminster, BC  
V3M 5P8  
ph: 666 2409  
fax: 666 6627

McIndoe, Bob  
DFO  
610 Derwent Way, Annacis Island  
New Westminster, BC  
V3M 5P8  
ph: 666 3191

Maude, S.H.  
Ontario Ministry of the Environment  
Central Region  
4th Floor, 7 Overlea Boulevard  
Toronto, ON  
M4H 1A7  
ph: (416) 424 3000

Metcalfe-Smith, Janice  
Environment Canada  
National Water Research Institute  
P.O. Box 5050  
Burlington, ON  
L7R 4A6  
ph: (416) 336 4685

Morley, R.L.  
BC MOELP  
Recreational Fisheries Branch  
780 Blanshard Street  
Victoria, BC  
V8V 1X4  
ph: 387 4573

Muir, Derek  
DFO, Central and Arctic Region  
Freshwater Institute  
501 University Crescent  
Winnipeg, Manitoba  
R3T 2N6

Mundie, J.H.  
DFO  
Pacific Biological Station  
3190 Hammond Bay Road  
Nanaimo, BC  
V9R 5K6

National Research Council (NRC)  
3650 Wesbrook Mall  
Vancouver, BC  
ph: 666 7034

National Research Council (NRC)  
Publications Section  
Building 19, Montreal Rd.  
Ottawa, ON  
K1A 0R6 ph: (613) 993 2054

Noranda Explorations Co., Ltd.  
100-1285 West Pender St.  
Vancouver, BC  
ph: 684 9246

Nordin, Richard E.  
BC MOELP  
Water Management Division  
765 Broughton Street  
Victoria, BC  
V8V 1X4

O'Grady, Jenny  
Environment Canada Library  
224 West Esplanade  
North Vancouver, BC  
V7M 3H7  
ph: 666 1794

Olsen, Larry  
Prince George Pulp and Paper  
Box 6000  
Prince George. BC  
ph: 561 3622

Paine, Mike  
EVS Consultants  
195 Pemberton Avenue  
North Vancouver, BC  
V7P 2R4  
ph: 986 4331

Paterson, Dale  
DFO  
610 Derwent Way, Annacis Island  
New Westminster, BC  
V3M 5P8  
ph: 666 0315

Peacock, Allison  
AXYS Environmental Consulting, Ltd.  
P.O. Box 2291, 2045 Mills Road  
Sidney, BC  
V8L 3S8  
ph: 656 7678

Perrin, Chris  
Limnotek Research and Development  
Inc.  
4035 West 14th Ave.  
Vancouver, BC  
ph: 222 3546

Prescott, Chris  
Chief Scientist  
Puget Sound Water Quality Authority  
Abbot Raphael Hall, Mail Stop PV-15  
Olympia, Washington  
USA 98504-0900

Raymond, Bev  
Environment Canada  
224 West Esplanade  
North Vancouver, BC  
V7M 3H7  
ph: 666 8003

Richardson, John  
DFO  
West Vancouver Laboratories  
4160 Marine Drive  
West Vancouver, BC  
V7V 1N6  
ph: 666 3446

Rutherford, Les  
Environment Canada  
5th Fl., Queen Square, 45 Alderney Dr.  
Dartmouth, Nova Scotia  
B2Y 2N6

Schubert, N.  
DFO  
610 Derwent Way, Annacis Island  
New Westminster, BC  
V3M 5P8  
ph: 666 8452  
fax: 666 7112

Slaney, Pat  
BC MOELP, Fisheries Branch  
UBC Campus, 2204 Main Mall  
Vancouver, BC  
ph: 666 1812

Swain, Les  
BC MOELP  
Water Management Division  
765 Broughton Street  
Victoria, BC  
V8V 1X4

Sweeting, R.M.  
Department of Biological Sciences  
Simon Fraser University  
Burnaby, BC  
V5A 1S6  
ph: 291 5636

Thomson, Sharon  
DFO  
Institute of Ocean Sciences Library  
9860 West Saanich Rd.  
Sidney, BC  
V8L 4B2  
ph: 363 6392  
fax: 363 6787

UBC Research Forest  
General Office  
RR2 Maple Ridge, BC  
V2X 7E7  
ph: 463 8148

U.S. E.P.A.  
Region 10, Office of Puget Sound  
1200 Sixth Avenue, M/S WD-139  
Seattle, Washington  
USA 98101

Van Wely, Marcia  
DFO Library  
555 West Hastings St  
Vancouver, BC  
ph: 666 3851

Vermeer, K.  
Environment Canada  
Canadian Wildlife Service  
Institute of Ocean Sciences  
P.O. Box 6000  
Sidney, BC  
ph: 356 6537

Walls, Lisa  
Environment Canada  
224 W. Esplanade  
North Vancouver, BC  
V7M 3H7  
ph: 666 3487

Walton, Doug  
BC MOELP  
Environmental Protection  
15326-103A Avenue  
Surrey, BC  
ph: 582 5200

Weiss, Yolanda  
Environmental Resources  
BC Hydro  
6900 Southpoint Drive  
Burnaby, BC  
ph: 663 2212

Whitehead, Pamela  
Environment Canada  
Canadian Wildlife Service  
Box 340  
Delta, BC  
V4K 3Y3  
ph: 666 0143

Wiacek, Richard  
W.E. Neill Lab, UBC  
2204 Main Mall  
Vancouver, BC  
ph: 822 4664

Williams, Gary  
G.L. Williams and Associates Ltd.  
2300 King Albert Ave.  
Coquitlam, BC  
ph: 936 0185  
fax: 936 6692

Zirnhelt, Norm  
BC MOELP  
Environmental Protection  
540 Borland Street  
Williams Lake, BC  
V2G 1R8

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## **Appendix II: Taxonomy**

### **2.1 Benthic Taxa**

### **2.2 Taxonomic Keys Used**

## Benthic Taxa

#	PHYLUM	CLASS	ORDER	FAMILY	GENUS	SPECIES
1	Annelida	Hirudinea	NS	NS	NS	sp.
2	Annelida	Oligochaeta	NS	NS	NS	sp.
3	Annelida	Oligochaeta	NS	Aelosomatidae	Aelosoma	sp.
4	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Lumbriculida	Enchytraeidae	NS	sp.
5	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Lumbriculida	Lumbriculidae	NS	sp.
6	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Lumbriculida	Lumbriculidae	Kincaidiana	hexatheca
7	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Lumbriculida	Lumbriculidae	Lumbriculus	sp.
8	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Rhynchobellida	Glossiphoniidae	Helobdella	sp.
9	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	NS	NS	sp.
10	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Enchytraeidae	NS	sp.
11	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Enchytraeidae	Enchytraeus	sp.
12	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Enchytraeidae	Marionina	charlottensis
13	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Enchytraeidae	Marionina	sp.
14	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Enchytraeidae	Marionina	subterranea
15	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	NS	sp.
16	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Amphichaeta	sannio
17	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Amphichaeta	sp.
18	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Chaetogaster	crystalinus
19	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Chaetogaster	sp.
20	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Dero	sp.
21	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Naidum	sp.
22	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Nais	bretscheri
23	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Nais	communis
24	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Nais	elinguis
25	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Nais	pseudobtusa
26	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida (Plesiopora)	Naididae	Nais	sp.
27	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Ophidonais	serpentina
28	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Paranais	frici
29	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Paranais	litoralis
30	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Paranais	osborni
31	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Paranais	sp.
32	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Pristina	forelli
33	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Pristina	osborni
34	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Pristina	sp.
35	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Specaria	fraseri
36	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Specaria	josinae
37	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Stylaria	sp.
38	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Vejdovskyella	comata
39	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Naididae	Vejdovskyella	intermedia
40	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Tubificidae	NS	sp.
41	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Tubificidae	Bothrioneurum	vejdovskyanum
42	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Tubificidae	Limnodriloides	sp.
43	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Tubificidae	Limnodrilus	hoffmeisteri
44	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Tubificidae	Limnodrilus	profundicola
45	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Tubificidae	Limnodrilus	sp.
46	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Tubificidae	Limnodrilus	udekemianus
47	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Tubificidae	Tubifex	sp.
48	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Tubificidae	Tubifex	tubifex
49	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Tubificidae	Tubificoides	brownae
50	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Tubificidae	Tubificoides	diazi
51	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Tubificidae	Tubificoides	gabriellae
52	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Tubificidae	Tubificoides	pseudogaster
53	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Tubificidae	Tubificoides	nerthoides
54	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Tubificida	Tubificidae	Tubificoides	wasselli
55	Annelida	Polychaeta	NS	NS	NS	sp.
56	Annelida	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Arenicolidae	Abarenicola	pacifica
57	Annelida	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Arenicolidae	Abarenicola	sp.
58	Annelida	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Capitellidae	NS	sp.
59	Annelida	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Capitellidae	Barantolla	americana
60	Annelida	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Capitellidae	Barantolla	californica

61	Annelida	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Capitellidae	Capitella	capitata
62	Annelida	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Capitellidae	Capitella	sp.
63	Annelida	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Capitellidae	Heteromastus	sp.
64	Annelida	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Capitellidae	Mediomastus	californiensis
65	Annelida	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Capitellidae	Mediomastus	sp.
66	Annelida	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Maldanidae	NS	sp.
67	Annelida	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Maldanidae	Axiothella	rubrocincta
68	Annelida	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Maldanidae	Clymenella	californica
69	Annelida	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Maldanidae	Clymenella	sp.
70	Annelida	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Maldanidae	Evolymene	zonalis
71	Annelida	Polychaeta	Capitellida	Maldanidae	Praxillella	sp.
72	Annelida	Polychaeta	Cirratulida	Cirratulidae	NS	sp.
73	Annelida	Polychaeta	Cirratulida	Cirratulidae	Chaetozone	sp.
74	Annelida	Polychaeta	Cirratulida	Cirratulidae	Tharyx	parvus
75	Annelida	Polychaeta	Cirratulida	Cirratulidae	Tharyx	sp.
76	Annelida	Polychaeta	Cirratulida	Paraonidae	NS	sp.
77	Annelida	Polychaeta	Cirratulida	Paraonidae	Aricidea	lopezi
78	Annelida	Polychaeta	Cirratulida	Paraonidae	Aricidea	neosuecica
79	Annelida	Polychaeta	Cirratulida	Paraonidae	Paraonella	platybranchia
80	Annelida	Polychaeta	Cirratulida	Paraonidae	Paraonides	platybranchia
81	Annelida	Polychaeta	Cirratulida	Paraonidae	Paraonis	platybranchia
82	Annelida	Polychaeta	Cirratulida	Paraonidae	Paraonis	sp.
83	Annelida	Polychaeta	Cirratulida	Paraonidae	Tauberia (Levinsenia)	gracilis
84	Annelida	Polychaeta	Cossurida	Cossuridae	Cossura	longocirrata
85	Annelida	Polychaeta	Cossurida	Cossuridae	Cossura	sp.
86	Annelida	Polychaeta	Eunicida	Dorvilleidae	Dorvillea	japonica
87	Annelida	Polychaeta	Eunicida	Dorvilleidae	Dorvillea	sp.
88	Annelida	Polychaeta	Eunicida	Dorvilleidae	Protodorvillea	gracilis
89	Annelida	Polychaeta	Eunicida	Eunicidae	NS	sp.
90	Annelida	Polychaeta	Eunicida	Lumbrineridae	NS	sp.
91	Annelida	Polychaeta	Eunicida	Lumbrineridae	Lumbrineris	bicirrata
92	Annelida	Polychaeta	Eunicida	Lumbrineridae	Lumbrineris	cruzensis
93	Annelida	Polychaeta	Eunicida	Lumbrineridae	Lumbrineris	latreilli
94	Annelida	Polychaeta	Eunicida	Lumbrineridae	Lumbrineris	sp.
95	Annelida	Polychaeta	Eunicida	Onuphidae	NS	sp.
96	Annelida	Polychaeta	Eunicida	Onuphidae	Onuphis	iridescens
97	Annelida	Polychaeta	Eunicida	Onuphidae	Onuphis	sp.
98	Annelida	Polychaeta	Magelonida	Magelonidae	Magelona	sp.
99	Annelida	Polychaeta	Ophelliida	Opheliidae	NS	sp.
100	Annelida	Polychaeta	Ophelliida	Opheliidae	Armandia	brevis
101	Annelida	Polychaeta	Ophelliida	Opheliidae	Armandia	sp.
102	Annelida	Polychaeta	Opheliida	Opheliidae	Euzonus	williamsi
103	Annelida	Polychaeta	Opheliida	Opheliidae	Travisia	brevis
104	Annelida	Polychaeta	Opheliida	Opheliidae	Travisia	sp.
105	Annelida	Polychaeta	Opheliida	Scalibregmidae	Scalibregma	inflatum
106	Annelida	Polychaeta	Orbiniida	Orbiniidae	NS	sp.
107	Annelida	Polychaeta	Orbiniida	Orbiniidae	Leitoscoloplos	pugettensis
108	Annelida	Polychaeta	Orbiniida	Orbiniidae	Scoloplos	acmeceps
109	Annelida	Polychaeta	Orbiniida	Orbiniidae	Scoloplos	armiger
110	Annelida	Polychaeta	Orbiniida	Orbiniidae	Scoloplos	sp.
111	Annelida	Polychaeta	Oweniida	Oweniidae	Myriochele	heeri
112	Annelida	Polychaeta	Oweniida	Oweniidae	Myriochele	oculata
113	Annelida	Polychaeta	Oweniida	Oweniidae	Owenia	collaris
114	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Chrysopetalidae	Paleanotus	bellis
115	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Glyceridae	NS	sp.
116	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Glyceridae	Glycera	capitata
117	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Glyceridae	Glycera	sp.
118	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Glyceridae	Hemipodus	borealis
119	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Goniadidae	Glycinde	armigera
120	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Goniadidae	Glycinde	picta
121	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Goniadidae	Glycinde	sp.
122	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Goniadidae	Goniada	brunnea
123	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Hesionidae	NS	sp.
124	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Hesionidae	Kefersteinia	cirrata

125	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Hesionidae	Micropodarke	dubia
126	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Hesionidae	Ophiodromus	pugettensis
127	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Nephyidae	NS	sp.
128	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Nephyidae	Nephtys	assignis
129	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Nephyidae	Nephtys	caeca
130	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Nephyidae	Nephtys	caecoides
131	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Nephyidae	Nephtys	californiensis
132	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Nephyidae	Nephtys	ciliata
133	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Nephyidae	Nephtys	cornuta franciscana
134	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Nephyidae	Nephtys	longosetosa
135	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Nephyidae	Nephtys	sp.
136	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Nereidae	NS	sp.
137	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Nereidae	Cheilonereis	cyclurus
138	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Nereidae	Platynereis	bicanaliculata
139	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Nereidae	Platynereis	dumerilli
140	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Nereidae	Nereis	limnicola
141	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Nereidae	Nereis	procera
142	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Nereidae	Nereis	sp.
143	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Nereidae	Nereis	zonata
144	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Phyllodocidae	NS	sp.
145	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Phyllodocidae	Eteone	longa
146	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Phyllodocidae	Eteone	sp.
147	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Phyllodocidae	Eulalia (Eumida)	sanguinea
148	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Phyllodocidae	Eulalia	sp.
149	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Phyllodocidae	Phyllodoce	hartmani
150	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Phyllodocidae	Phyllodoce	mucosa
151	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Phyllodocidae	Phyllodoce	sp.
152	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Phyllodocidae	Phyllodoce	williamsi
153	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Pilargidae	NS	sp.
154	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Polynoidae	NS	sp.
155	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Polynoidae	Harmothoe	imbricata
156	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Polynoidae	Harmothoe	sp.
157	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Polyodontidae (Peisididae)	Peisidice	aspera
158	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Sigalionidae	Pholoe	minuta
159	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Sphaerodoridae	NS	sp.
160	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Sphaerodoridae	Sphaerodoropsis	sphaerulifer
161	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Syllidae	NS	sp.
162	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Syllidae	Exogone	iouri
163	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Syllidae	Syllis	heterochaeta
164	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Syllidae	Syllis	sp.
165	Annelida	Polychaeta	Sabellida	Sabellidae	NS	sp.
166	Annelida	Polychaeta	Sabellida	Sabellidae	Branchiomma (Megalomma)	sp.
167	Annelida	Polychaeta	Sabellida	Sabellidae	Chone	ecaudata
168	Annelida	Polychaeta	Sabellida	Sabellidae	Fabricia	oregonica
169	Annelida	Polychaeta	Sabellida	Sabellidae	Manayunkia	aestuarina
170	Annelida	Polychaeta	Sabellida	Sabellidae	Manayunkia	sp.
171	Annelida	Polychaeta	Sabellida	Sabellidae	Manayunkia	speciosa
172	Annelida	Polychaeta	Sabellida	Spirorbidae	Spirorbis	sp.
173	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Chaetopterus	NS	sp.
174	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	NS	sp.
175	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Branchiomma	burrardum
176	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Polydora	sp.
177	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Laonice	cirrata
178	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Malacoceros	arenicola
179	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Malacoceros	glutaeus
180	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Malacoceros	sp.
181	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Paraprionospio	pinnata
182	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Polydora	kempfi japonica
183	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Polydora	ligni
184	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Polydora	socialis
185	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Prionospio	cirrifera
186	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Prionospio	malmgreni(s)

187	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Prionospio	pinnata
188	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Prionospio	sp.
189	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Prionospio	steenstrupi
190	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Pygospio	elegans
191	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Scolelepis	foliosa
192	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Spio	filicornis
193	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Spio	sp.
194	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Spiophanes	berkeleyorum
195	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Spiophanes	bombyx
196	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Streblospio	benedicti
197	Annelida	Polychaeta	Sternaspida	Sternaspidae	Sternaspis	fossor
198	Annelida	Polychaeta	Sternaspida	Sternaspidae	Sternaspis	scutata
199	Annelida	Polychaeta	Terebellida	Ampharetidae	NS	sp.
200	Annelida	Polychaeta	Terebellida	Ampharetidae	Amage	anops
201	Annelida	Polychaeta	Terebellida	Ampharetidae	Ampharete	labrops
202	Annelida	Polychaeta	Terebellida	Ampharetidae	Amphicteis	sp.
203	Annelida	Polychaeta	Terebellida	Ampharetidae	Hobsonia	selecta
204	Annelida	Polychaeta	Terebellida	Pectinariidae	NS	sp.
205	Annelida	Polychaeta	Terebellida	Pectinariidae	Pectinaria	sp.
206	Annelida	Polychaeta	Terebellida	Terebellidae	Polycirrus	sp.
207	Annelida	Polychaeta	Terebellida	Trichobranchidae	Terebellides	stroemii
208	Annelida	Polychaeta	Terebellida	Ampharetidae	Ampharete	sp.
209	Annelida	Polychaeta	Terebellida	Terebellidae	Neoamphitrite	robusta
210	Arthropoda	Arachnida	NS	NS	NS	sp.
211	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Acariformes	NS	Trombidiformes	sp.
212	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Acariformes	Halacaridae	NS	sp.
213	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Hydracarina	Hydrachnidae	NS	sp.
214	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Hydracarina	Hygrobatidae	NS	sp.
215	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Hydracarina	Hygrobatidae	Hygrobates	sp.
216	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Hydracarina	Hygrobatidae	Megapus	sp.
217	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Hydracarina	Protziidae	Calonyx	sp.
218	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Hydrachnida (Hydracarina)	NS	NS	sp.
219	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Hydrachnida (Hydracarina)	Lebertiidae	Lebertia	sp.
220	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Hydrachnida (Hydracarina)	Sperchonidae	Sperchon	sp.
221	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	NS	NS	sp.
222	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Bosminidae	Bosmina	longirostris
223	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Bosminidae	Bosmina	sp.
224	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Chydoridae	NS	sp.
225	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Chydoridae	Alona	affinis
226	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Chydoridae	Alona	costata
227	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Chydoridae	Alona	guttata
228	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Chydoridae	Alona	quadrangularis
229	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Chydoridae	Alona	rectangula
230	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Chydoridae	Alonella	excisa
231	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Chydoridae	Alonella	nana
232	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Chydoridae	Camptocerus	rectirostris
233	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Chydoridae	Camptocerus	sp.
234	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Chydoridae	Chydorus	sphaericus
235	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Chydoridae	Eurycerus	lamellatus
236	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Chydoridae	Eurycerus	sp.
237	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Daphniidae	Ceriodaphnia	sp.
238	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Daphniidae	Daphnia	sp.
239	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Daphniidae	Simocephalus	sp.
240	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Holopedidae	Holopedium	sp.
241	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Macrothricidae	Ilyocryptus	sordidus
242	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Macrothricidae	Ilyocryptus	sp.
243	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Macrothricidae	Macrothrix	laticornis
244	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Podonidae	Evadne	polyphenoides
245	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Podonidae	Podon	nordmanni
246	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Sididae	Diaphanosoma	sp.
247	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Sididae	Sida	crystallina

248	Arthropoda	Cirripedia	NS	NS	NS	sp.
249	Arthropoda	Cirripedia	Thoracica	NS	NS	sp.
250	Arthropoda	Cirripedia	Thoracica	Balanidae	Balanus	cariosus
251	Arthropoda	Cirripedia	Thoracica	Balanidae	Balanus	crenatus
252	Arthropoda	Cirripedia	Thoracica	Balanidae	Balanus	glandula
253	Arthropoda	Cirripedia	Thoracica	Balanidae	Balanus	sp.
254	Arthropoda	Copepoda	NS	NS	NS	sp.
255	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Calanoida	NS	NS	sp.
256	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Calanoida	NS	Acartia	longiremis
257	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Calanoida	Diaptomidae	Diaptomus	sp.
258	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Calanoida	Temoridae	Epischura	sp.
259	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Cyclopoida	NS	NS	sp.
260	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Cyclopoida	NS	Acanthocyclops	nanus
261	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Cyclopoida	Cyclopoidae	Cyclops	bicuspidatus
262	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Cyclopoida	Cyclopoidae	Cyclops	sp.
263	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Cyclopoida	Cyclopoidae	Eucyclops	agilis
264	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Cyclopoida	Cyclopoidae	Eucyclops	sp.
265	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Cyclopoida	Cyclopoidae	Macrocylops	albidus
266	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Cyclopoida	Cyclopoidae	Macrocylops	fuscus
267	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Cyclopoida	Cyclopoidae	Macrocylops	sp.
268	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Cyclopoida	Cyclopoidae	Paracyclops	fimbriatus poppei
269	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Cyclopoida	Cyclopoidae	Paracyclops	sp.
270	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Cyclopoida	Oithonidae	Oithona	spinostris
271	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	NS	NS	sp.
272	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	NS	Alteutha	sp.
273	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	NS	Cletocamptus	sp.
274	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	NS	Kliopsyllus	sp.
275	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	NS	Leimia	vaga
276	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	NS	Proameira	simplex
277	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	NS	Robertgurneya	diversa
278	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	NS	Robertgurneya	hopkinsi
279	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	NS	Scotopsyllus	sp.
280	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Ameiridae	Apodopsyllus	vermiculiformis
281	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Ameiridae	Ameira	longipes
282	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Ameiridae	Ameira	parvuloides
283	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Ameiridae	Ameira	sp.
284	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Ameiridae	Nitocra	spinipes armata
285	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Ameiridae	Pseudoleptomesochra	sp.
286	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Ameiridae	Psyllocamptus	minutus
287	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Ameiridae	Sarsameira	sp.
288	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Canthocamptidae	Attheyella	obtogamensis
289	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Canthocamptidae	Bryocamptus	hiemalis
290	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Canthocamptidae	Bryocamptus	zschokkei
291	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Canthocamptidae	Mesochra	pygmaea
292	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Canthocamptidae	Mesochra	sp.
293	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Canthocamptidae	Orthopsyllus	sp.
294	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Canuellidae	Scottolana	canadensis
295	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Cletodidae	Enhydrosoma	hopkinsi
296	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Cletodidae	Enhydrosoma	sp.
297	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Cletodidae	Huntemannia	jadensis
298	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Cletodidae	Huntemannia	sp.
299	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Cletodidae	Limnocletodes	behningi
300	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Cylindropsyllidae	Leptastacus	constrictus
301	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Cylindropsyllidae	Paraleptastacus	sp.
302	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Cylindropsyllidae	Paraleptastacus	spinicauda
303	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Cylindropsyllidae	Paraleptastacus	vermicularis
304	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Darcythompsoniidae	Leptocaris	sp.
305	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Diosaccidae	Amonardia	normani
306	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Diosaccidae	Amonardia	perturbata
307	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Diosaccidae	Amphiascoides	dimorphus
308	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Diosaccidae	Amphiascoides	sp.
309	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Diosaccidae	Amphiascopsis	cinctus
310	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Diosaccidae	Amphiascus	undosus
311	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Diosaccidae	Amphiasus	minutus

312	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Diosaccidae	Diosaccus	sp.
313	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Diosaccidae	Diosaccus	spinatus
314	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Diosaccidae	Robertsonia	propinqua
315	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Diosaccidae	Schizopera	knabeni
316	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Diosaccidae	Schizopera	sp.
317	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Diosaccidae	Stenelia	asetosa
318	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Diosaccidae	Stenelia	oblonga
319	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Diosaccidae	Stenelia	peniculata
320	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Diosaccidae	Stenelia	sp.
321	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Ectinosomatidae	NS	sp.
322	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Ectinosomatidae	Halectinosoma	sp.
323	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Ectinosomatidae	Microstella	rosea
324	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Ectinosomatidae	Microstella	sp.
325	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Ectinosomatidae	Pseudobradya	sp.
326	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Harpacticidae	Harpacticus	sp.
327	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Harpacticidae	Harpacticus	spinulosus
328	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Harpacticidae	Harpacticus	uniremis
329	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Harpacticidae	Zaus	aurelli
330	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Harpacticidae	Zaus	sp.
331	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Laophontidae	NS	sp.
332	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Laophontidae	Echinolaophonte	armiger
333	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Laophontidae	Heterolaophonte	discophora
334	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Laophontidae	Heterolaophonte	hamondi
335	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Laophontidae	Heterolaophonte	(littoralis) longisetigera
336	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Laophontidae	Heterolaophonte	sp.
337	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Laophontidae	Heterolaophonte	variabilis
338	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Laophontidae	Paralaophonte	congenera congenera
339	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Laophontidae	Paralaophonte	pacifica
340	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Laophontidae	Pseudonychocampus	spinifer
341	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Longipediidae	Longipedia	americana
342	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Parastenihliidae	Parastenihelia	hornelli
343	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Tachidiidae	Danielssenia	typica
344	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Tachidiidae	Microarthridion	littorale
345	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Tachidiidae	Tachidius	discipes
346	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Tachidiidae	Tachidius	incisipes
347	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Tachidiidae	Tachidius	sp.
348	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Tachidiidae	Tachidius	triangularis
349	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Tegastidae	NS	sp.
350	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Tegastidae	Tegastes	triangularis
351	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Thalestridae	Dactylopodia	crassipes
352	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Thalestridae	Dactylopodia	sp.
353	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Thalestridae	Dactylopodia	vulgaris
354	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Thalestridae	Diarthrodes	unisetosus
355	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Thalestridae	Diarthrodis	sp.
356	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Tisbidae	Scutellidium	arthuri
357	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Tisbidae	Scutellidium	sp.
358	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Tisbidae	Tisbe	sp.
359	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	NS	NS	sp.
360	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Amphizoidae	NS	sp.
361	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae	NS	sp.
362	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Chrysomelidae (Chrysopetalidae)	Galerucella	sp.
363	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Curculionidae	NS	sp.
364	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Dryopidae	NS	sp.
365	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Dytiscidae	NS	sp.
366	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Elmidae	NS	sp.
367	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Elmidae	Heterelmis	sp.
368	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Elmidae	Heterlimnius	koebeliai
369	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Elmidae	Heterlimnius	sp.
370	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Elmidae	Narpus	sp.
371	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Elmidae	Optioservus	sp.
372	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Elmidae	Rhizelmis	sp.
373	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Elmidae	Zaitzevia	sp.

374	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Haliplidae	NS	sp.
375	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Helodidae	NS	sp.
376	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Hydraenidae	NS	sp.
377	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Hydrophilidae	NS	sp.
378	Arthropoda	Insecta	Collembola	NS	NS	sp.
379	Arthropoda	Insecta	Collembola	Isotomidae	NS	sp.
380	Arthropoda	Insecta	Collembola	Isotomidae	Isotomurus	sp.
381	Arthropoda	Insecta	Collembola	Sminthuridae	Sminthurides	sp.
382	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	NS	NS	sp.
383	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Anisopodidae	NS	sp.
384	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Athericidae	NS	sp.
385	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Athericidae	Atherix	pachypus
386	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Athericidae (Rhagionidae)	Atherix	sp.
387	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Athericidae	Atherix	variegata
388	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Blephariceridae	Agathon	sp.
389	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Blephariceridae	Blepharcocera	sp.
390	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Blephariceridae	Philorus	sp.
391	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Ceratopogonidae	NS	sp.
392	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Ceratopogonidae	Alluaudomyia	sp.
393	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Ceratopogonidae	Bezzia	sp.
394	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Ceratopogonidae	Dasyhelea	sp.
395	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Ceratopogonidae	Leptoconops	sp.
396	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Ceratopogonidae	Palpomyia	sp.
397	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chaoboridae	NS	sp.
398	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chaoboridae	Chaoborus	sp.
399	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	NS	sp.
400	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Ablabesmyia	sp.
401	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Brillia	retifinis
402	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Brillia	sp.
403	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Cardiocladius	sp.
404	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Chironomus	modestus
405	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Chironomus	sp.
406	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Chironomus	thumni
407	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Cladotanytarsus	sp.
408	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Corynoneura	scutellata
409	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Corynoneura	sp.
410	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Cricotopus	sp.
411	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Cryptochironomus	digitatus
412	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Cryptochironomus	sp.
413	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Cryptotendipes	sp.
414	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Cyphomella	sp.
415	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Demicryptochironomus	sp.
416	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Diamesa	sp.
417	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Dicrotendipes (Limnochironomus)	sp.
418	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Diplocladius	sp.
419	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Endochironomus	sp.
420	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Eukiefferiella	sp.
421	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Glyptotendipes	sp.
422	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Gymnometriocnemus	sp.
423	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Harnischia	sp.
424	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Heterotrissocladius	changi
425	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Heterotrissocladius	grimshawi
426	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Heterotrissocladius	sp.
427	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Hydrobaenus	sp.
428	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Krenosmittia	sp.
429	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Limnophyes	sp.
430	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Metriocnemus	sp.
431	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Micropsectra	sp.
432	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Microtendipes	pedellus
433	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Microtendipes	sp.
434	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Monodiamesa	sp.
435	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Monodiamesa	bathypila

436	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Nanocladius	sp.
437	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Natarsia	sp.
438	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Nilotanypus	fimbriatus
439	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Orthocladinnae	sp.
440	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Orthocladius	obumbratus
441	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Orthocladius	sp.
442	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Pagastiella	sp.
443	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Paracladius	sp.
444	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Paracladopelma	sp.
445	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Parakiefferiella	sp.
446	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Paralauterborniella	sp.
447	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Paralauterborniella (Apedilum)	sp.
448	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Paraphaenocladius	sp.
449	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Paratanytarsus	sp.
450	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Paratendipes	sp.
451	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Pentaneura	sp.
452	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Phaenopsectra	albescens
453	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Phaenopsectra	sp.
454	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Polypedilum	sp.
455	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Pothastia	sp.
456	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Procladius	sp.
457	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Prodiamesa	sp.
458	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Prodiamesa	olivacea
459	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Psectrocladius	semicirculatus
460	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Psectrocladius	sp.
461	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Psectrotanypus	sp.
462	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Pseudodiamesa	sp.
463	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Rheocricotopus	sp.
464	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Rheotanytarsus	sp.
465	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Robackia	demeijeri
466	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Saetheria	tylus
467	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Stempellina	sp.
468	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Stempellinella	sp.
469	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Stictochironomus	sp.
470	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Symbiocladius	sp.
471	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Syndiamesa	pertinax
472	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Syndiamesa	sp.
473	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Synorthocladius	sp.
474	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Tanypus	sp.
475	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Tanytarsus	sp.
476	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Thienemannella	sp.
477	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Thienemannimyia	sp.
478	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Tribelos	sp.
479	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Trichocladius	sp.
480	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Xenochironomus	sp.
481	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Zavrelia	brevicosta
482	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Zavrelia	sp.
483	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Culicidae	NS	sp.
484	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Deuterophlebiidae	Deuterophlebia	colaradocensis
485	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Deuterophlebiidae	Deuterophlebia	sp.
486	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Dixidae	NS	sp.
487	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Dixidae	Meringodixa	sp.
488	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Dolichopodidae	NS	sp.
489	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Dolichopodidae	Systemus	sp.
490	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Empididae	NS	sp.
491	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Empididae	Chelifera	sp.
492	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Empididae	Clinocera	sp.
493	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Empididae	Hemerodromia	sp.
494	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Empididae	Oreogenet	sp.
495	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Muscidae	NS	sp.
496	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Muscidae (Anthomyiidae)	Limnophora	sp.
497	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Psychodidae	NS	sp.

498	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Psychodidae	Pericomia	sp.
499	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Simuliidae	NS	sp.
500	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Simuliidae	Cnephia	sp.
501	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Simuliidae	Prosimulum	sp.
502	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Simuliidae	Simulium	sp.
503	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tabanidae	NS	sp.
504	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tabanidae	Tabanus	sp.
505	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tanyderidae	NS	sp.
506	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tanyderidae	Protanyderus	margarita
507	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tanyderidae	Protanyderus	sp.
508	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tanyderidae	Protoplasa	sp.
509	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tendipedidae	NS	sp.
510	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tipulidae	NS	sp.
511	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tipulidae	Antocha	sp.
512	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tipulidae	Dicranota	sp.
513	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tipulidae	Erioptera	sp.
514	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tipulidae	Hexatoma	sp.
515	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tipulidae	Limnophila	sp.
516	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tipulidae	Tipula	sp.
517	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	NS	NS	sp.
518	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ametropodidae	Ametropus	ammophilus
519	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ametropodidae	Ametropus	sp.
520	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	NS	sp.
521	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	Baetis	insignificans
522	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	Baetis	sp.
523	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	Baetis	tricaudatus
524	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	Centroptilum	sp.
525	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	Neocloeon	sp.
526	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Baetidae	Pseudocloeon	sp.
527	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Behningiidae	NS	sp.
528	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Caenidae (Baetidae)	Caenis	sp.
529	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	NS	sp.
530	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Drunella	spinifera
531	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Ephemerella	doddsi
532	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Ephemerella	flavilinea
533	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Ephemerella	fuscata
534	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Ephemerella	grandis grandis
535	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Ephemerella	grandis ingens
536	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Ephemerella	inermis
537	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Ephemerella	infrequens
538	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Ephemerella	invaria
539	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Ephemerella	proserpina
540	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Ephemerella	serrata
541	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Ephemerella	serrata micheneri
542	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Ephemerella	sp.
543	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Ephemerella (Caudatella)	sp.
544	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Ephemerella	spinifera
545	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Serratella	tibialis
546	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemeridae	Ephemera	sp.
547	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Heptageniidae	NS	sp.
548	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Heptageniidae	Cinygma	sp.
549	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Heptageniidae	Cinygmula	sp.
550	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Heptageniidae	Epeorus (Iron) (Ironopsus)	longimanus
551	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Heptageniidae	Epeorus (Iron) (Ironopsus)	sp.
552	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Heptageniidae	Heptagenia	sp.
553	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Heptageniidae	Ironodes	sp.
554	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Heptageniidae	Ironopsus (Iron) (Epeorus)	sp.
555	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Heptageniidae	Rhithrogena	sp.
556	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Heptageniidae	Rhithrogena	hageni
557	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Heptageniidae	Stenonema	sp.

558	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Leptophlebiidae	NS	sp.
559	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Leptophlebiidae	Leptophlebia	sp.
560	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Leptophlebiidae	Paraleptophlebia	debilis
561	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Leptophlebiidae	Paraleptophlebia	gregalis
562	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Leptophlebiidae	Paraleptophlebia	sp.
563	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Leptophlebiidae	Paraleptophlebia	temporalis
564	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Siphlonuridae	NS	sp.
565	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Siphlonuridae	Ameletus	sp.
566	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Siphlonuridae	Edmundsius	sp.
567	Arthropoda	Insecta	Hemiptera	NS	NS	sp.
568	Arthropoda	Insecta	Hemiptera	Cicadellidae	NS	sp.
569	Arthropoda	Insecta	Hemiptera	Corixidae	NS	sp.
570	Arthropoda	Insecta	Hemiptera	Corixidae	Graptocorixa	sp.
571	Arthropoda	Insecta	Hemiptera	Corixidae	Hesperocorixa	sp.
572	Arthropoda	Insecta	Hemiptera	Corixidae	Trichocorixa	sp.
573	Arthropoda	Insecta	Hymenoptera	NS	NS	sp.
574	Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	NS	NS	sp.
575	Arthropoda	Insecta	Lepidoptera	Cossidae	NS	sp.
576	Arthropoda	Insecta	Megaloptera	Sialidae	NS	sp.
577	Arthropoda	Insecta	Odonata	NS	NS	sp.
578	Arthropoda	Insecta	Odonata	Gomphidae	Ophiogomphus	sp.
579	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	NS	NS	sp.
580	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Capniidae	NS	sp.
581	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Capniidae	Capnia	sp.
582	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Chloroperlidae	NS	sp.
583	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Chloroperlidae	Alloperla	sp.
584	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Chloroperlidae	Hastaperla	sp.
585	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Chloroperlidae	Paraperla	sp.
586	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Chloroperlidae	Sweltsa	sp.
587	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Chloroperlidae	Triznaka	diversa
588	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Chloroperlidae	Utaperla	sp.
589	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Leuctridae	NS	sp.
590	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Leuctridae	Despaxia	augusta
591	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Leuctridae	Despaxia	sp.
592	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Leuctridae	Leuctra	sp.
593	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Leuctridae	Perlomyia	sp.
594	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Nemouridae	NS	sp.
595	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Nemouridae	Amphinemoura	sp.
596	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Nemouridae	Amphinemura	linda
597	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Nemouridae	Brachyptera	sp.
598	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Nemouridae	Eucapnopsis	sp.
599	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Nemouridae	Malenka	californica
600	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Nemouridae	Malenka	cornuta
601	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Nemouridae	Malenka	sp.
602	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Nemouridae	Nemoura	californica
603	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Nemouridae	Nemoura	cinctipes
604	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Nemouridae	Nemoura	sp.
605	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Nemouridae	Podmosta	sp.
606	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Nemouridae	Soyedina	producta
607	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Nemouridae	Zapada	cinctipes
608	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Nemouridae	Zapada	haysi
609	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Nemouridae	Zapada	sp.
610	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlidae	NS	sp.
611	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlidae	Acroneuria	sp.
612	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlidae	Claasenia	sabulosa
613	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlidae	Claasenia	sp.
614	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlidae	Hesperoperla	pacifica
615	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlodidae	NS	sp.
616	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlodidae	Arcynopteryx	sp.
617	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlodidae	Cultus	sp.
618	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlodidae	Isogenoides	elongatus
619	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlodidae	Isogenoides	sp.
620	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlodidae	Isoperla	bilineata
621	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlodidae	Isoperla	sp.

622	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlodidae	Skwala	sp.
623	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Pteronarcyidae	NS	sp.
624	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Pteronarcyidae	Pteronarcella	badia
625	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Pteronarcyidae	Pteronarcella	regularis
626	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Pteronarcyidae	Pteronarcella	sp.
627	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Pteronarcyidae	Pteronarcys	dorsata
628	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Pteronarcyidae	Pteronarcys	princeps
629	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Pteronarcyidae	Pteronarcys	sp.
630	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Taeniopterygidae	Tainionema	sp.
631	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	NS	NS	sp.
632	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Brachycentridae	NS	sp.
633	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Brachycentridae	Amiocentrus	sp.
634	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Brachycentridae	Brachycentrus	sp.
635	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Brachycentridae	Micrasema	sp.
636	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Calamoceratidae	Heteroplectron	californicum
637	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Glossosomatidae	NS	sp.
638	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Glossosomatidae	Agapetus	sp.
639	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Glossosomatidae	Anagapetus	sp.
640	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Glossosomatidae	Glossosoma	penitum
641	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Glossosomatidae	Glossosoma	sp.
642	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Hydropsychidae	NS	sp.
643	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Hydropsychidae	Arctopsyche	grandis
644	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Hydropsychidae	Arctopsyche	sp.
645	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Hydropsychidae	Cheumatopsyche	sp.
646	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Hydropsychidae	Hydropsyche	sp.
647	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Hydropsychidae	Parapsyche	sp.
648	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Hydropsychidae	Symphitopsyche	sp.
649	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Hydroptilidae	NS	sp.
650	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Hydroptilidae	Hydroptila	sp.
651	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Hydroptilidae	Oxythira	sp.
652	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Lepidostomatidae	NS	sp.
653	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Lepidostomatidae	Lepidostoma	roafi
654	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Lepidostomatidae	Lepidostoma	sp.
655	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Lepidostomatidae	Lepidostomata	unicolor
656	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Lepidostomatidae	Onocosmeacus	sp.
657	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Leptoceridae	NS	sp.
658	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Leptoceridae	Simulium	sp.
659	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Leptoceridae	Mystacides	alafimbriata
660	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Leptoceridae	Mystacides	sp.
661	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Leptoceridae	Oecetis	inconspicua
662	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	NS	sp.
663	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Chyrranda	centralis
664	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Clistoronia	magnifica
665	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Dicosmoecus	atripes
666	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Dicosmoecus	sp.
667	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Ecclisocosmoecus	scylla
668	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Ecclisomyia	conspersa
669	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Ecclisomyia	sp.
670	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Glyhopsyche	irrorata
671	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Halesochila	taylori
672	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Hesoperophylax	sp.
673	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Homophylax	sp.
674	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Hydatophylax	sp.
675	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Lenarchus	vastus
676	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Neothremma	sp.
677	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Nemotauius	sp.
678	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Onocosmoecus	sp.
679	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Psychoglypha	alascensis
680	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Molannidae	Molanna	sp.
681	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Philopotamidae	NS	sp.
682	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Philopotamidae	Wormaldia	anilla
683	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Philopotamidae	Wormaldia	sp.
684	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Phryganeidae	NS	sp.
685	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Phryganeidae	Banksiola	crotchi

686	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Phryganeidae	Ptilostomis	ocellifera
687	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Polycentropodidae (Psychomyiidae)	Neureclipsis	sp.
688	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Polycentropodidae	Polycentropus	sp.
689	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Psychomyiidae	NS	sp.
690	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Psychomyiidae	Polycentropus	cinereus
691	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Rhyacophilidae	NS	sp.
692	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Rhyacophilidae	Rhyacophila	acropedes
693	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Rhyacophilidae	Rhyacophila	inculata
694	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Rhyacophilidae	Rhyacophila	sp.
695	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Rhyacophilidae	Rhyacophila	vaccua
696	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Rhyacophilidae	Rhyacophila	vagrata
697	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	NS	NS	sp.
698	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Ampeliscidae	Ampelisca	agassizi
699	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Ampeliscidae	Ampelisca	careyi
700	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Ampeliscidae	Ampelisca	pugetica
701	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Ampeliscidae	Ampelisca	sp.
702	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Ampithoidae	Ampithoe	humeralis
703	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Ampithoidae	Ampithoe	lacertosa
704	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Ampithoidae	Ampithoe	sp.
705	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Ampithoidae	Ampithoe	valida
706	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Anisogammaridae	Anisogammarus	conferviculus
707	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Anisogammaridae	Anisogammarus	pugettensis
708	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Anisogammaridae	Anisogammarus	sp.
709	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Anisogammaridae	Eogammarus	conferviculus
710	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Anisogammaridae	Eogammarus	sp.
711	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Aoridae	NS	sp.
712	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Aoridae	Aoroides	columbiae
713	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Atylidae	Atylus	collingi
714	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Atylidae	Atylus	sp.
715	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Calliopiidae	Calliopius	laeviusculus
716	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Calliopiidae	Calliopius	sp.
717	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Caprellidae	Caprella	lacviuscula
718	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Caprellidae	Caprella	sp.
719	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Corophiidae	Corophium	ascherusicum
720	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Corophiidae	Corophium	brevis
721	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Corophiidae	Corophium	salmonis
722	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Corophiidae	Corophium	sp.
723	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Corophiidae	Corophium	spinicorne
724	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Crangonyctidae	Crangonyx	richmondensis occidentalis
725	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Crangonytidae	NS	sp.
726	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Dexaminidae	Guernea	redundans
727	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Gammaidae	NS	sp.
728	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Gammaidae	Gammarus	lacustris
729	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Gammaidae	Gammarus	sp.
730	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Gammaidae	Crangonyx	sp.
731	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Haustoriidae	Eohaustorius	washingtonianus
732	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Hyalidae	Allorchestes	angusta
733	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Hyalidae	Hyale	plumulosa
734	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Isaeidae	NS	sp.
735	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Isaeidae	Cheirimeda	sp.
736	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Isaeidae	Photis	brevipes
737	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Isaeidae	Photis	oligochaeta
738	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Isaeidae	Photis	sp.
739	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Isaeidae	Protomedia	fasciculata
740	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Ischyroceridae	Ischyrocerus	anguipes
741	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Ischyroceridae	Ischyrocerus	insidiosum
742	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Ischyroceridae	Ischyrocerus	sp.
743	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Lysianassidae	NS	sp.
744	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Lysianassidae	Lepidecreum	sp.
745	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Lysianassidae	Orchomene	pinguis
746	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Lysianassidae	Orchomene	sp.
747	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Melitidae	Melita	dentata

748	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Oedicerotidae	NS	sp.
749	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Oedicerotidae	Monoculodes	sp.
750	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Oedicerotidae	Synchelidium	shoemakeri
751	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Oedicerotidae	Westwoodilla	caecula
752	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Phoxocephalidae	Foxiphalus	sp.
753	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Phoxocephalidae	Grandifoxus	sp.
754	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Phoxocephalidae	Heterophoxus	oculatus
755	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Phoxocephalidae	Paraphoxus	milleri
756	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Phoxocephalidae	Paraphoxus	sp.
757	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Phoxocephalidae	Paraphoxus	spinosus
758	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Pleustidae	Parapleustes	pugettensis
759	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Podoceridae	NS	sp.
760	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Pontogeneiidae	Pontogeneia	intermedia
761	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Pontogeneiidae	Pontogeneia	rostrata
762	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Talitridae	Allorchestes	angustus
763	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Talitridae	Allorchestes	sp.
764	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Talitridae	Hyalella	azteca
765	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Cumacea	NS	NS	sp.
766	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Cumacea	Diastylidae	Diastylis	alaskensis
767	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Cumacea	Diastylidae	Diastylopsis	sp.
768	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Cumacea	Diastylidae	Diastylopsis	tenuis
769	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Cumacea	Diastylidae	Oxyurostylis	
770	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Cumacea	Lampropidae	Lamprops	fasicata
771	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Cumacea	Lampropidae	Lamprops	quadruplicata
772	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Cumacea	Lampropidae	Lamprops	sp.
773	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Cumacea	Leuconidae	Eudorella	pacifica
774	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Cumacea	Nannastacidae	Cumella	sp.
775	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Cumacea	Nannastacidae	Cumella	vulgaris
776	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	NS	NS	sp.
777	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Atelecyclidae	Telmessus	cheiragonus
778	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Callianassidae	Callianassa	californiensis
779	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Candridae	Cancer	gracilis
780	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Candridae	Cancer	magister
781	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Candridae	Cancer	productus
782	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Cancridae	Cancer	sp.
783	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Crangonidae	Crangon	alaskensis
784	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Crangonidae	Crangon	communis
785	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Crangonidae	Crangon	franciscorum
786	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Crangonidae	Crangon (Crago)	nigricauda
787	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Crangonidae	Crangon	sp.
788	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Galatheidae	Munida	quadrispina
789	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Grapsidae	Hemigrapsus	nudus
790	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Grapsidae	Hemigrapsus	oregonensis
791	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Grapsidae	Hemigrapsus	sp.
792	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Hippolytidae	Heptacarpus	paludicola
793	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Hippolytidae	Heptacarpus	stimpsoni
794	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Hippolytidae	Hippolyte	clarki
795	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Majidae	Oregonia	gracilis
796	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Majidae	Pugettia	gracilis
797	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Majidae	Pugettia	productus
798	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Majidae	Pugettia	sp.
799	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Paguridae	Pagurus	sp.
800	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Pandalidae	Pandalopsis	dispar
801	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Pandalidae	Pandalus	boerealis
802	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Pandalidae	Pandalus	platyceros
803	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Pandalidae	Pandalus	sp.
804	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Pinnotheridae	Pinnixa	occidentalis
805	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Pinnotheridae	Pinnixa	sp.
806	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Pinnotheridae	Pinnixa	tubicola
807	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Pinnotheridae	Scleroplax	granulata
808	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Decapoda	Upogebiidae	Upogebia	pugettensis
809	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Euphausiacea	NS	NS	sp.
810	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Isopoda	NS	NS	sp.
811	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Isopoda	Asellidae	NS	sp.

812	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Isopoda	Asellidae	Asellus	sp.
813	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Isopoda	Bopyridae	Argeia	pugettensis
814	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Isopoda	Flabellifera (suborder)	NS	sp.
815	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Isopoda	Idoteidae	NS	sp.
816	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Isopoda	Idoteidae	Idotea	rufescens
817	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Isopoda	Idoteidae	Idotea	sp.
818	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Isopoda	Idoteidae	Pentidotea	resecata
819	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Isopoda	Idoteidae	Pentidotea	wosnesenskii
820	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Isopoda	Idoteidae	Synidotea	bicuspidata
821	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Isopoda	Idoteidae	Synidotea	nebulosa
822	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Isopoda	Munnidae	Munna	ubiquita
823	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Isopoda	Pleurogoniidae	Pleurogonium	rubicundum
824	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Isopoda	Sphaeromatidae	Gnorimosphaeroma	oregonense (oregonensis)
825	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Isopoda	Sphaeromatidae	Gnorimosphaeroma	sp.
826	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Leptostraca	Nebaliidae	Nebalia	pugettensis
827	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Mysidacea	NS	NS	sp.
828	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Mysidacea	NS	Archaeomysis	grebnitzkii
829	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Mysidacea	Mysidae	Acanthomysis	macropsis
830	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Mysidacea	Mysidae	Acanthomysis	sp.
831	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Mysidacea	Mysidae	Neomysis	awatschensis
832	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Mysidacea	Mysidae	Neomysis	mercedis
833	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Mysidacea	Mysidae	Neomysis	sp.
834	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Natantia	NS	NS	sp.
835	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Tanaidacea	Paratanaidae	Leptochelia	dubia
836	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Tanaidacea	Tanaidae	Sinelobus	stanfordi
837	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Tanaidacea	Tanaidae	Tanais	sp.
838	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Tanaidacea	Tanaidae	Tanais	sp.
839	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Tanaidacea	Tanaidae	Tanais	stanfordi
840	Arthropoda	Ostracoda	NS	NS	NS	sp.
841	Arthropoda	Ostracoda	Halocyprida	Halocypridae	Conchoecia	sp.
842	Arthropoda	Ostracoda	Myodocopida	Cylindroleberididae	Bathyleberis	sp.
843	Arthropoda	Ostracoda	Myodocopida	Philomedidae	Euphilomedes	carcharodonta
844	Arthropoda	Ostracoda	Myodocopida	Philomedidae	Euphilomedes	producta
845	Arthropoda	Ostracoda	Myodocopida	Philomedidae	Euphilomedes	sp.
846	Arthropoda	Ostracoda	Myodocopida	Philomedidae	Philomedes	sp.
847	Arthropoda	Ostracoda	Myodocopida	Philomedidae	Scleroconcha	trituberulata
848	Arthropoda	Pycnogonida	NS	Ammotheidae	Achelia	nudiuscula
849	Arthropoda	Pycnogonida	NS	Phoxichilidiidae	Phoxichilidium	femoratum
850	Bryozoa	NS	NS	NS	NS	sp.
851	Chaetognatha	Sagittoidea	Aphragmophora	Sagittidae	Sagitta	elegans
852	Cnidaria	Anthazoa	Actiniaria	NS	NS	sp.
853	Cnidaria	Anthazoa	Actiniaria	Actiniidae	Anthopleura	artemisia
854	Cnidaria	Anthazoa	Ceriantharia	Cerianthidae	Pachycerianthus	fimbriatus
855	Cnidaria	Anthazoa	Pennatulacea	Pennatulidae	Ptilosarcus	gurneyi
856	Cnidaria	Hydrazoa	Hydroida	NS	NS	sp.
857	Cnidaria	Hydrazoa	Hydroida	Campanulariidae	Phialidium	sp.
858	Cnidaria	Hydrazoa	Hydroida	Clavidae	Cordylphora	sp.
859	Cnidaria	Hydrazoa	Hydroida	Hydridae	Hydra	sp.
860	Cnidaria	Hydrazoa	Hydroida	Proboscidactylidae	Proboscidactyla	flavicirrata
861	Cnidaria	Hydrazoa	Siphonophora	Diphyidae	Muggiaeaa	atlantica
862	Ctenophora	Tentaculata	Cydippida	Pleurobrachiidae	Pleurobrachia	sp.
863	Echinodermata	Asteroides	NS	NS	NS	sp.
864	Echinodermata	Asteroides	Forcipulatida	Asteriidae	Evasterias	troschelii
865	Echinodermata	Asteroides	Forcipulatida	Asteriidae	Pisaster	ochraccus
866	Echinodermata	Echinoidea	Clypeasteroida	Dendrasteridae	Dendraster	excentricus
867	Echinodermata	Echinoidea	Echinoida	Strongylocentrotidae	Strongylocentrotus	sp.
868	Echinodermata	Echinoidea	Spatangoidea	Schizasteridae	Brisaster	townsendi
869	Echinodermata	Holothuroidea	NS	NS	NS	sp.
870	Echinodermata	Holothuroidea	Apodida	Synaptidae	Leptosynopta	sp.
871	Echinodermata	Holothuroidea	Dendrochirotida	Cucumariidae	Cucumaria	miniata
872	Echinodermata	Holothuroidea	Dendrochirotida	Phyllophoridae	Pentamera	sp.
873	Echinodermata	Holothuroidea	Molpadiida	Molpadiidae	Molpadia	intermedia

874	Echinodermata	Holothuroidea	Molpadiida	Molpadiidae	Molpadia	sp.
875	Echinodermata	Ophiuroidea	NS	NS	NS	sp.
876	Echinodermata	Ophiuroidea	Ophiurida	Amphiuridae	Amphioda	periereta
877	Echinodermata	Ophiuroidea	Ophiurida	Amphiuridae	Amphioda	sp.
878	Echinodermata	Ophiuroidea	Ophiurida	Amphiuridae	Amphioda	urtica
879	Echinodermata	Ophiuroidea	Ophiurida	Ophiuroidae	Ophiura	leptoctenia
880	Echiura	NS	Echiuroinea	Echiuridae	NS	sp.
881	Mollusca	Aplacophora	Chaetodermatida	Crystallophrissonidae	Crystallophrisson (Chaetoderma)	sp.
882	Mollusca	Bivalvia	NS	Sphaeriidae	NS	sp.
883	Mollusca	Bivalvia	NS	Sphaeriidae	Pisidium	sp.
884	Mollusca	Bivalvia	NS	Sphaeriidae	Sphaerium	nitidum
885	Mollusca	Bivalvia	NS	Sphaeriidae	Sphaerium	sp.
886	Mollusca	Bivalvia	NS	NS	NS	sp.
887	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Eulamellibranchia	Mactridae	Schizothaerus	nuttalli
888	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Myoida	Myidae	NS	sp.
889	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Myoida	Myidae	Cryptomya	californica
890	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Myoida	Myidae	Mya	arenaria
891	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Myoida	Myidae	Mya	sp.
892	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Mytiloidea	Mytilidae	Dacrydium	vitreum
893	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Mytiloidea	Mytilidae	Modiolus	modiolus
894	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Mytiloidea	Mytilidae	Musculus	sp.
895	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Mytiloidea	Mytilidae	Mytilus	edulis
896	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Mytiloidea	Mytilidae	Mytilus	sp.
897	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Nuculoida	Nuculidae	Acila	castrensis
898	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Nuculoida	Nuculidae	Acila	sp.
899	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Nuculoida	Nuculanidae	Nuculana	minuta
900	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Nuculoida	Yoldiidae	Yoldia	ensifera
901	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Nuculoida	Yoldiidae	Yoldia	thraciaformis
902	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Nuculoida	Yuldiidae	Yoldia	sp.
903	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Ostreoida	Ostreidae	Crassostrea	gigas
904	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Ostreoida	Ostreidae	Crassostrea	virginica
905	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Ostreoida	Ostreidae	Ostrea	lurida
906	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Ostreoida	Ostreidae	Ostrea	sp.
907	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Pholadomyoida	Lyonsiidae	Lyonsia	sp.
908	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Pholadomyoida	Pandoridae	Pandora	filosa
909	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Septibranchia	Cuspidariidae	Cardiomya	sp.
910	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Astartidae	Astarte	alaskensis
911	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Cardiidae	Cardium (Clinocardium)	corbis (nuttalli?)
912	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Cardiidae	Clinocardium	nuttalli
913	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Cardiidae	Clinocardium	sp.
914	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Kelliidae	Kellia	suborbicularis
915	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Mactridae	Spisula	falcata
916	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Mactridae	Tresus	capax
917	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Mactridae	Tresus	nuttalli
918	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Montacutidae	Mysella	tumida
919	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Nuculoida	Nuculanidae	Nuculana	hamata
920	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Nuculoida	Yoldiidae	Yoldia	myalis
921	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Solenidae	Solen	sicarius
922	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Tellinidae	Macoma	balthica
923	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Tellinidae	Macoma	calcarea
924	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Tellinidae	Macoma	eliminata
925	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Tellinidae	Macoma	incongrua
926	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Tellinidae	Macoma	inconspicua
927	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Tellinidae	Macoma	nasuta
928	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Tellinidae	Macoma	secta
929	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Tellinidae	Macoma	sp.
930	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Tellinidae	Tellina	buttoni
931	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Tellinidae	Tellina	carpenteri
932	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Tellinidae	Tellina	modesta
933	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Tellinidae	Tellina	nucleoides
934	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Tellinidae	Tellina	sp.
935	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Thyasiridae	Adontorhina	cyclia
936	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Thyasiridae	Axinopsis (Axinopsida)	serricata

937	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Thyasiridae	Axinulus	ferruginosus
938	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Thyasiridae	Thyasira	sp.
939	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Veneridae	Compsomyax	subdiaphana
940	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Veneridae	Humilaria	kennerleyi
941	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Veneridae	Protothaca	sp.
942	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Veneridae	Protathaca	staminea
943	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Veneridae	Psephidia	lordi
944	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Veneridae	Saxidomus	gigantea
945	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Veneridae	Tapes	philippinarum
946	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Veneridae	Transenella	tantilla
947	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Veneridae	Venerupis (Protothaca)	japonica
948	Mollusca	Gastropoda	NS	NS	NS	sp.
949	Mollusca	Gastropoda	NS	NS	Cerithium	moerchi
950	Mollusca	Gastropoda	NS	NS	Cerithium	sp.
951	Mollusca	Gastropoda	NS	NS	Collisella	sp.
952	Mollusca	Gastropoda	NS	Bulmidae	NS	sp.
953	Mollusca	Gastropoda	NS	Lymnaeidae	Lymnaea	sp.
954	Mollusca	Gastropoda	NS	Valvatidae	Valvata	sp.
955	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Archaeogastropoda	Trochidae	Margarites	sp.
956	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Archaeogastropoda	Trochidae	Solariella	varicosa
957	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Basommatophora	Ellobiidae	Ovatella	myosotis
958	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Cephalaspidea	Acteonidae	Acteocina	culcitella
959	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Cephalaspidea	Acteonidae	Acteocina	exima
960	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Cephalaspidea	Aglajidae	Aglaja	diomedea
961	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Cephalaspidea	Atylidiae	Haminoea	vesicula
962	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Cephalaspidea	Bullidae	Bulla	gouldiana
963	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Cephalaspidea	Cylichnidae	Cylichna	alba
964	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Cephalaspidea	Cylichnidae	Cylichna	sp.
965	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Cephalaspidea	Gastropteridae	Gastropteron	pacificum
966	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Cephalaspidea	Gastropteridae	Gastropteron	sp.
967	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Cephalaspidea	Retusidae	Acteocina	culcitella
968	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Cephalaspidea	Retusidae	Retusa	harpae
969	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Cephalaspidea	Retusidae	Retusa	sp.
970	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Limnephila	Physidae	Physa	sp.
971	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Limnephila	Planorbidae	NS	sp.
972	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Limnephila	Planorbidae	Gyraulus	sp.
973	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Mesogastropoda	Calyptreidae	Crepidula	adunca
974	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Mesogastropoda	Calyptreidae	Crepidula	sp.
975	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Mesogastropoda	Cerithiidae	Bittium	attenuatum
976	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Mesogastropoda	Lacunidae	Lacuna	orrecta
977	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Mesogastropoda	Lacunidae	Lacuna	sp.
978	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Mesogastropoda	Lacunidae	Lacuna	variegata
979	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Mesogastropoda	Littorinidae	Littorina	sp.
980	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Mesogastropoda	Naticidae	Natica	clausa
981	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Mesogastropoda	Naticidae	Polinices	lewisii
982	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Mesogastropoda	Naticidae	Polinices (Lunatia)	pallida
983	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Mesogastropoda	Naticidae	Polinices	sp.
984	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Mesogastropoda	Potamididae	Batillaria	attramentaria
985	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Mesogastropoda	Potamididae	Batillaria	sp.
986	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Mesogastropoda	Rissoidae	Alvania	burrardensis
987	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Mesogastropoda	Rissoidae	Alvania	compacta
988	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Mesogastropoda	Rissoinidae	Risoina	newcombeii
989	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Neogastropoda	Columbellidae	Mitrella	gouldi
990	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Neogastropoda	Muricidae	Ceratostoma	foliatum
991	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Neogastropoda	Muricidae	Ocenebra	japonica
992	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Neogastropoda	Muricidae	Trophonopsis	sp.
993	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Neogastropoda	Muricidae	Urosalpinx	cinerca
994	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Neogastropoda	Nassariidae	Ilyanassa	obsoletus
995	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Neogastropoda	Nassariidae	Nassarius	mendicus
996	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Neogastropoda	Nassariidae	Nassarius	sp.
997	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Neogastropoda	Nucellidae	Nucella	lamellosa
998.	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Neogastropoda	Pyrenidae (Columbellidae)	Mitrella	tuberosa

999	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Neogastropoda	Pyrenidae (Columbellidae)	Nitidella	gouldi
1000	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Nudibranchia	NS	NS	sp.
1001	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Patellogastropoda	Acmeidae	NS	sp.
1002	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Pectinibranchia	Muricidae	Purpura	foliatum
1003	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Pyramidellacea	Pyramidellidae	Odostomia	sp.
1004	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Pyramidellacea	Pyramidellidae	Turbanilla	aurantia
1005	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Pyramidellacea	Pyramidellidae	Turbanilla	pedroana
1006	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Pyramidellacea	Pyramidellidae	Turbanilla	sp.
1007	Mollusca	Polyplacophora	NS	NS	NS	sp.
1008	Mollusca	Scaphopoda	Dentalia	Dentalidae	Dentalium	dalli
1009	Mollusca	Scaphopoda	Dentalia	Dentalidae	Dentalium	pretiosum
1010	Nematoda	NS	NS	NS	NS	sp.
1011	Nemertea	NS	NS	NS	NS	sp.
1012	Nemertea	Enopla	Hoploneurtea	Cerebratulidae	Cerebratulus	sp.
1013	Nemertea	Enopla	Hoploneurtea	Emplectonematidae	Emplectonema	gracile
1014	Nemertea	Enopla	Hoploneurtea	Emplectonematidae	Paranemertes	sp.
1015	Phoronida	NS	NS	NS	NS	sp
1016	Platyhelminthes	NS	NS	NS	NS	sp.
1017	Platyhelminthes	Neorhabdocoela	NS	NS	NS	sp.
1018	Platyhelminthes	Rhabdocoela	NS	NS	NS	sp.
1019	Platyhelminthes	Tricladia (planaria)	NS	NS	NS	sp.
1020	Platyhelminthes	Turbellaria	Polycladida	NS	NS	sp.
1021	Pogonophora	NS	NS	NS	NS	sp.
1022	Poriphera	Hexactinellida	Hexactinosa	Aphrocallistidae	Aphrocallistes	sp.
1023	Rotifera	NS	NS	NS	NS	sp.
1024	Rotifera	NS	NS	NS	Manfreedium	sp.
1025	Rotifera	Digononta	Bdelloidea	Philodinidae	Dissotrocha	macrostyla
1026	Rotifera	Digononta	Bdelloidea	Philodinidae	Macrotrachela	plicata
1027	Rotifera	Digononta	Bdelloidea	Philodinidae	Rotaria	sp.
1028	Rotifera	Monogononta	Collothecacea	Collothecidae	Collotheca	sp.
1029	Rotifera	Monogononta	Flosculariacea	Testudinellidae	Testudinella	sp.
1030	Rotifera	Monogononta	Ploima	Dicranophoridae	Aspelta	sp.
1031	Rotifera	Monogononta	Ploima	Dicranophoridae	Dicranophorus	sp.
1032	Rotifera	Monogononta	Ploima	Dicranophoridae	Encentrum	sp.
1033	Rotifera	Monogononta	Ploima	Lecanidae	Lecane	sp.
1034	Rotifera	Monogononta	Ploima	Lecanidae	Monostyla (Lecane)	sp.
1035	Rotifera	Monogononta	Ploima	Notommatidae	Cephalodella	sp.
1036	Rotifera	Monogononta	Ploima	Notommatidae	Notommata	sp.
1037	Rotifera	Monogononta	Ploima	Notommatidae	Taphrocampa	sp.
1038	Rotifera	Monogononta	Ploima	Trichocercidae	Trichocerca	sp.
1039	Rotifera	Monogononta	Ploima	Trichotriidae	Trichotria	sp.
1040	Sipuncula	NS	NS	NS	NS	sp.
1041	Sipuncula	NS	Sipunculida	NS	NS	sp.
1042	Sipuncula	NS	Sipunculida	Goldfingiidae	Dendrostoma (Themiste)	sp.
1043	Sipuncula	NS	Sipunculida	Goldfingiidae	Goldfingia	sp.
1044	Tardigrada	NS	NS	NS	NS	sp.
1045	Urochordata	Larvacea	NS	Oikopleuridae	Oikopleura	sp.
1048	Annelida	Hirudinea	Rhynchobdellida	Pisicolidae	Pisicola	salmonsitica
1049	Nematoda	NS	Adenophorea	Axonolaimidae	Parascolaimus	sp.
1050	Nematoda	NS	Adenophorea	Axonolaimidae	Axonolaimus	spinosus
1051	Nematoda	NS	Monhysterida	Linhomoeidae	NS	sp.
1052	Nematoda	NS	Monhysterida	Linhomoeidae	Desmolaimus	sp.
1053	Nematoda	NS	Monhysterida	Linhomoeidae	Terschellingia	longicaudata
1054	Nematoda	NS	Monhysterida	Linhomoeidae	Linhomoeus	sp.
1055	Nematoda	NS	Monhysterida	Monhysteridae	NS	sp.
1056	Nematoda	NS	Monhysterida	Monhysteridae	Diplolaimella	sp.
1057	Nematoda	NS	Monhysterida	Monhysteridae	Monhystera	refringens
1058	Nematoda	NS	Monhysterida	Monhysteridae	Paramonhystera	sp.
1059	Nematoda	NS	Monhysterida	Monhysteridae	Theristus	sp.
1060	Nematoda	NS	Monhysterida	Monhysteridae	Rhynconema	sp.
1061	Nematoda	NS	Desmodorida	Desmodoridae	Microlaimus	dentatus
1062	Nematoda	NS	Desmodorida	Monoposthiidae	Monoposthia	costata

1063	Nematoda	NS	Chromadorida	Comesomatidae	Sabatieria	sp.
1064	Nematoda	NS	Chromadorida	Comesomatidae	Sabatieria	clavicauda
1065	Nematoda	NS	Chromadorida	Chromadoridae	NS	sp.
1066	Nematoda	NS	Chromadorida	Chromadoridae	Chromadorina	sp.
1067	Nematoda	NS	Chromadorida	Chromadoridae	Innocuonema	clivosum
1068	Nematoda	NS	Chromadorida	Chromadoridae	Neochromadora	appiana
1069	Nematoda	NS	Chromadorida	Chromadoridae	Spilophorella	paradoxa
1070	Nematoda	NS	Chromadorida	Cyatholaimidae	NS	sp.
1071	Nematoda	NS	Chromadorida	Cyatholaimidae	Paracanthoncus	sp.
1072	Nematoda	NS	Enoplogaster	Triplooididae	Triploides	gracilis
1073	Nematoda	NS	Enoplogaster	Oxystominiidae	Oxystomina	sp.
1074	Nematoda	NS	Enoplogaster	Lauratonematiidae	Lauratonema	pugiunculus
1075	Nematoda	NS	Enoplogaster	Enoplogasteridae	Oxyonchus	sp.
1076	Nematoda	NS	Enoplogaster	Anoplostomatidae	Anoplostoma	sp.
1077	Nematoda	NS	Enoplogaster	Oncholaimidae	Oncholaimus	sp.
1078	Nematoda	NS	Enoplogaster	Oncholaimidae	Oncholaimus	vesicarius
1079	Nematoda	NS	Enoplogaster	Enchelidiidae	Eurystomina	sp.
1080	Nematoda	NS	Chromadorida	Cyatholaimidae	Marylynnia	sp.
1081	Nematoda	NS	Enoplogaster	Triplooididae	Triploides	sp.
1082	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Calanoida	Diaptomidae	Diaptomus	ashlandi
1083	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Diosaccidae	Amonardia	sp.
1084	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Limnophila	Planorbidae	Gyraulus	parvus
1085	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Limnophila	Lymnaeidae	Fossaria	modicella
1086	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Pentaneura	flavifrons
1087	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Taeniopterygidae	NS	sp.
1088	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlidae	Divra	sp.
1089	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Leptoceridae	Oecetis	sp.
1090	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Rhyacophilidae	Rhyacophila	bifilis
1091	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Leptoceridae	Ceraclea (Atripsodes)	sp.
1092	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Siphlonuridae (Baetidae)	Ameletus	shepherdi
1093	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Heptageniidae	Rhithrogena	doddsi
1094	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlidae	Isoperla	gestivalis
1095	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlidae	Arcynopteryx	parallela
1096	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Leptoceridae	Oecetis	avara
1097	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tipulidae	Antocha	saxicola
1098	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Chloroperlidae	Alloperla	borealis
1099	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlidae	Isoperla	capitata
1100	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Ephemerella	yosemite
1101	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Hydracarina	Torrenticolidae	Torrenticola	sp.
1102	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Hydracarina	Hygrobatidae	Atractides	sp.
1103	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Daphniidae	Daphnia	rosea
1104	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Bosminidae	NS	sp.
1105	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Daphniidae	NS	sp.
1106	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlidae	Isogenoides	colubrinus
1107	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Synorthocladius	sp.
1108	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Constempelinia	sp.
1109	Platyhelminthes	Turbellaria	NS	NS	NS	sp.
1110	Mollusca	NS	NS	NS	NS	sp.
1111	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Corophiidae	Corophium	sp.
1112	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Pontogeneiidae	Pontogeneia	sp.
1113	Ctenophora	Tentaculata	Cydippida	Pleurobrachiidae	Pleurobrachia	pileus
1114	Cnidaria	Hydrazoa	Hydroida	Hydridae	Hydra	americana
1115	Cnidaria	Hydrazoa	NS	NS	NS	sp.
1116	Arthropoda	Crustacea	NS	NS	NS	sp.
1118	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Tanaidacea	Tanaididae	NS	sp.
1119	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Tanaidacea	Tanaididae	Leptochelia	savignyi
1120	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Haustoriidae	Eohaustorius	sp.
1121	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Calanoida	Temoridae	Eurytemora	sp.
1122	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Cyclopoida	Cyclopoidae	NS	sp.
1123	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Nuculoida	Nuculidae	Nucula	tenuis
1124	Arthropoda	Insecta	NS	NS	NS	sp.
1125	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Leptoceridae	Ceraclea	sp.
1126	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tipulidae	Eriocera	sp.

1127	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Nilotanypus	sp.
1128	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Polycentropodidae	Polycentropus	variegatus
1129	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Arctopsychidae (Hydropsychidae)	Parapsyche	almota
1130	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Arctopsychidae (Hydropsychidae)	Parapsyche	elsis
1131	Annelida	NS	NS	NS	NS	sp.
1132	Tardigrada	NS	NS	Macrobiotidae	Macrobiotus	sp.
1133	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tipulidae	Eriocera	spinosa
1134	Annelida	Hirudinea	Rhynchobdellida	Piscicolidae	NS	sp.
1135	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Mesogastropoda	Littorinidae	NS	sp.
1136	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Limnophila	Physidae	NS	sp.
1137	Mollusca	Gastropoda	NS	NS	Bythnia	sp.
1139	Urochordata	NS	NS	NS	NS	sp.
1140	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Cylindropsyllidae	Paraleptastacus	unisetosus
1141	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Cylindropsyllidae	NS	sp.
1142	Arthropoda	Copepoda	Harpacticoida	Thalestridae	Parathalestris	californica
1143	Annelida	Polychaeta	Spionida	Spionidae	Pygospio	sp.
1144	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Eulamellibranchia	Mactridae	Schizothaerus	sp.
1145	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Harnischia	amachaerus
1146	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Polypedilum	tritum
1147	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Polypedilum	simulans
1148	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Polypedilum	nubeculosum
1149	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Harnischia	potamogeti
1150	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Sergentia	sp.
1151	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Tribelos	sp
1152	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Chironomus	decorus
1153	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Chironomus	rempelii
1154	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Stempellina	bausei
1155	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Lundstroemia	sp.
1156	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Larsia	acrocincta
1157	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Psilotanypus	bellus
1158	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Ablabesmyia	monilis
1159	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Procladius	denticulatus
1160	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Procladius	freemani
1161	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Parakiefferiella	nigra
1162	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Heterotanytarsus	sp.
1163	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Trissocladius	sp.
1164	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Cricotopus	tricinctus
1165	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Protanypus	sp.
1166	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Clinotanypus	sp.
1167	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Tribelos	protexus
1168	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Limnophila	Planorbidae	Helisoma	sp.
1170	Annelida	Hirudinea	Rhynchobdellida	Glossiphoniidae	NS	sp.
1171	Annelida	Hirudinea	Gnathobdellida	Hirudinidae	NS	sp.
1173	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Elmidae	Elmis	sp.
1174	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Hydrophilidae	Hydrobius	sp.
1175	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Chloroperlidae	Haploperla	sp.
1176	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Hydropsychidae	Himalopsyche	sp.
1177	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Brachycentridae	Oligoplectrum	sp.
1178	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Philopotamidae	Dolophilodes (Trentonius, Sortosa)	sp.
1179	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Constempellina	sp.
1180	Arthropoda	Insecta	Megaloptera	Sialidae	Sialis	sp.
1181	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Drunella	grandis
1182	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Drunella	doddsi
1183	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Seratella	sp.
1184	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlodidae	Megarcys	sp.
1185	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlidae	Eccoptura	sp.
1186	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Polycentropodidae	NS	sp.
1187	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Paramerina	sp.
1188	Arthropoda	Insecta	Collembola	Isotomidae	Semicerura	sp.
1189	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Hydrachnida (Hydracarina)	Pionidae	Piona	sp.

1190	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Siphlonuridae	Siphlonurus	sp.
1191	Arthropoda	Insecta	Ephemeroptera	Ephemerellidae	Ephemerella	grandis
1192	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlodidae	Dirua	sp.
1193	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Nemouridae	Visoka	cataractae
1194	Arthropoda	Insecta	Plecoptera	Perlidae	Calineuria	californica
1195	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Pseudostenophylax	sp.
1196	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Rhyacophilidae	Rhyacophila	angelita
1197	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Rhyacophilidae	Rhyacophila	vepulsa
1198	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Rhyacophilidae	Rhyacophila	tucula
1199	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Apatania	sp.
1200	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Moselyana	sp.
1201	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Limnephilidae	Clostoeca	sp.
1202	Arthropoda	Insecta	Collembola	Hypogastruridae	Xenylla	sp.
1203	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tipulidae	Pedicia	sp.
1204	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Tipulidae	Elephantomyia	sp.
1205	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Empididae	Weidemannia	sp.
1206	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Euryhapsis	sp.
1207	Arthropoda	Insecta	Hemiptera	Saldidae	NS	sp.
1208	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Trissopelopia	sp.
1209	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Pseudokiefferiella	sp.
1210	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Muscidae	Limnophora	sp.
1211	Arthropoda	Insecta	Coleoptera	Noteridae	NS	sp.
1212	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Hydracarina	Limnesiidae	Kawamuracarus	sp.
1213	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Hydracarina	Hygrobatidae	Atractides	sp.
1214	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Hydracarina	NS	Orbatei	sp.
1215	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Hydracarina	Torrenticolidae	Torrenticola	sp.
1216	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Hydracarina	Krendowskiiidae	Krendowskia	sp.
1217	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Hydracarina	Unionicolidae	Neumannia	sp.
1218	Arthropoda	Arachnida	Hydracarina	Protziidae	Wandesia	sp.
1219	Platyhelminthes	Turbellaria	Tricladia	Planariidae	Polycelis	coronata
1220	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Mytilioida	Mytilidae	Musculus	substratus
1221	Annelida	Polychaeta	Terebellida	Ampharetidae	Ampharete	arctica
1222	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Tellinidae	Macoma	inquinata
1223	Annelida	Polychaeta	Oweniida	Oweniidae	Owenia	fusiformis
1224	Arthropoda	Ostracoda	Myodocopida	Philomedidae	NS	sp.
1225	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Isopoda	Idoteidae	Synidotea	sp.
1226	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Tanaidacea	NS	NS	sp.
1227	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Phoxocephalidae	NS	sp.
1229	Nemertea	Enopla	Holonermetea	NS	NS	sp.
1230	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Haustoriidae	Pontoporeia	sp.
1231	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	NS	Trichophoxus	sp.
1232	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Hyperiidae	Parathemisto	sp.
1233	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Tomopteridae	Tomopteris	sp.
1234	Arthropoda	Malacostraca	Amphipoda	Hyperiidae	Hyperoche	sp.
1235	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Stenochironomus	sp.
1236	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Odontomesa	sp.
1237	Arthropoda	Insecta	Trichoptera	Teraeidae	NS	sp.
1238	Arthropoda	Branchiopoda	Cladocera	Lertodoridae	Leptodora	sp.
1239	Annelida	Polychaeta	Phyllodocida	Goniadidae	Glycinde	polygnatha
1240	Arthropoda	Annelida	Oligochaeta	Naididae	Pristina	aequista
1241	NO SPECIES	NO SPECIES	NO SPECIES	NO SPECIES	NO SPECIES	NO SPECIES
1242	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Chironomus	nais
1243	Arthropoda	Insecta	Diptera	Chironomidae	Chironomus	pectinatellae
1244	Echinodermata	Echinoidea	Echinoidea	Strongylocentrotidae	Strongylocentrotus	drobachiensis
1245	Annelida	Polychaeta	Opheliida	Opheliidae	Ophelia	sp.
1246	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Solenidae (Cultellidae)	Siliqua	patula
1247	Mollusca	Bivalvia	Veneroida	Tellinidae	NS	sp.
1248	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Mesogastropoda	Cerithiidae	Bittium	sp.
1249	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Archaeogastropoda	Trochidae	NS	sp.
1250	Mollusca	Gastropoda	Cephalaspidea (Tectibranchia)	Atyidae(Akeridae)	Haminoea	sp.

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## **Appendix III: Data Appraisal**

### **3.1 Protocol Document**

## **CONTINENTAL AND OCEANOGRAPHIC DATA INFORMATION SYSTEM**

Protocols for Appraisal of Data on  
Benthic Invertebrates in the Fraser River Basin

J.A. Johansen and K.E.M. Reis

S.F.U. CODIS PROJECT

Department of Biological Sciences  
Simon Fraser University  
Burnaby, B.C. V5A 1S6

July 28, 1993

This document describes a protocol for the evaluation of data quality of datasets concerning macrobenthic invertebrates. This assessment of data quality is a direct descendant of the approach used by the Arctic (ADCAP) and West Coast (WESCAP) Data Compilation and Appraisal Program of the Institute of Ocean Sciences, Fisheries and Oceans Canada and is directed to expanding the capabilities of the CODIS data information system. A six-level scheme is used to rate the quality of data ranging from "0" for unreliable data containing obvious methodological errors, to "4", for reliable data of general utility based on well documented standards. A "9" is assigned when data are not rated. The intention is to rate data quality of datasets from a variety of sources, not just published reports. Datasets are rated by a semi-hierarchical approach using decision trees. The goal of the decision trees is to provide a fully documented method for the objective assessment of data quality.

Our working definition of a dataset is a collection of measurements unified by one or more of the following characteristics: biological species, chemical species, physical matrix, geographical locations or sampling methodology. The measurements must be treated uniformly, ideally by a single agent or agency and should be internally consistent with respect to sampling methodology. The measurements need not always be of the same type.

The derivation of individual datasets from a data source (or sources) must strive to maintain the expectations of internal consistency of the original workers. The subdivision must also take into account some general guidelines:

- when subdividing a large data source into datasets, one should strive to maximize the size of the datasets obtained. Conversely, grouping of data from separate sources may give a consistent larger dataset.
- the datasets should be easy to derive from the original data sources
- datasets should have uniform quality rankings. A large dataset could be fragmented to maintain a high quality portion of a dataset distinct from a lower quality portion.

Datasets are assigned a unique number, consisting of the year of the first measurement in the dataset plus a four digit identifier (e.g. 1988####). Related datasets may be given an additional letter to indicate that a larger data source was involved in the generation of the dataset.

The goal of the appraisal process is to establish indices of data quality that reflect a range of possibilities:

- a wrong result due to some obvious error
- there are possible sources of error in the report, sufficient to raise doubt
- there is incomplete reporting of the methodology
- the dataset is internally consistent
- the ideal case where a dataset is internally consistent and standardized

The appraisal of Fraser River basin benthic invertebrate data will use a rating system and a protocol document to assess data quality. The rating system is similar to that used by earlier ADCAP/WESCAP and CODIS catalogues. The rating system is defined as follows:

- 0 Data are found (or judged) to be wrong. There are obvious errors.
- 1 Data are suspect and probably not internally consistent. Trends or patterns within the data are probably not real.
- 2 Insufficient information is available to assess the quality of the data.
- 3 Data are internally consistent. Trends or patterns within the data are probably real. Comparisons with other datasets may be difficult.
- 4 Data are internally consistent and are sufficiently standardized to permit comparison with other datasets of equal quality.
- 9 Data are not rated.

The protocol document consists of a collection of four decision trees and associated notes to assist in the answering of the questions posed by the decisions trees. It is not the intent of the authors to produce a handbook of benthic study methods and as such the users of this document are directed to selected references on the subject. Those individuals assigned the task of rating datasets will be expected to be educated in this discipline and use their experience in conjunction with the protocols and appropriate references to assess the data.

The authors have attempted to create a rating system that is of broad scope so it can be used for a wide range of study types. The questions in the decision trees have been developed to maintain objectivity when possible, given the many types of datasets expected. However, the rating scale requires a subjective evaluation for those datasets rated a "9". A "9" is assigned without the benefit of the decision trees where the whole dataset has yet to be rated or where a particular category was judged unimportant for that study. This use of the "9" score can be a temporary rating for a whole dataset or a permanent rating for a particular category within a dataset.

## **DECISION TREES**

### **COLLECTION:**

1. Is there sufficient documentation of collection methods and substrate such that repeatability by other qualified investigators is possible? (See guideline 1.)

N⇒2

2. Is equipment suitable for substrate being sampled, the organism(s) of interest and the purpose of the study? (See guideline 2.)

N⇒0

3. Are the procedures suitable for the equipment, the conditions under which the equipment is being used and the purpose of the study? (See guideline 3.)

N⇒1

Exit with a rating of 4.

### **Guidelines for Collection Tree:**

#### **Guideline 1**

The most important criterion for collection evaluation is whether or not sufficient documentation of methodology is provided such that another qualified investigator could repeat the collection process with the information given. By meeting this criterion, we ensure that there is adequate information to rate the collection process.

Examples of the type of information expected are:

- description of sampler and manner in which it is used (e.g. size of sampler, depth of sample and selectivity)
- description of substrate, water and weather conditions
- criteria for acceptance or rejection of samples
- organism(s) of interest
- time of year when sampling occurred

In those cases where samples are sorted and/or sieved in the field as part of the collection process, documentation including mesh sizes should be provided.

#### **Guideline 2**

There are numerous methods used to sample benthic invertebrates. Some of the more common methods include mechanical grab samplers, stream-net samplers, artificial substrates, core samplers, suction samplers, quadrats and traps. Recommendations for use of a particular method depends on a number of factors, such as organism(s) of interest, substrate, water conditions and the purpose of the study. In those cases where the investigator has chosen to create a unique sampling device, a detailed description of the sampler and its use should be provided.

Quadrats and frames can be used to quantitatively sample a fixed area within a larger study site. Various types of traps, trawls, or suction samplers may be used semi-quantitatively to sample benthic organisms. Other methods can be used in those studies that require qualitative sampling only. Examples of these include dip nets, kick nets, forceps, rakes, tongs, post-hole

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diggers or bare hands. Photography may be used as a sampling tool either quantitatively or qualitatively.

For a more detailed description of types and usage of benthic sampling equipment, refer to the selected references given at the end of this section.

### **Guideline 3**

The various types of equipment available for benthic invertebrate sampling require specific techniques for their proper use, depending on the type and size of the equipment and the sampling conditions. Grabs of similar designs can be found in a variety of weights and sizes, and the procedures for their use will depend on certain parameters. Heavier and larger grabs may require winch and/or hoist equipment, whereas smaller, lighter grabs may be hand operated. Heavier grabs are more suitable for use in adverse weather conditions and for deep sampling than are lighter grabs. If inspection of grab samples upon retrieval shows evidence of washout or leakage, samples should be rejected and criteria used for their rejection should be documented.

Certain aspects of the use of a stream net sampler should be taken into consideration, including:

- avoiding disturbance of substrate upstream of the sampler
- avoiding clogs in nets which may cause backwash
- placing nets in areas of sufficient water velocity and appropriate depths

When using stream-net samplers, acceptability criteria should be related to the consistency of the sampling procedures, i.e. samples should be collected using identical methods.

When artificial substrates are used, recommended colonization time is six to eight weeks and exposure times should be consistent within a study. Extreme care should be taken during retrieval of artificial substrates to minimize loss of organisms. Ideally, a fine mesh net should enclose apparatus during retrieval.

Because of the small surface area sampled with cores, measures must be taken to compensate for the problems associated with patchy distributions of fauna. A sufficient number of replicates must be taken to ensure samples are representative of the study site.

Equipment of all types should be rinsed after each use to avoid contamination of future samples.

### **Selected References**

Beak *et al.*, 1973; Eleftheriou and Holme, 1984; Gibbons *et al.*, 1993; Klemm *et al.*, 1990; Lewis and Stoner, 1981; Merritt *et al.*, 1984; Peckarsky, 1984; Plafkin *et al.*, 1989; Tetra Tech, Inc., 1989; Wainwright *et al.*, 1987.

**STORAGE:**

1. Is there sufficient documentation of sample storage and treatment such that repeatability by other qualified investigators is possible? (See guideline 1.)

N⇒2

2. Considering the organism(s) of interest, are preservation, fixation and storage methods suitable? (See guideline 2.)

N⇒1

3. Considering the measurement(s) of interest, are preservation, fixation and storage methods suitable? (See guideline 2.)

N⇒1

Exit with a rating of 4.

**Guidelines for Storage Tree:****Guideline 1**

The most important criterion for storage evaluation is whether or not sufficient documentation of methodology is provided such that another qualified investigator could repeat the storage process with the information given. By meeting this criterion, we ensure that there is adequate information to rate the storage process.

Examples of the type of information expected are:

- fixative, if used, and whether buffered
- preservative type
- stain, if used
- relaxant, if used
- temperature, if frozen or refrigerated
- labeling procedures
- container type and material

**Guideline 2**

There are several aspects of storage that were considered in evaluating storage methodology. The use of formalin, alcohol and freezing are common methods of specimen storage but each may have an effect on the measurement of interest depending on the organism. Storage of molluscs in unbuffered formalin can lead to decalcification. Some contractile organisms such as leeches need to be narcotized prior to fixation to prevent shrinkage and distortion which can make identification difficult. Freezing of soft bodies organisms may also make identification difficult. Morphometric analyses should be performed prior to storage, as most methods affect weight and size.

The time between collection and preservation and the time to analysis was also considered. Organisms stored for extended periods should be in preservative of sufficient strength to prevent decomposition (e.g. 70% EtOH), while 5% glycerine may be added to maintain exoskeleton flexibility of some species for later examination. A stain (e.g. Rose Bengal) may be added to facilitate the sorting process but it is a matter of individual preference. A description of the container used should be provided.

For a more detailed description of storage methodology, refer to the selected references given at the end of this section.

**Selected References**

DeShon et al., 1989; Eleftheriou and Holme, 1984; Gibbons *et al.*, 1993; Howmiller, 1972; Klemm *et al.*, 1990; Mills *et al.*, 1982; Tetra Tech, Inc., 1989; Wainwright *et al.*, 1987; Wiederholm and Eriksson, 1977.

**ANALYSIS:**

1. Is there sufficient documentation of analytical methodology such that repeatability by other qualified investigators is possible? (See guideline 1.)

N⇒2

2. If applicable, was the analytical equipment used calibrated against a known standard? (See guideline 2.)

N⇒1

3. Are the methods appropriate for the purpose of the study? (See guideline 3.)

N⇒0

Exit with a rating of 4.

**Guidelines for Analysis Tree:****Guideline 1**

The most important criterion for evaluating analysis is whether or not sufficient documentation of analytical procedures is provided such that another qualified investigator could repeat the analysis with the information given. By meeting this criterion, we ensure that there is adequate information to rate analysis.

Examples of the type of information expected are:

- complete description or referenced methodology should be provided
- descriptions of equipment should be complete (e.g. detection limits, resolving power, sieve mesh size)
- if applicable, a description of sorting, splitting or sub-sampling techniques should be provided
- if applicable, reference to taxonomic key(s) and/or experts used for identification

Due to the immense range of possible analytical approaches, cataloguers are often left to rely on complete documentation either in the form of references, fully described methodology, or some combination of these, as the basis for evaluation.

**Guideline 2**

Some indication should be provided that analytical equipment was routinely calibrated against a known standard.

**Guideline 3**

It is important to determine if valid results are being drawn from the methods employed in the study. For example flotation sorting techniques are not appropriate for heavier organisms such as molluscs or caddisflies in stone cases. Large mesh sieves can not be expected to collect all life stages of a particular species or may miss smaller organisms entirely which could bias estimates of community structure.

**Selected References**

Gibbons *et al.*, 1993; Klemm *et al.*, 1990; Wainwright *et al.*, 1987.

**QUALITY ASSURANCE / QUALITY CONTROL:**

1. Is there sufficient documentation to determine if QA/QC procedures were in use? (See guideline 1.)  
N⇒2
  2. Where applicable, were sub-samples checked to ensure that they were representative of the whole sample? (See guideline 2.)  
N⇒1
  3. Where applicable, were some portions of the samples re-examined to determine sorting efficiency? (See guideline 3.)  
N⇒1
  4. Where applicable, were taxonomic samples identified with a known key and/or by qualified individuals? (See guideline 4.)  
N⇒1
  5. Given the intent of the investigation, were sufficient replicates taken to ensure that study objectives were met? (See guideline 5.)  
N⇒1
  6. Were the methods used sufficiently standardized and/or tied to an appropriate reference to enable comparison with other high quality data? (See guideline 6.)  
N⇒3
- Exit with a rating of 4.

**Guidelines for QA/QC Tree:****Guideline 1**

Quality assurance and quality control (QA/QC) procedures guarantee the utility of the data. Quality assurance includes a wide range of procedures and practices that ensure an end product of known quality. Quality control includes the techniques used to measure and assess data quality.

In order to evaluate QA/QC, documentation must be provided to enable the cataloguer to answer questions 2 through 6 of the QA/QC tree. Not all of questions 2 through 4 will be pertinent to all studies, and only those applicable should be considered.

Examples of the type of information expected are:

- regular equipment cleaning, maintenance and calibration
- replicate samples
- determination of minimum sample size
- re-sorting samples and an estimate of efficiency
- use of keys
- identification of organisms by qualified individuals
- maintenance and use of a taxonomic reference collection where applicable
- labeling techniques

**Guideline 2**

In those studies where sub-sampling is performed, a confirmation that sub-samples are representative of the original sample may include an initial comparison of selected sub-samples to the total sample or a check of sub-sample variability.

**Guideline 3**

Sorting efficiency may be determined by either re-sorting a portion of each sample, or by re-sorting, in their entirety, a percentage of all samples taken.

**Guideline 4**

In those studies where taxonomic identification is important, certain information should be provided. For example, specifying which keys were used and to what taxonomic levels were organisms identified, names of taxonomic experts employed and whether or not comparisons were made with archived reference collections.

**Guideline 5**

The appropriate level of sample replication depends on the objectives of the study and therefore cannot be standardized. However, three to five replicates per station are generally acceptable as a minimum for statistical comparisons. Single samples may be adequate for qualitative studies.

**Guideline 6**

To allow comparison with similar high quality studies, the methodology should follow recognized standard procedures and/or be completely described and/or refer to methods of previously published work. This permits confident cross-comparison of data with other studies.

**Selected References**

DFO, 1992; Gibbons *et al.*, 1993; Klemm *et al.* 1990; Plafkin *et al.*, 1989; Tetra Tech, Inc., 1989.

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## **Appendix IV: Data Cataloguing**

### **4.1 Data Summary Forms**

### **4.2 Conventions Used**

**FORM 1**

Processing # \_\_\_\_\_  
Collection Date \_\_\_\_\_  
Fraser Bib # \_\_\_\_\_

**Geographical Regions:**

Estuary	Lower	Middle
Upper	Nechako	Thompson

**Author(s):****Title (if available):****Reference/Source/Date:****Agency/Sponsor:**

Processing # \_\_\_\_\_

**CONCURRENT BIOLOGY**

	Non-salmonids	Salmonid s	Fish	Birds	Mammals	Plankton	Plants	
Age								
Diet								
Identification								
Morphometrics								
Biomass								
Movements								
Distribution								
Enumeration								
Parasites								
Reproduction								
Behaviour								
Physiology								
Histology								
Toxicology								
Genetics								

**CONCURRENT PHYSICS**

Water	Substrate	Weather	Other
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**CONCURRENT CHEMISTRY**

	Freshwater	Seawater	Sediment	Biota
Inorganic				
Organic				
Water Quality				

**CONCURRENT LOCATION**

Vancouver Island	Georgia Strait	Queen Charlottes	Northern B.C.
Interior B.C.	Coastal B.C.	Washington	Alberta
Yukon	Other		

**FORM 2****Processing #** \_\_\_\_\_

Data set ID \_\_\_\_\_

Evaluator \_\_\_\_\_

Station Note

Number of stations

Latitude of stations

Longitude of stations

Start Date (mm/dd/yy)

Stop Date (mm/dd/yy)

Project Note

Organism(s)

Measurement Description(s)					
Number of samples					
Sieve mesh size					
Units					
Collection Equipment					
Substrate					
Analytical Equipment					

Remarks:

Sufficiency of Documentation:

Method Location	Data	Hardcopy Location
-----------------	------	-------------------

**FORM 3**

Processing # \_\_\_\_\_

Data set ID \_\_\_\_\_

Date Rated \_\_\_\_\_

Evaluator \_\_\_\_\_

Collection Rating \_\_\_\_\_  
Collection NoteStorage Rating \_\_\_\_\_  
Storage NoteAnalysis Rating \_\_\_\_\_  
Analysis NoteQA / QC Rating \_\_\_\_\_  
QA / QC NoteOverall Rating \_\_\_\_\_  
Ratings Note

## Conventions used in cataloguing

### Conventions used in data collection:

Station note:	Brief description of actual sampling station.
Number of stations:	Number of stations where benthos were sampled within the boundaries of the study area.
Latitude and longitude coordinates:	Taken from the text when provided. If not available in the text, were taken from QUIKMap Geographic Information System or the British Columbia Gazetteer (1985). If several stations are within close proximity to one another, then a single central coordinate is provided for those stations.
Start and stop dates:	These dates consider only the sampling dates, and do not include time taken for analysis. If no date is given, January 1 and December 31 of the year of publication are given. If a range of months is given, the longest time span possible for the range is given. For example, April to July would be assigned the dates April 1 to July 31.
	Often a season was given as the date of the study. In these cases, summer was considered to be from June 21 to September 20, autumn from September 21 to December 20, winter from December 21 to March 20 and spring from March 21 to June 20.
Project note:	Brief description of the intent of the study.
Number of samples:	Number of samples for a given location and /or measurement.

### Conventions used for entry into CODIS:

#### Dataset Identification Screen

- Trace ID is assigned the DS\_ID code.
- Status is assigned "U".
- Processing number and F number from Missler (1992) (if available) are assigned to the Comments field.
- Sieve mesh size and information about common latitude and longitude coordinates for multiple samples are assigned to the description field.

Continental Benthos Stations Screen  
•Depths are measured in meters.

## References

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## **Appendix V: Quality Assurance/ Quality Control**

### **5.1 A QA/QC Evaluation of the Catalogue**

## **Fraser River Basin Benthic Invertebrate Catalogue**

### **CODIS 2.0 Implementation**

#### **A QA/QC Evaluation of the Catalogue**

**T.M. Fyles and B. King**

UVic Indicators Group  
University of Victoria  
Box 3055, Victoria, BC  
V8W 3P6

June 30, 1994

#### **Summary**

This document accompanies the main report prepared by Jeff Johansen and Kelly Reis. Two issues are examined: the overall reliability of the data entered in the Continental Benthos catalogue, and the reliability of the data structures used to store the data. A sample of 18 datasets (of 168) were inspected using the View Datasets function of CODIS Development Version. The data entered were compared to the data of the primary data source. The overall error rate is very low: less than 0.4% overall. The main errors are associated with blanks in fields that the data entry person is required to type in full. Data entered using look-up lists is very reliable, with no errors detected in over 1500 taxonomic records examined.

The data structures are less well controlled. The main problems are with mixed use of some fields, under-utilization of some look-up lists, and a lack of protocol definitions for "methods" and "measurements". When reported, the data will provide a complete account that is representative of the data source, but the reporting will not be completely standardized.

## Overview

This document accompanies the report prepared by Jeff Johansen and Kelly Reis concerning the acquisition, cataloguing, and appraisal of benthic data from the Fraser River Basin. The goals of this document are two-fold: 1) to present an external QA/QC examination of the catalogue prepared, and 2) to evaluate the structures of the CODIS 2.0 database as they relate to the organization of the Fraser Basin benthic data.

The procedures related to the first of these goals are similar to the QA/QC evaluation of the Fraser River Basin Organic Contaminants Catalogue contained in the final report on CODIS 1.0 (Fyles *et al.*, 1993). They involve a complete checking of a random sample of the datasets, from the primary source through to the data files in CODIS 2.0. Previously we used the reports generated by CODIS 1.0 as a tool for this process. This was not possible in this instance as the Development Version of CODIS 2.0 has internal flaws in the reporting functions. Rather, the "View Datasets" function of the CODIS 2.0 Development Version was used to inspect the data on a field-by-field basis. This effort in part duplicates the checking efforts that Jeff and Kelly discuss on page 8 of their report.

The second goal of evaluating the CODIS 2.0 data structures lie outside the normal QA/QC procedures. This area is more closely allied to the ongoing task of completing CODIS 2.0 in the context of a fully functional multi-discipline meta-database. In this section, the cataloguers are assumed to be capable of storing accurate information. What is important is where the information has been stored, and how it will be retrieved by an end-user. As a companion issue, the protocol definitions for the terms used in the data files will be examined.

Other aspects of the larger task of completing CODIS 2.0 include: an examination of the CODIS SQL logic by a programmer-analyst in the Academic Systems section of the University of Victoria (Dr. S. Wong), a documented screen-by-screen analysis of the CODIS Development version (Brian Smiley and T. Fyles), and an *ab initio* description of how the reporting and mapping functions of CODIS 2.0 should perform (B. Smiley, T. Fyles, B. King). The data structures are also being examined by B. King in the context of Ocean Chemistry data from the WESCAP 4 and 5 catalogues, which involve incomplete data on locations in the Georgia Basin and B.C. Offshore regions. All these analyses will be considered in establishing a plan for the reworking of the Development Version.

## QA/QC of the Data Appraisal/Data Entry process

There are 168 DS\_IDs assigned to the Continental Benthos Catalogue. The "average" Continental Benthos dataset involves 3 different measurements, at 6 different locations, involving 15 different taxa. The random selection of DS\_IDs in the Continental Chemistry catalogue was biased towards the smaller datasets due to the large size disparity between datasets (nuggets in sand). This problem is much less important in the Continental Benthos catalogue as no datasets involve more than 18 different measurements (2.4% of the CB\_RATG file). Many datasets involve large numbers of taxa, but these will be randomly selected via the CB\_RATG file. In the event, the selection process averages are very close to the global averages given above.

The reporting functions of the CODIS Development Version are insufficiently reliable for the exploration of the data. Rather, Microsoft ACCESS was used to prepare an ascending ordered list of the 168 DS\_IDs and a set of 18 were selected using a list of random numbers from the interval 1-168. The DS\_IDs selected are given in Table 1. Each DS-ID in turn was viewed using the "View Datasets" function. There are six types of ACCESS Forms for each dataset, with a number of entry positions for the data entry tasks:

- Dataset Identification	8 fields
- Regions	1 or more fields
- References	1 or more fields
- Locations	13 fields plus 15 QUIKMap fields per station
- Ratings	10 fields per measurement per assigned station
- Taxa	1 field per taxon per assigned station

The QUIKMap fields are set by the program to default values. Once a DS\_ID has been assigned by the program, the relationships with all the other Forms are maintained. Thus mixing between DS-IDs in principle cannot occur (and in fact has not been detected in the Benthos catalogue). The data structure permits measurements to be "assigned" to station locations, allowing the data to be known at the level of a single station, rather than at the full dataset level. Moreover, the taxa can be assigned to each measurement, allowing the taxa at a station to be uniquely known to the user. This complicates the QA/QC analysis as the number of fields is determined by the data, not by the file structures. The Forms for each of the datasets selected were viewed in turn: accounting for all the assigned stations and taxa, a total of 217 Forms were examined, and compared with the primary documents and the ratings information provided on the form 3. The detected errors are summarized in Table 1. "Missing" means that the data were available in the primary document, but were not recorded on the ACCESS Form. "Error" means a wrong result was recorded; these were corrected as discovered. "Incomplete" means the data could have been more adequately described. The numbers of Forms involved per DS\_ID, and the numbers of Taxa involved are given in Table 1.

**Table 1:** Summary of errors in the Continental Benthos data

DS_ID	Ident.	Regions	Refs	Locns	Ratg	Taxa
19510030	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/6
19640056	0/1	1/1 missing	0/1	0/1	0/2	0/2
19685001	0/1	0/1	0/1	1/1 missing	1/5 error	0/10
19765019	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/2	0/2	0/8
19765021	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/2	0/64
19775010	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/2	0/2
19775017	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/7	0/1
19785011	1/1 missing	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/6	0/36
19795010	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/7	0/7	0/352
19815010	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/1
19815011	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/71
19845012	1/1 missing	0/3	0/1	0/15	0/15	0/750
19845015	1/1 missing	not in Fraser	0/1	0/1	0/13	0/1
19845017	0/1	0/3	0/1	0/1	2/4 error	0/27
19845021	0/1	0/1	0/1	0/3	0/4	0/72
19855106	0/1	0/1	1/1 incompl	0/1	0/1	0/8
19865036	0/1	0/3	0/1	0/1	1/1 error	0/12
19895080	2/1 error	0/3	0/1	0/4	0/4	0/100
<b>totals</b>	5 errors 180 fields 2.8%	1 error 26 fields 3.85%	1 errors 18 fields 5.5%	1 error 572 fields 0.17%	4 errors 780 fields 0.51%	0 errors 1529 taxa

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In addition to the errors described in Table 1, there are a number of systematic issues which might be considered as errors. For example: many of the primary documents indicated depth of sampling, but the appropriate location field was virtually never used. Clearly the cataloguers decided to ignore this type of information. Similarly, the vast majority of ratings forms examined did not have a "measurement method" assigned. In many cases the method is obvious from the nature of the study, but a default method might have been assigned in these cases. Both of these systematic errors are ignored in the analysis.

Of the 3105 fields plus taxa examined, only 12 errors were detected for an overall error rate of only 0.39%. There were no errors detected in the taxa, even though the data entry of taxonomic information is very tedious. The errors in the ratings fields were all of the same type - the wrong parameter was assigned to the measurement. This is a result of the Copy-Append function of the data entry process. In principle it could be avoided through software, as a measurement is assigned to a parameter by protocol, so this field where the errors occurred could be machine generated. The rest of the errors were missing information type errors, probably just a result of data entry laziness.

As with CODIS 1.0, this error analysis indicates the great strength of protocol controlled look-up lists. The highest errors rates are in "memo" fields where the data entry person must type text directly into a field. The low error rates are associated with rigidly fixed protocols. The meta-data are in very good condition in the files, with particularly high reliability in the taxonomic area.

### **CODIS Data Structures and Protocols for Benthic data**

The analysis of structures and protocols is inherently anecdotal as it relies on the preferences of the analyst. The main questions to be answered are: does the data stored adequately reflect the primary data sources? is the data stored in a form which can be recovered? is the data stored in well-defined categories?

With respect to the structures reflecting the primary source information there is a clear problem with the current structure. The "DESCRIPT" field in the DS\_ID file has been used by other disciplines for a general description of the project, and to expand on the project title in the "PROJECT" field. The cataloguers used the "DESCRIPT" field to store information on the sieve mesh size, apparently as they could find no other place to put this type of information that they regarded as important. A better solution would be to have an additional field associated with the measurement file that would describe the method more fully. Since the measurement field was underutilized (above), there should be no difficulty in solving both problems together.

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Also related to how data are stored is the other use of the "DESCRIPT" field to indicate that station locations were averaged. This appears to have been done in cases where the data were of poor quality, or where the station-to-measurement relationship was not clear from the primary data source. In the Continental Chemistry catalogue the use of an alternate symbol for mapping, and a comment in the locations note file were used simultaneously to achieve the same result. In Continental Benthos, the location note file was used exclusively as an area names file. The area names file associated with DS\_ID file was not used at all.

This dual use of the "DESCRIPT" field will interfere with a clean reporting, and is essentially a problem associated with the recovery of stored information. The other types of problems in this area are inadequate comments in the notes files to explain why poor ratings were assigned, and weak controls on the relationships between parameters and measurements. The appropriate files are appended.

Table 2 contains the terms used to store the information about the collection process, Table 3 does the same for storage. Table 4 begins to shift to comments on the rating of the analysis, but still contains some information on the analysis method, and some information related to QA/QC. The rating of the QA/QC process is described using the terms in Table 5, which are almost exclusively directed to why the studies fared poorly. The ratings notes (Table 6), used in other disciplines to summarize the overall rating, are used here in a variety of ways: mesh sizes information, general "seal of approval" comments, comments related to the purpose of the study. It is clear that the notes files require much closer control at the system manager level, to define what types of information are to be stored in each one. In general, all the comments provided are informative, and the composite picture will be an accurate reflection of the primary data source, but the reporting of the information will be irregular using any fixed reporting format.

A somewhat different problem is evident in Table 7 in which the parameter-measurement relationships are indicated. There are no standard definitions for parameters provided in the main report so it is difficult to establish why the measurement "density and identification" is associated with the "density" parameter, while "identification and enumeration" is associated with the "identification" parameter. Moreover, some datasets involve "density", "enumeration", and "identification" as three separate measurements. It appears from the data that the essence of the separate measurements is their association with specific locations. Studies at a single site, or datasets using composite station information use the compound measurement types such as "density and identification". This will ultimately pose a problem for a user interested in identification information, as several parameters are involved.

It is important to recognize that the data stored are generally in a useful and useable form. But at the same time, it is clear that much closer control over all the files is required. In general there should be a protocol definition for each file and

each field to ensure that the individual data entry people use the system in the same way. The data files as they stand are in a good position to be "cleaned-up" to conform with a protocol defined structure. This is not immediately required, as they are useable as they stand, but a fully functional CODIS would benefit from cleaner data.

**Table 2:** List of comments used in the collection note field (CB\_COLLN.DBF)

CODE #	COLLECT1
1	not enough information
2	not important
3	not applicable
4	stratified sled sampler
5	quadrat
6	box corer
7	acceptable
8	ladder sampler
9	suction pump
10	epibenthic sled
11	Van veen grab
12	nylon net bag sampler
13	Ekman dredge
14	basket trap
15	method(s) referenced
16	Ponar grab
17	metal corer
18	open-ended box
19	quadrats along transect
20	burrow casts (resin casting techniques)
21	epibenthic stream sampler
22	Peterson grab
23	artificial substrate (Beak design)
24	Surber sampler
25	unsuitable sampling equipment
26	lost apparatus
27	Mundie sampler
28	mini-Ponar clam shell device
29	Smith-MacIntyre grab
30	otter trawl
31	observations from submersible
32	crab traps
33	prawn traps
34	by hand
35	plug

CODE #	COLLECT1
36	modified circular sampler
37	Hester-Dendy multiple plate sampler
38	artificial substrate (not Beak design)
39	net at channel entrance
40	plankton sled
41	fine wire loop
42	Ekman-Birge dredge
43	modified Surber sampler
44	SCUBA diver
45	spoon
46	beach seine
47	"Shipek" model 860 sediment sampler and spade
48	shovel
49	fish net or bucket
50	glass tube (as corer)
51	modified transect method
52	emergence trap
53	net
54	dip net, fine mesh
55	bulb pipettes
56	collection of plant material
57	traps baited with seaweed
58	Hargrave sampler
59	Kajak corer
60	plexicore
61	ring nets
62	traps
63	the variety of methods used in collection and the time of day (sometimes at night) would definitely
64	Craig corer
65	K-B corer
66	questionnaire and crab traps
67	not quantitative
68	adequate documentation
69	corer
70	Surber sampler mesh size too big (1024 um)

CODE #	COLLECT1
71	require more information regarding sampling conditions
72	some samplers filled with gravel and sand
73	sampling generally unsuccessful
74	trawls and seines
75	modified circular sampler, Ekman dredge and Ponar grab in lake
76	not quantitative: sweep net and by hand
77	very general information: traps, dip nets and ring nets
78	not quantitative: net, submerged funnel traps
79	sediment sampling unit
80	plankton sled, adequate documentation
82	Ekman dredge, then in cylinders for experiments
83	Hess-type sampler (referenced)
84	Ekman dredge and core sampler; samples and their use well described
86	glass cylinder
87	leaf packs - alder or polyester
88	modified Surber sampler and emergence traps on artificial streams
89	Van veen and Peterson grabs
90	plexiglass corer in quadrat
92	Ekman dredge and aluminum pot on 2m wooden pole
93	Ponar grab and metal corer
94	net and sediment sampler
95	Ekman dredge, sampling generally unsuccessful
96	net over entire flow
97	submerged funnel trap
98	quadrats and plugs, low replication - results combined
99	modified Hess sampler, all Nitex cylinder
100	Hess sampler
101	sled-mounted bottom tow net
102	Peterson and Ponar grabs
103	leaf packs, alder
104	leaf packs, polyester
105	Craig corer and K-B corer
106	Peterson dredge, Ekman dredge and artificial substrate
107	quadrat and Ponar grab
108	Ponar grab and surber sampler

CODE #	COLLECT1
109	Otter trawl and crab traps
110	investigator's own design
111	glass tube (as corer) and/or box corer

**Table 3:** List of comments used in the storage note field (CB\_STORN.DBF)

CODE #	STORAGE
1	10% buffered formalin
2	acceptable
3	formalin
4	freeze dried
5	frozen
6	not enough information
7	not enough information of sorting techniques
8	stain used
9	stored in 50% isopropanol
10	frozen on dry ice
11	10% hexamine-buffered formalin
12	10% formaldehyde
13	not applicable
14	air dried for mercury analysis
15	whirl-pak bags
16	some samples analyzed immediately
17	5% neutral formalin
18	70% isopropanol
19	5% buffered formalin
20	4% formalin
21	fixed in gluteraldehyde and water, stain used
22	80% ethanol: organisms to be weighed killed with hot water
23	10% formalin
24	dilute formalin and then 70% alcohol
25	formaldehyde: stain used
26	formaldehyde, then ethanol
27	formaldehyde
28	relaxed, fixed in 5% formalin-sea water, then transferred to glycerol-methanol mixture
29	7% buffered formalin, then 70% isopropanol and 5% glycerol
30	10% buffered formalin, stain used
31	10% formalin, stain used
32	10% formalin, then 50% isopropanol
33	formalin and then 70% ethanol, sometimes 70% ethanol only for adults
34	4% filtered seawater-formaldehyde

CODE #	STORAGE
35	10% formalin, then 50% propanol; stain used
36	formalin, stain used
37	fixed in 10% formalin, preserved in 70% isopropanol
38	fixed in 10% formalin, preserved in 70% alcohol
39	5% formalin, stain used
40	6% buffered formaldehyde
41	5% formalin
42	50% propanol
43	6% buffered formalin
44	70% alcohol
45	70% ethanol

**Table 4:** List of comments used in the analysis note field (CB\_ANALN.DBF)

CODE#	ANALYSIS NOTE
1	acceptable
2	adequate description of sediment sieving
3	elutriation after sorting
4	Folsom splitter
5	keys listed
6	keys not listed
7	methods referenced and/or described
8	no information on identification procedures
9	not enough information
10	not standard between control and treatment groups
11	satisfactory
12	sieve size not mentioned
13	subsampled by wet weight
14	taxonomic expert(s) named
15	no mention of how sub-samples were split
16	not mentioned how soon samples analyzed after collection
17	name of sorter(s) given
18	not applicable
19	analytical equipment routinely calibrated
20	elutriation for meiofauna
21	dioxin and furan samples sent away for analysis
22	vague reference for non-Hg metals
23	keys not listed for stomach contents
24	sugar flotation
25	tissue homogenates
26	sieve size given
27	flotation technique used
28	method(s) referenced and/or described, keys and/or taxonomic expert(s) named
29	keys listed and drawings supplied

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29	keys listed and drawings supplied

**Table 6:** List of comments used in the ratings note field (CB\_RATN.DBF)

CODE	REMARKS
1	no definite QA/QC mentioned, although replicates of samples taken
2	solid study
3	a well documented study
4	reasonable population estimate survey
5	very basic study without much detail given
6	very little description of methodology
7	thorough basic study
8	ventilation method for determining "pausing" not standardized
9	well described study with some inconsistency in collection methodology
10	report mainly secondary information with brief study to confirm literature
11	simple community survey
12	several different collection types
13	too much variability of conditions in substrate effects section
14	no mention of QA/QC
15	generally good study
16	very crude productivity survey
17	extensive study of total environment but little methodology
18	written as a technical paper and rated in this context
19	very general paper and rated in this context
20	field section appears to have very inconsistent sampling methods that would have a bearing on the measurements of interest
21	a technique paper
22	a small section of a very large report, with little detail, dealing with benthic organisms in subtidal environment
23	well documented, no QA/QC mentioned
24	good as a general comment of crabs of Boundary Bay
25	0.56 mm mesh, well documented
26	0.18 mm mesh, well documented

# **Fraser River Basin Benthic Invertebrate Catalogue**

## **Continental and Oceanographic Data Information System (CODIS)**

J.A.Johansen and K.E.M. Reis

### **S.F.U. CODIS Project**

Department of Biological Sciences  
Simon Fraser University  
Burnaby, B.C. V5A 1S6

Prepared for Environment Canada  
North Vancouver, B.C.

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**Table 7: List of the measurements field (CB\_MEAS.DBF)**

Parameter	CODE #	MEASUREMENT
Chemical	10	chlorinated hydrocarbons
	11	chlorophenol levels
	14	concentration of mercury
	16	contribution of gut sediment contents to tissue metal levels
	22	dioxins and furans
	33	heavy metals (not Hg)
	54	PCBs
	55	PCP and TCP (chlorophenols)
	57	ppm dry weight
	72	total heavy metals
	73	trace metal
	76	mercury content
	79	metals
	89	sewage effluent toxicity
	90	chlorine toxicity
	95	phthalate ester
	96	PAHs
	97	organochlorine pesticides
	104	dissolved oxygen
	109	heavy metal concentration, ectoderm
	110	heavy metal concentration, muscle
	111	heavy metal concentration, muscle and liver
Density	17	density
	18	density of adults
	19	density of eggs
	36	intertidal benthic macroinvertebrate density
	37	intertidal benthic meiofauna density
	42	macrofauna density
	48	meiofauna density
	66	shrimp burrow opening densities
	69	subtidal benthic macroinvertebrate density
	71	subtidal benthic meiofauna density
	116	density and identification
Diet	3	assimilation
	21	diet (relative abundances)

Parameter	CODE #	MEASUREMENT
	25	egestion rates
	81	diet
	84	gut contents
Enumeration	1	# burrow openings
	6	brood size
	12	clutch size
	20	depth distribution
	23	distribution
	27	emerged adults
	28	emigration
	35	immigration
	49	mortality
	50	number
	51	number caught
	52	number found dead
	56	population estimate
	60	relative numbers
	64	sex ratio
	78	% survival in relation to salinity
	82	catch per unit effort (CPUE)
	93	frequency distribution
	103	adults from submerged emergence traps at different depths
Miscellaneous	7	burrow morphology
	8	capture net mesh size
	13	collect and tag
	29	fishing of lost traps
	41	lethality
	53	observation only
	58	rate of sediment extrusion
	59	rate of sediment turnover by shrimp
	62	SCUBA transects
	63	sediment re-working
	74	visual effect on crabs
	91	variation within dredged sample
	92	variation at constant depth

Parameter	CODE #	MEASUREMENT
	94	comparison of variability of Ekman dredges (6" and 9")
Morphology	2	age
	4	biomass
	5	biomass (dry weight)
	9	catch weight
	15	condition factor
	24	dry weight of adults
	26	egg weight
	31	head capsule width
	32	head length
	34	height
	38	length
	39	length of 1st pair of walking legs
	40	length of cheliped or claw
	44	mean dry weight
	45	mean dry weight (flesh)
	46	mean dry weight >1.0 mm
	65	shell height
	67	size
	70	subtidal benthic macroinvertebrate wet weight analysis
	75	wet weight
	80	weight
	98	muscle weight
	99	hepatopancreas weight
	100	sex
	101	tissue weight
	108	dry weight
	112	dry mass
	114	width
	115	length (anterior-posterior, rostrum)
Physiology	30	growth
	43	mean direction of migration/movement
	47	mean velocity of movement
	61	respiration
	68	spawning cycle

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Parameter	CODE #	MEASUREMENT
	83	shell hardness
	85	oxygen consumption
	86	ventilation rate
	87	activity
	88	swimming
	102	mean calorific values
	105	oxygen production of epibenthic algae
	106	total community respiration
	107	bacterial respiration
	113	gonad development
Identification	77	identification
	117	identification and enumeration