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A Hindcast Study of Iceberg Drift on the Labrador Coast

E.G. Banke and S.D. Smith

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Canadian Technical Report of
Hydrography and Ocean Sciences No. 49

October 1984

A HINDCAST STUDY OF ICEBERG DRIFT
ON THE LABRADOR COAST

by

Erik G. Banke¹ and Stuart D. Smith²

¹ Maritime Offshore Services, 1248 Bedford Highway, Bedford, N.S. B4A 1C6

² Atlantic Oceanographic Laboratory, Ocean Science and Surveys, Atlantic, Department of Fisheries and Oceans, c/o Bedford Institute of Oceanography, P.O. Box 1006, Dartmouth, N.S. B2Y 4A2

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A detailed black and white engraving of a large iceberg. The iceberg is depicted from a low angle, showing its massive, textured base and several tall, sharp peaks or "fjalls" extending upwards. The surface is covered in intricate, dark, wavy lines representing ice and water, with some areas appearing lighter to indicate highlights or meltwater. The overall composition is vertical, emphasizing the height and scale of the ice formation.

STUART SMITH

Frontispiece. Iceberg by S.D. Smith

ABSTRACT

Banke, E.G. and S.D. Smith, 1984. Iceberg Drift Modelling Results. Can. Tech. Rep. Hydrogr. Ocean Sci. 49: vi + 161 p.

A hindcast model simulates the movement of icebergs under the influence of winds, currents and Coriolis force. Air and water drag coefficients are optimized to give the best fit to the tracks of thirty-seven icebergs observed near drilling rigs off the coast of Labrador. Winds and currents appear to be of comparable importance in influencing iceberg drift velocity. The effect of towing is investigated for twelve towed tracks. In only four of the cases did towing appear to increase the distance from the rig at closest approach, as compared to the free drift without towing. The time required for even the largest icebergs to approach an equilibrium drift velocity after a step change in winds and currents is demonstrated to be only a few hours, and smaller icebergs closely approach equilibrium drift in less than an hour. The hindcast drift model is also used to estimate the bottom drag forces required to stop an iceberg in the observed scour distance identified by sidescan sonar.

RÉSUMÉ

Banke, E.G. and S.D. SMith, 1984. Iceberg Drift Modelling Results. Can. Tech. Rep. Hydrogr. Ocean Sci. 49: vi + 161 p.

Un modèle de prévision a posteriori permet de simuler le déplacement des icebergs sous l'influence des vents, des courants et de la force de Coriolis. On a optimisé les coefficients de résistance dans l'air et l'eau pour obtenir le meilleur ajustement graphique quant aux trajets de trente-sept icebergs observés près de plates-formes de forage situées au large des côtes du Labrador. Il est apparu que les vents et les courants avaient une incidence d'égale importance sur la vitesse de dérive des icebergs. On étudie l'effet du remorquage sur douze trajets de remorquage. Dans quatre instances seulement, il est apparu que la distance minimale entre la plate-forme de forage et l'iceberg augmentait pendant le remorquage, par rapport à la dérive libre sans remorquage. Il a été démontré que, même dans le cas des plus gros icebergs, la vitesse de dérive se rapprochait d'un équilibre en quelques heures seulement après une brusque variation des vents et des courants, et dans le cas de petits icebergs, se rapprochait étroitement de cet équilibre en moins d'une heure. On utilise aussi le modèle de dérive avec prévision a posteriori pour calculer les forces de frottement au fond, nécessaires pour arrêter un iceberg sur la distance d'affouillement observée, telle qu'enregistrée par le sonar à balayage latéral.

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INTRODUCTION

Exploration activity in iceberg-infested waters off the east coast of Canada has brought new urgency to the problems of tracking and predicting iceberg movement. There is a need to predict these motions in the vicinity of drillships, over distances of a few tens of kilometers and time intervals of a few hours to two days. Development of dynamic iceberg drift models is a step toward a forecasting capability. In the present report we present the results of modelling of thirty-eight iceberg drift tracks in a hindcast sense using a dynamic iceberg drift model developed at the Bedford Institute of Oceanography (Smith and Banke, 1981, 1983). The modelling was conducted primarily to reach conclusions on a number of questions relevant to forecasting of iceberg drift:

- a) suitability of operational data for hindcast modelling of iceberg drift tracks.
- b) quantity of data required to estimate drag coefficients from drift tracks.
- c) effect of rotating wind drag direction relative to wind direction.
- d) variability of drag coefficients of icebergs, as estimated by hindcast modelling.
- e) relative influence of winds and currents in causing iceberg drift.
- f) effectiveness of actual towing of icebergs, as opposed to modelled tracks with tow force deleted.
- g) estimates of bottom-scouring forces during an observed grounding event.

In order to reach these conclusions, the report also documents:

- i) selection process to decide which tracks to model.
- ii) sources of data.
- iii) programs used.
- iv) drift, wind and current data for selected icebergs.

Throughout this report our attitude will be that we wish to explore the potential feasibility of modelling iceberg drift. The data which we are using have the advantages that they represent a wide selection of icebergs and that they have been taken in areas of potential offshore development. However, these data were not intended for drift modelling and were not subjected to the quality control which we might have desired. This study, using publicly available data, is being followed by a phase in which we shall obtain higher quality data at a limited selection of sites for a small number of icebergs. In view of the unknown quality of the data we will be encouraged by successful examples but not discouraged if we are sometimes unable to simulate an observed drift track.

A. ICEBERG DRIFT MODEL DESCRIPTION

Our model uses routine hourly observations of winds, currents, and iceberg position taken at drilling rigs. An iceberg is assumed to drift under the influence of wind and water drag, \vec{F}_a and \vec{F}_w , with an acceleration, \vec{a}_c , accounting for the combined effects of the earth's rotation and the pressure gradient force due to sea surface slope,

$$\vec{a} = (\vec{F}_a + \vec{F}_w + \vec{F}_t)/M + \vec{a}_c \quad (1)$$

M is the mass and a the acceleration of the iceberg. An optional towing force \vec{F}_t can be included. The terms in eqn. 1 are simplified to allow them to be computed from available data while still adhering to physical principles. Appendix 6 lists the computer programme ICE 3.

Wind Drag

The wind drag is assumed to be a quadratic function of relative wind velocity, $\vec{u} = \vec{U} - \vec{V}$ where \vec{U} and \vec{V} are the wind and iceberg velocities. Both surface drag and form drag are included,

$$\vec{F}_a = (\frac{1}{2}\rho_a C_a A_a + \rho_a C_s A_s) |u| \vec{u} \quad (2)$$

where A_a is the sail area in a vertical plane and A_s is the surface or plan area. Typical values of the form drag coefficient C_a for irregularly shaped objects at high Reynolds numbers are of the order of 1, e.g. Hoerner, 1965 and the surface drag coefficient C_s is set to 0.002 (Banke et al., 1976). The form drag is far more important for the chunky-shaped icebergs found off the Labrador coast but for large, flat ice floes or tabular icebergs, with the surface area exceeding about 250 times the sail area, the surface drag would be the larger term.

In the applications to follow we will adjust the form drag coefficient C_a to control the strength of the wind forcing. The final value of C_a selected can compensate for errors in estimating the sail area and also for variations in wind speed with height from the waterline to the peak of the iceberg, as opposed to the wind speeds at the height of measurement. There is no allowance made at present for directional changes in the wind with height, nor for sail-shaped icebergs which might produce a component of "lift" so that the direction of wind force can differ from the wind direction.

Water Drag

The water drag force is modelled in the same way as the wind drag. The water velocity is assumed to be averaged over the draft of the iceberg. Large variations in current with depth are often found in coastal waters, but in the examples to follow the current at only one depth is used. We use the water velocity relative to the ice velocity $\vec{w} = \vec{W} - \vec{V}$ in a quadratic drag law

$$\vec{F}_w = (\frac{1}{2}\rho C_w A_w + \rho C_x A_s) |w| \vec{w} \quad (3)$$

where C_w is a form drag coefficient and C_x is a surface drag coefficient for the under side of the ice. As in the case of air drag, form drag is dominant for icebergs off Labrador. The keel area A_w is assumed to be four times the sail area (eg. Ice Engineering, 1983) unless the draft of iceberg is known.

In calculating water drag, we vary the drag coefficient C_w to allow the modelled drift track to best fit the observed track, while C_x is set to 0.002. Variation of C_w can account for errors in estimating keel area, and for variation of current speed with depth. We have not attempted

to alter the direction of the water drag to allow for possible directional effects of iceberg keel shape, nor for variation of current with depth.

The influence of surface wave forces on an iceberg is not explicitly included in this model. If the waves are in the same direction as the wind, adjustment of the wind drag term can in effect include the wave forces.

Coriolis acceleration and surface slope

The Coriolis acceleration of a freely drifting object in a rotating coordinate system is

$$\vec{A}_C = -2\Omega \hat{k} \times \vec{V} \sin \phi$$

where \hat{k} is a unit vector directed vertically upward, $\Omega = 7.27 \times 10^{-5} \text{ rn s}^{-1}$ is the earth's rotation, and ϕ is the latitude.

The combined influence of the Coriolis acceleration and the pressure gradient acceleration due to sea level gradients which are in geostrophic balance with the local currents is

$$\vec{a}_C = -\vec{f} \times \vec{V} + \vec{f} \times \vec{w}$$

$$\vec{a}_C = \vec{f} \times \vec{w}$$

where the Coriolis parameter is $\vec{f} = 2\Omega \hat{k} \sin \phi$, since $\vec{w} = \vec{W} - \vec{V}$. If an iceberg is drifting with the water ($\vec{w} = 0$), its tendency to accelerate down the surface slope balances out its Coriolis acceleration so that $\vec{a}_C = 0$.

No adjustments are made to the estimated mass in optimizing the fit of the modelled iceberg track to the observed track. An increase in mass would have the same

effect on the acceleration and on the computed drift track as a reduction in both air and water drag by the same ratio. Errors in estimating the mass of the iceberg, and those due to neglecting the "added mass" of the water in the wake which moves with a fraction of the velocity of the iceberg itself, are compensated by adjusting both air and water drag coefficients. If the mass has been underestimated, for example, low values of air and water drag coefficients are automatically selected to give the correct accelerations.

Towing force

To simulate the effect of towing an iceberg, an additional force can be included. For this to be realistic we must have made realistic estimates of the other forces and the mass. Choices of the air and water drag coefficients which are not physically realistic may result in incorrect simulations of towing velocity even if they successfully model free drift of an iceberg.

Computation

The initial data include wind, current, iceberg velocity, position (range and bearing), latitude and number of hours to be tracked. The origin is the drillship location, and the modelled position at time zero is the initial radar fix. A force balance is used to compute acceleration (eqn. 1), and update velocity and position.

$$\begin{aligned}\vec{v} &= \vec{v} + \vec{a} \Delta t \\ \vec{x} &= \vec{x} + \vec{v} \Delta t\end{aligned}$$

The time step should be chosen so that fractional changes in velocity are small, $\Delta t \ll Mv/F$ for computational accuracy. A

time interval $t = 6\text{s}$ was chosen initially, but for most of the icebergs studied a 30s time step was found to be adequate and in some cases we have been able to lengthen t to as much as 120 s to improve computational efficiency without significantly changing the results. The position is plotted at 10-minute intervals. One or more modelled tracks are plotted, each with an identifying symbol every hour and a heavier symbol every 12th hour.

Between hourly observations the wind and current are interpolated linearly in time. Computed and observed positions are compared hourly, and the root mean square value of the distance between these is called the rms error. The observed track is plotted with square symbols at each observation joined by straight lines, and the squares are filled in at every 12th hour.

Selection of Ca and Cw

Program ICE 3 (Appendix 6) is the basic drift model, with user-selected drag coefficients. Two versions of a program to select the best values of Ca and Cw have been developed. One version, ICE 4 computes drift tracks for all possible combinations of Ca and Cw , in steps of 0.1, between selected limits. The rms errors between modelled and observed positions are computed for each pair of Ca and Cw values, and are printed on a grid in Ca , Cw space. The track with minimum rms error is selected for plotting, along with a plot of the observed track. While it is instructive in some cases to study the sensitivity of modelling error to variation of the coefficients, this procedure consumes more computer time than is necessary. A second version of the program, ICE 5 (Martec, 1982), is designed to converge more rapidly on the best pair of coefficients, again within specified limits. In this

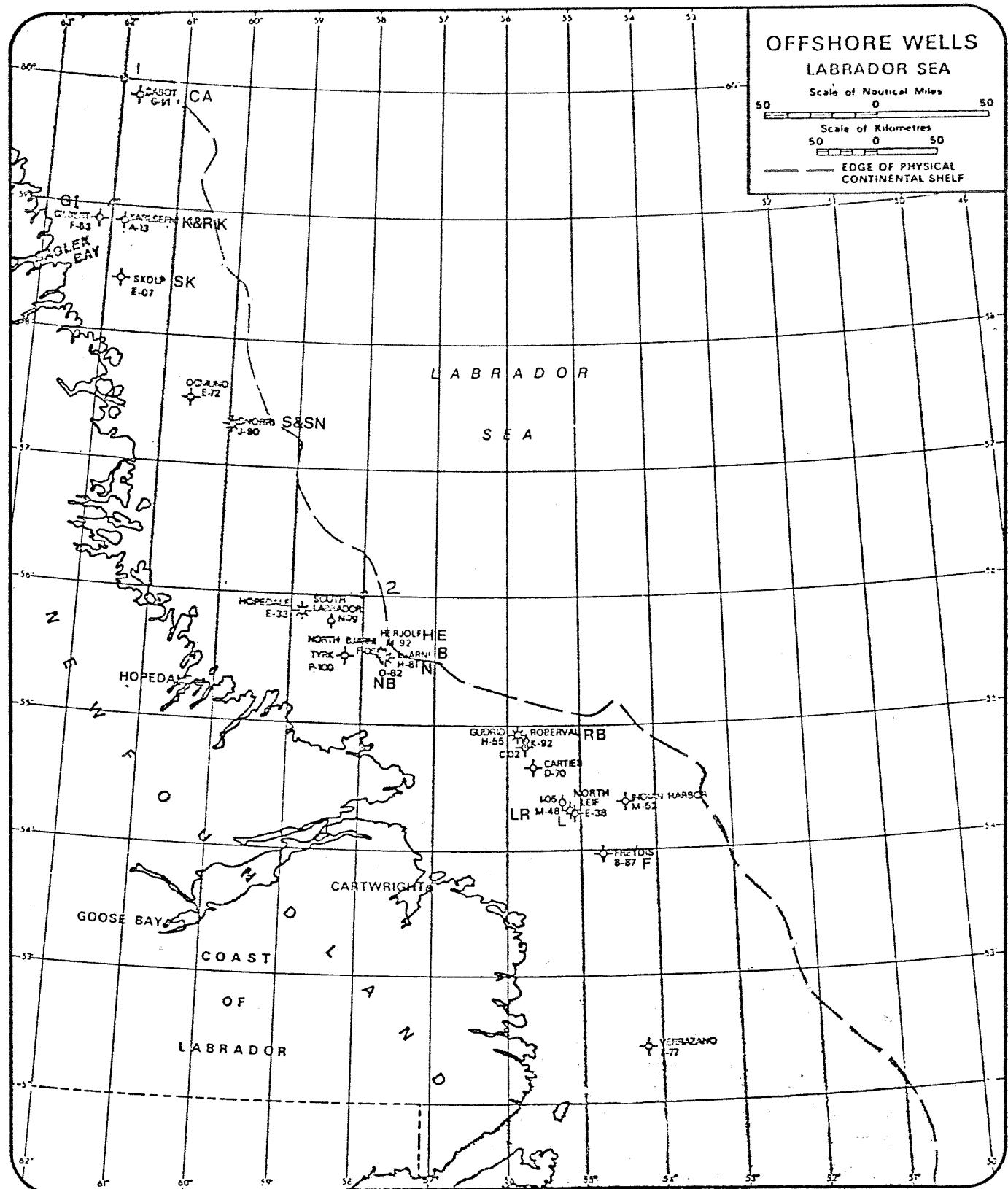
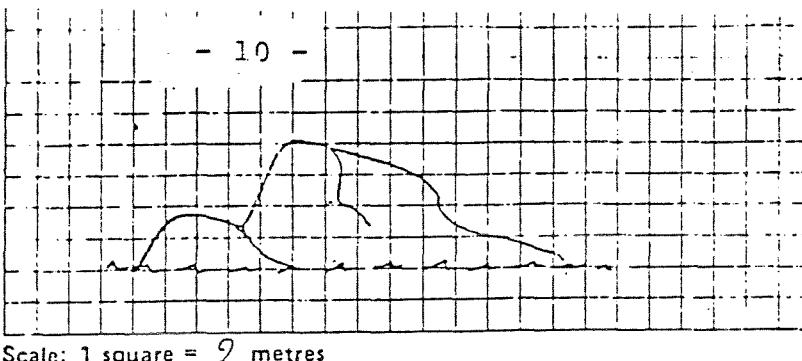


FIGURE 1
OFFSHORE WELLS LABRADOR SEA

Source:

version the drift track computation has been made into a subroutine, which is called with values of Ca and Cw specified by the main program. The program starts with user-specified values of Ca and Cw (eg. 0.5, 06) and calls the subroutine four times with the specified values, with each value incremented upward by 0.1 separately and together, so as to define a square in Ca, Cw space (eg. Ca = 0.5, 0.6; Cw = 0.6, 0.7). The point with minimum rms error is selected (eg. Ca = 0.6, Cw = 0.7) and three additional points are selected to define another square (eg. Ca = 0.6, 0.7; Cw = 0.7, 0.8) diagonally adjoining the first square. If a new minimum rms error has been found, a new diagonally adjoining square is defined. If no new minimum error is found, tracks for the two remaining neighbouring points (eg. Ca = 0.7, Cw = 0.6; Ca = 0.5, Cw = 0.8), and if no new minimum is found then the process is complete. If a new minimum is found the process continues until a pair of Ca, Cw is found with all surrounding values (differing by ± 0.1) giving larger rms error, or until selected upper or lower limits in Ca, Cw space have been reached. A grid is printed showing rms error in Ca, Cw space as in ICE 4, but only values which have been selected during the above process are filled in, and again the best track is plotted along with the observed track. While ICE 4 typically runs about 120 tracks to cover an area in Ca, Cw space, ICE 5 typically converges on a minimum with 10 to 20 trials.

Date	8-8-16.
Iceberg Number	<u>GA 036</u>
Latitude
Longitude
Type	<u>SPHENICHTZ</u>
Height	8° 9' N
Length	26-6 m
Estimated Mass	20,000 TNS



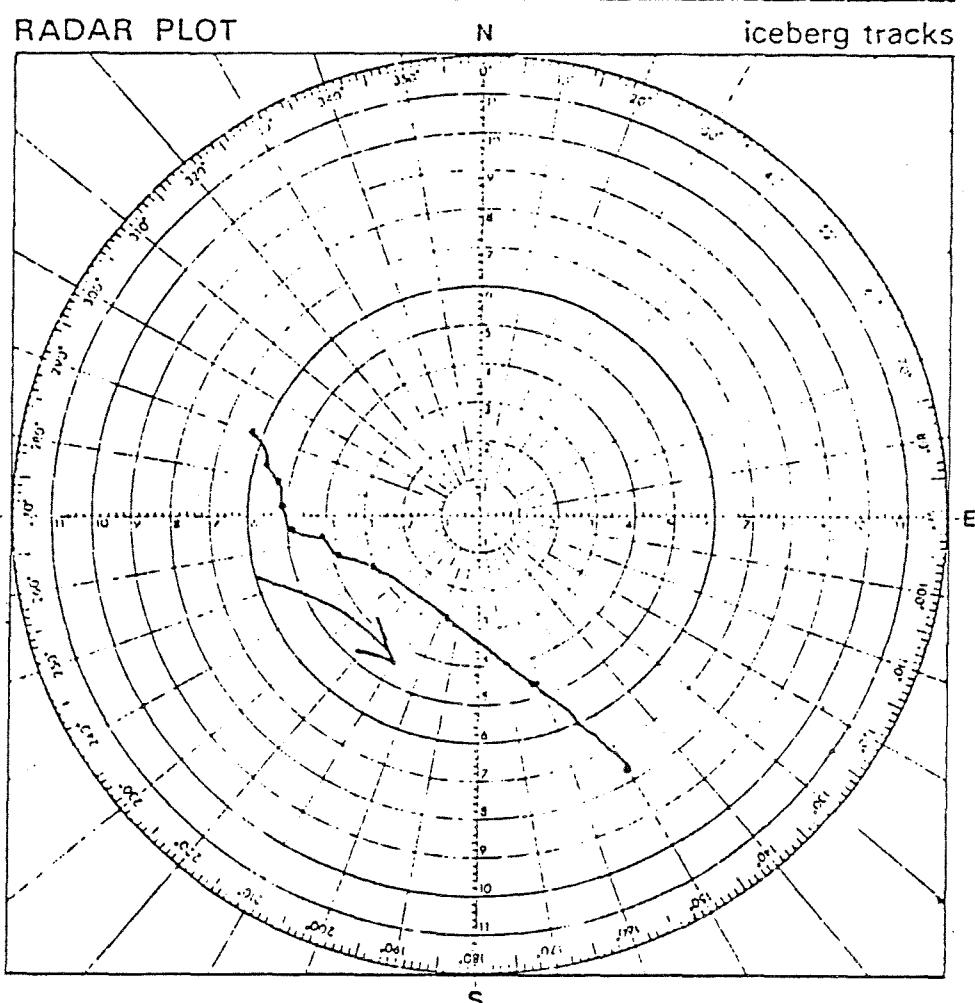
ICEBERG LOG

PETREL

IDENTIFICATION No.

CA036

DATE/TIME	Range Nautical Miles	Bearing Rotative True N.
8-8-76		
1630 ①	6.3	290
1700	5.7	284
1730 ①	5.4	280
1800	5.1	273
1900	4.9	267
2000 ⑤	4.2	262
2100 ④	3.9	254
2200 ⑥	3.1	244
2300 ⑦	2.8	198
2400 ①	4.6	162
9-8-76 0110 ⑥	7.7	150



NOTES:

* Seen earlier but no trace on radar

SEE TOW LOG & SIZE LOG

\Leftarrow NB TRACE

FIGURE 2
TYPICAL RAW DATA

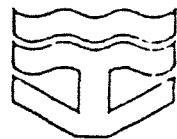
B. ICEBERG DRIFT MODELLING PROJECTS

Banke and Smith (1974), from experiments in the towing of growlers in 1971, estimated water drag coefficients in the order of 1. Smith (1981) developed a dynamic iceberg drift model in the early 1970's but at the time no suitable iceberg drift data were available and the model was not tested until 1980. In the meantime observers on drilling rigs operating off the coast of Labrador monitored iceberg drift tracks in the vicinity and measured winds and currents at the rigs. In 1980, the model was implemented on the B.I.O. Cyber 171 computer as Program ICE 3. Seven tracks investigated in 1980 (Smith and Banke, 1983) constitute group I of the present report. In 1981 Martec Ltd. (1982) modelled a further six drift tracks which constitute group II of the present report. The search for suitable iceberg drift data was undertaken manually.

In 1982 a contract was awarded to Martec Ltd. to model additional iceberg drift tracks. To assist in the selection of tracks suitable for modelling, a computer-assisted search was undertaken by accessing a data set of 1,344 iceberg tracks compiled on magnetic tape by Sea Ice Forecast Central in Ottawa from industry reports for the period 1973 to 1979 (Table 1). As a result of the search, an additional 34 potentially suitable iceberg drift tracks were identified. Of these, 21 icebergs were modelled successfully including one iceberg (K007) which was already modelled in group I. A further 5 drift tracks were selected manually and successfully modelled. These 25 drift tracks constitute group III of the present report. The criteria and selection procedure will be described in Section D.

NAME OF VESSEL: / / /
 POSITION Latitude: 53° 10' N Date: 8 8 76
 Longitude: Time Zone: - 2 - ?

DAILY
OBSERVATIONS
LOG



Time (Local)	WINDS			WAVES					CURRENTS			
	Mean Hourly Speed (kts)	Speed from Calibration Instrument	Mean Wind Direction	Significant Wave Height	Maximum Height (3 hours)	Mean Zero Crossing Period	Swell Height	Swell Period	Swell Direction	15m.	50m.	
0100	16		290							1.42	210	1.30 140
0200	22		270							1.15	180	1.32 150
0300	26		300	1.3	2.5	5.2				1.10	170	0.90 150
0400	20		300							0.67	220	0.60 180
0500	20		300							.47	250	.47 230
0600	15		310	1.6	3.0	5.5				.45	250	.34 270
0700	18		310							.37	260	.35 320
0800	18		310							.23	260	.35 33.0
0900	15		300	1.3	2.4	6.5				.19	080	.28 350
1000	27		300							.69	170	.53 050
1100	30		300							.87	160	.83 050
1200	30		300	1.4	2.5	5.7				1.11	120	1.13 120

4 life for hour 0 Caos.

1300	30		300			Waves				1.25	120	1.32 120
1400	28		290							1.25	150	1.29 140
1500	32		300	1.6	3.0	6.3				1.06	170	0.98 140
1600	30		300				Haze			0.81	200	0.84 170
1700	34		295							0.49	210	0.60 190
1800	32		290	2.3	4.5	5.5				0.47	240	0.55 210
1900	28		280							0.22	260	0.46 260
2000	28		280							.17	360	0.34 280
2100	35		280	2.9	5.5	5.3				0.30	060	0.15 090
2200	21		270							0.55	100	0.4 060
2300	23		250							1.00	160	0.64 80
2400	20		250	2.0	3.8	5.5				LOST	—	170 0.5

6 HOUR LOG

G.M.T.	Local Time	Visibility Code	Weather Code	Barometric Pressure (M.B.)	Pressure Trend Code	Air Temp.		Clouds			Sea Temp. °C
						Wet °C	Dry °C	8ths	Types	Height of Lowest	
0600	0800	98	01	1005.4	4	3.3	3.9	5	C, Cm?	4	3.0
1200	0900	97	03	1008.3	2	3.4	3.6	8	CL 6	3	2.6
1800	1500	97	01	1005.0	2	4.0	5.5	8	CL 8	4	2.2
2400	2100	98	03	1006.3	0	3.4	4.5	4	CL 11	4	2.3

FIGURE 3 TYPICAL RAW WIND AND CURRENT DATA

C. DATA DESCRIPTION

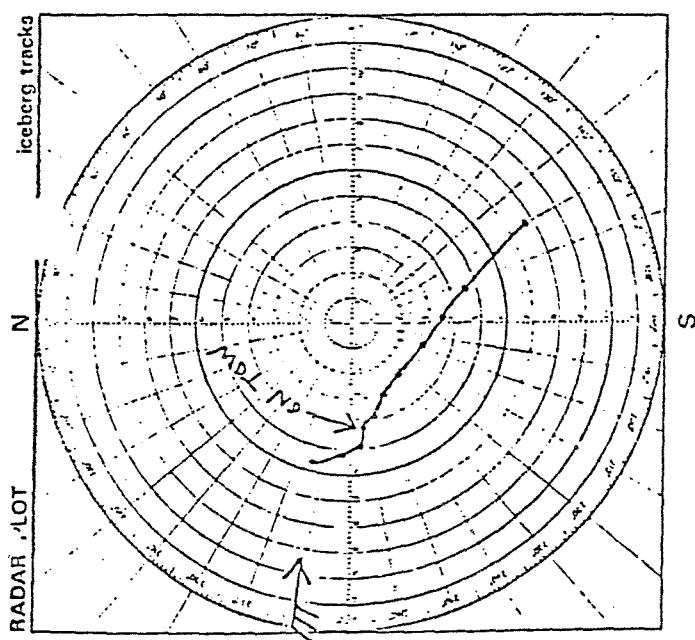
Observations of iceberg drift 50 to 110 km off the coast of Labrador (Fig. 1) have been made available (see Acknowledgements). The iceberg positions were observed hourly by radar, to a resolution of 0.1 nautical mile (0.2 km) in distance and one degree in direction. At a range of 10 km the resolution in position is about 0.3 km, and apart from all other uncertainties this is a limit on the possible modelling accuracy.

Winds and currents were measured hourly at drill rigs which were at distances of 3 to 40 km from the icebergs. Winds at offshore sites are generally believed to be uniform over this distance, and if properly measured should be quite satisfactory for modelling purposes. We do not have information on the rigs' heading relative to the wind. If a rig does not head into the wind, substantial errors in the wind vector (up to 50% in extreme cases, depending on anemometer location) may be caused by air flow distortion. We do not adjust for variations of wind speed with height, but these are compensated by our optimization of the air drag coefficient.

The currents were measured at a fixed depth of 50 m, unless otherwise noted, and read at hourly intervals. The possible variations of current between the rig and the iceberg location are of considerable concern. The distance over which currents remain constant is dependent on the site.

Garrett (1984) has reported velocity coherence lengths of the order of 10 km using simultaneous hourly observations of iceberg drift off Labrador; this suggests that our use of

TWING L 12



LOGS are to be completed by the Ice and Meteorological officer on the drilling rig for each towing operation, and each towing vessel is called on stand-by. The accompanying chart is to be detailed with berg positions prior to and after the tow.

E: 8-8-76 → 9-8-76

DRILLING RIG: Petrel

LOCATION: Latitude: 59 deg. 50 min. N
Longitude: 61 deg. 44 min. W

BERG IDENTIFICATION: C14 036

DRILLING VESSEL: ORKNEY Skua

DRILLING SYSTEM USED: BDTW Payper

ESTIMATED ICEBERG'S SIZE:

Mass: 20,000 tons

Waterline Length: 26.6 m.

Height: 8.9 m.

Initial Range of Detection: 6.3 n. miles

BERG SKETCH:

INITIAL CONDITIONS: Wind Speed: 28 KNOTS (Direction from which wind is blowing)
Significant Wave Height 2.9 m.

TIME THAT VESSEL IS INSTRUCTED TO TOW: 1815

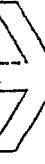
TIME THAT TOW COMMENCED: 2020

TIME THAT ICEBERG RELEASED: 0110

TIME OF COMPLETION OF REQUIRED MAINTENANCE AND STOWAGE

ON TOW AND SLIPPED OFF: 2110 ON TOW 2130 SLIPPED OFF

2220 ON TOW, MINIMUM POWER. TOWING TO THE SOUTH. GOOD PROGRESS: 0110 TOW DROPPED TO GO ONTO C14 037. DIFFICULT SKIT CONDITIONS. THREE PEOPLE KNOCKED OVER BY SEAS ON DECK. A SUCCESSFUL TOW FINISHED. STRAIGHT ON TO C14 037.



Prepared by the Arctic Publications Unit

FIGURE 4
TYPICAL TOWING LOG

		DATE	TIME	Flagship Mantle Miles	Bearing Relative Time H.	CURSOR	IV & COMMENTS
8-8-76	1700	50°7'	28.4				
	1820	50°1'	27.3				
	1900	4°9'	26.7				
	2000	4°2'	26.2	ON TOW / LOST			
	2100	3°9'	25.4	ON TOW / LOST			
	2200	3°1'	24.4	ON TOW /			
	2310	2°8'	21.9				
	2330	2°8'	19.8				
	2350	3°45'	17.8				
	2400	4°6'	16.2				
	0110	7°7'	15.0	TOW DROPPED			

current data is best limited to cases in which an iceberg is not much farther than 10 km from the rig.

The raw data were recorded on the rigs as follows:

1. Iceberg drift log. Range and bearing from the rig are usually recorded hourly (Fig. 2). A sketch of the iceberg and a plot of the track are usually included.
2. Hourly wind and current data measured at the rig (Fig. 3);
3. Iceberg tow log if towing occurred (Fig. 4). Usually hourly towing loads and headings are shown and occasionally a sketch of the iceberg is included.

The data are available at several government laboratories, including the Ice Forecast Central, Atmospheric Environment Service, Ottawa, and the C.O.G.L.A. (Canadian Oil and Gas Lands Administration) Office, Energy Mines & Resources at B.I.O. (Bedford Institute of Oceanography) Dartmouth, N.S.

The tape compiled by the Ice Forecast Central contains iceberg drift data for 1344 icebergs during the period 1973-1979 for the well-sites shown in Table 1. The format is as shown in Fig. 5. Wind and current data, (as per Fig. 3) were not included on the tape and manual searching of the C.O.G.L.A. files was required to obtain these data.

Raw data for the 37 icebergs were extracted from the archives by the procedure outlined in Appendix 7.

Number	Well Name	Water Depth (Meters)	Latitude	Longitude	Duration of Occupancy Year, Month, Day	Days on Station	Number of Observed Icebergs	Number of Towed Icebergs	Number of Icebergs Observed/Towed Per Day	Mean Mass 10 ⁶ Metric Tonnes + S.T.D. and Number of Observations ()
1	Gilbert F-53	183	58° 52' 26.00"	62° 8' 23.00"	79.9.10 to 79.10.15	35	21	7	0.60/0.20	1.24 ± 1.56 (1:1)
2	Karlaefn A-13	175	58° 52' 15.03"	61° 46' 42.8"	75.8.12 to 75.9.25	48	25	6	0.52/0.13	.326 ± .646 (5:1)
3	Karlaefn A-13 RE	175	58° 52' 15.03"	61° 46' 42.8"	76.9.13 to 76.10.25	42	30	13	0.71/0.31	2.62 ± 6.67 (1:1)
4	Skolp E-07	166	58° 26' 24.60"	61° 46' 9.50"	78.7.22 to 78.9.30	70	70	18	1.00/0.26	2.32 ± 3.69 (1:1)
5	Snorri J-90	141	57° 19' 44.52"	59° 57' 44.37"	75.7.20 to 75.10.9	73	57	16	0.78/0.22	1.30 ± 3.0 (2:1)
6	Snorri J-90 RE	141	57° 19' 44.52"	59° 57' 44.37"	76.8.31 to 76.9.8	8	13	4	1.63/0.50	1.81 ± 4.01 (6:1)
7	Hopedale E-33	560	55° 52' 24.34"	58° 50' 52.45"	78.8.9 to 78.10.1	53	68	5	1.28/0.09	2.40 ± 3.23 (3:1)
8	Tyrk P-100	118	55° 29' 49.00"	58° 13' 50.00"	79.7.18 to 79.8.26	39	173	31	4.43/0.80	0.997 ± 1.16 (15:1)
9	Herjolf M-92	145	55° 31' 53.30"	57° 44' 52.53"	76.8.28 to 76.11.23	87	29	7	0.33/0.08	1.07 ± 1.84 (1:1)
10	Bjarni D-82	155	55° 31' 48.00"	57° 42' 34.00"	79.7.30 to 79.10.22	84	110	27	1.31/0.32	2.05 ± 3.15 (4:1)
11	Bjarni H-81	139	55° 30' 29.35"	57° 45' 5.52"	73.8.29 to 73.10.14	46	28	4	0.61/0.09	1.71 ± 2.85 (1:1)
12	Bjarni H-81 RE	139	55° 30' 29.35"	57° 45' 5.52"	74.10.3 to 74.10.25	22	10	0	0.95/-	0.5 (1)
13	Gudrid H-55	299	54° 54' 30.00"	55° 52' 32.00"	74.7.14 to 74.10.2	80	222	20	2.78/0.25	4.25 ± 7 (45:1)
14	Roberval K-92 RE	269	54° 51' 35.52"	55° 44' 35.76"	79.7.4 to 79.10.3	91	157	49	1.73/0.54	.996 ± 1.43 (7:1)
15	Leif M-48	165	54° 17' 45.92"	55° 7' 20.17"	73.8.1 to 73.8.29	28	33	2	1.18/0.07	.961 ± .752 (7:1)
16	Leif E-38 RE	165	54° 17' 29.87"	55° 5' 52.17"	73.7.25 to 73.8.1	7	12	1	1.71/0.14	3.97 ± 5.67 (5:1)
17	Indian Harbor M-52	198	54° 21' 51.34"	54° 23' 51.81	75.8.21 to 75.10.23	63	13	0	0.21/-	0.7 (1)
18	Indian Harbour M-52 RE	198	54° 21' 51.34"	54° 23' 51.81	76.9.5 to 76.11.6	62	13	7	0.21/0.11	0.36 ± .55 (8:1)
19	Freydis B-87	197	53° 56' 13.39"	54° 42' 30.75"	75.7.3. to 75.8.8	36	28	8	0.78/0.25	1.437 ± .332 (1:1)
20	Verrazano L-77	183	52° 26' 37.67"	54° 11' 51.14"	76.9.1 to 76.9.29	28	2	2	0.07/0.07	.151 ± .311 (2:1)
21	Hare Bay E-21	239	51° 10' 22.00"	51° 4' 27.00"	79.6.14 to 79.10.18	126	10	2	0.08/0.016	1.15 ± 2.40 (6:1)
22	Bonavista C-99	329	49° 8' 5.19"	51° 14' 25.13"	74.6.26 to 74.10.3	100	185	24	1.85/0.24	1.78 ± 1.77 (9:1)
23	Bonavista C-99 PE	329	49° 8' 5.19"	51° 14' 25.13"	75.6.12 to 75.8.12	58	36	10	0.62/0.17	1.28 ± 2.69 (12:1)

TABLE 1
WELL SITE DATA

D. DATA SELECTION

Iceberg tracks potentially suitable for modelling were selected on the basis of meeting four criteria:

1. Information on iceberg size or mass is included;
2. Mass is greater than 100,000 tonnes (smaller icebergs would be more strongly influenced by upper-layer currents, which were not known);
3. A minimum of eight hours of drift data is available;
4. Closest range is 3 nautical miles or less.

The selection procedure consisted of:

1. Computer assisted search of AES data tape to identify icebergs meeting criteria 1-4 (Fig. 6).
2. Manual checking of drift track logs and for availability of complete wind and current data
3. Visual inspection to identify and eliminate those cases for which wind and current vectors were incompatible with the iceberg drift vector.

a) Results of Data Selection

A list of the 1344 iceberg drift tracks, including range and bearing information, obtained from Atmospheric Environment Service, is kept in a binder in the Ocean Circulation data room at B.I.O.

Drillsite header cards and 544 selected iceberg identification cards (criteria: minimum 8 hours of data and

HEADER CARD:

1 Card Type
Well name Latitude Longitude Drill unit code
INDN HARBOR M-52RE 54 21 51.34 54 23 51.81 E 3 76 09 05 Spud date
End of drilling Year Month Day 76 11 06 197.8
Year Month Day Water depth (m)

ICEBERG I.D. CARD:

2 Card Type
Iceberg name R1H01 08 15 2055 08 16 0900 Last sighting
Hour Day Month Day Hour Month Day
First sighting N 019 042 100000 Mass (tonnes) T
T = towing
N = no tow
Water line length (m)
Sail height above water (m)
Type of iceberg

ICEBERG DATA CARD:

0 Card type
Time Range (nm) Bearing ($^{\circ}T$) Time Range (nm) Bearing ($^{\circ}T$) Time Range (nm) Bearing ($^{\circ}T$) Time Range (nm) Bearing ($^{\circ}T$)
2055 6.9' 345. 2200 6.9 345. 2300 7.2 346. 0000 7.0 349.
1st position reading 2nd position reading 3rd position reading 4th position reading

FIGURE 5
FORMAT FOR AES ICEBERG DRIFT DATA TAPE

mass or size information available) are also kept in a binder in the Ocean Circulation data room at B.I.O. The remaining iceberg tracks are unsuitable for modelling because they contain either too few observations or no record of iceberg size.

The 63 icebergs listed in Appendix 1 were selected from the 544 Tracks as potentially suitable for modelling studies by the following criteria:

Mass: >100,000 tonnes

Closest Range: Within 3 nautical miles of rig.

For icebergs with dimensions of length L, width W, and height H, which contained no estimates of mass, the mass was computed by assuming that the part above the water had a cone shape with an elliptical base with major and minor axes L and W. The volume of such a cone is

$$V = \pi LWH/12$$

and the total mass in tonnes was taken to be

$$M = \rho_i \rho v / (\rho - \rho_i) = 9.0V$$

assuming that the density of sea water is 1.03 tonnes/m³ and the density of ice is 0.92 tonnes/m³. The mass estimate is very sensitive to the assumed density of ice. Icebergs contain a certain amount of air entrained in the ice. Allowing for 5% of entrained air would reduce the density of ice to 0.87 and this would reduce the estimated mass by 33%.

Those icebergs for which wind or current data (usually the latter) are missing are identified by an M at the end of the

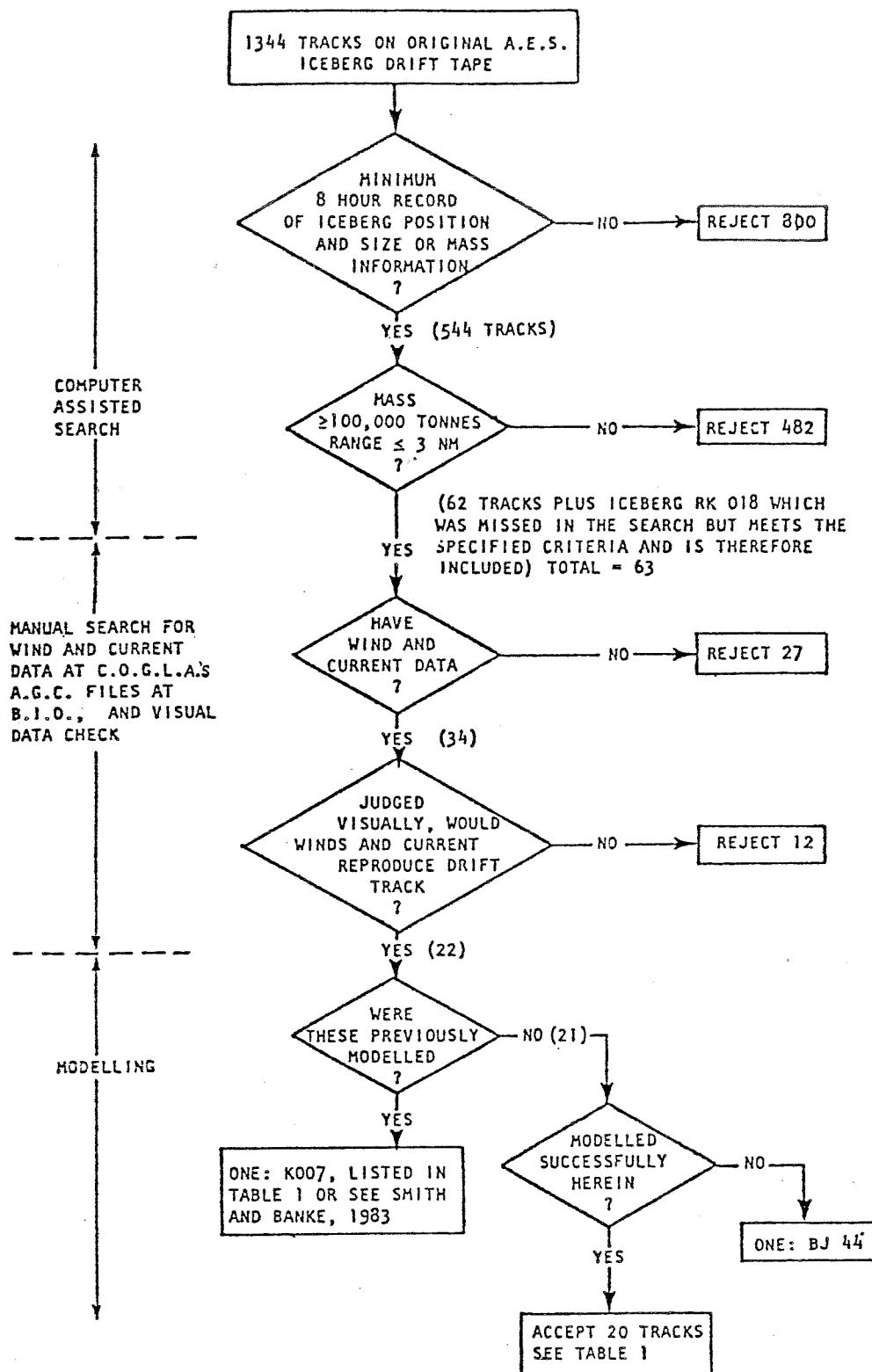


FIGURE 6
SCHEMATIC OF COMPUTER-ASSISTED SEARCH
OF AES ICEBERG TAPE

line in Appendix 1. Those considered acceptable for modelling studies are marked by an A and listed in Table 2, while those rejected because the observed winds and currents clearly would not explain the observed drift are identified with an R. Tracks previously modelled are identified with a P. In addition to the 20 icebergs, a further 5 icebergs selected without computer assistance are also listed in Table 2. One of these (B55) met our criteria but the relevant data were not on tape; two others (RB04 and GI41) were tracked in 1980 and so were not on the tape; and the remaining two (CA 104 and HE04) did not pass within 5 km of the drillship.

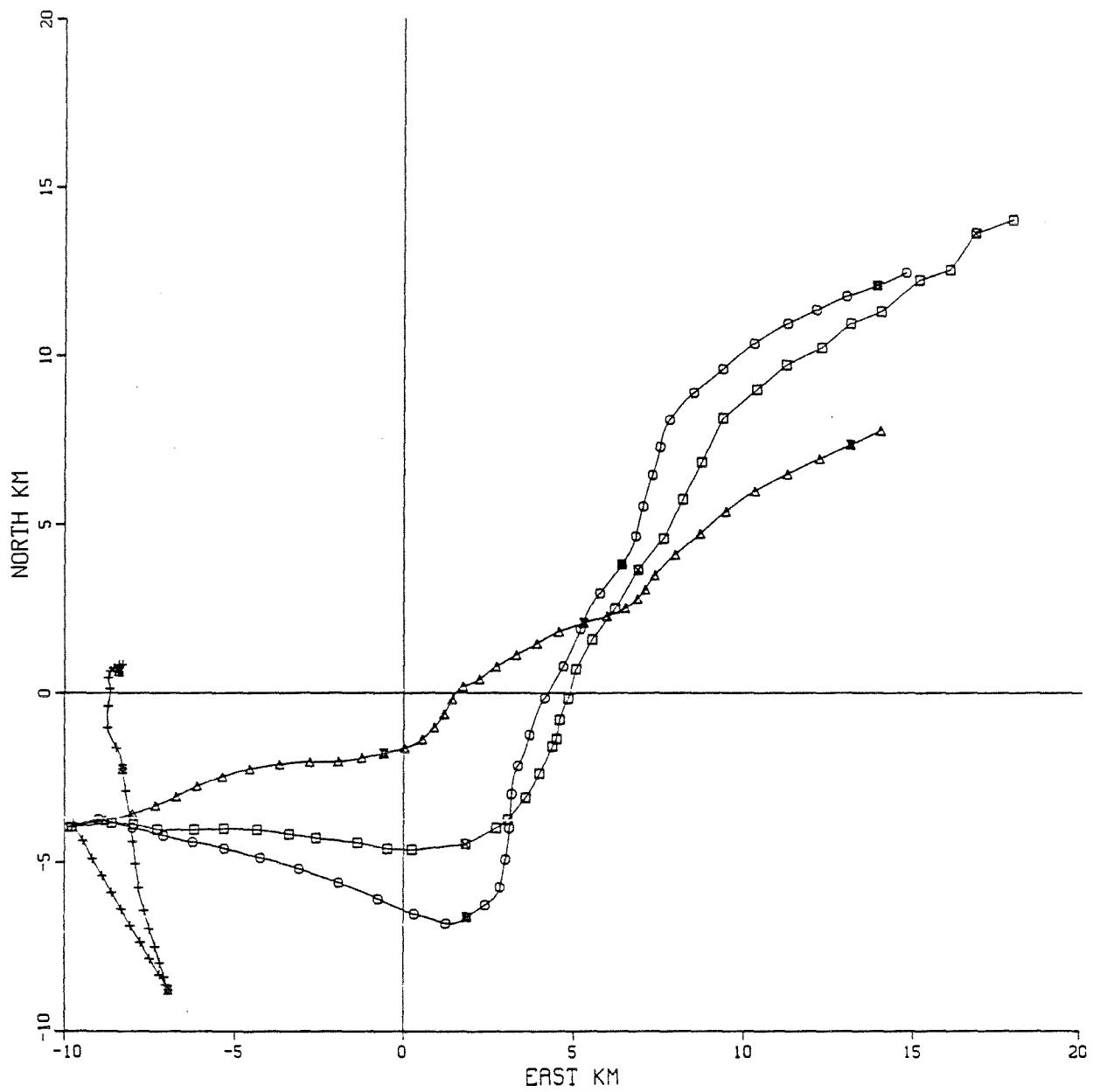
b) Typical Results of Hindcast Modelling

The drift track of iceberg RB 22 (Fig. 7) was selected as an example of our hindcast modelling, because a relatively long period (37 hours) was modelled and because towing was included. RB 22 was a medium-sized iceberg, with a mass of 1.1 million tonnes. The water line length was 220 m and the width was 161 m at the water line while the sail height was reported as 31 m. The above water cross-sectional area was 3800 m² and the cross-sectional area below water was taken as four times the above water-area (15,200 m²).

The best fit to the actual drift track including the 12 hours of towing is obtained with a high air drag coefficient ($C_a = 1.7$) and a high water drag coefficient ($C_w = 2.1$). The current (Fig. 8) contributed approximately 28 km to the drift while wind-induced drift amounted to approximately 10 km (Fig. 9).

The tow load applied was reported as 90 tonnes towards 180°. A modelled towing force of 40 tonnes towards 147° (180° magnetic) allowed the model to reproduce the observed track,

ICEBERG RB22 CA=1.70 CW=2.10



LEGEND:

- **ACTUAL TRACK**
- **MODELED TRACK**
- △—△ **CURRENT DRIFT**
- +—+ **WIND DRIFT & TOWING**

FIGURE 7
DRIFT TRACK OF ICEBERG RB22

while ninety tonnes would have displaced RB 22 far to the south of the observed track. The 40 tonne towing diverted RB 22 by about 5 km SSE in total. The direction of drift was altered only about 30° by towing because the tow direction partly opposed the currents and the wind during hours 7 to 12. Fig. 9 shows the free drift with towing forces removed. Fig. 9 indicates that the drillship would have had to move if the iceberg had not been towed; the closest approach to the rig was 5 km instead of 0.2 km. Even better results might have been achieved with a tow directed towards 110° ; the total drift speed during towing would have been increased and after the point of release at hour 12 the entire track would have been further east, increasing the range of closest approach at hours 17 to 19.

There were light winds to the south during the first seven hours changing to winds towards the north and becoming brisk after the 12th hour (Fig. 8). The wind drift contributed substantially to the change in direction after hour 12 which might have been assumed to be due mainly to the release of the towing force. The currents were towards the NE with a speed of 25 cm/s and these too contributed to the above noted change of direction. The combination of towing towards the south and the NE currents resulted in the berg being located 5 km SSE of the rig at hour 12. After release, RB 22 drifted NE under the influence of winds from the south and currents towards the northeast.

The modelled track (Fig. 7) fits the actual drift track, including the towed portion, with an rms error of 1.94 km in the hourly positions. Visual inspection indicates a close fit beyond hour 15 but during the first 15 hours the modelled track lies up to 2 km south of the actual drift track. Even our reduced estimate of the towing force (40 tonnes)

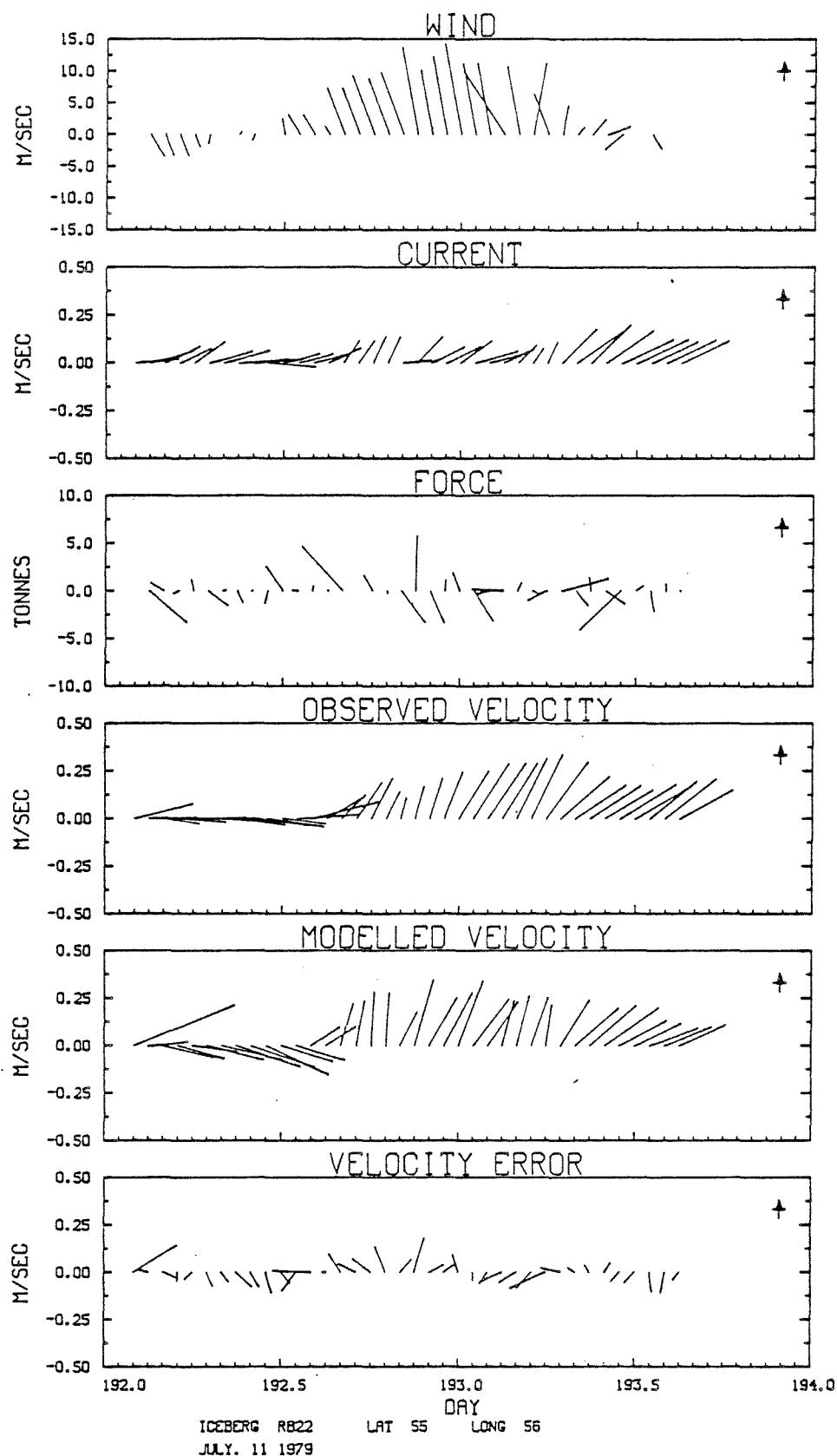
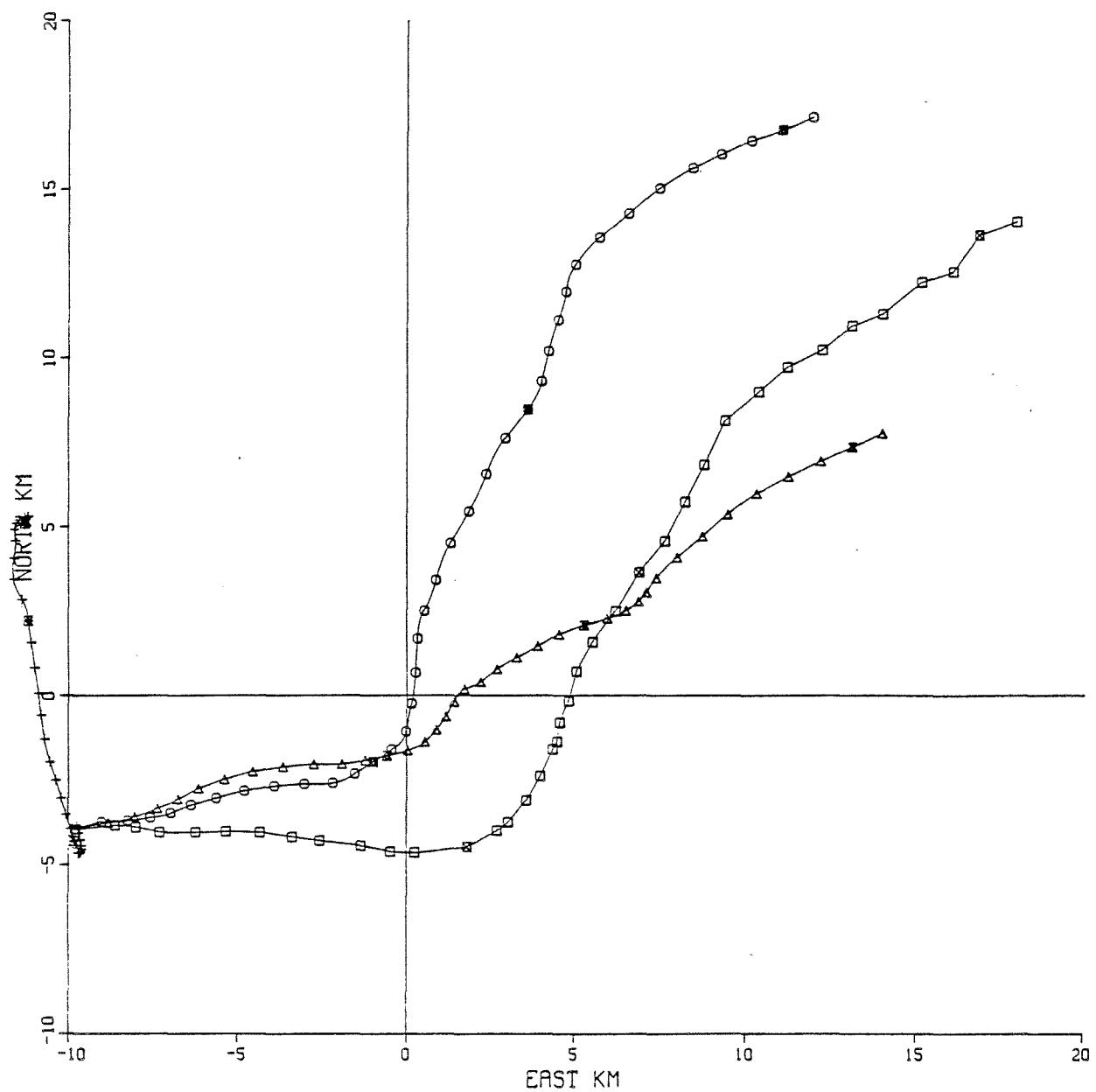


FIGURE 8
STICKPLOT FOR ICEBERG RB22

overestimates the drift toward the south during the first 12 hours. The wind and water drag coefficients used for the best fit, 1.7 and 2.1, are almost twice as large as we would expect (1.0) for irregularly shaped objects, and so if the towing force has been accurately reported our estimates of cross-sectional area above and below the water line may be far too low. If the currents at the iceberg (Fig. 8) were 10 to 20% stronger but in the same direction then the modelled track would extend farther toward the NE, the rms fit could have been much better, and it might not have been necessary to adjust the towing direction. The uncertainties due to variation of currents with depth and position are at least this large.

The drift track of iceberg G 201 is an example of one which could not be reproduced using the winds and currents collected at the drill rig. In this case the reported winds and currents are generally towards north to north-east, and the drift is generally towards the south to south-east (Fig. 10). The dashed lines indicate hourly current vectors and the solid lines indicate hourly wind vectors. Clearly the drift opposed the given winds and currents.

ICEBERG RB22 CA=1.70 CW=2.10



LEGEND:

- — □ ACTUAL TRACK
- — ○ MODELLED TRACK
- △ — △ CURRENT DRIFT
- + — + WIND DRIFT

FIGURE 9

DRIFT TRACK OF ICEBERG RB 22 WITH TOWING FORCE REMOVED

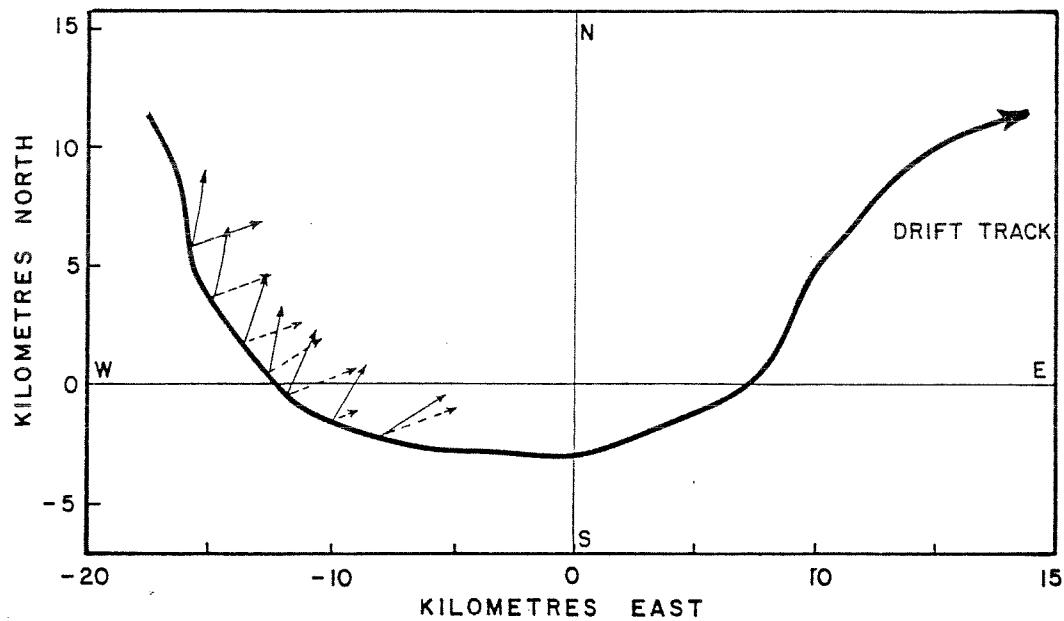
E. CONCLUSIONS

- a) Suitability of Operational Data for Hindcast Modelling of
Iceberg Drift Tracks.

The raw data for 38 iceberg drift tracks are stored in the Ocean Circulation data room at the Bedford Institute. Of the drift tracks in Appendix 1 which met the criteria specified in section D, wind and current data were on file for only 34 of the 63 tracks. Visual inspection of wind and current vectors and the actual iceberg drift vectors revealed that for 13 of the 34 icebergs wind and current vector combinations were too far removed from the actual iceberg drift vector for our modelling to effectively duplicate the actual drift track.

The A.E.S. data tape listed a total of 1344 icebergs observed drifting in the vicinity of drill rigs off the coast of Labrador from 1973 to 1979. Based on our criteria, only 21 of 1344 icebergs or 1.6% were modelled successfully. These tracks include K007 which was modelled in group 1 (Table 3) and the first 20 icebergs in Group 3. The other 17 icebergs in Tables 2, 3, and 4 were modelled successfully as well although their drift tracks did not meet all the criteria. All had wind and current data but many did not come within the three nautical miles specified in the computer-assisted search.

Experience with modelling the icebergs in groups 1 and 2 assisted in establishing the criteria used in selecting the first 20 icebergs in Group 3. The other 5 icebergs in group 3 were selected because of interesting drift tracks, and visual comparison of wind and current vectors indicated compatibility with the iceberg drift vectors. Two of these icebergs were



LEGEND:

—→ — CURRENTS 1cm = 20 cm./sec.

---→ — WINDS 1cm = 10 m/sec

Figure 10. Drift Track of Iceberg G201 with Hourly Wind and Current Vectors.

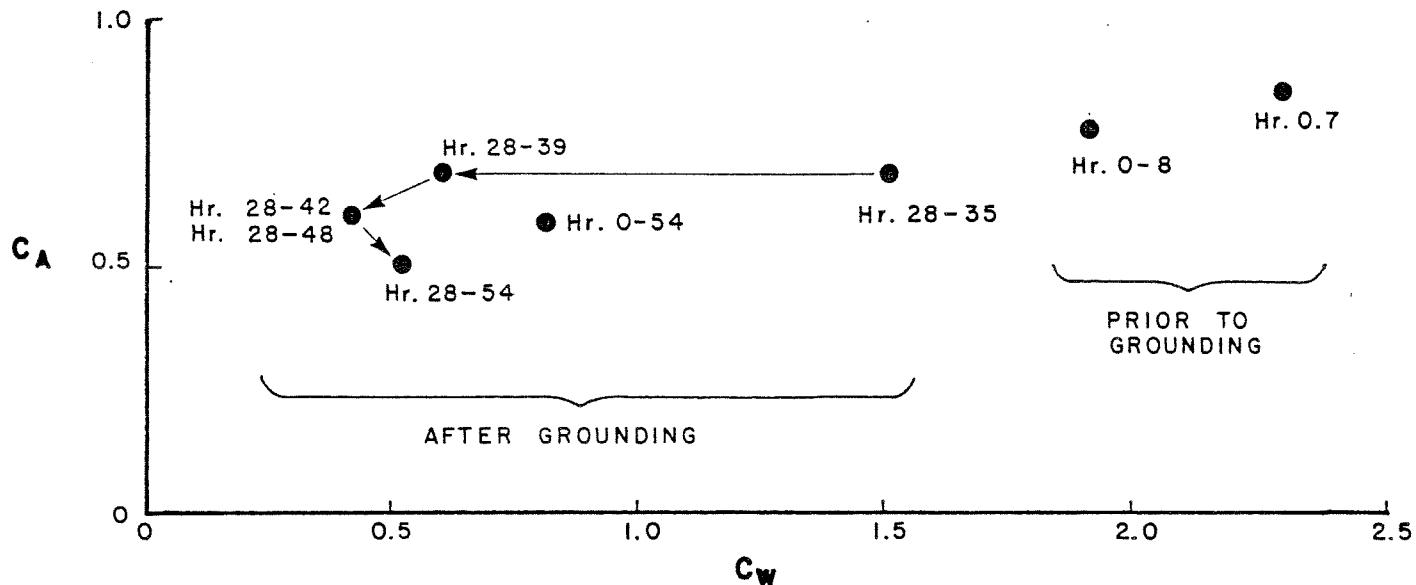


Figure 11. Dependence of Optimum C_A and C_W on Portion of Drift Track for Iceberg K007.

observed in 1980 which leaves a total of $37 - 2 = 35$ icebergs during the period 1973 - 1979. For these icebergs 36 drift track segments were modelled successfully for the period of 1973 to 1979. This represents 4% of the 1344 icebergs listed on the AES iceberg tape. Assuming that the 13 iceberg drift tracks which were eliminated by visual inspection could not have been modelled successfully, the modelling success rate for icebergs which meet our criteria is $21/34$ or 62%.

We conclude that the vast majority of iceberg drift data collected at drill rigs during drilling operations are not suitable for our iceberg drift model. However for those icebergs with complete data sets and which meet our criteria, modelling is successful in a majority of cases.

b) Quantity of Data Required to Estimate Drag Coefficients from Drift Track.

We computed optimum values of C_a and C_w for various portions of the data set for iceberg K007 to see whether optimum C_a and C_w were constant for a particular iceberg or whether they were dominated by noise.

In Fig. 11 and Table 5, optimum C_a and C_w values are given for various periods during the track of iceberg K007. K007 was aground during hours 9 to 28 and high C_w values, 2.3 and 1.9 are associated with the period before grounding (hours 0 to 7 and 0 to 8). After K007 started moving again C_w is 1.5 for hours 28 to 35, but for later periods the C_w values lie between 0.4 and 0.6. It appears possible that a change in underwater shape during the grounding may have influenced the values of C_w . The iceberg was close enough to the drillship for currents to be similar at both locations. C_a values do

TABLE 2

ICEBERG DIMENSIONS & MASS OF 38 SUCCESSFULLY MODELLED DRIFT TRACKS

Iceberg	Hours Modelled	Observed Minimum Range (km)	Water Line		Height (m)	Sail Area (m ²)	Calculated Keel Area (m ²)	Mass (Tonnes)	Location		Date of Observation
			Length (m)	Width (m)					N	W	
K007	54	1.85	230	-	85	17,000	37,000	25,000,000	58°52'	61°47'	15/10/76
F018	22	7.78	68	-	26	1,020	4,080	175,000	53°56'	54°43'	07/07/75
F025	24	13.90	153	106	40	5,660	22,644	3,000,000	53°56'	54°43'	18/07/75
K016a	9	20.37	175	-	54	9,450	37,800	6,000,000	58°52'	61°47'	22/08/75
K016b	36	18.15	175	-	54	9,450	37,800	6,000,000	58°52'	61°47'	23/08/75
K024	18	8.70	70	-	15	600	2,400	50,000	58°52'	61°47'	07/09/75
S012	23	23.15	250	-	75	18,750	50,000	7,000,000	57°20'	59°58'	06/09/76
K026	18	4.30	53	-	23	600	2,400	170,000	58°52'	61°47'	14/09/75
N039	11	5.74	57	96	48	5,000	20,000	2,000,000	55°30'	57°42'	03/09/73
CA009	11	2.22	10	-	4.5	45	180	2,000	59°50'	61°45'	01/08/76
CA035	7	7.13	22	-	7	154	616	3,000	59°50'	61°45'	08/08/76
CA036	8	5.46	26.6	-	8.9	237	947	20,000	59°50'	61°45'	08/08/76
CA062	9	0.80	18	-	3	54	216	2,000	59°50'	61°45'	13/08/76
B55	13	5.00	175	-	20	2,625	17,000	9,000,000	55°30'	57°30'	26/09/73
BV34	48	5.19	195	25	40	5,400	21,600	5,000,000	49°08'	51°14'	30/06/74
BV47	13	2.11	65	55	15	780	3,120	134,000	49°08'	51°14'	03/07/74
CA104	17	24.63	335	-	68	23,000	92,000	20,000,000	59°50'	61°45'	21/08/76
GI7	44	4.82	224	181	70	14,000	56,000	5,000,000	58°52'	62°08'	29/08/79
GI41	40	2.37				1,500	6,000	200,000	58°52'	62°08'	20/08/80
G43	33	1.15	610	58	160	6,000	24,000	2,500,000	54°54'	55°52'	26/07/74
HE04	30	26.11	80	30	-	1,968	11,070	210,000	55°32'	57°45'	27/08/76
NB12	33	3.89	190	-	42	7,200	28,800	6,500,000	55°31'	57°42'	30/07/79
NB19	15	1.52	133	-	24	4,000	16,000	2,200,000	55°31'	57°42'	03/07/79
NB38	18	7.41	218	-	51	8,000	32,000	10,000,000	55°31'	57°42'	21/08/79
NB68	24	2.96	67	-	35	1,340	5,360	500,000	55°31'	57°42'	24/08/79
RB04	26	1.96	94	26	4	240	960	25,000	54°52'	55°45'	07/07/80
RB22	37	4.63	220	61	31	3,800	15,200	1,100,000	54°52'	55°45'	11/07/79
RB30	27	3.98	90	-	30	1,800	7,260	370,000	54°52'	55°45'	12/07/79
RB126	18	4.17	100	-	10	800	3,200	400,000	54°52'	55°45'	17/08/79
F022	30	5.37	89	-	26(20)	1,780	7,120	400,000	53°56'	54°43'	10/07/75
K013	16	2.19	120	120	15	1,800	7,600	800,000	58°52'	61°47'	21/08/75
LRI	28	3.33	126	105	38(20)	2,520	10,080	2,000,000	54°17'	56°05'	28/07/73
L6X	46	5.46	143	132	64(40)	5,720	22,880	1,814,353	54°17'	55°06'	07/08/73
RK018	15	2.59	240/331	171/220	55(77)	12,000	48,000	12,000,000	58°52'	61°47'	01/10/76
SK024	50	5.80	84	-	17	1,200	4,800	300,000	58°26'	61°46'	07/08/78
SK042	46	6.83	155	147	17	2,250	9,000	500,000	58°26'	61°46'	09/10/78
SK045	39	4.07	67	-	14	900	3,600	150,000	58°26'	61°46'	13/08/78
SNO9	13	2.59	80	-	33(20)	1,600	6,400	300,000	57°20'	59°57'	04/08/75

not vary appreciably with record length, remaining at 0.7 ± 0.2 for the entire track.

c) Effect of Rotating Wind Drag Direction Relative to Wind Direction

In order to improve the fit of modelled drift tracks to the actual drift tracks, we have experimented with rotating wind drag direction relative to the wind direction reported by the rig. Wind or current forces may deviate from the direction of winds or currents relative to icebergs which have sail or keel-shaped structures. Subsequently, more detailed current measurements in the vicinity of icebergs off the coast of Labrador (Smith, 1983) have shown that there are often variations of current direction with depth which cast doubt on the representativeness of currents measured at only one depth.

The modelled track of GI 7 was toward NNW while the observed track was toward the north (Fig. 12), and the rms error was 12.25 km. Air and water drag coefficients at the lower limit of 0.1 were chosen by the optimizing process, allowing the Coriolis force to exert its maximum clockwise deflection in an attempt to match the observed drift direction. Our original intention in allowing variation of C_a and C_w was to allow adjustment of the relative amount of wind drift. In this case the directions of the winds and currents are not compatible with reproducing the observed drift, although the length and shape of the observed drift track are essentially correct. We therefore experimented with systematically altering the reported wind and current directions, optimizing the air and water drag coefficients as before in each case. Clearly clockwise rotations were required and we have explored a range of clockwise rotations

TABLE 3
ICEBERG MODELLING RESULTS

	Iceberg	Best Fit		RMS. Error In Position (km)	Rotation Angle of Currents (°)	Rotation Angle of Winds (°)	RMS. Drift Error (km)
		Ca	Cw				
GROUP I	K007	0.6	0.8	1.24	37	0	0.39
	F018	0.1	2.4	0.78	37	0	0.44
	F025	0.4	0.8	0.97	37	0	0.67
	K016a	0.1	0.1	0.99	37	0	0.71
	K016b	1.0	1.0	15.13	37	0	1.39
	K024	0.6	0.6	10.63	37	0	1.47
	S012	1.0	0.3	1.26	-143	-23	1.01
GROUP II	K026	0.6	0.6	1.08	0	180	0.60
	N039	0.5	0.6	0.41	37	15	0.37
	CA009	0.6	0.6	0.80	0	0	0.38
	CA035	0.9	0.4	1.23	0	0	0.76
	CA036	0.5	0.2	1.05	0	0	0.70
	CA062	0.9	2.4	0.80	15	0	0.49
GROUP III	B55	1.0	0.2	1.44	35	0	0.68
	BV34	0.7	0.5	3.86	27	180	0.09
	BV47	0.1	0.4	0.27	0	0	0.68
	CA104	0.1	1.3	1.24	54	-17	0.03
	GI7	0.1	0.1	12.25	0	0	0.21
	GI41	2.0	0.6	4.80	38	-38	0.73
	G43	1.7	0.1	7.00	32	0	0.38
	HE04	0.7	0.5	1.55	-22	22	0.59
	NB12	0.2	0.4	3.19	34	0	0.59
	NB19	0.8	2.4	1.10	-15	15	0.38
	NB38	2.0	0.5	0.78	0	0	0.37
	NB68	0.6	0.3	2.02	35	0	0.17
	RB04	0.2	0.1	5.65	0	33	0.21
	RB22	1.7	2.1	1.94	-5	0	0.05
	RB30	0.2	0.1	5.60	0	0	0.15
	RB126	2.0	1.6	0.95	37	0	0.05
	F022	0.5	1.7	0.97	0	0	0.33
	K013	0.6	0.7	1.20	-15	15	0.60
	LR1	0.2	1.3	1.50	0	0	0.72
	L6X	0.6	1.0	1.80	60	-60	0.68
	RK018	1.0	1.1	1.24	0	0	0.43
	SK024	0.3	0.2	2.26	0	0	0.72
	SK042	2.0	1.2	4.10	20	-15	0.67
	SK045	0.2	0.6	2.44	0	0	0.55
	SNO9	0.3	0.2	2.54	-32	0	0.69

from 10 to 25° in 5° increments using 32 hours of the track, starting at hour 12 (Fig. 13). This in effect has extended the fitting procedure to four free parameters, with a best rms fit of 1.75 km (Fig. 14) obtained by rotating both winds and currents 20° clockwise and using optimized air and water drag coefficients of 0.4 and 0.1, respectively. This has resulted in the wind drift being considerably increased relative to the current drift, and the low value of the water drag coefficient is probably not physically realistic.

For a number of other drift tracks, systematically altering the reported wind and current directions resulted in improved fits. For example, the 22° rotation of winds and currents for iceberg HE 04 which shows a minimum rms error of 1.55 km in Table 3 was derived through a series of rotations of 0, 15, 18, 20, 22, 25, 30 degrees. In this case we have minimized rms error by varying three parameters, with C_a varying from 0.1 with no rotation to 0.7 with 22° of clockwise rotation of the wind. The optimum value of C_w changed from 0.1 with no rotation to 0.5 for 22° clockwise rotation of currents (Table 6).

A total of 25 of the 37 iceberg tracks in Table 3 required rotation of winds or currents to effect close fits of the modelled to the observed drift track. In 7 of these the rotation used was a value which would convert currents from magnetic to true coordinates, a conversion which may not have been consistently applied to the data used. A 180° rotation of winds was required in two cases. For most of these tracks, only one or two sets of rotation angles were selected to obtain a good fit to the observed drift track, but the consequences of applying a range of rotation angles were not explored in detail.

TABLE 4

ICEBERG DRIFT DATA

Iceberg	NET DRIFT DURING PERIOD OF MODELLING		Actual Mean Drift Speed(m/s)	Computed Mean Drift Speed(m/s)						
	Observed	Computed								
	Towards (°True)	Towards (°True)	Wind Drift	Current Drift	(Km)	(Km)	(Km)	(Km)	(Km)	(Km)
(Km)	(Km)	(Km)	(Km)	(Km)	(Km)	(Km)	(Km)	(Km)	(Km)	(Km)
K007	33	244	35	241	22	262	17	219	0.26	0.27
F018	8	274	8	281	2	318	7	275	0.10	0.10
F025	12	329	13	334	9	003	7	296	0.13	0.14
K016a	9	195	10	194	2	244	10	191	0.28	0.31
K016b	30	198	8	204	--	---	--	---	0.23	0.06
K024	19	235	7	175	--	---	--	---	0.29	0.11
S012	32	171	31	170	33	163	6	286	0.39	0.37
K026	17.8	226	18.9	223	12	199	11	246	0.27	0.29
N039	15.3	146	14.7	146	12	126	7	193	0.39	0.37
CA009	10.3	90	9.5	104	6	90	7	115	0.26	0.24
CA035	23.5	120	22.0	120	17	100	12	160	0.93	0.87
CA036	20.9	131	22.0	135	21	136	9	183	0.78	0.76
CA062	14.6	120	14.7	117	2	119	14	117	0.45	0.45
B55	15.2	189	16.1	202	13	200	10	125	0.33	0.35
BV34	30.7	076	24.0	062	32	243	53	62	0.18	0.34
BV47	9.0	069	8.9	068	4	50	8	78	0.19	0.19
CA104	14.2	277	11.5	280	3	330	10	275	0.23	0.19
GI7	57.8	345	52.2	324	23	356	37	314	0.37	0.33
GI41	33.8	305	35.6	321	30	326	11	309	0.23	0.25
G43	22.0	243	10.0	270	11	297	10	243	0.16	0.09
HE04	29.4	055	33.8	052	18	58	12	45	0.27	0.31
NB12	26.6	272	28.5	260	18	294	17	232	0.23	0.24
NB19	14.4	018	13.7	357	11	26	8	352	0.27	0.26
NB38	9.1	201	10.0	168	7	252	11	128	0.27	0.25
NB68	29.7	163	26.3	163	22	168	9	159	0.35	0.31
RB04	25.8	221	21.8	211	17	236	10	163	0.26	0.23
RB22	38.0	057	37.0	056	16	17	27	65	0.29	0.28
RB30	36.0	040	28.3	032	12	317	26	48	0.37	0.29
RB126	18.3	325	17.3	326	9	338	10	310	0.28	0.27
F022	17.0	359	17.0	000	11	3	7	352	0.03	0.03
K013	22.0	230	21.0	230	9	190	17	253	0.08	0.08
LR1	18.0	038	20.0	037	10	2	17	316	0.04	0.04
L6X	23.0	244	18.0	233	10	266	14	190	0.05	0.04
RK018	15.0	201	14.0	196	8	170	8	230	0.10	0.09
SK024	30.7	204	42.0	210	34	191	19	305	0.17	0.24
SK042	29.5	280	35.8	290	15	232	27	295	0.18	0.22
SK045	42.0	252	42.0	253	30	267	22	178	0.30	0.30
SK09	6.3	347	8.7	321	7	353	6	308	0.14	0.19

We conclude that varying C_a and C_w is not always sufficient for hindcast modelling of iceberg drift tracks from operational data; variations in wind and current directions must be included in about half of the cases.

d) Variability of Drag Coefficients of Icebergs, as Estimated by Iceberg Drift Modelling

Optimum C_a and C_w values for 38 drift tracks are plotted in Fig. 15. Cases lying outside the dashed lines reached a limiting value (0.1 or 2.0 for C_a , 0.1 or 2.4 for C_w) without finding a minimum rms error in the drift track, although in some of these cases the rms error was acceptably small.

Minimum rms errors were found for each combination of C_a and C_w lying inside the dashed lines in Fig. 15. For these cases the mean values are $C_a = 0.66 \pm 0.39$ (Standard Deviation) and $C_w = 0.73 \pm 0.49$ (Standard Deviation). The scatter observed indicates that we have not succeeded in finding universal drag coefficient values. Much of the apparent variability of the drag coefficients is believed to result from deficiencies in the data, and from the fact that our optimizing procedure tends to adjust directional errors through the Coriolis term in the model by selecting very high or very low drag coefficients.

e) Relative Influence of Winds and Currents in Causing Iceberg Drift

The net iceberg drift distances as actually observed, and as modelled, are presented in Table 4, along with wind-induced drift and drift due to currents only. Wind drift is computed using the optimum drag coefficients and setting currents equal to zero. Current drift is computed by using optimum drag

TABLE 5

Optimum Coefficients for Segments of K007 Drift Track

HOURS	HOUR	Ca	Cw	rms error (km)
8	0 - 8	0.8	1.9	0.42
9	0 - 9	0.9	2.3	0.41
8	28 - 35	0.7	1.5	1.25
12	28 - 39	0.7	0.6	1.14
14	28 - 47	0.6	0.4	1.13
16	28 - 44	0.6	0.4	1.09
26	28 - 54	0.5	0.5	1.35
54	0 - 54	0.6	0.8	1.25

Table 6. Effect of Rotating Winds and Currents for Iceberg HE-04 with Ca and Cw Selected for Minimum rms Error in Each Case.

Rotation Angle	Ca	Cw	rms Error (km)
0	0.1	0.1	4.10
15	0.3	0.2	1.78
18	0.6	0.4	1.63
20	0.5	0.3	1.64
22	0.7	0.5	1.55
25	0.6	0.4	1.89
30	0.6	0.4	2.79

coefficients and setting currents equal to zero. Current drift is computed by using optimum drag coefficients and setting the wind speed to zero. Wind drift (pluses) and current drift (triangles) are plotted in Figures 7, 9, 12, 13, 16, 17 and 18, and in Appendix 3. The wind drift also includes towing effects; the towed icebergs are therefore ignored in the following evaluation of relative wind and current drift. Current and wind drift were not calculated separately for K026 which leaves 23 tracks for drift comparison.

Of the 23 drift tracks, wind drift exceeded current drift for 7 icebergs; current drift was larger for 13 icebergs, and the wind induced drift was approximately equal to the current induced drift for 3 icebergs.

The total displacement by wind for twenty three tracks is 285 km and by currents 327 km. This is a sufficiently large sample for us to conclude that both winds and currents must be considered in modelling iceberg drift. Conversely, the drift rate of icebergs cannot be assumed to be an indicator of currents alone, nor of winds alone. The drift rate might be used to estimate one if the other were measured and its influence accounted for.

f) Effectiveness of Towing of Icebergs, as Compared to Modelled Tracks with Tow Force Deleted

Towing of icebergs is generally undertaken to protect a drill rig against potential collisions. Towing alters the speed and direction of drift in order to prevent the iceberg from coming dangerously close and to expedite its passage to a safe downstream location. A tow rope is pulled around an iceberg at the waterline and connected to the tow vessels'

ICEBERG GI7 CR=0.10 CW=0.10

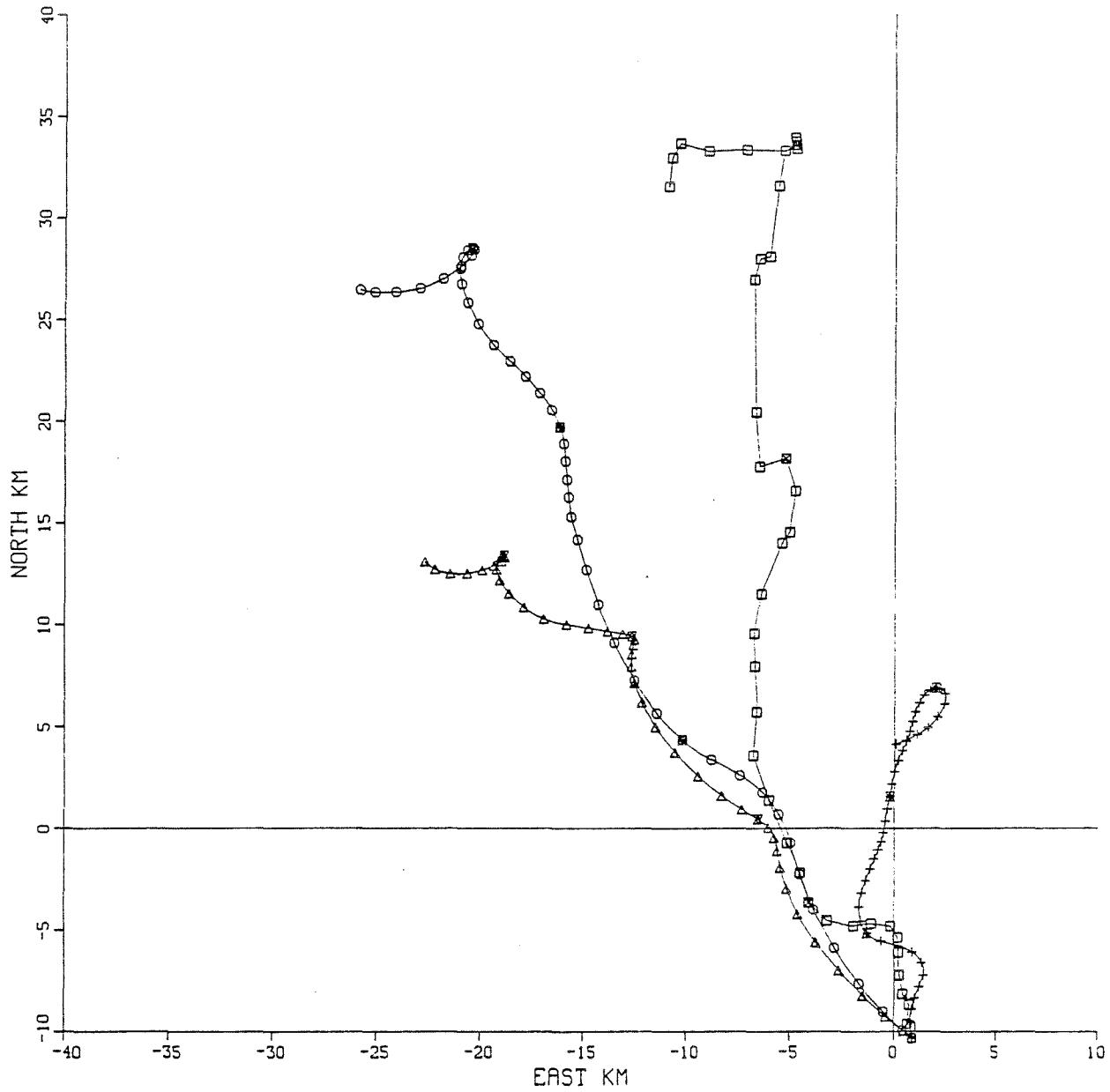


FIGURE 12
**DRIFT TRACK OF ICEBERG GI7 WITH NO ROTATION
OF WINDS AND CURRENTS AND RMS ERROR OF 12.25 Km**

steel hawser. Towing loads and directions are monitored onboard the tow vessel and the actual towed drift is logged by noting hourly range and bearing from the stationary drill rig.

In order to assess towing effectiveness the iceberg drift model was run on twelve towed tracks with the towing force removed. Optimum drag coefficients derived with towing force included (Table 3) were used. The modelled track is the free drift track which would have occurred if towing had not been executed. The objective of towing is to prevent an iceberg from closely approaching a drill ship, and so in this study the effectiveness of towing is assessed as a gain or loss in minimum range. If towing succeeded in increasing the minimum range compared to the minimum range of the free drift track then a positive change in minimum range is noted in Table 7. Minimum range is not the only consideration in towing operations; other factors such as towing duration, vessel deployment and availability, and fuel consumption may be of greater importance, and the ultimate requirement is simply to avoid collision or interruption of drilling operations.

In six cases a loss of minimum range resulted from towing as compared with the minimum range in free drift with towing removed. As an example, Fig. 16 indicates a minimum range of 2.7 km for the towed track of the 500,000 tonne iceberg, NB68. The tow force was 20 tonnes applied towards 195°. Running the drift model with this force removed resulted in the free drift track which had a minimum range of 6.7 km. In this case a 4.0 km loss of minimum range appears to have resulted from towing. Apart from other considerations towing is judged not to have been effective in this case.

ICEBERG GI7N CA=0.4 CW=0.1

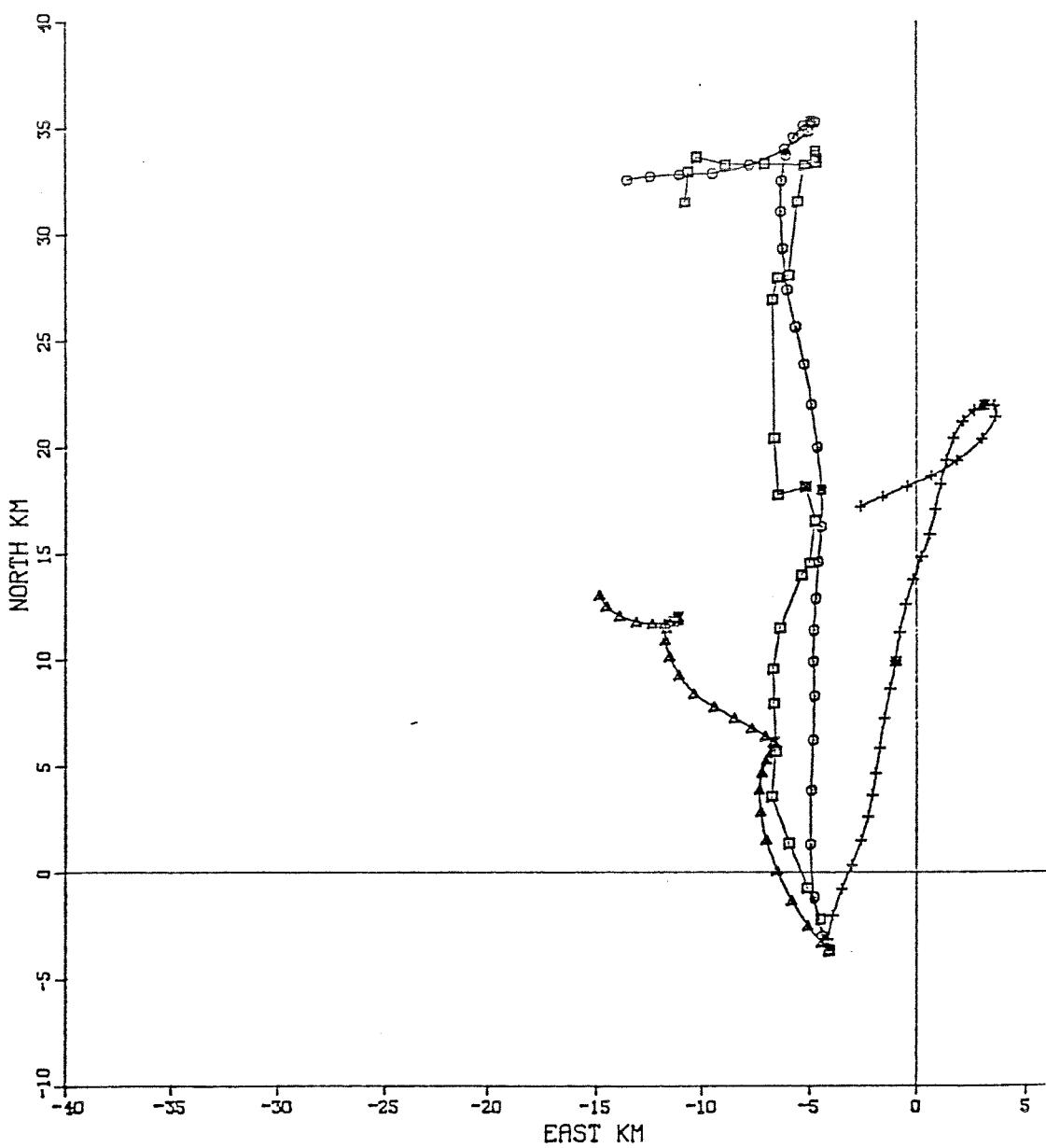


FIGURE 13

**DRIFT TRACK OF ICEBERG GI7N SHOWING IMPROVED FIT
OF MODELLED DRIFT TRACK WITH 20° CLOCKWISE ROTATION
OF WINDS AND CURRENTS**

In two cases the minimum range was not altered by towing, while the remaining four tows achieved a gain in minimum range. For example, towing the 3,000 tonne iceberg CA 035 towards 75 to 90 degrees with a tow force varying from 4 to 9 tonnes resulted in a net gain of 2.1 km (Fig. 17). Towing the 20,000 tonne iceberg, CA 036, towards south-south-west resulted in a gain of 5.4 km minimum range compared to the collision (zero minimum range) which would have resulted without towing (Fig. 18). It may be argued that this result was sufficiently valuable to justify a number of less essential towing efforts, since if towing had not occurred iceberg CA 036 would have forced the drill rig off location. Towing of iceberg RB 22 of 1,100,000 tonne mass with a tow force of 40 tonnes towards 147° resulted in a 4.43 km gain in minimum range (Fig. 7). Towing in this case again eliminated the necessity of moving a rig, since free drift without towing would have resulted in a minimum range of only 0.17 km. (Fig. 9). Drift tracks of the remaining 8 icebergs from Table 7 are shown in Appendix 4.

In terms of minimum range only it can be seen that towing succeeded in increasing the distance of closest approach in only 4 out of 12 cases, indicating that at the time the forecasting knowledge was not sufficient to make the most effective decisions as to which bergs should be towed or in which direction. The average distance of nearest approach was only marginally increased, from 4.2 to 4.5 km. In spite of this uncertainty, towing of two of the icebergs avoided the necessity of moving drill rigs. In the case of larger icebergs such as RB22 the choice of towing direction is critical since towing has a relatively small effect on the drift and it appears that since towing in general had a random effect, the correct choice of direction in this case may have been fortuitous.

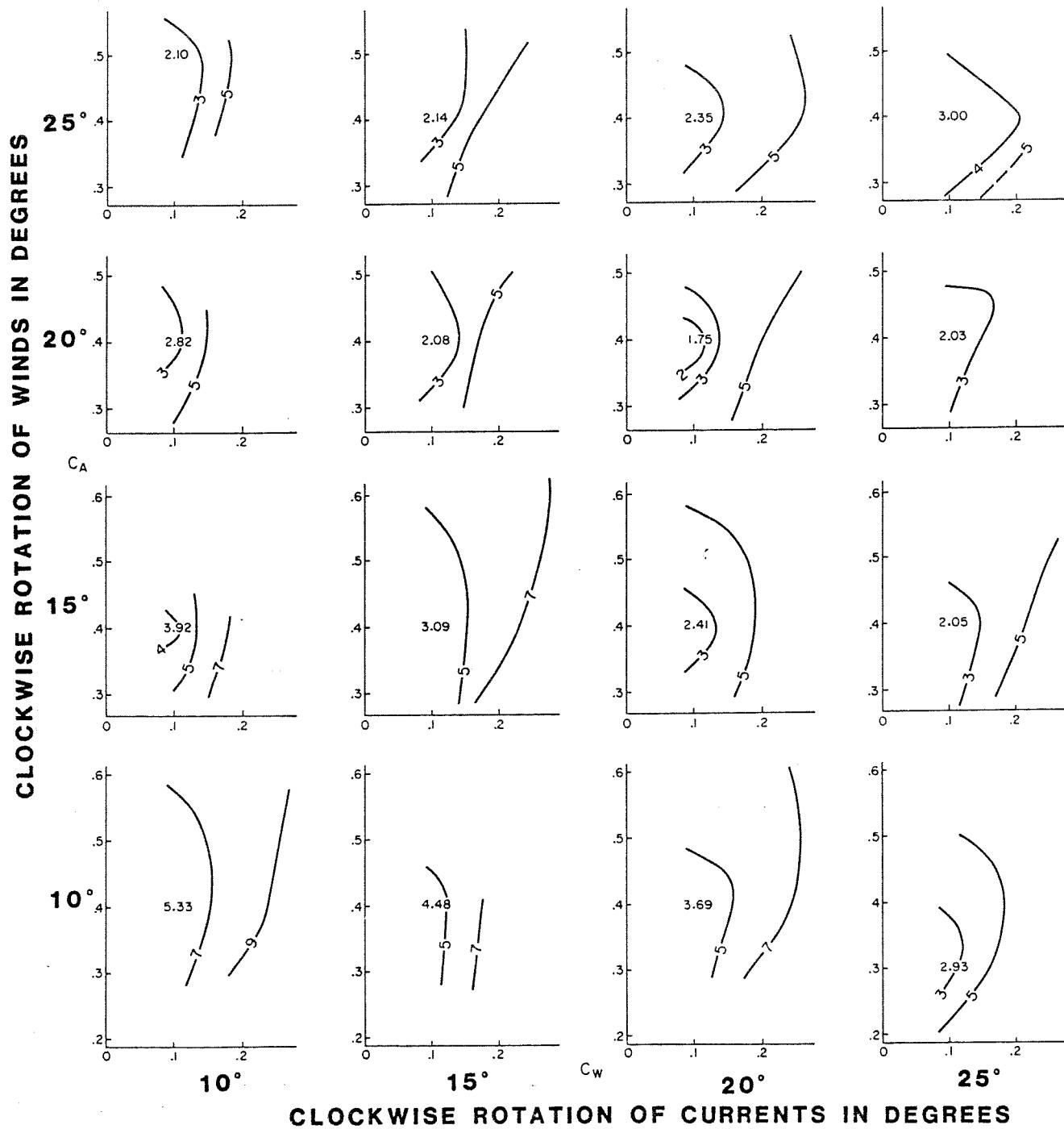


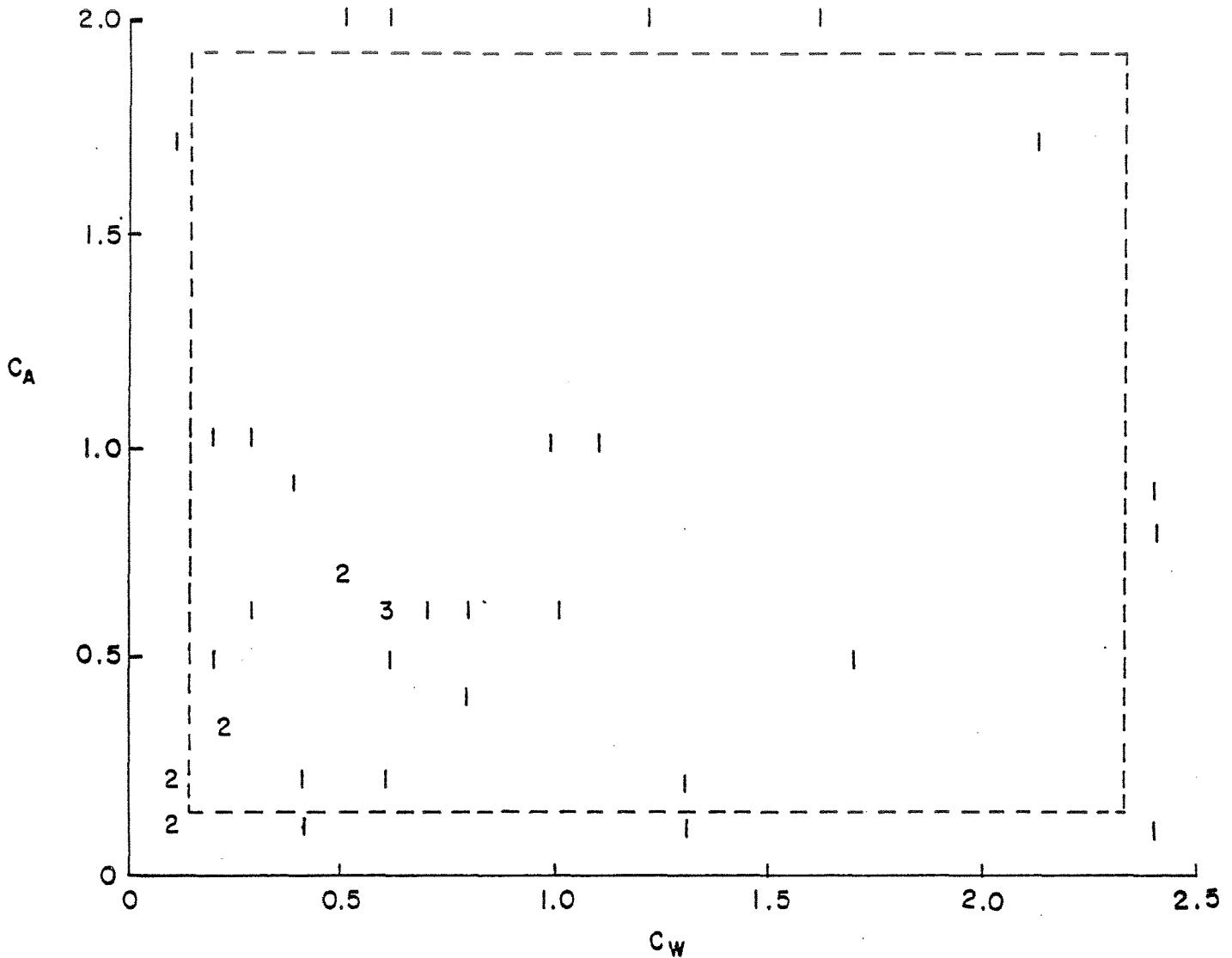
FIGURE 14
CLOCKWISE ROTATION OF WINDS AND
CURRENTS AND RMS POSITION ERROR LINES
FOR ICEBERG GI7

g) Bottom Scouring Force During the Grounding of an Iceberg

The drift track of iceberg K007 was reported in October, 1976, from the drillship Pelican at the Karlsefni A-13 wellsite ($58^{\circ}52'15''N$, $61^{\circ}46'42''W$) off the coast of Labrador. The estimated mass was 25×10^6 tonnes, with a waterline length of 230 m, a width of 180 m, and a height of 85 m above the waterline. This iceberg was stationary from 1900 on October 15 until 1400 on October 16, and so it evidently went aground between 1800 and 1900 on October 15 and the velocity at that time can be determined from the drift during the previous hour.

Smith and Banke (1983) noted that there was a low tide at about 1645 and a high tide at about 1215 on October 16, and so the iceberg went aground shortly after low tide and re-floated shortly after high tide. They modelled 54 hours of the drift track of iceberg K007 starting at 0100, October 15, 1976, and found that an air drag coefficient of 0.6 and a water drag coefficient of 0.8 allowed the dynamic model to represent the observed 33 km drift track with an rms error of only 1.25 km. They simply set the velocity to zero in the model during the period when the iceberg was observed to be stationary.

A sidescan sonar survey in the vicinity of Karlsefni A-13 in 1982 showed a large scour track 800 to 1200 m long in the location of the reported grounding of iceberg K007, and in the approximate direction of its travel. Since this was one of the largest icebergs observed in this area, since the scour is large and untouched by subsequent cross-scours, and since this major scour was not seen in an earlier sidescan survey of the same area, this has been identified as the scour of iceberg K007 (C.F.M. Lewis, personal communication).



NOTE: 1,2,3 IS THE NUMBER OF VALUES
AT EACH C_A - C_W COMBINATION

FIGURE 15
 C_A/C_W DISTRIBUTION FOR ALL DRIFT TRACKS

The relatively uniform width and depth of the scour support the assumption of a constant bottom drag force throughout the scouring event. The net retarding force can be estimated from the initial momentum (mass M x velocity V) and the length X of the scour track,

$$F = MV_0^2/2X$$

For a mass of 2.5×10^{10} kg with an initial velocity of 0.246 m/s (model velocity after 7 hours of drift), a net retarding force of 96, 77, or 64 tonnes is required for a stopping distance of 800, 1000, or 1200 m, and the stopping time is $T = 2X/V_0 = 1\text{ hr } 48.4\text{ min}, 2\text{ hr } 15.5\text{ min}, \text{ or } 2\text{ hr } 42.6\text{ min}$ respectively. Using drag coefficients from Smith and Banke (1983), the air and water drag forces can be estimated during the period when the iceberg was aground (Table 8), and these are comparable to the net decelerating force estimated above.

TABLE 8 Environmental Forces on Iceberg K007

Time	Wind-		Current		Current		Vector	
	Speed m/sec)	Air Drag (tonne)(deg)	Speed (cm/s)	Drag (tonne)(deg)	Sum (tonne)(deg)			
Stop 0900 Oct 15	9.2	57	235	12	22	240	79	236
Start 0400 Oct 16	10.2	70	200	16	40	270	92	224

The towing force in the model has been adapted to represent the acceleration during scouring by applying a constant, arbitrary force which acts opposite to the direction of travel. The initial velocity prior to scouring is taken to be 0.246 m/s at the 7th hour of the modelling period. (The iceberg was stationary from the 9th hour, and we have

TABLE 7

Iceberg Towing Effectiveness

Iceberg	STATED		MODEL		Duration (Hours)	Towing Displacement		As Actually Towed	MINIMUM RANGE (km)	Range Effect of Tow (km)
	Tow Force (tonnes)	Tow Direction (towards °)	Towing Force (tonnes)	Direction (°True)		(km)	(°True)			
F018	30	330	10-20	0	7	4.1	360	7.0	7.1	- 0.1
K026	22	Not Stated	22	190	6.5	8.2	200	4.3	6.2	- 1.9
CA 035	Not Stated	75 - 90	4-9	75-90	4	5.6	99	6.8	4.7	2.1
CA 036	Minimum Power	Not Stated	4-15	150	5	11.0	158	5.4	0	5.4
B55	10 - 30	180 - 230	10-30	180-230	7	12.8	236	4.6	4.9	- 0.3
GI7	Not Stated	225 - 270	30	225-270	4	12.0	55	5.0	5.0	0
NB12	45 - 90	270 - 290	40	270-290	15	12.1	336	3.9	1.8	2.1
NB19	Not Stated	360	80	360	5	1.7	73	1.4	1.75	- 0.35
NB68	20	240 - 210	20	195	6	10.0	210	2.7	6.7	- 4.0
RB22	90	180	40	147	10	7.0	117	4.6	0.17	4.43
RB 126	Not Stated	360	40	350	2	2.0	13	4.2	4.2	0
SK 045	Not Stated	270	15	270	7, 4, 5, 2	24.0	268	4.2	9.4	- 5.2

estimated that about 2 hours are required for it to stop). Fig. 19 shows the modelled tracks for a number of forces and the distance travelled, or the distance in 3 hours if the force is insufficient to bring about a complete stop, as a function of bottom drag force. A bottom drag force of 100 tonnes (0.98×10^6 Newtons) gives the best approximation to the observed scour distance. Fig. 20 shows the scour length as a function of bottom drag force.

An uncertainty of $\pm 30\%$ in the estimated mass of the iceberg would affect the retarding force by ± 20 tonnes. The air and water drag coefficients estimated by Smith and Banke (1983) could vary by ± 0.2 respectively (with an increase from 1.25 to 1.50 km in the rms error in modelling the observed track) and these would affect the force balance by ± 10 tonnes and ± 5 tonnes, respectively. Allowing also for uncertainties in the winds and currents themselves, in the length of the scour track, and in the initial velocity, the bottom drag force is subject to an error of perhaps ± 50 tonnes or $\pm 50\%$.

The ability to identify a scour with an iceberg grounding event and to model the forces associated with this event has offered a unique (perhaps fortuitous) opportunity to obtain a quantitative understanding of the scouring process.

ICEBERG NB68 CR=0.60 CW=0.30

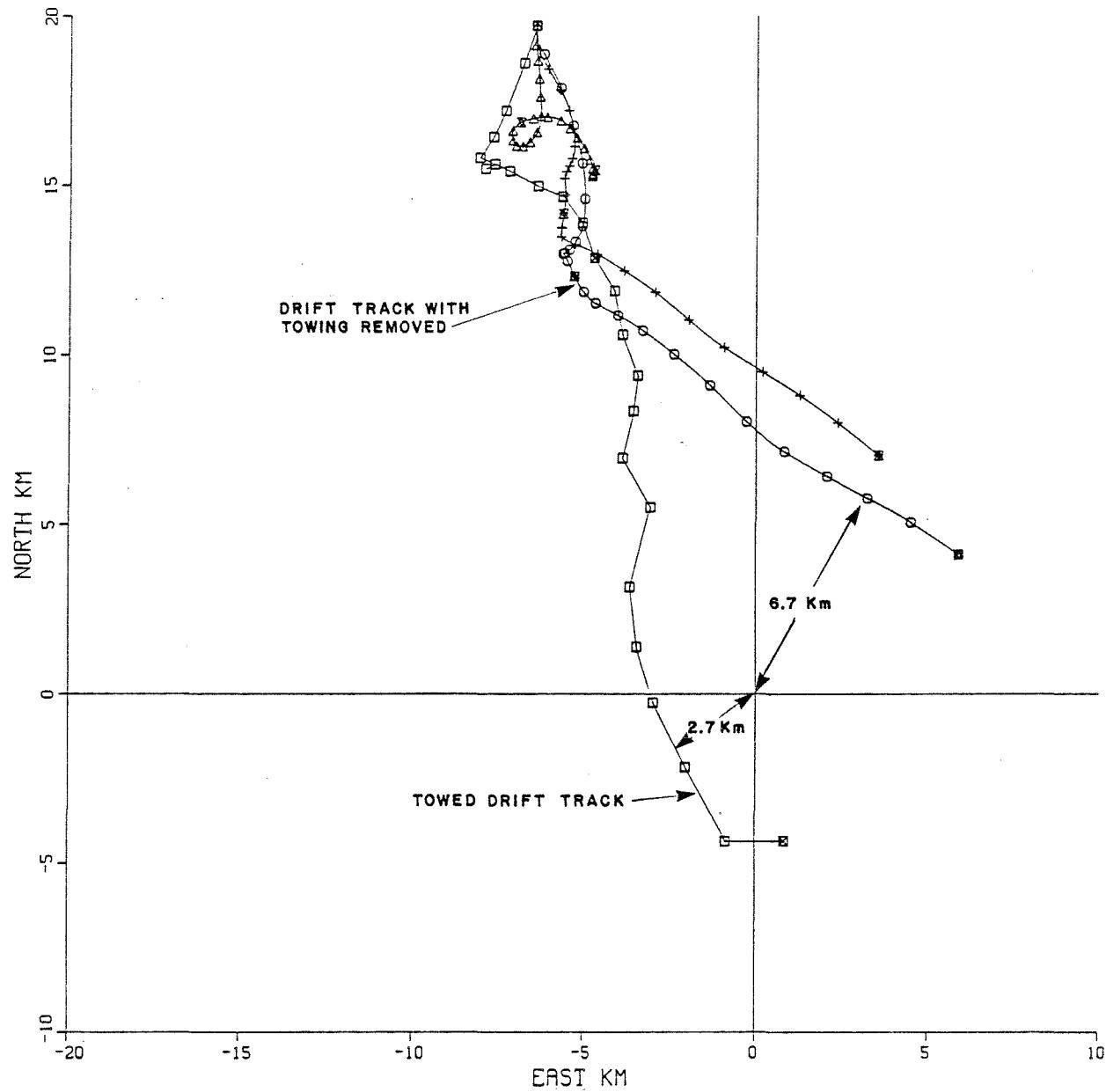


FIGURE 16

**EXAMPLE OF 4.0 Km LOSS IN MINIMUM RANGE DUE TO
TOWING TOWARDS 195° WITH A 20 TONNE TOW FORCE**

F. SUMMARY

The dynamic iceberg drift model ICE 3 of Smith and Banke (1983) has been extended to automatically select optimum air and water drag coefficients either by trying all possible coefficient values in a selected range (ICE 4) or by an iterative method (ICE 5), and input and output data can be displayed as stick plots (STKICE) as well as drift tracks. The model was developed using 6s time steps, but tests have shown that for medium-size icebergs computational efficiency can be improved without affecting the results by lengthening the time step to 30s, and for larger icebergs, time steps up to 120s can be used.

A data tape containing hourly positions of 1344 icebergs relative to fixed drill rigs off Labrador was searched to identify 63 drift tracks which were potentially suitable for testing of drift models, meeting the following criteria: mass or size information available, and mass $>10^5$ tonnes; at least 8 hourly positions reported; and track approaches within 3 nautical miles (5.56 km) of drillship. Of these only 34 had complete wind and current data available, among which 21 were modelled successfully, while in 13 cases the winds and currents reported at the drillship were judged to be inconsistent with modelling of the observed drift. While we worked with a small subset of the original data, the selection process allowed us to test the iceberg drift model using publicly available data gathered to meet operational and regulatory requirements and not originally intended for scientific analysis. An ideal data set for hindcast modelling would include the profile of currents in the immediate vicinity of an iceberg of known size and a series of measurements of this type is planned.

ICEBERG CA035 CA=0.9 CW=0.4

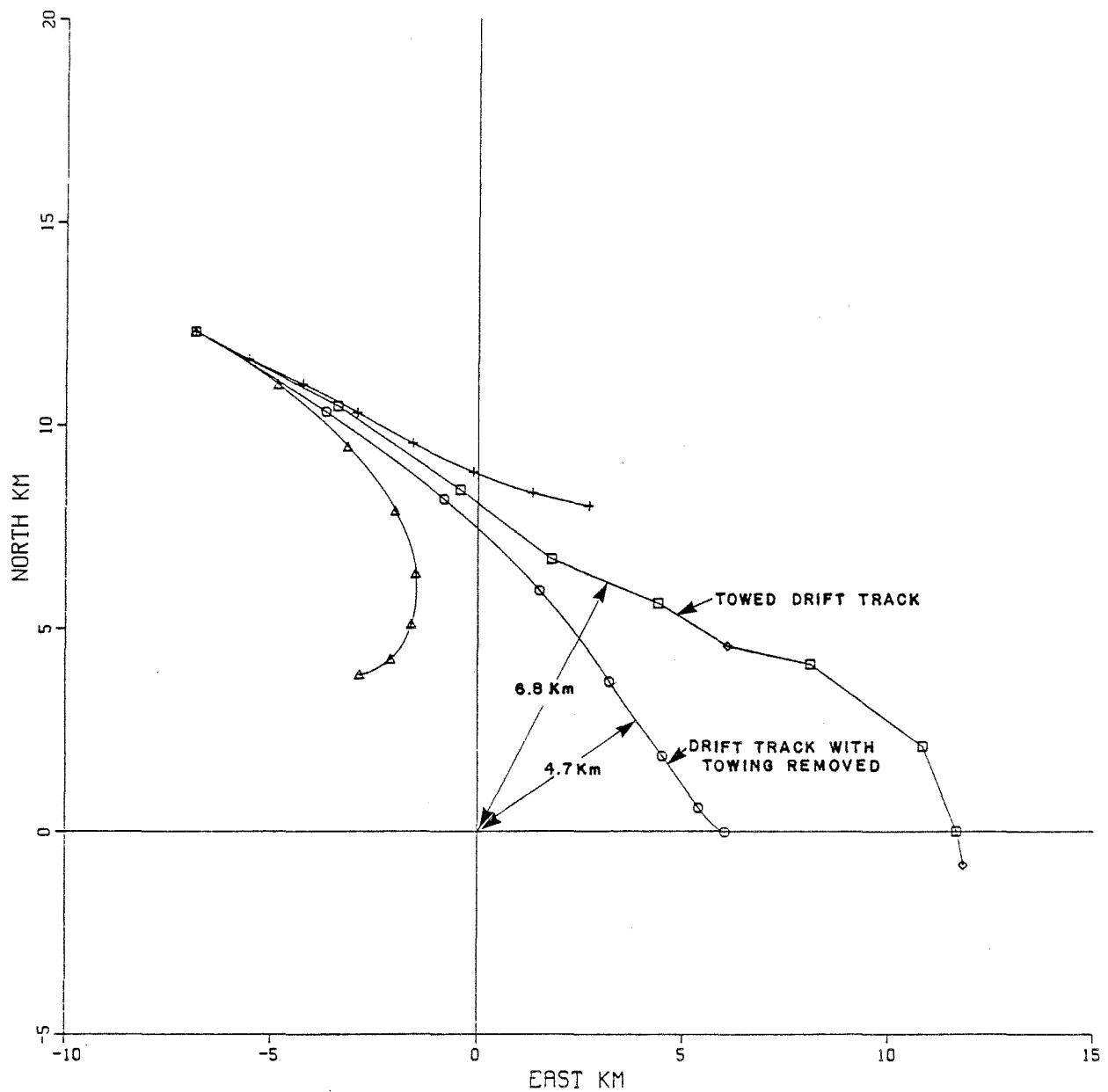


FIGURE 17
**EXAMPLE OF A 2.1 Km GAIN IN MINIMUM RANGE DUE TO TOWING
TOWARDS 75°-90° WITH 4 TO 9 TONNE TOWING FORCE**

From the drift track of iceberg K007 it was found that 8 hours of drift data are sufficient to establish optimum values of air and water drag coefficients, but that the water drag coefficient changed substantially following a grounding event.

In addition to optimizing the choice of air and water drag coefficients, it was found in more than half of the cases investigated that constant offsets in the wind and/or current direction - in effect one or two additional free parameters in the model-were necessary to obtain a close fit (typically 1 km rms error) of the modelled track to the observed drift.

The mean values of air and water drag coefficients for minimum error in modelled drift were 0.66 and 0.79 respectively. The drift due to wind was on average only slightly less than that due to currents in the tracks which we modelled.

In twelve cases in which icebergs were towed the effect of towing was investigated by modelling the free drift track with towing forces removed. The purpose of towing was presumed to be to prevent the iceberg from closely approaching a drillship, but in six cases we estimated that the effect of towing was to make the iceberg approach the drillship more closely and in two other cases the closest range was unaffected. In two of the four "successful" towing cases our model indicates that without towing it would have been necessary to move the drillship to avoid a collision.

By modelling the deceleration of iceberg K007 during a scouring event, we find that a bottom drag force of 100 tonnes is consistent with the 1 km length of the scour, as identified in a sidescan sonar record.

ICEBERG CA036 CA=0.5 CW=0.2

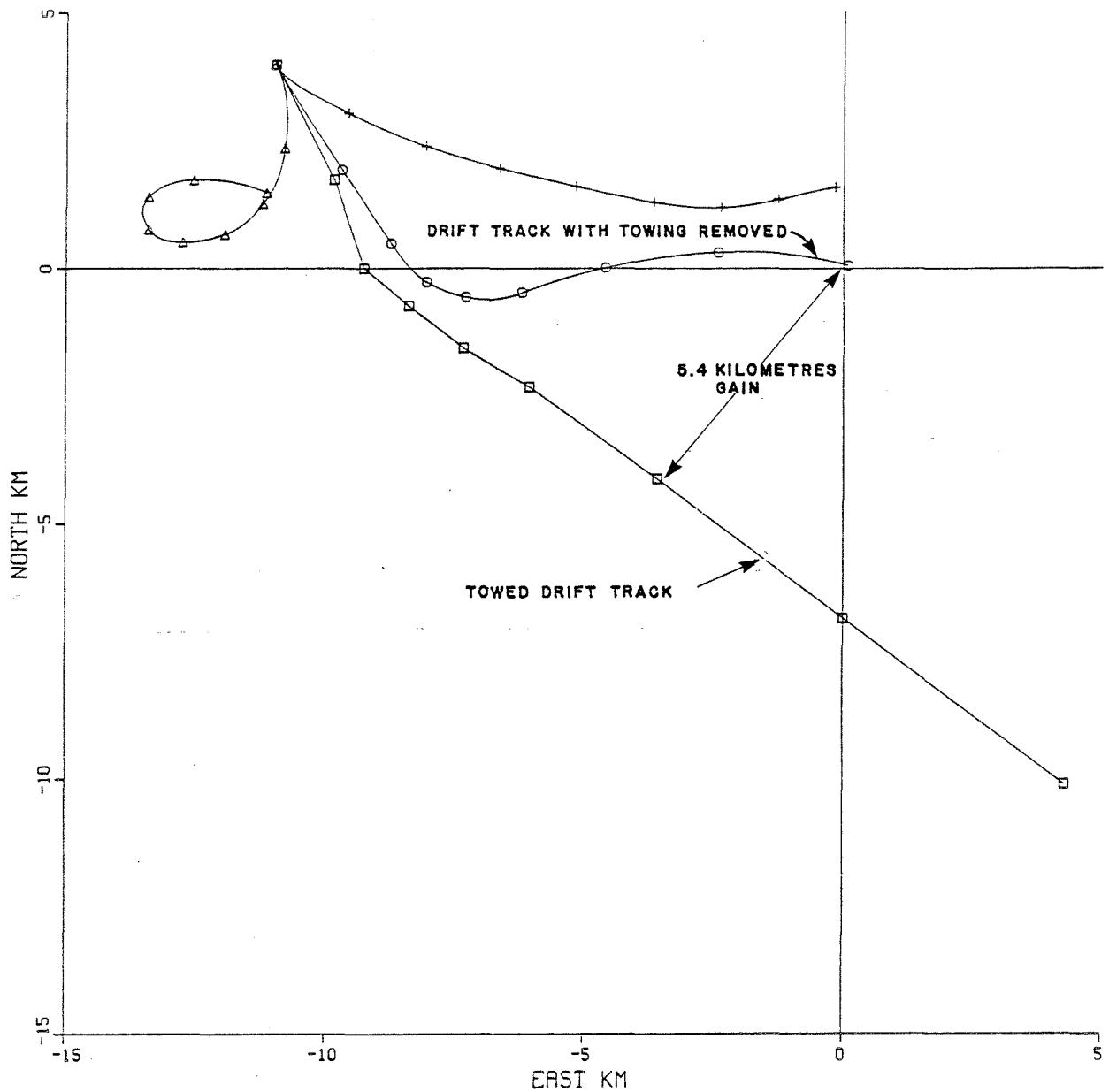


FIGURE 18

**EXAMPLE OF 5.4 Km GAIN IN MINIMUM RANGE DUE TO TOWING
WITH A TOW FORCE VARYING FROM 4 TO 15 TONNES. THE
TOW DIRECTION WAS NOT SPECIFIED BUT IS PRESUMED TO BE
TOWARD THE SOUTH SOUTHWEST.**

While operational data have not been found adequate to model iceberg tracks in a majority of cases, the use of selected tracks has allowed us to test the model and to reach useful conclusions.

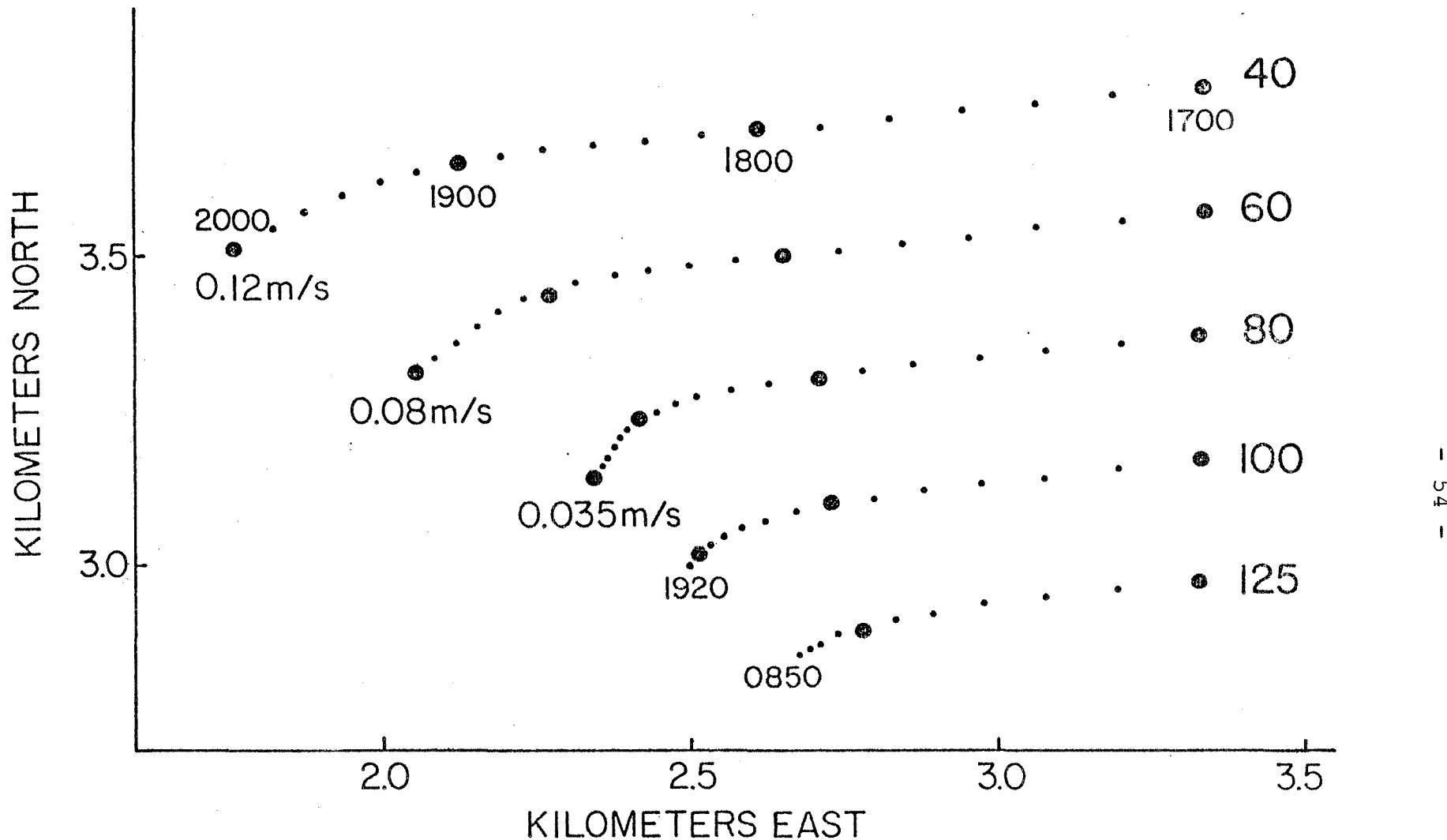


FIGURE 19

MODELED TRACKS OF ICEBERG K007 AT 10 MINUTE INTERVALS STARTING AT 1700, OCTOBER 15, 1976. BOTTOM DRAG FORCE IS LABELLED AT BEGINNING OF EACH TRACK (AT RIGHT) AND EITHER THE STOP TIME OR THE VELOCITY AFTER 3 HOURS IS LABELLED AT THE END. COORDINATES ARE DISTANCE FROM THE DRILLSHIP, FOR THE TOP TRACK (40 TONNE DRAG) WITH EACH SUBSEQUENT TRACK DISPLACED 2 Km SOUTHWARD FOR CLARITY.

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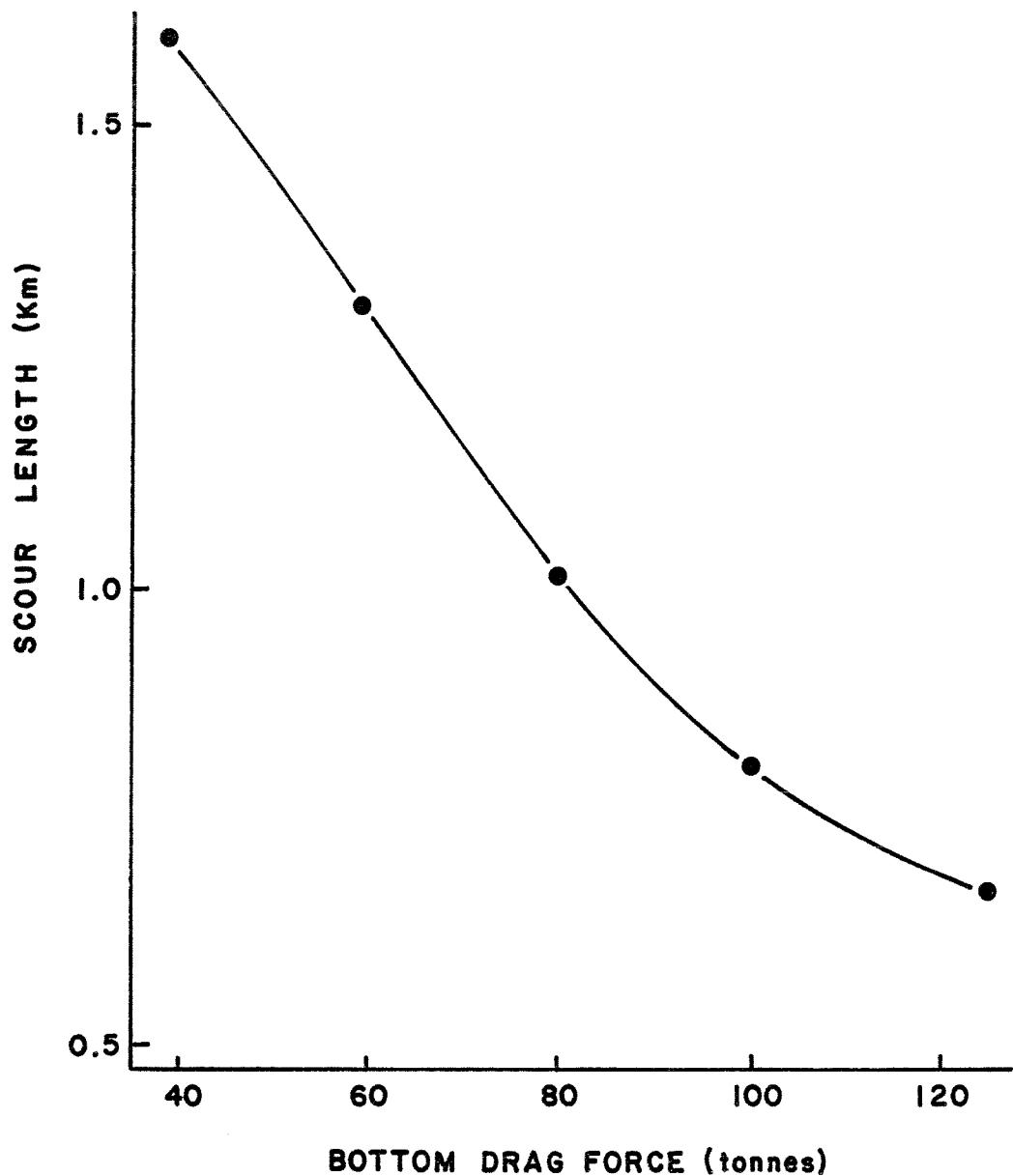


FIGURE 20
**LENGTH OF SCOUR FROM FIGURE 19 AS A FUNCTION
OF BOTTOM DRAG FORCE**

APPENDIX 1.

List of 63 Iceberg Tracks having minimum range (last number on line) within 3 nautical miles (5 km) and with estimated mass greater than 10^5 tonnes. Symbols at ends of lines: A - acceptable for modelling studies, M - missing wind or current data, R - rejected because model clearly will not be able to reproduce drift track, P - previously studied. A dash before the mass value indicates that it was estimated from reported dimensions.

At the end of this Appendix is a table of the number of icebergs grouped by closest distance of approach in various ranges.

Site, Site Code # of tracks	Iceberg	FIRST POSITION										Towed ³	Closest n mi.	Data Availability
		hour	day	mo	yr	type ²	H m	L m	W m	Mass ⁵ 10 ³ tonne				
Bonavista C-99 BV (75)	018	0905	26	06	74	N	20	130	048	(265)	N	1.7	M	*
	034	1915	28	07	74	N	40	195	-	5000	N	2.8	A	
	047	0542	03	07	74	N	15	065	-	(135)	N	1.1	A	
	050	2230	02	07	74	T	38	115	-	4000	Y	0.4	M	
	086	2230	23	07	74	D	43	110	-	750	Y	2.7	M	*
	087	2340	24	07	74	N	48	097	-	(958)	N	2.4	M	
	135	0800	02	08	74	N	20	080	-	(271)	Y	2.2	M	
	147	2100	03	08	74	N	32	071	-	(342)	Y	1.0	M	
Bonavista C-99 re-entered RBV (18)	23	0600	16	07	75	N	25	100	-	800	Y	1.9	M	
Gudrid H-55 G (46)	031	1700	16	06	74	N	45	238	-	(5405)	N	1.8	M	
	015	1100	17	06	74	N	50	340	-	1500	N	0.2	M	*
	019	2400	17	06	74	N	31	160	-	2000	Y	0.6	M	
	040	1645	23	06	74	N	40	103	-	750	Y	0.7	M	*
	041	0355	24	06	74	N	18	105	-	500	Y	1.1	M	*
	043	0700	23	06	74	N	56	156	-	2500	Y	1.7	A	
	069	2000	27	07	74	D	29	088	-	500	Y	2.2	M	
	100	0200	03	08	74	N	55	450	-	1000	N	1.1	M	
	101	0030	03	08	74	N	54	157	-	2000	N	1.7	M	
	108	1500	03	08	74	N	29	086	-	500	Y	0.9	M	
	111	0100	04	08	74	N	15	061	-	200	Y	3.0	M	
	182	0145	04	09	74	N	36	101	-	400	Y	2.0	R	*
	197	1700	02	09	74	N	35	200	-	3500	Y	1.0	R	*
	201	1400	03	09	74	N	46	109	-	300	Y	1.8	R	
	207	0400	06	09	74	N	24	083	-	500	Y	1.7	M	

FIRST POSITION

Site, Site Code ¹ # of tracks	Iceberg	hour	day	mo	yr	type ²	H m	L m	W m	Mass ⁵ 10 ³ tonne	Towed ³	Closest n mi.	Data Availability
Indn Harbour M-52RE RIH (8)	05	1600	23	08	76	N	22	093	-	900	Y	2.5	M
Bjarni H-81 BJ (18)	44	0330	06	09	73	N	65	150	-	2000	Y	1.3	R*
Bjarni H-18 - RE BH (1)	01	2000	05	10	74	D	20	080	050	500	N	2.4	M*
Skolp E-07 SK (31)	024	0800	07	08	78	D	17	084	-	500	Y	2.9	A
	042	0300	09	08	78	N	19	147	-	5500	N	0.4	A
	045	0100	13	08	78	N	14	067	-	150	Y	2.2	A
Freydis B-87 F (13)	002	1500	02	07	75	T	15	125	-	935	Y	2.4	M
	005	1500	02	07	75	T	20	120	-	900	Y	2.0	M
	022	0100	10	07	75	N	26	089	-	400	Y	2.9	A
Karlsefni A-13 RK (9)	013	0500	19	08	75	N	15	120	-	500	Y	1.2	A

NOTE S

1. See Table 1 and Fig. 1 for site locations.
2. D- Domed T- Tabular
3. Y- Towed N- Not towed
4. A- Data available M- Wind or current data missing R- Rejected because winds and currents do not match drift
* - Anomalies in position or timing in computer tape data, log sheets to be used instead
5. Mass values in brackets are estimated from dimensions.

FIRST POSITION														
Site, Site Code # of tracks	Code ¹	Iceberg	hour	day	mo	yr	Type ²	H m	L m	W m	Mass ⁵ 10 ³ tonne	Towed ³	Closest n mi.	Data Availability
Snorri J-90 SN (24)	06	1800	29	07	75	N	21	063	-	-	170	Y	0.9	M
	08	1200	30	07	75	N	23	066	-	-	300	Y	2.5	M
	09	1200	30	07	75	N	33	080	-	-	300	Y	1.3	A
Snorri J-90RE S (7)	001	0545	28	08	76	N	18	050	-	-	150	Y	0.2	M
Roberval K-92RE RB (85)	022	1100	10	07	79	D	32	320	-	-	3000	Y	2.5	A
	030	0100	12	07	79	N	30	090	-	-	370	N	2.2	A
	093	0600	05	08	79	N	52	220	-	-	3500	Y	2.7	M*
	094	0600	05	08	79	N	49	312	-	-	6500	Y	2.6	R
	120	1400	16	08	79	N	63	130	-	-	3000	N	2.5	R
	126	1600	17	08	79	T	10	100	-	(212)	Y	2.2	A	
	139	0400	03	09	79	N	45	090	-	-	1000	Y	2.2	M
Karlsefni A-13RE RK (21)	007	2000	12	10	79	N	85	230	180	-	25000	Y	1.0	A
	018	1545	24	09	79	N	55	241	173	-	12000	Y	1.4	A*
Bjarni 0-82 NB (55)	012	0730	30	07	79	T	42	190	-	-	6250	Y	2.3	A
	019	1330	31	07	79	N	42	133	-	-	2200	Y	1.0	A
	038	1930	15	08	79	T	51	218	-	-	10000	Y	2.3	A
	068	1445	23	08	79	N	35	067	-	-	500	Y	1.6	A
	078	1930	31	08	79	T	24	169	-	-	2500	Y	2.8	M
Leif E-38RE LR (5)	1	1532	25	07	73	T	30	126	-	-	2000	Y	1.6	A

FIRST POSITION

Site, Site Code ² # of tracks	Iceberg	hour	day	mo	yr	type ²	H m	L m	W m	Mass ⁵ 10 ³ tonne	Towed ³	Closest n mi.	Data Availability
Leif M-48 L (6)	6X	0005	01	08	73	N	65	143	132	1814	N	2.7	A*
Tyrk P-100 TY (37)	011	0600	18	07	79	D	42	148	-	1400	Y	1.0	R*
	015	2000	18	07	79	D	53	126	-	1100	Y	2.3	R
	016	2000	19	07	79	D	25	075	-	240	Y	2.6	R
	019	0800	18	07	79	D	38	210	-	5000	N	2.2	R
	076	0630	04	08	79	D	20	077	-	170	Y	2.8	R
	142	0630	16	08	79	N	14	053	-	100	Y	2.1	R
Gilbert F-53 GI (10)	007	2100	27	08	79	N	70	224	181	5000	Y	2.7	A
	011	1100	29	08	79	N	24	068	057	300	Y	2.0	R
Hopedale E-33 HO (35)	052	0100	28	08	78	T	24	077	-	1400	T	2.8	N

Tracks for all Well Sites: 544 (with at least 8 positions and with mass or size information)

Tracks for all Well Sites: 63 (with at least 8 positions and with mass or size information and within 3 n. mi. minimum range)

Tracks Available for Model Development: 20

<u>Minimum Range (Nautical Miles)</u>	<u>No. of Icebergs</u>
0 - 1	13
1 - 2	16
2 - 3	33
3 - 5	106
5 - 7	80
7 - 10	69
10 - 15	50
>15	21

APPENDIX 2.

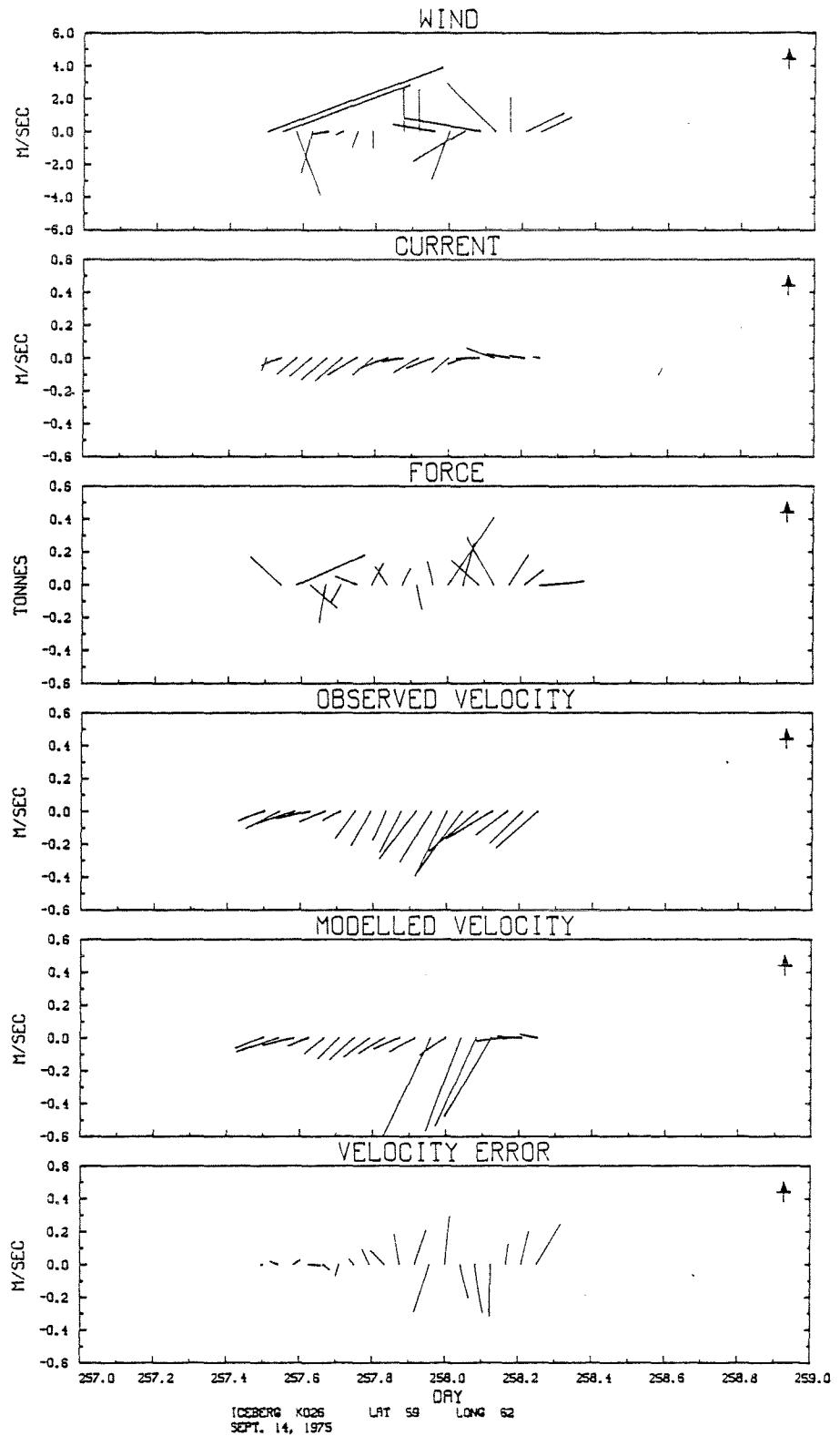
Stick Plots of Wind, Current, Force and Velocity for Icebergs

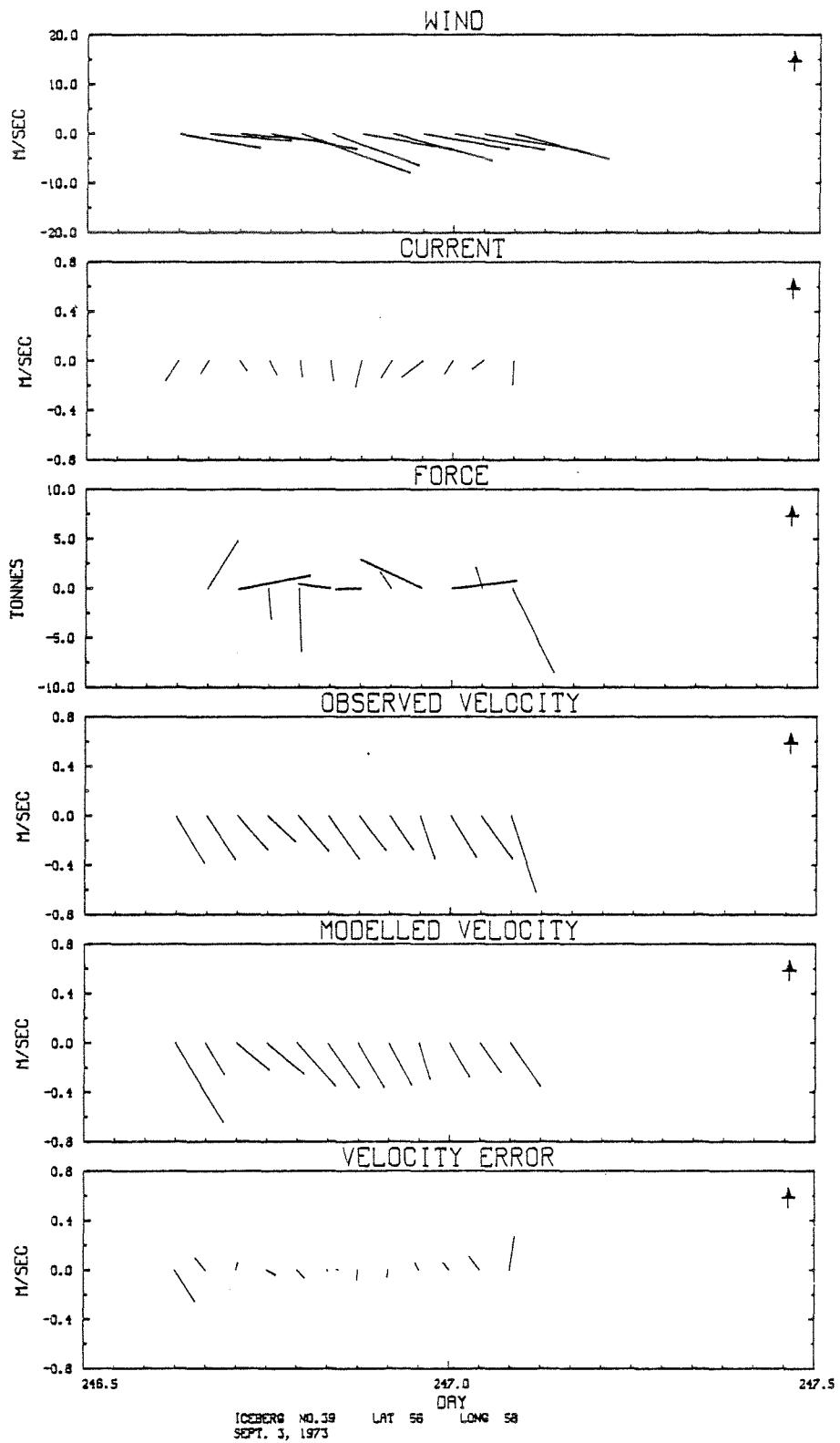
K026
N039
CA009
CA036
CA062
B55
BV47
HE04 and
RB126

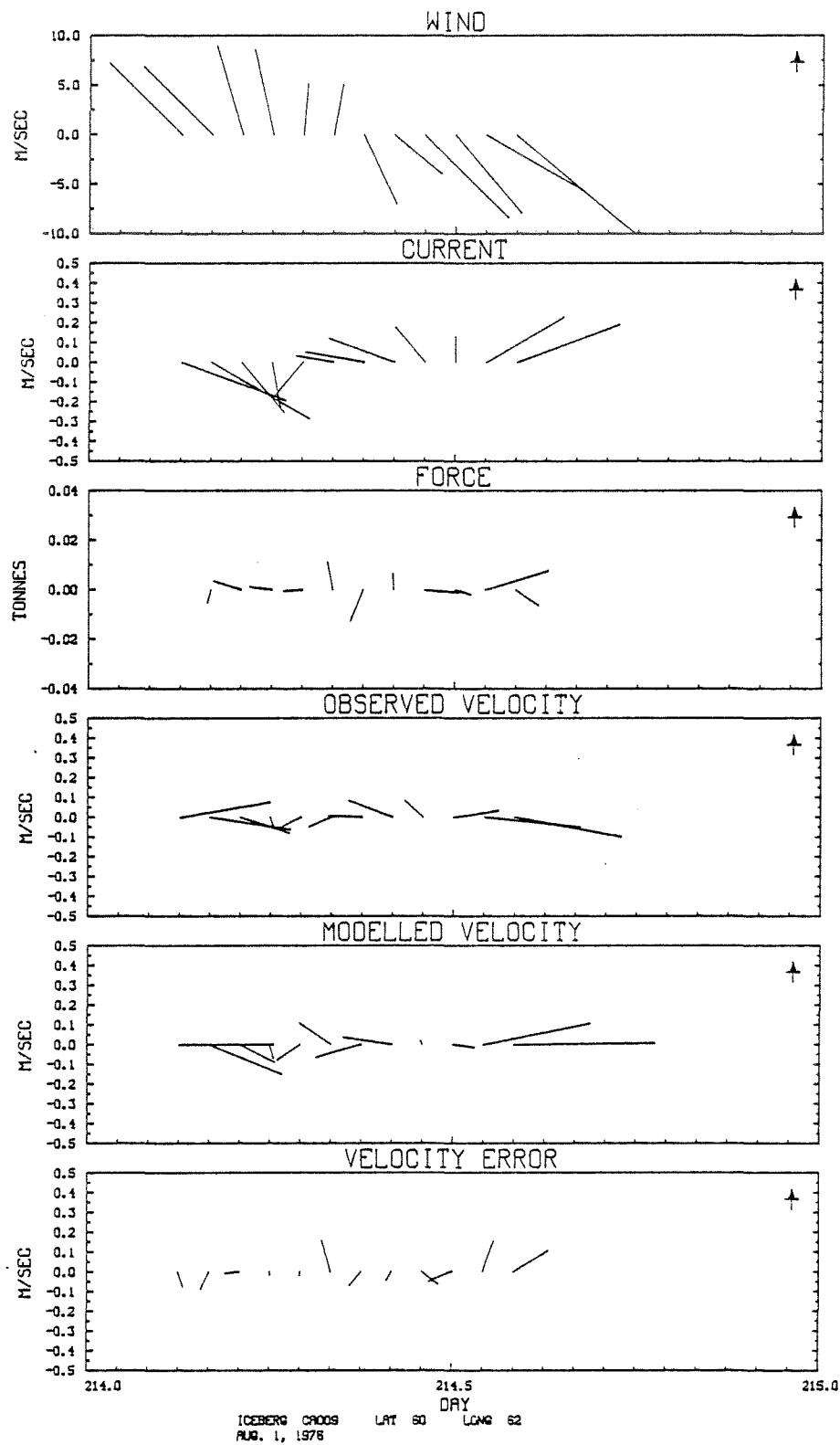
Similar Plots are Shown by Smith and Banke (1983) for
Group I Icebergs

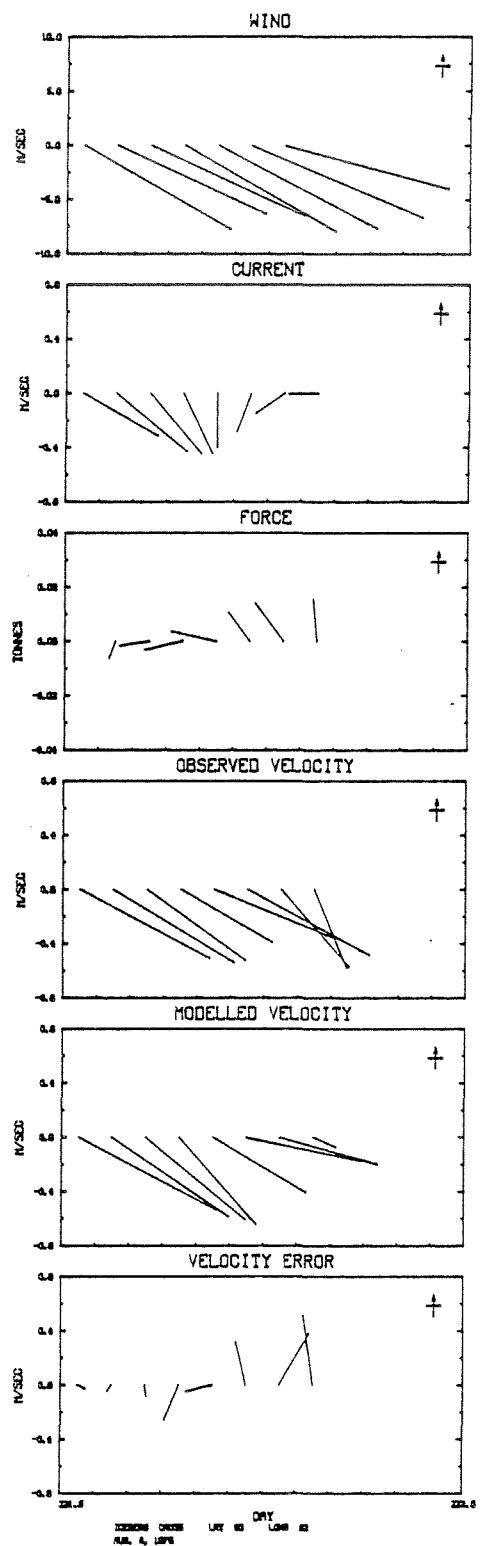
K007
F018
F025
K016
K024
S012

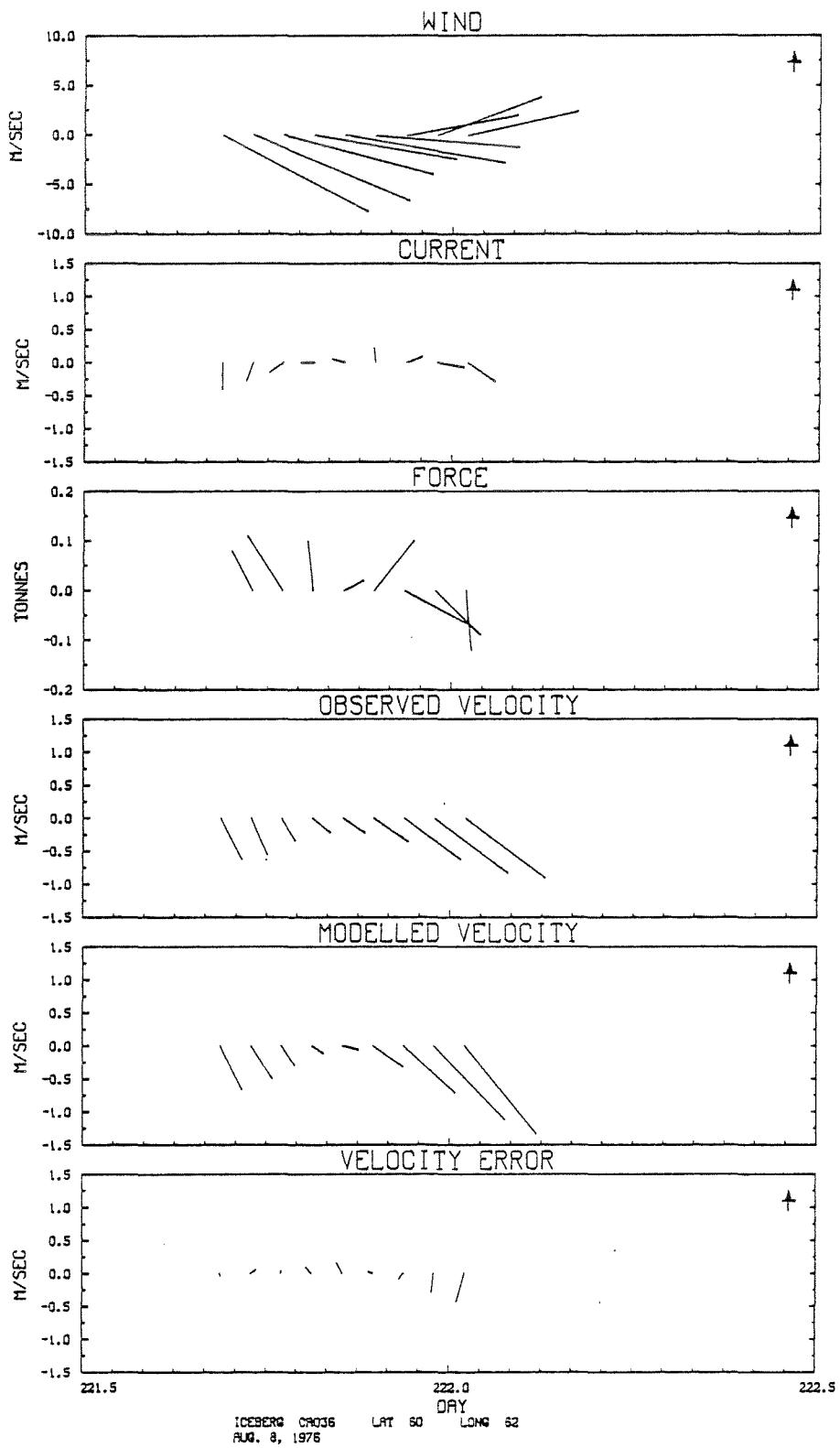
For RB22 see Fig. 8

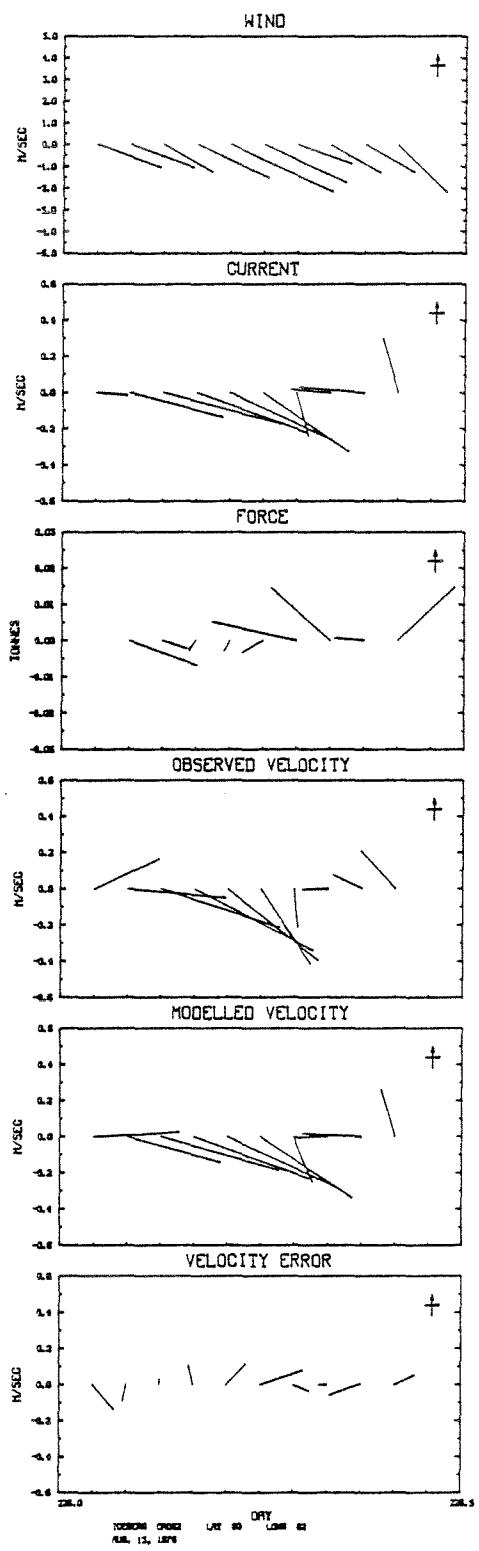


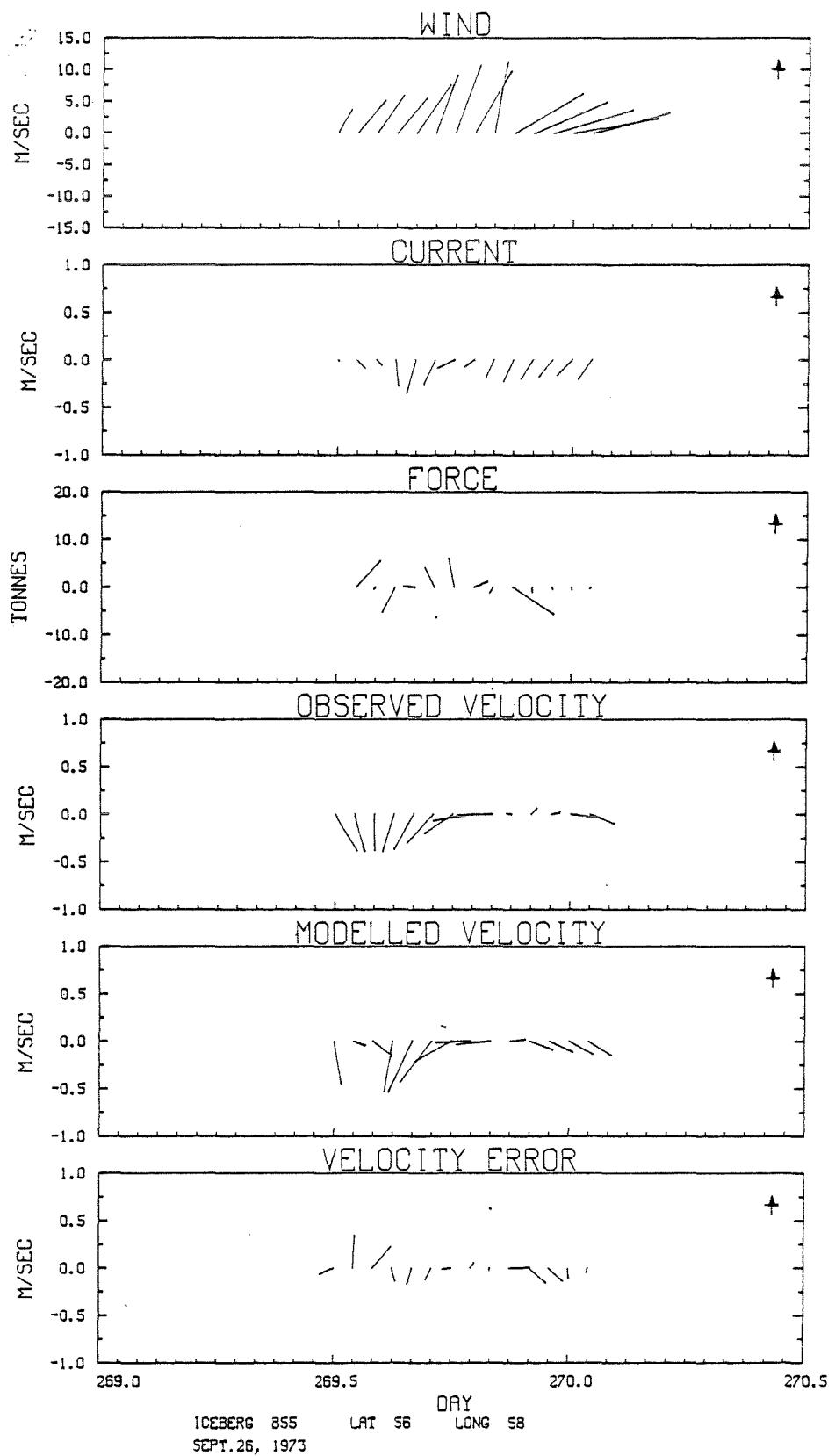


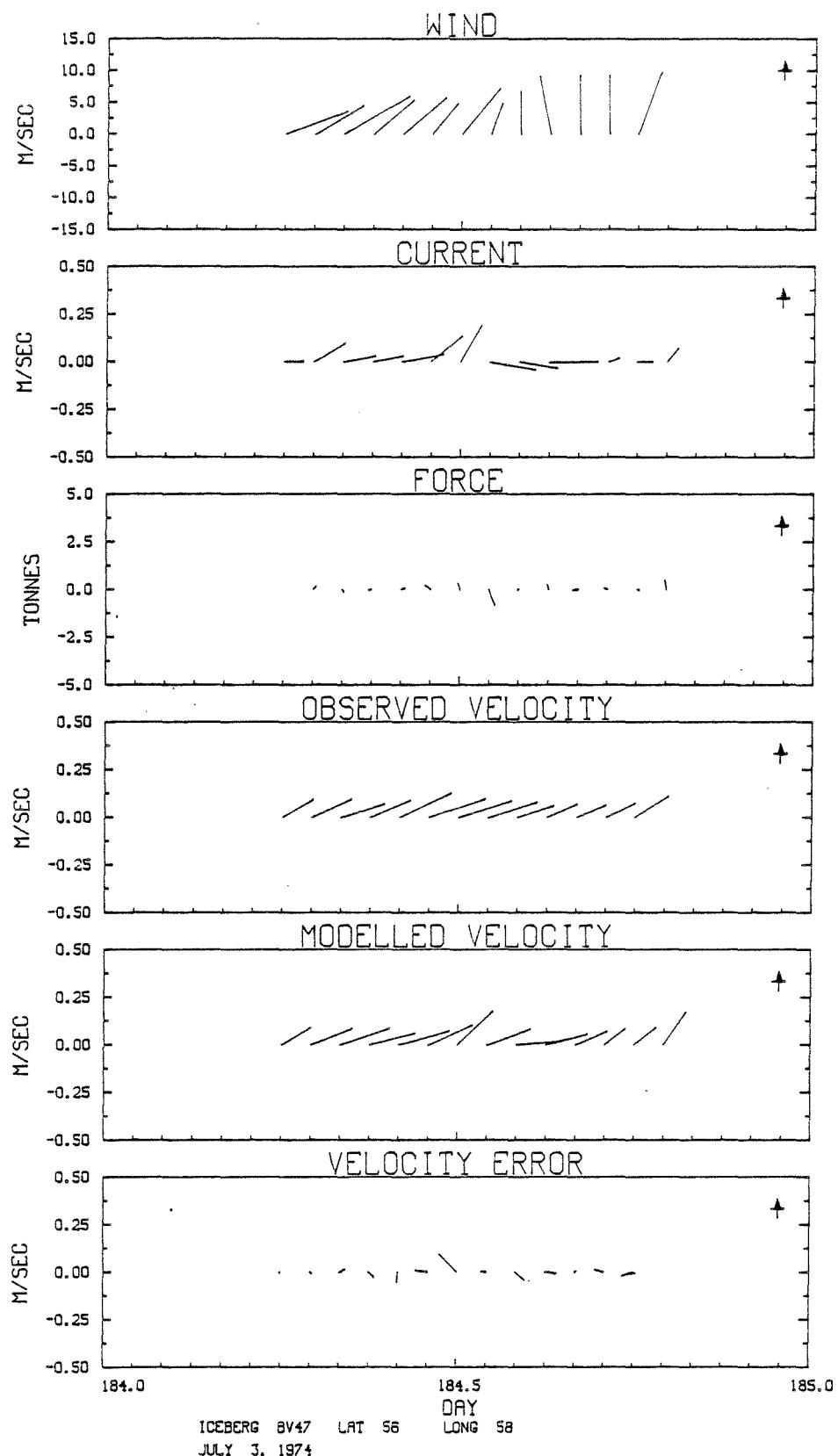


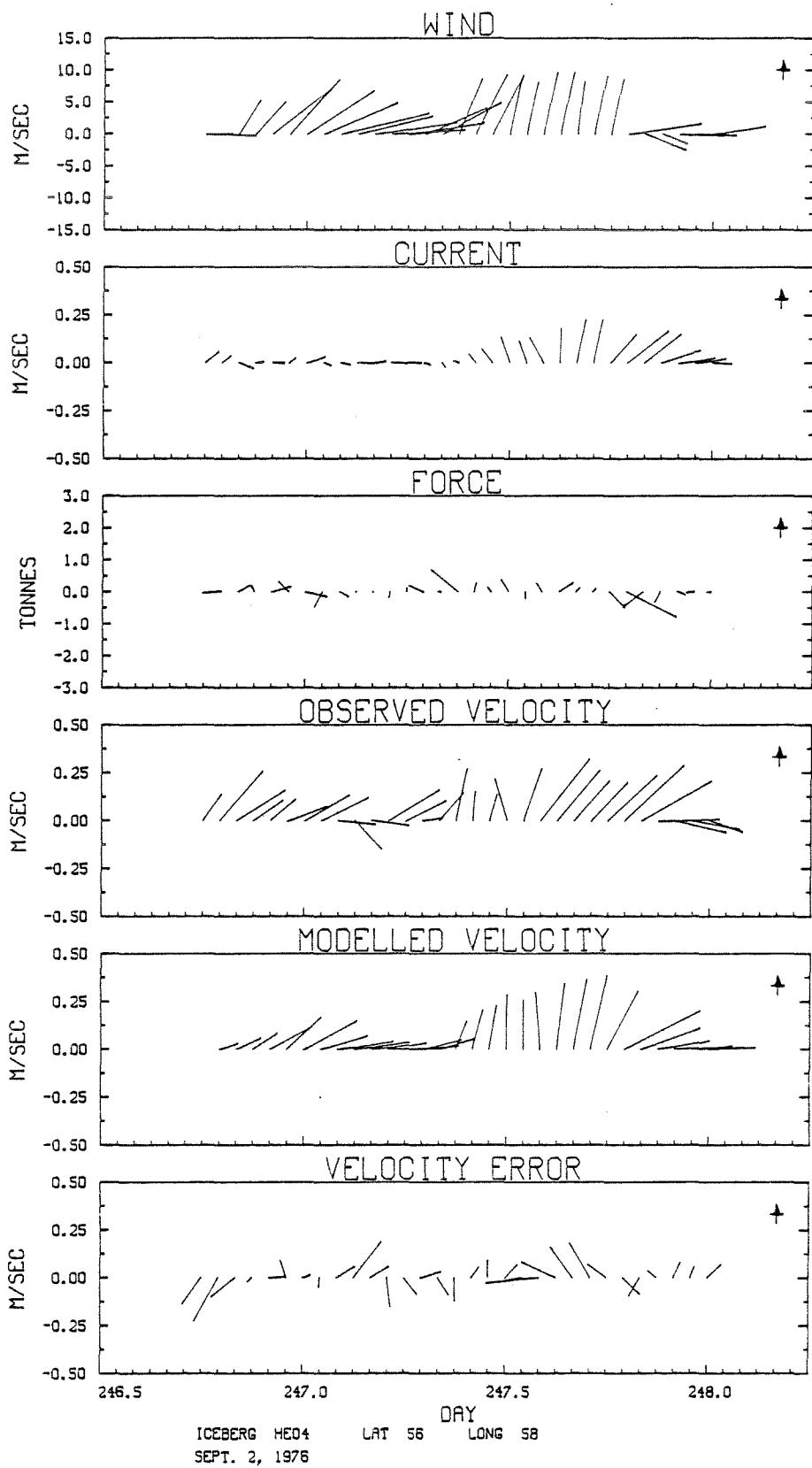


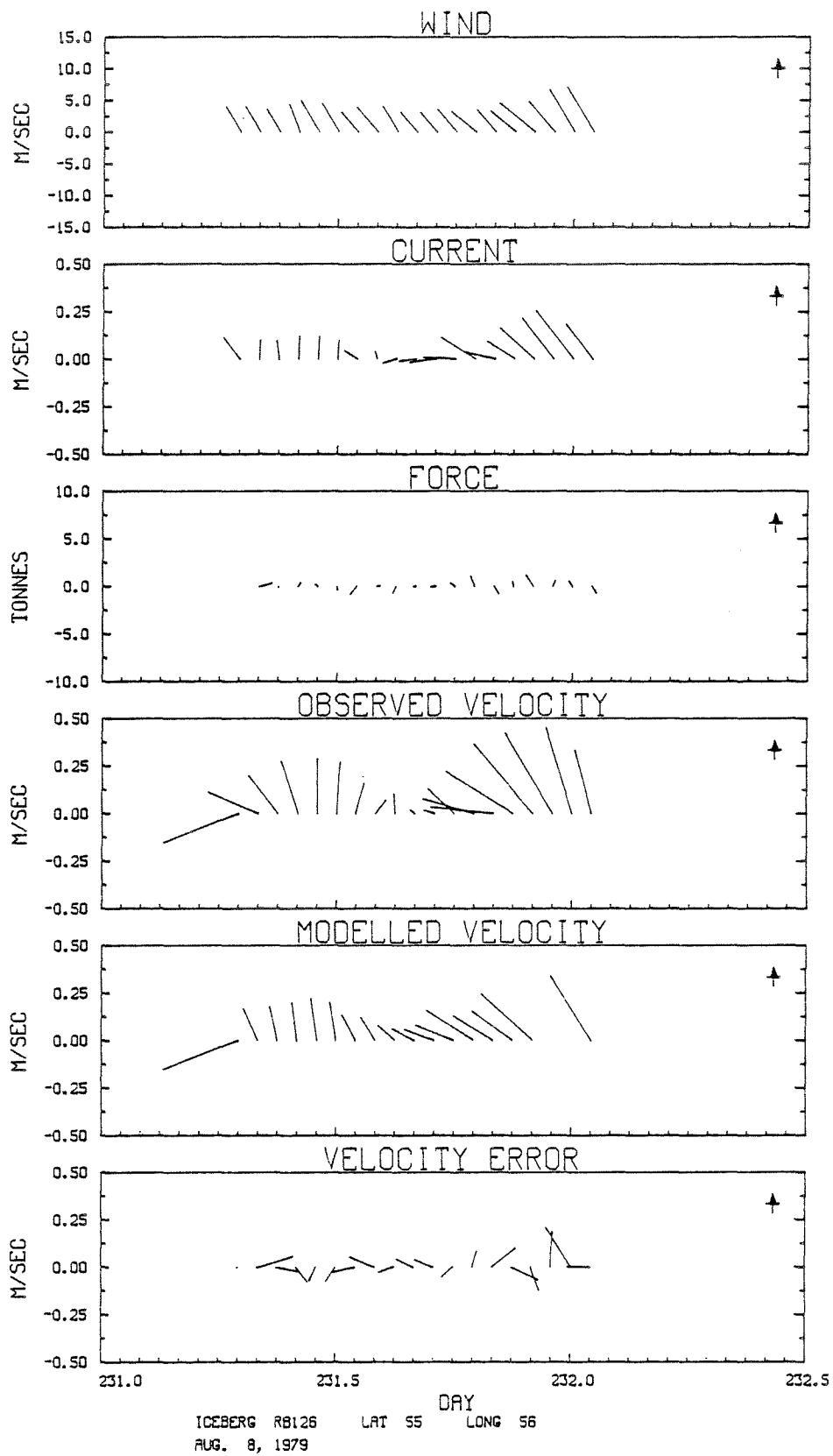










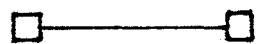


APPENDIX 3.

Plots of Iceberg Drift Tracks for 38 Drift Track
Segments Listed In Table 4

Legend:

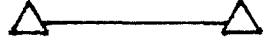
Actual Drift Track



Modelled Drift Track Due to Winds and Currents



Modelled Drift Track Due to Currents Only;
Eliminating Wind Influence



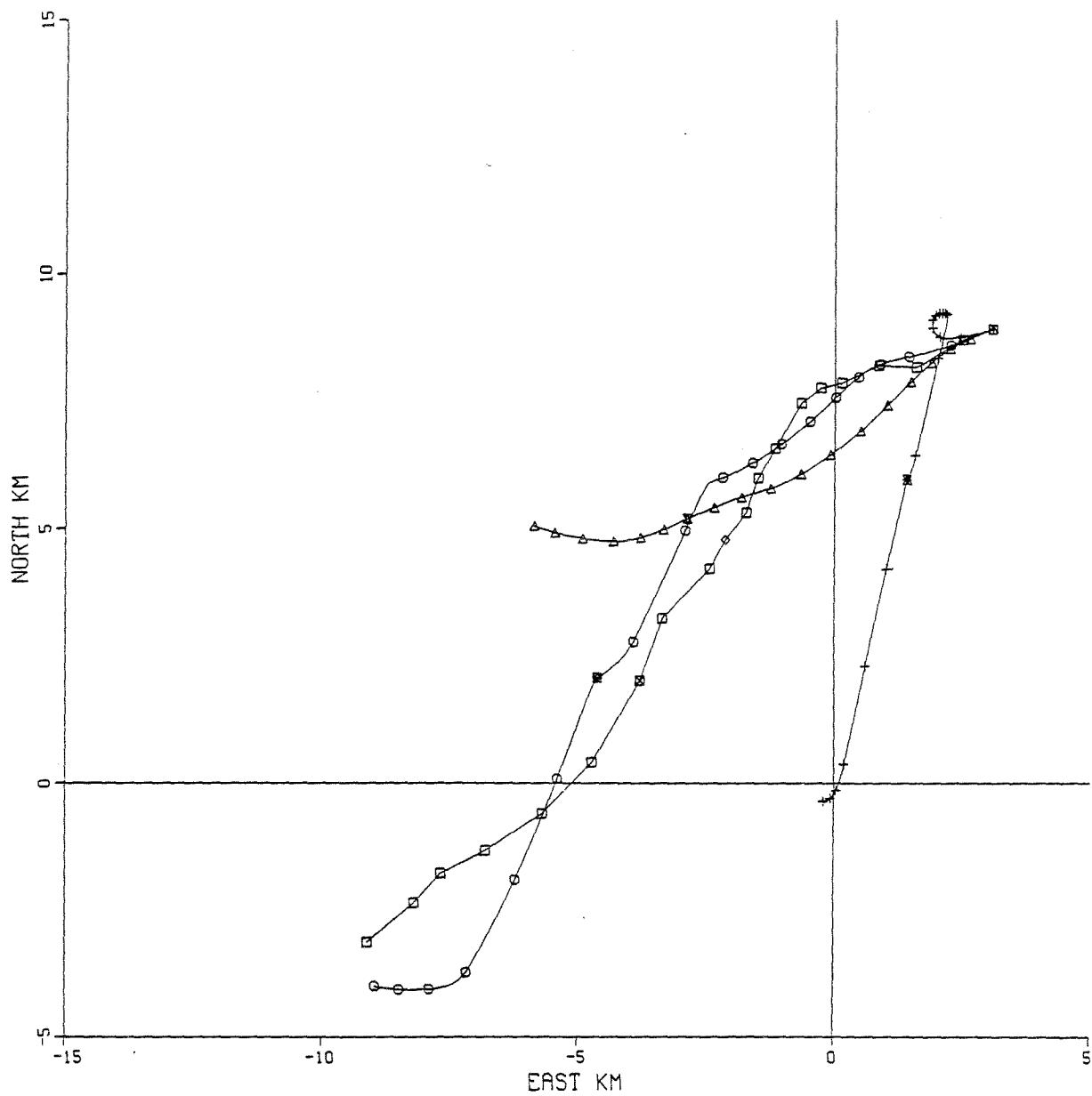
Modelled Drift Track Due to Winds and Towing if
Towing Occurred, Setting Currents Equal to Zero



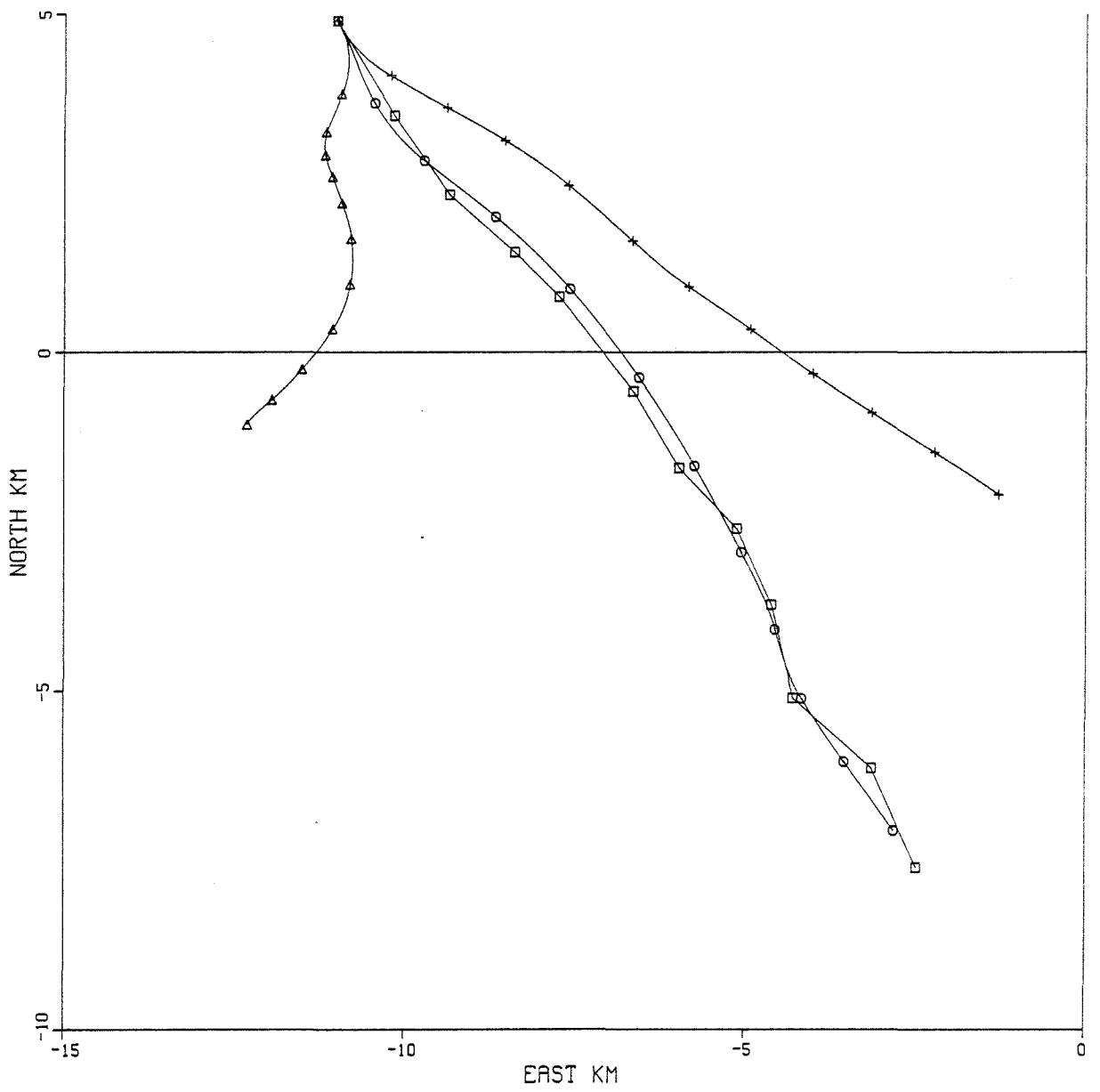
Similar plots of Group 1 Icebergs K007, F018, K016, K024 and S012
were published by Smith and Banke (1983)

For icebergs G17 and RB 22 see figures 12 and 7, respectively.

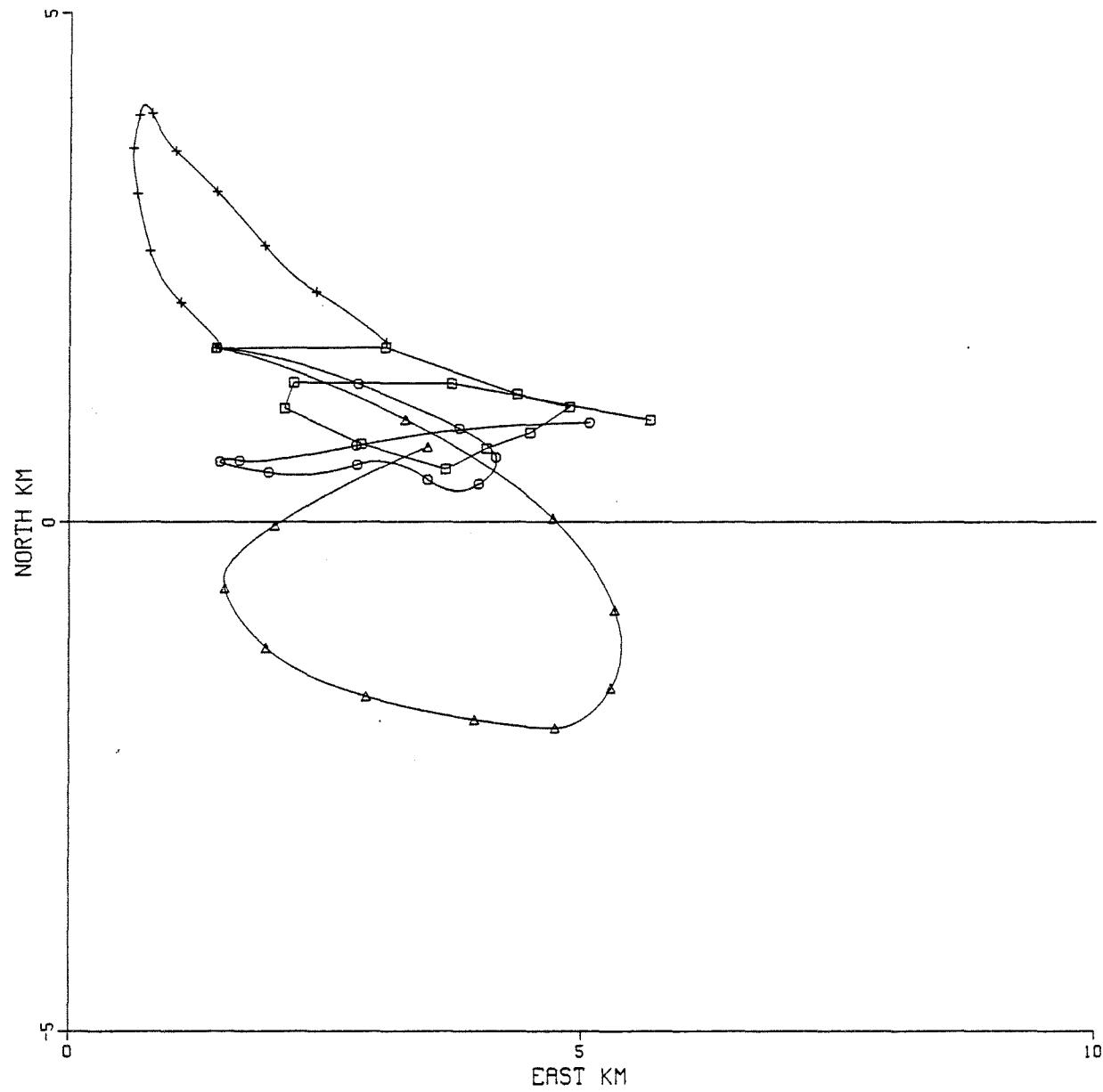
ICEBERG K026 CA=0.6 CW=0.6



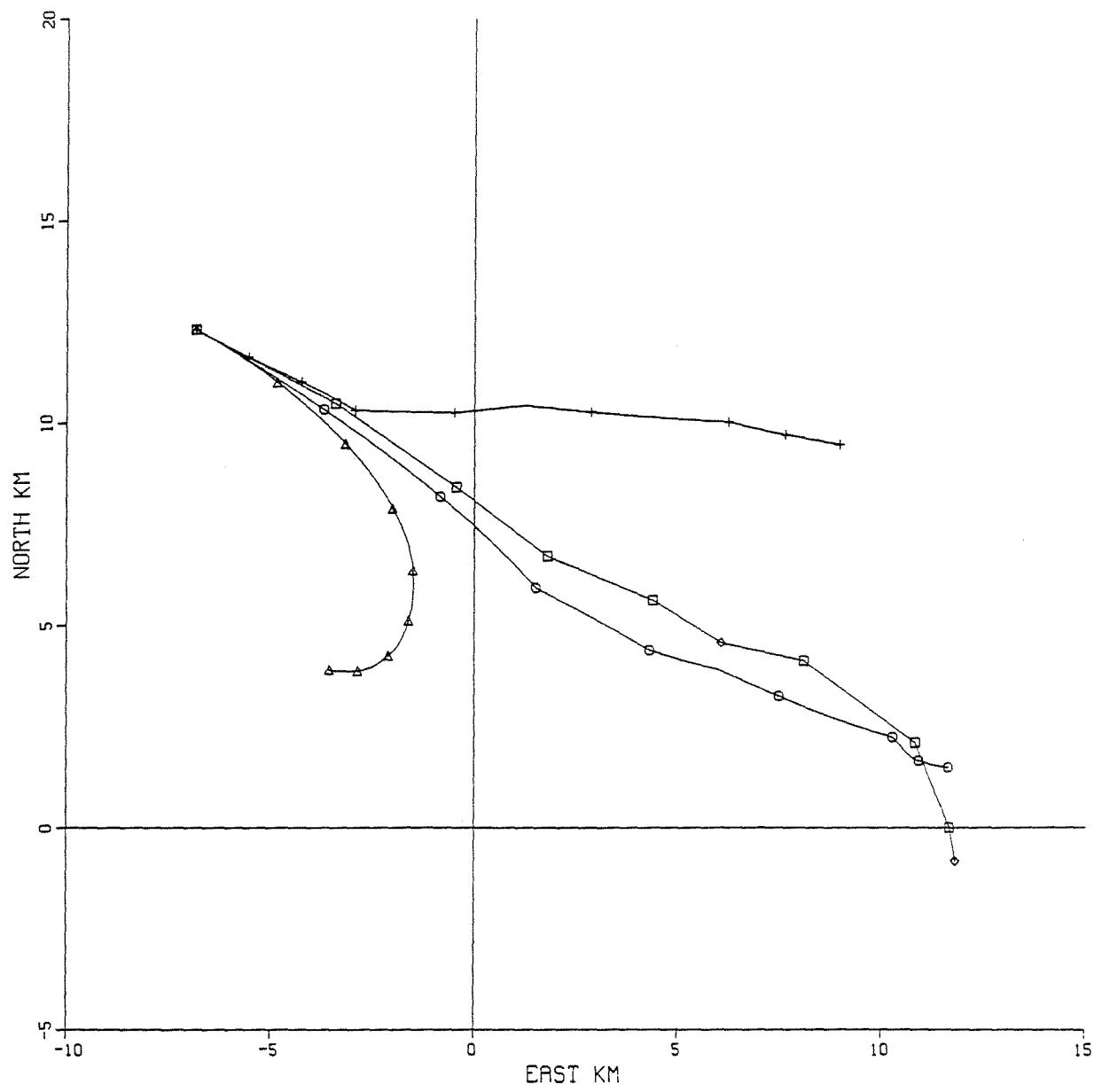
ICEBERG NO. 39 CA=0.5 CW=0.6



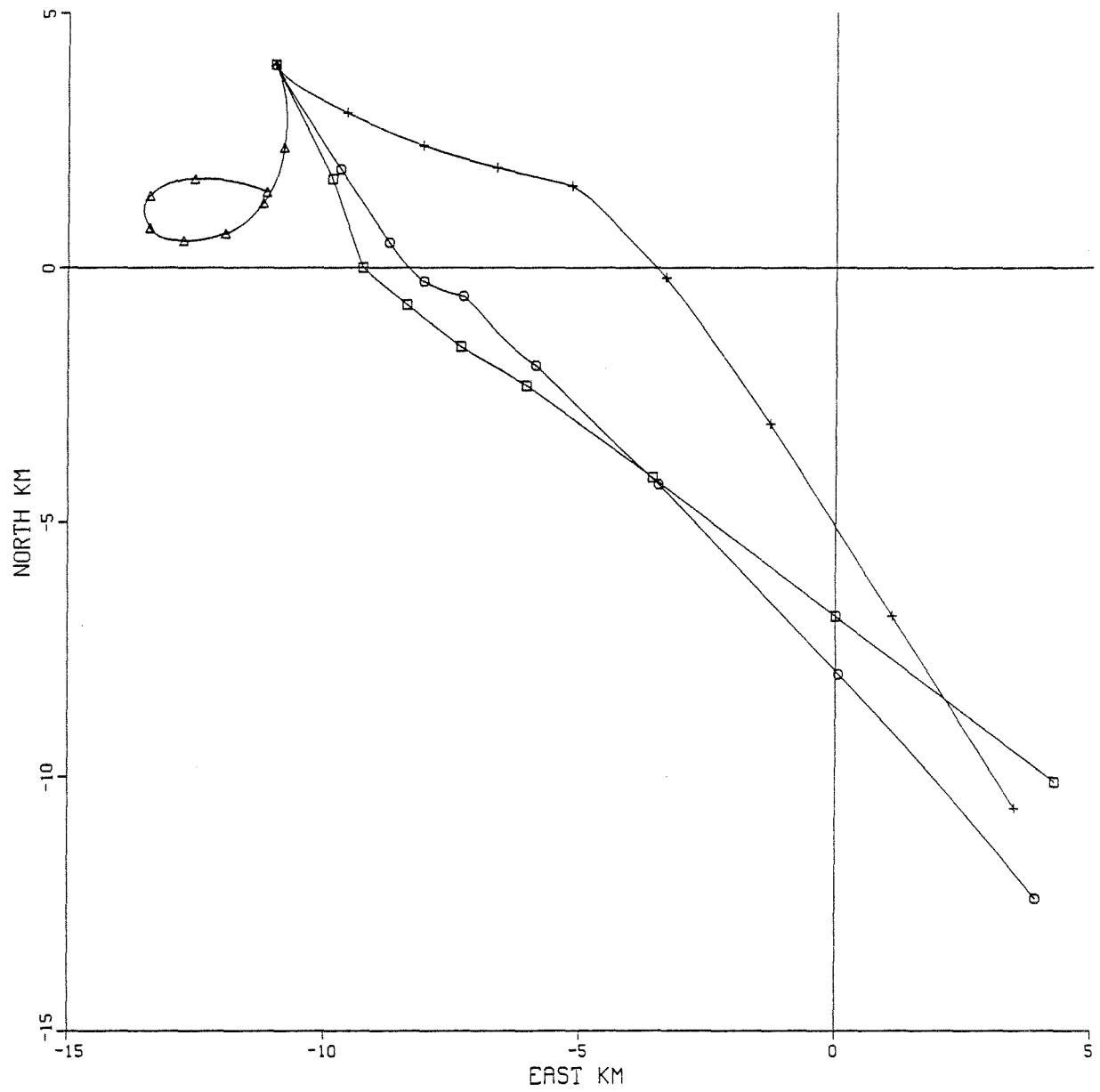
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ICEBERG CA035 CA=0.9 CW=0.4

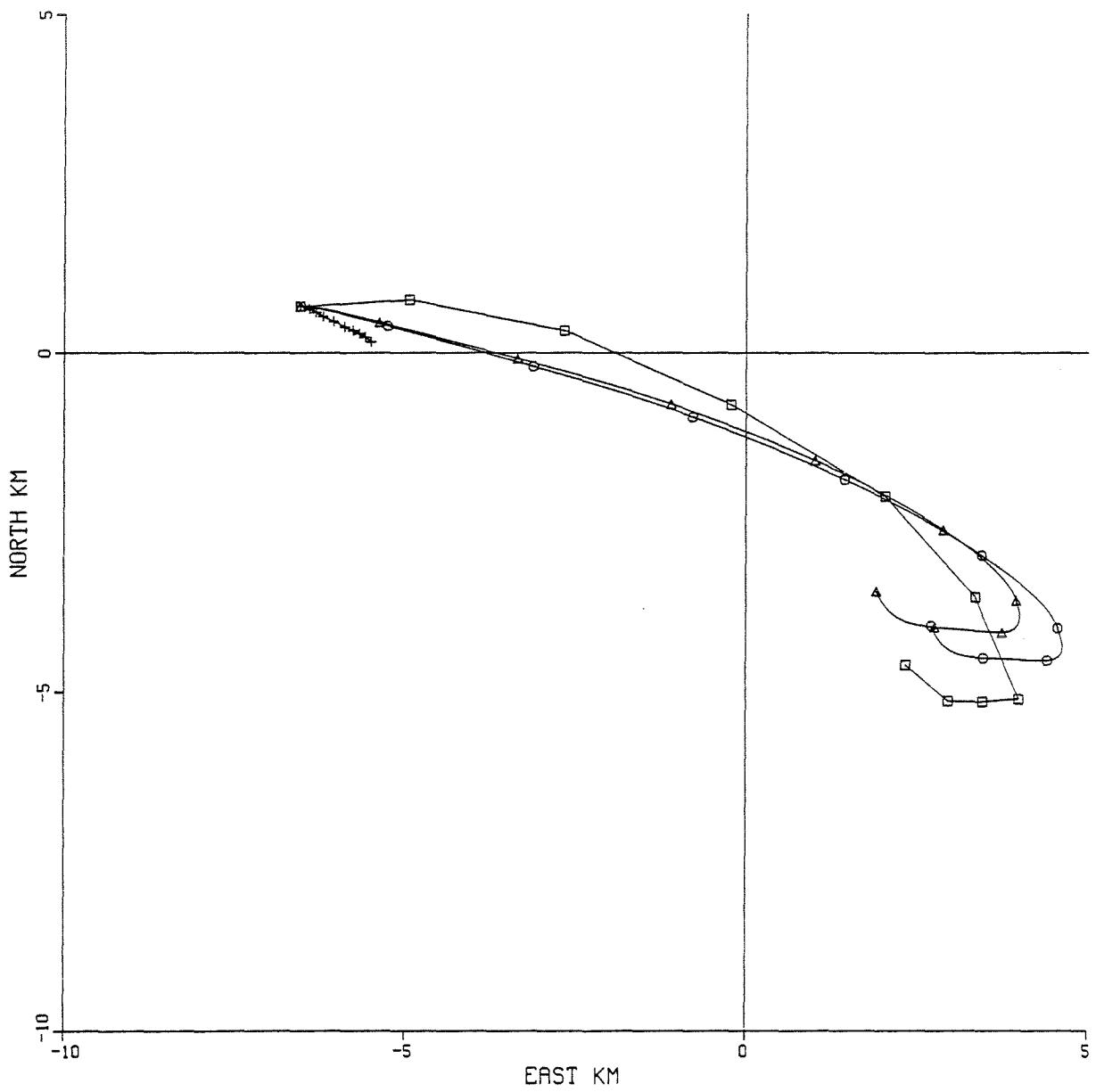


ICEBERG CA036 CA=0.5 CW=0.2

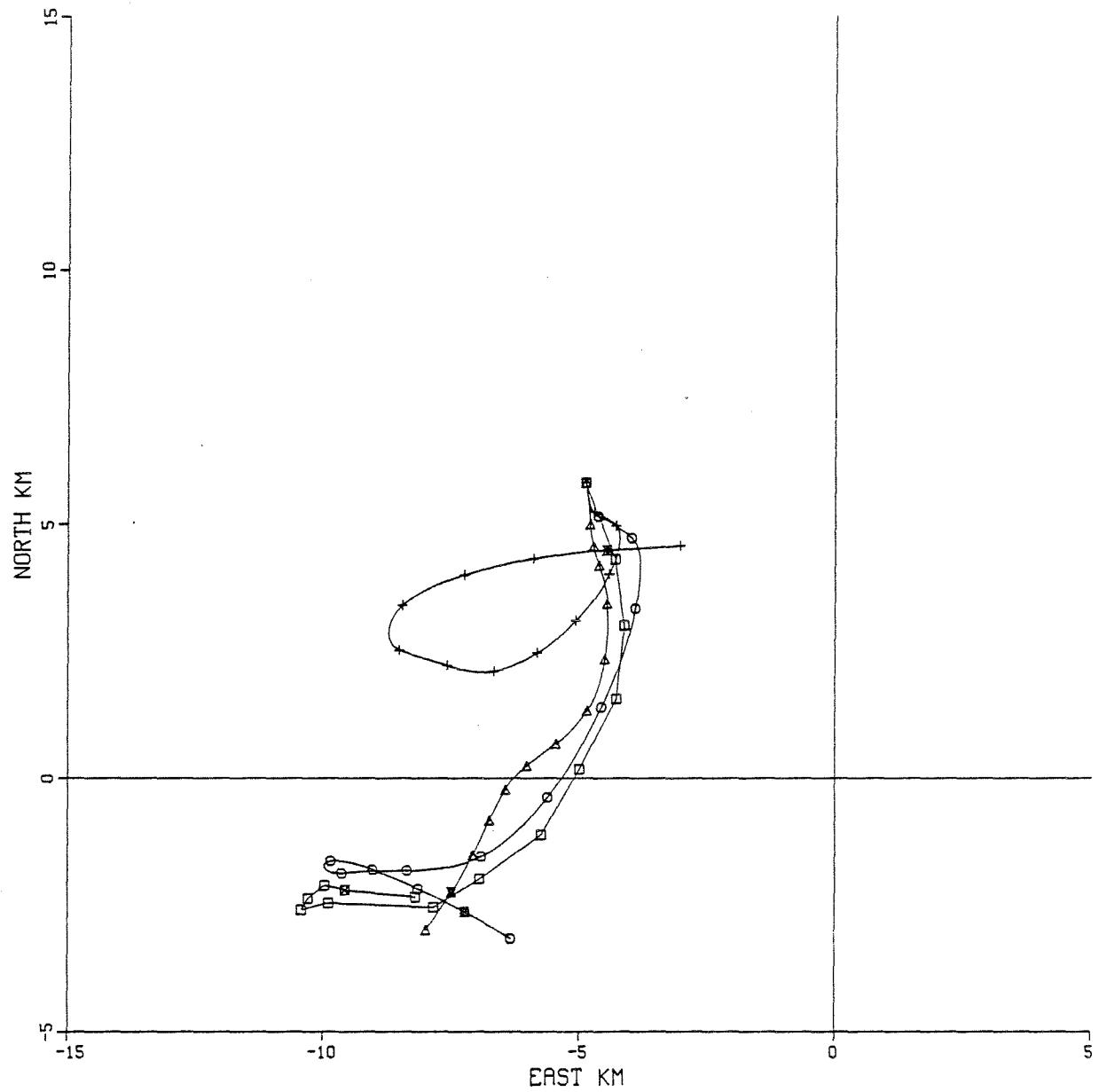


CA062 CURRENTS ROTATED

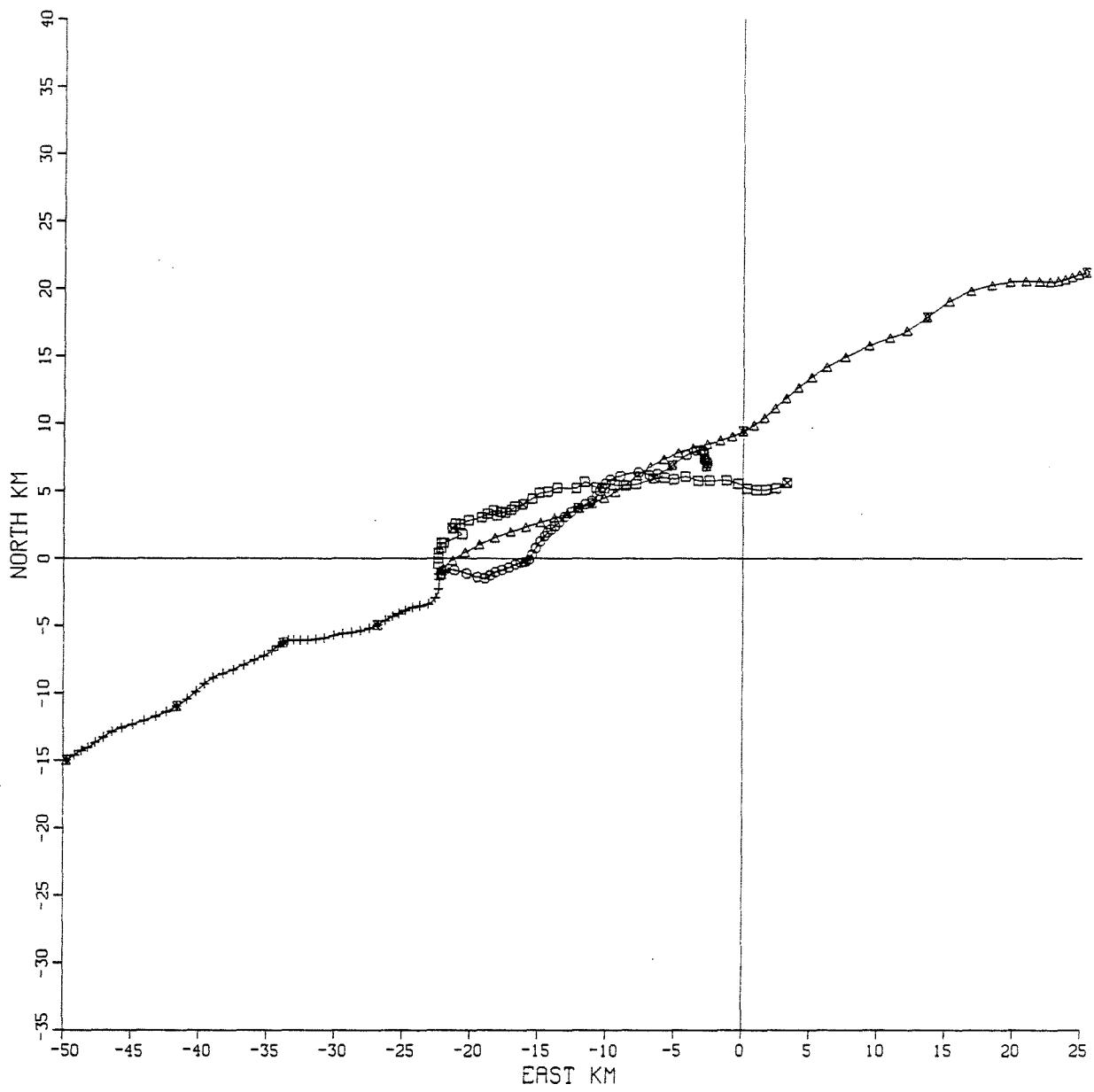
CA=.9 CW=2.4



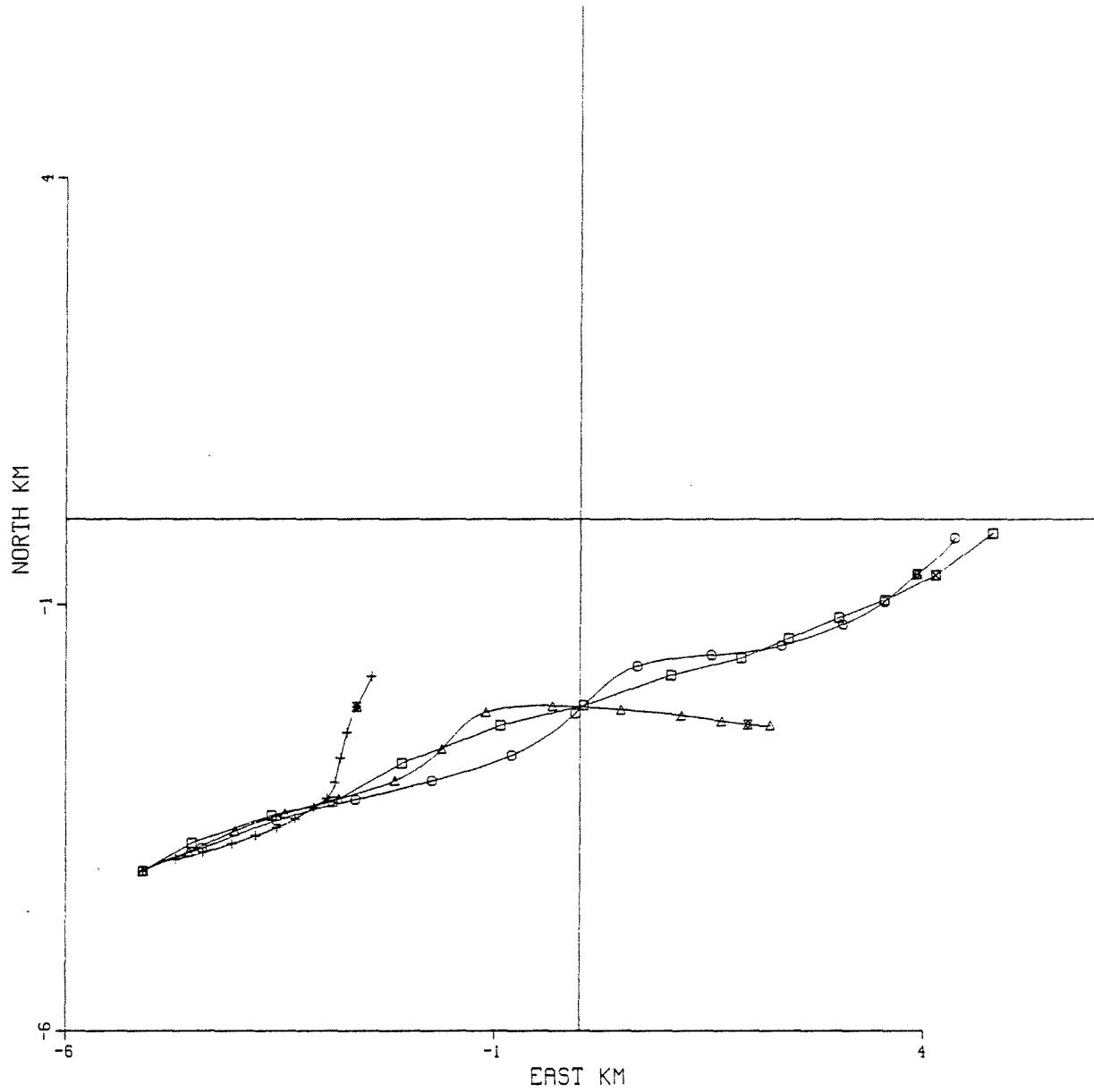
ICEBERG BJARNI B55 CA=1.0 CW=0.2



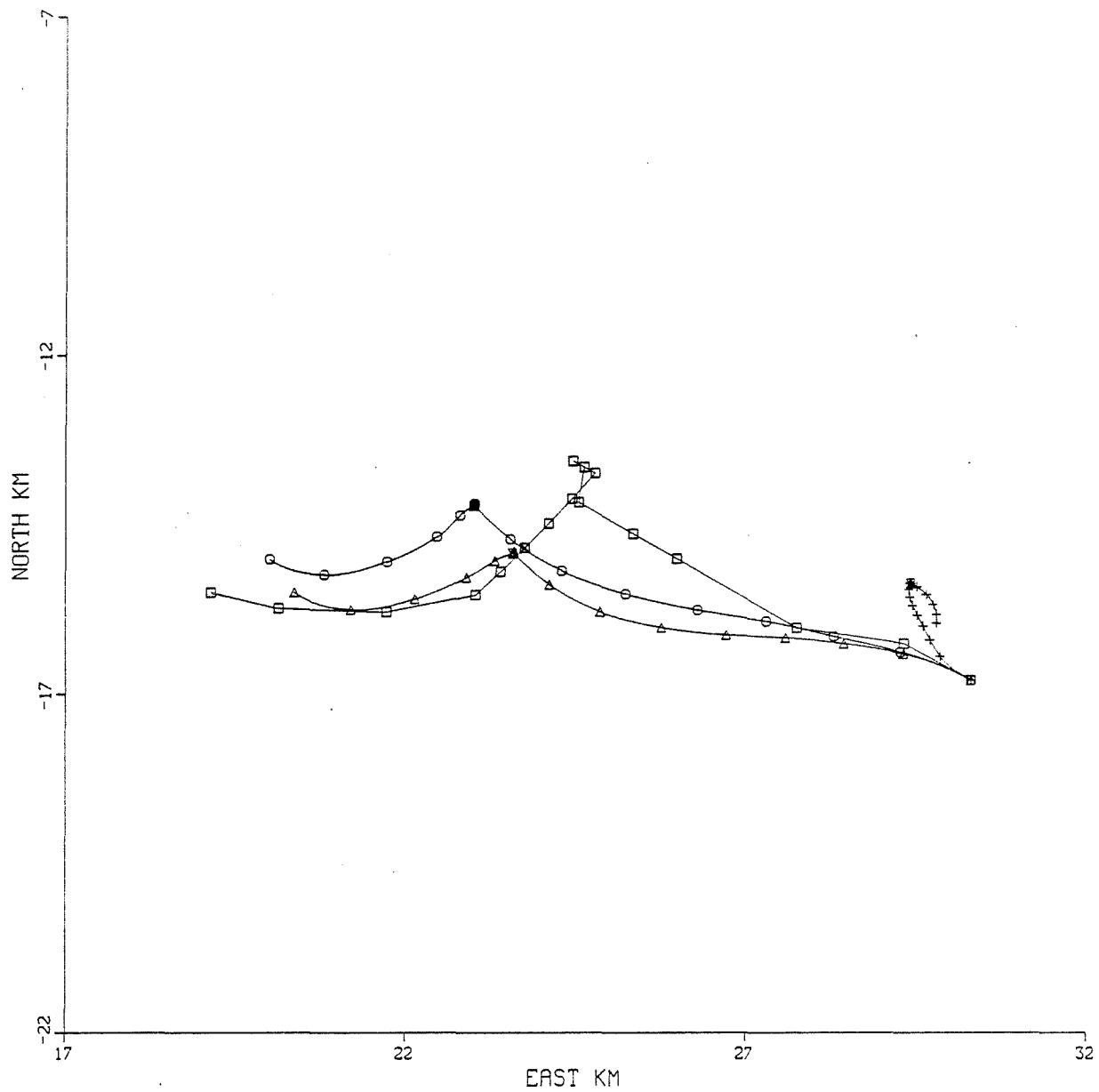
ICEBERG BV34 CA=0.7 CW=1.5



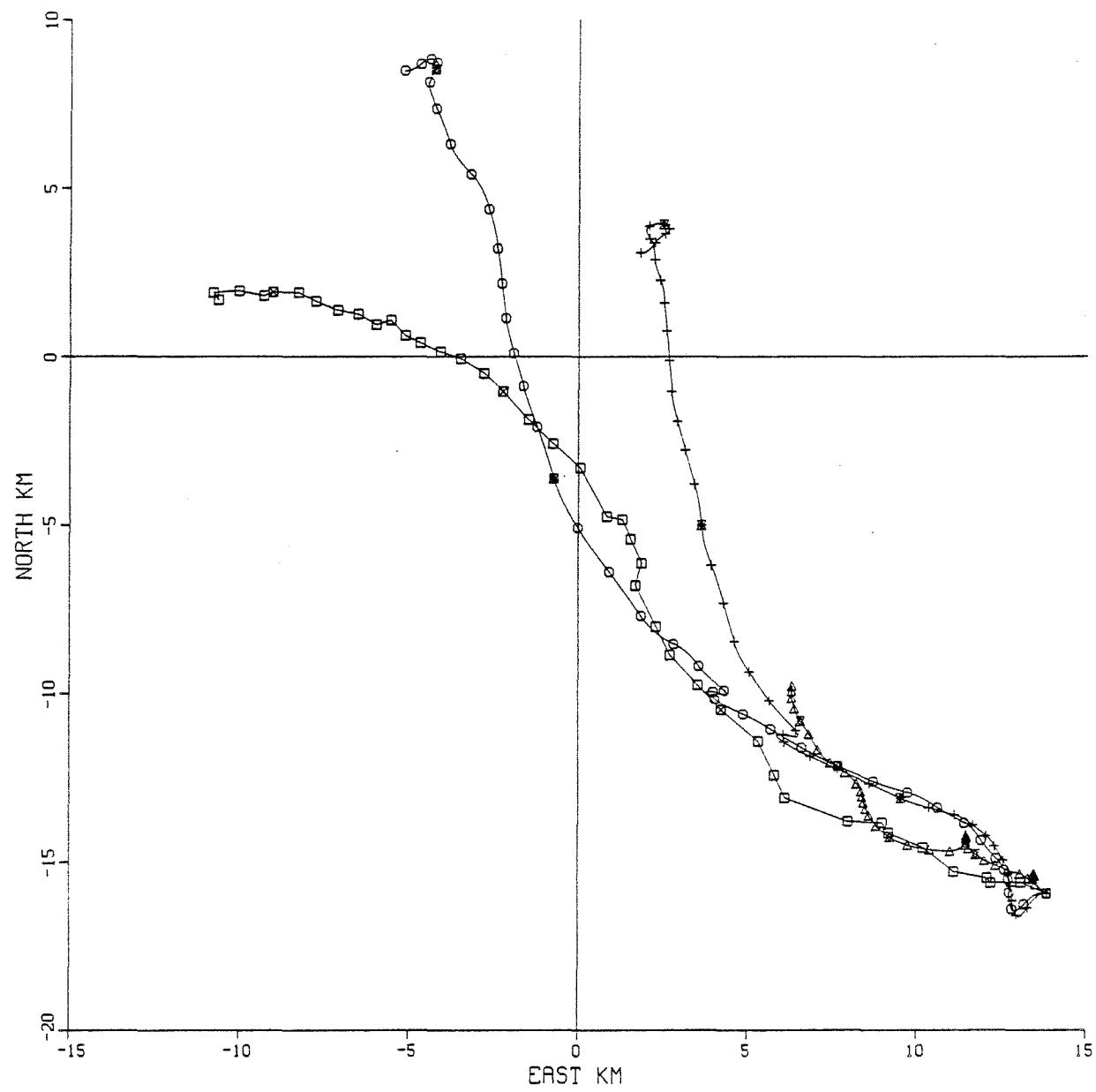
ICEBERG BV47 CR=0.1 CW=0.4



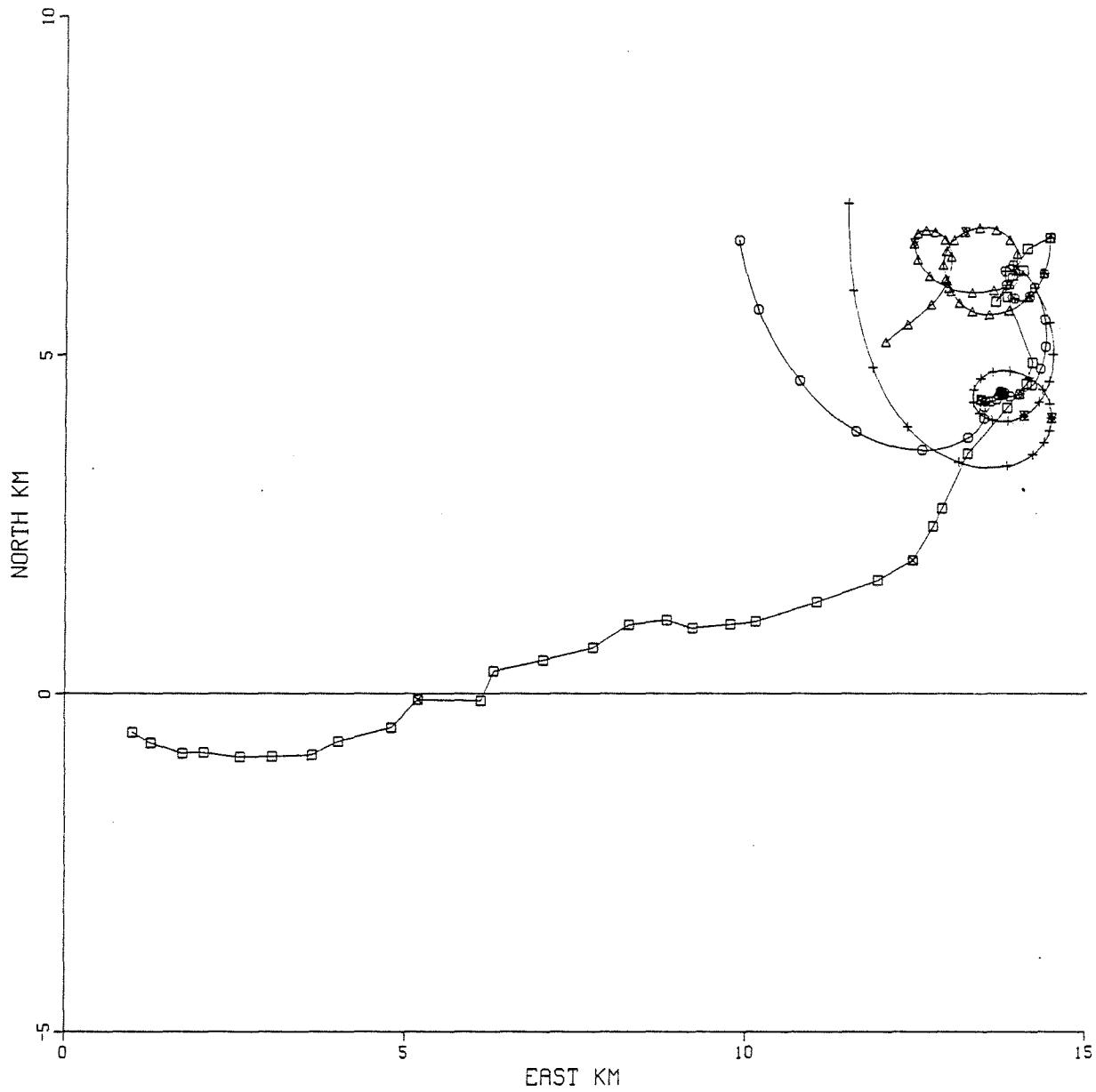
ICEBERG C104 CR=0.1 CW=1.3 GROUNDED



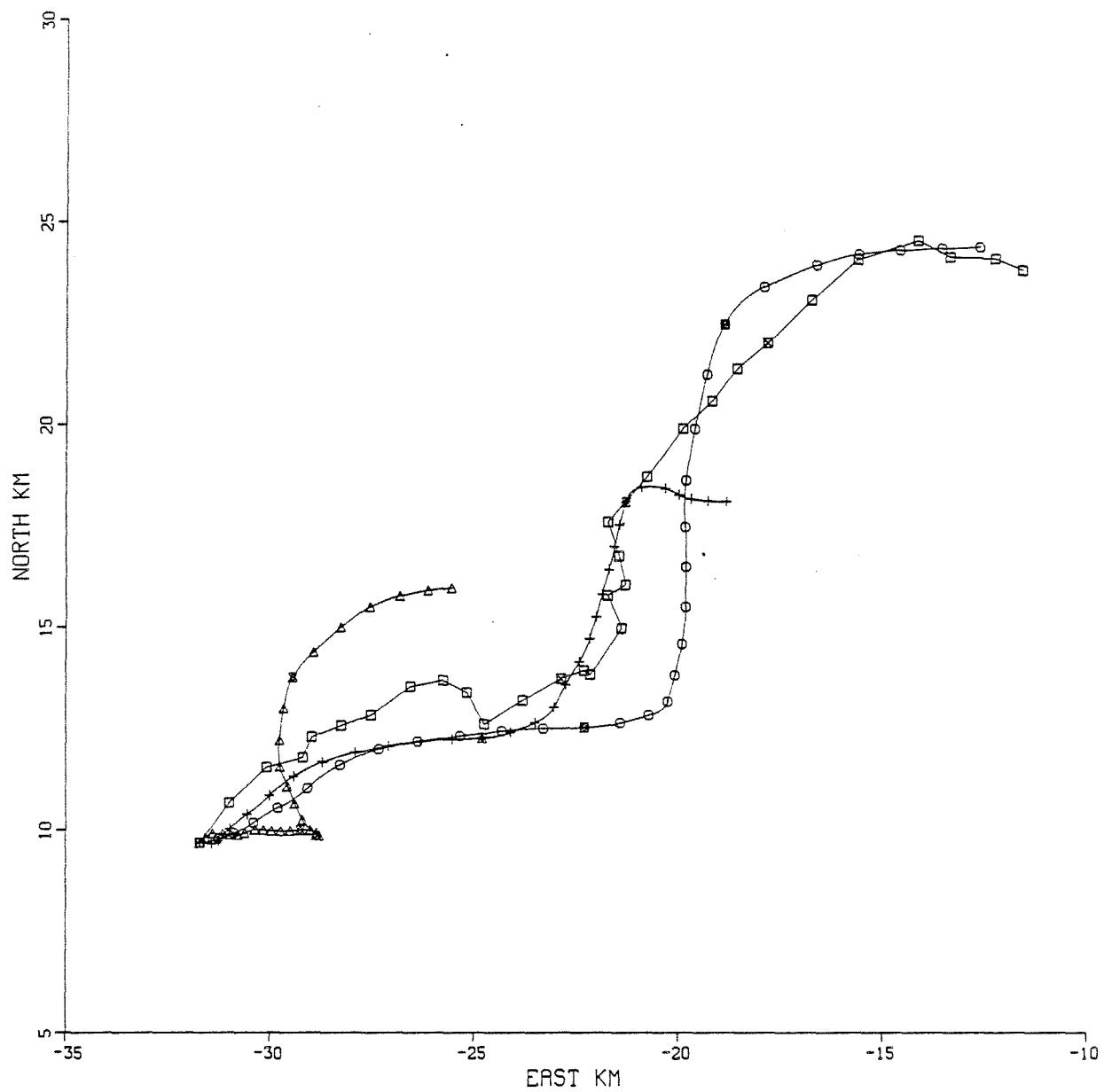
ICEBERG GI41 CA=2.0 CW=0.6



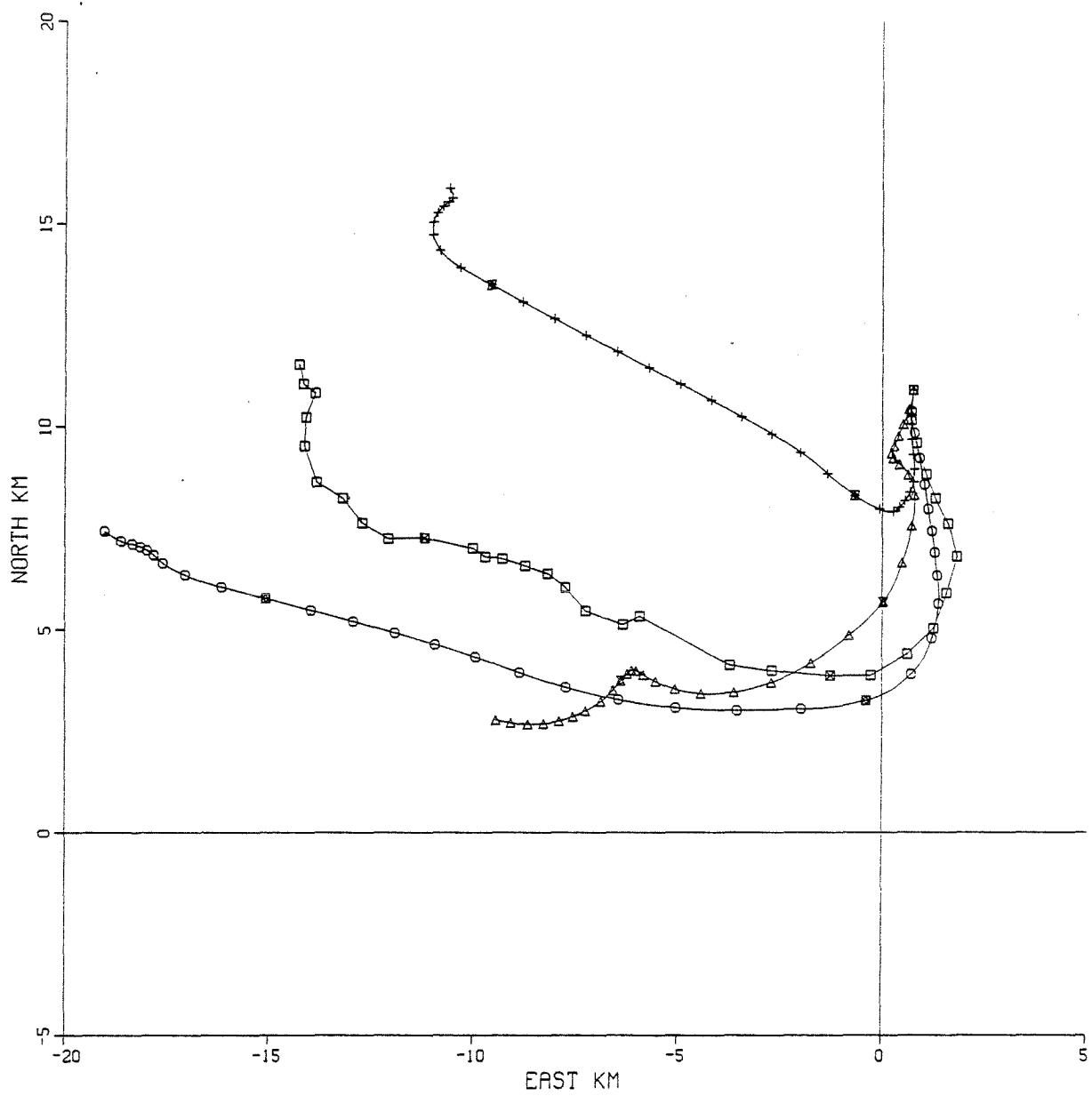
ICEBERG GI43 CR=1.70 CW=0.10



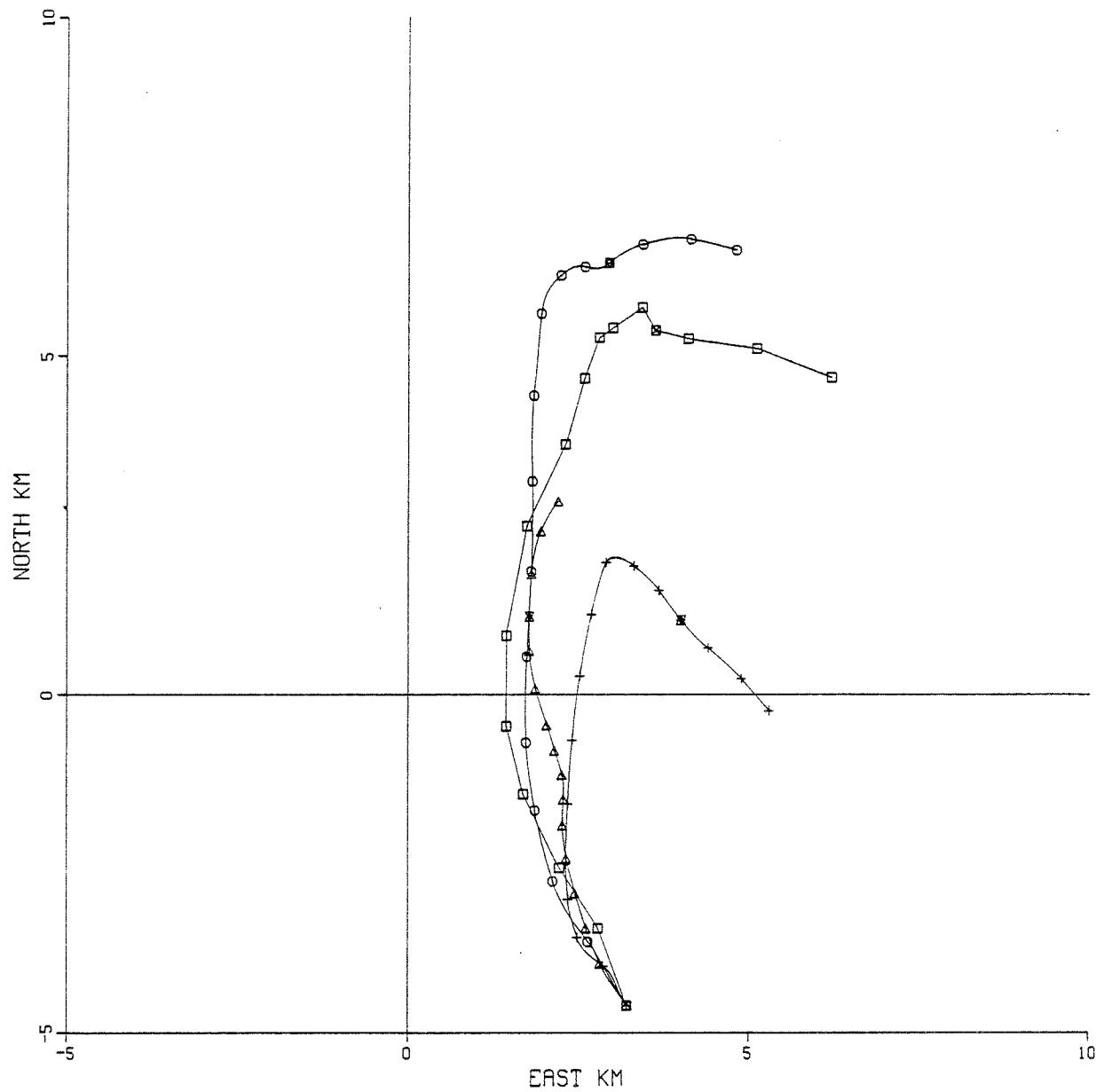
ICEBERG HE04 CR=.0.7 CW=0.5



ICEBERG NB12 CA=0.20 CW=0.40

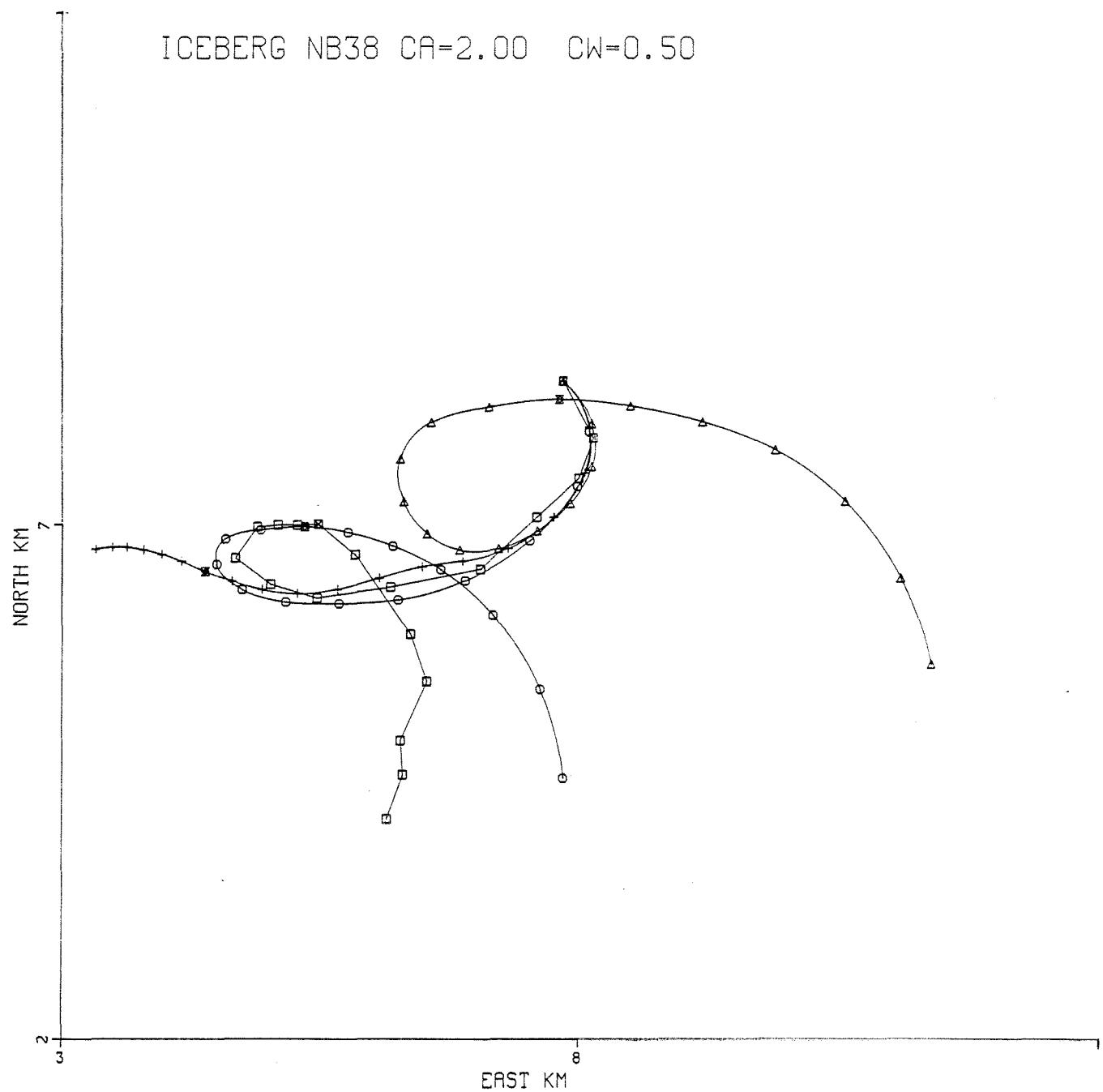


ICEBERG NB19 CR=0.8 CW=2.4

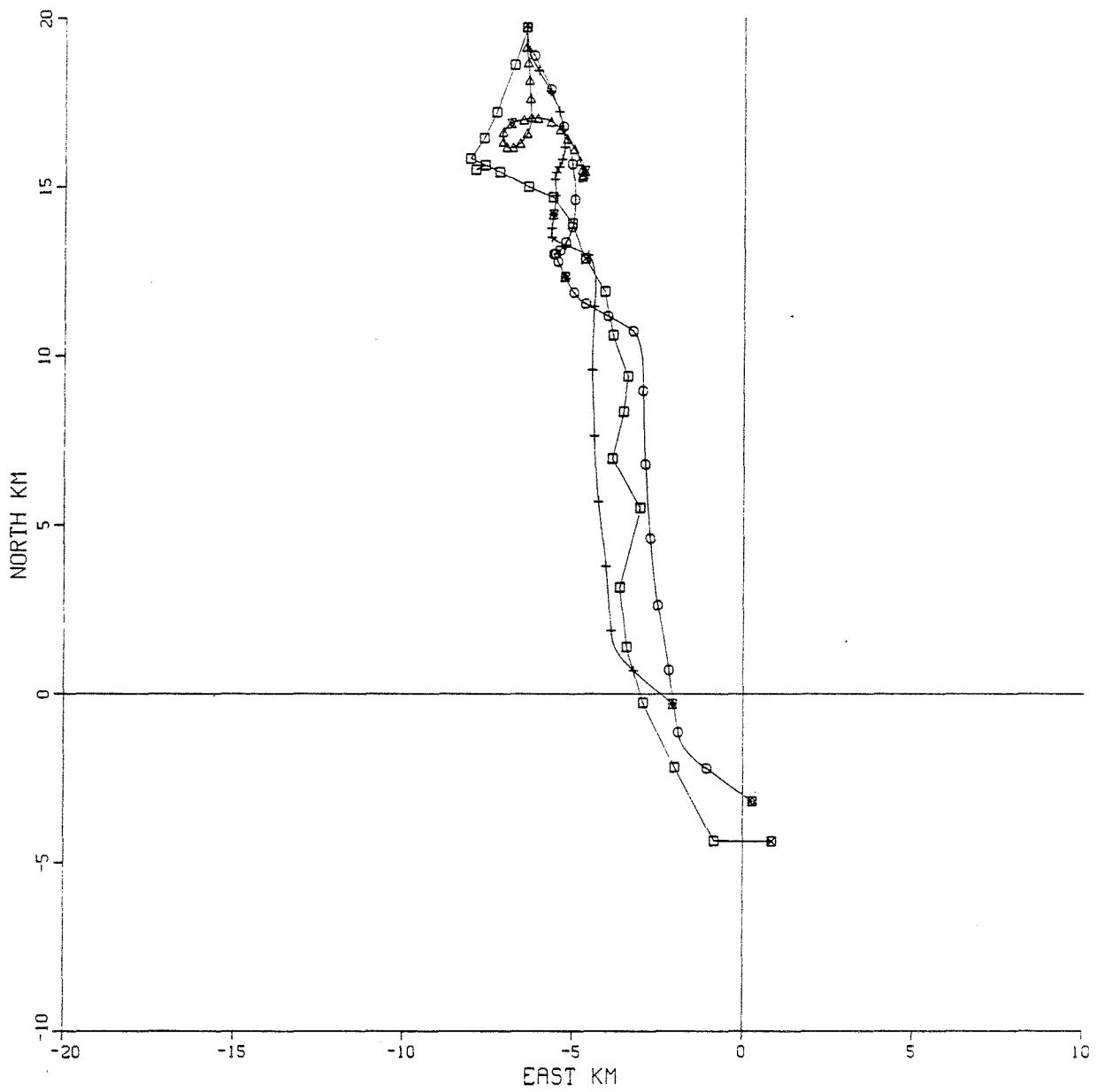


KV

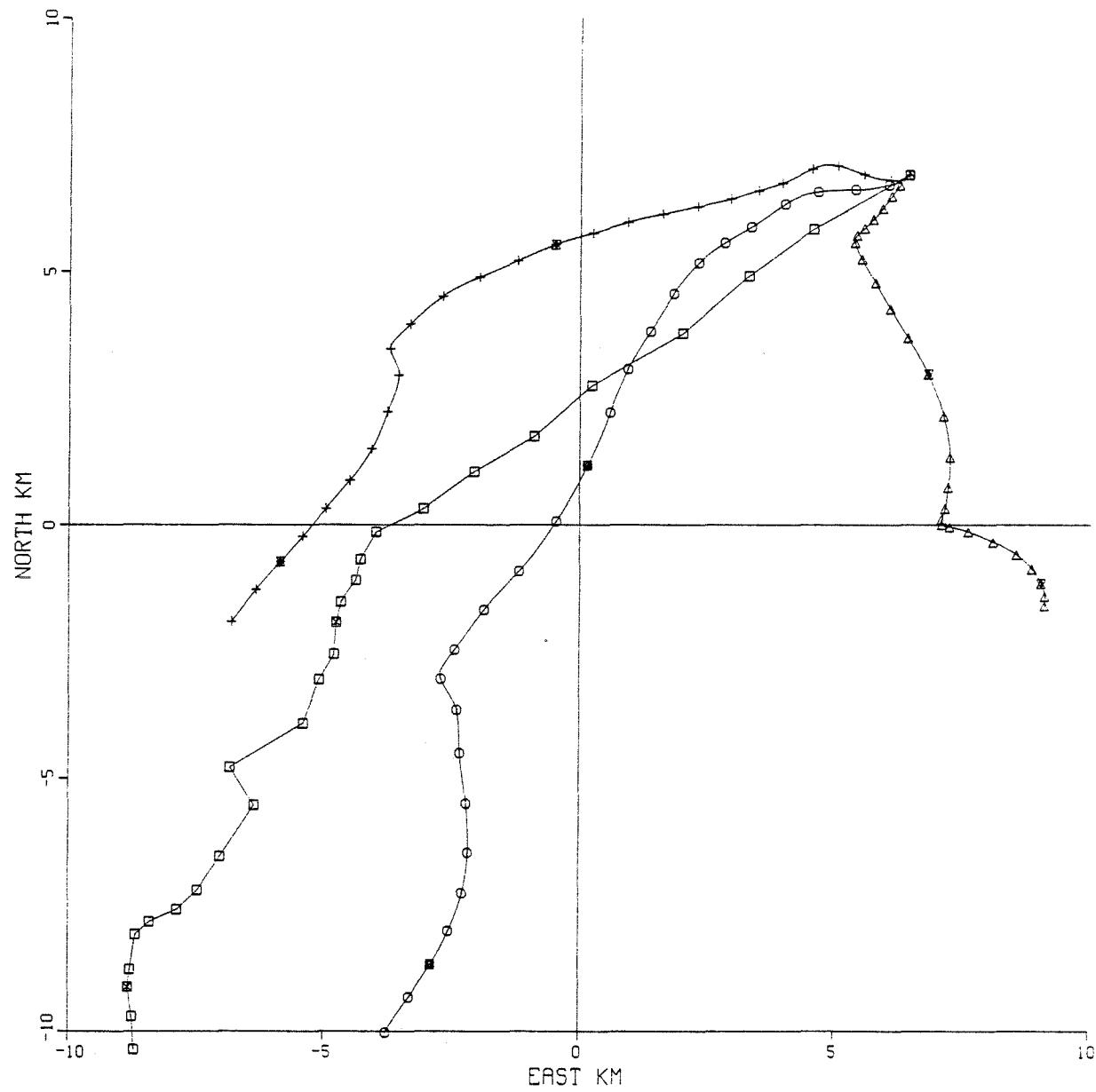
ICEBERG NB38 CR=2.00 CW=0.50



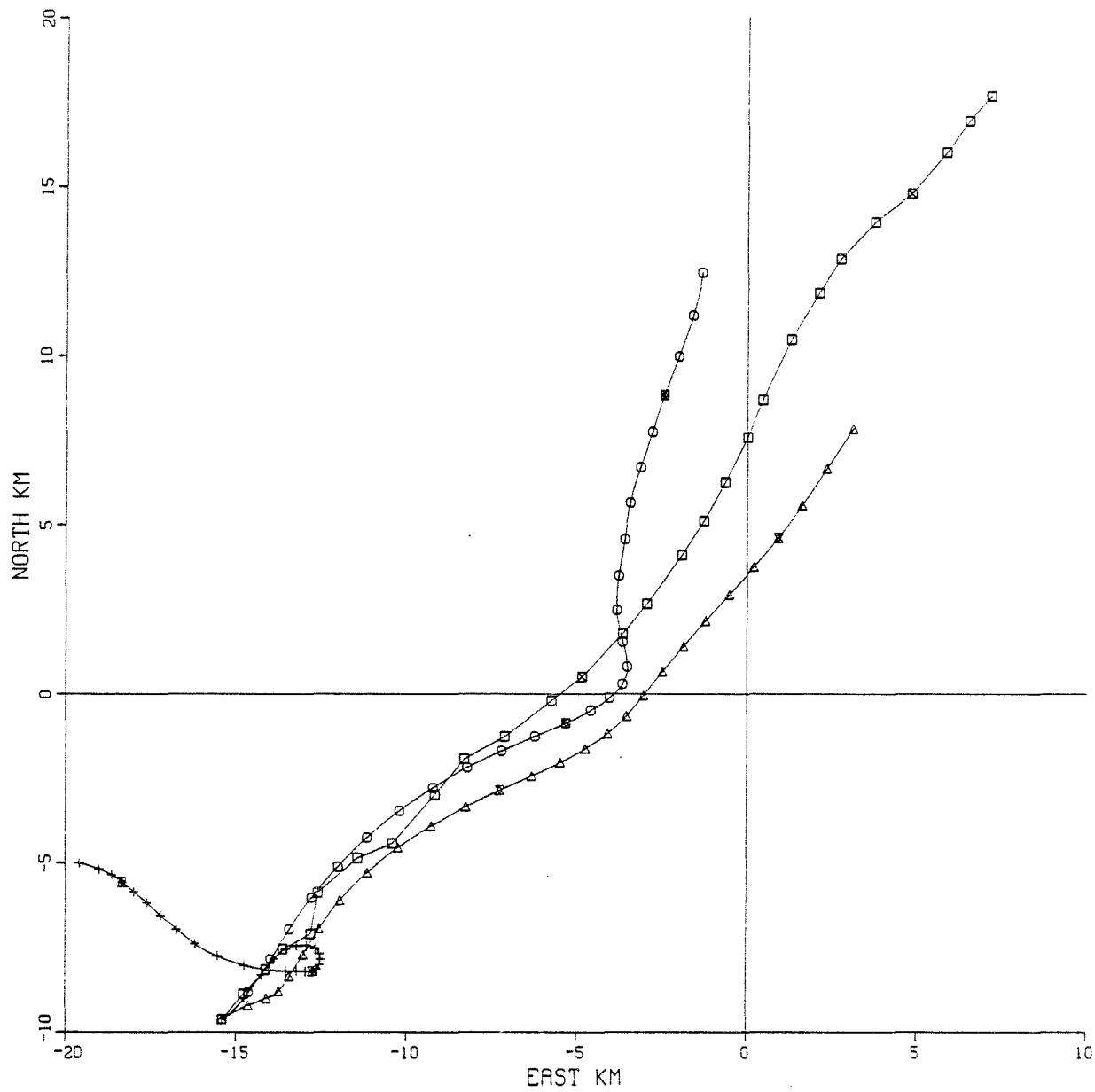
ICEBERG NB68 CA=0.60 CW=0.30



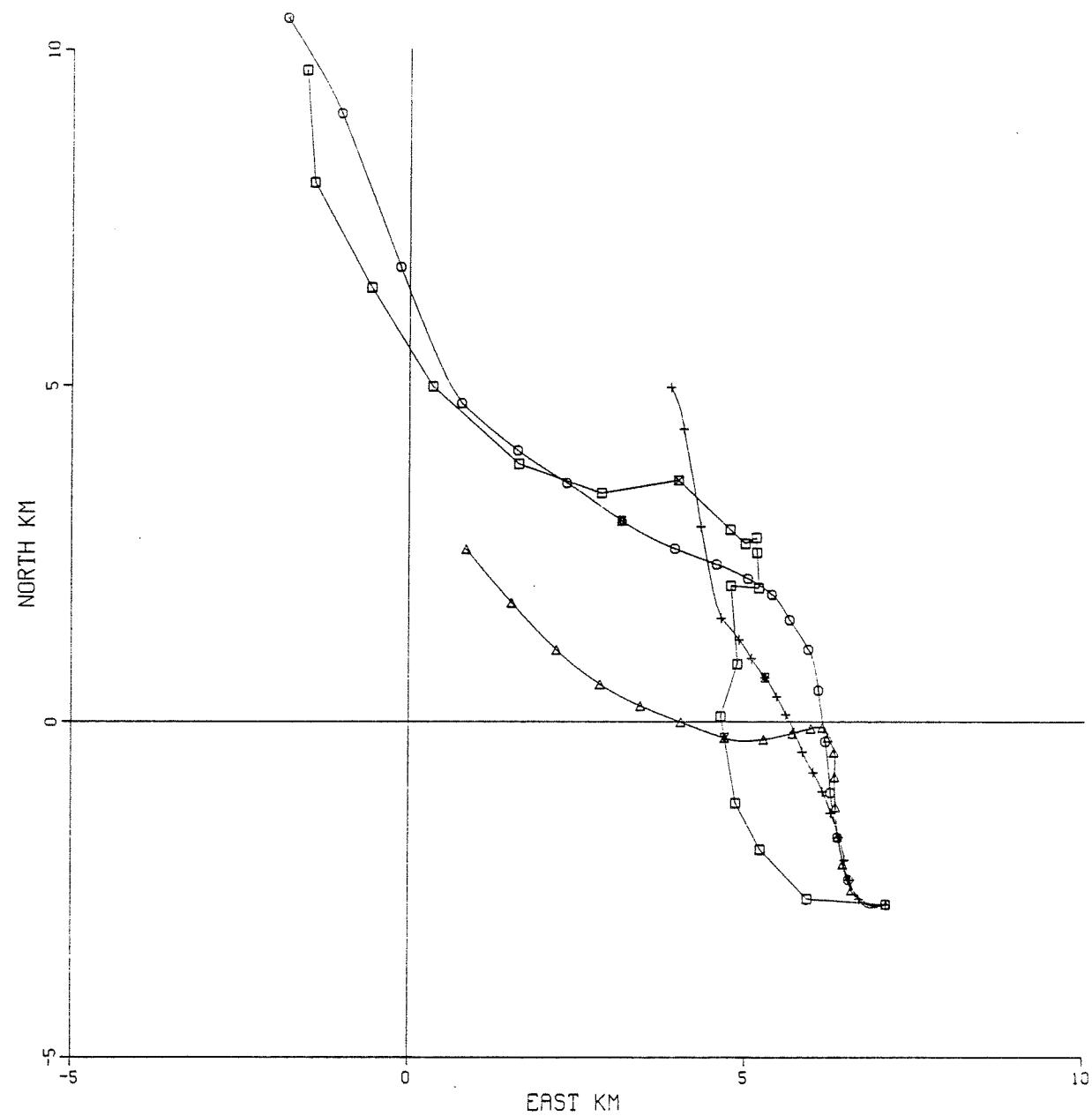
ICEBERG RB04 CR=0.20 CW=0.10



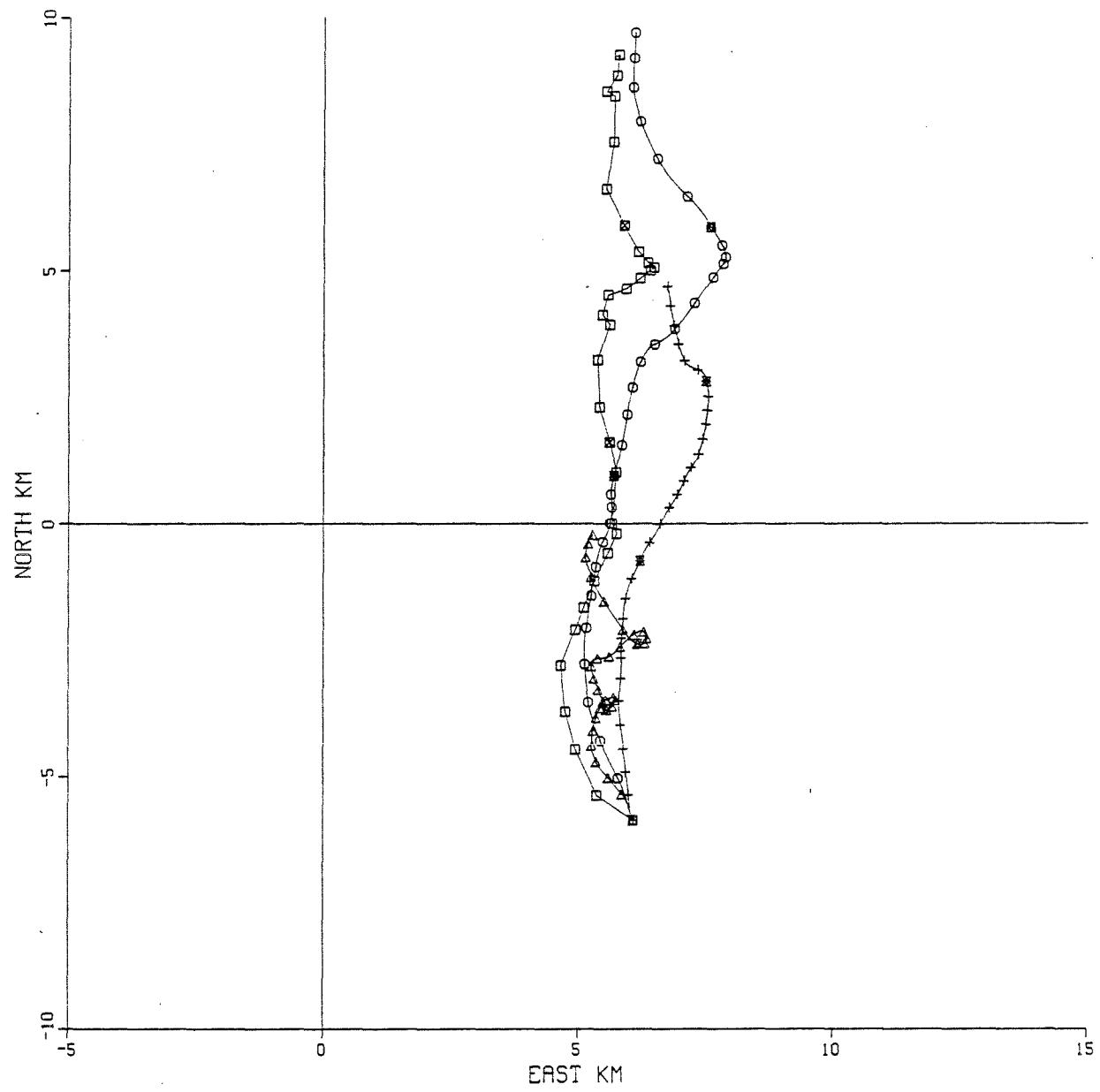
ICEBERG RB30 CA= .2 CW= .1



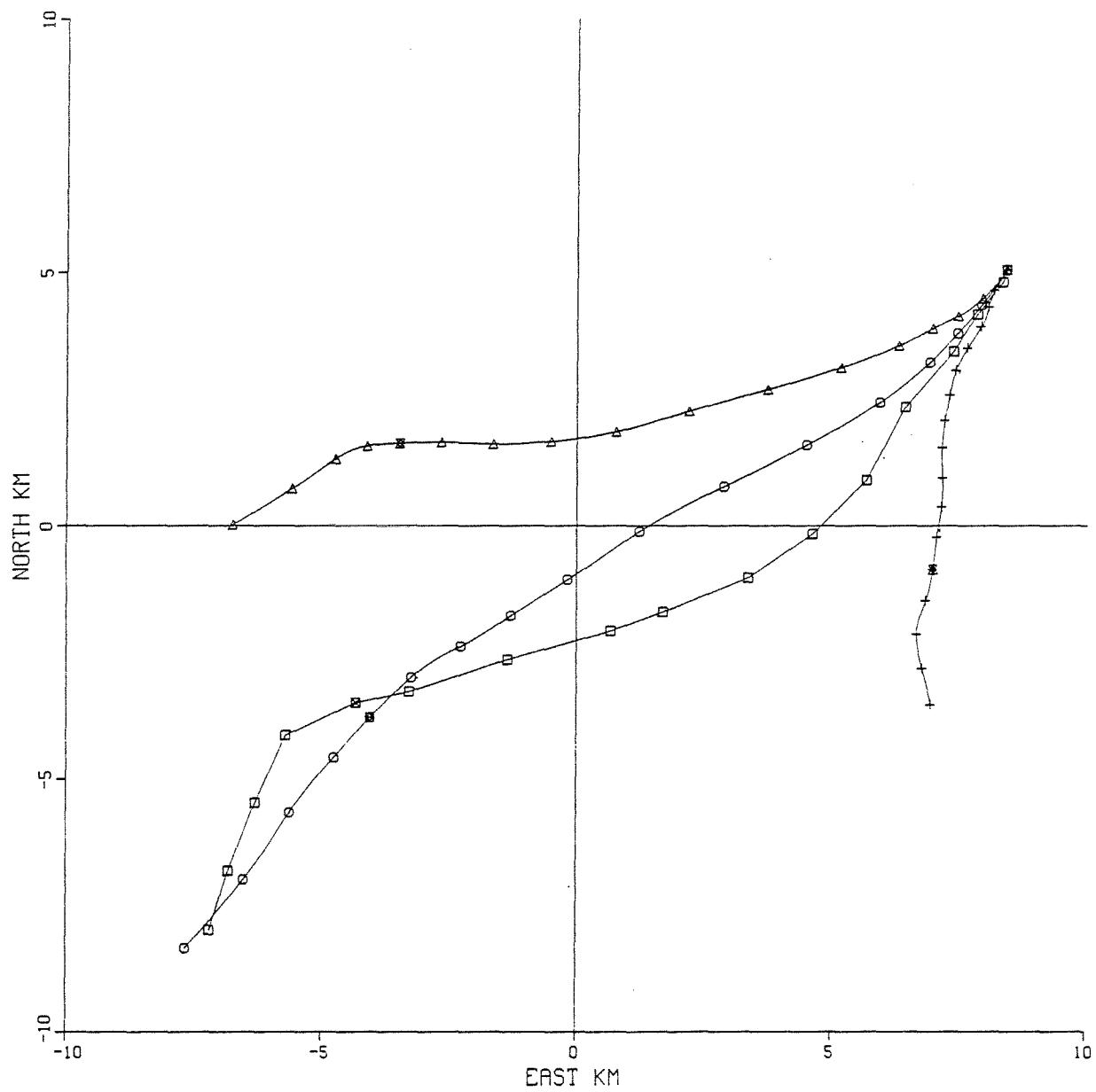
ICEBERG RB126 CA=2.00 CW=1.60



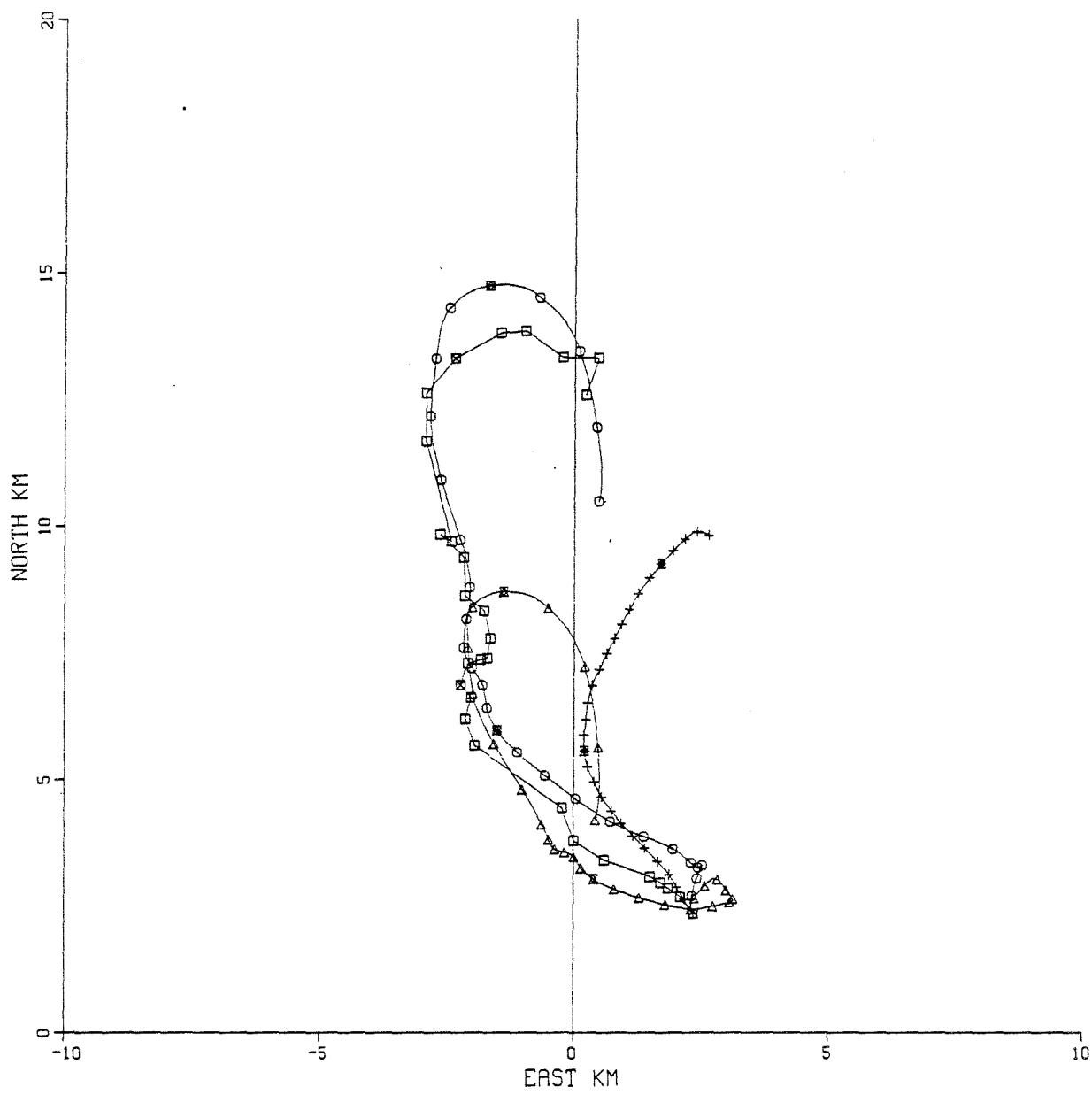
ICEBERG F022 CA=0.5 CW=1.7



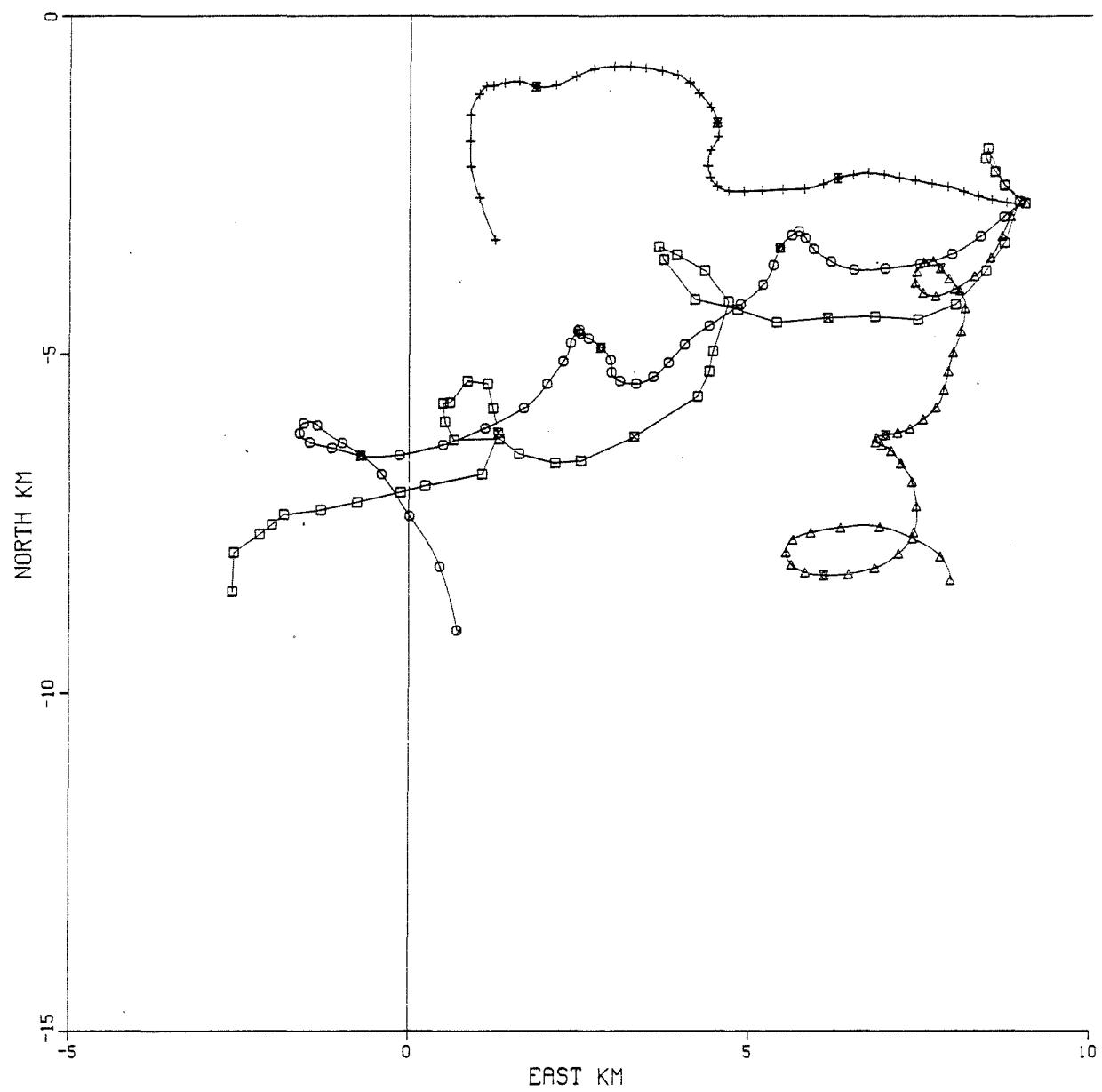
ICEBERG K013 CA=0.6 CW=0.7



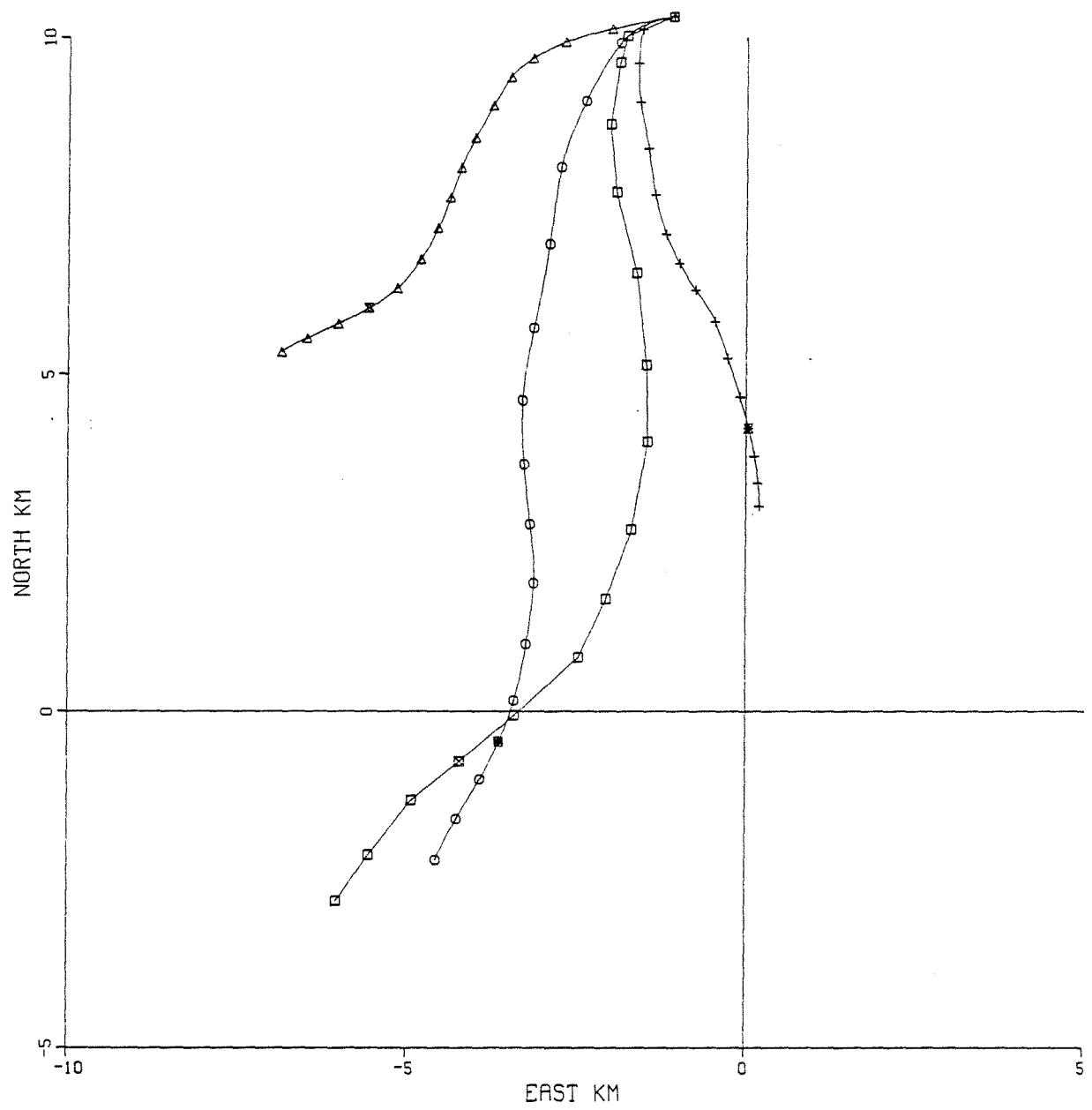
ICEBERG LR1 CA=0.2 CW=1.3



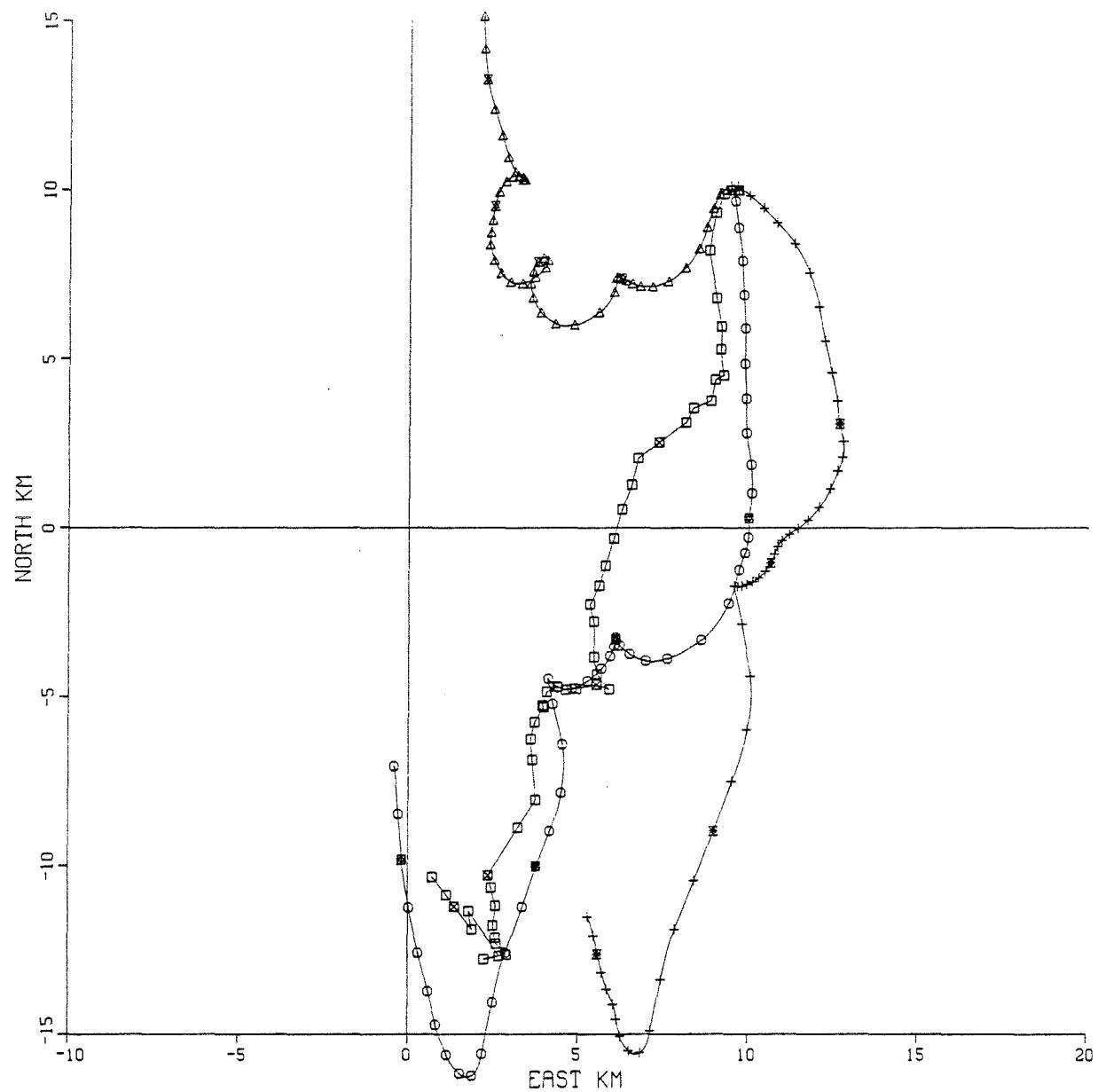
ICEBERG L6X CA=0.6 CW=1.0 60, -60



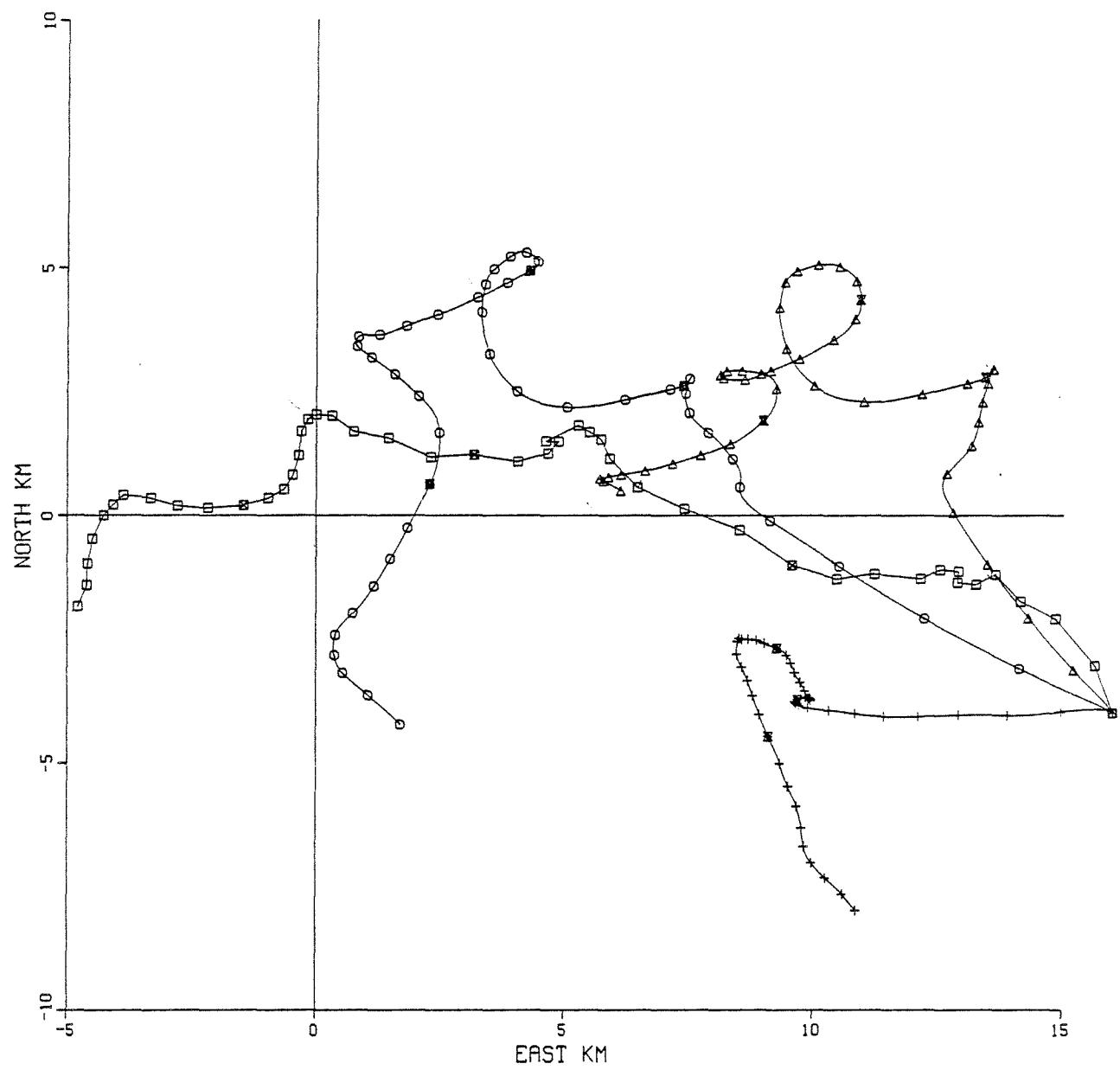
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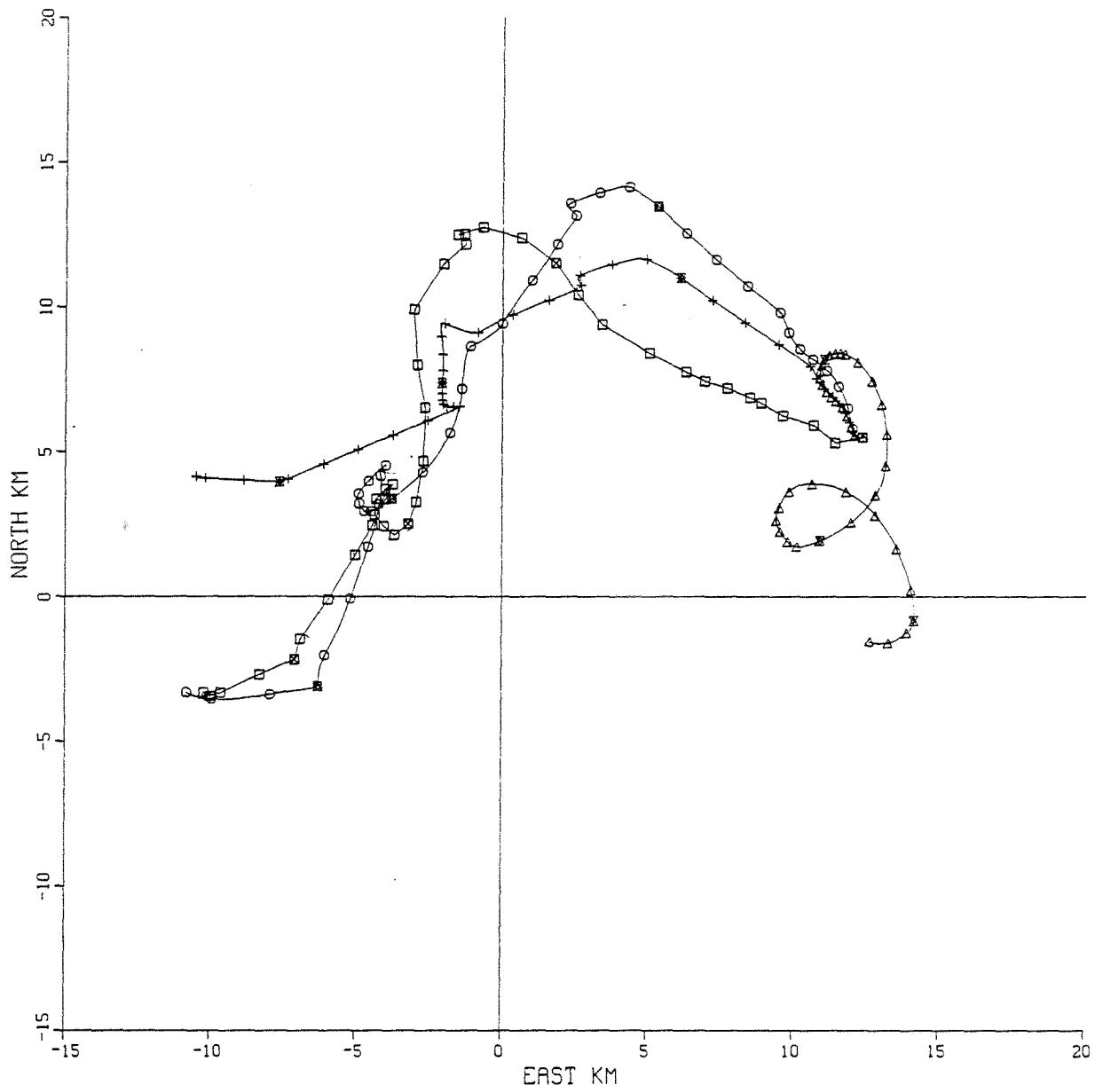
ICEBERG SK024 CA=0.3 CW=0.2



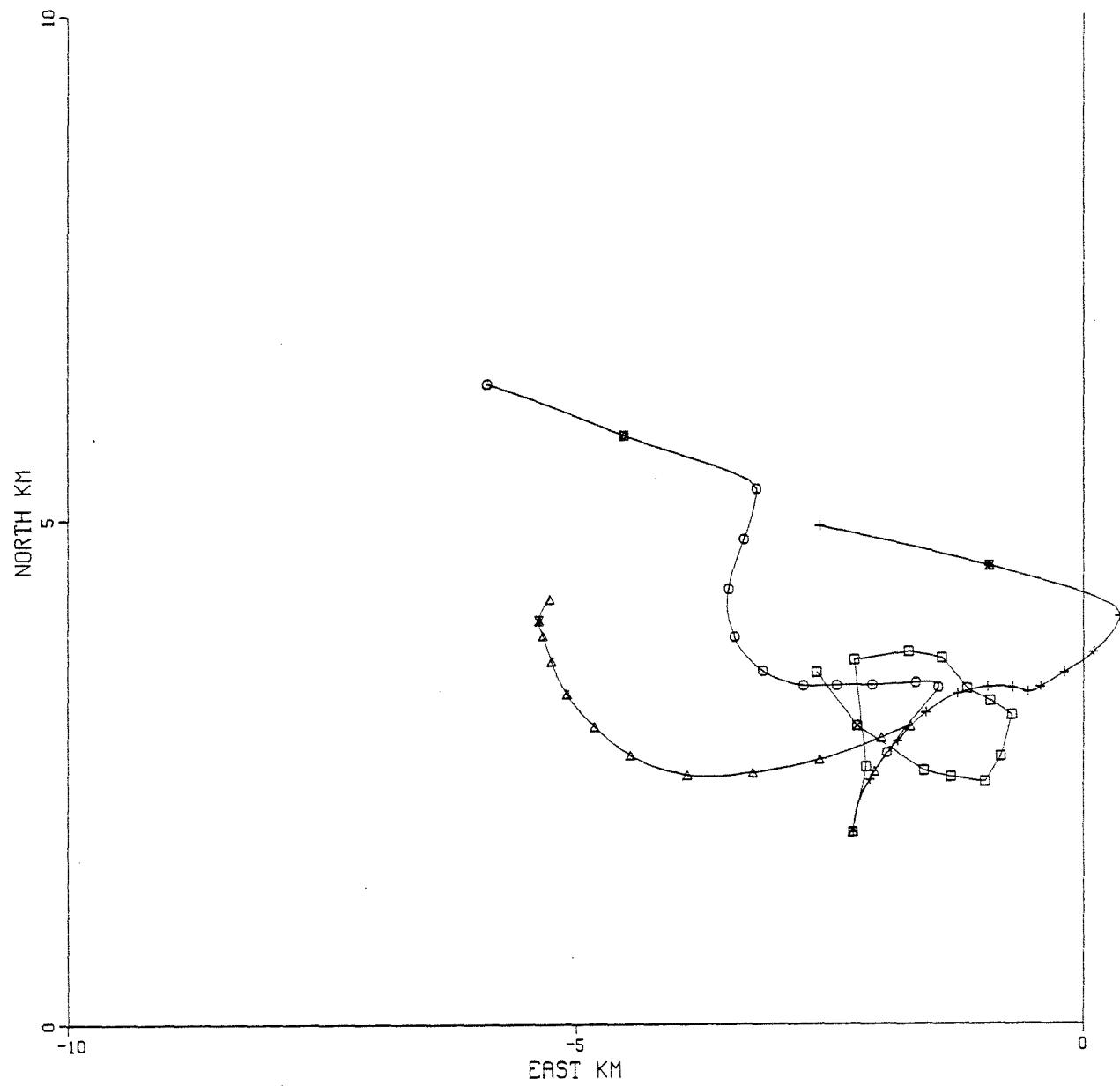
ICEBERG SK042 CA=2.0 CW=1.2



ICEBERG SK045 CA=0.20 CW=0.60



ICEBERG SN09 CA=0.3 CW=0.2



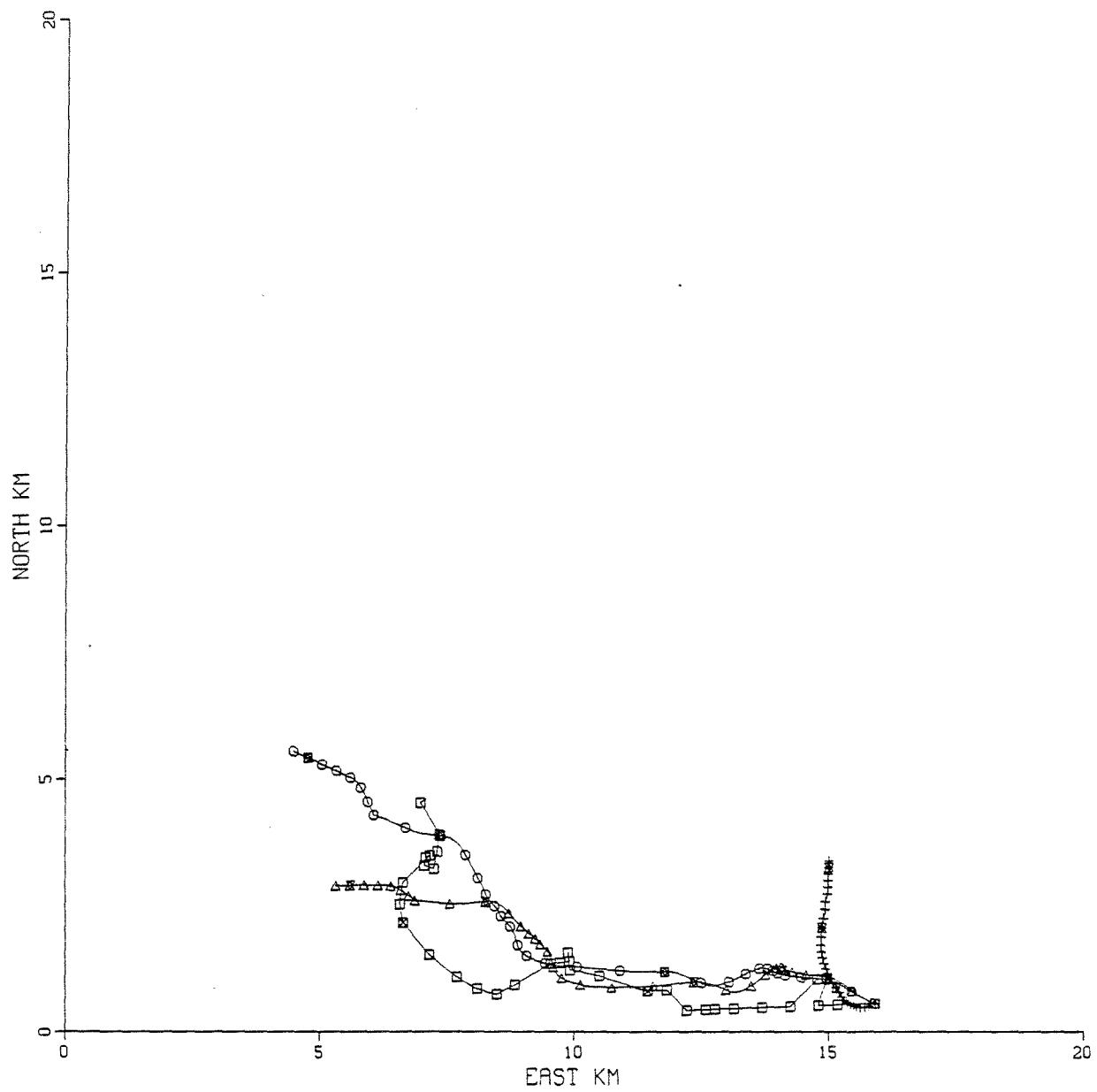
APPENDIX 4.

Plots of Drift Tracks with Towing Force Removed

For Iceberg RB22 see Fig. 9

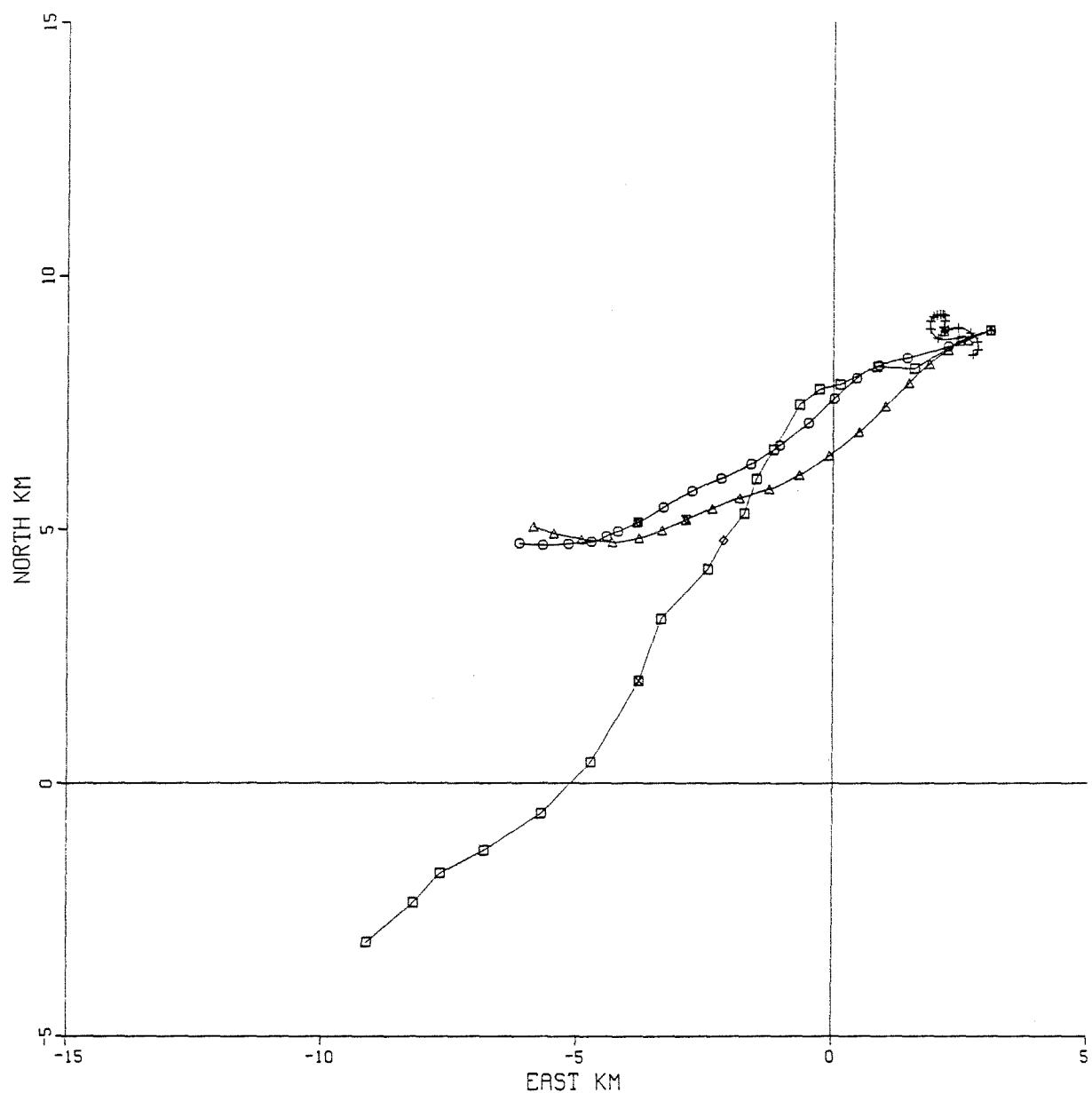
NB68	"	"	16
CA35	"	"	17
CA36	"	"	18

ICEBERG F018 CA=0.1 CW=2.4



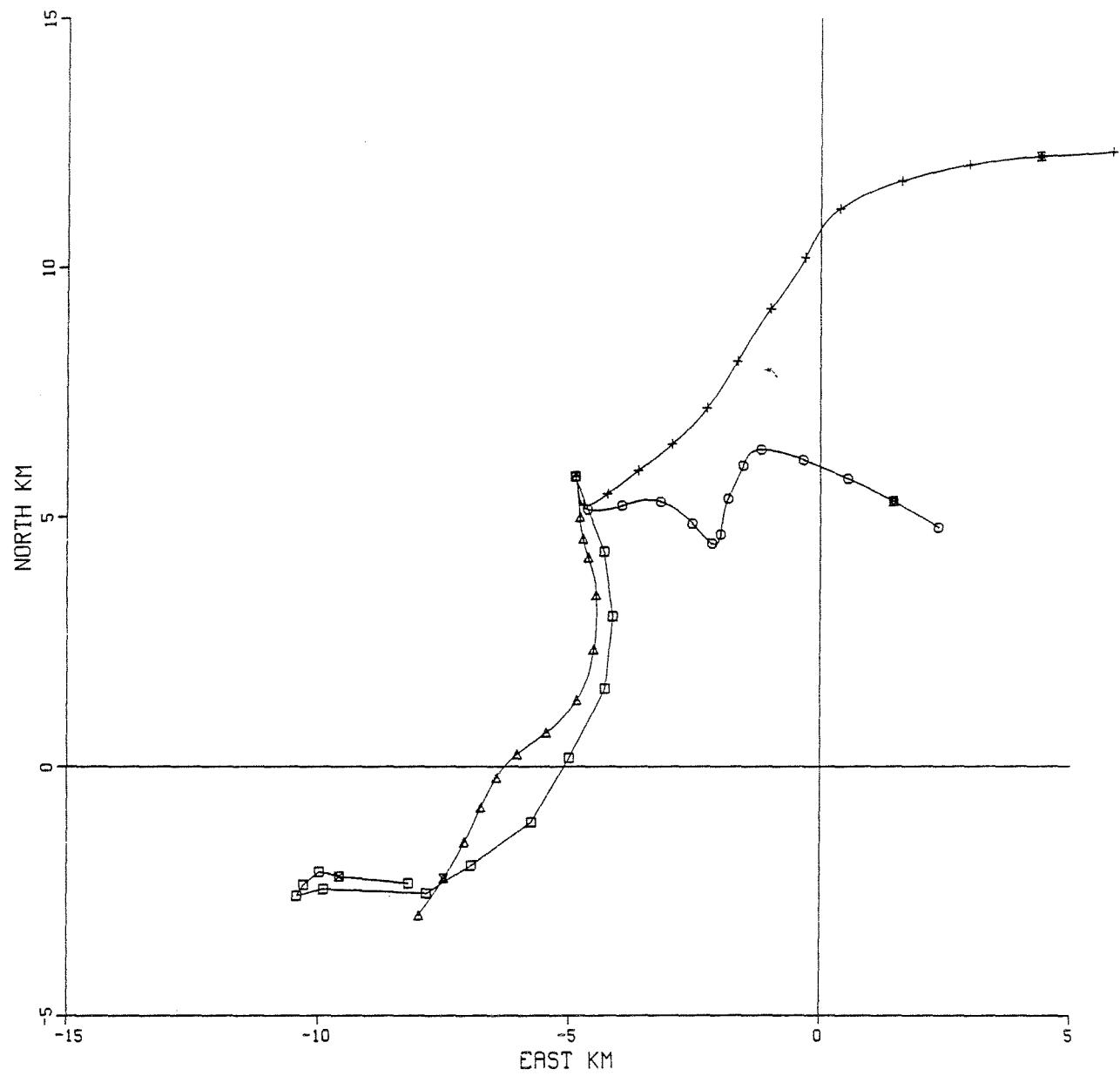
(Towing reported)

ICEBERG K026 CA=0.6 CW=0.6

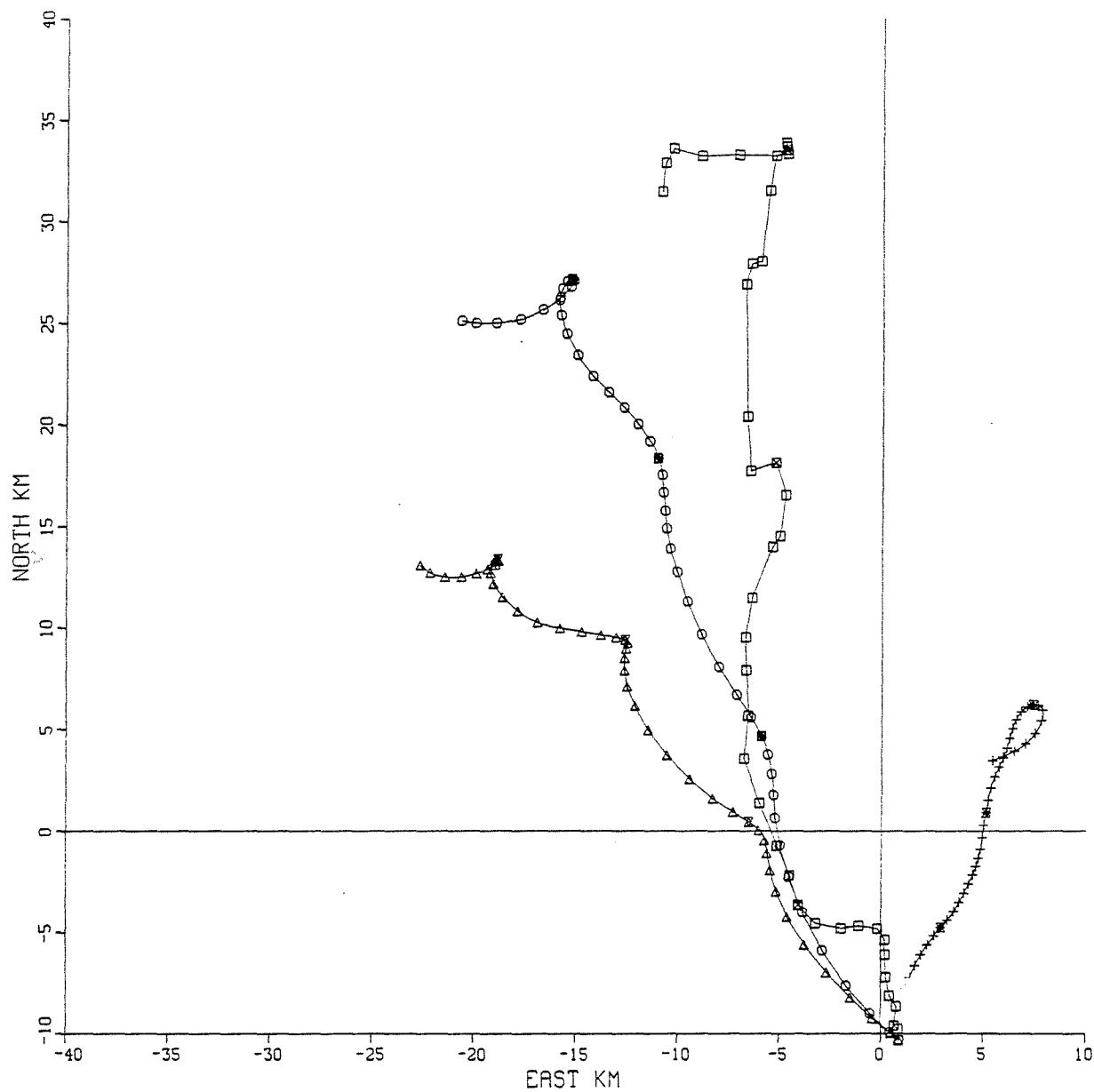


Howard, Research

ICEBERG BJARNI B55 CA=1.0 CW=0.2

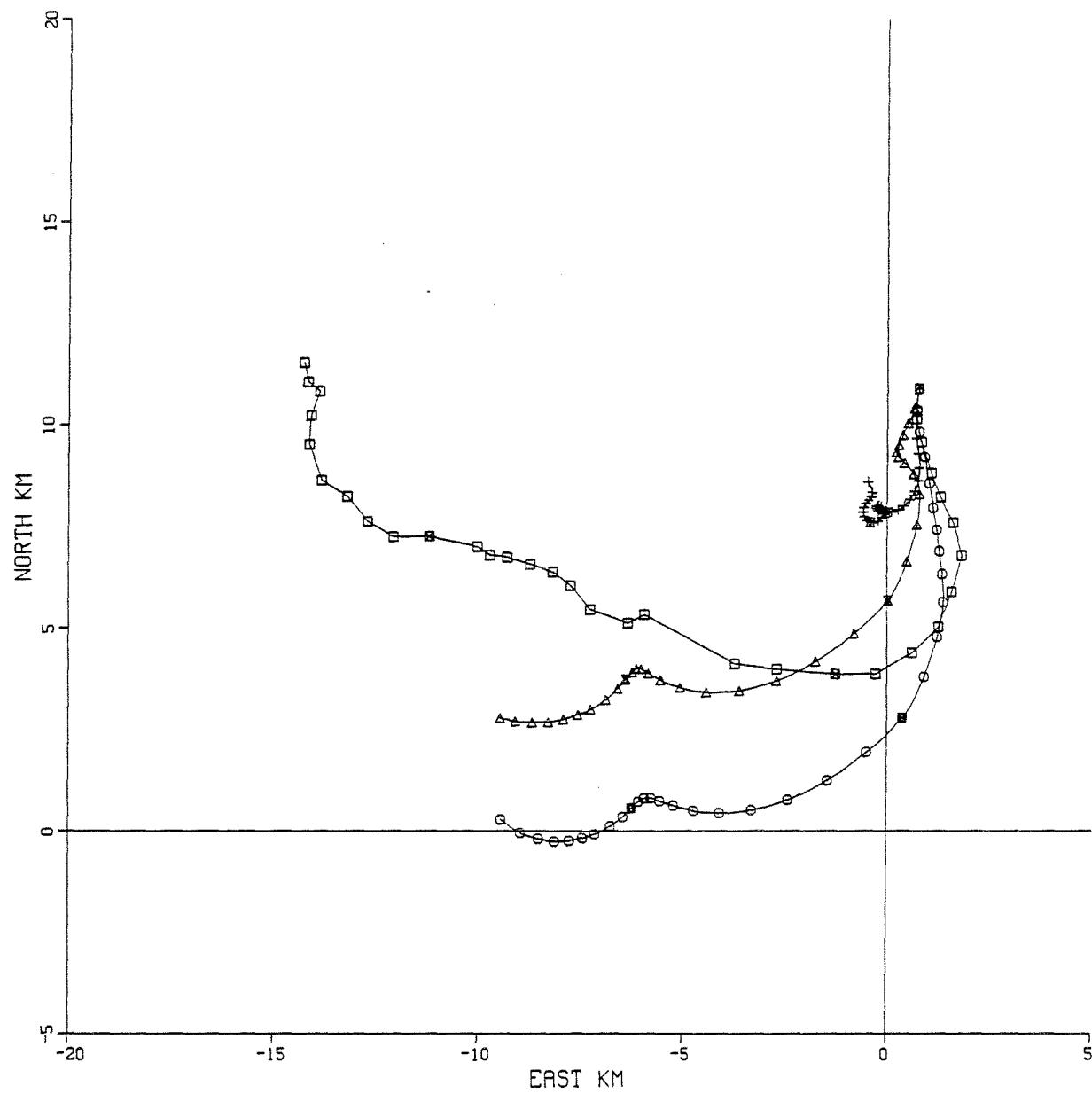


ICEBERG GI7 CA=0.10 CW=0.10

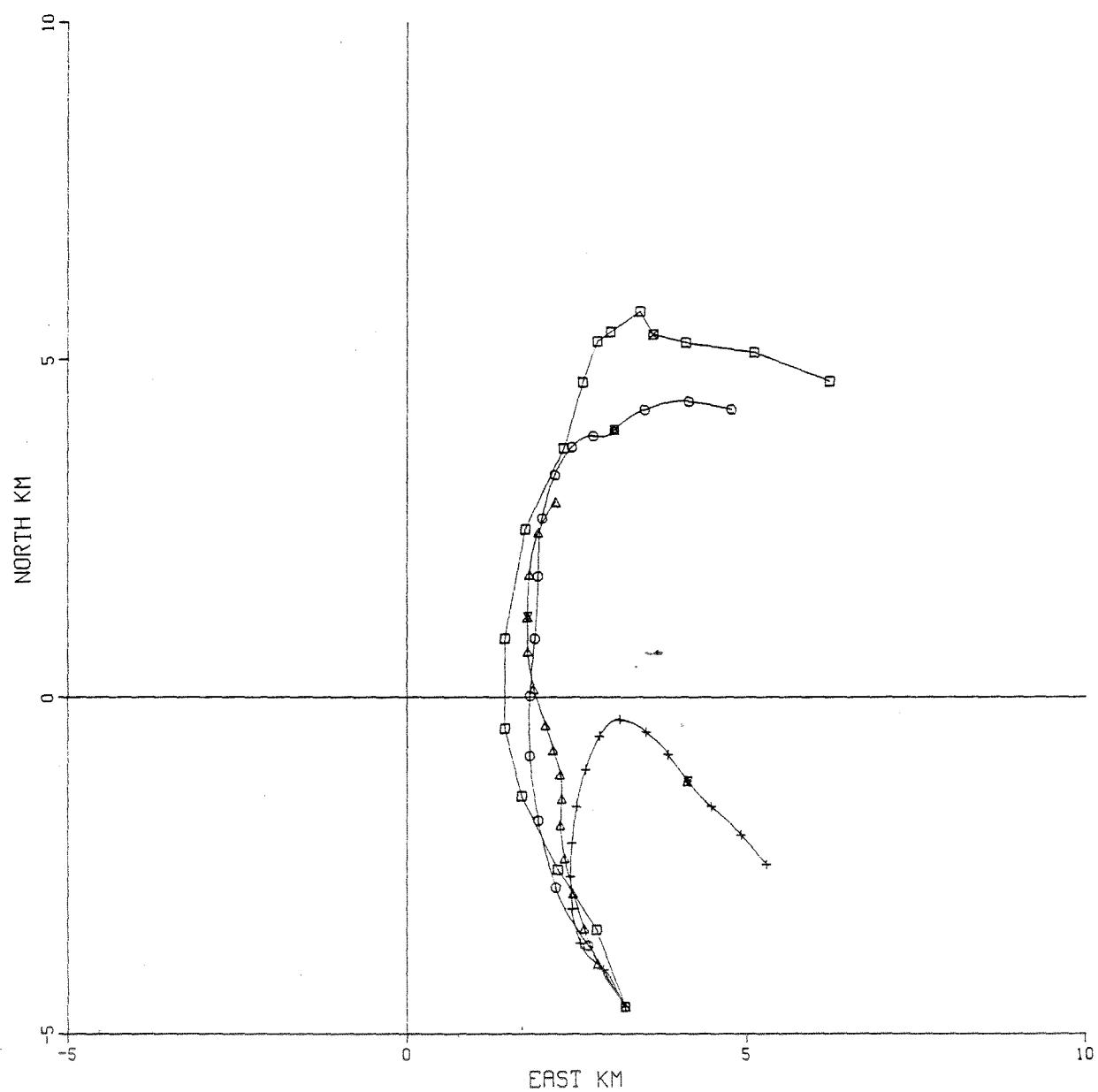


! Turned RECEIVED!

ICEBERG NB12 CA=0.20 CW=0.40

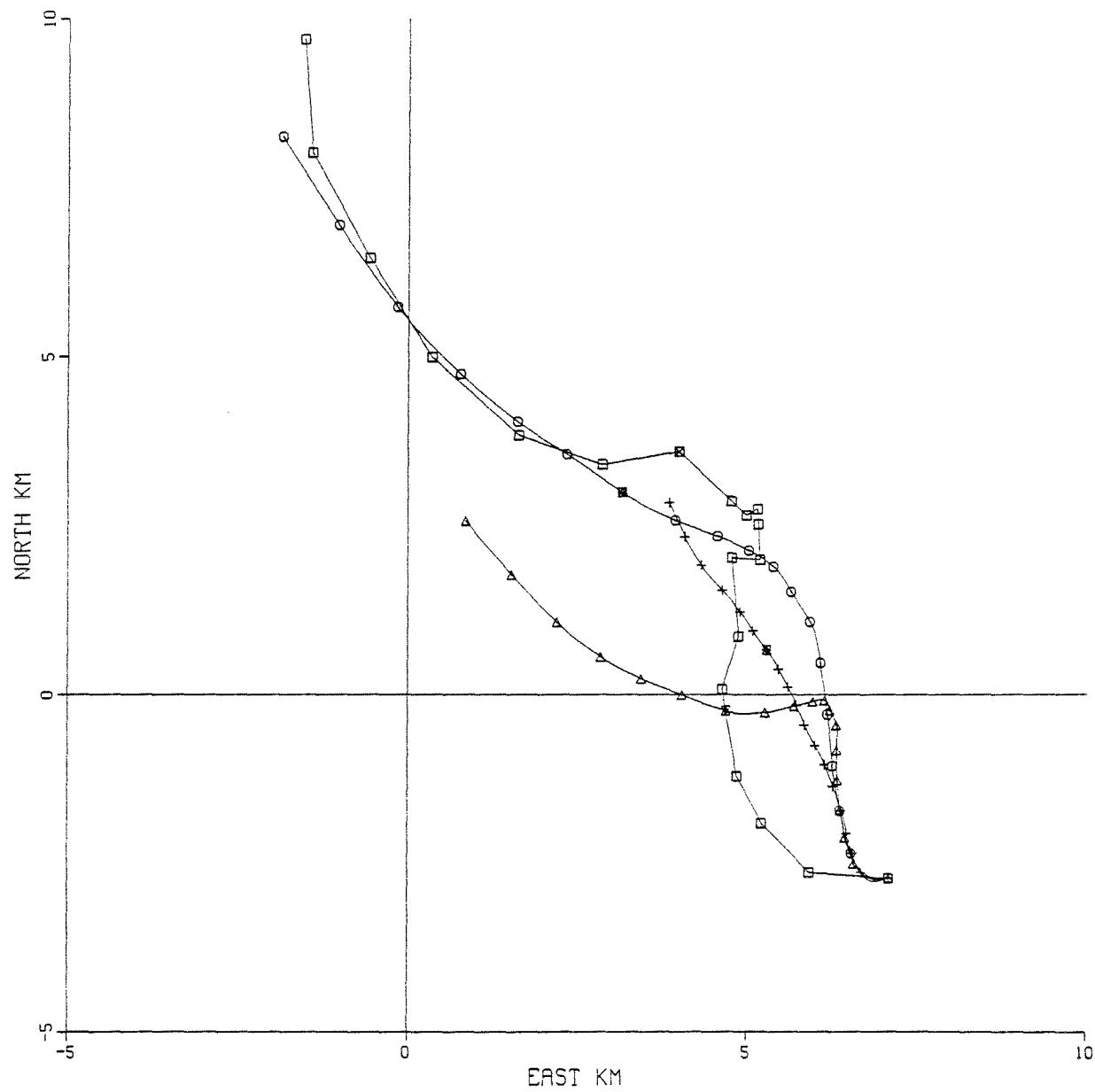


ICEBERG NB19 CA=0.60 CW=2.20



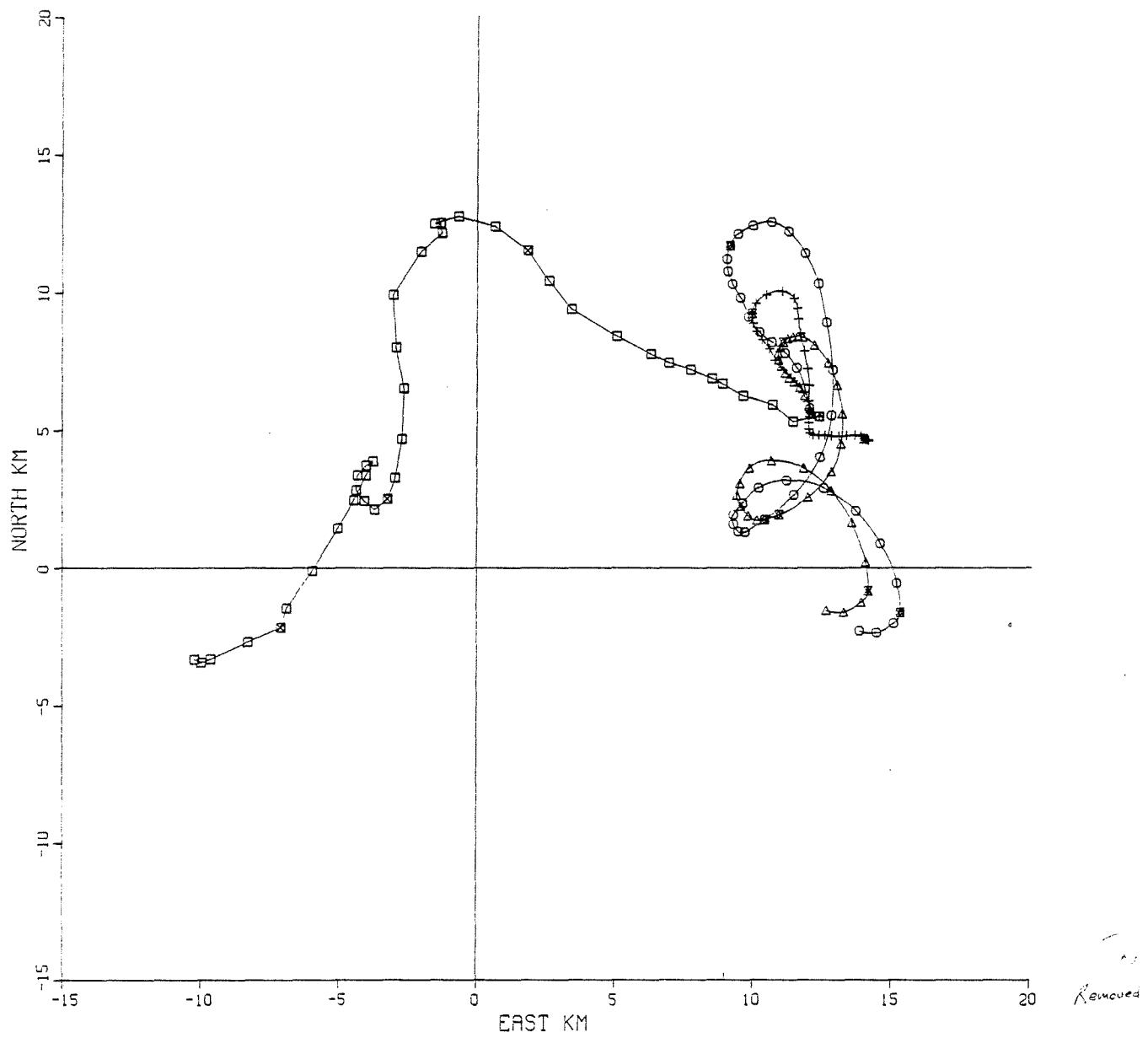
Tomasz Lewandowski

ICEBERG RB126 CA=2.00 CW=1.60



(Towing Removed)

ICEBERG SK045 CA=0.20 CW=0.60



APPENDIX 5.

Computer Printouts for 38 Modelled Iceberg Drift Tracks
and for 12 Tracks With Towing Removed

INITIAL CART. COORD. SATELLITE	TIME (UT)	WIND DIRECTION	WIND SPEED	TEMPERATURE	ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE	MEAN	2000 METRIC TONS	KM ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DER
0 0	1.7.1993 00:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	1.30	15.00	60	0.000	0.	0.000
1 0	1.7.1993 01:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	210	10.20	60	.610	47.	0.000
2 0	1.7.1993 02:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	260	11.32	60	.049	5.	0.000
3 0	1.7.1993 03:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	400	12.72	60	.451	27.	0.000
4 0	1.7.1993 04:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	420	10.20	60	.230	17.	0.000
5 0	1.7.1993 05:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	395	10.20	60	.501	50.	0.000
6 0	1.7.1993 06:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	320	9.18	60	.405	43.	0.000
7 0	1.7.1993 07:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	260	7.65	60	.162	22.	0.000
8 0	1.7.1993 08:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	206	5.00	60	.269	34.	0.000
9 0	1.7.1993 09:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	176	2.13	60	.317	40.	0.000
10 0	1.7.1993 10:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	124	1.24	60	0.000	0.	0.000
11 0	1.7.1993 11:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	75	1.75	60	0.000	0.	0.000
12 0	1.7.1993 12:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
13 0	1.7.1993 13:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
14 0	1.7.1993 14:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
15 0	1.7.1993 15:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
16 0	1.7.1993 16:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
17 0	1.7.1993 17:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
18 0	1.7.1993 18:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
19 0	1.7.1993 19:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
20 0	1.7.1993 20:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
21 0	1.7.1993 21:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
22 0	1.7.1993 22:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
23 0	1.7.1993 23:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
24 0	1.7.1993 24:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
25 0	1.7.1993 00:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
26 0	1.7.1993 01:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
27 0	1.7.1993 02:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
28 0	1.7.1993 03:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
29 0	1.7.1993 04:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
30 0	1.7.1993 05:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	0.000	0.000	60	0.000	0.	0.000
31 0	1.7.1993 06:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	210	21.0	40	.10	85	358
32 0	1.7.1993 07:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	205	11.22	30	.09	250	1.85
33 0	1.7.1993 08:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	272	9.16	30	.08	260	1.85
34 0	1.7.1993 09:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	230	9.16	40	.03	220	2.04
35 0	1.7.1993 10:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	193	10.20	30	.07	210	2.41
36 0	1.7.1993 11:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	163	12.75	30	.12	230	3.15
37 0	1.7.1993 12:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	157	7.55	30	.13	200	3.89
38 0	1.7.1993 13:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	147	11.22	60	.11	230	5.00
39 0	1.7.1993 14:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	136	12.24	40	.11	260	6.85
40 0	1.7.1993 15:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	125	12.24	40	.12	250	7.59
41 0	1.7.1993 16:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	141	12.75	40	.12	290	8.80
42 0	1.7.1993 17:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	133	12.75	40	.15	300	10.19
43 0	1.7.1993 18:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	122	11.22	30	.16	290	10.93
44 0	1.7.1993 19:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	107	11.72	20	.14	210	11.67
45 0	1.7.1993 20:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	114	12.75	30	.14	270	12.78
46 0	1.7.1993 21:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	134	11.22	30	.12	250	13.33
47 0	1.7.1993 22:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	111	10.20	30	.09	210	13.89
48 0	1.7.1993 23:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	122	11.73	30	.13	250	14.45
49 0	1.7.1993 00:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	133	12.75	20	.20	240	15.19
50 0	1.7.1993 01:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	241	10.20	20	.25	260	16.11
51 0	1.7.1993 02:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	261	11.22	10	.20	270	17.22
52 0	1.7.1993 03:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	263	12.75	10	.20	250	18.18
53 0	1.7.1993 04:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	297	12.24	0	.24	250	19.08
54 0	1.7.1993 05:00:00	130	1.30	-1.10	1.010	314	14.12	10	.20	240	19.82

RMS ERROR IN POSITION (KM) = 1.2454 KM = 54.088
 ICEBERG ROLL = 0.0000 DEGREES X RANGE = -25,000 TO 15,000 KM Y RANGE = -20,000 TO 20,000 KM Z RANGE = 0 TO 1000 KM

INITIAL V 1.000 0.000 0.000 175.000 ELEVATION 0.0 DEG 22 HOURS
 CAF 1.000 0.000 0.000 0.000 0.000
 SAIL AREA 1.000 0.000 SURFACE AREA 4700 M² MASS 1.75E+06 METRIC TONS

DRIP	OPN	X	Y	Z	VEL	CURR	WIND	WAVES	TIDE	CURRENT	RHS	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.17	330	15.93	88	0.000	0.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
1	5	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.16	340	15.19	88	.326	44.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
2	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.14	300	14.82	88	.243	66.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
3	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.08	310	15.00	86	.841	152.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
4	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.03	310	14.82	86	.138	75.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
5	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.01	330	14.26	88	.674	90.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
6	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.01	320	13.70	88	.468	84.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
7	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.02	320	13.15	88	.449	81.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
8	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.09	270	12.78	88	.210	57.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
9	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.09	260	12.59	88	.140	75.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
10	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.15	270	12.22	88	.190	51.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
11	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.19	330	11.85	86	.494	88.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
12	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.23	290	11.48	86	.390	105.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
13	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.24	300	10.56	84	.391	39.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
14	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.19	300	10.00	83	.303	52.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
15	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.12	320	10.00	81	.673	193.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
16	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.05	340	10.00	82	.488	279.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
17	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.12	20	9.82	82	.222	120.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
18	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.06	330	9.63	82	.359	199.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
19	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.03	350	8.89	84	.786	97.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
20	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.02	330	8.52	85	.431	108.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
21	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.06	350	8.15	84	.232	58.	0.000	0	0.000	0	
22	0	1.000	0.000	0.000	-0.000	-0.000	4.000	20	.08	350	7.78	82	.227	49.	0.000	0	0.000	0	

RMS ERROR IN POSITION OF DRIFT SEGMENTS .4417 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION .7835 KM 22 OBS

FIGURE 101 X RANGE 5.000 TO 20.000 KM Y RANGE 0.000 TO 15.000 KM DEVN= 37 KDEVN= 0
 THE CAF DRAFT 1.000. EFC OK TBLT 2.400

INITIAL V .050 M/S 270 DEG LATITUDE 59 DEG 37 HOURS
 CA=.100 CW=2.400 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
 SAIL AREA 1020 KEEL AREA 4080 SURFACE AREA 4700 M**2 MASS .175E+05 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	FAST KM	NORTH VEL M/S	EAST M/S	NORTH TOTAL M/S	TOTAL WIND M/S	FROM CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	15.917	.556	-.050	-.000	.050	4.00	25	.17	330	15.93	88	0.000	0.	0.000	0
1	0	15.454	.793	-.137	.082	.160	5.00	25	.16	340	15.19	88	.382	.52	0.000	0
2	0	14.954	1.024	-.142	.028	.145	5.00	65	.14	300	14.82	88	.276	.75	0.000	0
3	0	14.468	1.070	-.115	.011	.115	7.00	80	.08	310	15.00	86	.805	146	0.000	0
4	0	14.151	1.114	-.062	.011	.063	6.00	90	.03	310	14.82	86	.144	.28	0.000	0
5	0	13.993	1.156	-.029	.014	.032	4.00	125	.01	330	14.26	88	.686	.91	0.000	0
6	0	13.904	1.204	-.025	.011	.028	5.00	90	.01	320	13.70	88	.472	.85	0.000	0
7	0	13.796	1.243	-.035	.012	.037	5.00	100	.02	320	13.15	88	.451	.81	0.000	0
8	0	13.632	1.248	-.061	-.018	.064	4.50	100	.08	270	12.78	88	.207	.56	0.000	0
9	0	13.376	1.140	-.076	-.037	.084	5.00	140	.09	260	12.59	88	.124	.67	0.000	0
10	0	13.040	.984	-.121	-.049	.131	7.50	140	.15	270	12.22	88	.147	.40	0.000	0
11	0	12.497	.969	-.176	.067	.188	8.00	140	.19	330	11.85	86	.442	.79	0.000	0
12	0	11.782	1.187	-.225	.008	.226	9.00	140	.23	290	11.48	86	.423	114	0.000	0
13	0	10.904	1.210	-.255	.020	.256	8.00	140	.24	300	10.56	84	.290	.29	0.000	0
14	0	10.056	1.281	-.207	.015	.207	5.00	130	.18	300	10.00	83	.278	.48	0.000	0
15	0	9.432	1.357	-.139	.033	.143	.01	140	.12	320	10.00	81	.636	182	0.000	0
16	0	9.064	1.498	-.065	.039	.075	.01	140	.05	340	10.00	82	.503	288	0.000	0
17	0	8.894	1.715	-.039	.100	.107	6.00	145	.12	20	9.82	82	.244	131	0.000	0
18	0	8.738	2.076	-.054	.071	.089	8.00	145	.06	330	9.63	82	.388	209	0.000	0
19	0	8.558	2.288	-.036	.055	.066	8.50	160	.03	350	8.89	84	.809	100	0.000	0
20	0	8.429	2.488	-.043	.056	.071	8.00	160	.05	330	8.52	85	.448	112	0.000	0
21	0	8.264	2.723	-.044	.078	.089	9.00	170	.06	350	8.15	84	.252	63	0.000	0
22	0	8.100	3.041	-.051	.098	.110	10.00	170	.08	350	7.78	82	.253	55	0.000	0
23	0	7.859	3.502	-.088	.164	.186	13.00	180	.16	350	7.32	78	.307	.42	0.000	0
24	0	7.372	3.876	-.186	.027	.188	13.00	180	.21	290	6.98	72	.264	.32	0.000	0
25	0	6.661	4.036	-.186	.078	.201	13.00	190	.20	310	7.04	69	.654	176	0.000	0
-26	0	6.056	4.290	-.160	.055	.169	13.00	180	.16	300	7.26	66	.709	163	0.000	0
-27	0	6.056	4.290	0.000	0.000	0.000	11.00	180	.09	330	7.96	64	.752	100	0.000	0
-28	0	6.056	4.290	0.000	0.000	0.000	11.00	180	.09	350	7.87	64	.093	100	0.000	0
-29	0	6.056	4.290	0.000	0.000	0.000	13.00	180	.06	340	7.78	65	.165	100	0.000	0
-30	0	6.056	4.290	0.000	0.000	0.000	12.50	170	.06	340	7.93	66	.202	100	0.000	0
-31	0	5.936	4.545	-.036	.085	.092	12.00	190	.06	340	8.13	64	.204	.59	0.000	0
-32	0	5.797	4.826	-.044	.071	.083	10.00	180	.06	330	8.32	62	.183	.54	0.000	0
-33	0	5.594	5.026	-.071	.039	.081	9.00	175	.08	300	8.32	57	.456	.63	0.000	0

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .4295 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 1.2335 KM 34.0BS

ICEBERG F018 CA=0.1 CW=2.4

X RANGE 0.000 TO 20.000 KM Y RANGE 0.000 TO 20.000 KM 0 TRACKS

IDEVN= 30 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .097 M/S 291 DEG LATITUDE 56 DEG 24 HOURS
 CAE .400 CSE .199 CSD .0020 CXE .0020

SATE AREA 56.400 KILL AREA 291.900 SURFACE AREA 15300 M**2 MASS .300E+07 METRIC TONS

HOURLY	PULSE	LAST KM	NORTH	VEL EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL WIND M/S	FROM CURRENT M/S	TO RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0 0	-1.076	-17.615	.091	.035	.097	0.00	203	.08	250	18.89	202	0.000	0.000	0
1 0	-7.307	-17.486	.050	.004	.050	2.50	183	.07	270	18.89	202	.232	0.000	0
2 0	-7.493	-17.439	.063	.009	.064	3.50	178	.11	340	19.26	202	.343	9.3.	0
3 0	-7.785	-17.387	.097	.046	.107	4.00	178	.15	340	19.26	204	.365	54.	0
4 0	-9.172	-17.151	.114	.087	.144	3.50	183	.16	360	19.45	206	.325	46.	0
5 0	-6.233	-16.795	.110	.101	.149	2.50	158	.13	330	19.45	208	.199	29.	0
6 0	-6.970	-16.466	.167	.093	.142	4.50	163	.14	330	18.89	210	.475	55.	0
7 0	-9.120	-16.064	.074	.115	.137	7.50	173	.04	350	18.89	212	.217	33.	0
8 0	-7.611	-15.636	.046	.131	.139	7.00	163	.08	350	18.71	213	.116	31.	0
9 0	-9.634	-15.201	.047	.100	.111	6.00	153	.06	310	18.69	214	.459	122.	0
10 0	-7.853	-14.868	.047	.096	.107	7.00	153	.04	340	18.89	214	.374	0.	0
11 0	-10.024	-14.482	.050	.111	.129	6.50	148	.04	350	18.71	214	.359	194.	0
12 0	-10.205	-14.052	.050	.113	.123	11.50	158	.05	260	18.52	216	.263	39.	0
13 0	-10.410	-13.620	.079	.136	.195	12.00	153	.06	310	17.96	218	.397	47.	0
14 0	-10.707	-13.067	.076	.170	.187	14.00	163	.05	310	17.59	222	.677	52.	0
15 0	-10.984	-12.387	.084	.208	.224	15.00	163	.08	330	17.59	226	.631	51.	0
16 0	-11.358	-11.629	.131	.206	.244	14.00	158	.14	320	17.67	228	.715	65.	0
17 0	-11.890	-10.836	.193	.244	.288	15.50	168	.16	330	16.67	230	.385	66.	0
18 0	-12.393	-9.184	.121	.215	.247	14.00	168	.11	320	16.11	234	.457	36.	0
19 0	-12.061	-9.239	.112	.207	.236	15.00	153	.07	330	16.11	237	.086	10.	0
20 0	-13.158	-8.489	.070	.208	.220	14.00	168	.05	345	14.08	239	1.956	93.	0
21 0	-13.246	-7.754	.009	.198	.198	13.00	183	.04	359	13.89	241	.227	43.	0
22 0	-13.212	-7.081	.051	.174	.182	12.50	203	.03	15	15.19	242	1.711	130.	0
23 0	-12.616	-6.555	.114	.132	.174	13.00	228	.02	30	15.00	242	.498	263.	0
24 0	-12.528	-6.183	.083	.056	.161	7.00	233	.03	310	15.19	241	.786	244.	0

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED SPOT SEQUENCES .6718 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION .9660 KM 24.0BS

ICEBERG FILE

X RANGE -15.000 TO 0.000 KM Y RANGE -20.000 TO -5.000 KM/DEVN# 37 KDEVN# 0

THE CA ELEPH 1.600 THE CL ELEPH 2.400

STATISTICS

PROGRAM LENGTH 1153B 603
 CM LABELED COMMON LENGTH 5720B 3624
 5260000 CM USED

ICFPERG RCT6A

X RANGE -15.000 TO 0.000 KM Y RANGE 15.000 TO 30.000 KM DEVN= 37 KDEVN= 0
 IFC CALIMIT 1.000, IFC CW LIMIT 2.400

INITIAL V .250 M/S 170 DEG LATITUDE 59 DEG 9 HOURS
 CAP=100 CM=100 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
 SATE AREA 9450 REEL AREA 37000 SURFACE AREA 24053 MASS .600E+07 METRIC TONS

HOUR	PUSH EAST KM	NORTH M/S	VFL EAST M/S	NORTH TOTAL M/S	WIND M/S	FROM CURRENT M/S TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0 0	-7.190	.26.833	.043	.246	.250	8.00	340	.20	230	27.78	345	0.000
1 0	-7.030	.26.851	.018	.298	.299	7.00	350	.26	230	26.85	345	.157
2 0	-7.006	.26.706	-.012	.335	.335	5.00	360	.28	230	25.37	346	.817
3 0	-7.114	.23.459	-.033	.347	.349	5.00	350	.32	220	23.71	347	.938
4 0	-7.305	.22.223	-.054	.343	.347	6.00	360	.27	220	22.78	345	.439
5 0	-7.517	.21.000	-.085	.339	.350	3.00	340	.28	240	21.48	341	.970
6 0	-7.940	.19.302	-.123	.315	.329	3.00	325	.20	230	20.93	338	.542
7 0	-7.447	.15.763	-.155	.267	.314	3.00	320	.19	250	20.74	334	.779
8 0	-7.088	.17.526	-.160	.226	.282	6.00	330	.25	230	20.56	332	.399
9 0	-7.717	.17.122	-.134	.193	.247	6.00	330	.17	240	20.37	332	.884

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED POSITION SECONDS .7108 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION .9944 KM 9.08S

INITIAL X -110.000 DEG. 120.000 LATITUDE 50 DEG. 36 HOURS
 CAF-1 DEG. 0.000 DEG. 0.000 CRG. 0.000
 SATEL APX 0.041 ELLIPTICAL AREA 37000 SURFACE AREA 24053 MASS .600E+07 METRIC TONS
 HOUR P T M S E N D R H M S W E L L A F T D Z S N O R T H T O T A L W I N D M S F R U M C U R R E N T M S T O R A N G E (K M) A Z I M K M E R R O R P C T T O W F O R C E D I R

0	0	-13.640	17.000	-0.021	-0.149	.150	2.00	240	.06	210	21.67	323	0.000	0.	0.000	0
1	0	-13.110	16.941	-0.011	-0.044	.084	2.00	240	.06	195	21.11	322	.295	44.	0.000	0
2	0	-12.157	16.765	.015	-0.056	.058	2.00	230	.09	180	20.37	320	.792	76.	0.000	0
3	0	-11.473	16.559	.046	-0.049	.067	2.00	235	.09	190	19.63	318	.851	84.	0.000	0
4	0	-11.082	16.307	.071	-0.050	.087	2.00	250	.11	170	18.89	315	1.138	91.	0.000	0
5	0	-11.090	16.114	.087	-0.062	.107	2.00	230	.10	190	18.52	311	1.365	101.	0.000	0
6	0	-11.179	16.035	.079	-0.071	.099	2.00	220	.05	190	18.15	308	.953	93.	0.000	0
7	0	-11.308	16.022	.037	-0.089	.093	.10	210	.10	230	18.52	308	.698	188.	0.000	0
8	0	-11.302	16.215	.036	-0.122	.126	.01	210	.18	210	19.08	301	2.224	94.	0.000	0
9	0	-11.332	16.700	-0.027	-0.162	.164	.01	210	.19	260	19.45	299	.727	95.	0.000	0
10	0	-11.316	14.700	-0.074	-0.152	.167	2.00	200	.13	240	20.00	298	.706	108.	0.000	0
11	0	-11.287	13.642	-0.074	-0.110	.133	3.00	210	.11	270	20.37	297	.411	80.	0.000	0
12	0	-11.219	12.345	-0.074	-0.044	.086	3.00	210	.05	320	20.37	295	.355	50.	0.000	0
13	0	-11.272	13.331	-0.015	-0.035	.039	6.00	230	.02	40	20.37	293	.641	90.	0.000	0
14	0	-11.219	13.651	-0.052	-0.062	.115	6.00	250	.04	110	19.82	291	1.075	120.	0.000	0
15	0	-11.144	13.621	.141	-0.012	.141	6.00	260	.07	110	19.45	287	1.649	116.	0.000	0
16	0	-11.133	13.289	.145	-0.039	.140	6.00	260	.05	160	18.71	282	1.757	96.	0.000	0
17	0	-11.121	13.400	.072	-0.035	.098	5.00	300	.06	60	18.52	279	.929	94.	0.000	0
18	0	-11.050	13.327	.062	-0.065	.094	4.00	295	.07	230	18.33	275	1.174	90.	0.000	0
19	0	-11.076	13.306	.026	-0.106	.109	6.00	280	.11	270	18.52	271	1.044	80.	0.000	0
20	0	-11.073	12.718	.034	-0.104	.110	9.00	300	.06	320	19.26	268	1.021	83.	0.000	0
21	0	-11.050	12.162	.022	-0.046	.078	10.00	310	.11	330	20.74	276	3.534	112.	0.000	0
22	0	-11.070	12.227	.115	-0.112	.161	10.00	310	.40	360	20.74	266	3.581	99.	0.000	0
23	0	-11.093	12.110	-0.064	-0.013	.018	11.00	310	.12	330	20.74	265	.714	197.	0.000	0
24	0	-11.023	12.326	-0.064	-0.028	.028	9.00	310	.16	360	21.11	264	.427	82.	0.000	0
25	0	-11.024	12.219	-0.023	-0.058	.064	9.00	325	.02	30	21.11	263	.250	68.	0.000	0
26	0	-11.070	11.542	.049	-0.044	.093	7.00	325	.03	40	21.11	261	.459	62.	0.000	0
27	0	-11.061	11.482	.040	-0.055	.068	4.00	360	.09	110	21.30	259	.633	70.	0.000	0
28	0	-11.047	11.360	.046	-0.026	.067	3.00	340	.08	170	21.11	255	1.278	86.	0.000	0
29	0	-11.023	11.324	.029	-0.043	.049	2.00	20	.03	60	22.78	251	2.189	97.	0.000	0
30	0	-11.024	11.104	-0.001	-0.032	.039	.10	20	.05	250	21.30	249	1.625	97.	0.000	0
31	0	-11.050	11.014	-0.040	-0.047	.067	2.00	20	.10	310	22.59	245	1.834	91.	0.000	0
32	0	-11.051	10.979	-0.052	-0.044	.102	.10	20	.12	300	22.96	244	.368	68.	0.000	0
33	0	-11.060	10.907	-0.126	-0.059	.140	.10	20	.20	290	23.52	244	.132	24.	0.000	0
34	0	-11.037	10.447	-0.142	-0.065	.156	2.00	240	.15	290	24.08	243	.427	62.	0.000	0
35	0	-11.047	10.367	-0.143	-0.035	.147	3.00	210	.15	310	24.82	244	.420	49.	0.000	0
36	0	-11.066	10.269	-0.030	-0.024	.089	7.00	225	.09	260	25.00	244	.261	141.	0.000	0

RMS POSITION IN POSITION 1314 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 13239 KM 36.085

INITIAL POS 6 CAF-1.60 CAF-1.70
 X RANGE -30,000 TO 5,000 KM Y RANGE -15,000 TO 20,000 KM 3 TRACKS
 ELEVATION 37 KM VN= 0

INITIAL V .190 M/S 210 DEG LATITUDE 57 DEG 23 HOURS
 CA=.1.000 CW=.300 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
 SAIL AREA 18750 KFEL AREA 50000 SURFACE AREA 62500 M**2 MASS .700E+07 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	EAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	FAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	18.077	35.478	-0.095	-0.165	.190	9.00	343	:18	130	39.82	27	0.000	0.	0.000	0	0.000	0.	0.000	0		
1	0	17.920	34.462	-0.026	-0.375	.376	11.22	348	:22	120	38.89	27	.325	35.	0.000	0	4.9	0.000	0	0.000		
2	0	17.877	33.027	.019	-0.394	.394	11.22	343	:12	130	37.97	29	.793	49.	0.000	0	2.5	0.000	0	0.000		
3	0	18.027	31.615	.043	-0.400	.402	12.24	353	:11	150	37.04	30	.286	25.	0.000	0	4.80	49.	0.000	0		
4	0	18.270	30.177	.103	-0.393	.407	11.73	353	:05	250	36.30	31	.745	89.	0.000	0	1.446	68.	0.000	0		
5	0	18.638	26.702	.215	-0.436	.487	13.26	343	:02	310	35.74	32	1.381	69.	0.000	0	1.446	68.	0.000	0		
6	0	19.614	27.149	.183	-0.413	.454	11.22	353	:04	290	33.71	33	1.446	89.	0.000	0	1.446	68.	0.000	0		
7	0	20.219	25.743	.161	-0.369	.402	9.18	343	:05	350	32.04	41	1.381	69.	0.000	0	1.381	69.	0.000	0		
8	0	20.945	24.316	.266	-0.451	.524	13.26	338	:07	10	31.48	42	.936	119.	0.000	0	1.381	69.	0.000	0		
9	0	21.779	22.715	.143	-0.409	.435	9.18	338	:13	90	31.11	44	.651	56.	0.000	0	1.381	69.	0.000	0		
10	0	22.074	21.353	.035	-0.354	.356	8.67	338	:16	110	30.19	45	.651	61.	0.000	0	1.381	69.	0.000	0		
11	0	22.211	20.048	.065	-0.387	.393	11.22	338	:14	110	29.63	46	.568	75.	0.000	0	1.381	69.	0.000	0		
12	0	22.535	18.448	.102	-0.514	.524	12.24	343	:21	80	28.89	48	.387	31.	0.000	0	1.381	69.	0.000	0		
13	0	22.729	16.806	-.004	-0.334	.334	10.20	343	:21	160	28.34	50	.526	46.	0.000	0	1.381	69.	0.000	0		
14	0	22.642	15.858	-.032	-0.228	.231	10.20	348	:23	170	27.97	51	.352	57.	0.000	0	1.381	69.	0.000	0		
15	0	22.480	15.105	-.062	-0.190	.200	9.18	358	:22	180	27.59	53	1.362	51.	0.000	0	1.381	69.	0.000	0		
16	0	22.285	14.306	-.032	-0.280	.282	10.20	358	:10	160	26.85	57	1.362	67.	0.000	0	1.381	69.	0.000	0		
17	0	22.190	13.217	-.033	-0.297	.299	10.20	358	:15	170	26.67	60	.700	49.	0.000	0	1.381	69.	0.000	0		
18	0	22.016	12.234	-.065	-0.247	.255	9.18	358	:18	170	26.11	62	.163	15.	0.000	0	1.381	69.	0.000	0		
19	0	21.943	11.291	.064	-0.300	.307	10.71	363	:17	290	25.93	65	.627	46.	0.000	0	1.381	69.	0.000	0		
20	0	22.451	9.950	.191	-0.449	.488	12.75	363	:15	310	25.00	70	1.182	49.	0.000	0	1.381	69.	0.000	0		
21	0	23.047	8.239	.110	-0.479	.492	11.22	373	:08	340	24.08	73	1.084	68.	0.000	0	1.381	69.	0.000	0		
22	0	23.295	6.574	.047	-0.441	.444	10.20	368	:06	350	23.52	77	.364	21.	0.000	0	1.381	69.	0.000	0		
23	0	23.499	4.984	.079	-0.454	.461	10.50	363	:11	350	23.15	80	.454	36.	0.000	0	1.381	69.	0.000	0		

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS 1.0145 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 1.2618 KM 23.0BS

ICEBERG S012

X RANGE 10.000 TO 50.000 KM Y RANGE 0.000 TO 40.000 KM DEVN# 217 KDEVN# 337

INITIAL V .300 M/S 190 DEG LATITUDE 59 DEG 18 HOURS
 CA=.600 CW=.600 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
 SAIL AREA 600 KFEL AREA 2400 SURFACE AREA 4900 M**2 MASS .500E+05 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	EAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	FAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	-2.580	13.271	-.052	-0.295	.300	0.00	240	:13	140	13.52	349	0.000	0.	0.000	0	0.000	0.	0.000	0		
1	0	-2.320	12.951	.075	-0.077	.107	0.00	235	:10	189	11.67	345	1.821	89.	0.000	0	1.681	84.	0.000	0		
2	0	-2.114	12.598	.041	-0.123	.130	0.00	250	:15	210	9.82	341	1.927	86.	0.000	0	1.533	90.	0.000	0		
3	0	-1.991	12.092	.031	-0.153	.156	0.00	260	:17	210	8.70	329	1.167	84.	0.000	0	1.167	101.	0.000	0		
4	0	-1.941	11.469	-.014	-0.198	.198	0.00	230	:22	230	8.89	318	1.901	101.	0.000	0	1.901	101.	0.000	0		
5	0	-2.083	10.712	-.062	-0.216	.225	0.00	230	:23	240	9.45	310	1.057	96.	0.000	0	1.057	102.	0.000	0		
6	0	-2.397	9.917	-.114	-0.227	.254	0.00	210	:27	250	11.11	305	1.429	109.	0.000	0	1.429	109.	0.000	0		
7	0	-2.828	9.110	-.113	-0.214	.242	0.00	210	:22	240	12.04	302	1.118	25.	0.000	0	1.118	25.	0.000	0		
8	0	-3.205	8.446	-.102	-0.144	.176	0.00	220	:14	260	13.33	301	1.677	87.	0.000	0	1.677	87.	0.000	0		
9	0	-3.536	8.109	-.075	-0.043	.086	0.00	220	:05	300	13.33	299	1.143	155.	0.000	0	1.143	155.	0.000	0		
10	0	-3.632	8.146	.033	-0.062	.070	0.00	220	:12	80	14.08	298	1.40	0.000	0	1.40	0.000	0	1.40	0.000	0	
11	0	-3.407	8.486	.078	-0.123	.146	0.00	240	:18	70	14.08	295	1.555	140.	0.000	0	1.555	140.	0.000	0		
12	0	-3.025	8.918	.146	.092	.172	0.00	215	:18	110	13.52	291	1.513	156.	0.000	0	1.513	156.	0.000	0		
13	0	-2.461	9.170	.154	.055	.164	0.00	220	:14	110	13.70	287	1.486	143.	0.000	0	1.486	143.	0.000	0		
14	0	-1.947	9.303	.131	.016	.132	0.00	280	:11	130	14.08	283	1.259	119.	0.000	0	1.259	119.	0.000	0		
15	0	-1.560	9.234	.078	-.059	.098	0.00	280	:10	190	14.45	279	1.176	111.	0.000	0	1.176	111.	0.000	0		
16	0	-1.376	8.921	.025	-.108	.111	0.00	280	:12	220	15.37	277	1.687	100.	0.000	0	1.687	100.	0.000	0		
17	0	-1.415	8.473	-.052	-.139	.148	0.00	280	:17	250	17.04	276	1.371	91.	0.000	0	1.371	91.	0.000	0		
18	0	-1.853	8.010	-.200	-.104	.225	0.00	280	:26	290	18.52	277	1.371	91.	0.000	0	1.371	91.	0.000	0		

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS 1.4284 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 10.6260 KM 18.0BS

ICEBERG K024 CA=.0.6 CW=.0.6

X RANGE -20.000 TO 0.000 KM Y RANGE 0.000 TO 20.000 KM 3 TRACKS

IDEVN# 37 KDEVN# 0

PROGRAM ICEDRIF, P MCCARTHY LAST MOD 3 18 1982

ICEBERG K026 CA=0.6 CW=0.6

X RANGE -15.000 TO 5.000 KM Y RANGE -5.000 TO 15.000 KM 3 TRACKS

IDEVN= 0 KDEVN= 180 * WINDS ARE UNSLD 180°

INITIAL V .180 M/S 250 DEG LATITUDE 59 DEG 18 HOURS

CA=.600 CW=.600 CS=.0020 CX=.0020

SAIL AREA 600 KEEL AREA 2400 SURFACE AREA 2206 M**2 MASS .170E+06 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	EAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	3.075	8.931	-.169	-.062	.180	11.32	250	.08	200	9.45	19	0.000	0.	0.000	0	0.000	44.	0.000	0		
1	0	2.257	8.610	-.254	-.084	.268	8.23	250	.13	250	9.07	16	.269	44.	0.000	0	.336	32.	0.000	0		
2	0	1.445	8.388	-.184	-.043	.189	4.12	340	.15	230	8.33	11	.336	32.	0.000	0	.255	35.	0.000	0		
3	0	.899	8.242	-.128	-.049	.138	2.57	15	.18	230	8.26	6	.255	35.	0.000	0	.306	38.	0.000	0		
4	0	.465	7.988	-.119	-.094	.152	1.03	80	.21	230	7.87	1	.306	38.	0.000	0	.310	74.	0.000	0		
5	0	.017	7.584	-.130	-.126	.181	.51	65	.22	230	7.78	358	.310	74.	0.000	0	.208	43.	0.000	0		
6	0	-.484	7.111	-.151	-.131	.200	1.03	20	.21	240	7.50	355	.208	43.	0.000	0	.446	44.	0.000	0		
7	0	-.1046	6.666	-.156	-.113	.193	1.03	360	.16	230	6.69	350	.446	44.	0.000	0	.308	46.	0.000	0		
8	0	-.1.603	6.297	-.158	-.093	.183	0.00	0	.17	250	6.19	346	.308	46.	0.000	0	.529	73.	0.000	0		
9	0	-.2.184	6.012	-.160	-.066	.173	2.57	180	.13	260	5.59	342	.430	64.	22.000	190	.430	64.	22.000	190		
9	30	-.2.470	5.894	-.158	-.068	.172	2.57	180	.15	250	5.24	336	.387	60.	22.000	190	.387	60.	22.000	190		
10	0	-.2.918	4.965	-.273	-.616	.673	2.57	180	.18	240	4.87	330	1.212	90.	0.000	0	.582	45.	22.000	190		
11	0	-.3.919	2.780	-.282	-.593	.657	2.57	100	.14	230	4.30	298	.408	22.	22.000	190	.408	70.	22.000	190		
12	0	-.4.622	2.072	-.159	-.103	.190	3.09	20	.10	250	4.74	275	.984	84.	0.000	0	.115	84.	0.000	0		
13	0	-.5.405	.088	-.214	-.567	.606	3.60	60	.14	270	5.72	264	.115	84.	0.000	0	.185	19.	0.000	0		
14	0	-.6.223	-.1.896	-.244	-.536	.589	4.63	100	.18	290	6.93	259	.529	73.	0.000	0	.573	74.	0.000	0		
15	0	-.7.168	-.3.723	-.280	-.478	.554	4.12	135	.13	280	7.87	257	.959	79.	0.000	0	.959	79.	0.000	0		
16	0	-.7.892	-.4.058	-.177	-.018	.178	2.06	180	.09	280	8.52	254	1.115	84.	0.000	0	.185	19.	0.000	0		
17	0	-.8.482	-.4.067	-.151	-.010	.151	2.57	245	.04	280	9.63	251	.573	74.	0.000	0	.959	79.	0.000	0		
18	0	-.8.953	-.4.006	-.106	-.022	.108	2.06	245	.04	280	9.63	251	.959	79.	0.000	0	1.115	84.	0.000	0		

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .6008 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 1.0816 KM 19.0BS

INITIAL V .180 M/S 250 DEG LATITUDE 59 DEG 18 HOURS

CA=.600 CW=.600 CS=.0020 CX=.0020

SAIL AREA 600 KEEL AREA 2400 SURFACE AREA 2206 M**2 MASS .170E+06 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	EAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	3.075	8.931	-.169	-.062	.180	11.32	250	.08	200	9.45	19	0.000	0.	0.000	0	.269	44.	0.000	0	0.000	0
1	0	2.257	8.610	-.254	-.084	.268	8.23	250	.13	250	9.07	16	.269	44.	0.000	0	.336	32.	0.000	0	.336	32.
2	0	1.445	8.388	-.184	-.043	.189	4.12	340	.15	230	8.33	11	.336	32.	0.000	0	.255	35.	0.000	0	.306	38.
3	0	.899	8.242	-.128	-.049	.138	2.57	15	.18	230	8.26	6	.255	35.	0.000	0	.310	74.	0.000	0	.208	43.
4	0	.465	7.988	-.119	-.094	.152	1.03	80	.21	230	7.87	1	.306	38.	0.000	0	.310	74.	0.000	0	.208	43.
5	0	.017	7.584	-.130	-.126	.181	.51	65	.22	230	7.78	358	.310	74.	0.000	0	.208	43.	0.000	0	.446	44.
6	0	-.484	7.111	-.151	-.131	.200	1.03	20	.21	240	7.50	355	.208	43.	0.000	0	.185	68.	0.000	0	.446	44.
7	0	-.1.046	6.666	-.156	-.113	.193	1.03	360	.16	230	6.69	350	.437	68.	0.000	0	.529	73.	0.000	0	.430	64.
8	0	-.1.603	6.297	-.158	-.093	.183	0.00	0	.17	250	6.19	346	.308	46.	0.000	0	.529	73.	0.000	0	.56	0.000
9	0	-.2.184	6.012	-.160	-.066	.173	2.57	180	.13	260	5.59	342	.446	44.	0.000	0	.529	73.	0.000	0	.529	73.
9	30	-.2.470	5.894	-.158	-.068	.172	2.57	180	.17	250	5.24	336	.430	64.	0.000	0	.529	73.	0.000	0	.430	64.
10	0	-.2.755	5.761	-.157	-.081	.177	2.57	180	.15	250	5.24	336	.437	68.	0.000	0	.437	68.	0.000	0	.56	0.000
11	0	-.3.310	5.439	-.150	-.092	.176	2.57	100	.18	250	4.67	314	.750	56.	0.000	0	.750	56.	0.000	0	.750	56.
12	0	-.3.818	5.137	-.128	-.068	.145	3.09	20	.14	230	4.30	298	.925	71.	0.000	0	.925	71.	0.000	0	.533	83.
13	0	-.4.202	4.966	-.082	-.030	.087	3.60	60	.10	250	4.74	275	1.533	83.	0.000	0	1.533	83.	0.000	0	.172	84.
14	0	-.4.432	4.864	-.059	-.032	.067	4.63	100	.14	270	5.72	264	1.172	84.	0.000	0	1.172	84.	0.000	0	.172	84.
15	0	-.4.722	4.762	-.109	-.017	.111	4.12	135	.18	290	6.93	259	1.027	78.	0.000	0	1.027	78.	0.000	0	.580	59.
16	0	-.5.175	4.717	-.136	-.012	.136	2.06	180	.13	280	7.87	257	.580	59.	0.000	0	.580	59.	0.000	0	.580	59.
17	0	-.5.677	4.692	-.140	-.001	.140	2.57	245	.09	280	8.52	254	.553	71.	0.000	0	.553	71.	0.000	0	.553	71.
18	0	-.6.133	4.730	-.105	.018	.107	2.06	245	.04	280	9.63	251	.945	78.	0.000	0	.945	78.	0.000	0	1.115	84.

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .6946 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 3.8957 KM 19.0BS

ICEBERG K026 CA=0.6 CW=0.6

X RANGE -15.000 TO 5.000 KM Y RANGE -5.000 TO 15.000 KM 0 TRACKS

IDEVN= 0 KDEVN= 180

PROGRAM ICEDRIF, S D SMITH LAST MOD 9 07 1981

ICEBERG NO.39 CA=0.5 CW=0.6

X RANGE -15.000 TO 0.000 KM Y RANGE -10.000 TO 5.000 KM 3 TRACKS

IDEVN= 37 KDEVN= 15

INITIAL V .750 M/S 149 DEG LATITUDE 56 DEG 11 HOURS
 CA=.500 CW=.600 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
 SAIL AREA 5000 KEEL AREA 20000 SURFACE AREA 9000 M**2 MASS .200E+07 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	EAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0 0	-10.997	4.896	.386	-.643	.750	16.46	280	.19	250	12.04	294	0.000	0.	0.000	0							
1 0	-10.447	3.678	.148	-.257	.296	16.46	275	.12	250	10.74	289	.343	21.	0.000	0							
2 0	-9.718	2.832	.265	-.221	.345	16.46	275	.10	180	9.63	284	.332	23.	0.000	0							
3 0	-8.670	2.003	.300	-.252	.392	17.49	280	.13	190	8.52	280	.095	7.	0.000	0							
4 0	-7.576	.932	.307	-.351	.466	23.15	290	.13	210	7.78	276	.598	64.	0.000	0							
5 0	-6.563	-.377	.253	-.363	.442	18.52	290	.17	210	6.67	265	.118	7.	0.000	0							
6 0	-5.738	-1.681	.207	-.363	.417	18.00	280	.22	230	6.20	254	.228	17.	0.000	0							
7 0	-5.048	-2.956	.181	-.342	.386	20.58	285	.17	250	5.74	243	.410	33.	0.000	0							
8 0	-4.553	-4.096	.085	-.291	.303	17.49	280	.22	270	5.93	231	.023	2.	0.000	0							
9 0	-4.157	-5.113	.160	-.277	.320	18.52	280	.13	250	6.67	220	.369	26.	0.000	0							
10 0	-3.535	-6.047	.171	-.241	.295	19.03	280	.11	270	6.89	207	.544	35.	0.000	0							
11 0	-2.801	-7.068	.242	-.350	.426	19.55	285	.20	220	8.00	198	.456	28.	0.000	0							

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .3654 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION .4108 KM 11.0BS

ICEBERG CA009 CA=0.6 CW=0.6

X RANGE 0.000 TO 10.000 KM Y RANGE -5.000 TO 5.000 KM 3 TRACKS

IDEVN= 0 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .480 M/S 90 DEG LATITUDE 60 DEG 11 HOURS
 CA=.600 CW=.600 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
 SAIL AREA 45 KEEL AREA 180 SURFACE AREA 79 M**2 MASS .200E+04 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	EAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0 0	1.429	1.702	.480	-.000	.480	10.29	135	.56	110	2.22	40	0.000	0.	0.000	0							
1 0	2.813	1.350	.368	-.150	.397	9.77	135	.57	120	3.52	61	.443	27.	0.000	0							
2 0	3.804	.914	.178	-.090	.200	9.26	164	.33	140	4.54	74	.294	22.	0.000	0							
3 0	4.158	.629	.021	-.070	.073	8.74	168	.23	170	5.00	77	.222	42.	0.000	0							
4 0	3.990	.369	-.113	-.076	.136	5.14	185	.22	220	4.57	79	.213	47.	0.000	0							
5 0	3.492	.410	-.157	-.108	.190	5.14	190	.19	280	4.13	80	.210	47.	0.000	0							
6 0	2.805	.557	-.227	-.064	.236	7.72	335	.30	280	3.70	82	.453	101.	0.000	0							
7 0	1.940	.482	-.244	-.036	.247	6.17	310	.35	290	2.94	75	.324	38.	0.000	0							
8 0	1.467	.589	-.008	-.019	.021	11.83	315	.23	320	2.37	62	.370	45.	0.000	0							
9 0	1.658	.598	.110	-.015	.111	10.29	320	.13	0	2.57	58	.262	98.	0.000	0							
10 0	2.796	.744	.537	-.106	.540	11.32	300	.45	60	3.96	70	.432	28.	0.000	0							
11 0	5.066	.968	.711	-.007	.711	15.43	310	.55	70	5.74	80	.675	34.	0.000	0							

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .3789 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION .8011 KM 11.0BS

PROGRAM ICEDRIF, P MCCARTHY LAST MOD 3 18 1982

ICEBERG CA035 CA=0.9 CW=0.4

X RANGE -10.000 TO 15.000 KM Y RANGE -5.000 TO 20.000 KM 3 TRACKS

IDEVN= 0 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V 1.140 M/S 118 DEG LATITUDE 60 DEG 8 HOURS
 CA=.900 CW=.400 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
 SAIL AREA 154 KEEL AREA 616 SURFACE AREA 380 M**2 MASS .300E+04 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	EAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TD	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0 0	-6.824	12.310	1.007	-.535	1.140	15.43	300	.63	120	14.08	331		0.000	0.	0.000	0					
1 0	-3.691	10.333	.856	-.587	1.038	14.92	295	.67	130	11.02	342		.322	8.	0.000	0					
2 0	-.832	8.183	.732	-.607	.951	15.43	295	.58	140	8.43	357		.135	4.	0.000	0					
3 0	1.505	5.931	.566	-.644	.858	15.95	300	.49	155	6.95	15		.554	20.	4.000	75					
4 0	4.306	4.384	.683	-.407	.795	16.45	298	.40	180	7.13	38		.503	18.	9.000	0					
4 30	5.917	3.930	.877	-.207	.901	17.49	295	.31	190	7.59	53		.598	10.	9.000	90					
5 0	7.470	3.248	.837	-.364	.913	16.98	293	.30	200	9.07	63		.523	25.	9.000	90					
6 0	10.266	2.239	.717	-.197	.743	15.43	285	.26	235	11.02	79		1.010	30.	0.000	0					
7 0	10.912	1.653	.169	-.072	.184	14.40	280	.21	270	11.67	90		1.531	68.	0.000	0					
7 30	11.253	1.553	.210	-.041	.214	14.40	280	.17	280	11.85	94		.750	89.	0.000	0					

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .7630 KM RMS FRROR IN POSITION 1.2346 KM 9.0BS

INITIAL V 1.140 M/S 118 DEG LATITUDE 60 DEG 7 HOURS
 CA=.900 CW=.400 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
 SAIL AREA 154 KEEL AREA 616 SURFACE AREA 380 M**2 MASS .300E+04 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	EAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TD	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0 0	-6.824	12.310	1.007	-.535	1.140	15.43	300	.63	120	14.08	331		0.000	0.	0.000	0					
1 0	-3.691	10.333	.856	-.587	1.038	14.92	295	.67	130	11.02	342		.322	8.	0.000	0					
2 0	-.832	8.183	.732	-.607	.951	15.43	295	.58	140	8.43	357		.135	4.	0.000	0					
3 0	1.505	5.931	.566	-.644	.858	15.95	300	.49	155	6.95	15		.554	20.	0.000	0					
4 0	3.214	3.697	.383	-.596	.709	16.45	298	.40	180	7.13	38		1.446	51.	0.000	0					
4 30	3.885	2.711	.364	-.498	.617	17.49	295	.31	190	7.59	53		1.005	51.	0.000	0					
5 0	4.495	1.857	.312	-.453	.550	16.98	293	.30	200	9.07	63		1.469	71.	0.000	0					
6 0	5.390	.579	.186	-.256	.317	15.43	285	.26	235	11.02	79		1.979	58.	0.000	0					
7 0	6.027	-.011	.169	-.072	.184	14.40	280	.21	270	11.67	90		1.528	67.	0.000	0					
7 30	6.369	-.111	.210	-.041	.214	14.40	280	.17	280	11.85	94		.750	89.	0.000	0					

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS 1.1785 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 3.7440 KM 9.0BS

ICEBERG CA035 CA=0.9 CW=0.4

X RANGE -10.000 TO 15.000 KM Y RANGE -5.000 TO 20.000 KM 0 TRACKS

IDEVN= 0 KDEVN= 0

PROGRAM, ICEDRIF, P MCCARTHY LAST MOD 3 18 1982

ICFBERG CA036 CA=0.5 CW=0.2 X RANGE -15.000 TO 5.000 KM Y RANGE -15.000 TO 5.000 KM 3 TRACKS
IDEVN= 0 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .740 M/S 154 DEG LATITUDE 60 DEG 8 HOURS
CA=.500 CW=.200 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
SAIL AREA 237 KEEL AREA 947 SURFACE AREA 556 M**2 MASS .200E+05 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	FAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	-10.964	3.991	.324	-.665	.740	16.46	298	.40	180	11.67	290		0.000	0.	0.000	0					
1	0	-9.694	1.931	.325	-.496	.593	16.98	293	.30	200	10.00	280		.248	10.	0.000	0					
2	0	-8.737	.487	.204	-.303	.365	15.43	285	.26	235	9.26	270		.471	26.	0.000	0					
3	0	-8.053	-.270	.182	-.119	.217	14.40	280	.21	270	8.43	265		.183	16.	0.000	0					
4	0	-7.289	-.566	.245	-.059	.252	16.20	280	.20	285	7.50	258		.606	45.	4.000	150					
5	0	-5.875	-1.931	.455	-.320	.557	14.40	275	.22	355	6.48	249		.615	41.	9.000	150					
6	0	-3.467	-4.256	.779	-.718	1.059	11.32	260	.26	70	5.46	221		.529	17.	15.000	150					
7	0	.059	-7.988	1.060	-1.119	1.541	11.06	250	.41	100	6.85	180		1.004	22.	15.000	150					
8	0	3.913	-12.400	1.075	-1.335	1.714	11.32	258	.50	125	10.98	157		1.236	23.	15.000	150					

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .6960 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 1.0485 KM 8.0AS

INITIAL V .740 M/S 154 DEG LATITUDE 60 DEG 8 HOURS
CA=.500 CW=.200 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
SAIL AREA 237 KEEL AREA 947 SURFACE AREA 556 M**2 MASS .200E+05 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	FAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	-10.964	3.991	.324	-.665	.740	16.46	298	.40	180	11.67	290		0.000	0.	0.000	0					
1	0	-9.694	1.931	.325	-.496	.593	16.98	293	.30	200	10.00	280		.248	10.	0.000	0					
2	0	-8.737	.487	.204	-.303	.365	15.43	285	.26	235	9.26	270		.471	26.	0.000	0					
3	0	-8.053	-.270	.182	-.119	.217	14.40	280	.21	270	8.43	265		.183	16.	0.000	0					
4	0	-7.289	-.566	.245	-.059	.252	16.20	280	.20	285	7.50	258		.606	45.	0.000	0					
5	0	-6.202	-.474	.364	.124	.384	14.40	275	.22	355	6.48	249		.877	59.	0.000	0					
6	0	-4.584	.012	.534	.124	.549	11.32	260	.26	70	5.46	221		2.439	80.	0.000	0					
7	0	-2.406	.313	.673	.035	.674	11.06	250	.41	100	6.85	180		3.341	74.	0.000	0					
8	0	.089	.054	.705	-.194	.731	11.32	258	.50	125	10.98	157		3.494	65.	0.000	0					

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS 1.9614 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 5.0189 KM 8.0AS

ICFBERG CA036 CA=0.5 CW=0.2

X RANGE -15.000 TO 5.000 KM Y RANGE -15.000 TO 5.000 KM 0 TRACKS
IDEVN= 0 KDEVN= 0

PROGRAM ICEDRIFT, P MCCARTHY LAST MOD 3 18 1982
 CA062 CURRENTS RUTATED CA=.9 CW=2.4 X RANGE -10,000 TO 5,000 KM Y RANGE -10,000 TO 5,000 KM 3 TRACKS
 IDEVN= 345 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .470 M/S 87 DEG LATITUDE 60 DEG 9 HOURS
 CA=.900 CW=2.400 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
 SAIL AREA 54 KEEL AREA 216 SURFACE AREA 254 M**2 MASS .200E+04 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	FAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0 0	-6.539	.607	.469	.025	.470	3.09	290	.17	80	6.57	276	0.000	0.	0.000	0	.498	31.	0.000	0			
1 0	-5.254	.397	.518	-.142	.537	3.09	290	.53	90	5.00	279	.199	9.	0.000	0	.199	9.	0.000	0			
2 0	-3.118	-.202	.655	-.186	.680	2.57	300	.67	90	2.69	277	.365	14.	0.000	0	.365	14.	0.000	0			
3 0	-.783	-.947	.632	-.231	.673	3.60	295	.64	95	8.80	196	.431	16.	0.000	0	.431	16.	0.000	0			
4 0	1.448	-1.871	.608	-.282	.670	5.14	295	.57	110	4.93	137	.785	40.	0.000	0	.785	40.	0.000	0			
5 0	3.456	-2.988	.506	-.340	.610	4.12	295	.25	150	6.48	142	.643	39.	0.000	0	.643	39.	0.000	0			
6 0	4.562	-4.060	.103	-.252	.272	2.57	290	.22	260	6.20	146	.571	109.	0.000	0	.571	109.	0.000	0			
7 0	4.403	-4.536	-.186	-.005	.186	2.57	300	.36	260	5.93	150	.419	83.	0.000	0	.419	83.	0.000	0			
8 0	3.479	-4.498	-.326	.017	.326	2.57	300	.31	330	5.17	153	.147	18.	0.000	0	.147	18.	0.000	0			
9 0	2.725	-4.025	-.073	.260	.270	3.09	315															

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .4897 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION .7959 KM 9.0BS

PROGRAM ICEDRIFT, B GARRETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982
 ICEBERG BJARNI #55 CA=1.0 CW=0.2 X RANGE -13,000 TO -3,000 KM Y RANGE -3,000 TO 7,000 KM 0 TRACKS
 IDEVN= 35 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .470 M/S 170 DEG LATITUDE 55 DEG 13 HOURS
 CA=1.000 CW=2.000 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
 SAIL AREA 2625 KEEL AREA 17000 SURFACE AREA 30625 M**2 MASS .900E+06 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	FAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0 0	-4.891	-.417	.060	-.453	.460	4.12	210	.32	170	7.59	320	0.000	0.	0.000	0	.908	56.	10.000	180			
1 0	-4.638	-.155	.123	-.049	.132	6.70	220	.12	170	6.09	315	1.002	76.	30.000	204	.908	56.	30.000	204			
2 0	-3.908	-.732	.149	-.157	.223	7.21	215	.08	170	5.11	306	.229	16.	30.000	215	.908	56.	30.000	215			
3 0	-3.912	3.342	-.089	-.530	.537	7.21	220	.28	210	4.56	290	.567	36.	30.000	215	.908	56.	30.000	215			
4 0	-4.576	1.394	-.248	-.540	.594	9.27	215	.36	230	5.00	272	.567	36.	30.000	215	.908	56.	30.000	215			
5 0	-5.619	-.382	-.321	-.424	.537	9.79	200	.28	240	5.85	259	.567	38.	30.000	215	.908	56.	30.000	215			
6 0	-6.904	-.125	-.311	-.211	.435	11.33	200	.20	280	7.22	254	.302	20.	30.000	230	.908	56.	30.000	230			
7 0	-9.357	-.186	-.367	-.012	.368	11.33	210	.13	270	8.24	252	.621	59.	30.000	230	.908	56.	30.000	230			
8 0	-7.633	-.879	-.262	-.033	.364	11.33	190	.20	250	10.19	256	.780	38.	0.000	0	.908	56.	0.000	0			
9 0	-7.544	-.636	.162	.024	.164	12.36	240	.25	240	10.74	256	.500	90.	0.000	0	.908	56.	0.000	0			
10 0	-9.620	-.132	.244	-.090	.260	12.34	247	.24	247	10.56	257	.788	300.	0.000	0	.908	56.	0.000	0			
11 0	-2.132	-.187	.251	-.112	.276	12.88	254	.23	254	10.19	258	.850	206.	0.000	0	.908	56.	0.000	0			
12 0	-7.720	-.639	.264	-.137	.289	13.39	260	.23	260	9.92	257	.626	153.	0.000	0	.908	56.	0.000	0			
13 0	-6.354	-.156	.242	-.154	.286	12.36	258	.25	250	8.52	254	.616	45.	0.000	0	.908	56.	0.000	0			

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .6779 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 1.4411 KM 13.0BS

ICEBERG BJARNI B55 CA=1.0 CW=0.2

X RANGE -15,000 TO 5,000 KM Y RANGE -5,000 TO 15,000 KM 0 TRACKS

IDEVN= 35 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .460 M/S 170 DFG LATITUDE 55 DEG 13 HOURS
CA=1.000 CW=.200 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
SATL ARFA 2625 KEEL AREA 17000 SURFACE AREA 30625 M**2 MASS ,900E+06 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	FAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0 0	-4.881	5.817	.080	-.453	.460	4.12	210	.02	170	7.59	320	0.000	0.	0.000	0							
1 0	-4.638	5.155	.123	-.049	.132	6.70	220	.12	170	6.09	315	.908	56.	0.000	180							
2 0	-3.955	5.233	.222	-.063	.230	7.21	215	.08	170	5.11	306	1.473	112.	0.000	204							
3 0	-3.186	5.302	.201	-.065	.211	7.21	220	.28	210	4.56	290	1.770	122.	0.000	215							
4 0	-2.553	4.868	.142	-.148	.205	9.27	215	.36	230	5.00	272	1.650	106.	0.000	215							
5 0	-2.162	4.472	.076	-.047	.089	9.79	200	.28	240	5.85	269	1.449	97.	0.000	215							
6 0	-1.987	4.650	.024	.155	.157	11.33	200	.20	280	7.22	254	1.730	117.	0.000	230							
7 0	-1.832	5.369	.083	.211	.227	11.33	210	.13	270	8.24	252	1.648	156.	0.000	230							
8 0	-1.539	6.030	.058	.155	.166	11.33	190	.20	240	10.19	256	2.414	118.	0.000	230							
9 0	-1.179	6.350	.189	.004	.189	12.36	240	.25	240	10.74	256	1.008	181.	0.000	0							
10 0	-.339	6.144	.245	-.092	.261	12.36	247	.24	247	10.56	257	.824	314.	0.000	0							
11 0	.551	5.767	.251	-.115	.276	12.88	254	.23	254	10.19	258	.852	207.	0.000	0							
12 0	1.461	5.314	.254	-.137	.289	13.39	260	.23	260	9.82	257	.626	153.	0.000	0							
13 0	2.357	4.788	.242	-.154	.286	12.36	255	.25	250	8.52	254	.616	45.	0.000	0							

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS 1.4053 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 9.8145 KM 13.0BS

PROGRAM TCFRTF, B GARRET LAST MON 12 10 1982

TCIPERG BV34 CAE = .0000

X RANGE -30,000 TO 30,000 KM Y RANGE -20,000 TO 40,000 KM DEVN# 27 KDEVN# 180

TIC FA LIMIT 2,000, TIC CW LIMIT 2,400

INITIAL V = 120 M/S 278 DEC LATITUDE 56 DEG 48 HOURS

CAE = .0000 CDE = .0000 CX = .0020

SATL AREA 10000 SURFACE AREA 21600 SURFACE AREA 30000 M*42 MASS .500E+07 METRIC TONS

HOURLY	POSITION LAT	POSITION LONG	NORTH	VEE	WEST	M/S	NORTH	VEE	WEST	TOTAL	WIND M/S	FROM CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	-22.194	-1.163	-1.06	.056	.120	9.30	150	.30	90	22.22	267	0.000	0.	0.000	0					
1	0	-21.967	-1.011	.164	.055	.173	9.30	150	.31	100	22.41	269	.680	85.	0.000	0					
2	0	-21.210	-1.065	.243	-.037	.245	10.80	160	.31	100	22.41	270	.836	214.	0.000	0					
3	0	-20.321	-1.106	.239	-.080	.252	9.30	180	.32	100	22.41	271	1.088	278.	0.000	0					
4	0	-19.543	-1.176	.183	-.065	.199	9.00	210	.32	100	22.41	271	.824	0.	0.000	0					
5	0	-18.979	-1.177	.125	.024	.127	9.80	270	.32	100	22.41	271	.573	0.	0.000	0					
6	0	-18.191	-1.196	.105	.075	.129	7.70	210	.26	90	22.22	272	.260	60.	0.000	0					
7	0	-18.161	-1.019	.125	.055	.136	9.30	210	.33	100	22.22	272	.465	0.	0.000	0					
8	0	-17.600	-1.052	.139	.042	.145	8.20	200	.30	90	22.22	273	.522	135.	0.000	0					
9	0	-17.174	-1.074	.139	.063	.163	6.20	210	.30	90	22.22	273	.528	0.	0.000	0					
10	0	-16.712	-1.440	.121	.023	.132	9.80	210	.29	90	22.04	273	.384	207.	0.000	0					
11	0	-16.518	-1.312	.106	.021	.108	9.30	210	.28	100	20.74	275	1.085	73.	0.000	0					
12	0	-15.957	-1.241	.089	.023	.092	9.30	220	.28	90	21.48	276	1.126	136.	0.000	0					
13	0	-15.690	-0.96	.059	.067	.089	9.30	230	.29	80	21.30	277	2.01	48.	0.000	0					
14	0	-15.489	-1.254	.062	.127	.141	9.30	230	.34	80	20.93	277	.429	116.	0.000	0					
15	0	-15.230	-1.763	.080	.147	.167	9.30	240	.31	90	20.37	278	.405	61.	0.000	0					
16	0	-14.911	1.265	.097	.126	.159	9.30	220	.31	90	19.45	279	.713	72.	0.000	0					
17	0	-14.794	1.644	.052	.084	.106	11.30	230	.28	90	19.08	280	.151	30.	0.000	0					
18	0	-14.687	1.909	.057	.069	.096	8.20	225	.26	100	18.71	281	.216	44.	0.000	0					
19	0	-14.103	1.157	.087	.071	.112	8.20	235	.27	100	18.33	280	.633	129.	0.000	0					
20	0	-13.789	2.416	.094	.071	.110	8.20	235	.25	100	18.15	281	.076	21.	0.000	0					
21	0	-13.479	2.702	.094	.095	.134	6.70	235	.29	90	17.78	281	.361	98.	0.000	0					
22	0	-13.094	3.089	.116	.109	.159	6.70	205	.27	90	17.41	282	.166	35.	0.000	0					
23	0	-12.644	3.443	.133	.093	.166	7.20	195	.30	90	17.22	283	.235	66.	0.000	0					
24	0	-12.122	3.751	.149	.075	.167	7.20	195	.29	90	16.67	284	.171	27.	0.000	0					
25	0	-11.666	4.010	.138	.070	.154	8.80	200	.33	80	16.11	286	.226	28.	0.000	0					
26	0	-11.137	5.264	.120	.084	.146	9.80	210	.39	80	15.74	288	.158	24.	0.000	0					
27	0	-10.712	6.619	.084	.104	.134	10.30	230	.33	80	15.19	289	.349	56.	0.000	0					
28	0	-10.540	6.922	.041	.092	.100	12.40	220	.31	80	14.63	291	.484	64.	0.000	0					
29	0	-10.363	9.262	.062	.079	.100	11.30	220	.34	90	13.33	293	1.270	92.	0.000	0					
30	0	-10.097	9.773	.091	.082	.123	11.30	225	.36	90	12.96	296	.385	49.	0.000	0					
31	0	-9.737	9.420	.109	.065	.127	11.30	225	.35	100	12.04	296	.831	90.	0.000	0					
32	0	-9.014	7.704	.346	.108	.362	11.30	200	.72	100	11.48	297	.371	63.	0.000	0					
33	0	-7.704	6.373	.310	-.012	.310	12.40	200	.31	90	10.93	300	.542	67.	0.000	0					
34	0	-7.002	6.154	.182	-.046	.159	11.30	205	.31	80	10.19	302	.115	14.	0.000	0					
35	0	-6.295	6.272	.244	.116	.267	12.40	215	.64	90	9.63	305	.147	19.	0.000	0					
36	0	-5.215	7.903	.241	.227	.394	12.40	220	.70	80	8.89	312	.284	21.	0.000	0					
37	0	-4.163	7.656	.244	.158	.299	10.30	220	.36	100	8.33	316	.748	91.	0.000	0					
38	0	-3.646	7.056	.132	.043	.138	13.40	230	.33	100	7.78	319	.464	66.	0.000	0					
39	0	-3.130	8.042	.063	-.001	.063	11.80	230	.29	105	7.41	325	.559	64.	0.000	0					
40	0	-2.057	1.016	.31	-.014	.034	11.80	230	.25	105	6.67	330	.790	82.	0.000	0					
41	0	-2.092	7.929	.009	-.039	.040	11.30	220	.21	110	6.30	337	.815	93.	0.000	0					
42	0	-2.116	7.730	.114	-.063	.071	11.30	200	.20	100	5.93	348	1.211	99.	0.000	0					
43	0	-2.127	7.473	-.007	-.062	.062	10.30	210	.17	80	5.56	356	.814	92.	0.000	0					
44	0	-2.119	7.314	-.003	-.029	.029	9.30	200	.19	90	5.19	3	.730	97.	0.000	0					
45	0	-2.017	7.161	.032	-.003	.032	6.20	210	.19	100	5.19	11	.667	92.	0.000	0					
46	0	-2.073	7.260	.040	-.022	.046	9.30	200	.16	110	5.37	19	.527	79.	0.000	0					
47	0	-2.071	7.074	-.002	-.073	.073	7.30	210	.11	100	5.74	25	.741	96.	0.000	0					
48	0	-2.079	7.041	-.033	-.037	.052	12.40	220	.23	80	6.48	30	1.106	121.	0.000	0					

PROGRAM ICEDRIF, R GARRETT EAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICELBERG RV47 CA=0.1 CW=0.4

X RANGE -6,000 TO 6,000 KM Y RANGE -6,000 TO 6,000 KM 0 TRACKS

IDEVN= 0 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .180 M/S 60 DEG LATITUDE 56 DEG 13 HOURS
 CA= .100 CW= .400 CS= .0020 CX= .0020
 SAIL AREA 710 KFEET AREA 3120 SURFACE AREA 2500 M**2 MASS .134E+06 METRIC TONS

HOUR	PUSH	FAST	KM NORTH	VEL	FAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0 0	-4.005	-4.126	.160	.090	.180	10.30	250	.10	90	6.56	231	0.000	0.	0.000	0						
1 0	-4.404	-2.860	.219	.082	.234	8.80	240	.19	60	5.91	230	.136	21.	0.000	0						
2 0	-3.537	-3.234	.260	.084	.273	11.80	240	.17	80	5.00	226	.061	6.	0.000	0						
3 0	-2.619	-3.286	.240	.057	.247	8.20	230	.16	80	4.39	221	.218	30.	0.000	0						
4 0	-1.732	-3.067	.265	.070	.274	8.80	230	.22	80	3.54	216	.248	27.	0.000	0						
5 0	-1.799	-2.769	.233	.103	.255	6.20	220	.21	50	2.59	201	.259	21.	0.000	0						
6 0	-0.877	-2.279	.187	.174	.255	9.30	220	.22	30	2.19	179	.340	34.	0.000	0						
7 0	.663	-1.721	.228	.082	.242	5.10	200	.24	100	2.11	150	.359	33.	0.000	0						
8 0	1.626	-1.592	.237	.019	.230	6.70	180	.20	100	2.48	131	.086	10.	0.000	0						
9 0	2.347	-1.480	.210	.056	.225	9.30	170	.20	90	2.80	120	.293	49.	0.000	0						
10 0	3.013	-1.233	.165	.069	.179	9.30	180	.10	90	3.22	111	.121	19.	0.000	0						
11 0	3.519	-1.967	.109	.083	.137	9.30	180	.06	70	3.67	105	.077	14.	0.000	0						
12 0	3.916	-1.647	.114	.089	.145	10.30	200	.08	90	4.19	99	.216	33.	0.000	0						
13 0	4.313	-1.220	.119	.169	.207	15.40	190	.09	40	4.80	92	.231	28.	0.000	0						

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .2247 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION .2722 KM 13.0HS

PROGRAM ECRDETE, B. CARRETT - EAST 300 12 10 1982

ICERTRU C104 CA=0.1 CW=1.5 WECUR RII X RANGE 10.000 TO 35.000 KM Y RANGE -25.000 TO 0.000 KM DEVN# 54 KDEVN# -17
THE CA LIMIT 2.000, THE CR LIMIT 2.400

INITIAL V .300 M/S 200 DEG LATITUDE 60 DEG 17 HOURS

CA=.100 CR=.300 CS=.0020 CY=.0020

SAIL AREA 23000 KTEL AREA 92000 SURFACE AREA 99000 M**2 MASS .200E+08 METRIC TONS

HOPE	POSITION ASI KM	NORTH	VET	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	30.200	-16.790	.312	.175	.360	12.36	140	.26	330	34.63	119	0.000	0.	0.000	0				
1	30.229	-16.379	.271	.075	.281	12.88	140	.26	320	33.52	119	.137	12.	0.000	0				
2	30.258	-16.047	.275	.065	.284	12.36	140	.26	330	32.04	120	.594	37.	0.000	0				
3	30.275	-15.924	.273	.049	.277	10.30	115	.26	320	30.00	120	1.107	54.	0.000	0				
4	30.291	-15.753	.270	.052	.295	9.79	120	.28	340	29.26	120	.414	56.	0.000	0				
5	30.294	-15.719	.219	.079	.295	6.70	120	.23	340	28.34	120	.339	37.	0.000	0				
6	30.269	-15.176	.232	.114	.265	6.70	140	.20	360	28.15	119	1.042	198.	0.000	0				
7	30.232	-14.710	.121	.141	.228	4.12	160	.16	10	27.97	119	.704	380.	0.000	0				
8	30.169	-14.201	.112	.136	.176	2.56	105	.10	20	27.97	119	.731	0.	0.000	0				
9	30.066	-14.201	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.55	110	.09	20	28.34	119	.370	100.	0.000	0				
10	23.006	-14.201	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.00	360	.03	100	28.22	120	.506	100.	0.000	0				
11	23.014	-14.117	.007	.004	.007	0.00	360	.03	220	28.11	121	.518	103.	0.000	0				
12	23.001	-14.217	.035	.021	.041	11.33	300	.14	330	28.00	122	.471	94.	0.000	0				
13	22.910	-14.356	.074	.063	.086	11.85	310	.15	290	27.89	123	.263	53.	0.000	0				
14	21.857	-14.677	.106	.106	.187	9.27	310	.28	310	27.78	124	.030	6.	0.000	0				
15	21.726	-14.046	.223	.091	.259	7.73	330	.28	320	26.85	126	.586	44.	0.000	0				
16	20.913	-15.234	.216	.062	.256	6.18	340	.23	350	25.56	128	.714	45.	0.000	0				
17	20.654	-15.009	.172	.118	.213	5.12	330	.18	30	24.63	129	.189	18.	0.000	0				

RMS POSITION IN COORDINATES .0663 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 1.2489 KM 17.0RS

PROGRAM ICEDRIFT, B GARRETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICEBERG GE7B CA=0.10 CW=0.10

X RANGE -40.000 TO 10.000 KM Y RANGE -10.000 TO 40.000 KM 0 TRACKS
IDEVN= 0 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .010 M/S 87 DEG LATITUDE 54 DEG 44 HOURS
CA=.100 CW=.100 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
SAIL AREA 14000 KEEL AREA 56000 SURFACE AREA 38013 M**2 MASS ,500E+07 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	FAST KM	NORTH	VEL EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND M/S	FROM	CURRENT M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	.904	-10.332	.010	.001	.010	8.80	147	.46	330	10.37	175	0.000	0.	0.000	0.000	0	
1	0	.449	-9.930	-.215	.192	.288	9.30	146	.45	330	9.82	175	.434	.78	0.000	0.000	0	
2	0	-.506	-9.009	-.306	.322	.444	11.80	155	.49	330	9.63	176	1.076	428	0.000	0.000	0	
3	0	-.167	-7.628	-.338	.440	.554	10.30	155	.48	330	8.70	175	1.343	143	0.000	0.000	0	
4	0	-2.859	-5.891	-.304	.516	.599	10.30	150	.43	330	8.15	177	1.468	234	0.000	0.000	0	
5	0	-3.632	-4.012	-.235	.610	.562	10.30	150	.36	320	7.22	178	1.248	133	0.000	0.000	0	
6	0	-4.541	-2.266	-.153	.460	.485	11.30	155	.23	330	6.11	178	.924	83	0.000	0.000	0	
7	0	-4.962	-7.704	-.091	.406	.416	11.80	155	.22	320	5.37	178	.912	123	30.000	270	225	
8	0	-.525	.684	-.200	.366	.417	10.30	165	.13	320	4.82	182	.858	130	30.000	225	225	
9	0	-6.306	1.764	-.252	.255	.359	10.30	160	.21	320	4.82	193	.969	105	30.000	222	225	
10	0	-7.386	2.604	-.345	.219	.409	10.30	160	.24	320	5.19	202	.981	113	30.000	222	225	
11	0	-.8769	3.374	-.422	.210	.471	10.30	165	.29	310	5.56	215	.532	42	0.000	0.000	0	
12	0	-10.167	4.349	-.360	.321	.482	8.20	160	.35	320	5.46	228	.530	42	0.000	0.000	0	
13	0	-11.338	5.652	-.322	.403	.516	11.30	160	.40	320	5.00	244	.804	53	0.000	0.000	0	
14	0	-12.500	7.254	-.295	.486	.569	11.30	155	.45	330	5.17	262	.506	32	0.000	0.000	0	
15	0	-13.490	9.108	-.247	.531	.585	9.80	154	.41	330	6.15	283	.274	12	0.000	0.000	0	
16	0	-14.268	10.986	-.188	.501	.535	11.30	153	.34	320	7.63	298	.323	14	0.000	0.000	0	
17	0	-14.858	12.696	-.139	.452	.473	10.30	141	.27	330	8.70	311	.865	41	0.000	0.000	0	
18	0	-15.279	14.175	-.099	.354	.368	9.30	127	.19	300	10.37	320	.822	37	0.000	0.000	0	
19	0	-15.576	15.293	-.061	.286	.292	8.80	131	.11	340	11.67	325	.564	35	0.000	0.000	0	
20	0	-15.731	16.261	-.027	.249	.250	9.80	140	.08	310	13.15	331	1.083	55	0.000	0.000	0	
21	0	-15.803	17.126	-.013	.245	.245	12.90	146	.09	335	15.00	339	1.958	73	0.000	0.000	0	
22	0	-15.870	18.029	-.018	.249	.250	11.80	146	.10	310	15.37	341	.576	89	0.000	0.000	0	
23	0	-15.949	18.892	-.029	.230	.232	10.80	140	.14	310	17.22	344	1.208	59	0.000	0.000	0	
24	0	-16.131	19.707	-.052	.228	.242	12.40	140	.27	310	18.89	344	.834	50	0.000	0.000	0	
25	0	-16.547	20.542	-.143	.232	.273	10.80	146	.30	300	18.89	340	1.498	114	0.000	0.000	0	
26	0	-17.133	21.373	-.190	.231	.293	10.30	145	.31	300	21.48	342	1.894	71	0.000	0.000	0	
27	0	-17.825	22.193	-.203	.219	.298	9.30	150	.33	290	27.78	346	5.736	88	0.000	0.000	0	
28	0	-18.580	22.947	-.215	.204	.296	9.30	145	.30	290	28.71	347	1.050	100	0.000	0.000	0	
29	0	-19.315	23.746	-.220	.256	.337	11.30	140	.21	330	28.70	348	1.449	289	0.000	0.000	0	
30	0	-20.100	24.780	-.181	.302	.352	10.30	140	.17	310	32.04	350	2.693	77	0.000	0.000	0	
31	0	-20.639	25.433	-.117	.276	.300	9.80	140	.10	300	33.71	351	1.076	61	0.000	0.000	0	
32	0	-20.936	26.748	-.048	.232	.237	9.30	145	.03	290	33.71	352	1.207	205	0.000	0.000	0	
33	0	-20.997	27.496	-.012	.183	.183	7.20	150	.01	240	33.71	352	.751	0	0.000	0.000	0	
34	0	-20.870	28.058	-.055	.129	.140	5.10	175	.02	250	34.26	352	.204	37	0.000	0.000	0	
35	0	-20.638	28.409	-.064	.065	.094	3.10	190	.05	250	34.08	352	.573	309	0.000	0.000	0	
36	0	-20.413	28.525	-.051	.002	.051	2.60	255	.08	270	33.89	352	.360	194	0.000	0.000	0	
37	0	-20.308	28.439	-.000	-.050	.050	7.20	360	.12	290	33.89	352	.135	0	0.000	0.000	0	
38	0	-20.454	28.146	-.065	-.115	.143	11.80	5	.16	285	33.71	351	.411	66	0.000	0.000	0	
39	0	-20.950	27.625	-.192	-.168	.255	13.40	15	.18	280	34.08	348	1.431	79	0.000	0.000	0	
40	0	-21.814	27.011	-.262	-.162	.325	11.30	13	.21	280	34.45	345	1.113	61	0.000	0.000	0	
41	0	-22.926	26.537	-.326	-.090	.339	8.80	24	.19	295	35.19	343	.890	63	0.000	0.000	0	
42	0	-24.000	26.352	-.309	-.022	.310	11.30	15	.11	300	35.19	343	1.178	0	0.000	0.000	0	
43	0	-25.088	26.348	-.233	.021	.239	8.80	12	.03	330	34.63	342	.918	111	0.000	0.000	0	
44	0	-25.795	26.451	-.159	.033	.162	10.80	0	.03	35	33.34	341	1.628	114	0.000	0.000	0	

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS 1.3824 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 12.2516 KM 44.0BS

PROGRAM ICEDRIF, B GARRETT LAST MOD 12 10 1982

ICFBFRG GI41 CA=2.0 CW=0.6 X RANGE -15.000 TO 15.000 KM Y RANGE -20.000 TO 10.000 KM DEVN= 38 KDEVN= -38

THE CA LIMIT 2.000, THE CW LIMIT 2.400

INITIAL V .320 M/S 302 DFG LATITUDE 59 DEG 40 HOURS
 CA=2.000 CW=.600 CS=.0020 CX=.0020

SAIL ARFA 1500 KEEL AREA 6000 SURFACE ARFA 4300 M**2 MASS ,200E+06 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	FAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0 0	13.851	-15.934	-.271	.170	.320	6.70	80	.06	.353	21.11	139	0.000	0.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
1 0	13.178	-16.253	-.152	-.147	.211	6.70	70	.03	.353	20.37	140	.653	79.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
2 0	12.816	-16.396	-.062	.099	.117	4.60	200	.03	.73	19.82	142	.550	61.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
3 0	12.745	-15.904	.002	.092	.122	3.60	210	.01	1.23	19.63	142	.350	189.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
4 0	12.717	-15.522	-.027	.093	.097	4.10	200	.04	.233	18.89	144	.974	97.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
5 0	12.599	-15.236	-.033	.066	.073	2.60	200	.03	.263	17.78	145	.899	78.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
6 0	12.352	-14.888	-.121	.141	.186	5.10	180	.05	.323	16.85	147	.777	70.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
7 0	11.915	-14.348	-.108	.154	.188	3.10	180	.09	.343	16.48	147	.329	89.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
8 0	11.407	-13.839	-.198	.121	.232	4.10	160	.13	.320	15.93	150	.697	69.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
9 0	10.615	-13.382	-.224	.146	.267	5.10	160	.11	.340	14.45	155	1.093	55.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
10 0	9.732	-12.935	-.277	.087	.290	6.20	140	.10	.320	13.70	155	.612	83.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
11 0	8.718	-12.601	-.280	.112	.301	7.70	140	.07	.360	12.59	155	.866	78.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
12 0	7.675	-12.151	-.302	.135	.331	7.70	150	.09	.330	11.30	158	.492	34.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
13 0	6.601	-11.605	-.292	.170	.338	10.30	150	.04	.50	10.37	160	.430	43.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
14 0	5.691	-11.054	-.211	.132	.249	7.70	150	.03	.70	9.26	163	.346	28.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
15 0	4.880	-10.607	-.246	.117	.272	7.70	150	.03	.330	8.33	164	.564	60.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
16 0	4.043	-10.158	-.214	.136	.254	7.70	160	.01	.300	7.00	166	.804	59.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
17 0	4.000	-9.952	-.293	-.065	.300	10.30	320	.01	.210	6.41	163	.510	74.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
18 0	4.328	-9.900	-.215	.189	.286	10.30	170	.05	.260	5.63	164	.930	118.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
19 0	3.558	-9.180	-.161	.208	.263	10.30	180	.07	.183	5.00	165	.531	183.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
20 0	2.818	-8.532	-.265	.144	.302	7.70	180	.16	.283	4.82	170	.627	134.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
21 0	1.849	-7.688	-.254	.347	.430	10.30	200	.17	.323	3.30	179	.631	38.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
22 0	.912	-6.387	-.273	.366	.457	10.30	200	.20	.323	2.69	196	.603	56.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
23 0	-.023	-5.073	-.242	.364	.437	10.30	195	.14	.333	2.37	218	.638	63.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
24 0	-.725	-3.617	-.142	.450	.472	11.30	210	.14	.353	2.44	245	.624	55.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
25 0	-1.221	-2.080	-.142	.398	.423	10.30	200	.10	.353	2.83	260	.999	127.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
26 0	-1.631	-.872	-.081	.271	.283	7.70	200	.03	.13	3.48	269	.826	101.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
27 0	-1.916	-.105	-.063	.280	.292	7.70	200	.05	.13	4.07	272	.833	133.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
28 0	-2.144	1.142	-.039	.296	.299	8.20	210	.04	.23	4.69	275	.854	131.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
29 0	-2.269	2.173	-.029	.274	.275	7.70	210	.03	.23	5.15	277	.876	177.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
30 0	-2.392	3.207	-.047	.304	.307	7.70	210	.07	.13	5.63	281	.652	107.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
31 0	-2.645	4.374	-.103	.344	.359	6.70	210	.17	.33	6.04	279	1.308	287.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
32 0	-3.183	5.415	-.195	.223	.298	5.10	190	.17	.330	6.61	281	.724	118.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
33 0	-3.799	6.315	-.113	.293	.319	6.20	210	.14	.360	7.22	281	.783	128.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
34 0	-4.207	7.361	-.127	.278	.306	5.10	180	.15	.20	7.91	282	.816	117.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
35 0	-4.432	8.152	-.038	.156	.161	5.10	290	.12	.350	8.46	283	.603	105.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
36 0	-4.241	8.518	-.042	.066	.078	2.60	340	.11	.20	9.20	282	1.013	134.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
37 0	-4.200	8.714	-.020	.047	.051	1.50	90	.08	.20	9.45	281	.436	150.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
38 0	-4.382	8.820	-.067	.007	.067	2.60	90	.03	.50	10.19	281	.546	74.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
39 0	-4.679	8.690	-.101	-.062	.130	5.10	70	.04	.30	10.93	280	.472	62.	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	
40 0	-5.151	8.493	-.171	-.003	.171	5.10	120	.03	.360	10.74	279	.623	235.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .7295 KM RMS FRRDR IN POSITION 4.7997 KM 40.08S

PROGRAM ICEDRFT, B GARRETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICEBERG G143 CA=1.70 CW=0.10

X RANGE 0.000 TO 15,000 KM Y RANGE -5,000 TO 10,000 KM 0 TRACKS

IDEVN= 32 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .170 M/S 179 DEG LATITUDE 49 DEG 33 HOURS
 CA=1.700 CW=.100 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
 SAIL AREA 6000 KEEF AREA 24000 SURFACE AREA 20500 M**2 MASS .250E+07 METRIC TONS

HOUR	PNSN	FAST KM	NORTH VEL M/S	FAST M/S	NORTH	TOTAL WIND M/S	FROM CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0 0	14.435	6.731	.003	-.170	.170	1.00	310	0.00	0	15.93	65	0.000	0.	0.000	0
1 0	14.349	6.205	-.047	-.122	.131	0.00	0	0.00	0	15.56	65	.446	120.	0.000	0
2 0	14.133	5.867	-.067	-.056	.087	2.60	190	0.00	0	15.19	66	.061	13,	0.000	0
3 0	13.913	5.537	-.050	-.035	.061	2.60	190	0.00	0	14.82	67	.357	79.	0.000	0
4 0	13.720	6.032	-.019	-.061	.064	.50	300	0.00	0	15.37	66	.591	96.	0.000	0
5 0	13.773	6.239	.009	-.052	.053	1.00	320	0.00	0	15.00	67	.636	140.	0.000	0
6 0	13.689	6.330	.070	-.029	.075	4.60	320	0.00	0	15.00	71	1.099	105.	0.000	0
7 0	14.199	5.999	.075	-.130	.150	2.60	325	.04	0	14.82	72	.404	127.	0.000	0
8 0	14.363	5.925	.020	-.124	.126	1.50	280	.02	.40	14.45	73	.456	101.	0.000	0
9 0	14.376	5.124	-.009	-.100	.101	1.50	310	.02	110	13.70	75	.651	73.	0.000	0
10 0	14.307	4.800	-.028	-.080	.085	1.00	290	0.00	0	13.15	78	.578	64.	0.000	0
11 0	14.173	4.558	-.045	-.053	.069	.50	5	.02	110	12.98	79	.019	6.	0.000	0
12 0	13.999	4.426	-.043	-.022	.053	.50	80	.03	160	12.59	81	.388	67.	0.000	0
13 0	13.847	4.392	-.034	-.001	.034	0.00	0	.04	190	12.04	82	.449	75.	0.000	0
14 0	13.727	4.410	-.016	-.005	.017	.50	210	.04	250	11.11	83	.871	92.	0.000	0
15 0	13.721	4.433	-.005	-.009	.010	1.00	210	0.00	0	10.19	84	.918	97.	0.000	0
16 0	13.713	4.464	-.002	-.004	.005	1.00	230	.07	320	9.82	84	.367	99.	0.000	0
17 0	13.717	4.462	.010	-.002	.010	1.00	230	.06	200	9.26	84	.559	101.	0.000	0
18 0	13.765	4.453	.005	-.002	.006	1.00	270	.11	20	8.89	83	.452	112.	0.000	0
19 0	13.737	4.448	-.014	-.005	.015	1.50	265	.08	330	8.33	83	.527	95.	0.000	0
20 0	13.691	4.408	-.003	-.016	.018	2.10	275	.06	350	7.78	85	.562	90.	0.000	0
21 0	13.656	4.347	-.017	-.015	.022	0.00	0	.03	40	7.04	86	.703	94.	0.000	0
22 0	13.576	4.315	-.025	-.003	.025	0.00	0	0.00	0	6.30	87	.666	89.	0.000	0
23 0	13.490	4.320	-.02?	-.006	.023	.50	240	0.00	0	6.11	91	.451	96.	0.000	0
24 0	13.430	4.347	-.009	-.004	.010	1.00	270	.05	270	5.19	91	.866	94.	0.000	0
25 0	13.433	4.331	.011	-.015	.018	1.00	315	.06	230	4.82	96	.562	98.	0.000	0
26 0	13.485	4.241	.011	-.035	.037	1.50	25	0.00	0	4.07	100	.836	104.	0.000	0
27 0	13.449	4.066	-.024	-.065	.070	2.60	45	.05	230	3.74	104	.367	85.	0.000	0
28 0	13.240	3.784	-.112	-.082	.145	4.10	85	.39	250	3.19	107	.437	75.	0.000	0
29 0	12.564	3.600	-.250	-.001	.250	4.60	120	.11	290	2.74	110	.272	58.	0.000	0
30 0	11.591	3.872	-.259	-.147	.298	4.10	150	.08	300	2.22	113	.484	91.	0.000	0
31 0	10.766	4.622	-.207	-.264	.336	5.10	145	.09	310	1.94	117	.923	294.	0.000	0
32 0	10.153	5.671	-.121	-.298	.321	5.70	160	.13	240	1.46	120	.910	186.	0.000	0
33 0	9.870	6.696	-.047	.271	.275	5.10	155	.10	240	1.15	120	.868	276.	0.000	0

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRAFT SEGMENTS .6177 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 7.0016 KM 33.0BS

PROGRAM ICEDRIFT, B GARRETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICEBERG HED4A CA=0.7 CW=0.5

X RANGE -35.000 TO -10.000 KM Y RANGE 5.000 TO 30.000 KM 0 TRACKS

(DEVN= -22 KDEVN= 22)

INITIAL V 0.000 3/5 0 DEG LATITUDE 55 DEG 30 HOURS
 CA= .700 CW=.500 CS=.0020 CY=.0020
 SAIL AREA 1968 REEF AREA 11070 SURFACE AREA 6724 M**2 MASS .210E+06 METRIC TONS

HOUR	PUSH EAST KM	NORTH VEL M/S	EAST VEL M/S	TOTAL WIND M/S	FROM CURRENT M/S	To RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	-31.702	9.692	0.000	0.000 0.000	7.73	250	.39	33.15	287	0.000	0
1	-31.240	9.765	.028	.030 .103	1.55	250	.06	32.78	289	.923	76.
2	-30.640	9.928	.129	.058 .141	6.18	190	.08	32.22	291	.911	72.
3	-30.403	10.130	.124	.083 .152	6.70	200	.04	31.48	292	.415	45.
4	-29.802	10.543	.216	.115 .245	11.33	210	.06	31.48	293	.416	76.
5	-29.676	11.035	.177	.162 .240	11.33	200	.04	30.93	294	.214	27.
6	-29.243	11.507	.272	.147 .312	12.36	215	.10	30.37	295	.323	42.
7	-27.337	11.993	.243	.069 .253	12.36	225	.04	29.82	297	.310	26.
8	-26.366	12.189	.269	.039 .291	13.90	235	.05	29.17	298	.142	17.
9	-25.348	12.321	.265	.036 .288	11.85	235	.08	28.52	298	.638	98.
10	-24.318	12.443	.256	.032 .289	12.88	240	.06	27.78	297	1.082	122.
11	-23.276	12.508	.20	.002 .280	11.33	245	.08	27.22	299	.528	48.
12	-22.242	12.533	.279	.016 .279	11.85	240	.07	26.67	301	.514	47.
13	-21.417	12.649	.205	.047 .210	10.30	225	.03	26.30	302	.330	56.
14	-20.723	12.834	.165	.054 .193	10.30	220	.03	26.11	302	.609	329.
15	-20.266	13.175	.061	.147 .159	9.27	180	.03	26.11	305	.853	62.
16	-20.034	13.418	.054	.203 .210	10.30	185	.05	26.85	306	.542	62.
17	-19.913	14.592	.039	.226 .230	10.30	185	.09	26.67	307	.569	113.
18	-19.829	15.507	.006	.285 .285	9.27	170	.14	27.22	308	.314	43.
19	-19.724	16.493	.002	.256 .257	8.27	170	.12	27.97	309	.322	36.
20	-19.651	17.475	.021	.295 .296	9.79	170	.15	27.97	312	.987	67.
21	-19.627	18.620	.043	.343 .346	9.79	170	.18	28.15	315	.854	58.
22	-19.617	19.901	.071	.304 .371	8.24	165	.23	28.15	317	.771	79.
23	-19.329	21.239	.056	.379 .309	9.27	170	.23	28.34	319	.630	63.
24	-18.962	22.400	.161	.304 .344	8.76	170	.20	28.34	321	.685	69.
25	-17.943	23.402	.395	.199 .442	11.33	240	.27	28.52	324	.170	11.
26	-16.941	23.941	.315	.103 .324	6.70	270	.24	28.71	327	.490	32.
27	-15.620	24.208	.267	.044 .272	4.12	270	.21	28.34	330	.486	32.
28	-14.613	24.306	.249	.015 .300	6.70	250	.19	27.59	331	.546	62.
29	-13.180	24.348	.261	.010 .269	5.19	250	.16	27.04	333	.112	10.
30	-12.657	24.341	.245	.003 .246	6.24	240	.10	26.48	334	.411	57.

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED REEF SEGMENTS .5941 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 1.5530 KM 30.08S

PROGRAM ICEDRTF, B GARRETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICEBERG NB12R CA=0.20 CW=0.40

X RANGE -30.000 TO 5.000 KM Y RANGE -10.000 TO 25.000 KM 0 TRACKS

IDEVN= 34 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .150 M/S 104 DEG LATITUDE 56 DEG 33 HOURS
 CA=.200 CW=.400 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
 SATEL AREA 7200 KEEL ARFA 28000 SURFACE ARFA 32400 M**2 MASS .650E+07 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	FAST KM	NORTH	VEL FAST M/S	NORTH M/S	TOTAL M/S	WIND M/S	FROM CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0 0	.762	10.900	-.010	.150	.150	7.70	300	.02	230	10.93	4	0.000	0.	0.000	0		
1 0	.722	10.392	-.001	-.143	.143	11.80	295	.08	220	10.37	4	.046	8.	0.000	0		
2 0	.782	9.839	.030	-.163	.166	10.30	300	.10	200	10.19	4	.375	203.	0.000	0		
3 0	.910	9.220	.036	-.183	.183	10.30	300	.08	220	9.63	5	.051	9.	0.000	0		
4 0	1.026	8.570	.029	-.176	.179	10.30	300	.06	190	8.89	7	.176	22.	0.000	0		
5 0	1.124	7.968	.025	-.158	.160	6.70	300	.10	180	8.33	9	.123	19.	0.000	0		
6 0	1.209	7.425	.021	-.146	.148	5.70	320	.11	190	7.78	12	.242	35.	0.000	0		
7 0	1.280	6.899	.018	-.148	.149	6.20	320	.11	200	7.04	15	.315	38.	0.000	0		
8 0	1.344	6.336	.018	-.170	.171	5.70	310	.17	230	6.11	15	.449	49.	0.000	0		
9 0	1.368	5.643	-.014	-.216	.217	3.10	320	.24	250	5.19	14	.394	42.	0.000	0		
10 0	1.219	4.787	-.067	-.256	.265	3.10	10	.27	250	4.44	8	.537	60.	25.000	290	1	
11 0	.710	3.908	-.209	-.227	.308	5.70	360	.29	250	3.89	356	.522	51.	40.000	290		
12 0	-.385	3.263	-.395	-.121	.414	4.60	310	.29	290	4.07	342	.650	66.	40.000	290		
13 0	-1.967	3.053	-.446	-.011	.446	1.50	310	.27	270	4.82	326	.359	25.	40.000	270		
14 0	-3.535	3.016	-.428	-.000	.428	2.60	270	.21	280	5.56	318	.570	55.	40.000	270		
15 0	-5.034	3.082	-.403	-.038	.405	3.60	295	.16	290	7.96	312	1.334	53.	40.000	270		
16 0	-6.436	3.282	-.378	-.072	.385	4.10	310	.14	300	8.15	309	1.065	231.	40.000	270		
17 0	-7.727	3.586	-.334	-.094	.347	4.10	330	.08	300	9.07	307	.378	39.	40.000	270		
18 0	-8.868	3.947	-.307	.107	.325	3.60	340	.08	310	9.82	308	.689	91.	40.000	270		
19 0	-9.935	4.325	-.284	.097	.300	2.60	350	.08	270	10.37	308	.631	14.	40.000	270		
20 0	-10.925	4.640	-.269	.082	.281	4.10	360	.06	270	10.93	307	.453	77.	40.000	270		
21 0	-11.904	4.926	-.280	.078	.291	2.10	30	.09	280	11.48	306	.431	73.	40.000	270		
22 0	-12.927	5.205	-.283	.076	.293	2.10	40	.08	270	11.85	305	.645	153.	40.000	270		
23 0	-13.967	5.481	-.301	.079	.311	0.00	0	.11	290	12.22	305	.739	200.	40.000	270		
24 0	-15.061	5.771	-.298	.079	.308	1.50	140	.09	270	13.33	303	.085	7.	40.000	270		
25 0	-16.145	6.049	-.314	.079	.324	3.60	140	.13	290	14.08	301	.355	40.	0.000	0		
26 0	-17.042	6.348	-.201	.086	.218	3.60	140	.11	300	14.82	301	.275	37.	0.000	0		
27 0	-17.591	6.639	-.097	.068	.118	2.10	140	.08	210	15.56	302	.327	42.	0.000	0		
28 0	-17.420	6.838	-.049	.044	.066	2.10	140	.10	310	16.30	302	.444	60.	0.000	0		
29 0	-17.989	6.960	-.045	.027	.052	4.10	140	.07	300	17.04	304	.781	83.	0.000	0		
30 0	-18.149	7.044	-.046	.020	.051	5.10	140	.08	310	17.41	306	.653	92.	0.000	0		
31 0	-18.339	7.106	-.062	.014	.063	5.10	120	.10	320	17.59	308	.675	106.	0.000	0		
32 0	-18.613	7.184	-.095	.041	.103	12.90	130	.06	300	17.96	308	.152	41.	0.000	0		
33 0	-19.018	7.426	-.128	.015	.153	12.40	130	.14	300	18.33	309	.392	80.	0.000	0		

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .5396 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 3.1916 KM 33.0RS

PROGRAM ICEDRTF, B GARRETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICERBERG NB12 CA=0.20 CW=0.40

X RANGE -20,000 TO 5,000 KM Y RANGE -5,000 TO 20,000 KM O TRACKS

IDEVN= 34 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .150 M/S 184 DEG LATITUDE 56 DEG 33 HOURS
CA= .200 CW=.400 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
SAIL AREA 7200 KEEL AREA 28800 SURFACE AREA 32400 M**2 MASS .650E+07 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	FAST KM	NORTH VEL	EAST M/S	NORTH M/S	TOTAL M/S	WTND	M/S	FROM CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIF
0	0	.762	10.900	-.010	-.150	.150	7.70	300	.02	230	10.93	4	0.000	0.	0.000		
1	0	.722	10.392	-.001	-.143	.143	11.80	295	.08	220	10.37	4	.046	8.	0.000		
2	0	.782	9.839	.030	-.163	.166	10.30	300	.10	200	10.19	4	.375	203.	0.000		
3	0	.910	9.220	.036	-.180	.183	10.30	300	.08	220	9.63	5	.051	9.	0.000		
4	0	1.026	8.570	.029	-.176	.179	10.30	300	.06	190	8.89	7	.176	22.	0.000		
5	0	1.124	7.958	.025	-.158	.160	6.70	300	.10	180	8.33	9	.123	19.	0.000		
6	0	1.209	7.425	.021	-.146	.148	5.70	320	.11	190	7.78	12	.242	35.	0.000		
7	0	1.280	6.899	.018	-.148	.149	6.20	320	.11	200	7.04	15	.315	38.	0.000		
8	0	1.344	6.336	.010	-.170	.171	5.70	310	.17	230	6.11	15	.449	49.	0.000		
9	0	1.358	5.643	-.014	-.216	.217	3.10	320	.24	250	5.19	14	.394	42.	0.000		
10	0	1.219	4.787	-.067	-.256	.265	3.10	10	.27	250	4.44	8	.537	60.	0.000	290	
11	0	.901	3.809	-.109	-.286	.306	5.70	360	.29	250	3.89	356	.731	71.	0.000	290	
12	0	.371	2.787	-.201	-.261	.329	4.60	310	.29	290	4.07	342	1.	116	113.	0.000	290
13	0	4.498	1.945	-.260	-.215	.337	1.50	310	.27	270	4.82	326	1.	118	78.	0.000	270
14	0	-1.448	1.248	-.271	-.166	.318	2.60	270	.21	280	5.56	318	.836	81.	0.000	270	
15	0	-2.411	.769	-.260	-.100	.278	3.60	295	.16	290	7.96	312	2.086	83.	0.000	270	
16	0	-3.305	.517	-.236	-.044	.240	4.10	310	.14	300	8.15	309	.482	105.	0.000	270	
17	0	-4.091	.442	-.196	.001	.196	4.10	330	.08	300	9.07	307	.428	44.	0.000	270	
18	0	-4.719	.503	-.156	.030	.159	3.60	340	.08	310	9.82	308	.540	71.	0.000	270	
19	0	-5.209	.632	-.113	.037	.119	2.60	350	.08	270	10.37	308	.220	40.	0.000	270	
20	0	-5.539	.747	-.073	.027	.078	4.10	360	.06	270	10.93	307	.237	40.	0.000	270	
21	0	-5.757	.814	-.051	-.009	.052	2.10	30	.09	280	11.48	306	.361	61.	0.000	270	
22	0	-5.920	.808	-.040	-.012	.042	2.10	40	.08	270	11.85	305	.263	62.	0.000	270	
23	0	-6.061	.727	-.043	-.035	.055	0.00	0	.11	290	12.22	305	.335	90.	0.000	270	
24	0	-6.236	.566	-.052	-.052	.073	1.50	140	.09	270	12.33	303	1.078	90.	0.000	270	
25	0	-6.445	.358	-.069	-.064	.094	3.60	140	.13	290	12.08	301	.701	79.	0.000		
26	0	-6.749	.119	-.100	-.064	.119	3.60	140	.11	300	14.82	301	.703	95.	0.000		
27	0	-7.123	-.071	-.094	-.039	.102	2.10	140	.08	210	15.56	302	.813	103.	0.000		
28	0	-7.425	-.170	-.084	-.023	.087	2.10	140	.10	310	16.30	302	.590	103.	0.000		
29	0	-7.754	-.242	-.097	-.013	.098	4.10	140	.07	300	17.04	304	.963	102.	0.000		
30	0	-8.116	-.253	-.104	.007	.105	5.10	140	.08	310	17.41	306	.822	116.	0.000		
31	0	-8.507	-.192	-.114	.025	.117	5.10	120	.10	320	17.59	308	.814	128.	0.000		
32	0	-8.943	-.043	-.129	.066	.145	12.90	130	.06	300	17.96	308	.164	44.	0.000		
33	0	-9.433	.283	-.142	.105	.177	12.40	130	.14	300	18.33	309	.426	87.	0.000		

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .6925 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 6.9721 KM 33.0RS

PROGRAM ICEDRIFT, R GADDETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICFBERG NB19 CA=0.8 CW=2.4

X RANGE -5.000 TO 10.000 KM Y RANGE -5.000 TO 10.000 KM 0 TRACKS
IDEVN= -15 KDEVN= 15

INITIAL V .520 M/S 325 DEG LATITUDE 56 DEG 15 HOURS
CA=.800 CW=2.400 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
SAIL AREA 4000 KEEL AREA 16000 SURFACE AREA 13273 M**2 MASS .220E+07 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	EAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0 0	3.219	-4.597	-.298	.426	.520	19.00	150	.12	300	5.61	145	0.000	0.	0.000	0	0.000	0	0.	0.000	0	0	
1 0	2.648	-3.655	-.168	.228	.283	15.90	100	.14	330	4.44	141	.250	21.	0.000	0	.250	5.	0.000	0	0	0	
2 0	2.129	-2.757	-.103	.292	.309	17.00	145	.14	330	3.39	139	.055	5.	0.000	0	.055	22.	0.000	0	0	0	
3 0	1.962	-1.709	-.054	.280	.285	13.90	155	.14	330	2.24	131	.269	11.	80.000	360	.269	11.	80.000	360	0	0	
4 0	1.731	-.710	-.010	.278	.278	14.40	160	.13	340	1.52	108	.115	5.	80.000	360	.115	5.	80.000	360	0	0	
5 0	1.741	.561	.017	.338	.339	15.40	165	.08	350	1.69	59	.068	26.	80.000	360	.068	26.	80.000	360	0	0	
6 0	1.806	1.816	.016	.363	.364	17.00	170	.10	340	3.04	35	.432	42.	80.000	360	.432	42.	80.000	360	0	0	
7 0	1.821	3.146	-.009	.375	.375	16.40	180	.13	320	4.35	32	.563	39.	80.000	360	.563	39.	80.000	360	0	0	
8 0	1.842	4.415	.027	.326	.328	15.00	190	.08	330	5.33	29	.618	97.	0.000	0	.618	97.	0.000	0	0	0	
9 0	1.950	5.624	.041	.353	.355	12.90	275	.19	330	5.96	28	.428	174.	0.000	0	.428	174.	0.000	0	0	0	
10 0	2.237	6.188	.090	.093	.123	12.90	290	.16	340	6.19	29	.198	37.	0.000	0	.198	37.	0.000	0	0	0	
11 0	2.589	6.313	.104	-.018	.106	15.40	305	.10	350	6.67	31	.435	111.	0.000	0	.435	111.	0.000	0	0	0	
12 0	2.944	6.375	.097	.073	.122	13.40	300	.20	350	6.48	34	.389	79.	0.000	0	.389	79.	0.000	0	0	0	
13 0	3.438	6.643	.183	.064	.194	18.00	290	.19	360	6.67	38	.376	37.	0.000	0	.376	37.	0.000	0	0	0	
14 0	4.138	6.721	.196	-.030	.198	18.00	300	.12	20	7.22	45	.512	43.	0.000	0	.512	43.	0.000	0	0	0	
15 0	4.805	6.560	.176	-.050	.183	15.40	300	.10	30	7.78	53											

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .3797 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 1.0993 KM 15.0RS

ICFBERG NB19C CA=0.60 CW=2.20

X RANGE -5.000 TO 10.000 KM Y RANGE -5.000 TO 10.000 KM 0 TRACKS
IDEVN= -15 KDEVN= 15

INITIAL V .520 M/S 325 DEG LATITUDE 56 DEG 15 HOURS
CA=.600 CW=2.200 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
SAIL AREA 4000 KEEL AREA 16000 SURFACE AREA 13273 M**2 MASS .220E+07 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	EAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0 0	3.219	-4.597	-.298	.426	.520	19.00	150	.12	300	5.61	145	0.000	0.	0.000	0	0.000	0	0.	0.000	0	0	
1 0	2.672	-3.688	-.153	.221	.269	15.90	100	.14	330	4.44	141	.265	22.	0.000	0	.265	22.	0.000	0	0	0	
2 0	2.190	-2.827	-.098	.276	.293	17.00	145	.14	330	3.39	139	.098	9.	0.000	0	.098	9.	0.000	0	0	0	
3 0	1.937	-1.830	-.051	.267	.272	13.90	155	.14	330	2.24	131	.293	24.	0.000	0	.293	24.	0.000	0	0	0	
4 0	1.812	-.877	-.017	.264	.265	14.40	160	.13	340	1.52	108	.132	13.	0.000	0	.132	13.	0.000	0	0	0	
5 0	1.810	.016	.015	.229	.229	15.40	165	.08	350	1.69	59	.445	33.	0.000	0	.445	33.	0.000	0	0	0	
6 0	1.831	.868	.021	.252	.253	17.00	170	.10	340	3.04	35	.800	49.	0.000	0	.800	49.	0.000	0	0	0	
7 0	1.930	1.793	.004	.259	.259	16.40	180	.13	320	4.35	32	.586	44.	0.000	0	.586	44.	0.000	0	0	0	
8 0	1.991	2.649	.039	.209	.213	15.00	190	.08	330	5.33	29	.248	25.	0.000	0	.248	25.	0.000	0	0	0	
9 0	2.176	3.291	.061	.146	.158	12.90	275	.19	330	5.96	28	.050	8.	0.000	0	.050	8.	0.000	0	0	0	
10 0	2.426	3.706	.077	.088	.117	12.90	290	.16	340	6.19	29	.275	112.	0.000	0	.275	112.	0.000	0	0	0	
11 0	2.738	3.868	.095	-.005	.095	15.40	305	.10	350	6.67	31	.188	35.	0.000	0	.188	35.	0.000	0	0	0	
12 0	3.056	3.961	.086	.079	.117	13.40	300	.20	350	6.48	34	.453	116.	0.000	0	.453	116.	0.000	0	0	0	
13 0	3.497	4.260	.165	.073	.182	18.00	290	.19	360	6.67	38	.420	85.	0.000	0	.420	85.	0.000	0	0	0	
14 0	4.146	4.380	.183	-.016	.184	18.00	300	.12	20	7.22	45	.443	44.	0.000	0	.443	44.	0.000	0	0	0	
15 0	4.771	4.262	.145	-.040	.170	15.40	300	.10	30	7.78	53	.570	48.	0.000	0	.570	48.	0.000	0	0	0	

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .4035 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 1.4399 KM 15.0RS

PROGRAM ECDRFT, R GARRETT LAST MOD 12 10 1982

ICERBERG NO39 CA=2.00 CW=0.50

X RANGE 4,000 TO 10,000 KM Y RANGE 3,000 TO 9,000 KM DEVN* 0 KDEVN* 0

THE CA LIMIT 2,000, THE CW LIMIT 2,400

INITIAL V .160 M/S 131 DEG LATITUDE 55 DEG 18 HOURS

CA=2.000 CW=.500 CS=.0020 CX=.0020

SATL AREA 8000 KEEF AREA 32000 SURFACE AREA 40000 M**2 MASS .100E+03 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN EAST KM	NORTH KM	VEL EAST M/S	VEL NORTH M/S	TOTAL WIND M/S	FROM CURRENT M/S	TO CURRENT M/S	RANGE (KM)	AZIM	KM ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR			
0	0	7.831	8.398	.121	.105	.160	4.60	360	.05	205	11.40	43	0.000	0.	0.000	0
1	0	8.087	7.207	.021	.149	.149	2.60	30	.05	250	11.30	46	.072	11.	0.000	0
2	0	7.970	7.375	-.083	-.152	.173	5.10	30	.05	270	10.93	47	.140	33.	0.000	0
3	0	7.519	6.844	-.159	-.133	.208	4.60	35	.05	250	10.37	47	.151	29.	0.000	0
4	0	6.894	6.456	-.183	-.080	.200	3.10	55	.07	260	9.63	47	.143	10.	0.000	0
5	0	6.249	6.269	-.170	-.025	.172	3.10	15	.04	310	8.89	44	.222	25.	0.000	0
6	0	5.680	6.233	-.150	-.002	.150	5.10	30	.04	360	8.33	41	.156	22.	0.000	0
7	0	5.164	6.249	-.133	.016	.134	4.10	15	.08	10	8.15	38	.133	28.	0.000	0
8	0	4.740	6.370	-.101	.052	.114	3.60	40	.09	40	8.15	36	.155	36.	0.000	0
9	0	4.493	6.615	-.025	.078	.082	2.60	40	.14	90	8.52	35	.463	125.	0.000	0
10	0	4.575	6.860	.067	.045	.081	2.60	40	.17	130	8.65	36	.254	128.	0.000	0
11	0	4.916	6.950	.114	.015	.115	3.10	40	.21	100	8.76	37	.178	95.	0.000	0
12	0	5.343	6.981	.118	-.002	.110	2.60	46	.10	110	8.89	38	.226	112.	0.000	0
13	0	5.760	6.925	.117	-.027	.120	3.10	15	.17	110	8.89	41	.247	53.	0.000	0
14	0	6.193	6.792	.123	-.047	.132	2.60	25	.16	120	8.70	47	.647	69.	0.000	0
15	0	6.657	6.564	.137	-.087	.162	2.60	20	.20	150	8.52	50	.382	78.	0.000	0
16	0	7.167	6.121	.143	-.164	.217	2.60	355	.23	170	7.96	52	.772	123.	0.000	0
17	0	7.623	5.402	.100	-.224	.249	2.60	25	.16	180	7.78	54	.586	177.	0.000	0
18	0	7.844	4.538	.023	-.245	.246	3.10	33	.13	190	7.41	56	.572	126.	0.000	0

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .3682 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION .7759 KM 18.0RS

ICERBERG NO39

X RANGE -20,000 TO 15,000 KM Y RANGE -10,000 TO 25,000 KM DEVN* 35 KDEVN* 0

THE CA LIMIT 2,000, THE CW LIMIT 2,400

INITIAL V .220 M/S 180 DEG LATITUDE 55 DEG 24 HOURS

CA=.600 CW=.300 CS=.0020 CX=.0020

SATL AREA 1340 KEEF AREA 5360 SURFACE AREA 3217 M**2 MASS .500E+06 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN EAST KM	NORTH KM	VEL EAST M/S	VEL NORTH M/S	TOTAL WIND M/S	FROM CURRENT M/S	TO CURRENT M/S	RANGE (KM)	AZIM	KM ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR			
0	0	-6.410	19.727	-.032	-.228	.230	8.80	320	.11	150	20.74	342	0.000	0.	0.000	0
1	0	-6.197	18.893	.124	-.253	.282	7.70	300	.16	190	19.82	340	.641	55.	0.000	0
2	0	-5.702	17.895	.120	-.299	.322	8.20	310	.16	230	18.71	337	1.103	74.	0.000	0
3	0	-5.345	16.786	.091	-.310	.323	8.20	315	.13	210	18.15	335	.795	94.	0.000	0
4	0	-5.074	15.679	.049	-.306	.310	5.10	330	.18	220	17.78	333	.837	115.	0.000	0
5	0	-4.997	14.625	-.000	-.270	.270	7.20	330	.08	240	17.41	334	.933	194.	0.000	0
6	0	-5.070	13.818	-.041	-.170	.175	3.10	340	.03	270	17.41	333	.700	230.	0.000	0
7	0	-5.253	13.342	-.054	-.092	.107	2.10	310	.01	250	17.41	334	.747	246.	0.000	0
8	0	-5.433	13.120	-.044	-.046	.064	2.60	300	.02	30	17.04	335	.611	128.	0.000	0
9	0	-5.568	13.024	-.030	-.007	.031	2.10	330	.06	70	16.30	337	1.027	109.	0.000	0
10	0	-5.619	13.010	.011	-.022	.025	7.20	330	.10	60	15.74	339	.830	105.	0.000	0
11	0	-5.492	12.788	.051	-.101	.113	7.20	355	.12	120	14.82	340	.710	74.	0.000	0
12	0	-5.277	12.341	.068	-.139	.155	5.10	320	.08	160	13.70	340	.620	56.	0.000	0
13	0	-5.017	11.875	.075	-.105	.129	2.60	300	.12	130	12.59	341	.602	53.	0.000	0
14	0	-4.664	11.542	.147	-.093	.174	7.70	270	.08	170	11.30	340	.966	74.	0.000	0
15	0	-4.003	11.180	.190	-.106	.217	7.70	270	.04	210	10.00	340	.883	68.	0.000	0
16	0	-3.278	10.732	.227	-.158	.277	10.30	290	.07	190	9.07	337	1.038	99.	20.000	195
17	0	-2.972	8.973	.012	-.584	.584	11.80	290	.09	190	7.95	331	.723	51.	20.000	195
18	0	-2.901	6.792	.036	-.631	.632	14.40	300	.10	200	6.30	331	1.033	62.	20.000	195
19	0	-2.747	4.605	.045	-.570	.571	14.40	300	.03	150	4.82	311	.753	31.	20.000	195
20	0	-2.514	2.621	.023	-.539	.547	15.40	290	.04	130	3.70	292	.215	12.	20.000	195
21	0	-2.178	.706	.077	-.526	.532	14.40	290	.02	120	2.96	265	.307	18.	20.000	195
22	0	-1.919	-1.133	.076	-.492	.498	14.40	295	.07	80	2.96	223	.675	32.	0.000	0
23	0	-1.069	-2.198	.350	-.266	.440	17.00	300	.06	130	4.44	191	1.176	47.	0.000	0
24	0	.290	-3.181	.389	-.273	.475	17.50	300	.06	120	4.44	169	1.039	61.	0.000	0

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .8229 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 2.0221 KM 24.0RS

PROGRAM ICEDRIF, B GARRETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICFBERG NB68B CA=0.60 CW=0.30

X RANGE -20,000 TO 10,000 KM Y RANGE -10,000 TO 20,000 KM O TRACKS

IDEVN= 35 KDFVN= 0

INITIAL V .230 M/S 188 DEG LATITUDE 56 DEG 24 HOURS
 CA= .600 CW= .300 CS= .0020 CX= .0020
 SAIL AREA 1340 KEEL AREA 5360 SURFACE AREA 3217 M**2 MASS .500E+06 MEIRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	EAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	FAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIA
0	0	-6.410	19.727	-0.032	-0.228	.230	8.80	320	.11	150	20.74	342	0.000	0.	0.000							
1	0	-6.197	18.893	.124	-0.253	.282	7.70	300	.16	190	19.82	340	.641	55.	0.000							
2	0	-5.702	17.895	.120	-0.299	.322	8.20	310	.16	230	18.71	337	1.103	74.	0.000							
3	0	-5.345	16.786	.091	-0.310	.323	8.20	315	.13	210	18.15	335	.795	94.	0.000							
4	0	-5.074	15.679	.049	-0.306	.310	5.10	330	.18	220	17.78	333	.837	115.	0.000							
5	0	-4.997	14.625	-.000	-0.270	.270	7.20	330	.08	240	17.41	334	.933	194.	0.000							
6	0	-5.070	13.818	-.041	-0.170	.175	3.10	340	.03	270	17.41	333	.700	230.	0.000							
7	0	-5.253	13.362	-.054	-0.092	.107	2.10	310	.01	250	17.41	334	.747	246.	0.000							
8	0	-5.433	13.120	-.044	-0.046	.064	2.60	300	.02	30	17.04	335	.611	128.	0.000							
9	0	-5.568	13.024	-.030	-0.007	.031	2.10	330	.06	70	16.30	337	1.027	109.	0.000							
10	0	-5.619	13.010	.011	-0.022	.025	7.20	330	.10	60	15.74	339	.830	105.	0.000							
11	0	-5.492	12.788	.051	-0.101	.113	7.20	355	.12	120	14.82	340	.710	74.	0.000							
12	0	-5.277	12.341	.068	-0.139	.155	5.10	320	.08	160	13.70	340	.620	56.	0.000							
13	0	-5.017	11.875	.075	-0.105	.129	2.60	300	.12	130	12.59	341	.602	53.	0.000							
14	0	-4.664	11.542	.147	-0.093	.174	7.70	270	.08	170	11.30	340	.966	74.	0.000							
15	0	-4.003	11.180	.190	-0.106	.217	7.70	270	.04	210	10.00	340	.883	68.	0.000							
16	0	-3.278	10.732	.227	-0.158	.277	10.30	290	.07	190	9.07	337	1.038	99.	0.000	19						
17	0	-2.371	10.032	.272	-0.222	.352	11.80	290	.09	190	7.96	331	1.403	99.	0.000	19						
18	0	-1.333	9.111	.300	-0.297	.422	14.40	300	.10	200	6.30	331	.583	35.	0.000	19						
19	0	-2.277	8.043	.285	-0.272	.394	14.40	300	.03	150	4.82	311	2.079	86.	0.000	19						
20	0	.823	7.159	.338	-0.221	.404	15.40	290	.04	130	3.70	292	1.264	71.	0.000	19						
21	0	2.054	6.429	.330	-0.190	.381	14.40	290	.02	120	2.96	265	1.183	69.	0.000	19						
22	0	3.228	5.778	.328	-0.172	.370	14.40	295	.07	80	2.96	223	1.281	60.	0.000							
23	0	4.496	5.066	.381	-0.243	.452	17.00	300	.06	130	4.44	191	1.487	60.	0.000							
24	0	5.894	4.114	.391	-0.271	.476	17.50	300	.06	120	4.44	169	.997	59.	0.000							

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS 1.0310 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 6.8593 KM 24 OBS

PROGRAM ICEDRIF, R GARRETT EAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICERFPG PB04 CA=0.20 CW=0.10

X RANGE -10.000 TO 10.000 KM Y RANGE -10.000 TO 10.000 KM 0 TRACKS

IDEVN= 0 KDEVN= 33

INITIAL V .080 M/S 225 DEG LATITUDE 55 DEG 26 HOURS
 CA=.200 CW=.100 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
 SATEL AREA 240 KEEF AREA 960 SURFACE AREA 2630 M**2 MASS .250E+05 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	FAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	5.442	6.908	-.057	-.057	.080	5.10	50	.10	210	9.45	43	0.000	0.	0.000	0					
1	0	6.038	6.711	-.155	-.043	.161	5.70	60	.08	210	7.41	38	1.716	79.	0.000	0					
2	0	5.382	6.617	-.210	-.010	.211	6.70	65	.10	230	5.93	34	1.019	66.	0.000	0					
3	0	4.654	6.572	-.178	-.026	.180	5.10	20	.06	220	4.28	28	1.235	71.	0.000	0					
4	0	4.013	6.334	-.195	-.121	.229	8.80	10	.06	200	2.76	5	1.376	67.	0.000	0					
5	0	3.347	5.880	-.160	-.101	.189	4.10	20	.05	210	1.96	333	.718	48.	0.000	0					
6	0	2.829	5.568	-.137	-.088	.163	6.20	20	.06	170	2.32	297	.760	56.	0.000	0					
7	0	2.328	5.173	-.143	-.139	.199	7.20	30	.16	170	3.07	276	.596	48.	0.000	0					
8	0	1.832	4.562	-.127	-.197	.235	7.70	30	.21	160	3.98	268	.452	44.	0.000	0					
9	0	1.377	3.815	-.131	-.207	.245	7.70	30	.17	160	2.33	261	.259	42.	0.000	0					
10	0	.941	3.074	-.103	-.212	.236	7.70	20	.19	150	4.50	256	.481	115.	0.000	0					
11	0	.590	2.224	-.099	-.268	.286	8.20	30	.29	160	4.91	252	.425	81.	0.000	0				138	
12	0	.156	1.173	-.147	-.306	.339	8.80	17	.21	170	5.13	248	.731	176.	0.000	0					
13	0	-.459	.071	-.192	-.304	.360	8.80	20	.21	180	5.43	242	.751	120.	0.000	0					
14	0	-.179	-.915	-.202	-.228	.304	8.80	20	.09	180	5.93	239	.645	111.	0.000	0					
15	0	-.1867	-1.679	-.175	-.223	.283	9.30	360	.09	170	6.67	234	.388	42.	0.000	0					
16	0	-.2.439	-2.457	-.147	-.197	.245	9.30	360	.03	110	8.33	235	.865	52.	0.000	0					
17	0	-.2.715	-3.038	-.037	-.146	.151	9.30	255	.05	130	8.43	229	.764	87.	0.000	0					
18	0	-.2.398	-3.652	.054	-.206	.213	8.80	350	.09	110	9.59	227	1.053	87.	0.000	0					
19	0	-.2.333	-4.504	.025	-.260	.261	8.80	330	.15	120	10.37	226	.543	68.	0.000	0					
20	0	-.2.208	-5.500	.029	-.287	.288	8.20	350	.19	130	10.93	226	.805	145.	0.000	0					
21	0	-.2.168	-6.470	-.003	-.240	.240	7.70	355	.12	120	11.48	227	.931	158.	0.000	0					
22	0	-.2.285	-7.273	-.058	-.215	.224	8.20	350	.06	130	11.85	227	.571	154.	0.000	0					
23	0	-.2.550	-8.013	-.084	-.192	.210	6.70	350	.05	160	12.41	225	.167	24.	0.000	0					
24	0	-.2.891	-8.675	-.107	-.178	.208	7.70	355	.03	150	12.69	224	.433	122.	0.000	0					
25	0	-.3.318	-9.325	-.129	-.188	.228	8.80	350	.01	190	13.06	222	.509	87.	0.000	0					
26	0	-3.760	-10.023	-.113	-.200	.230	8.80	350	.05	130	13.52	220	.497	76.	0.000	0					

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .7966 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 5.6496 KM 26.0RS

PROGRAM ICEDRIFT, B GARRETT LAST MOD 12 10 1982

ICEDRIFT PP22X

TOW ROT X RANGE -10,000 TO 20,000 KM Y RANGE -10,000 TO 20,000 KM DEVN= 3E5 KDFVN= 0

INITIAL V .570 M/S 68 DEG LATITUDE 55 DEG 37 HOURS
 CA=1.700 CW=2.100 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
 SAIL AREA 3800 KEEF AREA 15200 SURFACE AREA 32000 M**2 MASS .110F+07 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	EAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	-9.788	-3.955	.528	.214	.570	7.20	100	.22	80	10.56	240	0.000	0.	0.000	0	0.000	0	0.000	0	0	
1	0	-9.020	-3.742	.205	.021	.206	4.10	330	.23	70	9.45	246	.404	35.	40.000	147						
2	0	-8.025	-3.986	.264	-.062	.271	3.60	340	.20	60	8.89	244	.405	63.	40.000	147						
3	0	-7.115	-4.222	.244	-.069	.253	3.60	340	.18	60	8.33	241	.228	32.	40.000	147						
4	0	-6.259	-4.410	.233	-.033	.236	2.10	340	.19	50	7.41	237	.293	27.	40.000	147						
5	0	-5.320	-4.598	.203	-.076	.302	1.50	10	.23	70	6.67	233	.217	24.	40.000	147						
6	0	-4.231	-4.871	.309	-.074	.317	0.00	0	.24	70	5.93	227	.263	27.	40.000	147						
7	0	-3.087	-5.199	.327	-.111	.345	.50	220	.25	80	5.37	219	.272	28.	40.000	147						
8	0	-1.910	-5.607	.326	-.114	.346	1.00	20	.25	80	5.00	211	.476	59.	40.000	147						
9	0	-7.746	-6.084	.319	-.153	.354	0.00	0	.24	90	4.63	197	.340	28.	40.000	147						
10	0	.309	-6.525	.265	-.084	.278	2.60	170	.19	70	4.63	196	.322	36.	40.000	147						
11	0	1.229	-6.808	.247	-.078	.259	3.60	150	.18	70	4.63	177	.328	45.	0.000	0						
12	0	1.831	-6.625	.147	.096	.176	3.60	150	.18	70	4.82	158	.960	61.	0.000	0						
13	0	2.370	-6.270	.153	.099	.182	1.50	150	.18	60	4.82	146	.369	37.	0.000	0						
14	0	2.800	-5.742	.062	.221	.229	7.70	160	.14	30	4.82	141	.293	70.	0.000	0						
15	0	2.967	-4.910	.044	.232	.236	7.70	160	.14	30	4.72	131	.412	49.	0.000	0						
16	0	3.084	-3.992	.018	.281	.282	9.80	160	.15	20	4.63	121	.353	43.	0.000	0						
17	0	3.147	-2.981	.019	.277	.278	9.30	160	.15	20	4.63	110	.302	43.	0.000	0						
18	0	3.336	-2.156	.092	.175	.199	10.30	160	.15	40	4.69	107	.614	246.	0.000	0						
19	0	3.685	-1.242	.099	.345	.359	13.90	170	.19	40	4.63	100	.440	77.	0.000	0						
20	0	4.122	-.152	.145	.249	.288	10.30	170	.19	60	4.82	92	.491	72.	0.000	0						
21	0	4.660	.786	.151	.279	.317	12.40	170	.20	60	5.09	82	.312	34.	0.000	0						
22	0	5.169	1.899	.130	.340	.364	14.40	170	.20	50	5.74	74	.241	24.	0.000	0						
23	0	5.737	2.959	.190	.244	.309	11.30	170	.23	70	6.67	68	.174	15.	0.000	0						
24	0	6.381	3.804	.161	.229	.280	11.30	170	.19	70	7.78	62	.312	23.	0.000	0						
25	0	6.796	4.640	.064	.236	.244	11.80	147	.17	60	8.89	59	.349	29.	0.000	0						
26	0	7.015	5.530	.067	.261	.269	10.80	170	.13	40	10.00	55	.443	34.	0.000	0						
27	0	7.292	6.455	.088	.251	.266	11.30	190	.09	30	11.11	52	.339	27.	0.000	0						
28	0	7.521	7.290	.033	.214	.217	6.70	160	.12	20	12.41	49	.600	42.	0.000	0						
29	0	7.811	8.096	.152	.241	.285	4.60	190	.25	40	13.70	49	.690	53.	0.000	0						
30	0	8.517	8.097	.223	.196	.297	1.50	220	.28	50	14.82	49	.151	14.	0.000	0						
31	0	9.356	9.603	.236	.209	.315	3.10	220	.28	40	15.93	50	.261	23.	0.000	0						
32	0	10.258	10.359	.275	.196	.338	3.60	250	.29	50	17.04	50	.066	6.	0.000	0						
33	0	11.223	10.956	.242	.128	.273	3.60	50	.29	60	17.96	51	.250	26.	0.000	0						
34	0	12.051	11.359	.240	.116	.267	0.00	0	.29	60	19.45	51	.620	42.	0.000	0						
35	0	12.937	11.762	.252	.092	.268	2.60	330	.26	60	20.37	52	.113	11.	0.000	0						
36	0	13.832	12.081	.245	.098	.264	0.00	0	.28	60	21.67	51	.793	58.	0.000	0						
37	0	14.712	12.459	.243	.108	.266	0.00	0	.27	60	22.78	52	.231	20.	0.000	0						

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .4152 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 1.9411 KM 37.0RS

PROGRAM ICEDRIF, B GARRETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICEBERG RB22X CA=1.70 CW=2.10

X RANGE -10,000 TO 20,000 KM Y RANGE -10,000 TO 20,000 KM O TRACK

IDFVN= 355 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .570 M/S 68 DEG LATITUDE 55 DEG 37 HOURS
CA=1.700 CW=2.100 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
SAIL AREA 3800 KEEL AREA 15200 SURFACE AREA 32000 M**2 MASS .110E+07 METRIC TONS

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .4202 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 5.0785 KM 37 OBS

PROGRAM ICEDPTF, R GARRETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICEBERG RB30 CA= .2 CW= .1

X RANGE -20,000 TO 10,000 KM Y RANGE -10,000 TO 20,000 KM 0 TRACKS

IDEVN= 0 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .300 M/S 58 DEG LATITUDE 55 DEG 27 HOURS
 CA= .200 CW= .100 CS= .0020 CX= .0020
 SAIL AREA 1800 KFEET APFA 7200 SURFACE AREA 6360 M**2 MASS .370E+06 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	FAST KM	NORTH VEI	EAST M/S	NORTH TOTAL M/S	WIND M/S	FROM CURRENT M/S	TD	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	-15.392	-9.618	.254	.159 .300	10.80	170	.13	40	18.15	238	0.000	0.	0.000
1	0	-14.619	-8.813	.197	.270 .334	11.30	190	.09	30	17.22	239	.156	16.	0.000
2	0	-13.969	-7.847	.157	.251 .296	6.70	160	.12	20	16.30	240	.243	25.	0.000
3	0	-13.423	-6.254	.161	.256 .302	4.60	190	.25	40	15.56	241	.289	37.	0.000
4	0	-12.776	-6.015	.200	.258 .326	1.50	220	.28	50	14.63	241	.516	56.	0.000
5	0	-12.002	-5.109	.226	.246 .334	3.10	220	.28	40	13.89	245	.648	52.	0.000
6	0	-11.146	-4.245	.254	.233 .345	3.60	250	.29	50	12.41	247	.348	22.	0.000
7	0	-10.193	-3.450	.270	.204 .339	3.60	50	.29	60	11.30	247	.368	33.	0.000
8	0	-9.217	-2.768	.275	.179 .328	0.00	0	.29	60	9.63	252	.801	42.	0.000
9	0	-8.212	-2.166	.282	.151 .320	2.60	330	.26	60	8.52	257	.480	35.	0.000
10	0	-7.204	-1.679	.276	.125 .303	0.00	0	.28	60	7.22	260	.251	18.	0.000
11	0	-6.232	-1.249	.264	.114 .287	0.00	0	.27	60	5.74	268	.743	43.	0.000
12	0	-5.323	-8.855	.235	.106 .257	4.10	90	.26	60	4.87	276	.316	28.	0.000
13	0	-4.580	-4.811	.179	.102 .205	4.10	50	.26	50	4.07	296	1.004	58.	0.000
14	0	-4.033	-1.110	.129	.105 .167	4.60	40	.25	50	3.98	312	.531	47.	0.000
15	0	-3.656	.296	.075	.123 .144	6.70	70	.25	50	4.54	335	1.235	69.	0.000
16	0	-3.525	.810	-.005	.169 .169	8.80	80	.27	40	5.28	346	.711	59.	0.000
17	0	-3.660	1.545	-.062	.239 .247	10.30	90	.27	40	6.30	354	.856	66.	0.000
18	0	-3.837	2.488	-.017	.275 .275	8.20	90	.28	50	7.59	360	.921	62.	0.000
19	0	-3.782	3.505	.040	.293 .296	7.70	110	.27	50	8.70	3	.409	34.	0.000
20	0	-3.615	4.584	.042	.302 .304	7.70	90	.27	40	10.56	7	.969	49.	0.000
21	0	-3.447	5.661	.065	.296 .303	6.20	100	.27	50	12.04	10	.704	44.	0.000
22	0	-3.145	6.709	.097	.287 .302	6.70	80	.32	50	13.15	12	.343	29.	0.000
23	0	-2.795	7.746	.094	.295 .310	5.70	90	.32	40	14.45	15	.657	44.	0.000
24	0	-2.443	8.840	.107	.311 .329	5.10	50	.39	40	15.56	18	.760	56.	0.000
25	0	-2.026	9.932	.120	.326 .347	5.70	70	.41	40	17.04	20	.608	38.	0.000
26	0	-1.619	11.192	.101	.345 .360	7.70	80	.41	40	18.15	21	.386	33.	0.000
27	0	-1.344	12.659	.047	.356 .380	10.30	80	.41	40	19.08	22	.640	65.	0.000

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .6457 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 5.5999 KM 27.0RS

ICEBERG PR126D CA=2.00 CW=1.60

X RANGE -5,000 TO 10,000 KM Y RANGE -5,000 TO 10,000 KM 0 TRACKS

TDEVN= 37 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .420 M/S 249 DEG LATITUDE 55 DEG 10 HOURS

CA=2.000 CW=1.600 CS=.0020 CX=.0020

SAIL AREA 800 KEEL AREA 3200 SURFACE AREA 8000 M**2 MASS .400E+06 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	FAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	FAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	7.089	-2.721	-.392	-.151	.420	4.60	150	.14	360	7.59	111	0.000	0.	0.000	0						
1	0	6.533	-2.350	-.072	.168	.183	4.60	150	.10	40	6.48	114	.675	58.	0.000	0						
2	0	6.368	-1.719	-.035	.176	.180	4.10	150	.10	30	5.56	110	.546	54.	0.000	0						
3	0	6.256	-1.055	-.022	.199	.200	4.60	160	.12	40	5.00	104	.258	33.	0.000	0						
4	0	6.180	-.298	-.027	.220	.222	5.70	150	.12	40	4.63	89	.553	42.	0.000	0						
5	0	6.075	.467	-.028	.199	.201	5.10	150	.10	40	4.94	80	.346	43.	0.000	0						
6	0	5.922	1.076	-.067	.134	.149	4.10	140	.08	340	5.19	67	.561	48.	0.000	0						
7	0	5.645	1.518	-.073	.122	.142	5.10	140	.04	20	5.56	69	.839	202.	0.000	0						
8	0	5.381	1.893	-.084	.077	.114	4.60	150	.08	290	5.74	64	.281	53.	0.000	0						
9	0	5.024	2.129	-.113	.062	.129	4.10	140	.09	300	5.83	62	.349	157.	0.000	0						
10	0	4.558	2.344	-.149	.057	.160	4.10	140	.14	300	5.65	62	.427	231.	0.000	0						
11	0	3.938	2.579	-.195	.080	.210	4.60	140	.17	310	5.56	59	.396	129.	0.000	0						
12	0	3.153	2.991	-.240	.157	.287	5.10	130	.21	340	5.37	48	.321	30.	0.000	0						
13	0	2.339	3.554	-.204	.131	.242	4.60	140	.15	320	4.44	40	.817	71.	0.000	0						
14	0	1.610	4.037	-.207	.153	.258	5.10	130	.17	340	4.17	23	.503	39.	0.000	0						
15	0	.775	4.737	-.263	.244	.359	7.20	130	.24	350	5.00	24	.634	37.	0.000	350						
16	0	-.155	5.729	-.241	.301	.386	6.20	140	.27	360	6.48	355	.478	28.	0.000	350						
17	0	-1.022	6.945	-.249	.377	.452	7.70	150	.32	360	8.15	350	.352	20.	0.000	0						
18	0	-1.823	10.477	-.207	.337	.396	8.20	150	.23	360	9.82	351	.725	43.	0.000	0						

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .5572 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION .9516 KM 18.0RS

ICEBERG RB126D CA=2.00 CW=1.60

X RANGE -5,000 TO 10,000 KM Y RANGE -5,000 TO 10,000 KM 0 TRACKS

TDEVN= 37 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .420 M/S 249 DEG LATITUDE 55 DEG 18 HOURS

CA=2.000 CW=1.600 CS=.0020 CX=.0020

SAIL AREA 800 KEEL AREA 3200 SURFACE AREA 8000 M**2 MASS .400E+06 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	FAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	FAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	7.089	-2.721	-.392	-.151	.420	4.60	150	.14	360	7.59	111	0.000	0.	0.000	0						
1	0	6.533	-2.350	-.072	.168	.183	4.60	150	.10	40	6.48	114	.675	58.	0.000	0						
2	0	6.368	-1.719	-.036	.176	.180	4.10	150	.10	30	5.56	110	.546	54.	0.000	0						
3	0	6.256	-1.055	-.022	.198	.200	4.60	160	.12	40	5.00	104	.258	33.	0.000	0						
4	0	6.180	-.298	-.027	.220	.222	5.70	150	.12	40	4.63	89	.553	42.	0.000	0						
5	0	6.075	.467	-.028	.199	.201	5.10	150	.10	40	4.94	80	.346	43.	0.000	0						
6	0	5.922	1.076	-.067	.134	.149	4.10	140	.08	340	5.19	67	.561	48.	0.000	0						
7	0	5.645	1.518	-.073	.122	.142	5.10	140	.04	20	5.56	69	.839	202.	0.000	0						
8	0	5.381	1.893	-.084	.077	.114	4.60	150	.08	290	5.74	64	.281	53.	0.000	0						
9	0	5.024	2.129	-.113	.062	.129	4.10	140	.09	300	5.83	62	.349	157.	0.000	0						
10	0	4.558	2.344	-.149	.057	.160	4.10	140	.14	300	5.65	62	.427	231.	0.000	0						
11	0	3.938	2.579	-.195	.080	.210	4.60	140	.17	310	5.56	59	.396	129.	0.000	0						
12	0	3.153	2.991	-.240	.157	.287	5.10	130	.21	340	5.37	48	.321	30.	0.000	0						
13	0	2.339	3.554	-.204	.131	.242	4.60	140	.15	320	4.44	40	.817	71.	0.000	0						
14	0	1.610	4.037	-.207	.153	.258	5.10	130	.17	340	4.17	23	.503	39.	0.000	0						
15	0	.775	4.737	-.263	.244	.359	7.20	130	.24	350	5.00	24	.634	37.	0.000	350						
16	0	-.155	5.729	-.241	.301	.386	6.20	140	.27	360	6.48	355	.478	28.	0.000	350						
17	0	-1.022	6.945	-.249	.377	.452	7.70	150	.32	360	8.15	350	.352	20.	0.000	0						
18	0	-1.823	8.257	-.208	.337	.396	8.20	150	.23	360	9.82	351	.799	48.	0.000	0						

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .5386 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 1.0085 KM 18.0RS

PROGRAM ICEDRIF, B GARRETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICEBERG F022 CA=0.5 CW=1.7

X RANGE -5.000 TO 15.000 KM Y RANGE -10.000 TO 10.000 KM O TRACKS

IDEVN= 0 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .320 M/S 340 DEG LATITUDE 54 DEG 30 HOURS
 CA=.500 CW=1.700 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
 SAIL AREA 1780 KEEL AREA 7120 SURFACE AREA 6400 M**2 MASS .400E+06 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	EAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	M/S	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0 00	6.075	-5.866	.109	.301	.320	14.00	170	.12	.340	8.45	134	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
1 00	5.785	-5.034	-.098	.206	.228	13.00	170	.12	.310	7.59	135	.533	62.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
2 00	5.437	-4.292	-.088	.209	.227	13.00	170	.11	.320	6.67	132	.179	18.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
3 00	5.205	-3.531	-.038	.214	.217	13.00	170	.09	.350	6.04	128	.039	5.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
4 00	5.130	-2.775	-.007	.205	.205	14.00	170	.07	.10	5.44	121	.158	17.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
5 00	5.162	-2.058	.026	.193	.195	13.00	180	.07	.20	5.37	113	.244	32.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
6 00	5.259	-1.424	.023	.157	.159	12.00	180	.04	.20	5.37	108	.206	44.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
7 00	5.345	-.860	.027	.159	.161	11.00	175	.06	.30	5.44	102	.137	24.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
8 00	5.484	-.365	.053	.112	.124	11.00	180	.05	.90	5.61	96	.127	21.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
9 00	5.627	.007	.019	.098	.100	11.00	180	.01	.160	5.76	92	.035	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
10 00	5.651	.326	-.002	.079	.078	12.00	190	.05	.220	5.67	90	.163	74.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
11 00	5.641	.576	-.002	.062	.062	11.00	200	.06	.230	5.83	80	.768	76.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
12 00	5.702	.943	.039	.150	.155	11.00	200	.06	.360	5.83	74	.303	50.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
13 00	5.851	1.549	.039	.183	.187	12.50	210	.09	.340	5.89	67	.347	48.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
14 00	5.961	2.155	.022	.149	.151	11.50	200	.05	.330	6.28	59	.359	38.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
15 00	6.058	2.689	.034	.150	.154	9.00	210	.08	.350	6.85	55	.211	29.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
16 00	6.219	3.195	.057	.127	.139	8.00	200	.06	.30	6.85	53	.434	182.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
17 00	6.498	3.543	.101	.063	.119	9.00	200	.08	.110	7.19	51	.174	42.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
18 00	6.888	3.846	.108	.119	.160	8.00	210	.09	.40	7.54	52	.198	50.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
19 00	7.280	4.355	.112	.158	.194	9.00	190	.12	.50	7.87	52	.330	99.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
20 00	7.638	4.864	.081	.118	.144	9.00	190	.06	.50	8.13	52	.381	147.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
21 00	7.837	5.135	.029	.028	.040	8.00	180	.06	.170	8.22	52	.248	268.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
22 00	7.882	5.263	-.001	.054	.054	7.50	180	.02	.230	8.19	51	.167	113.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
23 00	7.816	5.497	-.037	.074	.083	8.50	170	.04	.260	8.19	49	.119	42.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
24 00	7.603	5.859	-.081	.131	.154	8.50	160	.09	.310	8.33	45	.177	30.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
25 00	7.132	6.461	-.193	.202	.279	10.00	100	.22	.330	8.63	40	.171	21.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
26 00	6.541	7.212	-.119	.209	.241	10.00	155	.14	.330	9.45	37	.750	80.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
27 00	6.212	7.948	-.070	.197	.209	10.00	160	.11	.340	10.19	34	.380	42.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
28 00	6.067	8.621	-.008	.177	.177	11.50	165	.07	.20	10.19	33	.575	324.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
29 00	6.079	9.201	.008	.144	.145	11.00	170	.04	.30	10.56	33	.329	89.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	
30 0	6.099	9.702	.001	.136	.136	11.00	162	.04	.40	10.93	32	.090	22.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	0.	0.000	

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .3321 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION .9700 KM 30.0RS

PROGRAM ICEDRIFT B GARRETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICEBERG KO13 CA=0.6 CW=0.7

X RANGE -10.000 TO 10.000 KM Y RANGE -10.000 TO 10.000 KM 0 TRACKS

IDEVN= -15 KDEVN= 15

INITIAL V .200 M/S 210 DEG LATITUDE 59 DEG 16 HOURS
 CA=.600 CW=.700 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
 SAIL AREA 1800 KEEL ARFA 7600 SURFACE ARFA 1200 M**2 MASS .800E+06 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	EAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	8.414	5.055	-100	-173	200	7.00	350	.23	220	9.82	59	0.000	0.	0.000	0					
1	0	7.933	4.358	-139	-175	224	6.00	335	.11	220	9.63	60	.613	244.	0.000	0					
2	0	7.469	3.802	-127	-142	190	7.00	340	.11	240	8.89	62	.090	11.	0.000	0					
3	0	6.914	3.223	-202	-194	280	9.00	10	.21	230	8.15	65	.177	20.	0.000	0					
4	0	5.932	2.436	-346	-234	417	9.00	360	.38	240	6.85	70	.315	22.	0.000	0					
5	0	4.502	1.593	-432	-231	490	9.00	340	.45	244	5.74	81	.895	55.	0.000	0					
6	0	2.879	.771	-466	-226	517	9.00	340	.47	245	4.63	92	.626	42.	0.000	0					
7	0	1.237	.118	-434	-280	516	9.00	340	.42	230	3.52	107	.381	25.	0.000	0					
8	0	-1.280	-1.069	-343	-220	408	11.00	330	.31	250	2.41	135	.375	21.	0.000	0					
9	0	-1.777	-281	-184	-336	10.00		330	.27	250	2.19	162	.342	31.	0.000	0					
10	0	-2.268	-2.379	-276	-146	312	10.00	345	.25	260	2.96	207	1.033	49.	0.000	0					
11	0	-3.237	-2.995	-254	-219	335	12.00	340	.23	240	4.63	225	.960	47.	0.000	0					
12	0	-4.048	-3.787	-191	-199	276	10.00	340	.14	240	5.56	231	.615	58.	0.000	0					
13	0	-4.754	-4.579	-229	-260	346	13.00	360	.20	230	7.04	234	.587	45.	0.000	0					
14	0	-5.622	-5.665	-231	-348	417	12.00	320	.33	220	8.33	229	.366	25.	0.000	0					
15	0	-6.514	-6.984	-286	-372	469	13.00	320	.42	230	9.63	225	.372	26.	0.000	0					
16	0	-7.657	-8.344	-341	-384	514	13.00	325	.44	230	10.74	222	.788	64.	0.000	0					

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .6043 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 1.2081 KM 16.0RS

ICEBERG LR1 CA=0.2 CW=1.3

X RANGE -10.000 TO 10.000 KM Y RANGE 0.000 TO 20.000 KM 0 TRACKS

IDEVN= 0 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .120 M/S 320 DEG LATITUDE 54 DEG 29 HOURS
 CA=.200 CW=1.300 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
 SAIL AREA 2520 KEEL ARFA 10080 SURFACE ARFA 10000 M**2 MASS .200E+07 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	EAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	2.357	2.357	-077	.092	.120	10.50	135	.11	60	3.33	45	0.000	0.	0.000	0					
1	0	2.328	2.711	-020	.094	.096	11.00	120	.07	75	3.41	38	.231	55.	0.000	0					
2	0	2.426	3.052	.036	.103	.109	10.50	130	.11	60	3.41	33	.379	128.	0.000	0					
3	0	2.530	3.310	.001	.006	.006	14.50	115	.13	190	3.43	30	.289	161.	0.000	0					
4	0	2.443	3.265	-027	-.002	.027	14.50	117	.09	120	3.43	26	.199	83.	0.000	0					
5	0	2.307	3.362	-.064	.058	.086	13.50	115	.05	343	3.46	10	.800	83.	0.000	0					
6	0	1.953	3.628	-.134	.074	.153	13.00	115	.15	270	3.80	0	.274	38.	0.000	0					
7	0	1.380	3.876	-.173	.067	.186	12.00	120	.13	270	4.44	357	.521	76.	0.000	0					
8	0	.721	4.171	-.195	.107	.222	13.50	125	.15	300	6.00	341	1.418	67.	0.000	0					
9	0	.034	4.620	-.178	.130	.221	13.00	135	.13	290	6.56	341	.512	92.	0.000	0					
10	0	-.573	5.083	-.163	.128	.207	13.00	135	.13	290	6.56	341	.764	0.	0.000	0					
11	0	-.119	5.539	-.136	.124	.184	12.50	150	.10	290	6.93	343	.657	150.	0.000	0					
12	0	-.517	5.975	-.082	.118	.143	12.00	165	.05	300	7.22	342	.270	84.	0.000	0					
13	0	-.713	6.416	-.029	.132	.135	11.50	165	.06	10	7.59	344	.336	74.	0.000	0					
14	0	-.105	6.865	-.041	.103	.111	13.50	165	.10	270	7.59	346	.515	196.	0.000	0					
15	0	-.2010	7.200	-.061	.092	.110	13.50	175	.08	270	7.59	347	.451	341.	0.000	0					
16	0	-.2166	7.605	-.015	.143	.144	13.50	190	.08	12	7.96	348	.208	53.	0.000	0					
17	0	-.2117	8.167	-.031	.153	.157	14.00	185	.05	0	8.52	348	.165	30.	0.000	0					
18	0	-.2048	8.797	-.011	.215	.215	13.00	185	.27	340	8.89	346	.561	117.	0.000	0					
19	0	-.2243	9.734	-.095	.293	.313	12.00	185	.36	330	9.63	347	.253	33.	0.000	0					
20	0	-.2621	10.917	-.098	.355	.369	13.00	185	.30	140	10.19	345	.733	112.	0.000	0					
21	0	-.2829	12.174	-.002	.325	.325	14.00	190	.20	10	10.00	346	1.455	569.	0.000	0					
22	0	-.2729	13.310	.035	.316	.318	15.00	200	.25	350	12.04	346	1.029	51.	0.000	0					
23	0	-.2460	14.311	.152	.202	.253	14.50	200	.20	80	12.96	347	.278	29.	0.000	0					
24	0	-.1676	14.747	.262	.050	.266	13.00	200	.26	110	13.52	350	.326	37.	0.000	0					
25	0	-.693	14.524	.270	-.191	.331	13.00	205	.41	150	13.89	354	.728	71.	0.000	0					
26	0	.090	13.456	.140	-.384	.409	13.00	210	.48	180	13.89	356	1.150	237.	0.000	0					
27	0	.431	11.957	.069	-.431	.436	12.00	310	.37	180	13.33	359	1.053	116.	0.000	0					
28	0	.480	10.496	-.061	-.360	.366	6.50	300	.30	210	13.33	2	1.593	228.	0.000	0					

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .7215 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 1.5048 KM 29.0RS

PROGRAM ICEDRIFT, B GARRETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICEBERG L6X CA=0.6 CW=1.0 60,-60 X RANGE -5.000 TO 10.000 KM Y RANGE -15.000 TO 0.000 KM 0 TRACKS
IDFVN= 60 KDFVN= -60

INITIAL V .110 M/S 260 DEG LATITUDE 54 DEG 46 HOURS
CA=.600 CW=1.000 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
SAIL AREA 5720 KEFL AREA 22880 SURFACE AREA 15000 M**2 MASS .181E+07 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	EAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	FAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCF	DIR
0	0	9.032	-2.762	-.108	-.019	.110	5.00	150	.10	250	9.45	107		0.000	0.	0.000	0					
1	0	8.723	-2.967	-.086	-.075	.114	4.50	145	.11	260	9.07	106		.466	115.	0.000	0					
2	0	8.379	-3.255	-.106	-.081	.133	4.00	145			8.89	105		.531	219.	0.000	0					
3	0	7.961	-3.515	-.125	-.059	.138	4.50	155	.09	290	8.70	104		.533	221.	0.000	0					
4	0	7.486	-3.666	-.139	-.025	.141	5.00	155	.08	310	8.70	103		.592	389.	0.000	0					
5	0	6.980	-3.729	-.141	-.017	.142	5.00	140	.08	310	9.07	106		.889	149.	0.000	0					
6	0	6.525	-3.749	-.104	-.015	.105	5.00	150	.03	20	9.35	107		.709	221.	0.000	0					
7	0	6.189	-3.631	-.090	-.047	.102	5.00	140	.06	40	9.35	111		.746	114.	0.000	0					
8	0	5.929	-3.445	-.045	-.050	.068	4.50	150	.04	110	9.26	114		.601	121.	0.000	0					
9	0	5.809	-3.281	-.030	-.042	.051	5.00	140	.05	110	9.07	118		.734	110.	0.000	0					
10	0	5.719	-3.180	-.020	-.007	.021	4.50	120	.04	170	8.70	121		.563	95.	0.000	0					
11	0	5.614	-3.237	-.046	-.037	.059	5.00	125	.05	240	8.15	123		.532	85.	0.000	0					
12	0	5.443	-3.424	-.036	-.063	.072	4.50	105	.06	210	7.59	126		.545	79.	0.000	0					
13	0	5.340	-3.680	-.026	-.079	.083	5.50	120	.08	205	7.04	130		.678	90.	0.000	0					
14	0	5.191	-3.969	-.064	-.077	.100	6.50	140	.07	230	6.48	132		.637	106.	0.000	0					
15	0	4.858	-4.255	-.122	-.089	.151	6.50	135	.11	268	5.93	135		.523	81.	0.000	0					
16	0	4.398	-4.577	-.121	-.081	.146	5.50	135	.08	270	5.19	134		.910	122.	0.000	0					
17	0	4.037	-4.852	-.075	-.077	.107	5.00	130	.08	235	5.00	133		.548	267.	0.000	0					
18	0	3.805	-5.121	-.061	-.069	.092	3.50	155	.08	250	5.28	132		.519	178.	0.000	0					
19	0	3.579	-5.332	-.066	-.046	.080	3.50	195	.08	270	5.74	131		.636	135.	0.000	0					
20	0	3.331	-5.431	-.072	-.008	.072	3.00	220	.06	315	6.30	132		.690	122.	0.000	0					
21	0	3.092	-5.392	-.055	-.024	.060	5.00	230	.06	285	6.67	138		.781	101.	0.000	0					
22	0	2.971	-5.263	-.006	-.051	.052	5.50	275	.03	330	6.85	140		.429	143.	0.000	0					
23	0	2.955	-5.079	-.022	-.049	.054	5.00	205	.04	320	7.04	143		.575	141.	0.000	0					
24	0	2.809	-4.900	-.050	-.048	.069	4.50	205	.04	310	7.04	152		1.102	100.	0.000	0					
25	0	2.627	-4.762	-.049	-.026	.056	6.50	195	.05	230	7.04	159		.777	90.	0.000	0					
26	0	2.502	-4.691	-.013	-.019	.023	4.00	180	.05	170	6.95	162		.273	72.	0.000	0					
27	0	2.4497	-4.634	-.003	-.009	.009	4.50	165	.06	185	6.67	166		.2535	97.	0.000	0					
28	0	2.469	-4.660	-.025	-.027	.037	5.00	145	.07	230	6.39	168		.355	99.	0.000	0					
29	0	2.366	-4.831	-.019	-.065	.068	5.00	145	.11	210	6.30	174		.389	88.	0.000	0					
30	0	2.263	-5.105	-.052	-.084	.099	5.00	140	.10	245	6.02	175		.541	182.	0.000	0					
31	0	2.028	-5.434	-.070	-.098	.120	4.00	130	.11	250	5.74	175		.641	231.	0.000	0					
32	0	1.685	-5.792	-.136	-.094	.166	6.50	135	.10	290	5.74	174		.576	575.	0.000	0					
33	0	1.117	-6.091	-.166	-.075	.183	5.50	110	.11	310	5.46	171		.025	254.	0.000	0					
34	0	.499	-6.335	-.178	-.058	.187	7.00	110	.10	330	5.56	168		.941	311.	0.000	0					
35	0	-.137	-6.487	-.173	-.026	.175	6.00	130	.09	330	5.93	168		.744	201.	0.000	0					
36	0	-.703	-6.494	-.137	-.025	.140	6.00	170	.05	340	6.30	168		.734	198.	0.000	0					
37	0	-.1.135	-6.381	-.108	-.025	.111	5.00	115	.05	5	6.85	171		.748	114.	0.000	0					
38	0	-.1.462	-6.299	-.069	-.028	.074	4.00	110	.05	60	6.95	178		.563	66.	0.000	0					
39	0	-.1.608	-6.164	-.011	-.046	.048	1.50	130	.06	105	7.04	181		.318	84.	0.000	0					
40	0	-.1.550	-6.016	.042	-.025	.049	3.00	60	.08	150	7.22	186		.751	116.	0.000	0					
41	0	-.1.348	-6.045	.063	-.047	.079	7.00	85	.13	150	7.41	190		.737	136.	0.000	0					
42	0	-.981	-6.308	.158	-.097	.186	8.50	45	.20	150	7.59	194		.937	159.	0.000	0					
43	0	-.403	-6.770	.127	-.155	.200	7.50	55	.11	185	7.78	195		.818	358.	0.000	0					
44	0	.014	-7.388	.130	-.185	.226	8.00	35	.15	185	7.96	196		.765	332.	0.000	0					
45	0	.455	-8.132	.092	-.231	.249	12.50	35	.08	230	8.33	198		.948	203.	0.000	0					
46	0	.706	-9.073	.055	-.291	.296	15.00	30	.12	260	8.89	197		.457	79.	0.000	0					

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .6815 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 1.8046 KM 46.0RS

PROGRAM ICEDRIFT, B GARRETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICEBERG RK018 CA=1.0 CW=1.1

X RANGE -10.000 TO 5.000 KM Y RANGE -5.000 TO 10.000 KM 0 TRACKS

IDFVN= 0 KDFVN= 0

INITIAL V .320 M/S 260 DEG LATITUDE 59 DEG 15 HOURS
CA=1.000 CW=1.100 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
SAIL AREA 12000 KEEL ARFA 48000 SURFACE AREA 50000 M**2 MASS .120E+08 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	EAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	-1.084	10.314	-.315	-.056	.320	8.00	300	.18	240	10.37	354	0.000	0.	0.000	0						
1	0	-1.863	9.928	-.160	-.188	.247	11.00	340	.20	240	10.19	350	.140	19.	0.000	0						
2	0	-2.380	9.057	-.129	-.262	.292	9.00	340	.16	220	9.82	349	.629	154.	0.000	0						
3	0	-2.741	8.078	-.063	-.288	.295	12.00	330	.13	210	8.95	347	.230	25.	0.000	0						
4	0	-2.909	6.936	-.051	-.350	.354	12.00	340	.20	210	7.95	346	.291	29.	0.000	0						
5	0	-3.133	5.692	-.065	-.323	.330	11.00	325	.17	220	6.70	346	.525	42.	0.000	0						
6	0	-3.297	4.617	-.016	-.277	.278	8.50	305	.15	190	5.35	344	.422	31.	0.000	0						
7	0	-3.275	3.659	.019	-.252	.253	7.00	300	.15	190	4.26	340	.194	17.	0.000	0						
8	0	-3.185	2.782	.031	-.245	.246	10.00	305	.13	210	3.19	328	.524	40.	0.000	0						
9	0	-3.129	1.901	-.011	-.245	.245	9.00	330	.13	220	2.65	309	.453	41.	0.000	0						
10	0	-3.238	1.002	-.040	-.257	.260	11.00	325	.14	230	2.59	288	.301	31.	0.000	0						
11	0	-3.415	.160	-.057	-.195	.203	8.00	320	.09	250	3.41	269	.765	60.	0.000	0						
12	0	-3.637	-.450	-.067	-.156	.170	7.00	320	.11	250	4.28	260	.588	56.	0.000	0						
13	0	-3.914	-1.009	-.089	-.159	.182	7.00	330	.14	250	5.09	255	.430	47.	0.000	0						
14	0	-4.259	-1.600	-.096	-.169	.195	6.00	325	.13	230	5.94	249	.361	35.	0.000	0						
15	0	-4.561	-2.206	-.065	-.162	.175	4.50	320	.12	180	6.65	245	.188	23.	0.000	0						

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .4394 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 1.2434 KM 15.0RS

PROGRAM ICEDRIFT, B GARRETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICEBERG SK024 CA=0.3 CW=0.2

X RANGE -10.000 TO 20.000 KM Y RANGE -15.000 TO 15.000 KM 0 TRACKS
TDEVN= 0 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .150 M/S 280 DEG LATITUDE 58 DEG 50 HOURS											
CA=.300 CW=.200 CS=.0020 CX=.0020											
SAIL AREA 1200 KEEL AREA 4800 SURFACE AREA 4200 M**2 MASS .300E+06 METRIC TONS											
HOUR	POSN	EAST KM	NORTH M/S	VEL EAST M/S	NORTH KM	TOTAL WIND M/S	FROM CURRENT M/S	TO M/S	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM ERROR
0 0	9.649	9.992	-.148	.026	.150	5.70	260	.10	196	13.89	0.000
1 0	9.444	9.995	.008	-.030	.031	6.20	285	.10	219	13.52	.249
2 0	9.556	9.669	.033	-.163	.166	6.70	310	.21	214	12.96	.403
3 0	9.664	8.882	.037	-.257	.259	8.20	287	.21	208	12.04	.451
4 0	9.789	7.899	.022	-.284	.285	6.70	295	.21	208	11.30	.438
5 0	9.832	6.887	.011	-.271	.271	10.30	300	.15	233	10.93	.191
6 0	9.869	5.905	.003	-.287	.287	12.40	320	.15	245	10.56	.314
7 0	9.870	4.854	.008	-.286	.286	13.40	330	.05	270	10.28	.294
8 0	9.903	3.830	-.001	-.289	.289	13.40	340	.05	265	10.00	.341
9 0	9.926	2.808	.030	-.274	.275	12.90	330	0.00	0	9.63	.427
10 0	10.059	1.873	.026	-.245	.246	11.30	330	.05	274	9.07	.965
11 0	10.078	1.028	-.016	-.228	.229	9.30	340	.05	244	8.70	.486
12 0	10.005	.285	-.011	-.179	.179	7.70	300	.05	248	7.78	.716
13 0	9.982	-.286	-.013	-.144	.144	6.20	346	0.00	0	7.04	.609
14 0	9.886	-.750	-.040	-.112	.119	4.60	355	0.00	0	6.67	.334
15 0	9.712	-.124	-.051	-.195	.201	7.70	360	.21	195	6.30	.249
16 0	9.415	-.223	-.148	-.334	.366	9.30	10	.26	233	6.04	.32
17 0	8.603	-.323	-.286	-.234	.370	6.20	20	.25	264	5.89	.137
18 0	7.613	-.3870	-.223	-.074	.235	4.60	10	.05	302	5.87	.629
19 0	6.980	-.3.938	-.150	-.029	.153	4.10	15	.15	340	5.80	.825
20 0	6.508	-.3.735	-.107	-.069	.127	4.60	360	.10	0	6.11	.134
21 0	6.220	-.3.495	-.054	-.060	.081	4.10	320	.05	0	6.67	.598
22 0	6.106	-.3.318	-.014	-.037	.039	4.10	330	.05	21	7.04	.920
23 0	6.091	-.3.244	-.003	-.003	.004	4.60	345	.05	38	7.59	.1.324
24 0	6.095	-.3.303	-.005	-.036	.036	4.10	355	0.00	0	7.22	.126
25 0	6.048	-.3.497	-.021	-.070	.073	3.60	5	.05	197	6.85	.714
26 0	5.934	-.3.799	-.048	-.095	.107	2.60	10	.10	245	6.67	.639
27 0	5.679	-.4.165	-.095	-.106	.143	2.60	350	.15	255	6.43	.420
28 0	5.265	-.4.533	-.129	-.091	.198	2.60	350	.10	263	6.33	.107
29 0	4.801	-.4.759	-.120	-.026	.123	1.50	360	.05	330	6.57	.905
30 0	4.418	-.4.721	-.096	-.043	.106	1.00	35	.10	348	6.65	.593
31 0	4.113	-.4.471	-.070	-.091	.115	1.00	0	.10	6	6.85	.176
32 0	4.263	-.5.208	-.071	-.287	.296	5.10	120	.15	33	7.22	.108
33 0	4.534	-.6.404	-.083	-.400	.409	3.10	160	0.00	0	7.78	.627
34 0	4.490	-.7.841	-.044	-.358	.361	2.60	160	.10	20	8.89	.462
35 0	4.164	-.8.975	-.107	-.282	.301	2.60	170	.15	16	9.45	.239
36 0	3.776	-.10.018	-.107	-.311	.329	3.60	160	.10	31	10.56	.94
37 0	3.370	-.11.220	-.122	-.354	.374	5.10	160	.05	39	10.93	.594
38 0	2.883	-.12.972	-.149	-.398	.425	4.10	160	0.00	0	11.48	.973
39 0	2.503	-.14.062	-.087	-.419	.428	5.10	165	.00	0	12.04	.263
40 0	2.203	-.15.580	-.081	-.425	.432	4.10	165	.00	0	12.41	.183
41 0	1.900	-.16.225	-.090	-.057	.106	5.70	150	0.00	0	12.59	.161
42 0	1.545	-.16.161	-.106	-.089	.138	7.20	150	.05	327	12.96	.215
43 0	1.160	-.15.608	-.106	-.215	.240	7.20	155	.15	343	12.96	.328
44 0	.833	-.14.716	-.070	-.261	.270	5.70	130	.15	4	12.96	.311
45 0	.598	-.13.737	-.074	-.291	.300	7.20	120	.21	2	12.96	.754
46 0	.303	-.12.588	-.083	-.350	.359	6.70	145	.26	355	11.48	.524
47 0	.022	-.11.236	-.073	-.396	.402	7.70	145	.26	354	12.04	.122
48 0	-.189	-.9.921	-.037	-.378	.379	7.20	140	.21	7	11.30	.633
49 0	-.289	-.8.469	-.027	-.387	.388	7.70	141	.26	5	10.93	.39
50 0	-.417	-.7.055	-.051	-.388	.392	9.30	130	.21	2	10.37	.0.000

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRTFT SEGMENTS .7276 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 2.2603 KM 50.OBS

PROGRAM ICEDRIF, B GARRETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICEBERG SK042 CA=2.0 CW=1.2

X RANGE -5,000 TO 15,000 KM Y RANGE -10,000 TO 10,000 KM Z TRACKS

IDEVN= 20 KDEVN= -15

INITIAL V .200 M/S 335 DEG LATITUDE 58 DEG 45 HOURS
CA=2.000 CW=1.200 CS=.0020 CX=.0020

CA=2.000 CW=1.200 LS=.0020 CR=.002
SAIL AREA 2250 KEEL AREA 9000 SURE

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .7262 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 4.1023 KM 46.0DB

PROGRAM ICEDRFT, B GARRETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICEBERG SK045 CA=0.20 CW=0.60

X RANGE -15.000 TO 20.000 KM Y RANGE -15.000 TO 20.000 KM 0 TRACKS

IDEVN= 0 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .280 M/S 260 DEG LATITUDE 58 DEG 39 HOURS
 CA=.200 CW=.600 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
 SAIL AREA 900 KEEL AREA 3600 SURFACE AREA 2500 M**2 MASS .150E+06 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	FAST KM	NORTH VEL M/S	EAST M/S	NORTH TOTAL WIND M/S	FROM CURRENT M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR		
0	0	12.351	5.499	-.276	-.049 .280	9.80	156	0.00	0	13.52	66	0.000	0.	0.000	0
1	0	12.048	5.806	-.046	.162 .169	9.30	154	.10	4	12.59	65	.774	81.	0.000	0
2	0	11.840	6.519	-.066	.223 .233	9.30	145	.15	345	12.22	61	.556	59.	0.000	0
3	0	11.541	7.266	-.100	.178 .204	9.80	140	.10	318	11.48	57	.869	78.	0.000	0
4	0	11.126	7.808	-.128	.126 .180	8.20	127	.10	299	11.11	53	.357	41.	0.000	0
5	0	10.650	8.199	-.130	.094 .161	10.80	125	.05	281	10.93	51	.222	52.	0.000	0
6	0	10.199	8.560	-.117	.115 .164	11.30	125	.05	333	10.56	47	.323	39.	0.000	0
7	0	9.819	9.123	-.090	.209 .228	13.40	155	.10	343	10.19	43	.502	62.	0.000	0
8	0	9.515	9.815	-.091	.155 .179	11.80	130	.05	334	10.00	39	.509	70.	15.000	300
9	0	8.399	10.730	-.307	.258 .401	9.80	135	.05	15	9.82	31	.300	22.	15.000	300
10	0	7.331	11.650	-.288	.252 .383	8.80	140	.05	33	10.00	20	.570	30.	15.000	300
11	0	6.308	12.563	-.280	.256 .380	8.80	165	.05	34	10.74	14	.230	18.	15.000	300
12	0	5.336	13.483	-.259	.255 .363	10.80	185	.05	56	11.67	9	.269	20.	15.000	290
13	0	4.338	14.161	-.272	.163 .317	10.80	215	.05	104	12.41	3	.259	18.	15.000	250
14	0	3.330	13.959	-.263	-.071 .273	17.00	240	.05	82	12.78	357	.652	48.	15.000	250
15	0	2.313	13.592	-.301	-.138 .331	15.90	285	0.00	0	12.59	353	.184	20.	0.000	0
16	0	2.508	13.168	-.154	-.167 .227	11.30	337	.15	120	12.59	354	.450	205.	15.000	250
17	0	1.869	12.177	-.202	-.331 .388	8.20	345	.26	146	12.22	354	.920	248.	15.000	250
18	0	1.016	10.921	-.276	-.358 .452	12.90	350	.31	164	11.67	350	.599	60.	15.000	250
19	0	.002	9.428	-.280	-.483 .558	17.00	340	.31	172	10.37	343	.079	4.	15.000	300
20	0	-1.091	8.642	-.336	-.192 .387	19.00	345	.31	185	8.52	340	1.654	86.	0.000	0
21	0	-1.379	7.177	-.045	-.419 .421	15.90	345	.26	198	7.04	328	.566	38.	0.000	0
22	0	-1.784	5.662	-.199	-.434 .477	16.40	355	.36	222	5.41	330	.470	25.	0.000	0
23	0	-2.714	4.293	-.302	-.312 .434	11.80	355	.36	242	4.41	318	.685	48.	0.000	0
24	0	-3.776	3.386	-.268	-.196 .332	10.80	350	.26	255	4.07	308	.813	100.	0.000	0
25	0	-4.472	2.940	-.101	-.049 .112	7.20	350	.05	323	4.26	300	.228	37.	0.000	0
26	0	-4.711	2.953	-.059	-.055 .081	4.60	310	.15	331	4.72	301	.314	67.	0.000	0
27	0	-4.895	3.226	-.037	-.085 .093	3.60	260	.10	343	5.19	303	.167	34.	0.000	0
28	0	-4.903	3.563	-.048	.102 .113	6.70	260	.10	29	5.46	308	.210	39.	0.000	0
29	0	-4.562	3.988	-.123	.146 .191	5.70	240	.21	28	5.46	313	.070	15.	0.000	0
30	0	-3.985	4.539	-.208	.133 .247	6.20	275	.21	67	5.39	316	.516	176.	15.000	245
31	0	-4.146	4.173	-.010	-.190 .190	7.20	255	.36	101	5.22	310	.181	31.	15.000	245
32	0	-4.211	3.181	-.058	-.359 .364	7.20	255	.36	131	5.07	299	.385	39.	15.000	245
33	0	-4.574	1.721	-.145	-.444 .467	8.20	255	.36	150	5.22	286	.491	42.	15.000	245
34	0	-5.185	-.071	-.192	-.555 .587	7.20	255	.45	162	5.94	269	.399	22.	15.000	245
35	0	-6.062	-2.021	-.299	-.512 .593	4.60	340	.36	175	7.04	258	.593	36.	0.000	0
36	0	-6.282	-3.098	-.029	-.147 .150	3.60	225	.05	215	7.41	253	.376	51.	15.000	270
37	0	-7.025	-3.375	-.580	-.101 .589	2.60	220	.26	240	8.70	252	.512	39.	15.000	270
38	0	-9.929	-3.537	-.519	.032 .520	0.00	0	.15	282	10.19	251	.799	54.	0.000	0
39	0	-10.808	-3.309	-.197	.088 .216	0.00	0	.21	306	10.56	251	.634	171.	0.000	0

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRFT SEGMENTS .5526 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 2.4409 KM 40.0BS

PROGRAM TCEDRTF, B GARRETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICERBERG SK045 CA=0.20 CW=0.60

X RANGE -15,000 TO 20,000 KM Y RANGE -15,000 TO 20,000 KM Z TRACKS

TDFVN= 0 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .280 M/S 260 DEG LATITUDE 50 DEG 39 HOURS
 CA= .200 CW= .600 CS= .0020 CX= .0020
 SAIL AREA 900 KEEL AREA 3600 SURFACE AREA 2500 M**2 MASS .150E+06 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN	FAST	KM	NORTH	VEL	EAST	M/S	NORTH	TOTAL	WIND	M/S	FROM	CURRENT	M/S	TO	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM	ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DIR
0	0	12.351	5.499	-	.276	-	.049	.280	9.80	156	0.00	0	13.52	66	0.000	0.	0.000					
1	0	12.018	5.806	-	.046	-	.162	.169	9.30	154	.10	4	12.59	65	.774	81.	0.000					
2	0	11.840	6.519	-	.066	-	.223	.233	9.30	145	.15		345	61	.556	59.	0.000					
3	0	11.541	7.266	-	.100	-	.178	.204	9.80	140	.10		318	57	.869	78.	0.000					
4	0	11.126	7.808	-	.128	-	.126	.180	8.20	127	.10		299	53	.357	41.	0.000					
5	0	10.650	8.199	-	.130	-	.094	.161	10.80	125	.05		281	51	.222	52.	0.000					
6	0	10.199	8.560	-	.117	-	.115	.164	11.30	125	.05		333	47	.323	39.	0.000					
7	0	9.819	9.123	-	.090	-	.209	.228	13.40	155	.10		343	43	.502	62.	0.000					
8	0	9.515	9.915	-	.091	-	.155	.179	11.80	130	.05		334	39	.509	70.	0.000					
9	0	9.222	10.310	-	.061	-	.130	.144	9.80	135	.05		15	31	.956	69.	0.000					
10	0	9.069	10.765	-	.027	-	.122	.125	8.80	140	.05		33	20	1.574	82.	0.000					
11	0	9.027	11.215	-	.005	-	.130	.130	8.80	165	.05		34	14	.969	74.	0.000					
12	0	9.123	11.701	-	.051	-	.139	.148	10.80	185	.05		56	9	1.066	79.	0.000					
13	0	9.405	12.126	-	.107	-	.070	.140	10.80	215	.05		104	3	1.523	104.	0.000					
14	0	9.949	12.428	-	.200	-	.085	.217	17.00	240	.05		82	357	1.864	136.	0.000					
15	0	10.628	12.554	-	.167	-	.029	.170	15.90	285	0.00		0	353	1.593	176.	0.000					
16	0	11.231	12.213	-	.171	-	.161	.235	11.30	337	.15		120	354	.531	242.	0.000					
17	0	11.834	11.423	-	.163	-	.272	.317	8.20	345	.26		166	354	.704	190.	0.000					
18	0	12.319	10.325	-	.092	-	.329	.342	12.90	350	.21		164	350	1.307	130.	0.000					
19	0	12.616	8.924	-	.089	-	.450	.468	17.00	340	.31		172	343	1.315	70.	0.000					
20	0	12.836	7.195	-	.023	-	.490	.490	18.00	345	.26		185	340	.210	11.	0.000					
21	0	12.792	5.545	-	.043	-	.419	.421	15.90	345	.36		198	338	.363	24.	0.000					
22	0	12.389	4.030	-	.199	-	.434	.477	16.40	355	.36		222	330	.468	25.	0.000					
23	0	11.460	2.662	-	.302	-	.312	.434	11.80	355	.36		242	318	.685	48.	0.000					
24	0	10.398	1.754	-	.268	-	.196	.332	10.80	350	.26		255	308	.813	100.	0.000					
25	0	9.701	1.309	-	.101	-	.049	.112	7.20	350	.05		323	300	.228	37.	0.000					
26	0	9.463	1.322	-	.059	-	.055	.081	4.60	310	.15		331	301	.314	67.	0.000					
27	0	9.279	1.595	-	.037	-	.085	.093	3.60	260	.10		343	303	.167	34.	0.000					
28	0	9.270	1.931	-	.048	-	.102	.113	6.70	260	.10		29	308	.210	39.	0.000					
29	0	9.611	2.357	-	.123	-	.146	.191	5.70	240	.21		28	313	.070	15.	0.000					
30	0	10.118	2.207	-	.209	-	.133	.247	6.20	275	.21		67	316	.516	176.	0.000					
31	0	11.183	3.184	-	.354	-	.013	.354	7.20	255	.36		101	310	1.483	256.	0.000					
32	0	12.530	2.906	-	.356	-	.171	.395	7.20	255	.36		131	307	1.889	189.	0.000					
33	0	13.680	2.073	-	.280	-	.278	.395	8.20	255	.36		150	307	1.742	148.	0.000					
34	0	14.580	.897	-	.223	-	.380	.441	7.20	255	.45		162	269	1.860	103.	0.000					
35	0	15.178	-.554	-	.098	-	.405	.416	4.60	340	.36		175	258	1.541	93.	0.000					
36	0	15.295	-1.627	-	.014	-	.149	.150	3.60	225	.05		215	253	.489	67.	0.000					
37	0	15.072	-2.011	-	.136	-	.113	.177	2.60	220	.26		240	252	.979	75.	0.000					
38	0	14.463	-2.349	-	.176	-	.040	.181	0.00	0	.15		202	251	.799	54.	0.000					
39	0	13.838	-2.288	-	.177	-	.066	.189	0.00	0	.21		306	251	.330	89.	0.000					

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .9883 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 13.7130 KM 40.0RS

PROGRAM ICEDRIF, B GARRETT LAST MOD 6 10 1982

ICEBERG SN09 CA=0.3 CW=0.2

X RANGE -10.000 TO 0.000 KM Y RANGE 0.000 TO 10.000 KM 0 TRACKS

IDEVN= -32 KDEVN= 0

INITIAL V .170 M/S 0 DEG LATITUDE 57 DEG 13 HOURS
CA=.300 CW=.200 CS=.0020 CX=.0020
SAIL AREA 1600 KEEL AREA 6400 SURFACE AREA 6400 M**2 MASS .300F+06 METRIC TONS

HOUR	POSN EAST KM	NORTH KM	VEL EAST M/S	NORTH M/S	TOTAL WIND M/S	FROM CURRENT M/S	TO M/S	RANGE(KM)	AZIM	KM ERROR	PCT	TOWFORCE	DTR
0 0	-2.270	1.905	0.000	.170	.170	7.00	205	.15	15	2.96	310	0.000	0.000
1 0	-1.939	2.691	.169	.248	.300	6.00	200	.25	25	3.33	320	.246	37.
2 0	-1.429	3.339	.027	.065	.070	5.00	195	.20	220	4.26	328	.747	70.
3 0	-1.654	3.385	-.113	-.007	.114	5.00	220	.25	230	4.07	335	.761	141.
4 0	-2.081	3.364	-.110	-.002	.110	3.50	240	.15	240	3.89	339	.757	227.
5 0	-2.430	3.362	-.085	-.003	.085	3.50	240	.15	230	3.52	341	.669	171.
6 0	-2.758	3.360	-.107	-.014	.108	1.00	160	.15	280	3.33	344	.567	220.
7 0	-3.162	3.504	-.102	-.068	.123	3.50	175	.05	290	3.15	347	.676	269.
8 0	-3.442	3.843	-.051	.118	.128	4.50	220	.10	290	2.78	343	.771	182.
9 0	-3.497	4.316	.021	.138	.139	5.00	215	.05	320	2.59	338	.733	246.
10 0	-3.346	4.806	.049	.136	.144	6.00	195	.06	290	2.78	332	.655	195.
11 0	-3.227	5.309	.008	.145	.145	8.50	170	.06	220	2.96	328	.587	215.
12 0	-4.525	5.838	-.396	.152	.425	8.00	170	.10	30	3.70	323	.645	81.
13 0	-5.874	6.350	-.367	.119	.386	6.00	170	.10	50	4.37	323	.948	142.

RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS .6915 KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION 2.5362 KM 13.0RS

APPENDIX 6.

~~APPENDIX 6~~

LISTING OF COMPUTER PROGRAM

73/171 OPT=1

FTN 4.8+538

82/03/18. 15.50.18

PAGE 1

1 PROGRAM TCF3 (TNPUT, OUTPUT, TAPE3)

5 THE PROCEEDING PROGRAM IS SET UP TO READ IN AND PLOT THE
 TRACK OF AN ACTUAL ICEBERG AND THEN TRY TO SIMULATE THAT
 TRACK. THE PERCENTAGE ERROR BETWEEN THE TWO TRACKS IS THEN
 GIVEN.

10 S. D. SMITH 18/04/72
 LISTS AND PLOTS POSITION OF ICEBERG OR FLOE GIVEN WIND, CURRENT.
 DATA CARDS
 ANY NUMBER OF SETS OF TYPES 1,2,3. BLANK CARD 1 TERMINATES JOB.

1 HEADING CARD
 IMPORTANT VARIABLES

NAME CC 1-40 (4A10)
 XMIN CC41-50 WEST LIMIT OF PLOT (KM). (F10.3)
 XMAX CC51-60 EAST LIMIT SET TO 20 IF BLANK.
 YMIN CC61-70 SOUTH LIMIT SET TO -20 IF BLANK.
 YMAX CC71-79 NORTH LIMIT
 NTRACKS CC 80 I1 NUMBER OF ICE TRACKS TO BE PLOTTED ON GRAPH
 IDEVN CC81-83 COMPASS DEVIATION, DEG.
 KDFVN CC84-86 DEGREES WIND SHIFTED CLOCKWISE. (I3)

2 ONE OF THESE CARDS IS REQUIRED FOR EACH SET OF NTRACKS TRACKS
 IF ISAIL, KEEL, AND ISURF ARE ALL 0, PROGRAM SETS FOR 5M HIGH * 50M DIAM

U CC 1-5 WIND SPEED (M/SEC) F5.2
 IDRU CC 6-9 WINDS FROM(DEG) I4
 W CC 10-14 CURRENT (M/SEC) F5.2
 IDRW CC 15-18 CURRENT DIRECTION TO (DEG) I4
 RANGE CC 19-23 RANGE TO BERG NAUTICAL MILES F5.2
 IBERG CC 24-27 BEARING TO BERG FROM RIG (DFG) I4
 V CC 28-32 INITIAL ICE SPEED M/SEC F5.2
 IDR CC 33-36 INITIAL ICE DIRECTION (TOWARDS) DEG. I4
 LAT CC 37-39 I3 LATITUDE (DEG) SET TO 60 IF BLANK
 IMAX CC 40-42 I3 HOURS OF DATA TO BE COMPUTED SET TO 24 IF BLANK
 CA CC 43-47 F5.3 AIR FORM DRAG COEFF. SET TO 1 IF BLANK
 CW CC 48-52 F5.3 WATER DRAG COEFF. SET TO CA IF BLANK
 CS CC 53-57 F5.3 AIR SURFACE DRAG COEFF.
 CX CC 58-62 F5.3 WATER SURFACE DRAG COEFF.

ISAIL CC 63-67 I5 SAIL AREA IN ATR M**2
 KEFL CC 68-72 I5 KEEL AREA M**2
 ISURF CC 73-77 I5 PLAN VIEW SURFACE AREA IN AIR
 SAM CC 78-87 E10.3 MASS IN METRIC TONS

TOW CC 88-92 F5.1 TOWING FORCE IN METRIC TONS
 IDRT CC 93-97 I5 DIRECTION OF TOWING FORCE (DEG)

3 ISATL=250M**2, KEFL=1000M**2, ISURF=1964M**2, SAM=44000 TONS
 NEW DATA EFFECTIVE AT ELAPSED TIME NEWHR, NEWMIN.

U CC 1-5 F5.2
 IDRU CC 6-9 I4
 IDRW CC 10-14 F5.2
 IDRW CC 15-18 I4
 RANGE CC 19-23 F5.2
 IBERG CC 24-27 I4
 NEWHR CC 28-31 I4
 NEWMIN CC 32-33 I2

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60      C   TOW      CC 34-38 F5.1
C   IDRT     CC 39-43 I5
C   PUT ONE BLANK CARD AT THE END OF EACH ICE TRACK.
C   DIMENSION NAME(4),XPL(1000),YPL(1000),XP(100),YP(100)
C   PRINT 9999
65      9999 FORMAT(1H0,"PROGRAM ICEDRIF, P MCCARTHY    LAST MOD 3 18 1982")
C   CALL COMPRS
C
C   AIRDEN=1.3
C   PI=3.141592
70      C   READ DATA CARDS
100     READ (3,1001) (NAME(J),J=1,4),XMTN,XMAX,YMIN,YMAX,NTRACKS,IDEVN,
C   *KDEVN
1001    FORMAT(4A10,3F10.3,F9.3,T1,2T3)
C
75      IF(NTRACKS.LT.1) NTRACKS=1
IF(XMAX-XMIN.LT.1.) XMAX=20.
YMAX=YMIN+XMAX-XMIN
80      1002  PRINT 1002,(NAME(J),J=1,4),XMIN,XMAX,YMIN,YMAX,NTRACKS
1          FORMAT(1H0,4A10,8H X RANGE,F9.3,3H TO,F9.3,12H KM Y RANGE,F9.3,
1          3H TO,F8.3,3H KM,T4,7H TRACKS)
1010    PRINT 1010,IDEVN,KDEVN
C   FORMAT(1H0,4OX,6HIDEVN=,I4,7H KDEVN=,I4)
C   PLOT AXES
C   CALL PAGE(11,11.)
C   CALL TNTAXS
C   LABX=7HEAST KM
C   LABY=8HNORTH KM
90      C   PLOT ICERFRG TRACK
C   AXIS=9.
C   CALL NOBDR
C   CALL TITLE(NAME,40,LABX,7,LABY,8,AXIS,AXIS)
C   CALL GRAF(XMIN,5.,XMAX,YMIN,5.,YMAX)
C   CALL RLVEC (XMIN,0.,XMAX,0.,0.)
C   CALL RLVEC (0.,YMIN,0.,YMAX,0.)
95      C   COMPUTE DRIFT TRACK N TIMES
C   TOW=0.0
C   IDRT=0
100     C   DO 800 N=1,NTRACKS
IND=1
ERROR=0.
PCTEPR=0.
RMSERR=0.
RMS=0.
REWIND 3
C   READ LABEL AND RANGE OF PLOT
READ(3,1001) (NAME(J),J=1,4)
105     C   READ INITIAL PARAMETERS FOR NTH TRACK
DO 110 I=1,N
110     READ(3,1003) U,IDRU,W,IDRW,RANGE,IBRG,V,IDR,LAT,IMAX,CA,CW,CS,CX,
*ISAIL,KEEL,ISURF,SAM,TOW,IDRT
C   TO ADJUST FOR WIND VFLNCITY = 0
C   TF(N.EQ.2) U=0.
C   TO ADJUST FOR WATER VELOCITY = 0
IF(N.EQ.3) W=0.
NN=NTRACKS-N

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PROGRAM ICE3

73/171 OPT=1

FTN 4.8+538

R2/03/18. 15.50.18

PAGE

3

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120      DO 115 I=1,NN
          IF(NN.EQ.0) GO TO 115
          READ(3,1003) FDUMP
115      CONTINUE
C
C     CHANGE DEGREES TO RADIANS TO FIND THE INITIAL WIND AND WATER DIRECTIONS
125      C
          DRU=PI*(IDRU+KDEVN+180)/180.
          DRW=PI*(IDRW+KDEVN)/180.
C
130      C 1003 FORMAT(4(F5.2,I4),2I3,4F5.3,3I5,E10.3,F5.1,I5)
          C SFT DEFAULT VALUES
          C IF(JMAX.EQ.0) JMAX=24
          C IF(LAT.EQ.0) LAT=60
          C IF(ISAIL.EQ.0.AND.KEEL.EQ.0.AND.ISURF.EQ.0) 120,130
120      ISAIL=250 $ ISURF=1964 $ SAM=44000.
130      IF(KEEL.EQ.0) KEEL=4*ISAIL
          PRINT 1004, V, IDR,LAT,JMAX,CA,CW,CS,CX,ISAIL,KEEL,ISURF,SAM
1004    FORMAT(10H1INITIAL V,F6.3,4H M/S,I4,14H DEG LATITUDE,I4,4H DEG,I3
          1,6H HOURS,/,4H CA=,F5.3,5H CW=,F5.3,5H CS=,F6.4,5H CX=,F6.4,/,
          1 10H SAIL AREA,I6,11H KEEL AREA,I6,14H SURFACE AREA,I6,
          1 11H M**2 MASS,E11.3,12H METRIC TONS)
          DIR=PI*IDR/180.
          VX=V*SIN(DIR)
          VY=V*COS(DIR)
C
145      C OBSERVED INITIAL POSITION
          C
          DIP=PI*IRRG/180.
          RANGE=RANGE*1.852
          XP(1)=RANGE*SIN(DTR)
          X=XP(1)*1000.
          YP(1)=RANGE*COS(DIR)
          Y=YP(1)*1000.
          L=1
          CALL MARKER(0)
          CALL CURVE(XP(1),YP(1),1,-1)
          XPL(1)=XP(1)
          XXX=XPL(1)
          YPL(1)=YP(1)
          YYY=YPL(1)
C
150      C
          155      CALL MARKER(0)
          CALL CURVE(XP(1),YP(1),1,-1)
          XPL(1)=XP(1)
          XXX=XPL(1)
          YPL(1)=YP(1)
          YYY=YPL(1)
C
160      C INITIALIZE DRAG PARAMETERS
          A=ISURF
          AMSS=SAM*1000.
          PPINT 1005
C
165      C 1005 FORMAT(11H0,"HOUR POSN EAST KM NORTH VEL EAST M/S NORTH TOTAL"
          *" WIND M/S FROM CURRENT M/S TO RANGE(KM) ATIM KM ERROR "
          *"PCT TOWFORCE DIR")
          CA=AIRDFN*(CA*ISAIL*.5 + CS*A)
          CW=1000.*((CW*KEEL*.5 + CX*A)
          B=2.*7.29F-5*SIN(LAT*PI/180.)
          NEWHR=0
          NEWMTN=1
C
170      C
C
175      C THE NEXT TWO LINES CAN BE USED WHEN TOWING THE ICEBERG - WHERE
          C TOWT EQUALS THE DIRECTION TOWED
          C
          IDRT=IDPT+60
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C     IF(N.EQ.7) IDRT=330
180   C     LOOP FOR IMAX HOURS IN 1 HOUR STEPS
      C     IMP1=IMAX+1
      DO 700 I4R=1,IMP1
      C     LOOP FOR ONE HOUR IN 10 MIN STEPS
      DO 600 MINUTE=1,6
185   C     IF((IHR-1).NE.IABS(NEWHR)) GO TO 400
      C     IF(MINUTE.NE.NEWMIN) GO TO 400
190   C     UPDATE WIND, CURRENT, POSITION, AND TOW FORCE
      C
      UX=U*SIN(DRU)
      UY=U*COS(DRU)
      WX=W*SIN(DRW)
      WY=W*COS(DRW)
195   C     NEWMIN=(NEWMIN-1)*10
      C
      V=(VX**2+VY**2)**.5
200   C     TOWING FORCE
      DIR=PI*IDRT/180.
      YTOW=TOW*9800.
      XTOW=YTOW*SIN(DIR)
      YTOW=YTOW*COS(DIR)
205   C     TF(IND,EQ.1) GO TO 398
      C
      CALCULATE DRIFT ERROR SINCE LAST OBSERVED POSITION
      C
      COMPUTED POSITION IS STORED IN XPL(L) AND YPL(L)
      XDRIFT AND YDRIFT IS THE OBSERVED DRIFT SINCE THE LAST OBSERVATION
      XERP AND YERR IS THE COMPUTED DRIFT SINCE THE LAST OBSERVATION
      C
      XDRIFT=XP(IND)-XP(IND-1)
      YDRIFT=YP(IND)-YP(IND-1)
      XERR=XPL(L)-XXX-XDRIFT
      YERR=YPL(L)-YYY-YDRIFT
      ERROR=XERR**2 + YERR**2
      RMSERR=RMSERR+ERROR
      ERROR=ERROR**.5
210   C
      STORE LAST COMPUTED POSITION
      C
      XXX=XPL(L)
      YYY=YPL(L)
225   C     CALCULATE TOTAL DRIFT ERROR WHERE XP(IND) AND YP(IND)=OBSERVED POSITION
      C     AND XPL(L) AND YPL(L)=THE COMPUTED POSITION
      C
      XER=XP(IND)-XPL(L)
      YER=YP(IND)-YPL(L)
      ER=XER*XER+YER*YER
      RMS=RMS+ER
230   C
      IF(XDRIFT.EQ.0.0.AND.YDRIFT.EQ.0.0) GO TO 390
      PCTERR=100.*ERROR/(XDRIFT**2+YDRIFT**2)**.5
      GO TO 398
235   C     PCTERR=0.
390

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```
398 PRINT 1008,NEWHR,NEWMIN,XPL(L),YPL(L),VX,VY,V,U,TDRU,W,IDRW,  
1 RANGE,IBRG,ERRDR,PCTERR,TOW,TDRT  
1008 FORMAT(1H ,2I3,4F9.3,F6.3,3(F8.2,I6,2X),F8.3,F8.0,F8.3,I4)  
240 C READ NEXT SET OF WIND, CURRENT, POSITION, TIME, TOW FORCE  
C  
1OLDHR=NEWHR  
READ(3,1009)U,IDRU,W,IDRW,RANGE,IBRG,NEWHR,NEWMIN,TOW,TDRT  
1009 FORMAT(3(F5.2,I4),I4,I2,F5.1,I5)  
C TO ADJUST FOR WIND VELOCITY = 0  
IF(N.EQ.2) U=0.  
IF(N.EQ.2) TOW=0.  
250 C TO ADJUST FOR WATER VELOCITY = 0  
IF(N.EQ.3) W=0.  
C  
IF((NEWHR+NEWMIN).EQ.0) GO TO 399  
IF(NEWHR.EQ.4H ) GO TO 399  
255 C NEWMIN=NEWMIN/10+1  
C  
C THIS SECTION WILL CALCULATE A VELOCITY CHANGE PER 6 SECOND STEP SO THERE  
C WILL BE A GRADUAL, AS OPPOSED TO A SUDDEN CHANGE IN VELOCITY AT THE  
C BEGINNING OF EACH HOUR (WHEN THE DATA IS READ IN).  
C  
C CHANGE DEGREES TO RADIANS  
DRU=PI*(IDRU+KDEVN+180)/180.  
DRW=PI*(IDRW+KDEVN)/180.  
C  
C NUMBER OF 6 SEC STEPS - DEPENDS UPON NUMBER OF HOURS BETWEEN DATA POINTS  
C  
270 C STEPS=((IABS(NEWHR)-IHR+1)*6+NEWMIN-MINUTE)*100+1  
DUX AND DUY = THE X AND Y COORDINATES OF THE WIND CHANGE PER TIME STEP.  
DUX=(U*SIN(DRU)-UX)/STEPS  
DUY=(U*COS(DRU)-UY)/STEPS  
C  
275 C DWX AND DWY = THE X AND Y COORDINATES OF THE WATER CURRENT CHANGE PER TIME STEP.  
DWX=(W*SIN(DRW)-WX)/STEPS  
DWY=(W*COS(DRW)-WY)/STEPS  
C  
280 C  
RANGE=RANGE*1.852  
IF(IND.GE.100) GO TO 400  
C  
285 C OBSERVED POSITION  
DIR=PI*IBRG/180.  
IND=IND+1  
XP(IND)=RANGE*SIN(DIR)  
YP(IND)=RANGE*COS(DIR)  
IMARK=0  
IF((NFWHR/12*12).EQ.NEWHR) IMARK=7  
IF(NEWMIN.NE.1) IMARK=5  
CALL MARKER(IMARK)  
CALL CURVE(XP(IND),YP(TND),1,-1)
```

GO TO 400
 C 300 DUX=0.
 DUY=0.
 DWX=0.
 DWY=0.
 C C A GROUNDED ICEBERG IS DESIGNATED BY A NEGATIVE HOUR.
 C 305 400 IF(NEWHR .LT. 0 .AND. IOLDHR .LT. 0) GO TO 501
 C C LOOP FOR 10 MIN IN 6 SEC (0.1 MIN) STEPS
 C 310 DO 500 T=1,100
 C C LINEAR INTERPOLATION OF THE WIND AND CURRENT.
 C 315 UX=UX+DUX
 UY=UY+DUY
 WX=WX+DWX
 WY=WY+DWY
 C C 320 U1=UX-VX
 U2=UY-VY
 W1=WX-VX
 W2=WY-VY
 C 325 C WREL=(U1*U1+U2*U2)**.5*CA
 WREL=(W1*W1+W2*W2)**.5*CW
 FORCE BALANCE IN NEWTONS
 F1=UREL*U1+WREL*W1+XTOW
 F2=URFL*U2+WREL*W2+YTOW
 VX=VX+(F1/AMSS-B*W2)*6.
 VY=VY+(F2/AMSS+B*W1)*6.
 C C 330 INCREMENT POSITION FOR 6 SEC STEP
 X=X+6.*VX
 Y=Y+6.*VY
 C 335 500 CONTINUE
 GO TO 502
 C C IF THE ICEBERG IS GROUNDED THEN VELOCITY IN THE X AND Y DIRECTION IS SET TO ZERO.
 C 340 501 VX=0.
 VY=0.
 C 502 IF(L.GE.1000) GO TO 600
 C L=L+1
 C 345 XPL(L) = X/1000.0
 YPL(L) = Y/1000.0
 C 600 CONTINUE
 C PRINT 1006,IHR,XPL(L),YPL(L),VX,VY
 C 1006 FORMAT(1H ,I3,3H 00,F9.3,3F11.3)
 C 700 CONTINUE
 C CALL MARKEP(N)
 C CALL CURVE (XPL,YPL,L-6,6)
 C CALL MAPKER(11)
 C L=72*((L-7)/72)-71
 C IF(L.GE.1) CALL CURVE (XPL(73),YPL(73),L,-72)

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355 FIND=IND-1
 RMSERR=(RMSERR/FIND)**.5
 RMS=(RMS/FIND)**.5
 PRINT 1007,RMSERR,RMS,FIND
 1007 FORMAT(1H0,"RMS ERROR IN COMPUTED DRIFT SEGMENTS",F7.4,
 >" KM RMS ERROR IN POSITION",F7.4," KM",F5.0,"DBS")
 800 CONTINUE
 C CALL CURVE (XP,YP,TND,0)
 CALL ENDPL(0)
 CALL DONEPL
 END

APPENDIX 7.

Procedure for Locating Iceberg Drift Data

APPENDIX 7

Procedure for Locating Iceberg Drift Data

Project files in the C.O.G.L.A. offices at B.I.O. which contain iceberg drift data belong to the 8640 series; the 86 indicates the east coast area and the 40 indicates "projects approved under Section 48 of C.O.G.L.A.". Table A7 lists the C.O.G.L.A. file numbers and drawer numbers accessed during the search for raw data. Some of the files were in the 8613 series.

In order to locate raw iceberg data for a certain year and drilling operator the following procedure is required:

1. Locate project number for the given year (Table A7).
2. Search files and locate drawer in which the data are stored. (For example, 1979 iceberg data are located in project file 8640-E2-30, drawer number 27-4 and 28-1 (Table A7)).
3. Search through the material and locate for the iceberg drift track data (Fig. 2), wind and current data (Fig. 3) and towing logs (Fig. 4).
4. Copy relevant data and return files to C.O.G.L.A.

T A B L E A 7

ICEBERG TRACKS IDENTIFIED AS SUITABLE FOR HINDCAST MODELLING

<u>Iceberg</u>	<u>Year</u>	<u>C.O.G.L.A. Project File</u>	<u>C.O.G.L.A. Drawer No.</u>
BV 34	1974	8640 - B3 - 5E	22 - 3
BV 47	1974	8640 - B3 - 5E	22 - 3
G 43	1974	8640 - E2 - 7E	22 - 3
GI 7	1979	8640 - E2 - 30E Vol. I & Vol. II	27 - 4 28 - 1
NB 12	1979	8640 - E2 - 30E	28 - 1
NB 19	1979	8640 - E2 - 30E	28 - 1
NB 38	1979	8640 - E2 - 30E	28 - 1
NB 68	1979	8640 - E2 - 30E	28 - 1
RB 22	1979	8640 - E2 - 30E	27 - 4
RB 30	1979	8640 - E2 - 30E	27 - 4
RB 126	1979	8640 - E2 - 30E	27 - 4
F022	1975	8640 - B3 - 6E 8640 - E2 - 12E	24 - 2 24 - 2
K013	1975	8640 - B3 - 6E 8640 - E2 - 12E	24 - 2 24 - 2
SN09	1975	8640 - B3 - 6E 8640 - E2 - 12E	24 - 2 24 - 2
LRI	1973	8640 - E2 - 3E	21 - 2
LX6	1973	8640 - E2 - 3E	21 - 2
RK018	1976	8640 - E2 - 14E	25 - 2
SK024	1978	8613 - E2 - 4 - 1	25 - 2
SK042	1978	8613 - E2 - 4 - 1	25 - 2
SK045	1978	8613 - E2 - 4 - 1	25 - 2

Additional iceberg drift tracks selected without computer assistance:

CA104	1976	8640 - E2 - 14E	25 - 2
HE04	1976	8640 - E2 - 12E	24 - 2
B55	1973	8640 - E2 - 3E	25 - 2
RB04	1980	8640 - P28 - 8E	28 - 3
GI41	1980	8640 - P28 - 8E	28 - 3