HOUSING MARKET INFORMATION

RENTAL MARKET REPORT

British Columbia Highlights*

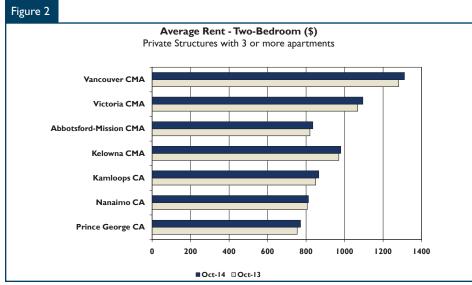


CANADA MORTGAGE AND HOUSING CORPORATION

Date Released: Fall 2014



Source: CMHC Rental Market Survey



Source: CMHC Rental Market Survey

- ¹ The survey is based on privately-initiated rental apartment structures of three or more units.
- ² Due to seasonal factors, the results of the October 2014 Rental Market Survey are not directly comparable with the results from the April 2014 Rental Market Survey.

Canada

Provincial Vacancy Rates Decreased

- The British Columbia average vacancy rate¹ was 1.5 per cent in October 2014, down from 2.4 per cent in October 2013.²
- The vacancy rate in the Vancouver and Kelowna Census Metropolitan Areas (CMAs) declined to 1.0 per cent, from 1.7 per cent and 1.8 per cent, respectively. The Victoria CMA recorded a significant decline to 1.5 per cent from 2.8 per cent, while the Abbotsford-Mission CMA vacancy rate, at 3.1 per cent was relatively unchanged compared to a year earlier.
- Based on units common to both the 2013 and 2014 surveys, the average two-bedroom rent increased 2.4 per cent on an annual basis, compared to 1.8 per cent a year earlier.
- The availability rate, which takes into account rental units that are either vacant or for which notice has been given, was 2.3 per cent.



Rental Vacancy Rate Edged Lower

Rental market conditions tightened in most urban British Columbia centres³ surveyed in October 2014. The apartment vacancy rate in the province was 1.5 per cent, compared to 2.4 per cent in October 2013.

Apartment vacancy rates in British Columbia were significantly lower across all bedroom types. Larger apartment units (those with two bedrooms, or three or more bedrooms) generally had higher vacancy rates than units with fewer bedrooms (bachelor and onebedroom units). Demand for smaller rental units remained strong with the bachelor apartment vacancy rate at 1.2 per cent and the onebedroom vacancy rate at 1.3 per cent in October 2014, compared to 1.8 per cent and 2.2 per cent, respectively, in October 2013. The vacancy rates for two-bedroom and three-bedroom or larger apartments of 1.9 per cent and 2.2 per cent, respectively, were down from 2.9 per cent and 3.3 per cent in October 2013.

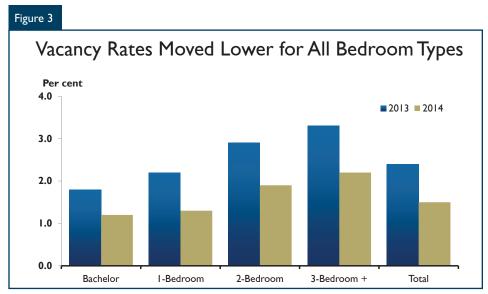
Growing Renter Population Increased Housing Demand

In 2014, demand for rental accommodation generally outstripped additional supply. On the demand side, the lower average vacancy rate for British Columbia resulted from a number of factors including an increase in international migration, improving labour market conditions among the younger segment of the population who tend to rent, and growing populations of younger and older British Columbians.

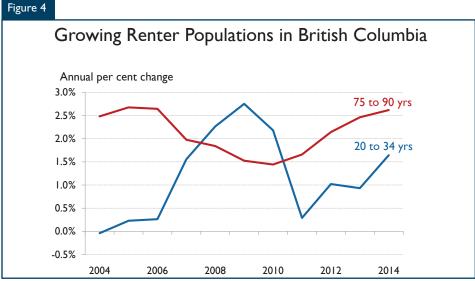
Rental demand may have received a boost from an increase in international migration. In the first half of 2014, British Columbia net international migration totalled 18,282 persons compared to 17,100 persons in the first half of 2013. With most new migrants settling in the Vancouver CMA, this factor likely played a bigger role in this rental market than in other rental markets in the province.

Interprovincial migration also turned positive in 2014, adding to the provincial population and contributing to rental demand.

Labour market conditions for younger people improved modestly compared to the fall of 2013. In October 2014, total employment in the 15 to 24 age cohort increased 0.8 per cent compared to October 2013. At the



Source: CMHC



Source: BC Stats

³ An urban centre is a centre with a population of 10,000 or more people.

same time, the unemployment rate declined to 11.9 per cent from 14.2 per cent suggesting that some people in this cohort may have chosen to withdraw from the labour force, maybe to go back to school or pursue other activities.

Some first-time homebuyers staying in rental accommodation longer to save for a larger down payment may have also played a role in lower rental vacancy rates this year compared to last year. Rising existing home prices in most markets within the province may have deterred or delayed the movement from rental to homeownership, keeping downward pressure on rental vacancy rates.

Vacancies Decreased in Most Urban Centres

All but six of the 27 urban centres surveyed in British Columbia recorded lower vacancy rates in October 2014, compared to twelve months earlier. The lowest apartment vacancy rate was in the City of Nelson at 0.6 per cent. Prince Rupert recorded the highest apartment vacancy rate at 6.8 per cent however this was down from 11.1 per cent in October 2013.

The vacancy rate in the Vancouver and Kelowna Census Metropolitan Areas (CMAs) declined to 1.0 per cent, from 1.7 per cent and 1.8 per cent, respectively. Demand for rental

housing was supported as people moving to Vancouver from other countries added 29,450 permanent residents in 2013. The Victoria CMA recorded a significant decline to 1.5 per cent from 2.8 per cent, while the Abbotsford-Mission CMA vacancy rate was unchanged at 3.1 per cent.

Additions to Rental Housing Supply

In the October 2014 Rental Market Survey, the number of purpose-built rental apartments in British Columbia increased by just over 1,200 units to 167,706 apartments. Increases in the rental universe in some centres were partly offset by declines in other centres. The Vancouver and Victoria CMAs, as well as Campbell River, recorded the largest annual net increases to the purpose-built rental stock.

Additions to the purpose-built rental supply come from new units completed or from existing units, removed for renovation, returning to the market. Between July 2013 and June 2014, 1,223 new purpose-built rental apartments were included in this Rental Market Survey⁵. As well, the return of rental units to the market, which had been temporarily taken off the market while they underwent renovations, added to the rental universe and contributed to higher vacancy rates in some centres.

The largest addition to supply was in the Vancouver CMA, where the number of private apartments in the survey universe increased by 564 units, with more bachelor, one- and two-bedroom apartment units added this year. Notable increases in the purpose-built rental supply were also recorded in Victoria (359 units) and Campbell River (107 units).

Same Sample Rent⁶ Increase and Average Rents

Based on units common to both the 2013 and 2014 surveys, the average two-bedroom apartment rent in British Columbia increased 2.4 per cent on an annual basis, compared to 1.8 per cent a year ago.⁷ Bachelor, one- and three-bedroom or larger apartments all recorded annual increases of 2.4 per cent.

The average rent level for a twobedroom apartment in new and existing structures was \$1,112 per month, below Alberta's \$1,238 per month and ahead of Ontario's \$1,086 per month.

One-bedroom apartments make up more than half of the purpose-built stock in British Columbia. The average rent level in new and existing structures was \$953 for a one-bedroom apartment.

- ⁴ Citizenship and Immigration Canada, Facts and Figures 2013
- ⁵ This includes 1,015 completed purpose-built apartments, as well as 208 rental units that were either transferred from the Condominium survey or units that were not previously part of the rental universe.
- ⁶ This is a measure that estimates the rent level movement. The estimate is based on structures that were common to the survey sample for both the previous year and the current Rental Market Surveys. The change in rent in existing structures is an estimate of the change in rent that the landlords charge and removes compositional effects on the rent level movement due to new buildings, conversions, and survey sample rotation. However, some composition effects still remain e.g. rental units renovated/upgraded or changing tenants because the survey does not collect data to such level of details.
- ⁷ The annual allowable rent increase for conventional residential tenancies is determined by the formula in the Residential Tenancy Regulation. For a conventional residential tenancy rent increase that takes effect in 2014, the allowable increase is 2.2 per cent. Source: BC Government Residential Tenancy Branch

Availability Rate⁸ Moved Lower

The availability rate in British Columbia moved lower to 2.3 per cent in October 2014 compared to 3.3 per cent in October 2013, the second consecutive annual decline. This trend held across all bedroom types. Two-bedroom and three-bedroom or larger apartments reported the highest availability rate at 2.7 per cent. The availability rate for bachelor apartments was the lowest among the different bedroom types, at 2.0 per cent, down from 2.7 per cent last fall. The availability rate for one-bedroom apartments was 2.1 per cent, compared to 3.1 per cent in October 2013.

Similar Trends in the Secondary Rental Market

Investor-owned condominiums are an important addition to rental market supply in British Columbia, and complement the existing stock of rental accommodation.

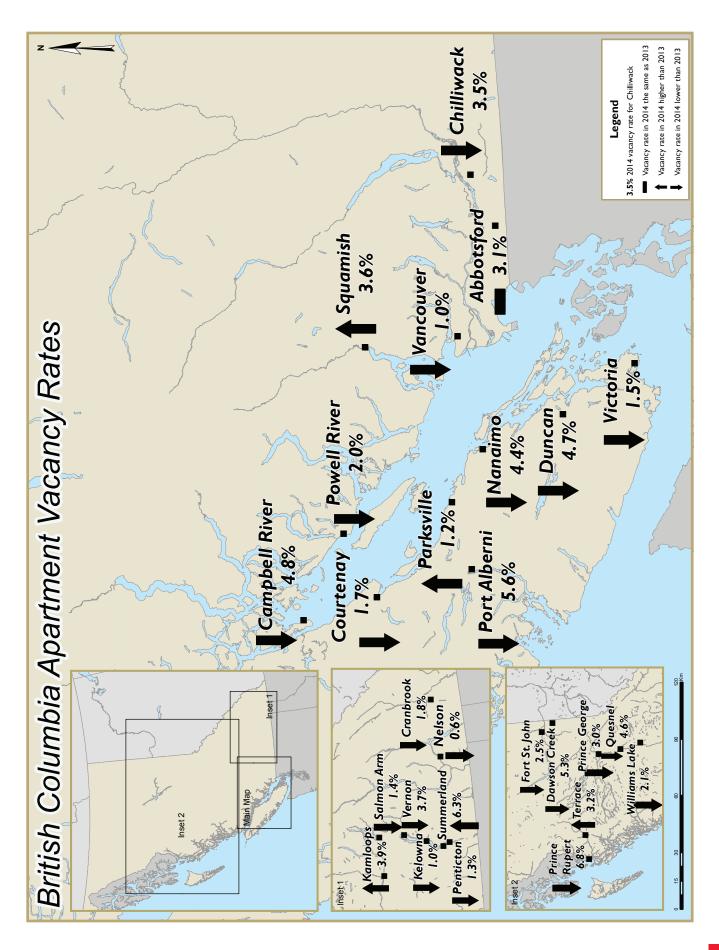
Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation's (CMHC's) October 2014 Rental Market Survey includes a Condominium Apartment Rent Survey and a Condominium Apartment Vacancy Survey. These two Surveys are conducted in the Vancouver and Victoria CMAs, and the results can be found in Table 4.1.1 to Table 4.3.1.

In both the Victoria and Vancouver CMAs, the rental condominium vacancy rates were lower than those reported in October 2013, mirroring the decline in purpose-built apartment vacancy rates. In the Vancouver CMA, the vacancy rate for rented condominium apartments remained below the vacancy rate for rental apartments, and the condominium rental market recorded higher rents. In the Victoria CMA, the vacancy rate for rented condominiums was slightly higher than for purpose-built rental apartments, a reversal from October 2013 and opposite to the results for Vancouver CMA.

In addition to the condominium market, CMHC's October 2014 Rental Market Survey also includes information on the secondary rental market⁹. Vancouver, Victoria, Kelowna and Abbotsford were the centres included in this survey. The results can be found in Tables 5.1 and Table 5.2.

⁸ A rental unit is considered available if the existing tenant has given, or has received, notice to move, and a new tenant has not signed a lease. As the definition of availability includes vacancy, the availability rate will always be equal to or greater than the vacancy rate.

⁹ For example, rented single-detached, semi-detached, duplex, row and accessory apartments are included in this survey.



TABLES INCLUDED IN THE BRITISH COLUMBIA PROVINCIAL HIGHLIGHT REPORT

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	1.1.1		Apartm		_	tes (%)				
			by Bedr							
				Columbi	ia					
Centre	Bac	helor	I Bed	lroom	2 Bec	lroom	3 Bed	room +		tal
	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14
Abbotsford-Mission CMA	4.1 a	2.4 a ↓	3.3 a	3.2 a -	3.0 a	3.0 a -	6.2 c	**	3.2 a	3.1 a -
Campbell River CA	8.3 a	7.7 a ↓	7.2 a	6.0 a ↓	7.6 a	4.4 a ↓	8.3 a	0.0 a ↓	7.5 a	4.8 a ↓
Chilliwack CA	3.7 a	4.7 b ↑	4.3 a	3.1 a ↓	4.2 a	3.9 a ↓	0.0 a	I.6 c ↑	4.2 a	3.5 a ↓
Courtenay CA	4.4 a	0.7 a ↓	1.2 a	1.9 a ↑	2.4 a	1.9 a ↓	1.9 a	I.0 a ↓	2.2 a	1.7 a ↓
Cranbrook CA	16.7 a	**	4.7 a	1.4 a ↓	7.2 a	I.9 b ↓	2.6 a	**	6.3 a	I.8 b ↓
Dawson Creek CA	4.4 c	4.3 a -	9.7 a	4.3 b ↓	9.8 a	5.7 b ↓	29.6 a	15.8 a ↓	9.9 a	5.3 b ↓
Duncan CA	**	1.5 a	8.8 a	4.5 a ↓	7.9 a	5.4 a ↓	16.1 a	3.4 a ↓	8.3 a	4.7 a ↓
Fort St. John CA	6.9 a	4.1 c ↓	2.8 a	2.5 a ↓	5.1 a	2.4 a ↓	3.4 d	3.2 d -	4.3 a	2.5 a ↓
Kamloops CA	13.1 a	10.2 c ↓	3.4 a	3.6 a ↑	2.2 a	3.1 a ↑	0.0 a	6.8 c ↑	3.5 a	3.9 a ↑
Kamloops Zone 1-South Shore	16.8 a	12.3 c ↓	1.6 a	I.5 a ↓	0.3 a	1.8 a ↑	**	**	2.5 a	2.5 a -
Kamloops Zone 2-North Shore	2.0 a	4.3 a ↑	5.4 a	6.2 a ↑	4.1 a	4.5 a ↑	0.0 a	**	4.6 a	5.4 a ↑
Kelowna CMA	2.0 b	0.0 b ↓	1.3 a	0.8 a ↓	2.1 a	1.2 a ↓	3.7 a	0.0 b ↓	1.8 a	1.0 a ↓
Nanaimo CA	2.4 a	2.3 a -	4.9 a	3.3 b ↓	6.6 a	6.2 a -	4.0 a	3.4 d -	5.3 a	4.4 a ↓
Nelson CY	5.7 c	0.0 c ↓	0.5 a	0.6 a -	2.0 a	0.8 a ↓	**	**	1.9 a	0.6 a ↓
Parksville CA	0.0 a	0.0 a -	0.9 a	0.0 a ↓	I.I a	I.6 a ↑	0.0 a	0.0 a -	1.0 a	1.2 a ↑
Penticton CA	2.4 a	I.5 a ↓	3.5 a	I.6 a ↓	2.6 a	0.9 a ↓	0.0 a	0.0 a -	3.0 a	I.3 a ↓
Port Alberni CA	1.4 a	2.7 b ↑	8.7 a	4.3 b ↓	7.9 a	7.5 a -	4.0 d	**	7.7 a	5.6 a ↓
Powell River CA	**	7.7 a	3.4 a	2.0 a ↓	5.8 a	0.8 a ↓	10.1 a	6.4 a ↓	5.0 a	2.0 a ↓
Prince George CA	5.2 b	3.2 a ↓	4.2 b	3.1 b ↓	3.4 b	2.9 a -	3.6 b	2.6 a ↓	3.8 b	3.0 a ↓
Prince George Zone I-Downtown	5.8 b	4.7 a ↓	6.6 c	3.3 c ↓	5.3 с	3.2 c ↓	3.8 b	**	5.8 с	3.3 b ↓
Prince George Zone 2-Outlying	3.9 b	0.0 a ↓	2.6 a	3.0 a -	2.5 a	2.8 a ↑	3.5 b	3.0 a -	2.7 a	2.8 a -
Prince Rupert CA	11.7 с	3.8 b ↓	11.5 d	4.4 c ↓	**	**	**	1.7 b	11.1 d	6.8 c ↓
Quesnel CA	0.0 a	0.0 a -	3.9 a	5.1 a ↑	11.7 a	4.3 a ↓	0.0 a	5.9 a ↑	7.9 a	4.6 a ↓
Salmon Arm CA	18.2 a	**	4.2 a	I.3 a ↓	2.1 a	1.5 c -	**	*ok	3.7 a	I.4 a ↓
Squamish CA	3.7 a	3.7 a -	1.0 a	3.1 a ↑	1.9 a	4.5 a ↑	0.0 a	0.0 a -	1.6 a	3.6 a ↑
Summerland DM	-	-	**	**	5.0 a	5.0 a -	**	**	3.1 a	6.3 a ↑
Terrace CA	0.0 a	0.0 a -	0.0 a	0.8 a ↑	0.0 a	5.6 a ↑	**	0.0 a	0.0 b	3.2 a ↑
Vancouver CMA	I.I a	0.8 a ↓	1.6 a	0.9 a ↓	1.9 a	I.I a ↓	2.7 a	1.7 a ↓	1.7 a	1.0 a ↓
Vernon CA	6.8 b	I.9 a ↓	4.6 a	2.6 a ↓	8.4 b	5.2 b ↓	6.4 a	3.5 b ↓	6.6 a	3.7 a ↓
Victoria CMA	2.3 a	I.4 a ↓	3.0 a	I.5 a ↓	2.5 a	1.5 a ↓	2.6 b	2.6 a -	2.8 a	1.5 a ↓
Williams Lake CA	10.2 a	0.0 a ↓	2.2 b	2.4 b -	5.8 a	1.5 a ↓	3.7 a	6.0 a ↑	4.6 a	2.1 a ↓
British Columbia 10,000+	1.8 a	1.2 a	2.2 a	1.3 a J	2.9 a	1.9 a J	3.3 a	2.2 a l	2.4 a	1.5 a J

 $\underline{ \ \ } \ \, \underline{ \ \ }$

a - Excellent, b-Very good, c - Good, d - Fair (Use with Caution)

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable

1 indicates the year-over-year change is a statistically significant increase

- ↓ indicates the change is a statistically significant decree
- indicates that the change is not statistically significant

^{**} Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

	1.1.2 Pr					_	πε (Ψ)				
					om Typ						
	Pas	helor	Brit		olumbia droom		room	2 Dadu	oom +	т.	otal
Centre	Oct-13	Oct-I	1 (Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14
Abbotsford-Mission CMA	575		-	676 a		820 a		953 a	958 a	746 a	
Campbell River CA	544			618 a		746 a			882 a	699 a	
Chilliwack CA	505			628 a		776 a		803 a	812 a	690 a	
Courtenay CA	553 2			680 a		811 a		761 a	768 a	749 a	
Cranbrook CA	454			616 a		734 a		820 a	838 a	690 a	
Dawson Creek CA	697		_	799 a		1,085 a	1,120 a		1,093 a	926 a	
Duncan CA	524	_		637 a		735 a	759 a	1,146 a 855 a	842 a	675 a	
Fort St. John CA	655			796 a		1,041 a		1,064 a	1,124 a	940 a	
•	641	_		721 a		850 a	866 a		1,124 a	775 a	
Kamloops CA Kamloops Zone I-South Shore				721 a		920 a		1,030 a	1,079 a	828 a	
·				651 a		783 a		905 a	994 a	716 a	
Kamloops Zone 2-North Shore Kelowna CMA			_	778 a		970 a		1,173 a	1,200 a	885 a	
Nanaimo CA		1									
Nelson CY	565 a			686 a		806 a 792 a		1,051 a **	1,017 a	741 a	
Parksville CA	527 8		_	657 a		748 a		873 a	1,180 b 878 a	708 a	
	540 a	_	_	708 a			766 a			736 a	
Penticton CA	539 a		_	676 a		795 a	810 a	1,006 a	992 b	719 a	
Port Alberni CA	519 a		_	552 a		686 a	688 a	727 a	766 a	614 a	
Powell River CA	512 a	_	_	582 a		670 a	694 a	755 a	764 a	629 a	
Prince George CA	553 a		_	634 a		754 a	771 a		898 a	711 a	
Prince George Zone I-Downtown	573 a		_	628 a		726 a	736 a	886 a	908 b	673 a	
Prince George Zone 2-Outlying	512 a			638 a		767 a		857 a	897 a	731 a	
Prince Rupert CA	471 a			591 a		737 a			702 a	653 a	
Quesnel CA	442 a			534 a		626 a		752 a **	810 a	590 a	
Salmon Arm CA	509 a			657 a		798 a		**	**	728 a	
Squamish CA	591 a	604	a	717 a		815 a				775 a	
Summerland DM	-	-	-	**	**	**	768 a	**	**	700 a	
Terrace CA	521 a			595 a		691 a		874 b	911 a	666 a	
Vancouver CMA	876	_	_	1,005 a		1,281 a	1,311 a	1,498 a	1,542 a	1,067 a	
Vernon CA	531 a	-		645 a		783 a	788 a	845 a	862 a	715 a	
Victoria CMA	706 a			833 a		1,068 a	1,095 a	1,281 a	1,317 a		
Williams Lake CA	**	462		594 a		696 a	719 a	798 a	849 a	670 a	
British Columbia 10,000+	810 a	832	a	926 a	953 a	1,087 a	1,112 a	1,253 a	1,281 a	972 a	998 a

The following letter codes are used to indicate the reliability of the estimates (cv = coefficient of variation):

a - Excellent ($0 \le cv \le 2.5$), b-Very good ($2.5 \le cv \le 5$), c - Good ($5 \le cv \le 7.5$), d - Fair (Use with Caution) ($7.5 \le cv \le 10$) ** Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable Please click Methodology or Data Reliability Tables Appendix link for more details

1.1.3 Number of Private Apartment Units in the Universe													
		by	Bedro	om Typ	e								
		Bı	ritish C	olumbi	a								
Centre	Back	nelor	l Bed	room	2 Bed	room	3 Bedr	oom +	Tot	tal			
Centre	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14			
Abbotsford-Mission CMA	123	129	1,728	1,741	1,824	1,870	35	33	3,710	3,773			
Campbell River CA	36	39	360	368	606	700	48	50	1,050	1,157			
Chilliwack CA	108	113	1,456	1,459	1,207	1,223	64	64	2,835	2,859			
Courtenay CA	137	137	485	487	980	979	105	109	1,707	1,712			
Cranbrook CA	12	12	296	305	485	488	38	38	831	843			
Dawson Creek CA	71	70	410	417	407	400	27	27	915	914			
Duncan CA	67	65	644	623	487	503	31	29	1,229	1,220			
Fort St. John CA	74	77	590	601	952	957	32	32	1,648	1,667			
Kamloops CA	199	199	1,570	1,600	1,341	1,349	48	48	3,158	3,196			
Kamloops Zone 1-South Shore	149	150	849	872	650	675	24	24	1,672	1,721			
Kamloops Zone 2-North Shore	50	49	721	728	691	674	24	24	1,486	1,475			
Kelowna CMA	160	159	1,889	1,887	2,246	2,293	136	139	4,431	4,478			
Nanaimo CA	254	241	1,730	1,767	1,412	1,391	148	131	3,544	3,530			
Nelson CY	74	73	179	174	253	253	12	12	518	512			
Parksville CA	17	17	115	116	435	437	14	16	581	586			
Penticton CA	129	134	1,015	999	823	835	12	12	1,979	1,980			
Port Alberni CA	72	76	423	417	400	399	25	31	920	923			
Powell River CA	12	13	295	304	250	244	39	47	596	608			
Prince George CA	255	255	1,038	1,054	1,552	1,520	376	391	3,221	3,220			
Prince George Zone 1-Downtown	166	166	425	441	493	491	57	54	1,141	1,152			
Prince George Zone 2-Outlying	89	89	613	613	1,059	1,029	319	337	2,080	2,068			
Prince Rupert CA	53	53	267	264	360	369	59	60	739	746			
Quesnel CA	16	16	205	195	300	299	20	17	541	527			
Salmon Arm CA	- 11	- 11	168	167	195	196	5	5	379	379			
Squamish CA	27	27	97	97	155	155	28	28	307	307			
Summerland DM	0	0	10	10	20	20	2	2	32	32			
Terrace CA	30	31	120	120	201	216	45	45	396	412			
Vancouver CMA	11,726	11,929	66,169	66,368	25,410	25,628	2,242	2,186	105,547	106,111			
Vernon CA	82	99	687	671	695	681	117	115	1,581	1,566			
Victoria CMA	2,637	2,692	13,270	13,404	7,195	7,321	405	449	23,507	23,866			
Williams Lake CA	10	10	184	180	346	338	51	47	591	575			
British Columbia 10,000+	16,393	16,678	95,403	95,800	50,538	51,065	4,164	4,163	166,498	167,706			

^{**} Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable Please click Methodology or Data Reliability Tables Appendix link for more details

I.I.4 Private Apartment Availability Rates (%) by Bedroom Type												
			-									
			British	Columb	ia							
Centre	Bac	helor	I Bed	lroom	2 Bed	lroom	3 Bed	room +	To	tal		
Centre	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14		
Abbotsford-Mission CMA	7.3 a	3.9 a ↓	4.0 a	5.0 a ↑	3.6 a	4. I a ↑	6.2 c	10.3 d ↑	3.9 a	4.6 a ↑		
Campbell River CA	8.3 a	7.7 a ↓	7.2 a	6.0 a ↓	8.3 a	5.4 a ↓	8.3 a	2.0 a ↓	7.9 a	5.5 a ↓		
Chilliwack CA	4.6 a	10.1 a ↑	5.8 a	4.3 a ↓	6.1 a	4.8 a ↓	0.0 a	I.6 c ↑	5.8 a	4.7 a ↓		
Courtenay CA	5.1 a	1.5 a ↓	1.2 a	3.4 b ↑	3.3 a	2.8 a ↓	2.9 a	2.1 a ↓	2.8 a	2.8 a -		
Cranbrook CA	16.7 a	*ok	4.7 a	1.7 c ↓	7.2 a	2.5 b ↓	2.6 a	**	6.3 a	2.3 b ↓		
Dawson Creek CA	5.8 с	5.7 a -	10.9 a	6.3 b ↓	10.5 a	7.5 b ↓	29.6 a	21.0 a ↓	10.9 a	7.2 b ↓		
Duncan CA	5.4 d	3.1 a ↓	9.7 a	5.6 a ↓	8.5 a	6.2 a ↓	16.1 a	3.4 a ↓	9.2 a	5.7 a ↓		
Fort St. John CA	6.9 a	5.4 c ↓	3.6 a	3.0 a ↓	5.9 a	3.1 a ↓	3.4 d	3.2 d -	5.1 a	3.2 a ↓		
Kamloops CA	13.1 a	10.2 c ↓	4.4 a	4.4 a -	3.4 a	3.5 a ↑	0.0 a	6.8 c ↑	4.4 a	4.4 a -		
Kamloops Zone I-South Shore	16.8 a	12.3 c ↓	2.5 a	2.4 a -	1.4 a	2.1 a ↑	**	**	3.3 a	3.1 a ↓		
Kamloops Zone 2-North Shore	2.0 a	4.3 a ↑	6.7 a	6.9 a -	5.2 a	4.9 a -	0.0 a	**	5.7 a	6.0 a -		
Kelowna CMA	2.7 b	0.0 b ↓	2.4 a	I.4 a ↓	3.0 a	2.1 a ↓	3.7 a	I.5 b ↓	2.7 a	I.7 a ↓		
Nanaimo CA	3.6 a	3.0 b ↓	6.9 a	4.6 a ↓	7.9 a	7.0 a ↓	4.0 a	3.4 d -	7.0 a	5.4 a ↓		
Nelson CY	5.7 с	0.0 c ↓	0.5 a	0.6 a -	2.0 a	0.8 a ↓	**	**	1.9 a	0.6 a ↓		
Parksville CA	0.0 a	0.0 a -	0.9 a	0.9 a -	I.I a	2.1 a ↑	0.0 a	0.0 a -	1.0 a	I.7 a ↑		
Penticton CA	3.1 a	1.5 a ↓	4.1 a	2.1 a ↓	3.7 a	I.3 a ↓	0.0 a	0.0 a -	3.9 a	I.7 a ↓		
Port Alberni CA	1.4 a	4.0 b ↑	9.6 a	5.6 a ↓	8.1 a	8.8 a ↑	4.0 d	**	8.1 a	6.9 a ↓		
Powell River CA	**	7.7 a	3.4 a	2.0 a ↓	7.4 a	2.5 a ↓	13.1 a	8.5 a ↓	5.9 a	2.8 a ↓		
Prince George CA	5.6 b	3.5 a ↓	5.2 b	3.7 a ↓	4.1 a	3.5 a ↓	4.2 b	3.1 a ↓	4.6 a	3.5 a ↓		
Prince George Zone I-Downtown	6.4 b	5.2 a ↓	7.6 с	3.5 c ↓	6.3 c	4. l c ↓	7.6 b	**	6.9 b	3.8 b ↓		
Prince George Zone 2-Outlying	3.9 b	0.0 a ↓	3.6 a	3.8 a -	3.2 a	3.2 a -	3.5 b	3.6 a -	3.4 a	3.3 a -		
Prince Rupert CA	11. 7 c	3.8 b ↓	11.5 d	5.2 c ↓	**	13.5 d	**	1.7 b	11.3 d	8.6 c -		
Quesnel CA	0.0 a	0.0 a -	4.4 a	5.6 a ↑	11.7 a	5.4 a ↓	0.0 a	5.9 a ↑	8.1 a	5.3 a ↓		
Salmon Arm CA	18.2 a	**	4.2 a	3.3 с -	3.1 a	1.5 c ↓	**	*o*	4.2 a	2.3 b ↓		
Squamish CA	3.7 a	3.7 a -	2.1 a	3.1 a ↑	3.2 a	4.5 a ↑	3.6 a	0.0 a ↓	2.9 a	3.6 a ↑		
Summerland DM	-	-	**	**	5.0 a	5.0 a -	**	**	3.1 a	6.3 a ↑		
Terrace CA	0.0 a	3.2 a ↑	0.0 a	0.8 a ↑	0.0 a	5.6 a ↑	**	0.0 a	0.0 Ь	3.4 a ↑		
Vancouver CMA	1.9 a	I.4 a ↓	2.4 a	1.5 a ↓	2.7 a	I.8 a ↓	3.2 a	2.0 a ↓	2.4 a	I.6 a ↓		
Vernon CA	6.8 b	3.3 a ↓	5.4 a	3.8 a ↓	9.7 b	5.9 b ↓	7.3 a	4.4 a ↓	7.5 a	4.7 a ↓		
Victoria CMA	3.8 a	2.8 a ↓	4.2 a	2.5 a ↓	3.6 a	2.5 a ↓	3.9 b	3.8 b -	4.0 a	2.6 a ↓		
Williams Lake CA	10.2 a	0.0 a ↓	2.2 b	2.4 b -	6.4 a	1.5 a ↓	3.7 a	6.0 a ↑	5.0 a	2.1 a ↓		
British Columbia 10,000+	2.7 a	2.0 a	3.1 a	2.1 a ↓	3.8 a	2.7 a ↓	3.9 a	2.7 a ↓	3.3 a	2.3 a		

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable

1 indicates the year-over-year change is a statistically significant increase

- $\ensuremath{\downarrow}$ indicates the change is a statistically significant decree
- indicates that the change is not statistically significant

a - Excellent, b-Very good, c - Good, d - Fair (Use with Caution)

^{**} Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

1.1.5 Private Apartment Estimate of Percentage Change (%) of Average Rent by Bedroom Type **British Columbia** 2 Bedroom I Bedroom 3 Bedroom + Total **Bachelor** Oct-12 Oct-12 Oct-13 Oct-12 Oct-13 Oct-12 Oct-13 Oct-12 Oct-13 Centre to Oct-13 Oct-14 Oct-13 Oct-14 Oct-13 Oct-14 Oct-13 Oct-14 Oct-13 Oct-14 7.0 Abbotsford-Mission CMA 0.9 2.3 8.0 1.5 1.1 ++ ++ 1.6 0.9 Campbell River CA 2.2 -0.4 2.4 1.2 0.9 1.7 8.0 2.6 1.3 1.6 Chilliwack CA 1.0 1.7 0.5 1.1 0.2 1.7 2.7 b 2.5 0.5 1.4 -0.8 1.9 1.9 1.0 1.3 1.7 Courtenay CA ++ 1.6 1.6 1.2 Cranbrook CA 1.4 0.9 2.6 1.5 1.2 0.4 0.9 1.8 4.4 Dawson Creek CA 6.9 ++ 5.4 ++ 4.4 2.0 ++ 4.7 27 Duncan CA ++ ** 8.0 2.4 ++ 2.0 2.7 b -2.7 2.8 Fort St. John CA 4.3 11.4 3.1 6.2 3.8 4.9 2.5 4.7 3. I 5.9 1.7 1.9 1.9 1.7 Kamloops CA 2.2 3. I 2.1 1.5 -1.4 3.0 Kamloops Zone I-South Shore 2.7 1.8 2.6 2.3 ** ** 2.6 2.0 2.6 Kamloops Zone 2-North Shore 1.2 3.0 0.7 1.9 1.5 0.6 -4.6 5.0 1.1 1.4 Kelowna CMA 3.0 1.9 1.4 1.9 1.6 1.2 1.7 1.6 1.7 Nanaimo CA ++ 1.8 0.7 1.7 0.6 1.2 13.9 ** 0.6 1.2 ** Nelson CY 3.9 3.5 6.9 4.5 Parksville CA 2.9 1.6 1.5 1.7 1.6 1.6 3.1 0.6 1.7 1.8 Penticton CA 1.8 1.8 4.6 1.3 0.9 1.6 1.4 -1.9 ++ 1.4 Port Alberni CA 4.0 3.6 1.3 3.6 0.9 ** ++ 3.6 1.0 5.6 ** Powell River CA ** -1.0 4.3 ++ 3. I ++ 1.1 -0.4 3.5 2.9 Prince George CA 5.5 2.4 3.3 3.0 4.7 2.9 3.5 2.9 1.2 Prince George Zone I-Downtown 4.5 3.0 1.5 2.5 3.0 2.3 5.9 b 3.4 1.9 3.5 3.5 Prince George Zone 2-Outlying ++ 7. I 2.9 3.7 3.0 3.2 4.3 3.4 3.9 5.5 ++ 4.8 5.5 Prince Rupert CA 4.3 5.6 1.3 Quesnel CA ** 5.2 4.8 2.1 2.0 5.5 ** 5. I 2.7 4.7 Salmon Arm CA 2.9 0.9 -7.5 ++ 1.1 0.3 0.5 1.0 ** ** Squamish CA 3.2 1.1 0.2 2.1 2.2 0.7 2.0 1.3 ** ** ** ** ** ** Summerland DM 0.6 3.6 ** Terrace CA 2.2 3.0 3.5 4.7 7.7 b 4.2 13.3 8.4 16.1 Vancouver CMA 2.4 2.5 2.4 2.3 2.6 2.1 2.5 2.2 2.7 2.2 Vernon CA 2.3 1.0 2.0 ++ 3.1 ++ ++ ++ ++ 1.3 Victoria CMA 0.6 2.3 0.7 1.7 0.7 2.6 1.7 3.0 1.0 1.9

2.4

2.2

Williams Lake CA

British Columbia 10,000+

The following letter codes are used to indicate the reliability of the estimates:

7.2

2.4

++

1.8

2.8

2.4

++

2.4

7.0

++

1.9

4.7

2.4

3.0

2.0

The Percentage Change of Average Rent is a measure of the market movement, and is based on those structures that were common to the survey sample for both years.

a - Excellent, b-Very good, c - Good, d - Fair (Use with Caution)

^{**} Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

⁺⁺ Change in rent is not statistically significant. This means that the change in rent is not statistically different than zero (0).

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable

Please click Methodology or Data Reliability Tables Appendix link for more details

	2.1.1 Pr	ivate Ko		nhouse) —	_	rates (/o)			
			_	oom Ty						
				Columb	ia					
Centre	Bac	helor	I Be	droom	2 B e	droom	3 Bed	room +		tal
Centre	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14
Abbotsford-Mission CMA	-	-	**	**	**	**	0.9 a	1.0 d -	1.9 a	0.8 a ↓
Campbell River CA	*0*	**	4.9 a	0.0 a ↓	2.1 a	2.9 a ↑	8.4 a	4. I a ↓	5.2 a	3.0 a 👃
Chilliwack CA	**	**	**	**	8.6 a	5.0 a ↓	5.4 a	2.7 a ↓	6.6 a	3.2 a ↓
Courtenay CA	-	-	**	**	2.7 a	2.8 a ↑	0.7 a	0.7 a -	2.1 a	1.9 a ↓
Cranbrook CA	**	**	5.9 a	**	5.9 a	0.0 a ↓	6.5 a	I.I a ↓	6.1 a	1.2 a ↓
Dawson Creek CA	-	-	**	**	16.3 a	6.3 a ↓	13.2 a	15.5 a ↑	14.5 a	10.3 a ↓
Duncan CA	-	-	20.0 a	5.0 a ↓	17.0 a	9.4 a ↓	13.6 a	7.1 a ↓	16.4 a	7.1 a ↓
Fort St. John CA	-	-	5.2 a	4.2 a ↓	0.9 a	3.8 b ↑	4.0 a	3.0 a ↓	2.7 a	3.5 a ↑
Kamloops CA	**	*ok	0.0 a	0.0 a -	1.5 a	7.2 a ↑	1.3 a	1.3 a -	1.3 a	4.0 a ↑
Kamloops Zone I-South Shore	-	-	**	**	0.8 a	7.9 a ↑	2.6 a	1.8 a ↓	1.6 a	4.9 a ↑
Kamloops Zone 2-North Shore	**	**	0.0 a	0.0 a -	2.6 a	6.3 a ↑	0.0 a	0.9 a ↑	1.0 a	2.9 a ↑
Kelowna CMA	-	-	**	4.2 a	3.3 b	I.0 a ↓	3.6 a	0.0 a ↓	3.2 a	I.0 a ↓
Nanaimo CA	**	**	0.0 a	5.3 a ↑	3.8 a	7.0 a ↑	17.7 a	5.2 a ↓	7.3 a	6.1 a ↓
Nelson CY	-	-	-	-	-	-	**	**	**	**
Parksville CA	-	-	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Penticton CA	**	**	**	**	**	**	9.1 a	I.I a ↓	**	2.0 ⊂
Port Alberni CA	**	**	**	**	17.2 a	0.0 a ↓	12.8 a	II.0 a ↓	17.1 a	7.4 a ↓
Powell River CA	-	-	**	**	**	**	**	**	13.8 a	3.4 a ↓
Prince George CA	**	**	3.6 a	3.6 a -	5.8 с	2.8 b ↓	4.3 a	1.5 a ↓	4.7 a	2.2 a ↓
Prince George Zone 1-Downtown	**	**	9.1 a	**	**	4.1 d	6.3 a	2.9 a ↓	7.1 b	3.4 b ↓
Prince George Zone 2-Outlying	-	-	**	**	4.3 a	2.2 a ↓	2.0 a	0.0 a ↓	2.6 a	I.3 a ↓
Prince Rupert CA	-	-	**	**	0.0 a	**	2.2 a	1.0 a ↓	1.7 a	**
Quesnel CA	-	-	15.8 a	5.9 a ↓	2.7 a	**	3.9 b	9.I b ↑	4.9 b	8.3 b ↑
Salmon Arm CA	-	-	**	**	5.9 a	0.0 a ↓	**	**	4.3 a	0.0 a 👃
Squamish CA	-	-	-	-	**	**	0.0 a	2.9 a ↑	0.0 a	2.3 a ↑
Summerland DM	**	**	17.6 a	0.0 a ↓	13.2 a	10.5 a ↓	**	**	14.9 a	5.4 a 👃
Terrace CA	-	-	**	-	1.3 a	I.2 a ↓	1.6 a	0.0 a ↓	1.4 a	0.7 a ↓
Vancouver CMA	0.0 ∈	0.0 c -	I.3 d	I.2 a -	2.8 a	I.2 a ↓	2.2 a	I.I a ↓	2.3 a	I.I a ↓
Vernon CA	1.8 a	0.0 a ↓	6.3 a	I.6 a ↓	7.1 a	3.8 a ↓	1.0 a	2.0 a ↑	3.6 a	I.9 a ↓
Victoria CMA	**	**	0.9 a	I.8 a ↑	4.9 a	0.5 a ↓	2.4 a	0.0 a ↓	2.8 a	0.4 a ↓
Williams Lake CA	*ok	-	16.7 a	0.0 a ↓	3.6 a	3.6 a -	4.8 a	10.8 a ↑	5.2 a	8.0 a ↑
British Columbia 10,000+	1.3 a	0.7 a	6.4 a	2.2 a l	4.7 a	2.8 a	3.7 a	2.3 a J	4.2 a	2.5 a

a - Excellent, b-Very good, c - Good, d - Fair (Use with Caution)

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable

 $\ensuremath{\uparrow}$ indicates the year-over-year change is a statistically significant increase

 \downarrow indicates the change is a statistically significant decree

- indicates that the change is not statistically significant

^{**} Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

2.1.2 Private Row (Townhouse) Average Rents (\$)													
		by	Bedro	om Typ	е								
		Bı	ritish C	olumbia	a								
	Bac	helor	I Be	droom	2 Bed	room	3 Bedr	oom +	То	tal			
Centre	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14			
Abbotsford-Mission CMA	-	-	**	**	**	**	1,184 a	1,218 a	950 a	948 a			
Campbell River CA	**	**	587 a	608 a	729 a	766 a	980 a	1,011 a	820 a	853 a			
Chilliwack CA	**	**	**	**	753 a	777 a	980 a	958 d	791 a	738 b			
Courtenay CA	-	-	**	**	756 a	759 a	881 a	893 a	801 a	806 a			
Cranbrook CA	**	**	**	**	756 a	**	877 a	872 a	812 a	837 a			
Dawson Creek CA	-	-	**	**	1,204 a	1,185 a	1,210 a	1,277 a	1,198 a	1,219 a			
Duncan CA	-	-	652 a	656 a	755 a	753 a	905 a	924 a	790 a	797 a			
Fort St. John CA	-	1,135 a	1,194 a	1,196 a	1,251 a	I,III a	1,177 a						
Fort St. John CA 723 a 785 a 1,135 a 1,194 a 1,196 a 1,251 a 4 578 a 581 a 947 a 962 a 1,168 a 1,172 a													
Kamloops Zone 1-South Shore	-	-	**	**	1,023 a	1,038 a	1,295 a	1,295 a	1,143 a	1,150 a			
Kamloops Zone 2-North Shore	**	**	564 a	564 a	826 a	821 a	1,033 a	1,053 a	909 a	925 a			
Kelowna CMA	-	-	591 d	676 b	870 a	875 a	1,097 a	1,146 b	901 a	917 a			
Nanaimo CA	**	**	710 a	691 a	896 a	903 a	993 a	1,019 a	907 a	906 a			
Nelson CY	-	-	-	-	-	-	**	**	**	**			
Parksville CA	-	-	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**			
Penticton CA	**	**	**	**	815 b	844 b	1,118 a	1,177 a	988 c	1,044 c			
Port Alberni CA	**	**	**	**	708 a	714 a	768 a	782 a	732 a	746 a			
Powell River CA	-	-	**	**	**	**	**	**	658 a	681 a			
Prince George CA	**	**	773 a	791 b	902 b	957 a	914 a	972 a	886 a	940 a			
Prince George Zone I-Downtown	**	**	627 a	**	714 b	834 b	769 a	861 a	732 a	822 a			
Prince George Zone 2-Outlying	-	-	**	**	1,000 a	1,030 b	1,078 a	1,085 a	1,014 a	1,032 a			
Prince Rupert CA	-	-	**	**	704 a	**	743 a	779 a	715 a	771 a			
Quesnel CA	-	-	429 a	438 a	612 a	627 a	682 a	676 a	642 a	643 a			
Salmon Arm CA	-	-	**	**	759 a	759 a	**	**	784 a	788 a			
Squamish CA	-	-	-	-	**	**	905 a	904 a	914 a	908 a			
Summerland DM	**	**	577 a	577 a	760 b	749 a	**	**	669 a	674 a			
Terrace CA	-	-	**	-	672 a	729 a	812 b	899 b	723 a	797 a			
Vancouver CMA	1,124 a	1,182 a	945 a	958 a	1,459 a	1,488 a	1,530 a	1,518 a	1,489 a	1,490 a			
Vernon CA	444 a	470 a	594 a	606 a	807 a	810 a	944 a	945 a	726 a	738 a			
Victoria CMA	**	**	770 a	796 a	1,128 b	1,160 a	1,557 a	1,585 a	1,292 b	1,314 a			
Williams Lake CA	**	-	477 a	515 a	726 a	744 a	836 a	833 a	780 a	786 a			
British Columbia 10,000+	727 b	763 a	684 a	704 a	1,032 a	1,060 a	1,265 a	1,274 a	1,120 a	1,138 a			

The following letter codes are used to indicate the reliability of the estimates (cv = coefficient of variation):

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable Please click Methodology or Data Reliability Tables Appendix link for more details

a - Excellent ($0 \le cv \le 2.5$), b- Very good ($2.5 \le cv \le 5$), c - Good ($5 \le cv \le 7.5$), d - Fair (Use with Caution) ($7.5 \le cv \le 10$) ** Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

2.1.3 Number of Private Row (Townhouse) Units in the Universe by Bedroom Type **British Columbia** I Bedroom **Bachelor** 2 Bedroom 3 Bedroom + Total Centre Oct-13 Oct-14 Oct-13 Oct-14 Oct-13 Oct-14 Oct-13 Oct-14 Oct-13 Oct-14 Abbotsford-Mission CMA Campbell River CA Chilliwack CA Courtenay CA Cranbrook CA Dawson Creek CA Duncan CA 20 I Fort St. John CA Kamloops CA Kamloops Zone I-South Shore Kamloops Zone 2-North Shore 30 I Kelowna CMA Nanaimo CA Nelson CY Parksville CA Penticton CA 22 I Port Alberni CA I Powell River CA П П Prince George CA Prince George Zone I-Downtown Prince George Zone 2-Outlying Prince Rupert CA Quesnel CA Salmon Arm CA Squamish CA Summerland DM ı I Terrace CA 2,045 Vancouver CMA 2,057 3,119 3,106 Vernon CA Victoria CMA 70 I Williams Lake CA British Columbia 10,000+ 3,410 3,435 4,683 4,675 9,034 9,040

** Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable Please click Methodology or Data Reliability Tables Appendix link for more details

	2.1.4 Priv					ry Naces	(%)			
			by Bedr							
				Columb						
Centre		helor		droom		droom		room +		otal
	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14
Abbotsford-Mission CMA	-	-	**	**	**	**	0.9 a	1.0 d -	3.3 a	0.8 a ↓
Campbell River CA	**	**	7.3 a	0.0 a ↓	2.9 a	5.0 a ↑	9.1 a	6.8 a ↓	6.1 a	5.1 a ↓
Chilliwack CA	**	**	**	**	12.9 a	6.9 a ↓	6.8 a	4. I a ↓	9.0 a	4.6 a ↓
Courtenay CA	-	-	**	*ok	4.0 a	4.7 a ↑	0.7 a	0.7 a -	2.9 a	3.0 a ↑
Cranbrook CA	**	**	5.9 a	**	5.9 a	0.0 a ↓	6.5 a	I.I a ↓	6.1 a	I.2 a ↓
Dawson Creek CA	-	-	**	**	17.4 a	6.3 a ↓	13.2 a	16.5 a ↑	15.1 a	10.7 a ↓
Duncan CA	-	-	20.0 a	6.7 a ↓	17.0 a	9.4 a ↓	13.6 a	8.2 a ↓	16.4 a	8.1 a ↓
Fort St. John CA	-	-	5.2 a	4.2 a ↓	1.8 b	4.2 b ↑	4.5 a	3.5 a ↓	3.3 a	3.9 a ↑
Kamloops CA	**	**	4.5 a	0.0 a ↓	1.5 a	7.7 a ↑	4.5 a	1.3 a ↓	3.1 a	4.2 a ↑
Kamloops Zone I-South Shore	-	-	**	**	0.8 a	8.7 a ↑	5.2 a	I.8 a ↓	2.9 a	5.3 a ↑
Kamloops Zone 2-North Shore	**	**	5.9 a	0.0 a ↓	2.6 a	6.3 a ↑	3.7 a	0.9 a ↓	3.4 a	2.9 a ↓
Kelowna CMA	-	-	4.8 d	4.2 a -	3.7 b	I.0 a ↓	4.7 a	3.6 a ↓	4.0 a	I.8 a ↓
Nanaimo CA	**	**	0.0 a	10.5 a ↑	4.5 a	7.8 a ↑	19.4 a	5.2 a ↓	8.2 a	7.1 a ↓
Nelson CY	-	-	-	-	-	-	**	**	**	**
Parksville CA	-	-	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Penticton CA	**	**	**	**	**	**	10.2 a	3.4 a ↓	**	3.3 d
Port Alberni CA	**	**	**	**	17.2 a	0.0 a ↓	12.8 a	II.0 a ↓	17.1 a	7.4 a ↓
Powell River CA	-	-	**	**	**	**	**	**	13.8 a	3.4 a ↓
Prince George CA	**	**	3.6 a	3.6 a -	8.0 ∊	5.7 b ↓	7.1 a	2.4 a ↓	6.8 a	3.7 a ↓
Prince George Zone 1-Downtown	**	**	9.1 a	**	**	6.1 c	9.8 a	3.8 a ↓	9.3 b	4.5 b ↓
Prince George Zone 2-Outlying	-	-	**	**	7.5 a	5.4 a ↓	4.0 a	I.0 a ↓	4.8 a	3.1 a ↓
Prince Rupert CA	-	-	**	**	0.0 a	**	2.2 a	3.0 a ↑	1.7 a	3.4 d ↑
Quesnel CA	-	-	15.8 a	5.9 a ↓	2.7 a	**	3.9 b	9.9 b ↑	4.9 b	8.9 b ↑
Salmon Arm CA	-	-	**	**	5.9 a	6.3 a ↑	**	**	8.7 a	4.5 a ↓
Squamish CA	-	- 1	- 1	- 1	**	**	5.9 a	2.9 a ↓	4.5 a	4.5 a -
Summerland DM	**	**	20.6 a	2.9 a ↓	13.2 a	13.2 a -	**	**	16.2 a	8.1 a ↓
Terrace CA	-	-	**	- 1	1.3 a	I.2 a ↓	1.6 a	0.0 a ↓	1.4 a	0.7 a ↓
Vancouver CMA	1.7 c	0.0 c ↓	I.3 d	I.2 a -	3.9 b	1.9 a ↓	3.4 a	1.5 a ↓	3.4 a	I.6 a ↓
Vernon CA	1.8 a	3.6 a ↑	6.3 a	4.8 a ↓	8.9 a	9.6 a ↑	1.0 a	2.0 a ↑	4.0 a	4.4 a ↑
Victoria CMA	**	**	3.5 a	3.6 a ↑	4.9 a	1.5 a ↓	3.8 a	0.5 a ↓	4.0 a	I.3 a ↓
Williams Lake CA	**	-	16.7 a	0.0 a ↓	3.6 a	5.4 a ↑	4.8 a	12.5 a ↑	5.2 a	9.6 a ↑
British Columbia 10,000+	1.9 a	2.0 a	7.6 a	3.2 a l	5.5 a	3.7 a l	4.8 a	3.0 a	5.2 a	3.3 a l

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable

indicates the year-over-year change is a statistically significant increase

- \downarrow indicates the change is a statistically significant decree
- indicates that the change is not statistically significant

a - Excellent, b-Very good, c - Good, d - Fair (Use with Caution)

^{**} Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

2.1.5 Private Row (Townhouse) Estimate of Percentage Change (%) of Average Rent by Bedroom Type British Columbia Bachelor I Bedroom 2 Bedroom 3 Bedroom + T

	Bac	helor	l Bed	lroom	2 Bed	droom	3 Bedr	oom +	Total	
Centre	Oct-12	Oct-13	Oct-12	Oct-13	Oct-12	Oct-13	Oct-12	Oct-13	Oct-12	Oct-13
Centre	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14
Abbotsford-Mission CMA	-	-	**	**	**	**	1.0 a	1.9 a	1.5 a	-0.4 b
Campbell River CA	**	**	2.0 a	4.5 b	1.0 a	4.1 c	2.4 a	0.8 d	1.7 a	2.9 b
Chilliwack CA	**	**	**	**	9.9 a	++	-1.5 a	++	5.8 a	++
Courtenay CA	-	-	**	**	++	0.8 a	++	0.7 a	++	0.8 a
Cranbrook CA	**	**	**	**	++	**	1.8 c	++	I.I a	**
Dawson Creek CA	-	-	**	**	3.3 a	-3.7 d	*ok	2.4 €	0.7 b	-0.4 b
Duncan CA	-	-	I.I a	0.8 a	0.4 a	-0.1 a	-2.7 b	2.9 a	0.4 b	1.2 a
Fort St. John CA	-	-	6.6 a	7.8 c	6.4 b	5.4 b	6.0 a	5.3 a	6.0 a	5.0 a
Kamloops CA	**	**	5.9 d	1.4 a	2.4 a	I.8 b	2.9 a	2.3 a	2.4 a	1.3 a
Kamloops Zone I-South Shore	-	-	**	**	2.8 a	I.7 b	2.3 a	0.4 b	1.7 b	0.8 a
Kamloops Zone 2-North Shore	**	**	8.6 a	0.5 a	1.7 b	1.9 c	3.7 a	4.6 a	3.2 a	1.9 a
Kelowna CMA	-	-	++	++	++	1.3 d	0.5 b	3.1 d	++	2.2
Nanaimo CA	**	**	++	++	2.6 b	1.8 a	2.5 a	1.8 a	1.9 b	2.2 a
Nelson CY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	**	-	**
Parksville CA	-	-	**	**	**	**	**	**	**	**
Penticton CA	**	**	**	**	**	++	1.6 a	3.8 a	++	**
Port Alberni CA	**	**	**	**	**	2.0 a	1.7 c	2.6 b	2.1 c	1.8 b
Powell River CA	-	-	**	**	**	**	*ok	**	2.5 ⊂	4.2 a
Prince George CA	**	**	1.5 a	3.1 d	5.1 b	5.3 d	2.8 a	6.9 b	3.1 b	5.1 c
Prince George Zone 1-Downtown	**	**	-2.7 a	**	3.3 d	**	2.1 a	11.8 d	1.6 c	10.2 d
Prince George Zone 2-Outlying	-	-	**	**	7.1 b	0.8 d	3.8 ∊	0.7 a	4.4 b	I.I a
Prince Rupert CA	-	-	**	**	**	**	++	5.8 a	++	5.7 b
Quesnel CA	-	-	**	++	**	**	3.8 d	++	3.9 d	++
Salmon Arm CA	-	-	**	**	**	-0.4 a	**	**	1.5 d	-0.1 a
Squamish CA	-	-	-	-	**	**	5.8 d	++	5.7 c	++
Summerland DM	**	**	0.7 a	-0.4 a	++	++	**	**	2.5 c	++
Terrace CA	-	-	**	-	3.0 a	7.2 c	8.2 c	**	6.1 b	8.0 b
Vancouver CMA	0.3 Ь	3.5 b	2.4	**	1.9 b	1.4 a	3.2 b	++	2.4 a	0.6 a
Vernon CA	**	5.4 a	1.4 d	4.4 b	4.9 d	++	++	++	2.3 с	2.3 b
Victoria CMA	**	**	++	**	1.9 c	3.6 €	1.7 b	2.6 b	1.8 a	3.1
Williams Lake CA	**	-	**	6.0 a	2.2 a	4.0 a	4.1 a	0.4 a	4.8 b	1.4 a
British Columbia 10,000+	1.4 a	3.4 b	2.2 b	2.6 Ь	2.3 a	2.0 a	2.6 a	1.6 a	2.4 a	1.8 a

The Percentage Change of Average Rent is a measure of the market movement, and is based on those structures that were common to the survey sample for both years.

The following letter codes are used to indicate the reliability of the estimates:

a - Excellent, b-Very good, c - Good, d - Fair (Use with Caution)

^{**} Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

⁺⁺ Change in rent is not statistically significant. This means that the change in rent is not statistically different than zero (0). n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable Please click Methodology or Data Reliability Tables Appendix link for more details

3.I.I Private Row (Townhouse) and Apartment Vacancy Rates (%) by Bedroom Type													
				Columbi									
Contro	Bac	helor	l Be	droom	2 Bec	lroom	3 Bed	room +	To	tal			
Centre	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14			
Abbotsford-Mission CMA	4.1 a	2.4 a ↓	3.3 a	3.2 a -	2.9 a	2.8 a -	2.1 b	2.4 c −	3.1 a	3.0 a ↓			
Campbell River CA	7.9 a	7.3 a ↓	7.0 a	5.3 a ↓	6.6 a	4.2 a ↓	8.4 a	3.1 a ↓	7.0 a	4.4 a ↓			
Chilliwack CA	3.6 a	4.6 b ↑	4.3 a	3.0 a ↓	4.6 a	4.0 a ↓	2.9 a	2.2 a ↓	4.3 a	3.5 a ↓			
Courtenay CA	4.4 a	0.7 a ↓	1.4 a	1.9 a ↑	2.5 a	2.0 a ↓	1.2 a	0.9 a ↓	2.2 a	I.8 a ↓			
Cranbrook CA	14.3 a	**	4.8 a	I.3 a ↓	7.1 a	I.7 b ↓	5.3 a	0.7 a ↓	6.2 a	I.7 a ↓			
Dawson Creek CA	4.4 c	4.3 a -	9.6 a	4.3 b ↓	11.0 a	5.9 b ↓	16.9 a	15.6 a ↓	10.7 a	6.3 b ↓			
Duncan CA	**	1.5 a	9.8 a	4.5 a ↓	8.8 a	5.8 a ↓	14.3 a	6.1 a ↓	9.5 a	5.0 a ↓			
Fort St. John CA	6.9 a	4.1 c ↓	3.0 a	2.6 a ↓	4.3 a	2.7 a ↓	3.9 a	3.0 a ↓	3.9 a	2.7 a ↓			
Kamloops CA	12.9 a	10.1 c ↓	3.3 a	3.6 a ↑	2.1 a	3.7 a ↑	I.I a	2.3 a ↑	3.2 a	3.9 a ↑			
Kamloops Zone 1-South Shore	16.8 a	12.3 c ↓	1.6 a	1.5 a ↓	0.4 a	2.7 a ↑	2.2 a	I.4 a ↓	2.3 a	2.8 a ↑			
Kamloops Zone 2-North Shore	1.9 a	4. I a ↑	5.3 a	6.0 a ↑	3.9 a	4.7 a ↑	0.0 a	3.2 b ↑	4.1 a	5.I a ↑			
Kelowna CMA	2.0 b	0.0 b ↓	1.3 a	0.8 a ↓	2.2 a	1.2 a ↓	3.7 a	0.0 b ↓	1.9 a	I.0 a ↓			
Nanaimo CA	2.3 a	2.2 a -	4.8 a	3.4 b ↓	6.3 a	6.3 a -	8.1 a	3.9 c ↓	5.4 a	4.5 a ↓			
Nelson CY	5.7 c	0.0 ∊ ↓	0.5 a	0.6 a -	2.0 a	0.8 a ↓	**	**	1.9 a	0.6 a ↓			
Parksville CA	0.0 a	0.0 a -	3.0 a	0.0 a ↓	I.I a	1.5 a ↑	0.0 a	0.0 a -	1.4 a	I.I a ↓			
Penticton CA	2.3 a	1.5 a ↓	3.5 a	I.6 a ↓	5.1 b	I.I a ↓	8.3 a	I.0 a ↓	4.4 a	I.3 a ↓			
Port Alberni CA	2.8 c	2.6 b -	9.5 a	4.2 b ↓	8.5 a	7.0 a ↓	10.7 c	9.8 b -	8.7 a	5.8 a ↓			
Powell River CA	**	7.7 a	3.4 a	2.3 a ↓	6.6 a	0.8 a ↓	9.9 a	5.2 a ↓	5.4 a	2.0 a ↓			
Prince George CA	5.1 b	3.1 a ↓	4.2 b	3.1 b ↓	3.6 b	2.9 a ↓	3.8 a	2.2 a ↓	3.9 a	2.9 a ↓			
Prince George Zone I-Downtown	5.7 b	4.6 a ↓	6.7 c	3.4 c ↓	5.6 €	3.3 c ↓	5.4 b	1.9 c ↓	6.0 b	3.3 b ↓			
Prince George Zone 2-Outlying	3.9 b	0.0 a ↓	2.4 a	3.0 a ↑	2.6 a	2.8 a -	3.2 b	2.3 a ↓	2.7 a	2.6 a -			
Prince Rupert CA	11.7 c	3.8 b ↓	II.I d	4.6 ∊ ↓	**	**	4.4 b	1.3 a ↓	9.8 ∊	6.1 c ↓			
Quesnel CA	0.0 a	0.0 a -	4.9 a	5.2 a ↑	10.7 a	4.6 a ↓	3.4 b	8.7 b ↑	7.2 a	5.5 a ↓			
Salmon Arm CA	18.2 a	**	4.1 a	I.3 a ↓	2.4 a	I.4 a ↓	II.I a	**	3.7 a	I.3 a ↓			
Squamish CA	3.7 a	3.7 a -	1.0 a	3.1 a ↑	1.8 a	4.2 a ↑	0.0 a	1.6 a ↑	1.4 a	3.4 a ↑			
Summerland DM	**	**	13.6 a	0.0 a ↓	10.3 a	8.6 a ↓	**	**	11.3 a	5.7 a ↓			
Terrace CA	0.0 a	0.0 a -	0.0 a	0.8 a ↑	0.4 a	4.3 a ↑	1.0 a	0.0 a ↓	0.4 a	2.5 a ↑			
Vancouver CMA	I.I a	0.8 a ↓	1.6 a	0.9 a ↓	1.9 a	I.I a ↓	2.4 a	I.4 a ↓	1.7 a	1.0 a ↓			
Vernon CA	4.8 b	1.2 a ↓	4.8 a	2.6 a ↓	8.3 b	5.1 b ↓	3.9 a	2.8 a ↓	6.1 a	3.5 a ↓			
Victoria CMA	2.3 a	I.4 a ↓	3.0 a	1.5 a ↓	2.6 a	1.5 a ↓	2.5 a	I.4 a ↓	2.8 a	1.5 a ↓			
Williams Lake CA	9.4 a	0.0 a ↓	3.1 c	2.2 b -	5.5 a	1.8 a ↓	4.5 a	9.4 a ↑	4.7 a	3.6 a ↓			
British Columbia 10,000+	1.8 a	1.2 a ↓	2.3 a	I.3 a ↓	3.0 a	2.0 a ↓	3.5 a	2.3 a ↓	2.5 a	1.6 a ↓			

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable

1 indicates the year-over-year change is a statistically significant increase

- $\ensuremath{\downarrow}$ indicates the change is a statistically significant decree
- indicates that the change is not statistically significant

a - Excellent, b-Very good, c - Good, d - Fair (Use with Caution)

^{**} Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

3.1.2 Private Row (Townhouse) and Apartment Average Rents (\$) by Bedroom Type													
			-		olli i yr olumbi								
	Bad	chelor	T		droom	_	Bed	lroom	3 Bedr	oom +	To	otal	
Centre	Oct-13	Oct-I	4	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct	-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	
Abbotsford-Mission CMA	575	a 581	a	678	685	a 82	21 a	834 a	1,137 a	1,163 a	760 a	771 a	
Campbell River CA	541	a 552	a	615 a	628	a 74	13 a	775 a	943 a	978 a	727 a	755 a	
Chilliwack CA	504	a 513	a	627 a	634	a 7:	74 a	786 a	897 a	845 b	697 a	701 a	
Courtenay CA	553	a 563	a	680 a	690	a 80) I a	808 a	829 a	836 a	758 a	767 a	
Cranbrook CA	468	b 479	d	619	626	a 7:	37 a	739 a	860 a	862 a	712 a	721 a	
Dawson Creek CA	697	a 725	a	798 a	819	a 1,10)7 a	1,136 a	1,199 a	1,237 a	972 a	1,008 a	
Duncan CA	524	a 535	a	638	651	a 7:	37 a	758 a	891 a	903 a	691 a	708 a	
Fort St. John CA	St. John CA 655 a 723							1,101 a	1,179 a	1,235 a	979 a	1,026 a	
Kamloops CA	638	a 655	a	719 a	737	a 80	3 a	878 a	1,144 a	1,157 a	808 a	825 a	
Kamloops Zone I-South Shore	·												
Kamloops Zone 2-North Shore	626	a 671	Ь	649 a	666	a 78	38 a	792 a	1,009 a	1,043 a	739 a	754 a	
Kelowna CMA	606	a 613	a	776 a	787	9.	8 a	968 a	1,144 a	1,181 a	886 a	901 a	
Nanaimo CA	566	a 559	a	686 a	700 a	a 8	4 a	820 a	1,034 a	1,018 a	751 a	755 a	
Nelson CY	527	a 550	a	657	686	a 79	92 a	829 a	1,125 b	I,III a	710 a	743 a	
Parksville CA	540	a 544	a	707 a	714	a 7.	7 a	772 a	918 a	926 a	744 a	757 a	
Penticton CA	538	a 559	a	676 a	683	a 79	97 a	813 a	1,108 a	1,161 a	746 a	761 a	
Port Alberni CA	517	a 543	a	552 a	558	a 68	38 a	690 a	758 a	778 a	627 a	636 a	
Powell River CA	512	a 550	a	581 a	602	a 60	68 a	692 a	760 a	769 a	631 a	651 a	
Prince George CA	552	a 565	a	641 a	655	a 76	66 a	787 a	881 a	924 a	731 a	753 a	
Prince George Zone I-Downtown	570	a 584	a	628	632	a 72	25 a	746 a	809 a	876 a	682 a	699 a	
Prince George Zone 2-Outlying	512	a 525	a	650 a	670	a 78	35 a	805 a	912 a	941 a	759 a	783 a	
Prince Rupert CA	471	a 493	a	586 a	619	a 7:	35 a	793 a	708 a	749 a	661 a	707 a	
Quesnel CA	442	a 464	a	525 a	538	a 62	24 a	650 a	692 a	692 a	603 a	620 a	
Salmon Arm CA	509	a 460	Ь	656 a	669	a 79	95 a	796 a	**	**	731 a	733 a	
Squamish CA	591	a 604	a	717 a	731 a	a 82	23 a	829 a	918 a	916 a	792 a	799 a	
Summerland DM	**	**	П	580 a	586	a 74	17 a	756 a	**	**	678 a	693 a	
Terrace CA	521	a 544	a	595 a	639	a 68	35 a	802 a	837 a	904 a	683 a	772 a	
Vancouver CMA	878	a 903	a	1,005	1,038	ı 1,28	37 a	1,317 a	1,514 a	1,530 a	1,078 a	1,110 a	
Vernon CA	496	a 536	a	640 a	645	a 78	35 a	790 a	888 a	898 a	717 a	722 a	
Victoria CMA	706	a 723	a	832 a	848	ı 1,00	69 a	1,097 a	1,415 a	1,441 a	909 a	930 a	
Williams Lake CA	436	a 462	a	586 a	627	a 70	00 a	722 a	825 a	838 a	697 a	721 a	
British Columbia 10,000+	809	a 83 I	a	924 a	951	1,08	84 a	1,108 a	1,259 a	1,277 a	979 a	1,005 a	

The following letter codes are used to indicate the reliability of the estimates (cv = coefficient of variation):

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable Please click Methodology or Data Reliability Tables Appendix link for more details

a - Excellent ($0 \le cv \le 2.5$), b-Very good ($2.5 \le cv \le 5$), c - Good ($5 \le cv \le 7.5$), d - Fair (Use with Caution) ($7.5 \le cv \le 10$) ** Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

3.1.3 Number of Private Row (Townhouse) and Apartment Units in the Universe													
		by	Bedro	om Typ	е								
		Bı	ritish C	olumbi	a								
Control	Back	elor	I Bed	room	2 Bed	room	3 Bedr	oom +	To	tal			
Centre	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14			
Abbotsford-Mission CMA	123	129	1,772	1,785	1,939	1,985	145	143	3,979	4,042			
Campbell River CA	38	41	401	414	746	840	191	196	1,376	1,491			
Chilliwack CA	110	115	1,498	1,501	1,300	1,324	138	137	3,046	3,077			
Courtenay CA	137	137	495	497	1,203	1,193	2 4 5	248	2,080	2,075			
Cranbrook CA	14	14	313	322	553	550	131	131	1,011	1,017			
Dawson Creek CA	71	70	413	420	499	527	118	130	1,101	1,147			
Duncan CA	67	65	704	683	540	556	119	114	1,430	1,418			
Fort St. John CA	74 77 648 649 1,184 1,203 232 232									2,161			
Kamloops CA	201	201	1,592	1,622	1,543	1,556	272	271	3,608	3,650			
Kamloops Zone 1-South Shore	149	150	854	877	774	802	139	138	1,916	1,967			
Kamloops Zone 2-North Shore	52	51	738	745	769	754	133	133	1,692	1,683			
Kelowna CMA	160	159	1,912	1,911	2,547	2,590	220	223	4,839	4,883			
Nanaimo CA	260	247	1,749	1,786	1,545	1,520	210	189	3,764	3,742			
Nelson CY	74	73	179	174	253	253	15	15	521	515			
Parksville CA	17	17	133	138	458	455	17	19	625	629			
Penticton CA	131	136	1,029	1,016	939	949	100	100	2,199	2,201			
Port Alberni CA	73	77	432	426	429	428	103	113	1,037	1,044			
Powell River CA	12	13	300	309	263	257	50	58	625	637			
Prince George CA	259	259	1,095	1,109	1,698	1,665	589	597	3,641	3,630			
Prince George Zone I-Downtown	170	170	447	461	546	544	169	158	1,332	1,333			
Prince George Zone 2-Outlying	89	89	648	6 4 8	1,152	1,121	420	439	2,309	2,297			
Prince Rupert CA	53	53	275	272	379	384	151	161	858	870			
Quesnel CA	16	16	224	212	337	334	152	145	729	707			
Salmon Arm CA	- 11	- 11	170	169	212	212	9	9	402	4 01			
Squamish CA	27	27	97	97	165	165	62	62	351	351			
Summerland DM	- 1	- 1	44	44	58	58	3	3	106	106			
Terrace CA	30	31	126	120	279	302	107	109	542	562			
Vancouver CMA	11,785	11,988	66,255	66,455	26,327	26,543	4,299	4,231	108,666	109,217			
Vernon CA	138	154	751	733	751	733	218	216	1,858	1,836			
Victoria CMA	2,654	2,709	13,383	13,516	7,398	7,523	775	819	24,210	24,567			
Williams Lake CA	- 11	10	196	192	402	394	176	167	785	763			
British Columbia 10,000+	16,548	16,831	96,189	96,577	53,948	54,500	8,847	8,838	175,532	176,746			

** Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable Please click Methodology or Data Reliability Tables Appendix link for more details

3.1.4 Private Row (Townhouse) and Apartment Availability Rates (%) by Bedroom Type										
			-							
				Columb						
Centre		helor		droom		droom		room +		otal
Cina	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14
Abbotsford-Mission CMA	7.3 a	3.9 a ↓	4.1 a	4.9 a ↑	3.6 a	3.9 a ↑	2.1 b	3.1 c ↑	3.9 a	4.3 a ↑
Campbell River CA	7.9 a	7.3 a ↓	7.2 a	5.3 a ↓	7.2 a	5.4 a ↓	8.9 a	5.6 a ↓	7.5 a	5.4 a ↓
Chilliwack CA	4.5 a	10.0 a ↑	5.8 a	4.2 a ↓	6.6 a	4.9 a ↓	3.6 a	2.9 a ↓	6.0 a	4.7 a ↓
Courtenay CA	5.1 a	1.5 a ↓	1.4 a	3.3 b ↑	3.4 a	3.1 a ↓	1.6 a	I.3 a ↓	2.8 a	2.8 a -
Cranbrook CA	14.3 a	**	4.8 a	I.6 c ↓	7.1 a	2.2 b ↓	5.3 a	0.7 a ↓	6.2 a	2.1 a ↓
Dawson Creek CA	5.8 с	5.7 a -	10.8 a	6.2 b ↓	11.8 a	7.2 b ↓	16.9 a	17.5 a ↑	11.6 a	7.9 a ↓
Duncan CA	5.4 d	3.1 a ↓	10.6 a	5.7 a ↓	9.4 a	6.5 a ↓	14.3 a	7.0 a ↓	10.2 a	6.0 a ↓
Fort St. John CA	6.9 a	5.4 c ↓	3.7 a	3.1 a ↓	5.1 a	3.3 a ↓	4.4 a	3.5 a ↓	4.7 a	3.3 a ↓
Kamloops CA	12.9 a	10.1 c ↓	4.4 a	4.4 a -	3.1 a	4. I a ↑	3.7 a	2.3 a ↓	4.3 a	4.4 a ↑
Kamloops Zone I-South Shore	16.8 a	12.3 c ↓	2.5 a	2.4 a -	1.3 a	3.I a ↑	4.3 a	I.4 a ↓	3.2 a	3.4 a ↑
Kamloops Zone 2-North Shore	1.9 a	4.1 a ↑	6.6 a	6.7 a -	4.9 a	5.1 a -	3.0 a	3.2 b -	5.4 a	5.6 a -
Kelowna CMA	2.7 b	0.0 b ↓	2.4 a	I.4 a ↓	3.1 a	1.9 a ↓	4.1 a	2.3 a ↓	2.8 a	1.7 a ↓
Nanaimo CA	3.5 a	3.0 a ↓	6.9 a	4.7 a ↓	7.6 a	7.0 a ↓	8.6 a	3.9 c ↓	7.0 a	5.5 a ↓
Nelson CY	5.7 с	0.0 ∊ ↓	0.5 a	0.6 a -	2.0 a	0.8 a ↓	**	**	1.9 a	0.6 a ↓
Parksville CA	0.0 a	0.0 a -	3.0 a	0.7 a ↓	I.I a	2.0 a ↑	0.0 a	0.0 a -	1.4 a	1.6 a ↑
Penticton CA	3.1 a	1.5 a ↓	4.1 a	2.1 a ↓	6.1 b	I.6 a ↓	9.3 a	3.1 a ↓	5.2 a	1.9 a ↓
Port Alberni CA	2.8 с	4.0 b -	10.3 a	5.5 a ↓	8.7 a	8.2 a -	10.7 с	9.8 b -	9.2 a	6.9 a ↓
Powell River CA	**	7.7 a	3.4 a	2.3 a ↓	8.2 a	2.3 a ↓	12.2 a	6.9 a ↓	6.2 a	2.8 a ↓
Prince George CA	5.5 b	3.5 a ↓	5.1 b	3.7 a ↓	4.5 a	3.7 a ↓	5.3 a	2.9 a ↓	4.9 a	3.5 a ↓
Prince George Zone I-Downtown	6.3 a	5.1 a ↓	7.7 c	3.6 b ↓	6.5 b	4.3 b ↓	9.0 a	2.6 c ↓	7.2 b	3.9 b ↓
Prince George Zone 2-Outlying	3.9 Ь	0.0 a ↓	3.4 a	3.7 a -	3.5 a	3.4 a -	3.6 b	3.0 a ↓	3.5 a	3.3 a -
Prince Rupert CA	11.7 с	3.8 b ↓	11.1 d	5.5 c ↓	**	13.1 d	4.4 b	2.5 a ↓	9.9 €	7.8 c -
Quesnel CA	0.0 a	0.0 a -	5.4 a	5.7 a ↑	10.7 a	5.5 a ↓	3.4 b	9.4 b ↑	7.3 a	6.2 a ↓
Salmon Arm CA	18.2 a	**	4.1 a	3.3 с -	3.3 a	I.9 b ↓	22.2 a	**	4.5 a	2.4 b ↓
Squamish CA	3.7 a	3.7 a -	2.1 a	3.1 a ↑	3.0 a	4.8 a ↑	4.8 a	I.6 a ↓	3.1 a	3.7 a ↑
Summerland DM	**	**	15.9 a	2.3 a ↓	10.3 a	10.3 a -	**	**	12.3 a	7.5 a ↓
Terrace CA	0.0 a	3.2 a ↑	0.0 a	0.8 a ↑	0.4 a	4.3 a ↑	1.0 a	0.0 a ↓	0.4 a	2.7 a ↑
Vancouver CMA	1.8 a	I.4 a ↓	2.4 a	1.5 a ↓	2.7 a	I.8 a ↓	3.3 a	I.8 a ↓	2.5 a	I.6 a ↓
Vernon CA	4.8 b	3.4 a ↓	5.4 a	3.9 a ↓	9.7 b	6.2 a ↓	4.4 a	3.3 a ↓	7.0 a	4.7 a ↓
Victoria CMA	3.8 a	2.8 a ↓	4.2 a	2.5 a ↓	3.6 a	2.5 a ↓	3.8 b	2.3 a ↓	4.0 a	2.6 a ↓
Williams Lake CA	9.4 a	0.0 a ↓	3.1 c	2.2 b -	6.0 a	2.1 a ↓	4.5 a	10.6 a ↑	5.0 a	4.0 a ↓
British Columbia 10,000+	2.7 a	2.0 a	3.1 a	2.1 a ↓	3.9 a	2.8 a J	4.4 a	2.9 a J	3.4 a	2.3 a J

a - Excellent, b-Very good, c - Good, d - Fair (Use with Caution)

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable

indicates the year-over-year change is a statistically significant increase

- \downarrow indicates the change is a statistically significant decree
- indicates that the change is not statistically significant

^{**} Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

		by	y Bedroo	m Type						
		В	British Co	olumbia						
	Bach	Bachelor I Bedroom			2 Bed	lroom	3 Bedr	oom +	То	tal
C 4	Oct-12	Oct-13	Oct-12	Oct-13	Oct-12	Oct-13	Oct-12	Oct-13	Oct-12	Oct-13
Centre	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to	to
	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14
Abbotsford-Mission CMA	7.0 c	0.9 a	2.3 a	0.7 a	1.6 a	1.0 a	++	++	1.6 a	0.9
Campbell River CA	2.0 a	1.0 d	2.4 a	1.5 a	0.9 a	2.1 b	1.5 a	1.9 c	1.4 a	1.9
Chilliwack CA	1.2 a	1.6 c	0.6 a	I.I a	0.6 a	1.7 a	1.6 с	2.0 ⊂	0.9 a	1.3
Courtenay CA	-0.8 a	++	1.9 a	1.9 a	1.3 a	0.9 a	0.9 a	1.0 a	1.4 a	1.1
Cranbrook CA	1.5 c	**	0.9 a	2.6 b	1.3 a	1.3 a	I.I a	2.8 ⊂	0.9 a	1.8
Dawson Creek CA	6.9 b	++	5.4 c	++	4.2 d	++	++	2.0 ⊂	3.9 ∊	2.1
Duncan CA	++	**	0.8 a	2.3 a	++	1.8 b	++	-0.6 a	++	2.5
Fort St. John CA	4.3 c	11.4 d	3.3 с	6.3 a	4.3 b	5.0 a	4.9 a	5.1 a	3.8 a	5.7
Kamloops CA	2.1 c	3.1 b	1.8 a	1.9 a	2.1 a	1.5 a	1.0 a	2.6 a	1.9 a	1.7
Kamloops Zone 1-South Shore	2.6 c	3.1 b	2.6 a	1.9 a	2.6 a	2.2 a	1.9 a	0.6 a	2.5 a	1.9
Kamloops Zone 2-North Shore	1.2 a	3.1 c	0.9 a	1.9 a	1.6 a	0.7 a	++	4.8 b	1.4 a	1.5
Kelowna CMA	3.0 c	++	1.9 b	1.5 a	1.8 b	1.6 a	I.I a	1.9 c	1.5 a	1.7
Nanaimo CA	++	1.8 a	0.7 a	1.7 a	0.7 a	1.2 a	11.9 с	-1.4 d	0.7 a	1.2
Nelson CY	-	6.9 c	-	3.9 b	-	3.5 a	-	1.9 c	-	4.5
Parksville CA	2.9 a	1.6 a	1.5 c	1.2 a	1.6 b	1.5 a	3.1 d	1.4 a	1.7 a	1.5
Penticton CA	4.6 d	1.2 d	1.9 b	0.8 a	1.4 d	1.8 b	0.6 a	2.7 a	1.7 c	1.8
Port Alberni CA	5.3 с	4.1 c	3.7 b	1.3 a	3.7 b	1.0 a	-1.5 d	1.6 c	3.4 b	1.1
Powell River CA	**	**	-1.0 a	4.3 a	++	3.2 a	++	1.2 a	-0.3 b	3.5
Prince George CA	1.2 a	5.5 b	2.4 a	3.3 b	3.2 a	3.1 b	4.3 b	3.8 b	3.4 a	3.1
Prince George Zone I-Downtown	4.4 b	3.0 €	1.3 a	2.6 €	3.0 a	3.2 c	4.3 a	5.6 d	3.2 b	3.0
Prince George Zone 2-Outlying	++	7.1 b	2.9 a	3.6 b	3.3 b	3.0 b	4.3 b	3.1 b	3.6 a	3.2
Prince Rupert CA	3.9 с	5.5 a	**	4.2 d	++	5.7 c	++	5.2 b	**	5.5
Quesnel CA	**	5.2 a	4.8 c	2.0 b	2.5 b	4.5 b	1.4 d	++	2.9 b	3.5
Salmon Arm CA	0.9 a	-7.5 c	++	2.8 b	1.2 a	0.3 a	**	**	0.6 a	1.0
Squamish CA	3.2 a	I.I a	0.2 a	2.1 a	2.5 a	0.6 a	2.6 b	++	2.4 a	1.0
Summerland DM	**	**	1.2 a	0.3 a	++	++	**	**	1.9 c	1.0
Terrace CA	2.2 a	3.0 a	4.0 c	8.4 b	4.3 c	14.4 c	7.9 b	4.4 c	4.8 b	12.0
Vancouver CMA	2.4 a	2.3 a	2.4 a	2.6 a	2.1 a	2.4 a	2.3 a	2.3 b	2.2 a	2.5
Vernon CA	++	3.4 c	++	2.5 b	0.9 d	1.0 d	++	1.9 b	++	1.4
Victoria CMA	0.7 a	2.3 a	0.7 a	1.7 a	0.8 a	2.6 a	1.7 с	3.0 b	1.0 a	2.0
Williams Lake CA	**	**	3.0 d	7.1 b	++	3.0 a	1.5 c	3.5 a	1.6 b	3.9

The Percentage Change of Average Rent is a measure of the market movement, and is based on those structures that were common to the survey sample for both years.

2.2

British Columbia 10,000+

The following letter codes are used to indicate the reliability of the estimates:

2.4

1.8

2.4

2.0

2.0

2.3

a - Excellent, b-Very good, c - Good, d - Fair (Use with Caution)

^{**} Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

⁺⁺ Change in rent is not statistically significant. This means that the change in rent is not statistically different than zero (0). n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable Please click Methodology or Data Reliability Tables Appendix link for more details

4.1.1 Rental Condominium Apartments and Private Apartments in the RMS ¹ Vacancy Rates (%) British Columbia - October 2014									
Condo Sub Area	Rental Condomir	nium Apartments	Apartments in the RMS						
	Oct-13 Oct-14 Oct-13 Oct-1								
Vancouver CMA	I.I a	0.7 a	1.7 a	1.0 a					
Victoria CMA	2.1 a	1.8 a	2.8 a	1.5 a					

¹Apartments surveyed in the Rental Market Survey (RMS) include only those units in purpose built rental buildings with at least three rental units.

a - Excellent, b-Very good, c - Good, d - Fair (Use with Caution)

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable Please click Methodology or Data Reliability Tables Appendix link for more details

4.1.2 Rental Condominium Apartments and Private Apartments in the RMS ¹ Average Rents (\$) by Bedroom Type British Columbia - October 2014										
	Bachelor		I Bed	Iroom	2 Bec	lroom	3 Bedroom +			
Condo Sub Area	Rental	Apts. in	Rental	Apts. in	Rental	Apts. in	Rental	Apts. in		
Condo Sub Arca	Condo	the	Condo	the	Condo	the	Condo	the		
	Apts.	RMS ^I	Apts.	RMS ^I	Apts.	RMS ^I	Apts.	RMS ^I		
Vancouver CMA	**	902 a	1,198 b	1,038 a	1,668 b	1,311 a	**	1,542 a		
Victoria CMA	**	723 a	**	849 a	1,289 d	1,095 a	**	1,317 a		

Apartments surveyed in the Rental Market Survey (RMS) include only those units in purpose built rental buildings with at least three rental units.

The following letter codes are used to indicate the reliability of the estimates (cv = coefficient of variation):

a - Excellent ($0 \le cv \le 2.5$), b-Very good ($2.5 < cv \le 5$), c - Good ($5 < cv \le 7.5$), d - Fair (Use with Caution) ($7.5 < cv \le 10$) ** Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable Please click Methodology or Data Reliability Tables Appendix link for more details

^{**} Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

4.1.3 Rental Condominium Apartments - Average Rents (\$) by Bedroom Type British Columbia - October 2014										
Condo Sub Area	Bachelor		l Bedroom		2 Bedroom		3 Bedroom +		Total	
	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14
Vancouver CMA	**	**	1,287 b	1,198	1,580	1,668	2,147 d	**	1,521 b	1,540
Victoria CMA	**	**	973 d	**	1,270 b	1,289 d	**	**	1,245 b	1,289 c

The following letter codes are used to indicate the reliability of the estimates (cv = coefficient of variation):

a - Excellent ($0 \le cv \le 2.5$), b-Very good ($2.5 < cv \le 5$), c - Good ($5 < cv \le 7.5$), d - Fair (Use with Caution) ($7.5 < cv \le 10$)
** Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable Please click Methodology or Data Reliability Tables Appendix link for more details

4.3.1 Condominium Universe, Rental Units, Percentage of Units in Rental and Vacancy Rate										
Condominium Apartments										
British Columbia - October 2014										
Condo Sub Area	Condominium Universe		n Rental Units ¹		Percentage of Units in Rental		Vacancy Rate			
	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14	Oct-13	Oct-14		
Vancouver CMA	194,598	203,824	51,224 a	51,598 a	26.3 a	25.3 a	I.I a	0.7 a		
Victoria CMA	22,760	23,126	4,884 a	4,929 a	21.5 a	21.3 a	2.1 a	1.8 a		

¹Columns may not add in the estimated number of Rental Units due to a) rounding or b) variability due to sampling.

The following letter codes are used to indicate the reliability of the estimates:

a - Excellent, b-Very good, c - Good, d - Fair (Use with Caution)

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable Please click Methodology or Data Reliability Tables Appendix link for more details

^{**} Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

5.1 Other Secondary Rented Unit Average Rents (\$) by Dwelling Type **British Columbia - October 2014** I Bedroom 2 Bedroom 3 Bedroom + **Bachelor** Total Oct-13 Oct-14 Oct-13 Oct-14 Oct-13 Oct-14 Oct-13 Oct-14 Oct-13 Oct-14 **Abbotsford-Mission CMA** Single Detached 824 d 1,010 1,335 1,351 1,212 b 1,246 ** ** ** Semi detached, Row and Duplex 650 748 971 973 ** Other-Primarily Accessory Suites ** ** 594 756 802 ** 719 757 65 I ** ** Total 774 b 890 1,268 1,013 1,035 609 665 1,311 Kelowna CMA Single Detached ** ** 912 1,027 1,063 1,534 b 1,629 ** 1,402 1,148 1,251 Semi detached, Row and Duplex 582 1,138 1,239 1,174 ** ** ** ** Other-Primarily Accessory Suites 720 1,043 857 883 998 Total ** ** ** 766 1,076 1,018 1,441 1,576 1,366 1,279

1,270 b

954 b

1,183

1,085

1,022

1,033

1,121 b

108

762

846

726

788

766

760

1,291

1,281

1,017

1,131

1,342

1,137

1,030

1,156

1,744 b

1,338 b

969 b

1,564 b

1,839 d

**

1,128

1,477

1,940

1,372

1,699

1,697

1,188

1,477

**

1,522 b

1,267

848

1,230 b

1,514 d

1,056

853

1,165 b

1,599

1,255

1,006

1,312

1,440

1,107

1,180

936

**

746

795

879

**

**

**

**

**

**

**

**

**

**

**

Vancouver CMA

Semi detached, Row and Duplex

Other-Primarily Accessory Suites

Semi detached, Row and Duplex

Other-Primarily Accessory Suites

Single Detached

Victoria CMA

Single Detached

Total

The following letter codes are used to indicate the reliability of the estimates (cv = coefficient of variation):

a - Excellent ($0 \le cv \le 2.5$), b-Very good ($2.5 < cv \le 5$), c - Good ($5 < cv \le 7.5$), d - Fair (Use with Caution) ($7.5 < cv \le 10$) ** Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable Please click Methodology or Data Reliability Tables Appendix link for more details

⁷⁶² Statistics for secondary rented units exclude apartments in purpose built rental structures with three rental units or more, condominium apartments, units in institutions, and any dwelling whose type could not be identified in the survey

5.2 Estimated Number of Households in Other Secondary Rented Units by Dwelling Type **British Columbia - October 2014 Estimated Number of Households in Other** Secondary Rented Units¹ Oct-13 Oct-14 Abbotsford-Mission CMA Single Detached 3,922 3,813 Semi detached, Row and Duplex 1,845 d 1,808 Other-Primarily Accessory Suites 2,689 2,686 Total 8,347 8,416 Kelowna CMA Single Detached **4,884** c 5,025 Semi detached, Row and Duplex 3,008 b 2,177 Other-Primarily Accessory Suites 1,351 c 2,103 9,305 Total 9,243 Vancouver CMA Single Detached **42,226** b 43,363 Semi detached, Row and Duplex 32,007 31,167 Other-Primarily Accessory Suites 37,093 Total 109,386 111,623 Victoria CMA Single Detached 7,318 b 7,922 Semi detached, Row and Duplex 8,113 b 5,662 Other-Primarily Accessory Suites 5,158 7,282 20,589 20.867

The following letter codes are used to indicate the reliability of the estimates:

n/u: No units exist in the universe for this category n/s: No units exist in the sample for this category n/a: Not applicable Please click Methodology or Data Reliability Tables Appendix link for more details

¹Statistics for secondary rented units exclude apartments in purpose built rental structures with three rental units or more, condominium apartments, units in institutions, and any dwelling whose type could not be identified in the survey.

a - Excellent, b-Very good, c - Good, d - Fair (Use with Caution)

^{**} Data suppressed to protect confidentiality or data not statistically reliable.

TECHNICAL NOTE:

Difference between Percentage Change of Average Rents (Existing and New Structures) AND Percentage Change of Average Rents from Fixed Sample (Existing Structures Only):

Percentage Change of Average Rents (New and Existing Structures): The increase/decrease obtained from the calculation of percentage change of average rents between two years (example: \$500 in the previous year vs. \$550 in current survey represents an increase of 10 percent) is impacted by changes in the composition of the rental universe (e.g. the inclusion of newly built luxury rental buildings in the survey, rental units renovated/upgraded or changing tenants could put upward pressure on average rents in comparison to the previous year) as well as by the rent level movement (e.g. increase/decrease in the level of rents that landlords charge their tenants).

Percentage Change of Average Rents from Fixed Sample (Existing Structures Only): This is a measure that estimates the rent level movement. The estimate is based on structures that were common to the survey sample for both the previous year and the current Rental Market Surveys. However, some composition effects still remain e.g. rental units renovated/upgraded or changing tenants because the survey does not collect data to such level of details.

METHODOLOGY FOR RENTAL MARKET SURVEY

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC) conducts the **Rental Market Survey** (RMS) every year in April and October to estimate the relative strengths in the rental market. The survey is conducted on a sample basis in all urban areas with populations of 10,000 and more. The survey targets only privately initiated structures with at least three rental units, which have been on the market for at least three months. The survey collects market rent, available and vacant unit data for all sampled structures.

The survey is conducted by a combination of telephone interviews and site visits, and information is obtained from the owner, manager, or building superintendent. The survey is conducted during the first two weeks of April/October, and the results reflect market conditions at that

CMHC is constantly reviewing the Universe of rental structures in the rental market Universe to ensure that it is as complete as possible. Every year, any newly completed rental structures with at least 3 rental units are added to the Universe. In addition to this, CMHC undertakes comprehensive reviews by comparing the Universe listing to other sources of data to ensure that the list of structures is as complete as possible.

CMHC's Rental Market Survey provides a snapshot of vacancy and availability rates, and average rents in both new and existing structures. There also exists a measure for the change in rent that is calculated based on existing structures only. The estimate is based on structures that were common to the survey sample for both the previous year and the current Rental Market Surveys. The change in rent in existing structures is an estimate of the change in rent that the landlords charge and removes compositional effects on the rent level movement due to new buildings, conversions, and survey sample rotation. The estimate of per cent change in rent is available in all Canada and Provincial Highlights publications, and also in the CMA reports (fall survey only). The rent levels in new and existing structures are also published. While the per cent change in rents in existing structures published in the reports are statistically significant, changes in rents that one might calculate based on rent levels in new and existing structures may or may not be statistically significant.

Use caution when comparing changes in statistics from one year to the next. Even if there is a year over year change, it is not necessarily a statistically significant change. These tables include indicators to help interpret changes. ↑ indicates the year-over-year change is a statistically significant increase, ↓ indicates the year-over-year change is a statistically significant decrease, while − indicates that the effective sample does not allow one to interpret any year-over-year change as being statistically significant.

METHODOLOGY FOR SECONDARY RENTAL MARKET SURVEY

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC) conducts a survey of the **Secondary Rental Market** (SRMS) in September and October to estimate the relative strengths in the secondary rental market which is defined as those dwellings not covered by the regular RMS – rented single-detached homes, semi-detached (double) homes, rented freehold row/townhomes, rented duplex apartments (i.e., one-above-other), rented accessory apartments (separate dwelling units that are located within the structure of another dwelling type), rented condominiums (can be any dwelling type but are primarily apartments), and one or two apartments which are part of a commercial or other type of structure.

The SRMS has three components which are conducted in selected CMAs:

- A Household Rent Survey of all households to collect information about rents.
- A Condominium Apartment Rent Survey of households living in condominium apartments to collect information about rents.
- A Condominium Apartment Vacancy Survey of condominium apartment owners to collect vacancy information.

All three surveys are conducted by telephone interviews. For the condominium apartment vacancy survey, information is obtained from the owner, manager, or building superintendent and can be supplemented by site visits if no telephone contact is made. For the other two surveys, information is collected from an adult living in the household. All surveys are conducted in September and October, and the results reflect market conditions at that time.

CMHC publishes the number of units rented and vacancy rates for the condominium vacancy survey. For the condominium rent and household rent surveys, the average rent is published. A letter code representing the statistical reliability (i.e., the coefficient of variation (CV)) for each estimate is provided to indicate the data reliability. Rented condominium apartments were surveyed in the following CMAs: Vancouver, Victoria, Calgary, Edmonton, Regina, Saskatoon, Winnipeg, Toronto, Ottawa, Montréal and Québec (NOTE: Condo rent data was not collected for Regina and Saskatoon). Other secondary rental market units were surveyed in Abbotsford, Barrie, Calgary, Edmonton, Halifax, Montreal, Ottawa, Quebec, St. John's, Toronto, Winnipeg, Regina, Saskatoon, Kelowna, Vancouver and Victoria.

Every year CMHC reviews the method of estimation for Household Rent Survey, which may result in some changes to previously published estimates. All statistics in this report are reflective of the new method of estimation.

DEFINITIONS

Availability: A rental unit is considered available if the existing tenant has given, or has received, notice to move, and a new tenant has not signed a lease; or the unit is vacant (see definition of vacancy below).

Rent: The rent refers to the actual amount tenants pay for their unit. No adjustments are made for the inclusion or exclusion of amenities and services such as heat, hydro, parking, and hot water. For available and vacant units, the rent is the amount the owner is asking for the unit.

It should be noted that the average rents reported in this publication provide a sound indication of the amounts paid by unit size and geographical sector. Utilities such as heating, electricity and hot water may or may not be included in the rent.

Rental Apartment Structure: Any building containing three or more rental units, of which at least one unit is not ground oriented. Owner-occupied units are not included in the rental building unit count.

Rental Row (Townhouse) Structure: Any building containing three or more rental units, all of which are ground oriented with vertical divisions. Owner-occupied units are not included in the rental building unit count. These row units in some centres are commonly referred to as townhouses.

Vacancy: A unit is considered vacant if, at the time of the survey, it is physically unoccupied and available for immediate rental.

Definitions of Census Areas referred to in this publication are as follows:

A census metropolitan area (CMA) or a census agglomeration (CA) is formed by one or more adjacent municipalities centred on a large urban area (known as the urban core). The census population count of the urban core is at least 10,000 to form a census agglomeration and at least 100,000 to form a census metropolitan area. To be included in the CMA or CA, other adjacent municipalities must have a high degree of integration with the central urban area, as measured by commuting flows derived from census place of work data. CMAs and CAs contain whole municipalities or Census Subdivisions.

Data presented is based on Statistics Canada's 2011 Census area definitions.

Acknowledgement

The Rental Market Survey and the Secondary Rental Market Survey could not have been conducted without the cooperation of the rental property owners, managers, building superintendents and household members throughout Canada. CMHC acknowledges their hard work and assistance in providing timely and accurate information. As a result of their contribution, CMHC is able to provide information that benefits the entire housing industry.

CMHC—HOME TO CANADIANS

Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (CMHC) has been Canada's national housing agency for more than 65 years.

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