



National
Defence

Défense
nationale

Security and Defence Forum

Y E A R I N R E V I E W
2 0 0 5 – 2 0 0 6

University of British Columbia

University of Calgary

University of Manitoba

Wilfrid Laurier University

York University

Queen's University

Carleton University

McGill University and
Université de Montréal

Concordia University and
Université du Québec à Montréal

Université Laval

University of New Brunswick

Dalhousie University



Canada 

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Introduction

With the conclusion of fiscal year 2005-06, another successful five-year funding cycle for the Security and Defence Forum (SDF) came to a close.

Over the course of the five-year period, the Forum continued its established tradition of promoting the development of Canadian competence in security and defence issues through grants to universities, scholarships to students and diverse special projects.

This Annual Report examines the Forum's activities in 2005-06 and identifies trends over the funding cycle since 2001.

In October 2005, the Government approved a five-year continuation of the Security and Defence Forum with a 25% increase in funding that will see it through its fortieth anniversary. This funding will ensure that the Forum remains a program that meets its mandate while being representative of Canada's academic community, varied in its interests, and diverse in its strengths.

Premised on the principle of academic liberty and overseen by an independent Selection Committee appointed by the Minister of National Defence, the Security and Defence Forum will continue its mandate of:

- building and supporting a strong Canadian knowledge base;
- fostering informed public policy discussion and commentary;
- enhancing communication and interaction between the academic community and the Department of National Defence and the Canadian Forces.

Governance

The Directorate of Public Policy manages the program on behalf of the Assistant Deputy Minister (Policy) in accordance with Treasury Board guidelines and based on the guidance and recommendations of an independent Selection Committee appointed by the Minister of National Defence.

The Selection Committee meets annually to assess the performance and ensure value for money of the Centres of Expertise and the Chair of Defence Management Studies.

At its May 2006 meeting the Selection Committee considered annual reports of the Centres and the Chair that follow a results-based management and accountability framework that highlights their teaching, research, publications, and outreach.

The Selection Committee also determined fellowship, scholarship, and internship recipients. These awards are administered by the Association of Universities and Colleges of Canada on behalf of the Department of National Defence.

Members of the Selection Committee are appointed by the Minister of National Defence from Canada's academic community and from the defence and security community at large.

In 2005-06 members from the academic community were:

- Dr. James A. Bayer (Chair), Dean of the Faculty of Social and Applied Sciences, Royal Roads University;
- Dr. Sarah-Jane Corke, Dalhousie University;
- Dr. Kim Nossal, Queen's University; and,
- Dr. Jonathan Vance, University of Western Ontario.

Members from the community at large were:

- Ms. Kathryn White, Executive Director United Nations Association in Canada;
- Mr. Arthur Perron, former Canadian Ambassador; and,
- Dr. Jean Daudelin, Carleton University.

Centres of Expertise and the Chair of Defence Management Studies

The Security and Defence Forum includes twelve Centres of Expertise and a Chair of Defence Management Studies funded at varying levels totaling \$1,255,000. Appendix A provides details on the 2005-06 grants.

Centres have diverse research and teaching interests and most take a multi-disciplinary approach to security and defence issues.

In the next five-year funding cycle, the amount of funding available to the Centres and the Chair will total \$1,650,000. This represents an increase of 32%.

The SDF Business Committee

Directors and associates from the 12 Centres of Expertise and the Chair in Defence Management Studies held their Annual Business Committee meeting on 10-11 May 2006. Their gathering began with a brief meeting with the Honourable Gordon J. O'Connor, Minister of National Defence.

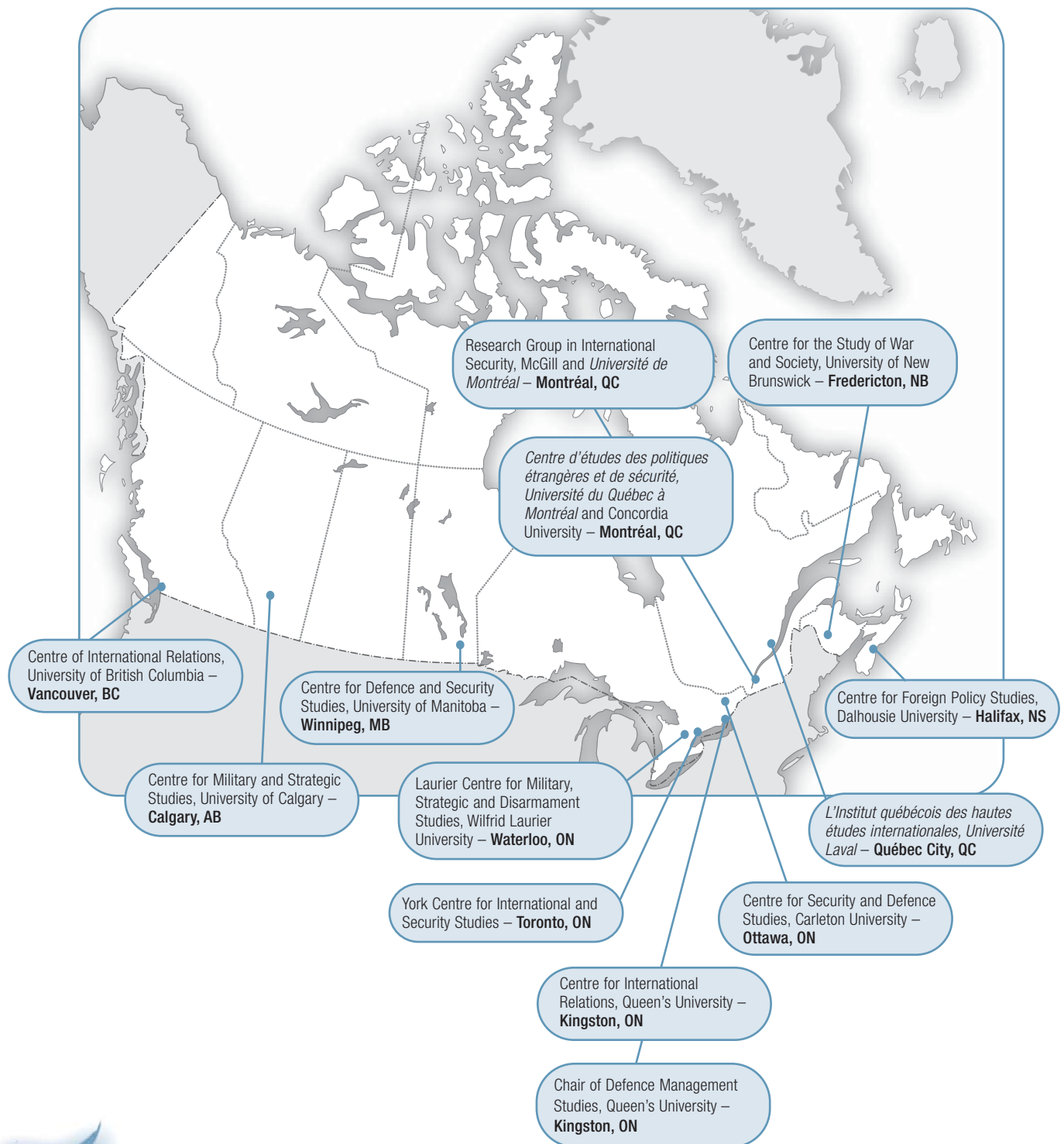
During the meeting, Directors examined the Forum's performance over the past year and had opportunities to discuss the Forum's future activities.

Participants were also briefed on Canadian Forces transformation by Captain (N) Serge Bertrand, and the Canadian Forces Expeditionary Forces Command by Lieutenant-General Michael Gauthier. As well, they met with Mr. Scott Stevenson, Director General Policy Coordination and Mr. Vincent Rigby, Acting Assistant Deputy Minister (Policy).



Photo credit: Directorate of Public Policy

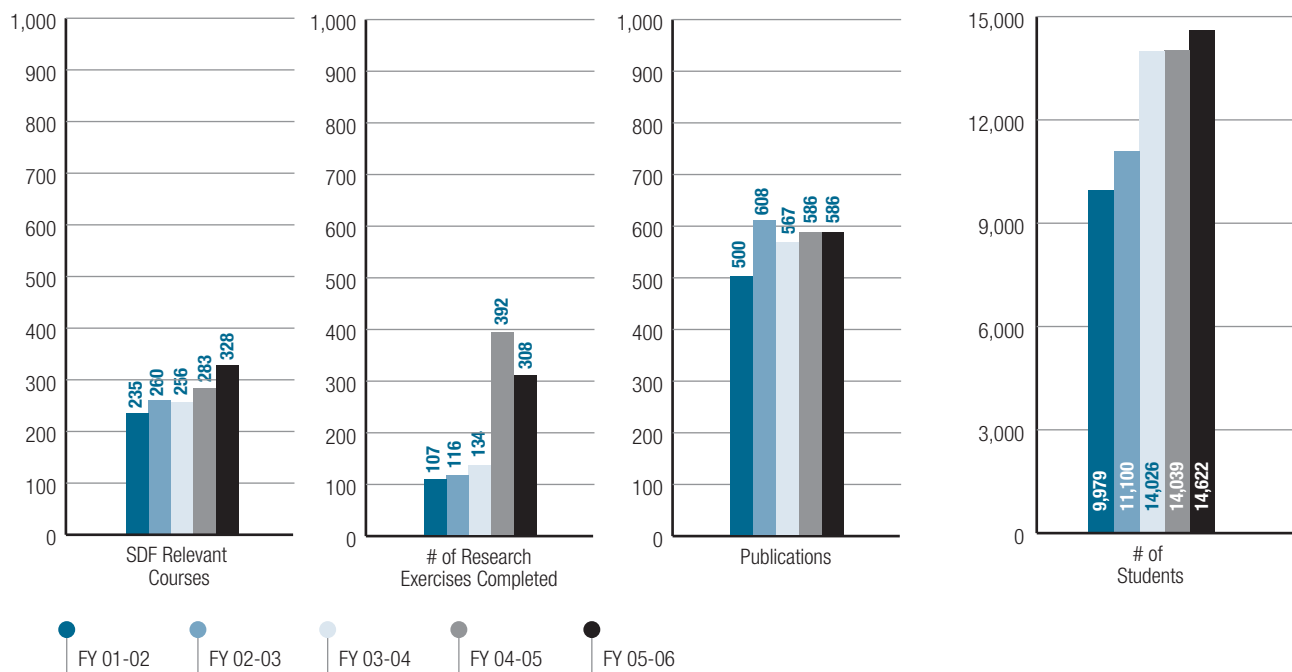
The Security and Defence Forum Centres of Expertise



Though research, teaching and publications remain key aspects of their work, as experts they are often asked to share their perspectives with other members of the academic community and Canadians at large through the media and Parliament.

More than 600 people were employed in SDF centres across Canada including 183 faculty members. During fiscal year 2005-06, Forum scholars contributed or prepared almost 600 publications including books, articles and chapters.

Growth in SDF Related Academic Programs



Security and Defence in the Terrorist Era

Elinor C. Sloan

Security and Defence in the Terrorist Era examines the nature of the post-September 11, 2001 threat environment. Sloan emphasizes the importance of development aid and diplomacy in helping to rebuild failed states abroad, but also considers Canada's military capabilities.

The R.B. Byers Memorial Library at the York Centre for International and Security Studies

The R.B. Byers Memorial Library – named after the Centre's founding director – provides reference material related to subjects such as Canadian defence policy, security studies, arms control and regional security at the York Centre for International and Security Studies.

The library maintains a specialized collection consisting of: more than 3,000 books; 100 current periodicals; selected Canadian and other government documents; documents from various international organizations; a number of valuable reference materials; and, all Centre publications including conference proceedings.

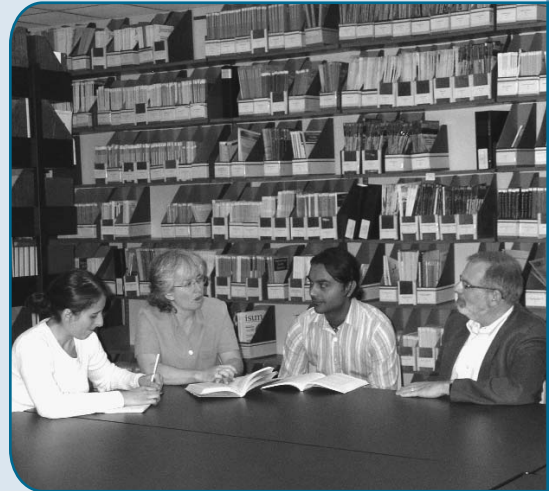


Photo courtesy of York University

Francophone Research Network on Peace Operations

On 27 October 2005, the Université de Montréal launched a new Francophone Research Network on Peace Operations. Jocelyn Coulon is directing this project with the assistance of Marc André Boivin. The project is supported by the Research Group in International Security (REGIS) of the Université de Montréal and McGill University.

Logo courtesy Francophone Research Network on Peace Operations



Canada in Haiti: Assessing the 3-D Approach

On 4 November 2005, academics, practitioners, and representatives from the Canadian military gathered in Waterloo, Ontario to discuss the usefulness of the “3-D” approach to Haiti. This conference was a partnership between the Laurier Centre on Military, Strategic and Disarmament Studies, the Centre for International Governance Innovation, and the Academic Council on the United Nations System.



Photo courtesy of Tomasz Adamski

SDF Conference in Québec City

The Programme Paix et sécurité internationales of Université Laval, the Centre d'études des politiques étrangères et de sécurité of Concordia University and Université du Québec à Montréal, and REGIS jointly sponsored the 2005 SDF conference in Québec City.

The agenda included academic panels, presentations by members of the Canadian Forces, the SDF business meeting, a visit to the Musée des Voltigeurs de Québec and a trip to CFB Valcartier.



Images courtesy of Oana Tranca and l'Université Laval



Academic Awards

Both the academic community and the Selection Committee have recognized the importance of looking to the future.

Accordingly, the Security and Defence Forum continues to provide a number of annual awards to young scholars with an interest in the field of security and defence. Scholarships are available at the Master's, Doctoral, and Post-Doctoral levels, as well as an internship program for post-graduates. The number of scholarships varies from year to year depending on the number of candidates and the quality of applications.

The next funding cycle will see an increase in the funds allocated for scholarships and internships, as well as the introduction of a new scholarship aimed at First Nations students. More specifically, the Ronald Baker Doctoral scholarship will rise to \$22,500, Doctoral scholarships to \$20,000, the Master's scholarships to \$10,000, and the internships to \$35,000.

In 2005-06, the Selection Committee awarded \$295,000 in academic awards:

- two R.B. Byers Post-Doctoral fellowships (\$35,000 each);
- one Ronald Baker Doctoral scholarship (\$17,000);
- three Doctoral awards (\$16,000 each);
- six Master's scholarships (\$8,000 each); and
- three internships (\$32,000 each) to young scholars who worked at relevant organizations and supported research and activities relevant to security and defence studies.

Security and Defence Forum internships provide recent post-graduates with relevant work experience. Interns can work for a range of organizations in the security and defence field such as think tanks, non-governmental organizations, and international organizations.

In 2005-06, the SDF provided funding for three candidates. They were placed at the Canadian War Museum, the Fondation canadienne des champs de bataille, and Oxfam Canada.

A list of all award winners is found at Appendix B.

Defence Policy Dialogue: SDF Award Recipients

On 13 December 2005, the Directorate of Public Policy organized a Defence Policy Dialogue with the 2005-06 SDF academic award winners. The Defence Policy Dialogue took place in the boardroom of the Cartier Square Drill Hall, Ottawa.

Thirteen of the fifteen award winners attended the event. The intent of the day was three-fold: to brief them on DND in particular, and Canadian security and defence more broadly; to hear their views on salient Canadian defence issues; and to give the SDF award winners the opportunity to meet. In fact, this was the first occasion in recent memory where the SDF award winners have met.

Fourteen defence officials provided presentations, led round-table discussions, and engaged in more informal conversation with the participants.

From 20-22 February 2006, graduate students from each SDF Centre of Expertise and the Chair of Defence Management Studies were invited to Ottawa for a day and a half of policy briefings and round-table discussions on Canadian security and defence issues. The students discussed CF transformation, the “3D” approach to complex operations, Canada-U.S. defence relations and Canada’s role in NATO transformation. Officials from throughout the Department of National Defence, both civilian and military, contributed to the event by giving presentations and/or leading round-table discussions.



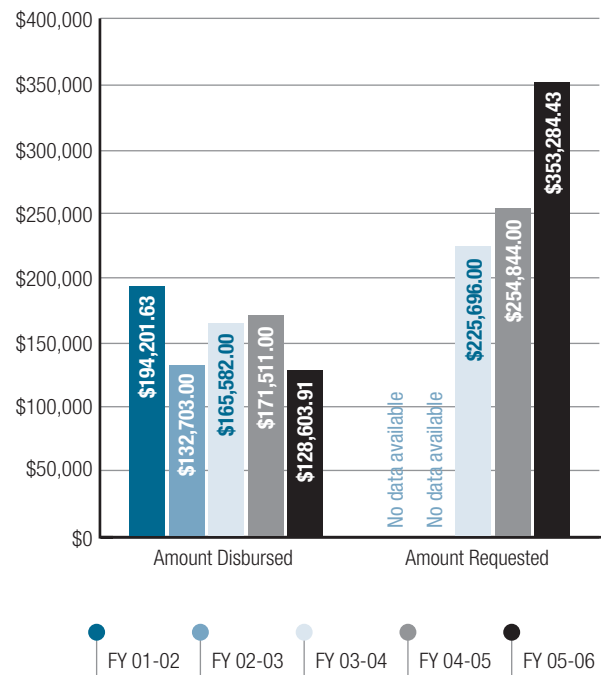
Photo credit: Directorate of Public Policy

Special Projects 2005-06

The Security and Defence Forum Special Projects Fund promotes awareness of security and defence issues by funding worthwhile conferences, workshops, field research, and symposia by stakeholders in the academic community and non-governmental organizations.

In 2005-06, 44 projects were funded totaling \$128,603.91. The breadth of expertise in the SDF community was exemplified by the wide array of projects funded such as workshops, simulations, the Red Head Battery Project, and a visit to NORAD. In total, 55 % of Special Projects funding went to the voluntary sector, NGOs or non-SDF universities.

Special Project Fund 2001-2006



The Conference of Defence Associations Institute's 8th Annual Graduate Student Symposium

On 28-29 October 2005, the Conference of Defence Associations Institute held their 8th Annual Graduate Student Symposium, *Security and Defence: National and International Issues*. The prize winning papers were written by Justin Massie (UQAM), Ty Curran (University of Calgary), and Bruno Charbonneau (Queen's University). These papers are available at <http://www.cdfai.org>. In addition, the papers that received honourable mention are posted at <http://www.cda-cdai.ca/symposia/2005/presentations05.htm>



Photo courtesy of Matthew Gillard

To increase awareness of the Special Projects Fund, events are featured in the bi-monthly Security and Defence Forum Newsletter.

The Directorate of Public Policy also took steps to increase awareness of Special Projects by assigning policy officers to attend and report on the policy implications of Security and Defence Forum-funded events.

A list of Special Projects is found at Appendix C.

NDHQ Briefing Tours

Based on Special Project requests from the SDF Centres at the University of Manitoba and the Université du Québec à Montréal along with the Université de Montréal and Université Laval, the Directorate of Public Policy hosted two day-long briefings for students at National Defence Headquarters.

On 15 February 2006, 15 students from the University of Manitoba, in addition to a small number of students from Carleton University and Queen's University received briefings from various members of the Policy Group and Canadian Forces personnel. Two days later, on 17 February, some 45 graduate students from Université du Québec à Montréal, Université de Montréal, and Université Laval visited Ottawa for similar briefings.

These full-day events offered in-depth analysis on a wide range of topics such as arms and proliferation control, terrorism, and Canadian Forces operations.



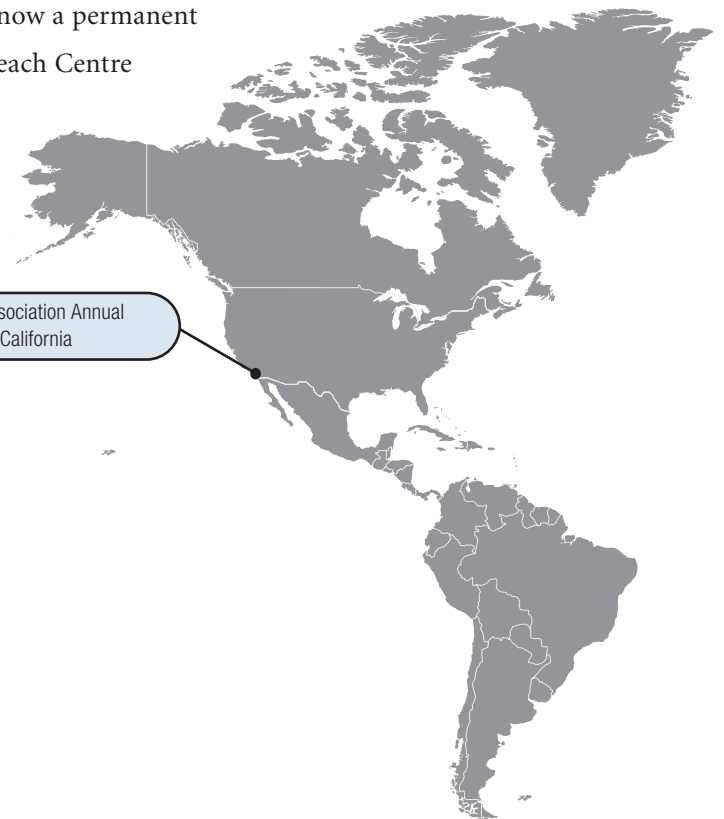
Photo credit: Directorate of Public Policy

International Conference Fund

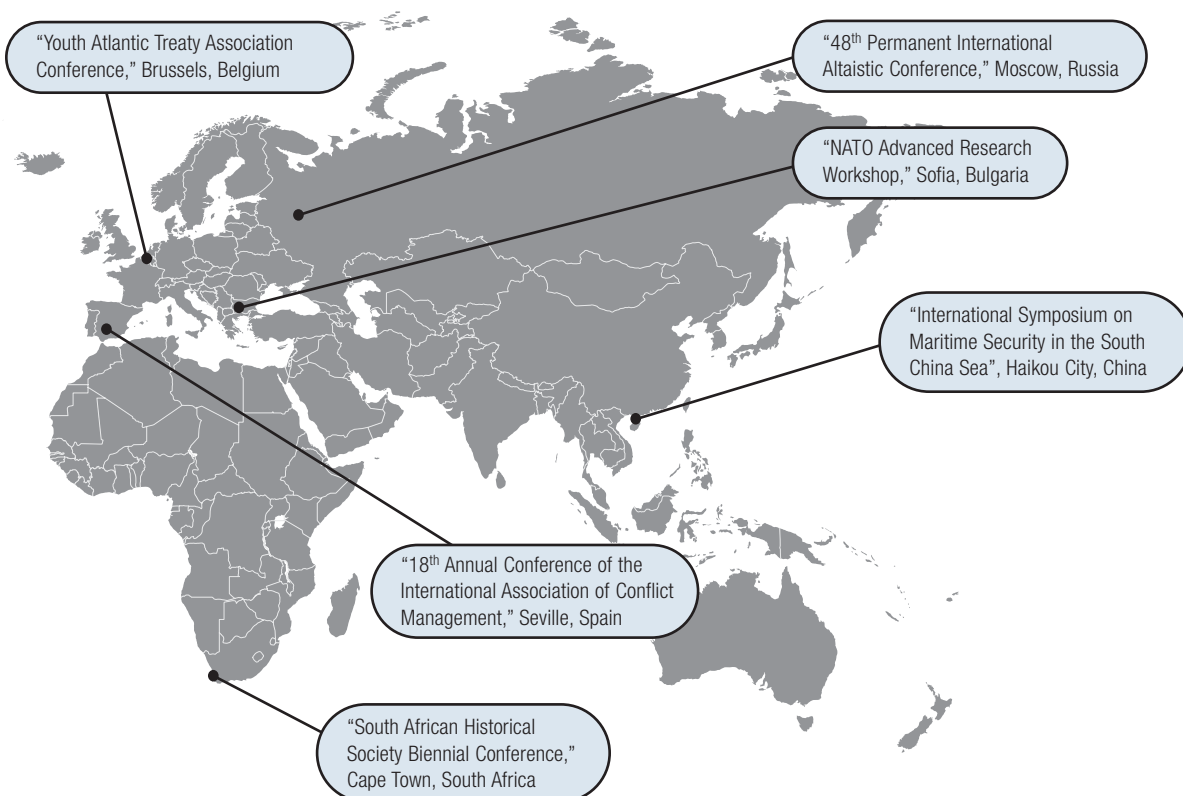
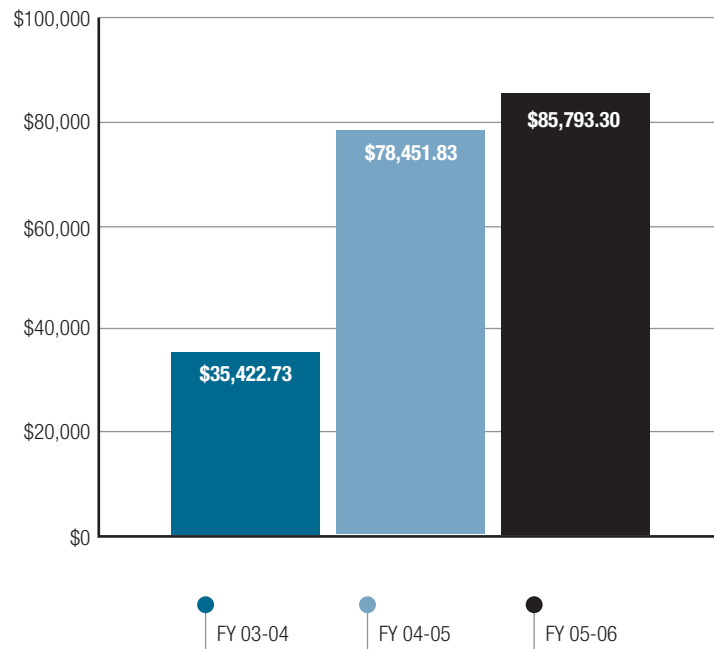
The International Conference Fund was established in 2003 on a trial basis to facilitate the attendance and participation of senior students and junior faculty members at major international conferences.

Fiscal Year 2005-06 witnessed continued growth in the usage of this fund. For the third straight year, each SDF Centre was allocated up to \$10,000 for senior graduate students or junior faculty members to present papers at international scholarly meetings. In total, \$85,793.30 was spent to send 135 Canadian scholars from 11 centres to international conferences, representing a 9% increase in the usage of the Fund.

With the next five-year funding cycle, the Fund is now a permanent element of the Security and Defence Forum, with each Centre allocated up to \$11,000 for participation in international conferences.



ICF Disbursement over the 2001-2006 Funding Cycle

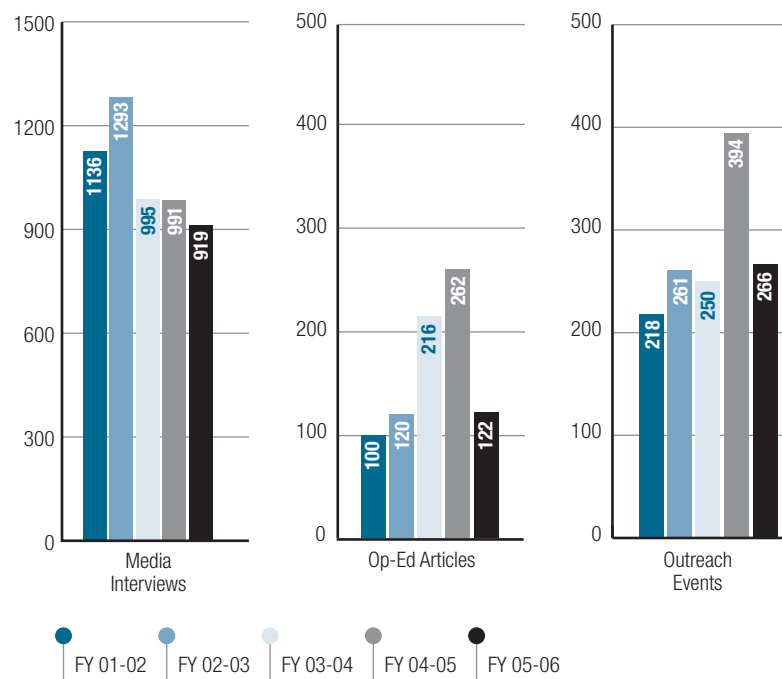


Public Awareness and Communication

The Security and Defence Forum is mandated to foster informed public discussion and commentary, and to enhance communication between the Department of National Defence, the Canadian Forces, and the academic community.

In 2005-06, SDF Centres and their staff reached out to the general public by holding 266 outreach events and providing more than 900 media interviews.

Public Engagement over 2001-2006 Funding Cycle



Candidate Debate at Dalhousie University

On 18 January 2006, the Centre for Foreign Policy Studies and the Dalhousie Graduate Society of Political Science hosted a successful debate on Canadian foreign affairs and defence issues with candidates of the Halifax riding in the federal election. Close to 200 graduate and undergraduate students, and members of the general public attended the event. Questions during the first hour of the two-hour debate were developed by the graduate students and covered three topics: Canada-U.S. relations, multilateralism and UN reform, and development of foreign aid.



Photo courtesy of Dalhousie University

4th Annual REGIS Graduate Student Conference

The Research Group on International Security (REGIS) of McGill University and the Université de Montréal held its 4th Annual Graduate Student Conference, “From Past to Present: Perspectives on Canadian and International Security,” April 7 and 8, 2006. Forty students from 11 universities presented on topics such as: peace operations and third party intervention, Canadian defence policies, the transformation of the Canadian Forces, European, Asian and Middle East security, and the economics of conflict and civil-military relations. Keynote speakers were LGen (ret’d) Charles Belzile, former Commander of the Canadian Army, and T.V. Paul, Professor of International Relations at McGill University.

Logo courtesy Research Group on International Security

Groupe d'étude et
de recherche sur
la sécurité
internationale



Research Group
In International
Security

The Way Ahead

In this time of global change, it is important to recognize the growing research and academic interest in security and defence issues at universities. The Security and Defence Forum also contributes to public education through the Special Projects fund.

The next five-year cycle will see an increase in the Security and Defence Forum by 25% to \$2.5 million per annum. In the 2006-2011 cycle, grants to the Centres and the Chair will total \$1,650,000 per annum.

Academic awards are set at:

- Two R.B. Byers post-doctoral fellowships - \$35,000 each;
- One Ronald Baker doctoral scholarship - \$22,500;
- Four doctoral scholarships - \$20,000 each;
- Eight Master's scholarships - \$10,000 each;
- \$10,000 annually will be dedicated to encourage First Nations students to either continue their studies at the Graduate Level and/or buy the technology necessary to help them study through distance learning; and,
- Four internships - \$35,000 each.

Money allocated for Special Projects increased to \$447,500 per annum:

- \$133,000 for a permanent International Conference Fund;
- \$65,000 for the National Conference Fund;
- \$30,000 to provide members of the SDF community an opportunity to visit Canadian Forces operations or bases;
- \$7,500 allotment for a new SDF Discussion Board to be hosted at a Canadian university with the aim of increasing opportunities for a scholarly collaboration and exchange of views;
- \$12,000 to bring students from SDF centres and SDF award recipients to National Defence Headquarters for briefings; and,
- an increase in the amount of money available in the Special Projects Fund to \$200,000 to continue funding qualified and deserving projects.

For Further Information

To learn more about the Security and Defence Forum please visit:

www.forces.gc.ca/admpol/

This website provides information on SDF grant programs, including scholarships, internships, and special projects. Application forms, selection criteria and the terms and conditions for all programs are also found on this site.

The Security and Defence Forum Newsletter is posted on this site, as are Annual Reports.

Links lead to the twelve Centres of Expertise and the Chair in Defence Management Studies websites and also provide contact information for each Centre's key faculty and associates.

For further information, please contact us through the internet, by mail or by fax at:

Security and Defence Forum
Directorate of Public Policy
Assistant Deputy Minister (Policy)
National Defence Headquarters
101 Colonel By Drive
Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0K2
Fax : (613) 996-0143
Email: SDF-FSD@forces.gc.ca

Appendix A – 2005-06

Centres of Expertise

Centres of Expertise

University of British Columbia, Vancouver, *Centre of International Relations* \$120,000
Liu Institute for Global Issues
6476 NW Marine Drive
University of British Columbia
Vancouver, BC
V6T 1Z2
Telephone: 604-822-5480
Fax: 604-822-6966
<http://www.cir.ubc.ca/>

University of Calgary, Calgary, *Centre for Military and Strategic Studies* \$120,000
701 MacKimmie Library Tower
University of Calgary
2500 University Drive NW
Calgary, AB
T2N 1N4
Telephone: 403-282-4038
Fax: 403-282-0594
<http://www.stratnet.ucalgary.ca>

University of Manitoba, Winnipeg, *Centre for Defence and Security Studies* \$100,000
University of Manitoba
Winnipeg, MB
R3T 2M8
Telephone: 204-474-6472
Fax: 204-474-7645
<http://www.umanitoba.ca/centres/defence>

Wilfrid Laurier University, Waterloo, *Laurier Centre for Military and Strategic and Disarmament Studies* \$95,000
Wilfrid Laurier University
Waterloo, ON
N2L 3C5
Telephone: 519-884-0710 ext. 3309
Fax: 519-886-5057
<http://www.canadianmilitaryhistory.com>

<p>York University, North York, <i>Centre for International and Security Studies</i> 375 York Lanes York University 4700 Keele Street Toronto, ON M3J 1P3 Telephone: 416-736-5156 Fax: 416-736-5752 http://www.yorku.ca/yciss/</p>	\$120,000
<p>Queen's University, Kingston, <i>Centre for International Relations</i> Queen's University Kingston, ON K7L 3N6 Telephone: 613-533-2381 Fax: 613-533-6885 Web site: http://www.queensu.ca/cir</p>	\$90,000
<p>Carleton University, Ottawa, <i>Centre for Security and Defence Studies</i> NPSIA Carleton University Ottawa, ON K1S 5B6 Telephone: 613-520-6655 Fax: 613-520-2889 http://www.carleton.ca/csds/</p>	\$120,000
<p>McGill University and Université de Montréal, Montréal, <i>Research Group in International Security</i> Université de Montréal Département de science politique Case Postale 6128 Succursale "Centre-ville" Montréal, QC H3C 3J7 Telephone: 514-343-6201 Fax: 514-343-2360 http://www.gersi.umontreal.ca/home.html</p>	\$100,000
<p>Université du Québec à Montréal, and Concordia University, Montréal <i>Centre d'études des politiques étrangères et de sécurité</i> Département de science politique Université du Québec à Montréal Case postale 8888 Succursale "Centre-Ville" Montréal, QC H3C 3P8 Telephone : 514-987-8929 Fax : 514-987-0218 http://www.er.uqam.ca/nobel/cepes</p>	\$120,000

Université Laval, Québec, <i>Institut québécois des hautes études internationales</i> Université Laval Pavillon Charles-De Koninck Cité universitaire Québec, QC G1K 7P4 Telephone: 418-656-2131 ext. 4524 Fax: 418-656-3634 http://www.ulaval.ca/iqhei	\$95,000
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University of New Brunswick, Fredericton, <i>Centre for the Study of War and Society</i> Department of History University of New Brunswick P.O. Box 4400 Fredericton, NB E3B 5A3 Telephone: 506-458-7471 Fax: 506-447-3175 http://www.unbf.ca/arts/MSS/index.html	\$55,000
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Dalhousie University, Halifax, <i>Centre for Foreign Policy Studies</i> Dalhousie University Halifax, NS B3H 4H6 Telephone: 902-494-3769 Fax: 902-494-3825 http://www.cfps.dal.ca	\$120,000
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Chair of Defence Management Studies

Queen's University, Kingston, <i>School of Policy Studies</i> Defence Management Studies School of Policy Studies Queen's University Kingston, ON K7L 3N6 Telephone: 613-533-6483 Fax: 613-533-2135 http://www.queensu.ca/sps	\$200,000
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Appendix B – 2005-06 Academic Award Winners

2005-2006 Scholarships and Internships

Andrew Iarocci

R.B. Byers Post-Doctoral Fellowship

Wilfrid Laurier University

Topic: *Canadian War Museum (Canadian Military History post-1953)*

Pierre Pahlavi

R.B. Byers Post-Doctoral Fellowship

Université du Québec à Montréal

Topic: *Foreign Policy in the Global Information Age*

Richard Goette

Ron Baker Doctoral Scholarship

Queen's University

Topic: *Canada, the United States and the Command and Control of Armed Forces for Continental Defence*

David Grondin

SDF Doctoral Scholarship

Université du Québec à Montréal

Topic : *US Aerospace Power*

Howard Coombs

SDF Doctoral Scholarship

Queen's University

Topic: *The structures and concepts of the operational level in the Canadian Army*

Aaron Plamondon

SDF Doctoral Scholarship

University of Calgary

Topic: *The Politics of Procurement: Weapons and Equipment Acquisitions in Canada and the Case of the Sea King*

Elliot Brown

SDF Master's Scholarship

University of Manitoba

Topic: *Islam and Political Stability in Post-Soviet Central Asia*

Mathieu Proulx	SDF Master's Scholarship Université de Montréal Topic: <i>What remains of our presence in Bosnia – Herzegovina?</i>
Maureen Shields	SDF Master's Scholarship University of Calgary Topic: <i>Evolution of the Bi-National Planning Group</i>
Julie Auger	SDF Master's Scholarship Université du Québec à Montréal Topic: <i>North American public health & safety in the face of biological threats</i>
Lauryn Oates	SDF Master's Scholarship Royal Roads University Topic: <i>The Role of Informal Education Systems and Access to Information in the Perpetuation of Violence and Insecurity</i>
Lidvina Rajabalan	SDF Master's Scholarship Carleton University Topic: <i>Multi-Agency Global Policing: Security and Role of Intelligence</i>
Andrew Young	SDF Internship Canadian War Museum
Adam Bower	SDF Internship Oxfam Canada
Alexandre Carette	SDF Internship Fondation canadienne des champs de bataille

Appendix C – 2005-06 Special Projects

Special Projects 2005-06

Research Group in International Security – Colloque : « Troisième colloque pour étudiants aux cycles supérieurs »	\$3,225.00
University of New Brunswick – Military and Strategic Studies Program – “The Red Head Battery Project”	\$2,700.00
University of Waterloo and Laurier Centre for Military, Strategic and Disarmament Studies – Conference: “Canada in Afghanistan: Assessing the 3D Approach”	\$7,000.00
University of Manitoba – Centre for Defence and Security Studies – “Peacekeeping Workshop: Canadian and Israeli Perspectives”	\$8,000.00
Atlantic Council of Canada – Conference: “New World, New Rules”	\$1,000.00
Federation of Military and Universal Service Institutes of Canada – Conference: “Bi-Annual Conference of FMUSIC”	\$1,000.00
Canadian Red Cross –Conference: « Droit humanitaire coutumier: de la théorie à la pratique »	\$8,000.00
Université du Québec à Montréal – Colloque: « Les ressources naturelles: nouveaux rapports de force contemporains »	\$5,000.00
Conference of Defence Associations Institute – “8 th Annual Graduate Student Symposium”	\$5,000.00
United Nations Association in Canada – Conference: “Canadian International Model United Nations 2006”	\$3,000.00
Foundation for the Study of Processes of Government in Canada	\$1,000.00
Couchiching Institute of Public Affairs – Conference: “Handcuffs and Hand Grenades: The Use of Force Within and Between Nations”	\$6,000.00
University of British Columbia International Relation’s Students Association – Visit to NORAD	\$3,920.00

Université du Québec à Montréal – Colloque: « 1945-2005: étudier la Deuxième Guerre mondiale au Québec et au Canada »	\$1,500.00
Council on Transatlantic Relations – Conference: “Building Trust and Strengthening Democracies”	\$5,000.00
Université Laval – Programme Paix et Sécurité internationales – Conference : « 2005 SDF Conference »	\$15,000.00
University of Victoria – Conference: “Fragile States, Dangerous States and Failed States: What Canada Can Do”	\$2,500.00
Canadian Consortium on Asia Pacific Security – Conference: “Conférence Annuelle du Consortium Canadien sur la Sécurité dans l’Asie Pacifique”	\$5,000.00
Group of 78 – Conference: “Internationalism revitalized or Pax Americana, wither Canada”	\$1,500.00
University of New Brunswick – Centre for Conflict Studies – Conference: “Terrorism in History”	\$3,000.00
Canadian Association for Intelligence and Security Studies – Conference: “Brave New World”	\$7,000.00
York University – Symposium: “Violence and Responsibility in Situations of Conflict”	\$1,000.00
Council on Transatlantic Relations – Conference: “2005 NATO Conference: Building CD & E Partnerships”	\$700.00
Laurier Centre for Military, Strategic and Disarmament Studies – Conference: “Canada in Haiti: Assessing the 3D Approach”	\$5,000.00
Centre d’étude internationale et mondialisation – Colloque: « D’abordment sécuritaire: entre ouverture économique et exclusion sociale »	\$1,900.00
Simon Fraser University – Research Project: “Canada’s Role in the Transformation of NATO’s Military and Political Functions”	\$4,000.00
University of Manitoba – “Political Studies Students’ Conference 2006: State of the State: New Challenges in the 21 st Century”	\$4,000.00
York University – Centre for International Security Studies – “13 th Annual Conference: Exceptional Measures for Exceptional Times: The State of Security Post 9/11”	\$1,000.00
Atlantic Council of Canada – “Annual Conference: NATO and the Great Arc of Instability”	\$1,500.00
University of British Columbia International Relations Students Association – “Visit to National Model NATO Conference”	\$2,000.00
Organization for the History of Canada – Conference: “Past, Present and Future of Canadian Peacekeeping”	\$5,000.00

Security and Defence Forum

Carleton University – “Carleton University Model NATO Conference”	\$8,000.00
University of Manitoba – Centre for Defence and Security Studies – “Student Briefing Programme at NDHQ”	\$6,647.25
Concordia University – Conference: “Workshop on the Neoclassical Approach to National Security Policy”	\$1,000.00
University of Calgary – Conference: “War and Security: From Conflict Through Resolution”	\$3,000.00
University of Manitoba – Centre for Defence and Security Studies – Workshop: “Canadian, Israeli and Palestinian Perspectives”	\$8,000.00
Research Group in International Security – « Visite d’étudiants au QGDN »	\$2,000.00
Université du Québec à Montréal – “Concours international de plaidoiries Jean-Pictet”	\$1,000.00
University of Western Ontario – Conference: “Seventeenth Military History Colloquium”	\$2,000.00
Research Group in International Security – Colloque: “4 ^e colloque étudiant du GERSI”	\$6,000.00
Atlantic Council of Canada – Conference: “Building a New Afghanistan: A Comprehensive Approach to Reconstruction”	\$5,000.00
Dalhousie University – Centre for Foreign Policy Studies – Participation in the 4 th REGIS Graduate Student Conference	\$1,140.00