ADVANCE STATEMENT ON EMPLOYMENT AND WEEKLY EARNINGS SEPTEMBER, 1958.

(These data are subject to revision)

At Sept. 1, industrial employment was slightly lower than at Aug. 1. The composite index of employment declined from 122.0 (1949=100) to 121.5. During August, major strikes began in iron and steel, shipbuilding, water transportation and trade. Had the workers on strike been at work at the end of the month, the index number for Sept. 1 would have been slightly higher than that for Aug. 1. The decline was the first recorded for the time of year during the post-war period.

Small increases in employment were reported for construction, service, and finance, insurance and real estate. Declines of less than 1 p.c. occurred in most other industry divisions. In forestry, however, employment dropped by nearly 6 p.c. The decline was a little smaller than that occurring between Aug. 1 and Sept. 1 in 1957. Increases in logging employment occurred between the two dates in all years from 1950 to 1956.

Industrial employment changed by less than 1 p.c. in most provinces, but there was an increase of about 3 p.c. in Prince Edward Island and a decline of approximately 2 p.c. in Nova Scotia.

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries showed little change between Aug. 1 and Sept. 1. The average has been close to \$70.70 since June 1. Average earnings in manufacturing dropped by 20 cents. The composite index of payrolls declined from 201.6 at Aug. 1 to 200.8 at Sept. 1.

Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour Division.

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Advance Index Numbers of Employment at Sept. 1, 1958, with Provincial Averages of Weekly Wages and Salaries (1949=100)

	Emp	Loyment Ir	gezep		e Weekly Wages a Salaries		
Area and Industry	Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.].	Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1 1957	
			A. Prov	nces			
Newfoundland Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia	138.3 126.5 98.4 103.0 120.7 121.1 113.1 136.9 160.9	139.3 121.2 100.3 102.1 120.7 122.2 113.8 135.9 160.3 119.7	144.7 129.9 104.7 109.0 125.5 127.3 115.9 137.0 162.6	61.70 49.84 58.24 57.87 67.77 73.61 67.88 69.51 73.60 76.01	61.86 50.88 58.35 58.77 68.11 73.89 67.51 69.37 72.43 74.75	62.16 49.54 56.44 57.66 65.62 71.04 65.43 66.15 69.76 74.88	
Canada - Composite Index	121.5	122.0	127.6	70.72	70.76	68.43	
Canada - Manufacturing	111.3	111.8	118.5	72.43	72.62	69.77	

B. Industrial Division Employment Indexes

	Sept.1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept.1
Forestry (chiefly logging) Mining Manufacturing Construction Transportation, storage and communication Public utility operation Trade Finance, insurance and real estate Servicel	76.8 126.1 111.3 147.8 120.0 142.9 129.8 150.5 143.8	81.3 127.2 111.8 147.6 120.6 143.5 130.2 149.3 142.7	103.0 132.5 118.5 158.0 127.2 142.0 131.0 147.7 140.8
Industrial composite	121.5	122.0	127.6

Note: - These data are based on an advance tabulation of statistics received from establishments usually employing 15 persons and over. The monthly report giving more detailed area and industry statistics of employment, payrolls and average weekly earnings will be issued some days hence.

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services.