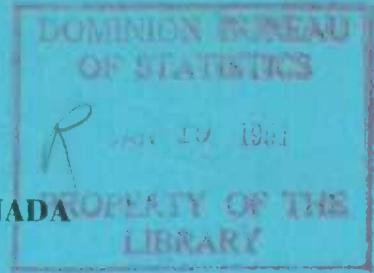


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## THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION

*At the Beginning of*

NOVEMBER, 1950

TOGETHER WITH PAYROLLS





A

**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**Department of Trade and Commerce**

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Vol. 28

No. 11

**THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION**

*At the Beginning of*

**NOVEMBER, 1950**

**TOGETHER WITH PAYROLLS**

**For the Last Week in October**

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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*Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe,*  
*Minister of Trade and Commerce*

*Prepared in the*

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Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

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THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION AT THE BEGINNING OF NOVEMBER  
WITH STATISTICS OF PAYROLLS IN THE LAST WEEK IN OCTOBER, 1950.

Summary.

Continuing the upward movement shown from the early spring, the index number of employment at Nov. 1, 1950, rose by 0.3 p.c. from Oct. 1, and was 4.2 p.c. above its level at Nov. 1, 1949. The latest figure was the highest in the record for the time of year, exceeding by 3.4 p.c. the previous post-war high at Nov. 1, 1948, and by 11.6 p.c. the wartime maximum index for that date, reached in 1943. The weekly payrolls advanced in the month by 1.2 p.c., also to a new all-time peak. The average weekly wages and salaries rose by 0.9 p.c. from Oct. 1, previously the highest in the record.

Increased employment was indicated at the date under review in Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba and Saskatchewan, where the gains ranged from 0.4 p.c. in Manitoba to 0.9 p.c. in Quebec. The losses recorded in the other 5 older provinces were also moderate; those in the Maritime Area were contra-seasonal in character, while that in British Columbia conformed to the seasonal pattern. The situation in Newfoundland showed little general change. Firms in 6 of the 23 cities for which information is regularly segregated reported smaller staffs. The trend of employment in the remaining centres was favourable. On the whole, the fluctuations were not large.

There was generally lessened activity in manufacturing, transportation, construction and hotels and restaurants. On the other hand, improvement was noted at Nov. 1 in logging, mining, communications and trade. The gain in logging, amounting to 16.2 p.c., was rather less than usual for the time of year. The index in that industry, however, was exceeded at Nov. 1 only in the period, 1946-48, and in 1937, in a record of 30 years. The increase from Oct. 1 in communications was contra-seasonal. The changes in the remaining classes generally followed the seasonal pattern.

Responding to the industrial variations in employment at Nov. 1 as compared with Oct. 1, there was a decline of 0.4 p.c. in the reported number of men, with an increase of about 1.5 p.c. in the number of women. The proportion of workers of the latter sex in the eight major non-agricultural industries rose from 211 per 1,000 employees a month earlier, to 214 at the date under review, as compared with 215 as at Nov. 1, 1949. In the year, employment for women has mounted by some 3.6 p.c., and for men, by 4.4 p.c.

Payrolls. - The general trend in weekly payrolls in industry was upward at Nov. 1, as at that date in each of the earlier years for which data are available. For the most part, the changes reported in the various industrial groups as compared with a month earlier followed the same directions as those in employment, although they differed in magnitude. The exception was manufacturing, in which a loss of 0.2 p.c. in the personnel was accompanied by a rise of 0.8 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries. The increases in the disbursements in logging, mining, communications and trade were relatively greater than the gains in employment. In transportation, the percentage loss in payrolls was larger, while those in construction and services were smaller than the accompanying reductions in the numbers employed.

Table A.- Geographical and Industrial Distribution of the Employees and the Weekly Payrolls of the Reporting Establishments<sup>1/</sup> at Nov. 1, 1950 and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries of these Persons, Together with Index Numbers of Employment and Payrolls, with Comparisons at Oct. 1, 1950, Nov. 1, 1949 and Nov. 1, 1948.  
 (The latest figures are subject to revision).

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Employees and Weekly Wages and Salaries Reported at Nov. 1, 1950		Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at				Index Numbers (June 1, 1941=100)							
	Employees	Payrolls	Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Nov. 1	Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Nov. 1	Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Nov. 1
			1950	1950	1949	1948	1950	1950	1949	1948	1950	1950	1949	1948
<b>(a) Provinces</b>														
Maritime Provinces	147,490	5,826,168	39.50	39.50	38.14	37.09	123.0	124.6	123.8	128.1	221.4	224.3	215.4	217.0
Prince Edward Island	4,133	143,852	34.81	34.78	33.74	33.92	178.9	186.9	154.1	149.8	284.3	295.1	238.8	234.6
Nova Scotia	83,190	3,302,966	39.70	39.53	38.38	37.06	114.9	115.7	122.8	123.7	201.5	201.9	208.1	203.1
New Brunswick	60,167	2,379,340	39.55	39.78	38.04	37.32	153.4	156.0	124.2	134.0	252.7	259.4	226.9	240.2
Quebec	641,476	28,345,827	44.19	43.93	41.80	40.53	133.6	132.3	128.4	151.7	246.1	242.4	224.1	221.5
Ontario	943,256	45,488,007	48.22	47.72	45.26	43.49	157.1	156.2	129.3	129.3	244.5	240.3	216.3	207.4
Prairie Provinces	267,761	12,358,105	46.15	45.77	44.29	42.80	147.9	147.9	144.3	140.6	257.9	255.7	241.4	227.2
Manitoba	117,236	5,526,580	45.43	45.33	43.60	42.38	138.7	139.1	138.8	135.2	239.6	238.2	228.6	216.2
Saskatchewan	61,269	2,270,008	44.28	44.47	42.47	40.80	137.9	136.8	134.9	131.8	235.5	234.6	220.6	207.6
Alberta	99,256	4,761,517	47.97	46.95	46.10	44.39	165.6	166.8	157.8	153.2	296.5	292.8	271.8	254.3
British Columbia	208,468	10,433,963	50.05	49.42	48.95	44.99	158.6	161.6	164.7	157.3	279.0	280.8	255.3	248.4
CANADA	2,208,451	102,450,060	46.39	45.99	43.80	42.15	137.9	137.5	132.3	133.3	248.1	245.3	224.8	218.0
<b>(b) Cities</b>														
Montreal	318,085	14,309,981	44.99	44.60	42.87	40.97	140.3	139.5	136.9	134.8	246.1	242.6	228.9	215.2
Quebec City	33,964	1,295,989	38.16	38.11	36.29	35.04	121.8	122.9	123.2	123.2	224.7	226.4	215.0	204.7
Toronto	301,682	14,588,228	48.36	47.61	45.02	42.95	143.0	141.2	135.9	132.7	258.1	251.9	228.6	212.4
Ottawa	28,971	1,159,126	40.01	39.99	38.18	36.01	137.1	136.0	131.9	133.5	236.9	234.9	218.0	207.6
Hamilton	71,053	3,565,025	50.17	50.14	46.75	43.92	130.3	128.2	126.6	123.8	237.0	232.8	214.7	197.9
Windsor	43,912	2,403,292	54.73	54.76	51.98	51.38	134.0	135.2	127.9	125.4	197.4	199.4	179.0	173.1
Winnipeg	74,225	3,117,766	42.00	41.96	39.77	38.53	141.4	139.9	140.8	137.7	232.8	230.0	219.8	206.0
Vancouver	88,057	4,188,509	47.57	47.09	46.69	42.76	161.2	164.6	161.2	168.9	288.4	291.6	270.6	271.3
Halifax	24,040	886,747	36.89	36.55	35.17	33.96	131.7	133.1	127.6	126.3	212.5	212.9	196.8	189.0
Saint John	12,608	478,050	37.92	38.26	36.17	33.83	114.1	119.0	125.9	125.1	206.5	217.3	212.4	197.6
Sherbrooke	11,147	439,797	39.45	39.91	37.55	34.86	123.4	121.8	116.1	116.1	235.0	234.4	208.8	195.0
Three Rivers	12,034	521,928	43.37	44.46	41.33	41.89	144.8	144.6	136.0	140.2	242.1	247.8	216.7	226.4
Brantford	16,628	729,259	46.66	46.65	45.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchener - Waterloo	22,206	999,211	45.00	43.39	41.79	41.00	144.2	142.3	140.2	133.0	286.1	272.3	258.5	240.6
London	30,413	1,375,009	45.21	44.78	41.78	39.58	166.8	186.4	155.2	151.1	296.8	293.2	254.9	235.0
Fort William - Port Arthur	12,129	582,286	48.01	47.43	47.25	45.37	80.7	81.2	80.1	90.7	148.9	148.0	144.8	155.0
St. Catharines <sup>2/</sup>	30,349	1,837,131	55.92	54.90	49.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regina	12,805	523,232	40.86	40.95	38.81	37.14	143.6	139.0	140.7	136.4	251.1	243.5	231.0	214.6
Saskatoon	8,498	340,648	40.09	39.75	38.82	35.91	158.6	156.6	158.3	152.2	291.3	285.3	280.0	248.8
Calgary	25,529	1,145,345	44.86	44.29	42.65	40.58	156.4	155.4	148.1	139.9	278.3	272.8	250.7	223.9
Edmonton	28,428	1,254,239	44.12	43.52	41.73	40.24	206.8	205.9	186.2	175.8	369.7	365.0	313.0	284.3
Victoria	14,036	643,850	45.87	46.50	43.49	39.06	156.2	157.1	152.6	146.5	283.2	282.6	262.9	228.4
<b>(c) Industries</b>														
Manufacturing	1,124,941	54,025,350	48.03	47.54	46.10	43.38	128.2	128.5	122.9	124.0	237.4	235.5	213.6	207.1
Durable Goods <sup>3/</sup>	524,924	26,940,383	51.32	50.93	48.15	46.43	123.2	122.7	115.5	118.8	225.2	222.6	198.0	195.8
Non-Durable Goods	564,979	25,262,421	44.71	44.13	42.09	40.36	131.1	132.1	127.5	127.2	248.9	247.5	228.4	218.9
Electric Light and Power	35,038	1,822,546	52.02	52.35	49.41	46.84	170.2	171.0	170.6	158.1	281.6	284.6	267.8	234.0
Logging	89,642	3,949,619	44.06	43.20	38.24	37.92	187.7	161.7	144.5	203.2	412.7	348.4	275.4	386.2
Mining	91,575	5,116,944	55.88	54.84	54.04	51.41	110.0	109.7	106.3	102.4	192.1	188.0	178.5	164.8
Communications	59,166	2,596,183	43.88	43.85	42.18	39.11	219.4	218.4	204.9	188.0	346.7	343.5	312.3	267.1
Transportation	187,177	10,107,785	54.00	54.50	52.58	51.75	144.9	146.7	144.5	146.4	238.9	243.1	231.9	231.3
Construction and Maintenance	264,294	11,822,781	44.73	44.27	42.25	40.52	142.9	145.5	142.2	138.6	277.2	279.4	260.7	244.6
Services <sup>4/</sup>	76,218	2,304,491	30.24	29.95	28.74	26.85	145.6	150.3	145.0	147.4	266.7	272.8	252.3	238.9
Trade	315,438	12,526,937	39.71	39.36	37.45	35.50	157.2	154.5	152.2	147.0	261.0	264.5	238.9	219.4
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES	2,208,451	102,450,060	46.39	45.99	43.80	42.15	137.9	137.5	132.3	133.3	248.1	245.3	224.8	218.0
Finance	97,619	4,240,572	43.44	43.26	41.20	39.08	157.0	156.7	147.8	142.7	234.9	233.3	209.9	192.6
NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES	2,306,070	106,690,32	45.27	45.87	43.69	42.03	138.6	138.2	132.9	133.7	247.6	244.8	224.2	218.9

<sup>1/</sup>See explanatory statements on pages I and II. <sup>2/</sup>Includes Welland, Thorold and Merriton. <sup>3/</sup>Includes iron and steel, non-ferrous metals, electrical apparatus, lumber, musical instruments and clay, glass and stone products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries, as listed in Tables 1 and 9, with the exception of electric light and power. <sup>4/</sup>Mainly hotels and restaurants and laundry and dry-cleaning plants.

In 5 of the 9 older provinces, the movement of weekly wages and salaries was favourable; in the Maritime Provinces and British Columbia, however, the index numbers of payrolls, like those of employment, were lower at Nov. 1 than at Oct. 1. Firms in 17 of the 23 cities for which statistics are segregated reported larger payrolls. In practically all of these cities, and in all provinces except Nova Scotia, the latest disbursements were greater than at Nov. 1 in the preceding year.

Average Weekly Earnings.— The average weekly wages and salaries in the major non-agricultural industries continued to rise, the figure at Nov. 1 being 0.9 p.c. higher than at Oct. 1, 1950, and 5.9 p.c. greater than at Nov. 1, 1949. In part, the upward movement in the month resulted from seasonal causes; examination of the monthly record, established in 1941, shows a decline in the average earnings at Nov. 1 only in 1944 and 1945. Generally accelerated industrial activity and further upward revisions in wage rates and cost-of-living bonuses in numerous industries and establishments, were favourable factors at the date under review.

The increases in the averages, which in many cases were small, were widely distributed, industrially and geographically. Only 9 of the 71 industries or industrial groups listed in Table 1, showed lower earnings at Nov. 1 as compared with a month earlier. In the provinces, the general trend was downward only in New Brunswick and Saskatchewan, while firms in all but 5 of the 23 cities for which data are segregated reported higher average weekly wages and salaries for members of their staffs. In practically all areas and industries, the latest per capita figures exceeded those reported at Nov. 1 in 1949 and earlier years.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— The general changes in employment indicated in several of the major industrial divisions tended to be less than normal for Nov. 1 in the experience of earlier years of the record. This was so in the case of the increases in logging and mining, and the declines in manufacturing, construction and the service industries for which data are available. The reduction of 1.2 p.c. in transportation and the rise of 1.7 p.c. in trade approximated the average. The small advance in communications was contra-seasonal, resulting in part from storms in certain areas.

Manufacturing as a whole showed a loss of 0.2 p.c. in employment. Heightened activity was recorded in the durable goods category, in which there was a gain of 0.4 p.c. Lumber and clay, glass and stone plants were seasonally slacker, but improvement took place in the iron and steel, electrical apparatus and non-ferrous metal industries. Within the iron and steel group, the movement was favourable in the crude, rolled and forged, machinery, aircraft, hardware, tools and cutlery, and foundry and machine shop divisions. The production of railway rolling stock showed a decline, and shipyards reported curtailment, partly due to industrial disputes on the West Coast.

In the light manufactured goods classes, there was a general decrease of 0.8 p.c. in employment, resulting in the main from a seasonal contraction in food processing, pulp and paper mills and beverages. The loss in vegetable food canneries, amounting to 29.5 p.c., was especially important; fish canneries were also slacker. Sugar refining, however, showed substantial gains, also seasonal in character. There was a further increase in employment in the textile group, notably in cotton, woollen, silk, hosiery and knitting, and clothing factories. Leather footwear manufacturers reported reduced activity. Central electric power stations also released some employees.

B. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, BASED ON JUNE 1, 1941=100,  
TOGETHER WITH PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Year and Month	Nine Leading Industries				Eight Leading Industries				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers of			Average Weekly Salaries & Wages	Index Numbers of			Average Weekly Salaries & Wages	Index Numbers of			Average Weekly Salaries & Wages
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Earnings		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Earnings		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Weekly Earnings	
June 1, 1941	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$ 25.49	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$ 25.25	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$ 25.57
Jan. 1, 1946	110.4	128.1	118.0	30.09	110.2	127.6	118.5	29.92	107.1	121.2	115.3	29.49
Feb. 1	109.3	135.7	125.8	32.06	109.5	135.5	126.6	31.97	108.9	135.4	126.8	32.43
Mar. 1	109.8	137.5	127.6	32.53	109.4	137.3	128.5	32.44	108.7	135.3	126.8	32.43
Apr. 1	111.1	139.5	127.7	32.56	110.5	139.1	128.6	32.48	110.1	138.7	128.4	32.82
May 1	111.3	138.0	126.2	32.16	110.9	137.6	126.9	32.05	110.8	137.1	126.1	32.24
June 1	111.8	137.0	124.8	31.81	111.3	136.5	125.5	31.68	109.9	134.3	124.5	31.83
July 1	114.1	142.2	126.9	32.35	113.7	141.9	127.7	32.25	111.4	138.5	126.5	32.37
Aug. 1	113.7	143.4	128.4	32.72	113.2	143.1	129.3	32.54	109.5	137.5	127.7	32.68
Sept. 1	115.4	145.9	128.7	32.91	114.9	145.6	129.6	32.77	111.4	140.1	127.9	32.71
Oct. 1	117.1	150.1	130.4	33.25	116.5	149.9	131.3	33.15	112.1	143.0	129.3	33.18
Nov. 1	120.0	154.6	131.1	33.42	119.6	154.4	132.0	33.33	114.3	147.5	130.9	33.45
Dec. 1	121.9	159.9	133.5	34.02	121.5	159.9	134.5	33.95	115.6	153.6	135.1	34.54
Jan. 1, 1947	119.0	150.2	128.6	32.77	118.5	149.9	129.3	32.54	113.5	141.5	126.7	32.40
Feb. 1	118.8	160.7	137.7	35.09	118.3	160.5	138.7	35.03	115.4	156.8	138.2	35.34
Mar. 1	119.6	163.2	139.9	35.66	118.1	163.0	141.0	35.51	115.3	159.5	140.0	35.81
Apr. 1	118.9	163.9	140.4	35.78	118.3	163.9	141.5	35.73	116.2	160.8	140.7	35.98
May 1	118.2	164.0	141.0	35.95	117.5	163.7	142.1	35.89	116.5	162.7	141.8	36.27
June 1	121.3	168.7	141.5	36.07	120.8	168.5	142.6	36.00	117.5	165.9	143.3	36.64
July 1	124.4	173.7	142.0	36.20	124.1	173.9	143.2	36.15	119.4	167.7	142.8	36.47
Aug. 1	126.4	178.3	143.5	36.57	126.1	178.5	144.7	36.53	120.5	171.5	144.6	36.97
Sept. 1	126.3	180.1	144.5	36.79	126.5	180.3	145.6	36.76	121.0	173.3	145.3	37.16
Oct. 1	128.0	184.5	146.6	37.38	127.6	184.9	148.1	37.39	121.2	177.5	148.3	38.04
Nov. 1	129.8	189.1	148.2	37.77	129.5	189.7	149.7	37.79	122.1	181.2	150.5	38.52
Dec. 1	130.9	193.2	150.0	38.24	130.7	193.9	151.6	38.28	122.1	184.6	153.5	39.25
Jan. 1, 1948	127.2	178.2	142.5	36.32	126.9	178.3	143.7	36.28	119.0	166.5	142.0	36.31
Feb. 1	124.5	185.4	151.4	38.59	124.0	185.7	153.0	38.53	119.5	181.3	154.0	39.38
Mar. 1	124.3	188.8	154.6	39.42	123.7	189.3	156.3	39.50	120.5	187.0	157.3	40.23
Apr. 1	122.7	184.7	153.1	39.02	122.2	184.8	154.6	39.04	120.2	183.3	154.9	39.60
May 1	122.7	187.8	155.6	39.85	122.1	188.0	157.2	39.70	120.1	188.7	159.5	40.78
June 1	126.4	195.2	167.0	40.01	125.9	196.4	158.5	40.02	121.2	199.6	158.9	40.63
July 1	130.1	203.0	158.7	40.45	129.7	203.5	160.3	40.48	123.3	195.7	161.0	41.17
Aug. 1	131.9	206.7	159.4	40.62	131.6	207.2	161.0	40.56	122.9	196.1	162.1	41.45
Sept. 1	132.5	208.6	160.1	40.81	132.2	209.3	161.8	40.86	124.7	199.1	162.1	41.46
Oct. 1	133.5	214.7	163.6	41.69	133.1	215.7	165.5	41.80	125.0	206.3	167.5	42.85
Nov. 1	133.7	216.9	164.9	42.03	133.3	218.0	166.9	42.15	124.0	207.1	169.7	43.38
Dec. 1	134.1	218.0	165.2	42.11	133.8	219.0	167.2	42.23	123.8	208.3	171.0	43.72
Jan. 1, 1949	129.0	204.1	160.9	41.02	128.4	204.5	162.8	41.10	120.7	196.6	165.4	42.28
Feb. 1	125.5	207.1	167.8	42.77	124.8	207.6	170.0	42.92	120.5	205.3	172.7	44.17
Mar. 1	124.5	207.2	169.3	43.15	123.7	207.5	171.4	43.27	120.8	206.6	173.8	44.39
Apr. 1	123.7	206.4	169.7	43.25	122.9	206.5	171.7	43.35	120.8	207.4	174.2	44.54
May 1	124.6	207.2	169.1	43.10	123.8	207.3	171.0	43.19	121.0	207.1	173.8	44.43
June 1	128.0	208.9	165.9	42.29	127.4	209.0	167.6	42.32	122.1	203.7	169.4	43.31
July 1	131.2	217.2	168.3	42.90	130.6	217.6	170.1	42.96	123.5	209.6	172.4	44.09
Aug. 1	131.8	218.4	168.5	42.95	131.3	218.9	170.5	43.01	122.9	208.5	172.2	44.04
Sept. 1	132.8	221.4	169.5	43.20	132.4	222.0	171.4	43.27	124.5	212.1	172.9	44.20
Oct. 1	133.0	223.2	170.5	43.46	132.4	223.8	172.5	43.55	124.2	214.4	175.4	44.84
Nov. 1	132.9	224.2	171.4	43.69	132.3	224.3	173.5	43.80	122.9	213.6	176.4	45.10
Dec. 1	132.8	224.1	171.5	43.71	132.2	224.7	173.5	43.81	121.7	212.9	177.5	45.38
Jan. 1, 1950	127.8	209.0	166.1	42.33	127.0	208.9	167.8	42.38	118.9	199.8	170.6	43.62
Feb. 1	123.0	209.3	172.1	43.97	122.6	209.2	174.2	43.99	118.4	207.2	177.7	45.43
Mar. 1	123.2	212.2	175.0	44.61	122.2	212.1	177.2	44.74	118.9	210.0	179.3	45.85
Apr. 1	124.1	214.6	175.6	44.77	123.1	214.2	177.7	44.68	119.3	212.3	180.7	46.20
May 1	124.7	216.0	176.1	44.68	123.6	216.7	178.2	44.99	119.5	213.4	181.2	46.33
June 1	129.6	222.6	174.6	44.51	126.6	222.6	176.6	44.59	121.5	215.9	180.5	46.11
July 1	133.3	231.8	176.7	45.04	132.5	232.1	178.7	45.13	123.8	222.9	182.8	46.73
Aug. 1	134.7	234.7	177.1	45.15	133.9	235.2	179.2	45.26	124.6	224.5	182.8	46.74
Sept. 1	136.8	231.6	173.3	44.17	135.1	232.0	176.2	44.24	126.4	225.4	180.9	46.26
Oct. 1	138.2	244.8	180.0	45.87	137.5	245.3	182.1	45.99	128.5	235.5	185.9	47.54
Nov. 1	138.6	247.6	181.5	46.27	137.9	248.1	183.7	46.39	128.2	237.4	187.8	48.03

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.-- There was a fair degree of uniformity in the movements of employment in the main industrial groups in the various areas at Nov. 1 as compared with Oct. 1. Manufacturing showed improvement in 6 of the 9 older provinces, but the gains in staff were insufficient to offset the declines reported in New Brunswick, Manitoba and British Columbia, notably in the last-named, where large seasonal losses took place in food processing, with smaller decreases in iron and steel plants, occasioned in part by industrial disputes. Logging firms in all provinces except Saskatchewan afforded more employment. The seasonal expansion in operations in Quebec, Ontario and New Brunswick was most pronounced. Six provinces reported lowered activity in mining, and the trend in communications was downward in 5; there were nevertheless moderate increases, on the whole, in these industries. Employment in trade was brisker in all provinces except British Columbia, while that in transportation, also in all provinces, was slacker. There were losses in construction and maintenance and in services, mainly hotels and restaurants, in 7 provinces. In all areas except Nova Scotia, the index numbers of employment were higher at Nov. 1, 1950, than at the same date in 1949 and earlier years of the record.

Except in the Maritime Provinces and British Columbia, larger expenditures in weekly wages and salaries were reported at the date under review. The provincial index numbers of payrolls were generally higher, except in Nova Scotia, than at Nov. 1, 1949. In all areas, the latest per capita earnings exceeded those recorded a year earlier. The Nov. 1 averages in New Brunswick and Saskatchewan, however, were rather lower than at Oct. 1, 1950.

Changes in Newfoundland.-- Table 13 summarizes the statistics available for Newfoundland, for which data cannot at present be incorporated in the general index numbers of employment and payrolls, owing to the absence of basic materials required for that purpose.

Employment in manufacturing in Newfoundland at Nov. 1 showed a reduction of 2.6 p.c. as compared with a month earlier, while the payrolls declined by 2.4 p.c. Pulp and paper and lumber mills released some workers, in a seasonal movement, and activity in the transportation equipment group was curtailed. Logging and transportation as a whole were also quieter; within the latter division, however, there was improvement in shipping. The movement was also favourable in mining and trade. The expenditures in weekly wages and salaries in the 2 groups last-named were higher, but there was a falling-off in the disbursements in transportation.

The average earnings in logging, in manufacturing generally, and in construction were rather higher at Nov. 1 than at the beginning of October. In mining, transportation and trade, the per capita figures showed a decline, due in mining and trade to the employment of additional workers at generally lower rates of pay. Changes in the distribution of employees reported in transportation were largely responsible for the falling-off in that group, employment for casual workers in shipping increasing, while other branches of the industry reported the release of men whose earnings generally tended to be at higher levels.

The trend of employment in St. John's continued upward, largely due to greater activity in shipping, construction and trade. The payrolls were slightly higher, but changes in the industrial distribution of the reported employees resulted in lower averages of weekly wages and salaries in some groups.

Changes in Industrial Employment in the Cities.-- Six of the 23 centres for

Table C.- The Sex Distribution of the Workers in Recorded Employment in the Provinces, the Leading Cities, and the Nine Major Industrial Groups at Nov. 1, 1950, with Comparisons as at Oct. 1, 1950 and Nov. 1, 1949.

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Nov. 1, 1950					Oct. 1, 1950		Nov. 1, 1949	
	Total	Men		Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
		No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<b>(a) Provinces</b>									
Maritime Provinces	152,397	129,300	23,097	84.8	15.2	85.2	14.8	85.4	14.6
Prince Edward Island	4,467	3,495	972	78.2	31.8	79.1	20.9	76.3	23.7
Nova Scotia	85,868	73,623	12,245	85.7	14.3	86.0	14.0	86.9	13.1
New Brunswick	62,062	52,182	9,880	84.1	15.9	84.5	15.6	83.8	16.4
Quebec	667,558	507,578	169,980	76.0	24.0	76.5	23.5	76.1	23.9
Ontario	988,419	753,829	234,590	76.3	23.7	76.1	23.9	75.3	24.2
Prairie Provinces	281,965	221,374	60,591	78.5	21.5	79.8	20.2	79.2	20.8
Manitoba	123,259	91,891	31,368	74.6	25.4	77.9	22.1	76.8	23.2
Saskatchewan	54,591	43,953	10,638	80.5	19.5	80.5	19.5	79.7	20.3
Alberta	104,115	85,530	18,585	82.1	17.9	81.8	18.2	82.0	18.0
British Columbia	215,731	174,378	41,353	80.8	19.2	80.5	19.4	80.5	19.5
CANADA	2,306,070	1,786,459	519,611	77.5	22.5	77.7	22.3	77.4	22.6
<b>(b) Cities</b>									
Montreal	337,804	235,810	101,994	69.8	30.2	70.1	29.9	70.0	30.0
Quebec	35,496	25,173	10,323	70.9	29.1	70.8	29.2	71.3	28.7
Toronto	325,017	218,859	106,158	67.3	32.7	68.4	31.6	67.8	32.4
Ottawa	32,924	22,216	10,708	67.5	32.5	67.5	32.5	66.8	33.2
Hamilton	72,665	54,561	18,104	75.1	24.9	75.1	24.9	74.3	25.7
Windsor	44,699	37,543	7,156	84.0	16.0	83.7	18.3	84.1	15.9
Winnipeg	78,908	51,684	27,224	65.5	34.5	70.5	29.5	68.9	31.1
Vancouver	92,806	66,806	26,000	72.0	28.0	72.3	27.7	72.4	27.6
Halifax	24,040	16,944	7,096	70.5	29.5	70.9	29.1	69.9	30.1
Saint John	12,608	9,121	3,487	72.3	27.7	73.8	26.2	73.3	26.7
Sherbrooke	11,147	7,590	3,557	68.1	31.9	69.0	31.0	65.7	34.3
Three Rivers	12,034	9,258	2,776	76.9	23.1	77.7	22.3	78.3	23.7
Brantford	15,628	11,886	3,742	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.8	74.1	25.9
Kitchener - Waterloo	22,206	15,309	6,897	68.9	31.1	68.3	31.2	68.1	31.9
London	30,413	21,121	9,292	69.4	30.6	69.7	30.3	68.0	32.0
Fort William - Port Arthur	12,129	10,264	1,865	84.6	15.4	84.8	15.2	84.0	16.0
St. Catharines - Welland	30,349	24,761	5,588	81.6	18.4	81.5	18.5	81.4	18.6
Regina	12,805	8,583	4,222	67.0	33.0	66.9	33.1	64.2	35.8
Saskatoon	8,498	6,154	2,344	72.4	27.6	72.0	28.0	71.3	28.7
Calgary	25,529	19,403	6,126	76.0	24.0	75.9	24.1	75.4	24.6
Edmonton	28,426	21,263	7,163	74.8	25.2	75.0	25.0	73.2	26.8
Victoria	14,036	10,772	3,264	76.7	23.3	76.1	23.9	74.2	25.8
<b>(c) Industries</b>									
Manufacturing	1,124,941	867,516	257,425	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.8	78.8	23.2
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	524,924	467,691	57,233	89.1	10.9	89.2	10.8	89.3	10.7
Non-Durable Goods	564,979	369,168	195,811	65.3	34.7	65.5	34.5	64.9	35.1
Electric Light and Power	35,038	30,657	4,381	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7	87.8	12.2
Logging	89,642	86,275	3,367	96.2	3.8	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Mining	91,575	89,518	2,059	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.9	2.1
Communications	59,166	27,612	31,564	46.7	53.3	46.6	53.4	47.3	52.7
Transportation	187,177	175,897	11,280	94.0	6.0	93.7	6.3	94.0	6.0
Construction and Maintenance	264,294	256,060	8,244	96.9	3.1	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8
Services <sup>2/</sup>	76,218	37,664	38,564	49.4	50.6	49.4	50.6	48.9	51.1
Trade	315,438	195,486	119,952	62.0	38.0	62.6	37.4	60.7	39.3
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES	2,208,451	1,736,006	472,445	78.6	21.4	78.9	21.1	78.5	21.5
Finance	97,619	50,453	47,166	61.7	48.3	51.8	48.2	52.8	47.4
<b>TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES</b>	<b>2,306,070</b>	<b>1,786,459</b>	<b>519,611</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>77.7</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>22.6</b>

<sup>1/</sup>This classification comprises the following:- iron and steel, non-ferrous metals, electrical apparatus, lumber, musical instruments and clay, glass and stone products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries with the exception of electric light and power.

<sup>2/</sup>Mainly hotels and restaurants and laundry and dry-cleaning establishments.

which statistics are published in this bulletin showed reduced activity at Nov. 1 as compared with a month earlier. The most noteworthy losses were in Saint John and Vancouver, where the index numbers fell by 4.1 p.c. and 2.1 p.c., respectively. Manufacturing and transportation were quieter in the former city. In Vancouver, where the general decrease was seasonal in character, manufacturing was also slacker, and there was curtailment in transportation, construction, trade and some other classes; industrial disputes affected the situation in that city. Firms in the remaining centres reported increases in employment ranging from 0.3 p.c. in London and 0.4 p.c. in Edmonton, to 1.7 p.c. in Hamilton, 1.9 p.c. in Saskatoon and 3.3 p.c. in Regina.

In Windsor, the rise of 0.9 p.c. in the index of employment at Nov. 1 from Oct. 1 was accompanied by a reduction of 1.0 p.c. in the payrolls, due to shortened hours of work in the automotive industry, during the period of preparation for the production of new model cars. The weekly wages and salaries were also lower in Quebec, Vancouver, Halifax, Saint John and Three Rivers, but in the other centres listed in Table A, the industrial payrolls were generally higher. The average weekly earnings in most centres reached new high levels; the exceptions were Windsor, Saint John, Sherbrooke, Three Rivers and Regina, where the per capita figures at Nov. 1 were lower than at Oct. 1. In these cities, however, the average weekly wages and salaries exceeded those recorded at Nov. 1 in 1949 and earlier years.

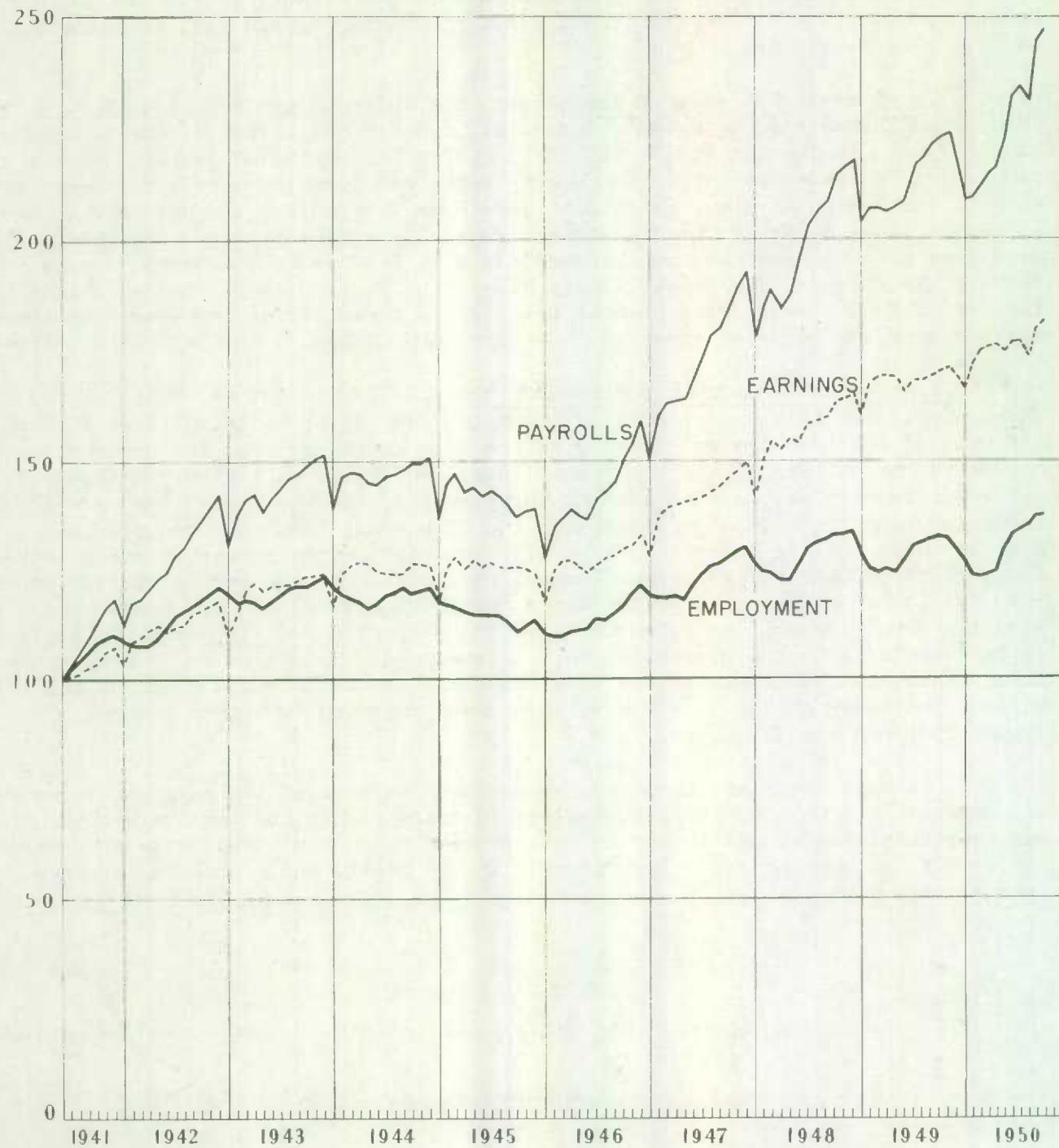
Changes in Employment for Men and Women.-- Employment for women showed its third successive increase at Nov. 1; that for men, which had also risen at Sept. 1 and Oct. 1, declined insignificantly at the date under review. The changes in the movements for workers of the two sexes largely reflected variations in trends in different industries, mainly seasonal in character. On the whole, the very slight reduction among male employees was less than the minor loss also recorded at Nov. 1, 1949, but the increase of 1.5 p.c. reported in the number of women in the eight major industrial groups was larger, the gain 12 months earlier having amounted only to 0.5 p.c. The ratio of 214 women per 1,000 workers of both sexes at Nov. 1, 1950, however, was slightly below the proportion of 215 per 1,000 recorded at the same date in the preceding year. Since then, employment for women in the 8 major industries has risen by 3.6 p.c., and that for men, by 4.4 p.c. In manufacturing, increases of 3.0 p.c. and 4.7 p.c. were reported for women and men, respectively, in the 12 months.

The most important increases among women workers at the date under review as compared with Oct. 1, 1950, took place in trade and in the textile group. There were substantial seasonal losses in food processing. In manufacturing as a whole, employment for women rose insignificantly in the month, while that for men was fractionally lowered.

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THE COURSE OF EMPLOYMENT AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS  
AND  
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS AS REPORTED BY LEADING EMPLOYERS  
IN  
NINE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL GROUPS \*

JUNE 1 1941=100

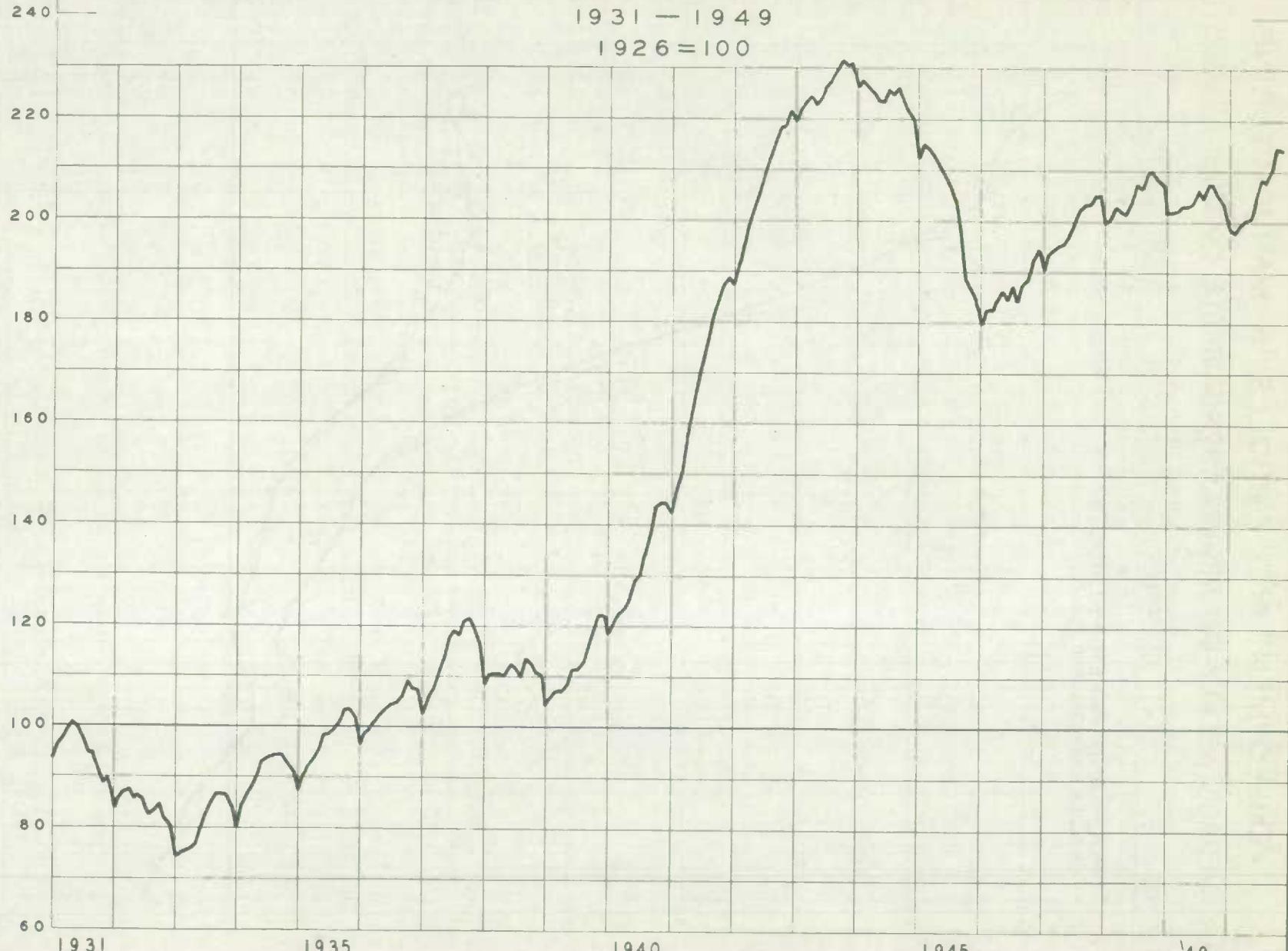


\* LISTED ON PAGE 2, SECTION C.

## EMPLOYMENT AS REPORTED BY EMPLOYERS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

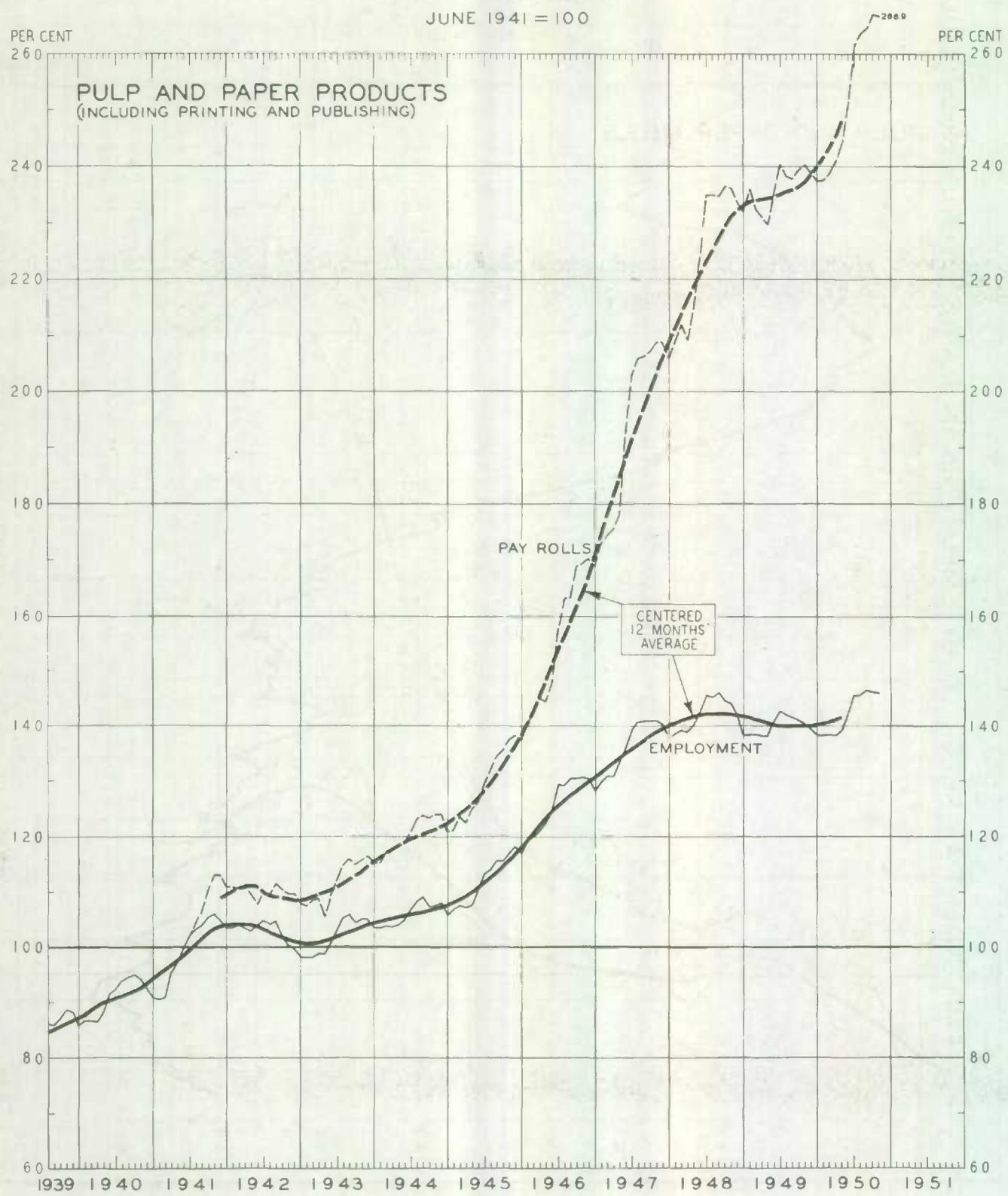
1931 - 1949

1926 = 100



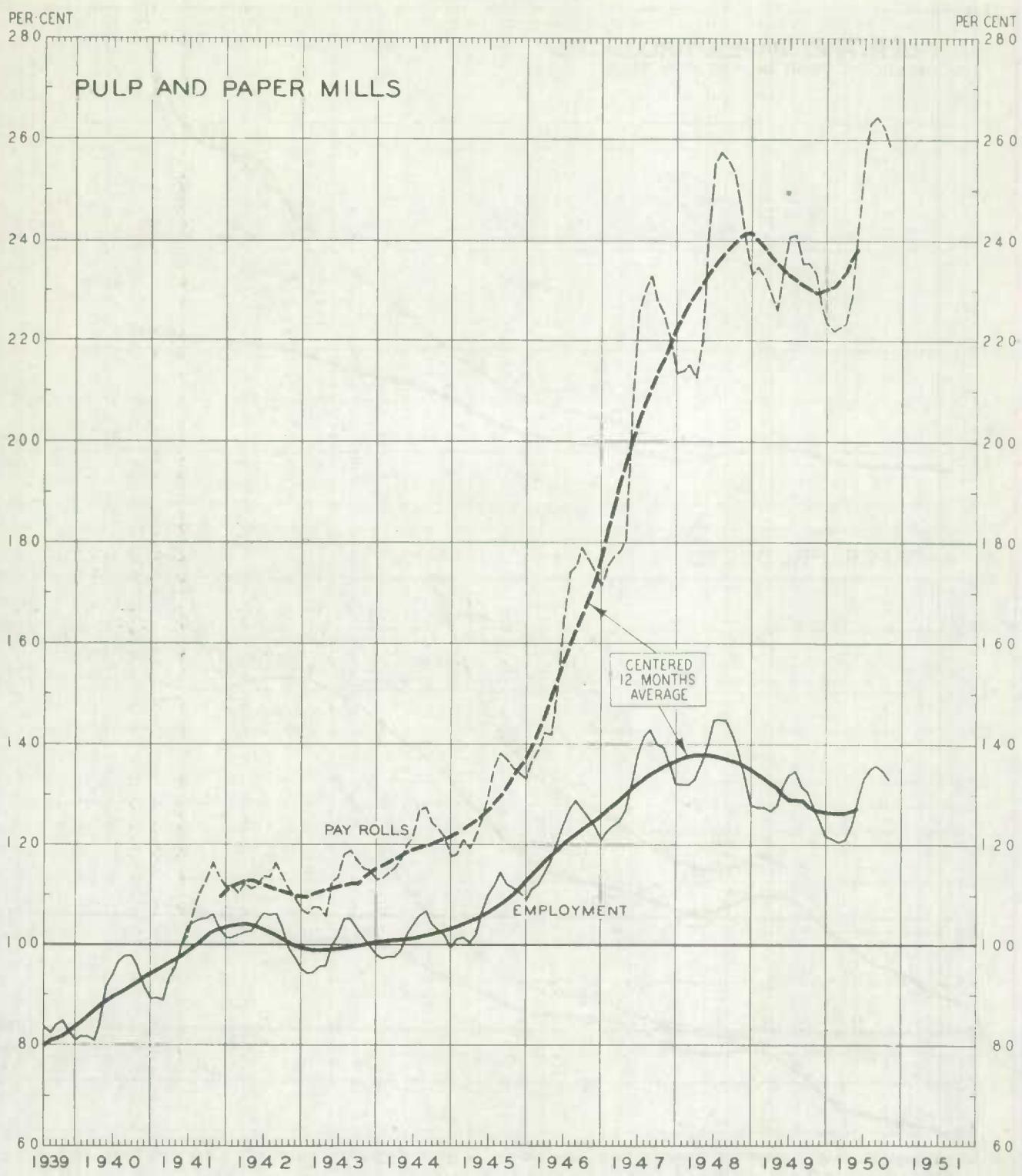
# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING MAJOR GROUPS—NON-DURABLE GOODS

JUNE 1941 = 100



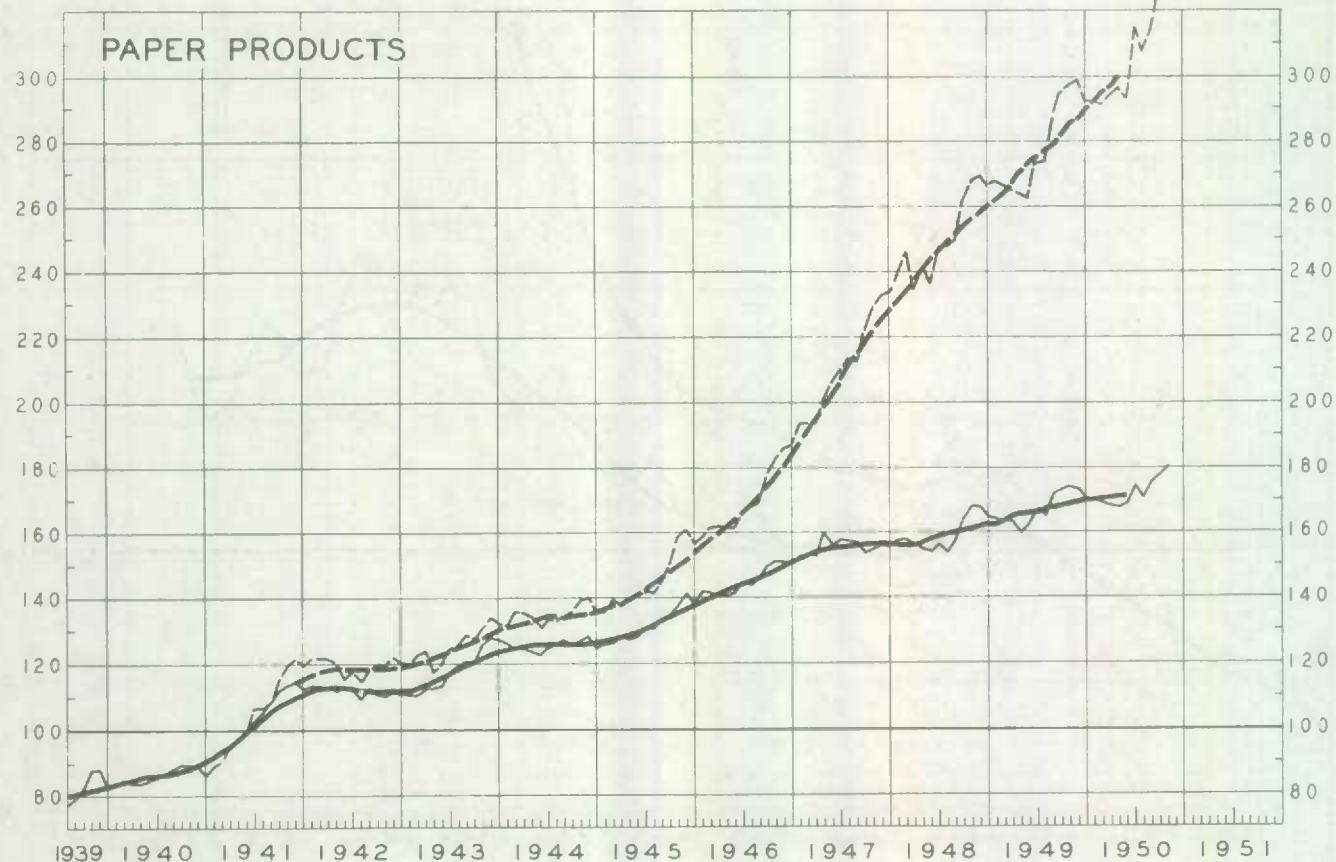
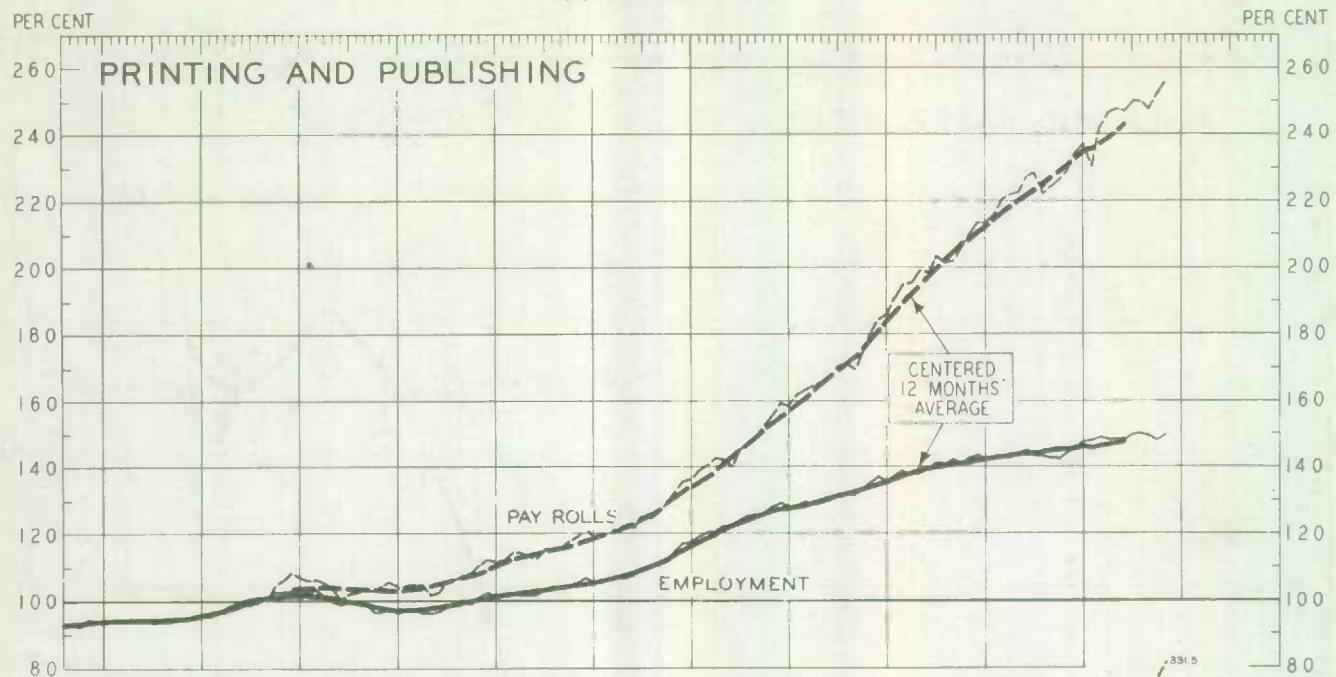
# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING PULP AND PAPER

JUNE 1941 = 100



# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING PAPER

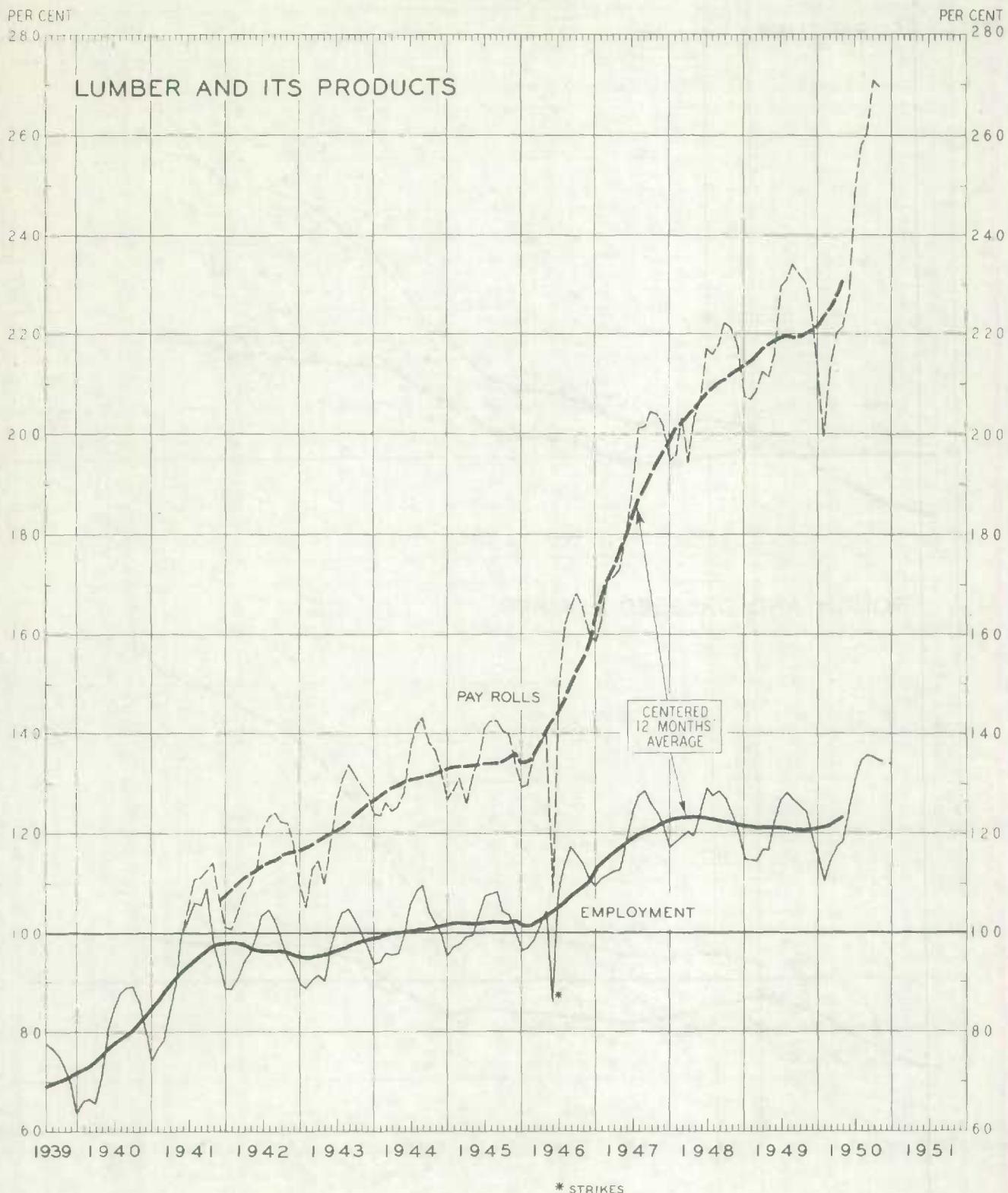
JUNE 1941 = 100



# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING

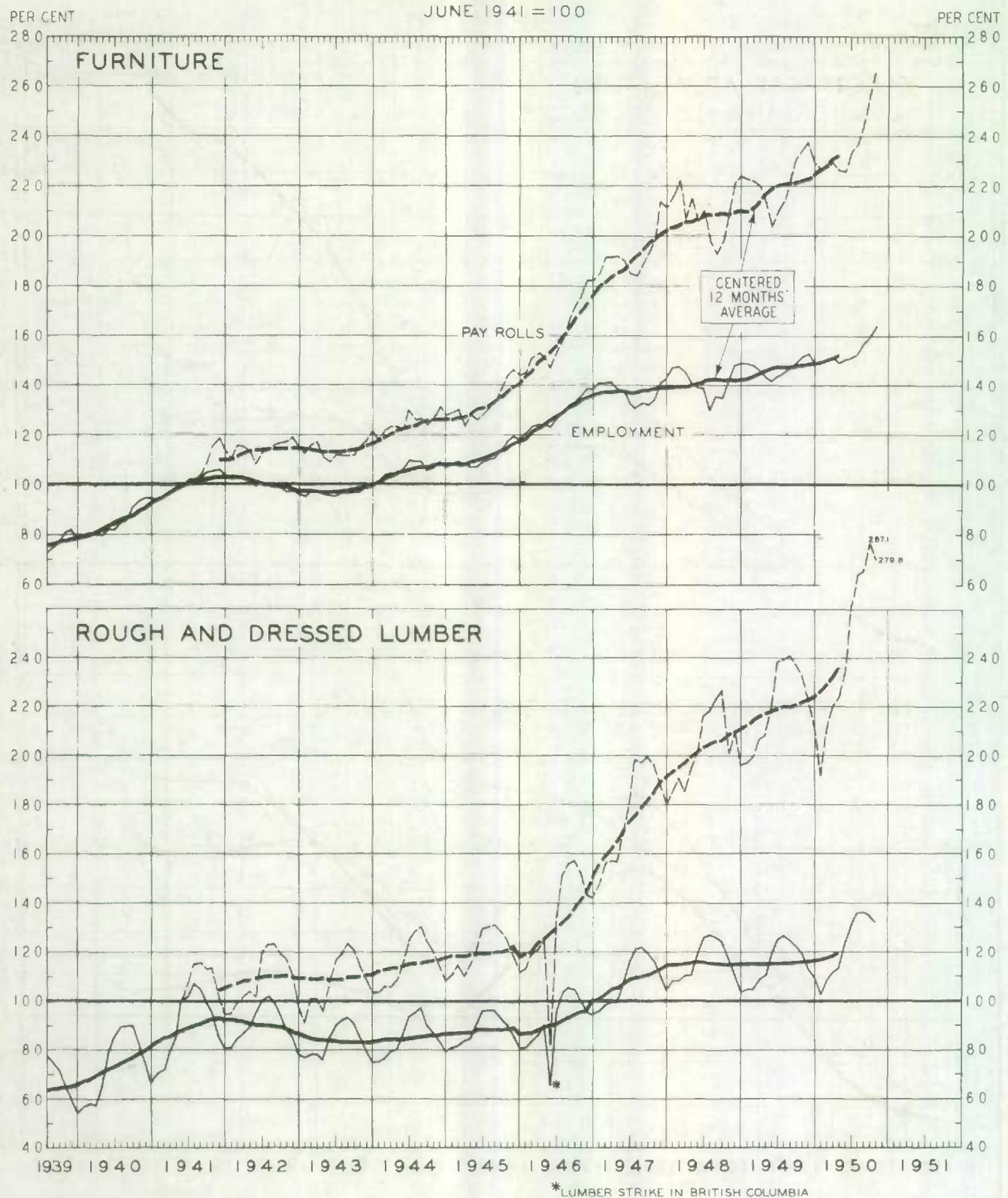
## MAJOR GROUPS—DURABLE GOODS

JUNE 1941 = 100



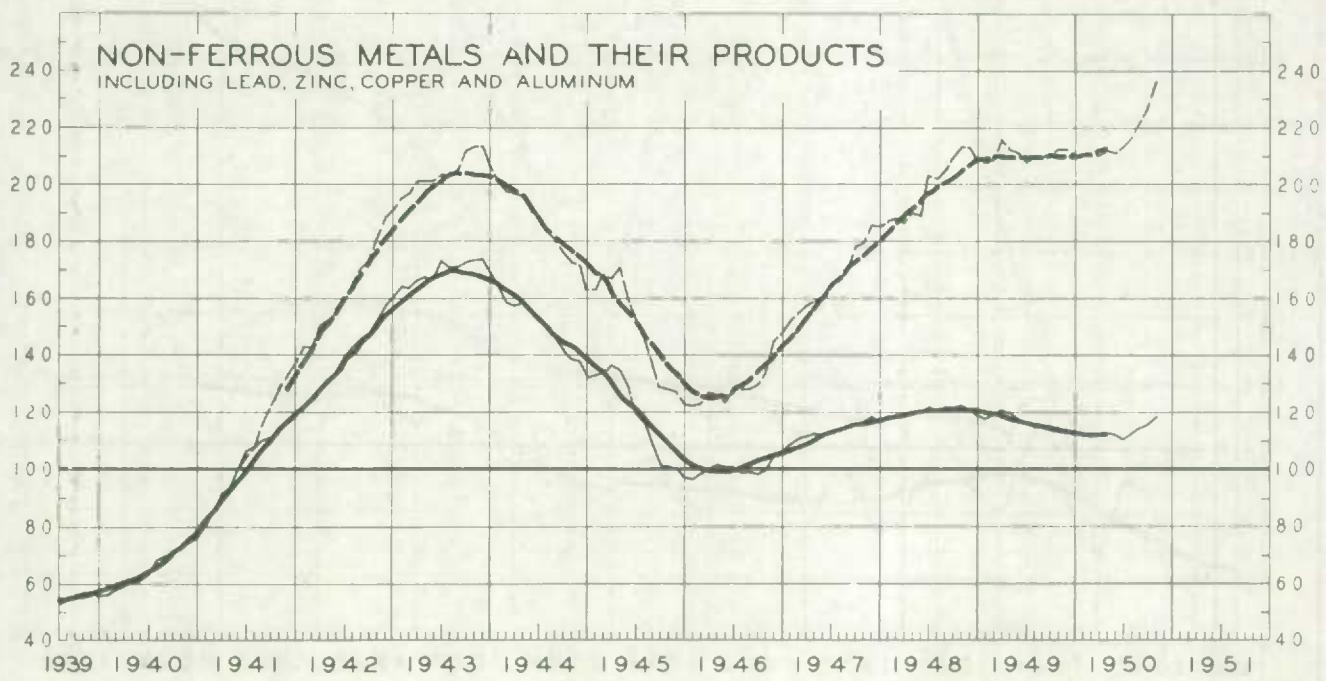
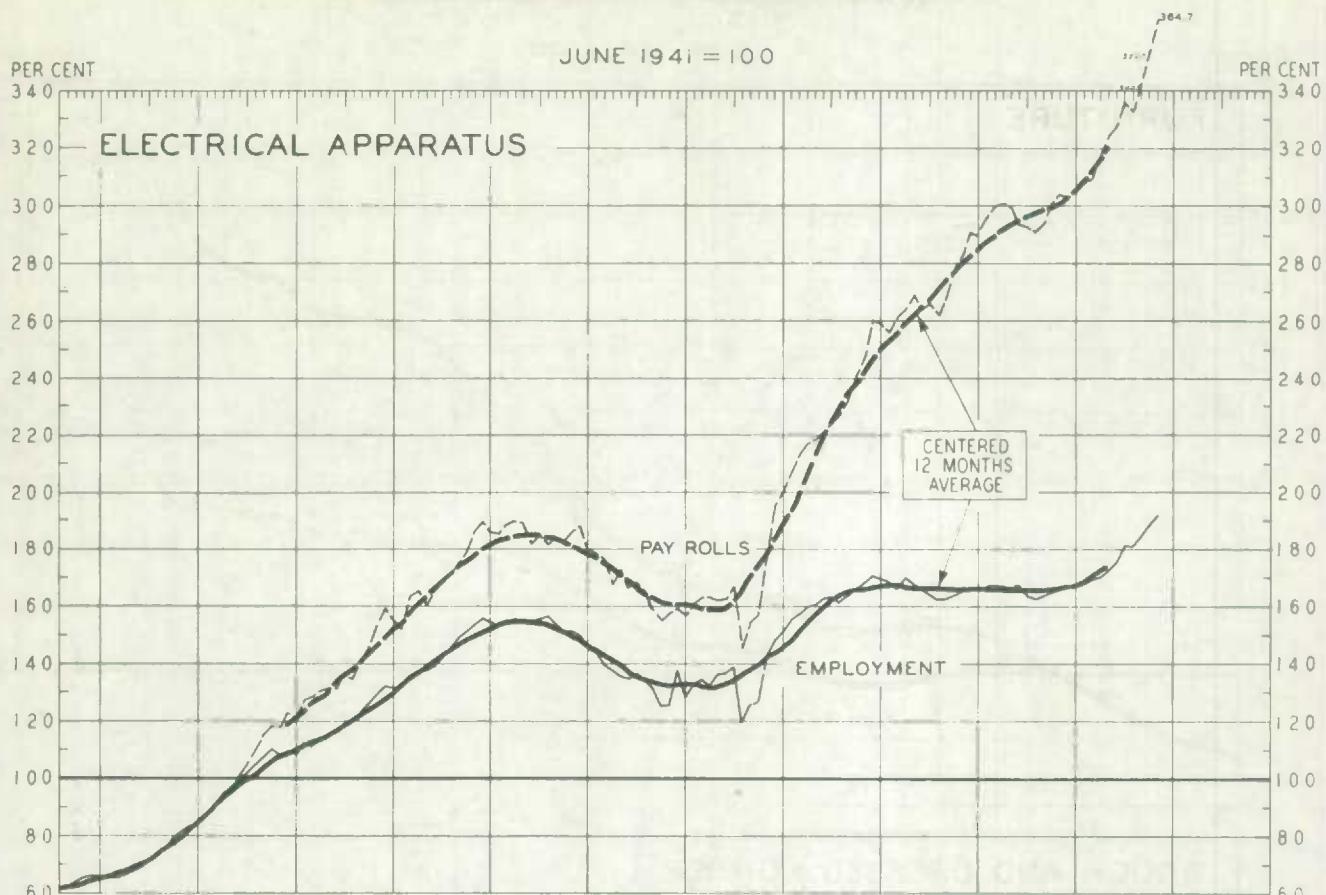
# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING

## MAJOR GROUPS—DURABLE GOODS



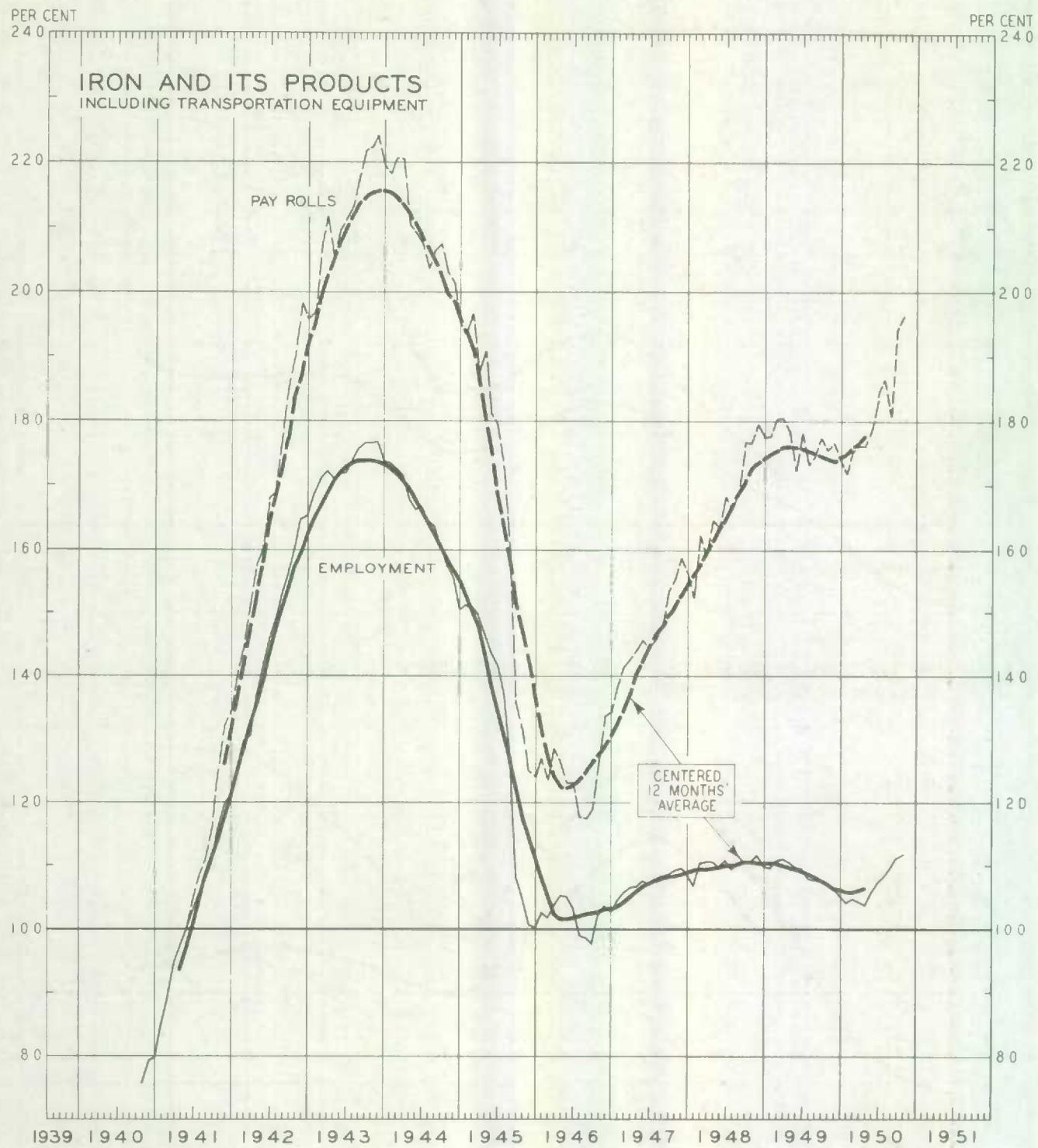
# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING

## MAJOR GROUPS—DURABLE GOODS



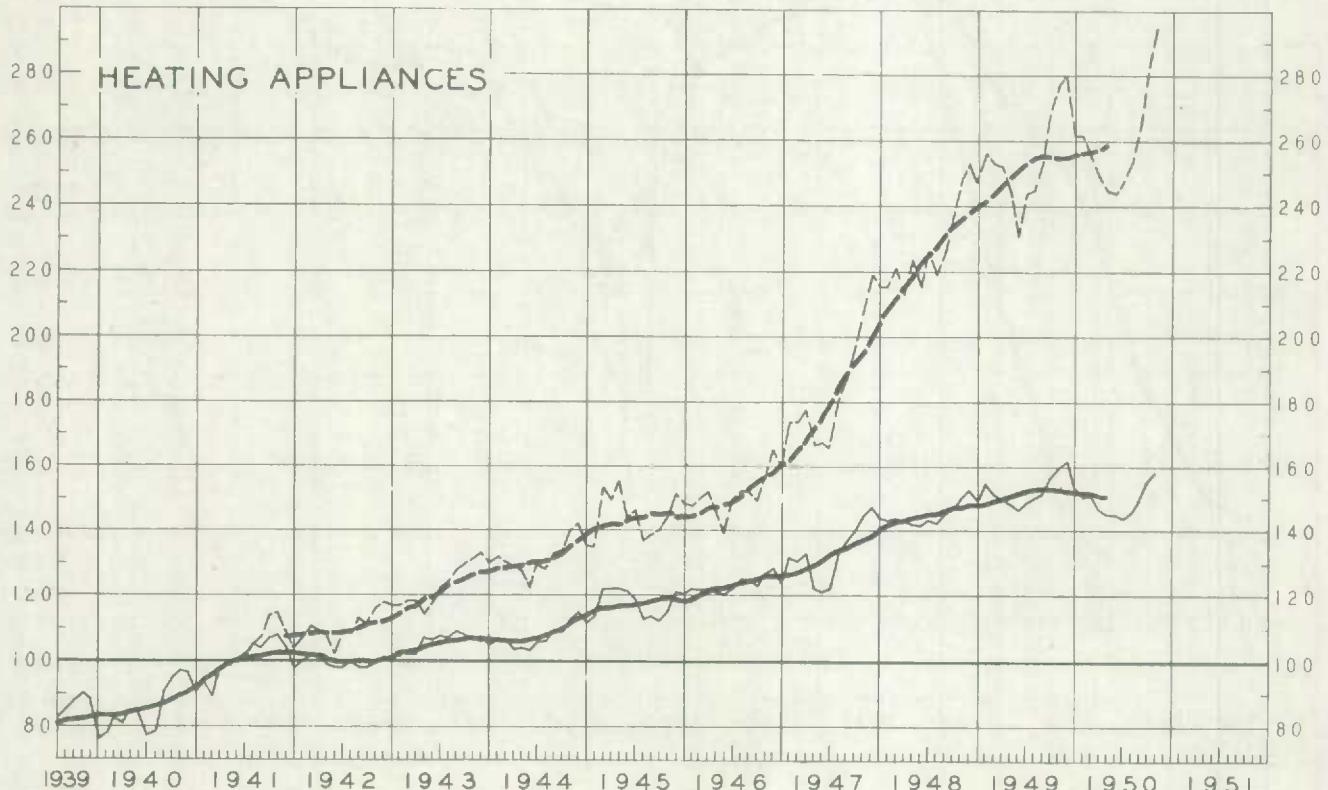
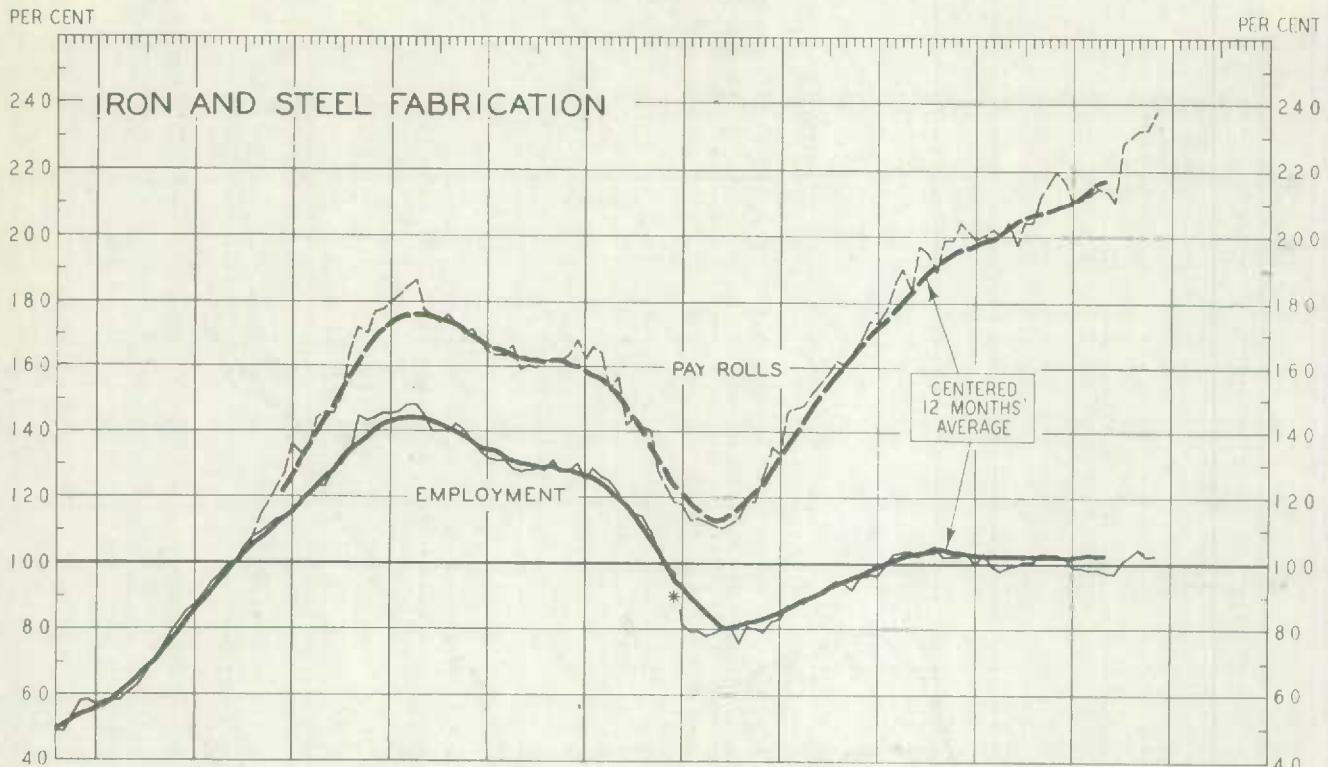
# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING MAJOR GROUPS—DURABLE GOODS

JUNE 1941 = 100



# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING IRON AND STEEL

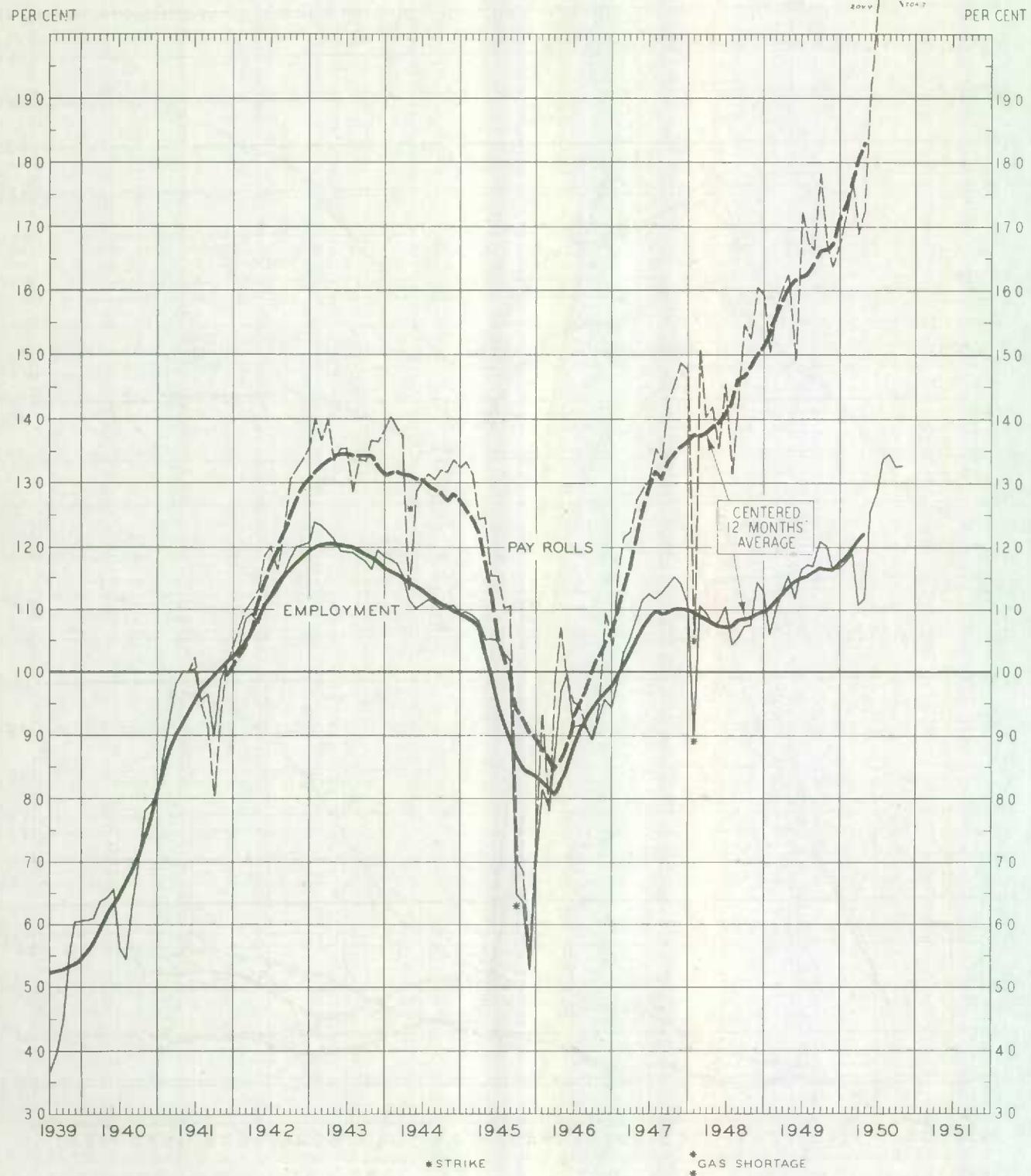
JUNE 1941 = 100



\*RECLASSIFICATION FOR CERTAIN FIRMS

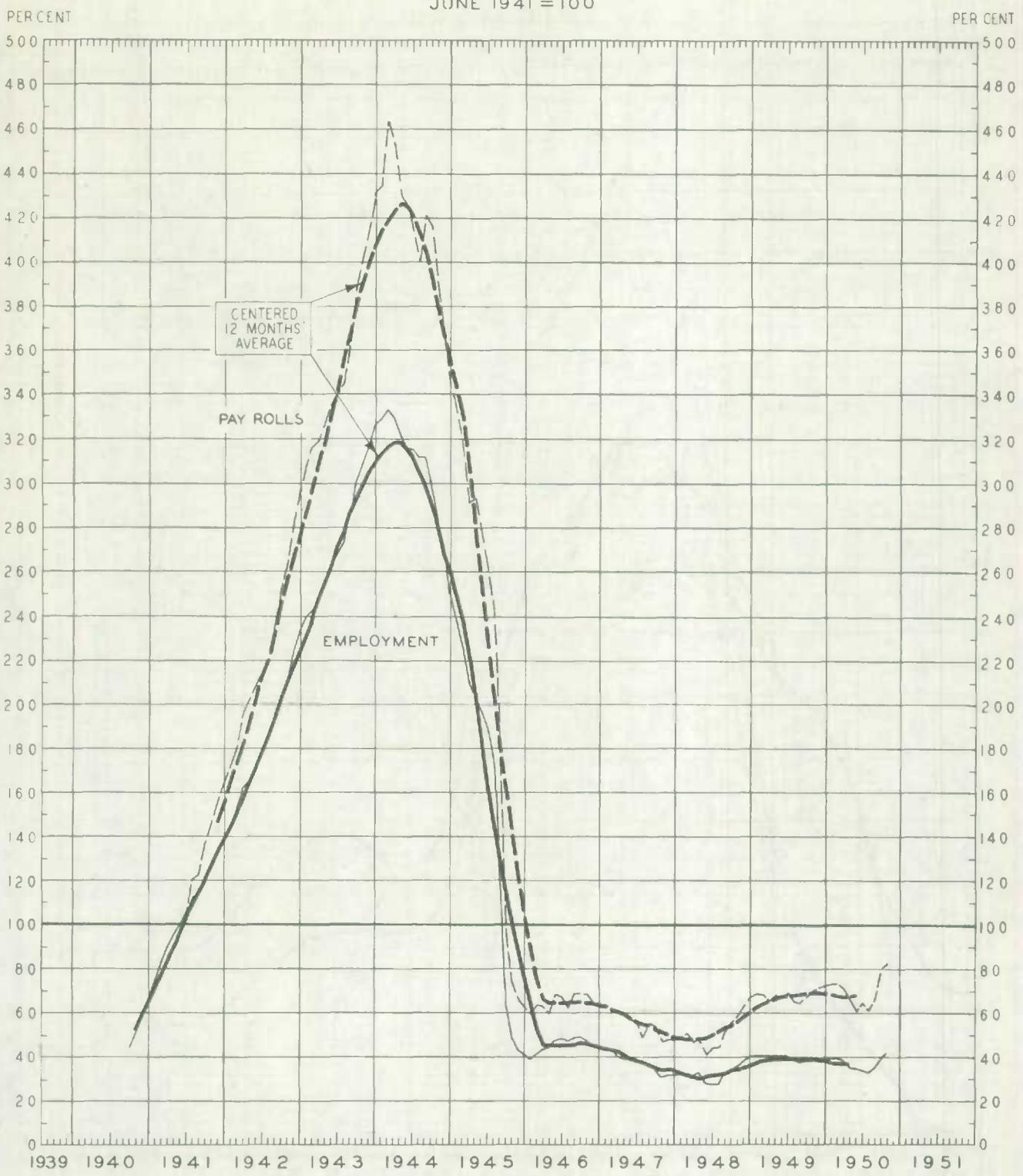
# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING AUTOMOBILES AND PARTS

JUNE 1941 = 100



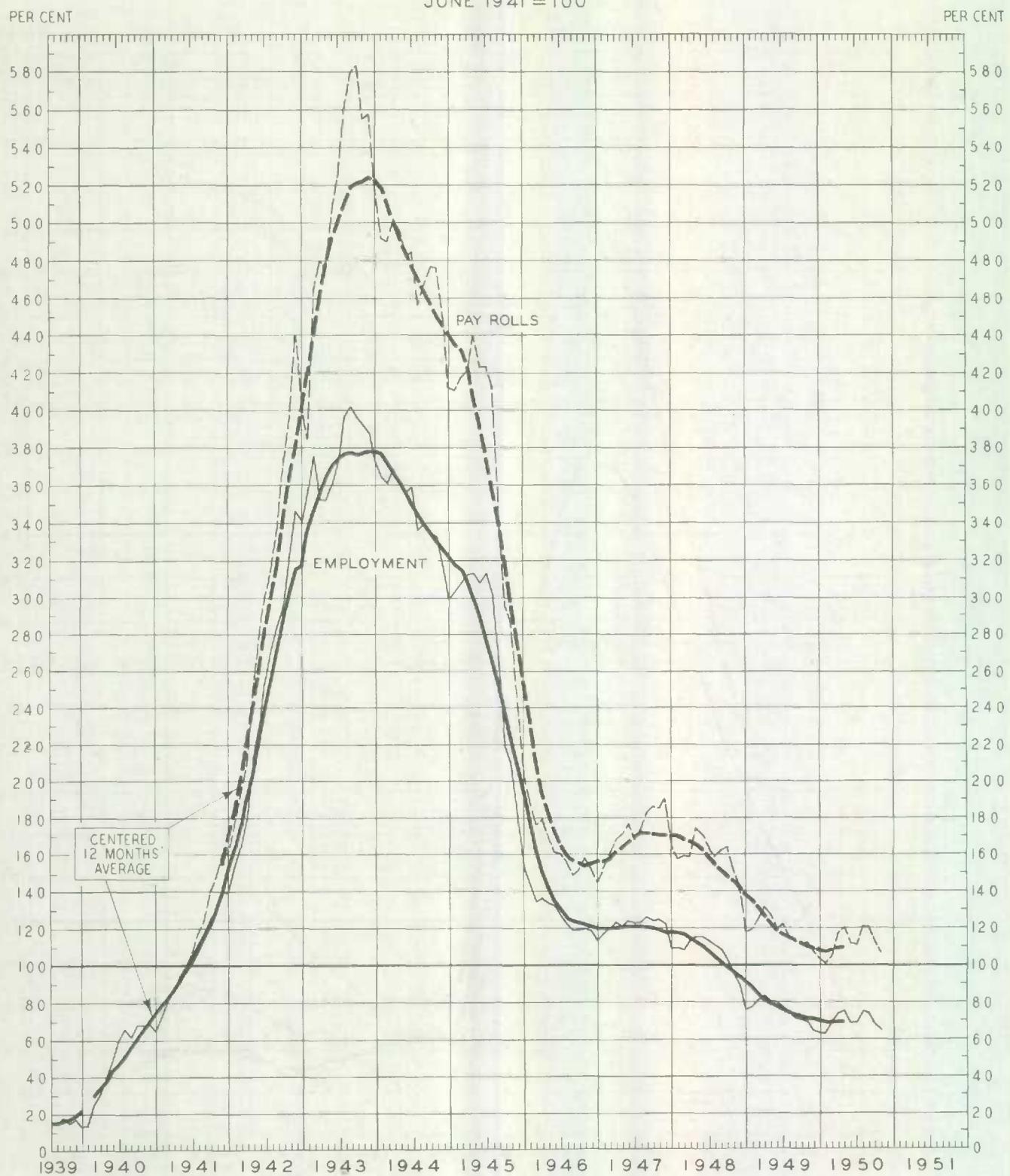
# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING AIRPLANES

JUNE 1941 = 100



# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING SHIPBUILDING

JUNE 1941 = 100



# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING

## NON-METALLIC MINERALS

JUNE 1941 = 100

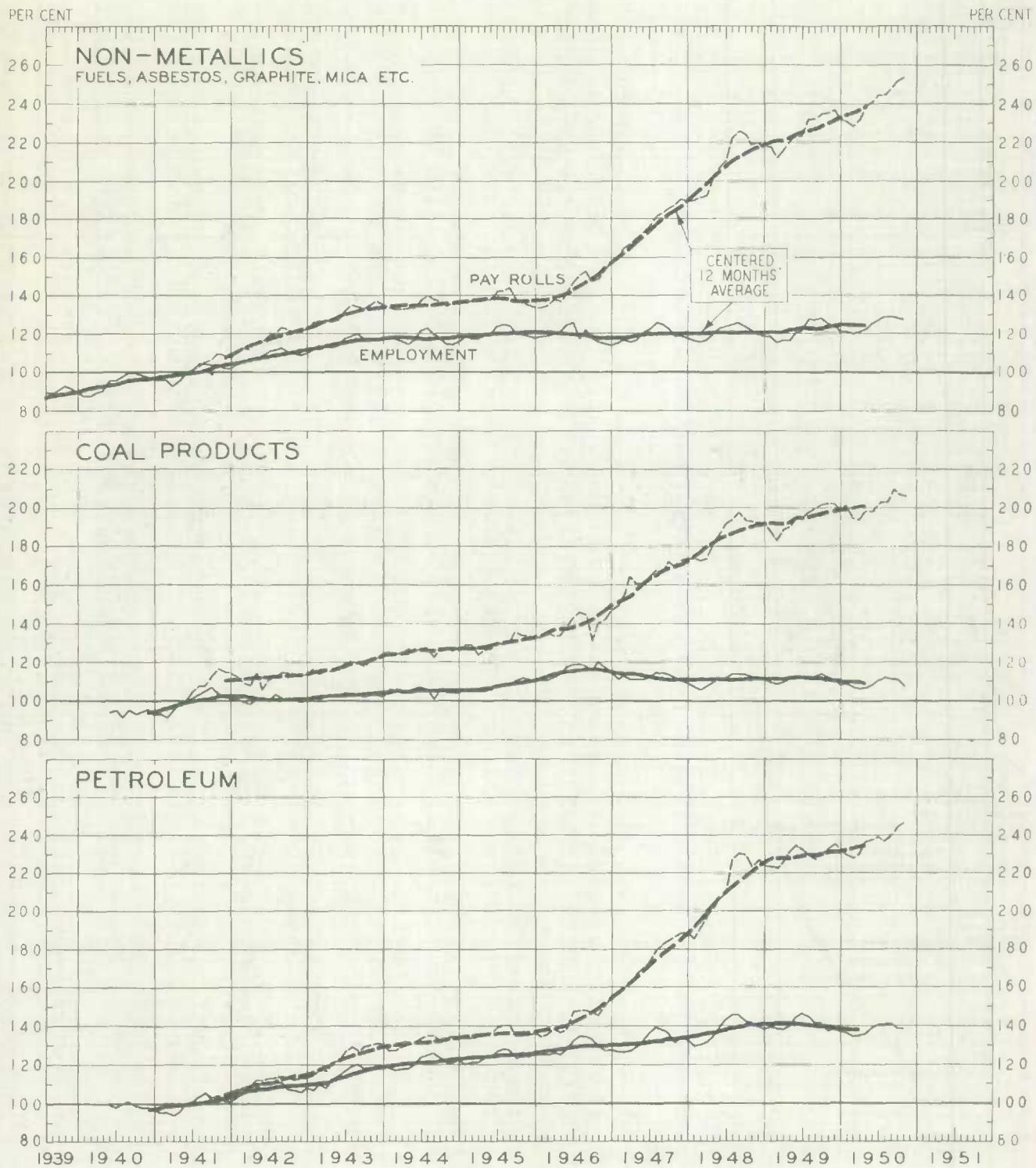


Table 1.- Industrial Distribution of the Employees and Weekly Payrolls of the Reporting Establishments\* at Nov. 1, 1950, and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries of their Employees, Together with Index Numbers of Employment and Payrolls, with Comparisons from a month and a year earlier.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Industries	Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1950	Weekly Wages and Salaries at Nov. 1, 1950		Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Nov. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 1950 1950 1949			Index Numbers (June 1, 1941=100)					
					Employment			Payrolls				
		No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	No.	1950	1950	No.	1950	1950
MANUFACTURING	1,124,941	54,025,350	48.03	47.54	45.10		128.2	128.5	122.9	237.4	235.5	213.6
Animal products - edible	35,650	1,765,086	45.37	43.92	44.49		138.4	144.1	140.1	250.3	250.6	245.4
Fur and products	4,673	220,791	47.25	44.95	43.59		149.8	148.0	140.8	262.4	246.4	229.3
Leather and products	29,649	1,025,828	34.50	34.77	33.22		103.8	103.3	108.2	191.0	192.1	189.8
Boots and shoes	18,279	605,328	33.01	33.80	31.54		100.5	102.5	106.4	186.9	193.9	169.8
Lumber and its products	90,981	3,966,581	43.60	43.40	40.26		134.4	136.3	124.2	269.3	271.8	230.5
Rough and dressed lumber	56,514	2,554,448	45.20	44.99	41.50		132.3	136.4	119.4	279.8	286.9	232.6
Furniture	21,044	883,837	42.00	41.77	39.73		173.8	170.3	160.6	265.5	258.9	234.5
Other lumber products	15,423	528,298	39.35	38.99	36.34		109.7	109.2	110.6	232.8	229.8	217.6
Plant products - edible	69,976	2,763,537	39.49	38.42	37.26		159.9	172.8	158.4	278.5	292.9	261.4
Pulp and paper products	118,919	6,436,139	54.14	54.05	50.76		146.1	148.5	140.4	286.9	267.2	240.5
Pulp and paper	50,483	3,106,514	61.54	61.48	57.94		152.8	135.0	127.5	258.9	262.9	233.9
Paper products	22,924	1,020,707	44.53	44.44	41.41		180.1	178.1	174.3	331.5	327.1	298.2
Printing and publishing	45,512	2,310,918	50.78	50.45	47.48		149.9	149.0	143.7	255.6	252.5	228.9
Rubber products	23,405	1,182,638	50.53	48.16	45.30		137.7	136.0	123.3	298.8	277.2	238.1
Textile products	169,750	6,381,623	37.59	37.23	35.50		120.9	118.8	116.4	237.1	230.6	215.9
Thread, yarn and cloth	63,532	2,631,987	41.43	40.72	39.17		118.0	118.1	110.1	258.8	250.3	228.2
Cotton yarn and cloth	24,872	994,597	39.39	39.61	38.25		100.9	99.8	91.1	209.1	204.9	180.6
Woollen yarn and cloth	14,849	594,227	40.02	39.28	37.54		103.8	102.1	99.4	235.2	225.3	208.8
Synthetic silk and silk goods	17,532	780,803	44.54	43.29	41.38		157.5	154.8	152.8	382.4	365.5	341.9
Hosiery and knit goods	24,263	853,963	35.20	34.74	33.38		114.1	110.0	114.2	220.0	209.5	208.6
Garments and personal furnishings	65,483	2,234,290	34.12	34.10	32.35		134.1	132.3	130.5	235.8	232.4	219.2
Other textile products	18,472	661,383	40.15	39.78	37.70		98.0	96.9	97.0	194.8	190.9	180.5
Tobacco	9,701	440,069	45.37	44.83	42.22		109.1	109.8	112.9	275.9	274.0	265.5
Beverages	20,164	1,014,282	50.33	49.55	47.98		172.0	176.9	170.5	294.0	296.8	276.0
Chemicals and allied products	45,179	2,311,982	51.17	50.98	48.51		102.9	102.3	99.3	193.4	191.5	177.1
Clay, glass and stone products	23,387	1,172,108	50.12	49.24	46.94		153.8	155.1	145.2	313.1	310.4	276.6
Electric light and power	35,038	1,822,546	52.02	52.35	49.41		170.2	171.0	170.6	281.5	284.6	267.8
Electrical apparatus	62,061	3,224,400	51.95	51.19	48.90		151.4	188.2	168.3	364.7	353.2	304.2
Iron and steel products	299,892	16,004,641	53.37	53.15	50.02		111.9	111.3	108.7	198.4	194.6	175.4
Crude, rolled and forged products	40,763	2,298,175	56.38	55.10	53.89		149.8	148.3	143.2	229.4	221.9	196.4
Machinery (other than vehicles)	30,657	1,601,853	52.25	51.45	48.24		121.0	117.9	109.1	219.0	210.2	195.8
Agricultural implements	15,447	767,579	49.39	50.75	46.60		170.8	170.1	166.5	314.4	319.6	287.0
Land vehicles and aircraft	121,249	6,591,596	54.35	54.74	50.96		106.6	106.4	103.8	178.5	179.5	162.7
Automobiles and parts	53,657	3,079,318	57.39	57.81	52.00		136.9	136.8	128.5	204.7	206.1	187.3
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	12,678	630,858	49.76	49.74	48.80		64.2	67.7	68.9	106.5	112.3	112.1
Heating appliances	8,797	433,903	49.32	49.02	45.87		158.3	155.9	159.5	294.8	288.2	276.9
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.)	11,393	625,507	54.30	54.38	50.90		102.1	101.7	102.4	236.1	235.0	219.8
Foundry and machine shop products	8,475	460,734	54.36	53.31	48.77		89.2	86.9	87.5	241.9	231.1	207.3
Other iron and steel products	50,433	2,594,436	51.44	50.80	47.90		107.2	106.3	99.0	201.7	197.5	173.0
Non-ferrous metal products	41,478	2,525,776	53.20	52.30	50.70		118.5	116.1	112.9	236.2	227.6	212.3
Non-metallic mineral products	16,128	941,673	58.39	57.80	55.06		127.3	128.0	125.2	253.8	251.8	235.8
Miscellaneous	19,922	823,631	41.34	41.20	38.34		166.4	165.2	167.8	305.2	301.8	287.0
LOGGING	89,842	3,949,619	44.06	43.20	38.24		187.7	181.7	144.6	412.7	348.4	275.4
MINING	91,575	5,116,944	55.05	54.84	54.04		110.0	109.7	104.3	192.1	188.0	176.5
Coal	23,552	1,234,773	52.43	51.36	53.71		93.6	92.6	99.0	192.7	186.8	209.0
Metallic ores	47,057	2,745,612	58.30	57.83	56.21		98.6	98.0	92.7	158.5	155.8	143.6
Non-metallic minerals (except coal)	20,986	1,138,559	54.31	52.52	49.09		195.6	197.9	165.8	390.1	381.7	300.3
COMMUNICATIONS	59,166	2,596,183	43.88	43.66	42.16		219.4	218.4	204.9	346.7	343.5	312.3
Telephones	8,859	411,755	46.48	47.92	45.28		130.1	129.4	126.1	236.1	242.2	224.2
Highway	46,869	2,013,055	43.13	42.80	41.30		238.6	238.5	224.3	370.0	363.8	331.8
Railway	42,035	1,807,308	43.00	42.88	42.57		118.2	123.3	125.7	242.0	249.7	240.1
SERVICES (as indicated below)	76,218	2,304,491	30.24	29.95	28.74		97.2	97.1	91.9	210.7	209.3	197.3
Hotels and restaurants	45,340	1,256,951	27.72	27.37	26.43		151.5	159.0	153.7	278.1	288.0	288.5
Personal (chiefly laundries)	19,547	596,221	30.50	30.14	29.05		127.9	128.6	130.0	219.0	219.2	212.7
TRADE	315,438	12,526,907	39.71	39.36	37.45		157.2	154.5	152.2	281.0	254.3	238.8
Retail	224,561	8,336,829	37.12	36.78	35.03		153.6	150.4	148.6	260.0	252.3	237.7
Wholesale	90,877	4,190,278	46.11	45.65	43.44		170.6	169.2	165.3	265.1	258.4	241.2
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES	2,208,451	102,450,060	46.39	45.99	43.80		137.9	137.5	132.3	248.1	245.3	224.8
FINANCE	97,619	4,240,572	43.44	43.26	41.20		157.0	158.7	147.8	234.9	233.3	209.8
Banks and trust companies	55,245	2,162,917	39.15	39.14	37.37		168.8	168.5	158.8	250.0	249.6	227.9
Brokerage and stock market operations	4,169	231,601	55.55	53.38	51.55		172.9	168.6	150.0	278.5	260.9	223.6
Insurance	38,205	1,845,064	48.32	48.13	45.81		143.2	143.0	133.6	215.4	214.3	190.5
NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES	2,306,070	106,690,632	46.27	45.87	43.69		138.6	138.2	132.9	247.6	244.8	224.2

\*See explanatory statement on pages I and II.

Table 2.- Distribution of the Employees and Weekly Payrolls of the Reporting Establishments\* at Nov. 1, 1950, in the Major Industries in the Five Economic Areas and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries of their Employees, Together with Index Numbers of Employment and Payrolls with Comparisons from a month and a year earlier.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Areas and Industries	Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1950	Weekly Wages and Salaries at Nov. 1, 1950	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at			Index Numbers (June 1, 1941=100)					
						Employment			Payrolls		
			Nov. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1949	Nov. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1949	Nov. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1949
<b>MARITIME PROVINCES</b>											
Manufacturing	48,394	2,033,016	42.01	42.21	40.83	112.9	114.6	110.4	204.0	207.9	194.2
Lumber products	5,452	166,197	30.47	30.52	29.98	102.8	106.8	91.1	168.4	176.0	151.2
Pulp and paper products	6,531	357,777	51.72	51.39	48.71	124.2	126.1	114.1	244.1	249.0	211.0
Iron and steel	17,164	631,951	48.47	49.53	47.77	104.2	105.3	105.5	186.9	191.1	184.7
Logging	8,976	312,310	34.79	36.28	30.22	150.0	122.6	64.1	344.8	293.8	127.3
Mining	15,668	791,545	50.52	49.63	50.28	86.6	87.3	88.8	190.8	189.0	188.3
Transportation	13,503	655,355	48.53	48.51	47.80	135.0	139.9	141.1	221.9	233.3	230.9
Construction	33,110	1,136,959	34.34	33.93	32.59	134.6	144.5	164.8	241.1	255.6	280.3
Trade	20,130	653,457	52.46	32.63	31.19	152.1	148.2	149.4	238.0	233.0	224.6
- Eight Leading Industries	147,490	5,826,158	39.50	39.50	38.14	123.0	124.5	123.8	221.4	224.3	215.4
<b>QUEBEC</b>											
Manufacturing	356,746	16,139,973	45.24	44.79	42.68	122.6	122.4	118.6	232.0	229.4	211.7
Lumber products	19,271	737,850	58.29	57.96	56.98	114.8	118.1	110.0	263.2	288.3	245.4
Pulp and paper products	41,868	2,319,057	55.39	55.53	51.84	136.7	137.5	129.6	262.3	264.5	232.7
Textile products	96,972	3,558,126	36.69	36.32	34.80	131.6	129.3	124.4	257.1	250.1	230.7
Chemical and allied products	18,681	938,882	50.26	50.13	47.51	89.8	88.5	85.9	163.9	161.1	148.4
Iron and steel	64,890	3,368,817	51.87	51.43	48.82	102.0	101.3	102.5	176.7	173.0	166.3
Logging	38,927	1,453,733	37.35	35.58	29.05	189.7	156.8	159.0	506.4	397.9	329.1
Mining	18,410	1,003,920	54.53	53.74	49.84	147.0	147.3	134.1	244.1	241.0	203.4
Communications	15,941	735,755	46.15	45.51	44.54	244.5	243.2	229.0	353.1	346.4	320.7
Transportation	49,735	2,650,682	53.30	53.70	52.43	142.9	144.5	141.5	238.6	243.0	232.3
Construction	71,008	2,999,514	42.24	42.70	41.54	132.1	135.3	130.1	255.9	262.6	246.1
Services <sup>1/</sup>	19,331	667,359	29.35	29.12	28.30	158.9	161.5	160.5	263.3	265.4	256.8
Trade	71,378	2,792,891	39.13	38.87	37.25	149.4	147.2	145.3	243.9	238.6	226.2
- Eight Leading Industries	641,476	28,343,827	44.19	43.93	41.80	133.5	132.3	128.4	246.1	242.4	224.1
<b>ONTARIO</b>											
Manufacturing	562,882	28,201,706	50.10	49.50	46.78	129.8	129.5	122.8	238.1	235.2	210.4
Lumber products	29,495	1,211,217	41.07	40.42	38.60	131.5	133.6	122.1	245.1	246.1	215.0
Plant products - edible	37,102	1,466,705	39.53	38.90	37.56	132.0	179.7	152.1	275.9	299.1	260.1
Pulp and paper products	54,723	2,954,443	53.99	53.52	50.35	157.1	157.2	151.6	280.0	277.8	251.7
Textile products	61,305	2,428,780	39.59	39.25	37.16	107.3	105.2	105.5	212.4	206.4	196.5
Chemicals and allied products	22,115	1,149,363	51.97	51.86	49.47	113.2	112.7	108.0	215.0	213.7	195.8
Electrical apparatus	44,901	2,347,301	52.28	51.71	49.16	198.9	195.5	168.9	366.1	356.9	300.8
Iron and steel	182,721	10,037,493	54.93	54.64	51.03	115.8	114.6	107.0	204.2	201.5	175.4
Non-ferrous metal products	27,340	1,458,898	53.29	52.42	51.16	119.9	115.7	113.4	253.1	240.2	224.6
Logging	23,800	1,080,296	45.39	42.59	41.58	231.4	194.9	168.1	583.3	460.9	388.7
Mining	27,328	1,532,178	56.07	55.38	54.97	88.0	87.1	82.3	140.1	136.9	128.5
Communications	23,446	1,028,663	43.87	43.31	42.86	228.5	226.0	215.7	359.9	351.3	332.1
Transportation	58,769	3,258,249	55.44	56.63	53.45	153.1	153.3	149.3	245.6	251.2	230.7
Construction	88,835	4,267,170	48.03	46.87	44.82	149.1	148.8	138.8	281.1	273.8	244.2
Services <sup>1/</sup>	32,215	992,081	30.80	30.61	28.88	137.5	141.0	134.3	274.4	279.5	261.2
Trade	125,981	5,127,665	40.70	40.52	38.04	152.9	149.7	145.4	257.6	251.0	229.9
- Eight Leading Industries	943,256	45,488,007	48.22	47.72	45.26	137.1	136.2	129.3	244.5	240.3	216.3
<b>PRAIRIE PROVINCES</b>											
Manufacturing	75,523	3,461,295	45.83	45.14	43.91	141.6	141.4	141.5	249.6	245.4	238.7
Animal products - edible	9,726	473,663	48.70	47.33	47.89	134.3	133.2	146.5	228.6	219.4	243.4
Lumber products	5,287	209,586	39.64	40.04	37.62	128.4	129.3	128.2	231.1	234.9	218.6
Plant products - edible	8,192	348,701	42.57	38.70	40.07	175.3	169.6	174.3	302.7	266.4	284.0
Textile products	5,730	192,184	33.54	33.04	31.99	136.1	137.7	142.2	266.5	255.8	255.7
Iron and steel	23,800	1,165,541	48.97	48.99	46.99	128.7	127.6	123.8	228.6	226.7	211.3
Mining	19,877	1,206,050	60.68	59.40	59.35	178.7	175.9	172.6	307.4	296.3	291.2
Communications	8,729	378,932	43.41	45.02	40.16	201.3	202.0	179.9	332.2	345.8	277.6
Transportation	44,324	2,401,519	54.18	54.56	53.44	140.2	141.9	139.7	223.1	226.5	219.3
Construction	47,495	2,184,558	46.00	45.55	43.13	141.6	142.2	131.5	292.2	290.4	254.4
Services <sup>1/</sup>	11,795	347,841	29.49	28.70	28.37	139.3	151.3	142.2	244.6	258.4	238.3
Trade	59,266	2,348,389	39.62	39.51	37.50	157.7	154.5	154.4	256.5	250.6	238.1
- Eight Leading Industries	267,761	12,358,105	46.15	45.77	44.29	147.9	147.9	144.3	257.9	255.7	241.4
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>											
Manufacturing	81,396	4,189,361	51.47	51.38	48.04	145.7	150.1	138.1	266.2	273.5	236.6
Animal products - edible	5,711	270,224	47.32	45.26	47.13	135.7	164.8	132.0	258.0	299.8	249.5
Lumber products	31,476	1,641,821	52.16	52.55	46.28	164.6	164.5	146.7	322.5	324.9	254.8
Plant products - edible	5,638	212,341	37.66	37.63	35.72	175.6	202.0	171.1	324.4	373.0	310.9
Pulp and paper products	9,391	624,123	55.81	56.92	53.64	148.7	147.3	149.3	249.4	252.0	241.8
Iron and steel	11,317	603,859	53.36	53.18	51.30	94.3	97.4	94.6	168.5	173.5	161.8
Non-ferrous metal products	4,346	251,991	57.98	56.88	54.91	134.7	137.3	133.0	220.9	221.0	206.7
Logging	17,187	1,073,759	62.48	61.48	56.95	180.3	178.7	154.1	285.6	278.6	221.9
Mining	10,292	583,261	56.67	54.74	54.36	103.0	104.6	98.3	166.2	163.1	152.8
Transportation	20,846	1,141,980	54.78	53.53	52.15	152.8	155.9	159.0	270.3	269.6	267.7
Construction	23,846	1,234,580	51.77	51.99	49.68	178.6	184.6	192.8	357.1	370.6	369.9
Services <sup>1/</sup>	9,451	315,232	33.35	33.41	31.63	160.3	164.0	164.3	288.6	295.7	281.2
Trade	38,683	1,604,505	41.48	39.78	39.08	190.7	191.4	189.9	338.5	325.8	315.8
- Eight Leading Industries	208,468	10,433,963	50.05	49.42	46.95	158.5	161.6	154.7	279.0	280.8	255.3

\*See explanatory statement on pages I and II.

1/See footnote 4 on page 2.

Table 3.- Distribution of the Employees and Weekly Payrolls of the Reporting Establishments\* at Nov. 1, 1950 in the Major Industries in the Indicated Provinces and Average Wages and Salaries of their Employees, Together with Index Numbers of Employment and Payrolls with Comparisons from a month and a year earlier.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Provinces and Industries	Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1950	Weekly Wages and Salaries at Nov. 1, 1950	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at			Index Numbers (June 1, 1941=100)					
						Employment			Payrolls		
			Nov. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1949	Nov. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1949	Nov. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1949
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$						
Manufacturing	968	34,865	36.02	34.77	35.06	173.7	172.3	163.3	310.6	297.3	284.1
Trade	796	21,060	26.48	26.25	24.15	142.1	136.2	130.3	210.4	199.9	176.5
- Eight Leading Industries	4,133	143,852	34.81	34.78	33.74	178.9	165.9	154.1	284.3	295.1	238.8
NOVA SCOTIA											
Manufacturing	25,956	1,078,786	41.56	41.56	41.06	107.1	106.6	107.1	184.7	184.3	182.7
Animal products - edible	2,299	77,395	33.66	29.39	32.87	106.2	114.4	108.3	165.7	176.3	186.7
Iron and steel	11,784	571,677	48.51	49.29	48.40	96.2	96.5	98.5	175.0	178.3	178.8
Mining	14,399	739,239	51.34	50.56	51.31	86.0	86.6	84.5	191.3	189.9	188.1
Coal	13,264	688,488	51.91	51.55	51.77	83.7	83.9	83.1	187.8	186.4	185.9
Transportation	6,896	311,640	45.19	45.05	44.44	126.3	131.1	128.8	206.3	215.3	208.7
Steam railway operations	3,737	200,061	53.54	54.81	52.92	111.3	113.5	112.4	203.5	212.6	203.2
Shipping and stevedoring	2,184	69,932	32.02	30.47	31.58	146.8	162.4	154.0	197.4	207.9	204.2
Construction	19,675	661,074	33.80	33.33	31.67	115.5	118.9	154.3	217.0	221.7	273.3
Building	5,391	201,958	37.46	36.73	34.81	104.1	107.6	105.5	180.6	183.1	170.2
Highway	12,748	398,240	31.24	31.10	30.20	124.1	126.5	190.4	247.5	251.2	367.3
Retail trade	7,540	219,930	29.17	29.54	28.52	156.2	149.5	149.8	244.3	236.7	228.2
Wholesale trade	3,567	139,731	39.17	36.79	37.60	178.3	177.3	174.7	233.1	229.7	220.0
- Eight Leading Industries	83,190	3,302,966	39.70	39.53	38.58	114.9	116.7	122.8	201.5	201.9	208.1
NEW BRUNSWICK											
Manufacturing	21,470	919,385	42.82	43.29	40.80	117.2	121.4	111.5	229.1	239.7	208.5
Lumber products	2,857	91,462	32.01	31.90	30.62	81.5	88.7	79.4	156.5	169.7	147.5
Pulp and paper products	4,365	242,845	55.63	55.84	51.38	128.9	133.5	118.5	258.4	268.7	219.4
Iron and steel	5,229	253,253	49.43	50.17	46.43	118.5	121.8	116.6	211.5	225.1	199.5
Logging	8,094	292,168	36.10	37.81	31.25	162.6	132.3	64.0	361.8	308.4	122.5
Transportation	6,022	313,990	52.14	51.85	50.77	133.8	140.1	146.1	237.8	247.4	253.2
Steam railway operations	4,035	237,199	58.79	58.41	57.32	135.8	136.9	140.6	229.3	229.6	231.5
Construction	12,079	429,920	35.59	35.01	34.42	147.8	168.9	163.5	278.6	313.8	298.8
Highway	5,675	187,869	33.10	32.24	31.58	134.6	175.7	169.2	307.9	391.2	369.1
Railway	2,844	115,703	40.68	39.66	43.13	107.3	107.1	76.2	243.2	236.7	183.1
Retail trade	5,520	169,939	30.79	30.93	29.21	145.5	141.3	145.5	261.9	255.2	247.4
- Eight Leading Industries	60,167	2,379,340	39.55	39.78	38.04	133.4	136.0	124.2	252.7	259.4	226.9
MANITOBA											
Manufacturing	41,986	1,891,610	45.05	44.68	43.15	135.3	135.6	136.9	236.3	234.8	228.6
Animal products - edible	3,501	179,183	51.18	49.67	50.51	133.0	129.1	147.3	223.2	210.2	240.9
Plant products - edible	3,756	151,584	40.36	37.81	38.21	173.1	183.9	183.8	282.5	250.8	283.8
Pulp and paper products	4,154	199,380	48.00	47.64	45.65	146.0	146.7	145.1	243.1	242.4	229.8
Textiles	4,711	154,752	32.85	32.37	31.59	135.6	138.6	144.8	248.2	249.8	254.9
Iron and steel	15,898	761,014	48.48	48.96	46.88	126.4	125.7	122.6	223.6	224.5	209.5
Transportation	20,328	1,097,795	54.00	54.16	54.00	142.6	143.8	143.3	227.8	230.4	228.9
Street railway	7,933	353,710	44.59	44.54	43.72	157.4	158.4	156.6	242.0	243.3	235.6
Steam railway operations	12,243	733,153	59.88	60.37	60.45	131.9	132.1	135.8	219.1	221.4	224.4
Construction	17,057	790,523	46.35	45.45	43.53	135.2	135.3	126.4	266.1	261.0	233.7
Building	8,814	437,256	50.76	49.51	47.06	166.5	161.4	151.2	288.5	272.9	242.8
Railway	5,041	218,396	43.32	42.52	42.15	90.6	93.6	93.6	199.9	202.7	200.9
Services/	4,886	136,487	27.93	28.03	27.06	159.8	159.7	161.9	254.0	254.7	249.8
Retail trade	17,652	673,681	38.16	38.06	35.75	154.2	148.8	164.3	248.4	239.1	232.6
Wholesale trade	7,949	347,312	43.89	43.57	41.39	136.3	136.8	136.8	213.1	212.3	203.9
- Eight Leading Industries	117,236	5,326,580	45.43	45.33	43.60	139.7	139.1	138.8	239.6	238.2	228.6
SASKATCHEWAN											
Manufacturing	10,477	481,834	45.99	45.87	44.22	134.0	133.4	131.5	227.3	225.7	214.5
Animal products - edible	2,614	114,927	43.97	43.86	43.22	128.0	126.0	137.0	225.3	221.3	237.0
Street railways	4,785	198,461	41.48	41.78	37.35	108.9	109.2	112.8	179.4	181.0	167.2
Steam railway operations	5,193	327,704	63.10	84.15	65.45	136.0	139.6	133.3	196.8	205.4	200.1
Construction	12,416	541,748	45.63	43.80	41.77	131.9	130.0	124.0	276.4	273.7	248.9
Highway	4,248	194,263	45.73	45.33	42.33	136.1	144.3	119.7	310.1	326.3	252.6
Railway	4,250	183,798	43.25	43.91	42.35	94.4	93.6	96.0	187.9	188.9	186.9
Retail trade	8,251	302,131	36.62	36.46	34.86	148.9	141.8	150.2	256.7	245.4	248.6
Wholesale trade	4,779	210,213	43.99	43.56	41.45	135.0	136.1	139.0	235.8	235.5	228.7
- Eight Leading Industries	51,269	2,270,008	44.28	44.47	42.47	137.9	136.8	134.9	235.5	234.8	220.6
ALBERTA											
Manufacturing	23,061	1,087,851	47.17	45.67	45.21	158.1	156.9	155.7	290.8	279.4	274.2
Animal products - edible	3,611	179,553	48.72	47.59	48.92	138.0	138.8	148.5	236.5	227.8	250.4
Plant products - edible	3,242	142,582	43.98	37.52	41.91	185.9	179.9	168.3	339.5	280.2	294.4
Iron and steel	5,762	286,184	50.10	48.56	47.27	159.0	156.6	150.6	277.5	264.9	249.7
Mining	15,592	933,401	59.88	58.36	59.14	209.8	205.2	200.7	337.4	321.8	320.1
Coal	6,947	381,335	54.09	53.72	59.18	150.2	125.0	153.9	215.3	202.3	274.3
Transportation	14,018	777,559	55.47	55.22	55.94	149.7	152.2	146.4	244.9	247.9	235.0
Street railways	5,668	277,985	49.04	45.75	45.40	139.2	138.8	128.5	239.4	224.2	206.1
Steam railway operations	7,931	480,582	60.60	62.12	60.09	144.5	146.5	147.2	245.6	255.3	248.0
Construction	18,022	852,287	47.29	46.75	43.72	154.6	157.7	141.3	335.0	337.6	282.9
Highway	6,634	296,619	44.71	44.14	40.76	134.1	139.3	123.4	269.5	276.5	226.2
Railway	3,807	161,229	44.70	45.09	42.71	93.0	84.4	86.3	192.6	197.5	191.3
Services/	4,509	143,215	31.76	29.42	30.45	126.0	154.4	130.7	226.7	257.3	221.1
Retail trade	14,042	529,302	37.41	37.12	35.89	175.3	170.8	160.3	301.6	294.9	268.3
Wholesale trade	6,593	289,750	43.95	44.31	41.48	176.5	174.4	163.4	285.8	284.8	249.8
- Eight Leading Industries	99,256	4,761,517	47.97	46.95	46.10	165.5	166.8	157.8	296.5	292.6	271.6

\*See explanatory statement on pages I and II.

1/See footnote 4 on page 2.

Table 4.- Distribution of the Employees and Weekly Payrolls of the Reporting Establishments<sup>a</sup> at Nov. 1, 1950 in the Major Industries in the Larger Cities, and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries of their Employees, Together with Index Numbers of Employment and Payrolls with Comparisons from a month and a year earlier.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Cities and Industries	Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1950	Weekly Wages and Salaries at Nov. 1, 1950		Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Nov. 1 Oct. 1 Nov. 1 1950 1950 1949			Index Numbers (June 1, 1941=100)			
					Employment		Payrolls			
				Nov. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1949	Nov. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1949	
<b>MONTREAL</b>										
Manufacturing	No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$				
Plant products - edible	194,712	9,026,025	46.36	45.89	43.94	128.0	126.9	125.5	230.7	226.5
Pulp and paper products	12,181	511,700	42.08	41.01	38.39	137.8	139.1	135.1	273.5	269.2
Textiles	14,378	737,401	51.29	51.77	48.78	158.3	156.9	152.8	289.9	289.9
Tobacco	45,679	1,665,155	36.45	36.25	34.94	134.4	132.6	127.9	243.6	240.4
Iron and steel	5,384	272,825	48.17	48.24	44.80	96.4	97.0	102.2	269.1	271.1
	44,162	2,357,957	53.39	52.68	50.32	97.7	97.2	102.1	166.0	162.9
Communications	8,748	458,323	52.39	51.46	50.89	265.7	262.9	242.5	372.0	361.7
Transportation	18,010	910,392	50.55	49.55	50.46	139.6	143.4	139.1	254.0	255.9
Construction	27,712	1,273,412	45.95	46.27	45.07	223.1	226.6	207.0	367.7	376.0
Services <sup>1/</sup>	14,288	436,325	30.54	30.53	29.58	180.6	180.5	180.8	260.3	259.6
Trade	54,058	2,187,502	40.09	39.74	37.56	152.5	149.9	149.1	240.6	234.3
- Eight Leading Industries	318,085	14,309,981	44.99	44.60	42.87	140.3	138.5	136.9	246.1	242.6
<b>QUEBEC</b>										
Manufacturing	18,537	742,792	40.07	39.22	36.98	97.6	98.2	97.0	192.0	189.1
Iron and steel	1,435	71,031	49.50	50.06	46.06	55.9	49.1	80.6	94.7	84.1
Transportation	2,006	78,834	39.30	41.59	39.06	183.6	180.9	185.5	240.1	250.2
Construction	4,791	190,798	39.82	40.83	40.80	176.9	185.6	196.0	358.0	385.1
Services <sup>1/</sup>	1,841	51,863	28.17	28.11	26.51	155.6	161.2	157.9	314.8	325.3
Trade	5,953	196,792	35.06	35.66	31.52	162.0	160.3	154.5	251.5	253.5
- Eight Leading Industries	33,964	1,295,989	38.16	38.11	36.29	121.6	122.9	122.3	224.7	226.4
<b>TORONTO</b>										
Manufacturing	184,558	9,156,969	49.54	49.01	46.29	133.2	131.7	126.4	245.2	239.9
Plant products - edible	14,259	564,365	39.58	40.45	37.89	132.8	136.8	134.8	220.1	231.8
Pulp and paper products	23,696	1,251,323	52.81	52.29	48.38	151.8	150.4	147.6	269.1	264.0
Textiles	22,685	916,221	40.39	40.09	37.68	112.6	110.5	109.5	214.8	209.3
Chemicals and allied products	11,373	569,718	50.09	50.55	48.01	146.9	143.9	143.7	285.1	280.6
Electrical apparatus	21,746	1,122,448	51.62	50.91	48.75	216.9	212.7	179.2	383.0	370.4
Iron and steel	40,626	2,175,638	53.50	52.48	49.83	116.8	114.3	105.4	215.5	206.8
Communications	7,111	363,228	51.08	50.24	49.74	231.7	229.2	225.1	341.0	331.7
Transportation	14,182	727,464	51.29	51.04	48.45	179.0	178.5	168.7	294.6	292.2
Construction	17,429	1,017,840	58.40	55.70	52.88	185.7	184.3	186.0	342.7	321.3
Services <sup>1/</sup>	16,122	555,312	34.44	34.10	31.40	131.0	131.6	128.4	272.4	271.0
Trade	61,909	2,761,906	44.61	44.53	41.57	154.8	151.2	149.2	260.4	253.8
- Eight Leading Industries	301,682	14,586,228	48.36	47.81	45.02	143.0	141.2	135.9	258.1	251.9
<b>OTTAWA</b>										
Manufacturing	9,464	424,317	44.83	44.45	42.33	95.3	96.3	100.7	175.0	173.5
Pulp and paper products	3,538	170,583	48.21	48.50	46.39	125.6	125.0	120.1	211.1	211.4
Iron and steel	1,083	54,749	50.55	47.38	44.48	33.1	33.2	54.4	75.1	70.7
Construction	5,400	231,905	42.95	42.85	40.99	201.8	197.7	187.5	368.4	360.1
Services <sup>1/</sup>	2,906	76,273	26.25	27.30	25.07	137.8	135.6	136.3	265.9	272.1
Trade	8,125	264,924	35.07	34.95	33.25	160.8	159.0	152.3	256.4	253.1
- Eight Leading Industries	28,971	1,159,126	40.01	39.99	38.18	137.1	136.0	131.9	236.9	234.9
<b>HAMILTON</b>										
Manufacturing	54,029	2,838,832	52.51	52.39	48.73	123.9	123.8	121.2	227.9	226.8
Textiles	6,527	246,435	37.76	37.41	36.43	96.7	96.1	102.6	180.5	175.8
Electrical apparatus	8,571	473,707	55.27	55.48	51.54	160.6	158.8	137.2	337.7	335.3
Iron and steel	24,914	1,407,589	56.50	57.15	53.43	112.9	112.9	109.6	201.1	203.2
Construction	4,258	222,248	52.20	52.89	49.57	153.4	128.3	144.9	294.2	245.6
Trade	7,942	313,129	39.43	39.38	36.42	145.7	141.4	137.1	255.1	247.3
- Eight Leading Industries	71,053	3,565,025	50.17	50.14	48.75	130.3	128.2	126.6	237.0	232.8
<b>WINDSOR</b>										
Manufacturing	34,971	2,004,053	57.31	57.35	54.25	128.5	130.3	122.5	184.4	187.4
Iron and steel	29,319	1,701,843	58.06	58.91	55.04	124.6	124.7	119.4	178.1	178.9
Construction	1,800	103,420	57.46	56.55	53.64	258.6	252.6	259.3	493.9	474.8
Trade	3,899	155,078	39.77	39.58	37.74	184.4	161.4	156.8	232.8	227.4
- Eight Leading Industries	43,912	2,403,292	54.73	54.76	51.98	134.0	135.2	127.9	197.4	189.4
<b>WINNIPEG</b>										
Manufacturing	34,438	1,516,228	44.03	43.87	42.15	134.2	134.3	138.2	232.8	231.0
Animal products - edible	3,217	167,827	52.17	50.83	51.12	129.0	124.0	144.8	218.2	204.6
Plant products - edible	3,279	133,457	40.70	38.05	38.14	165.4	155.8	179.8	278.4	243.4
Textiles	4,500	149,897	33.31	32.69	32.12	153.7	137.3	141.8	245.3	247.5
Iron and steel	11,639	549,802	47.24	47.92	45.84	122.5	122.4	121.8	213.5	216.4
Communications	1,616	73,259	45.33	55.32	40.47	224.5	218.6	189.0	308.6	388.8
Transportation	4,761	208,995	43.90	43.53	42.95	162.2	163.2	162.6	235.1	234.4
Construction	6,035	272,737	45.19	44.33	41.50	121.1	117.7	95.1	192.4	183.5
Services <sup>1/</sup>	4,356	124,025	28.47	28.73	27.20	156.0	153.6	161.5	249.6	248.0
Trade	22,929	918,333	40.05	39.94	37.51	150.7	147.0	151.3	240.2	233.5
- Eight Leading Industries	74,225	3,117,766	42.00	41.96	39.77	141.4	139.5	140.8	232.8	230.0
<b>VANCOUVER</b>										
Manufacturing	34,385	1,751,777	50.98	51.25	47.37	142.9	145.6	137.4	258.0	264.4
Lumber products	10,458	544,881	52.10	53.32	47.49	165.4	167.3	152.6	299.0	309.5
Iron and steel	7,116	388,332	54.57	53.96	51.56	85.3	89.8	86.8	156.9	162.2
Communications	5,059	216,329	42.76	42.19	40.44	211.0	211.4	194.7	330.4	326.4
Transportation	8,441	431,823	51.18	50.32	48.70	145.4	148.0	151.7	238.1	235.5
Construction	6,667	484,302	55.88	55.78	53.76	254.3	269.7	292.4	472.0	499.8
Services <sup>1/</sup>	6,257	215,454	34.43	34.80	32.92	160.2	164.0	167.4	283.1	282.9
Trade	29,222	1,086,629	43.08	41.22	39.99	171.1	173.7	168.6	312.9	303.8
- Eight Leading Industries	88,057	4,188,509	47.57	47.09	44.69	161.2	164.6	181.2	288.4	281.6

\*See explanatory statement on pages I and II.

1/See footnote 4 on page 2.

Table 5.- Distribution of the Employees and Weekly Payrolls of the Reporting Establishments\* at Nov. 1, 1950 in the Major Industries in Specified Cities and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries of their Employees, Together with Index Numbers of Employment and Payrolls with Comparisons from a month and a year earlier.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Cities and Industries	Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1950	Weekly Wages and Salaries at Nov. 1, 1950	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at			Index Numbers (June 1, 1941=100)						
						Employment			Payrolls			
			Nov. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1949	Nov. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1949	Nov. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1949	
No.	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$							
HALIFAX												
Manufacturing	7,201	300,826	41.78	41.59	39.89	99.6	100.2	102.2	182.9	183.2	179.3	
Plant products - edible	1,437	41,754	29.06	29.16	27.37	107.8	106.1	105.9	187.7	188.8	173.6	
Iron and steel	2,704	126,423	46.75	47.39	46.35	86.6	88.6	94.2	161.4	167.4	174.0	
Transportation	2,167	69,192	31.93	30.69	30.59	179.2	201.4	166.3	227.0	245.3	201.9	
Construction	3,767	146,743	36.95	38.79	36.46	152.4	155.8	137.6	210.7	214.5	178.2	
Trade	6,697	222,625	33.24	33.25	32.24	163.3	159.8	160.1	239.5	234.4	227.6	
- Nine Leading Industries	24,040	886,747	36.89	36.55	35.17	131.7	153.1	127.8	212.5	212.9	196.8	
SAIN-												
JORS	Manufacturing	4,438	191,743	43.20	44.01	40.52	88.3	90.7	86.7	174.1	182.1	181.2
Iron and steel	811	37,583	46.34	46.22	46.52	62.9	73.4	60.7	105.6	122.9	100.1	
Trade	2,841	96,088	33.82	33.26	31.72	99.6	102.2	119.0	191.3	192.9	189.9	
- Nine Leading Industries	12,608	478,050	37.92	38.26	36.17	114.1	119.0	125.9	206.5	217.3	212.4	
SHER-												
BROOK	Manufacturing	7,946	324,737	40.87	41.14	38.17	111.7	109.5	104.7	218.9	215.9	191.1
Textiles	4,761	181,200	38.06	38.30	36.59	112.5	110.1	106.0	234.3	230.8	210.9	
Iron and steel	1,740	88,027	50.59	50.81	43.80	87.2	85.0	80.9	169.0	165.4	135.1	
- Nine Leading Industries	11,147	439,797	39.45	39.91	37.35	123.4	121.6	116.1	235.0	234.4	208.8	
THREE-												
RIVERS	Manufacturing	8,546	399,430	46.74	47.73	44.65	134.5	134.3	130.8	228.4	232.8	212.3
Pulp and paper products	3,689	229,136	62.11	63.55	58.47	128.7	130.6	124.3	246.9	256.2	224.3	
Textiles	2,511	70,564	28.10	29.11	30.20	107.9	104.9	102.8	174.8	176.1	178.9	
- Nine Leading Industries	12,034	521,928	43.37	44.46	41.33	144.8	144.6	136.0	242.1	247.8	216.7	
BEANT-												
FORD	Manufacturing	13,280	638,509	48.08	47.97	44.63	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textiles	2,092	89,274	42.67	41.55	40.16	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron and steel	6,575	346,953	52.77	53.06	48.86	-	-	-	-	-	-	
- Nine Leading Industries	15,828	729,259	46.66	46.65	43.34	-	-	-	-	-	-	
KITCHENER-												
WATERLOO	Manufacturing	17,104	776,587	45.40	43.26	42.29	138.7	137.3	136.6	276.4	260.8	253.4
Animal products - edible	1,438	71,763	49.90	46.23	47.34	153.4	152.3	151.7	271.7	249.8	254.5	
Leather products	1,696	72,506	42.75	42.68	39.37	102.0	100.4	108.7	194.0	190.5	190.4	
Lumber products	2,279	103,672	45.49	45.92	42.68	171.0	166.3	159.2	339.6	333.5	296.7	
Rubber products	5,456	257,362	47.17	41.57	44.13	164.3	183.0	154.6	324.1	285.5	285.4	
Textiles	1,799	67,053	37.27	36.90	35.73	104.1	102.8	104.4	224.0	219.0	215.3	
- Nine Leading Industries	22,206	999,211	45.00	43.39	41.79	144.2	142.3	140.2	286.1	272.3	258.5	
LONDON												
Manufacturing	17,678	845,106	47.81	47.36	43.46	155.2	154.7	142.7	299.4	295.6	249.6	
Plant products - edible	2,420	97,269	40.19	39.13	35.79	156.2	157.3	162.3	282.1	276.5	260.9	
Pulp and paper products	2,425	117,722	48.55	48.71	44.55	159.8	159.7	147.9	288.1	289.0	244.7	
Iron and steel	5,032	260,073	51.68	52.32	48.04	179.3	178.5	140.3	334.4	336.9	245.9	
Trade	4,899	190,026	38.79	38.37	35.64	178.4	175.6	173.4	259.3	252.5	232.7	
- Nine Leading Industries	30,413	1,375,009	45.21	44.78	41.76	166.8	166.4	155.2	296.8	293.2	254.9	
FT. WILLIAM												
ST. ARTHUR	Manufacturing	5,485	301,864	55.24	55.30	54.03	60.7	61.6	59.6	125.0	127.0	120.0
Pulp and paper products	2,224	141,641	63.69	63.54	62.70	141.6	147.0	143.5	245.0	253.8	244.5	
Iron and steel	2,022	102,415	50.65	51.06	49.18	29.8	29.3	25.2	61.7	61.2	50.8	
Transportation	2,152	102,323	47.55	44.77	51.36	146.0	148.6	160.1	164.3	157.5	194.7	
Trade	2,345	91,153	38.87	38.31	35.79	143.3	158.8	143.5	259.0	247.4	238.7	
- Nine Leading Industries	12,129	582,286	48.01	47.43	47.25	80.7	81.2	80.1	148.9	148.0	144.8	
SAIN-												
T CATHERINE	Manufacturing	24,528	1,421,658	57.96	56.70	51.65	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulp and paper products	2,884	180,059	62.43	61.09	58.20	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Textiles	2,253	95,517	42.40	41.66	38.07	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Iron and steel	16,012	916,936	61.08	60.00	53.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	
- Nine Leading Industries	30,349	1,697,131	55.92	54.90	49.93	-	-	-	-	-	-	
REGINA												
Manufacturing	2,418	113,688	47.02	46.42	43.70	105.4	106.1	107.8	174.5	173.3	163.7	
Animal products - edible	548	24,567	44.83	44.39	43.22	139.5	139.3	148.5	220.8	218.3	226.5	
Trade	5,834	225,265	38.61	39.20	36.83	161.2	154.6	163.5	273.2	265.9	264.1	
- Nine Leading Industries	12,805	523,232	40.86	40.95	38.81	143.6	139.0	140.7	261.1	243.5	231.0	
SASK-												
TON	Manufacturing	2,213	99,394	44.91	44.03	43.32	180.8	180.8	179.4	318.2	311.6	302.1
Animal products - edible	677	30,959	45.73	45.50	46.49	186.5	182.6	184.0	346.7	337.8	347.7	
Trade	3,309	126,919	38.36	37.58	36.14	148.1	142.9	145.3	257.7	243.6	236.9	
- Nine Leading Industries	8,498	340,648	40.09	39.75	38.82	158.6	155.6	158.3	291.3	283.3	280.0	
CALGARY												
Manufacturing	7,956	387,253	48.67	47.20	46.45	141.9	140.9	138.8	262.9	253.2	245.8	
Plant products - edible	1,036	43,975	42.45	43.50	43.02	142.8	138.2	136.4	264.0	252.0	249.6	
Iron and steel	2,760	137,653	49.87	45.70	46.48	147.0	145.9	144.3	249.0	226.3	227.7	
Construction	2,785	131,583	47.24	47.77	44.10	156.2	135.5	127.6	327.5	329.2	286.3	
Trade	8,519	345,997	40.61	40.16	38.88	171.0	168.8	159.3	272.9	266.3	245.4	
- Nine Leading Industries	25,529	1,145,345	44.86	44.29	42.65	156.4	156.4	148.1	278.3	272.8	250.7	
EDMONTON												
Manufacturing	8,006	378,666	47.30	46.87	45.86	154.6	153.9	149.6	285.2	281.2	267.7	
Animal products - edible	2,254	112,051	49.71	47.80	48.93	144.2	141.9	152.9	237.4	224.6	247.8	
Iron and steel	2,034	101,536	49.92	50.86	47.88	164.7	160.8	146.5	312.7	311.1	272.7	
Construction	5,550	281,524	50.73	49.43	46.99	140.7	139.4	320.8	789.9	767.4	532.7	
Trade	9,066	347,543	38.33	38.10	36.69	210.7	208.8	194.6	356.8	351.4	314.7	
- Nine Leading Industries	28,426	1,254,239	44.12	43.52	41.73	206.8	205.9	185.2	369.7	363.0	313.0	
VICTORIA												
Manufacturing	5,518	282,976	51.28	51.95	49.08	145.4	145.9	141.1	255.8	259.9	237.7	
Lumber products	1,482	77,797	52.49	54.55	47.12	138.2	136.5	114.3	266.7	273.8	198.1	
Iron and steel	1,878	93,195	49.62	50.27	51.05	141.3	138.4	143.0	228.0	226.1	237.2	
Trade	3,703	147,425	39.81	37.76	36.25	161.0	167.6	158.0	287.8	284.3	273.1	
- Nine Leading Industries	14,036	643,850	45.87	45.60	43.49	156.2	157.1	152.6	283.2	282.6	262.9	

\*See explanatory statement on pages I and II.

x Includes Welland, Thorold and Merritton.

Table 6.- INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY PROVINCES AND ECONOMIC AREAS, (1926=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

	CANADA	Maritime Provinces	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Nov.	1, 1934	100.2	104.9	-	-	98.0	103.6	98.5	-	-	-	94.1
Nov.	1, 1935	107.7	111.1	-	-	105.0	110.0	108.1	-	-	-	101.6
Nov.	1, 1936	111.0	119.4	-	-	110.3	112.8	106.0	-	-	-	106.4
Nov.	1, 1937	125.2	127.3	83.0	124.9	132.8	130.5	130.4	106.2	99.3	115.9	110.5
Nov.	1, 1938	114.6	112.6	96.0	123.6	100.3	119.7	115.0	108.1	97.6	132.2	108.1
Nov.	1, 1939	123.5	117.9	101.1	126.9	108.1	131.5	124.4	112.7	103.1	124.3	120.0
Nov.	1, 1940	139.2	133.8	134.0	142.4	123.4	148.7	142.5	119.7	110.5	123.5	131.6
Nov.	1, 1941	167.5	179.8	112.8	198.1	180.7	177.1	173.0	136.1	130.1	134.7	146.5
Nov.	1, 1942	183.3	189.0	108.0	214.1	162.6	198.1	185.2	140.2	138.0	135.8	146.6
Nov.	1, 1943	188.7	194.1	121.6	218.3	170.4	206.2	187.4	148.1	142.1	138.8	163.6
Nov.	1, 1944	183.8	187.1	132.3	204.5	168.3	196.7	185.9	148.1	143.9	141.6	158.5
Nov.	1, 1945	171.2	178.2	123.1	193.6	161.8	178.8	170.8	150.6	145.4	145.9	161.7
Nov.	1, 1946	182.7	179.0	139.7	193.7	162.7	189.1	185.1	163.8	157.4	160.9	175.4
Jan.	1, 1947	181.0	169.4	128.9	189.0	172.4	186.7	186.7	158.3	151.3	148.4	175.4
Feb.	1	180.7	168.0	124.7	172.3	165.2	186.2	187.8	154.8	148.3	142.9	171.7
Mar.	1	180.4	148.9	124.0	138.1	164.4	188.4	188.7	156.4	149.5	145.1	171.1
Apr.	1	180.7	153.3	127.4	158.2	174.4	185.8	189.9	155.5	149.1	145.5	171.1
May	1	179.5	151.7	128.0	141.9	165.7	182.2	189.4	155.7	148.9	147.2	171.5
June	1	184.5	165.8	139.3	165.2	168.2	186.9	191.8	161.9	152.4	157.7	179.1
July	1	189.5	179.4	150.9	186.3	172.2	191.2	195.7	167.3	165.7	162.5	187.8
Aug.	1	192.6	183.9	157.0	188.2	180.1	196.0	196.7	172.1	159.1	167.5	194.8
Sept.	1	193.2	184.7	159.2	191.7	177.3	196.1	196.4	172.1	158.5	168.0	195.4
Oct.	1	194.8	188.2	182.7	198.5	179.2	199.3	199.6	166.8	155.7	163.1	186.1
Nov.	1	197.8	193.3	160.4	201.4	184.9	203.7	202.2	170.1	160.7	168.0	185.9
Dec.	1	199.6	192.3	164.3	193.9	192.0	205.6	205.0	171.7	161.8	168.4	189.0
Jan.	1, 1948	193.7	181.9	162.2	178.4	188.2	196.8	202.7	168.2	156.3	159.0	186.0
Feb.	1	189.3	179.9	170.2	182.4	177.4	193.6	198.6	156.4	152.8	148.3	167.4
Mar.	1	188.9	171.0	171.2	169.0	173.4	193.4	199.3	158.4	150.6	147.7	177.2
Apr.	1	186.6	166.1	165.7	170.7	160.3	187.3	197.7	159.6	151.1	148.6	179.8
May	1	186.5	167.9	143.0	170.4	166.4	186.3	196.7	159.6	152.2	147.2	179.1
June	1	192.3	172.5	153.7	174.6	171.0	194.4	200.0	168.9	157.8	161.0	190.9
July	1	198.0	186.7	159.7	192.9	180.5	198.6	204.8	175.9	163.1	166.9	201.2
Aug.	1	200.9	190.0	161.4	196.8	183.0	206.3	203.3	179.5	165.9	189.7	206.7
Sept.	1	201.8	189.1	165.3	198.8	178.2	205.1	205.4	180.6	168.6	169.4	209.4
Oct.	1	203.3	192.8	164.6	205.7	178.0	205.8	208.3	180.8	167.3	171.1	214.8
Nov.	1	203.6	194.9	160.4	207.7	180.8	207.1	208.6	180.3	168.6	167.9	206.1
Dec.	1	204.3	197.8	156.2	209.9	184.9	207.5	210.4	180.9	169.3	167.0	207.6
Jan.	1, 1949	196.0	177.2	151.8	178.2	177.6	198.2	206.1	173.9	162.4	158.0	201.8
Feb.	1	190.5	168.2	139.9	172.4	164.7	193.0	202.8	166.7	157.3	146.2	194.4
Mar.	1	188.9	167.1	139.1	170.3	164.8	190.2	201.8	165.8	156.4	145.9	192.3
Apr.	1	187.8	167.4	163.0	173.1	160.5	184.8	200.2	166.0	155.4	146.8	194.6
May	1	189.1	163.3	139.8	170.7	155.2	186.4	200.1	170.5	169.9	153.0	198.0
June	1	194.5	169.0	151.2	176.4	160.7	194.6	202.4	177.4	163.7	165.1	206.3
July	1	199.5	187.4	162.8	202.0	176.6	198.0	206.4	181.8	168.0	167.3	212.2
Aug.	1	200.5	188.9	157.6	203.8	171.7	199.4	205.5	185.6	170.7	189.7	218.6
Sept.	1	202.1	190.4	165.3	206.7	172.1	199.5	208.3	186.6	171.7	189.9	220.0
Oct.	1	202.2	192.0	165.9	206.8	172.0	199.5	209.2	185.9	173.8	170.8	214.3
Nov.	1	202.0	188.6	165.0	206.1	167.5	202.0	208.6	185.2	173.1	171.8	212.3
Dec.	1	201.8	193.7	171.4	208.0	176.6	201.9	208.7	184.5	172.0	170.6	212.4
Jan.	1, 1950	194.0	172.9	157.7	173.7	172.9	191.4	205.1	178.3	166.5	160.5	207.7
Feb.	1	187.2	165.5	148.2	168.3	163.1	185.8	201.0	168.9	159.5	145.4	198.4
Mar.	1	186.6	162.3	141.6	165.3	159.8	185.8	200.3	167.7	157.3	144.8	198.3
Apr.	1	187.9	163.5	147.9	167.0	160.0	184.8	200.5	168.6	157.3	146.2	200.5
May	1	188.7	159.2	150.9	162.5	155.4	185.4	201.0	170.8	158.4	149.5	203.3
June	1	196.4	174.6	167.3	180.1	168.1	193.0	207.1	178.5	160.9	164.6	214.3
July	1	202.3	185.3	179.5	186.7	183.9	198.2	212.3	186.4	169.8	169.4	222.6
Aug.	1	204.4	185.8	188.2	190.9	179.0	200.6	212.8	190.5	172.8	173.1	228.6
Sept.	1	206.3	187.8	199.1	193.3	180.1	202.1	215.3	190.9	172.8	173.9	229.2
Oct.	1	209.9	189.8	199.1	194.3	183.5	208.1	219.7	189.8	173.5	174.3	224.3
Nov.	1	210.5	187.4	191.6	192.9	179.9	210.0	221.2	189.8	174.2	175.7	222.6

Relative Weight of Employment by Provinces and Economic Areas as at Nov. 1, 1950.

100.0 6.7 0.2 3.6 2.7 29.4 42.7 12.1 5.3 2.3 4.5 9.4

Note:- The "Relative Weight", as given just above, shows the proportion of employees in the indicated area, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the date under review.

Table 7.- INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY PRINCIPAL CITIES, (1926=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

	<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Quebec</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Ottawa</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Windsor</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>
Nov. 1, 1934	87.3	96.5	97.2	98.6	86.3	76.1	86.4	89.0
Nov. 1, 1935	91.7	100.5	101.7	104.0	101.4	115.4	81.4	101.3
Nov. 1, 1936	94.6	97.1	105.9	108.8	100.4	128.1	94.9	107.0
Nov. 1, 1937	106.4	103.8	112.7	111.7	119.4	154.1	98.0	115.0
Nov. 1, 1938	107.1	119.1	109.8	106.1	103.8	130.6	94.7	110.4
Nov. 1, 1939	110.7	111.6	117.4	113.1	112.8	140.4	99.3	114.8
Nov. 1, 1940	124.3	149.0	135.2	131.2	134.4	188.5	107.5	127.9
Nov. 1, 1941	158.2	190.7	167.6	164.4	175.3	244.7	133.2	163.0
Nov. 1, 1942	178.6	254.1	190.9	162.8	192.9	310.3	138.2	241.4
Nov. 1, 1943	192.9	283.2	200.2	172.7	182.0	295.9	145.4	252.0
Nov. 1, 1944	184.1	263.7	196.8	170.8	182.4	286.8	146.6	229.0
Nov. 1, 1945	164.9	189.6	174.7	159.0	169.2	162.2	146.1	207.4
Nov. 1, 1946	174.4	175.0	181.5	180.6	172.9	240.7	159.8	210.0
Jan. 1, 1947	174.1	169.5	185.5	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.2	212.9
Feb. 1	173.9	164.9	185.1	177.8	177.7	243.6	151.0	213.6
Mar. 1	174.8	166.3	187.2	175.7	177.8	250.0	151.8	214.7
Apr. 1	175.0	167.9	188.3	178.2	181.2	252.6	151.9	216.0
May 1	176.8	170.6	188.5	177.5	182.5	263.7	152.2	217.3
June 1	178.9	178.9	189.0	180.4	185.3	272.5	153.2	222.4
July 1	179.7	186.8	192.6	183.9	188.4	273.7	155.9	224.9
Aug. 1	179.3	195.6	190.8	184.0	187.2	276.5	157.4	230.5
Sept. 1	179.9	199.6	191.0	183.8	185.1	276.2	157.4	229.5
Oct. 1	181.5	199.8	191.2	182.6	187.8	279.7	153.9	225.2
Nov. 1	182.9	198.8	196.5	182.9	189.7	278.7	162.2	220.4
Dec. 1	185.8	199.7	200.2	185.5	191.8	273.9	165.9	232.3
Jan. 1, 1948	180.3	190.2	198.9	185.4	189.3	267.4	159.3	226.5
Feb. 1	178.7	188.2	196.8	183.1	189.0	206.7	154.6	226.1
Mar. 1	179.1	191.4	196.3	181.2	188.9	268.1	152.6	225.5
Apr. 1	178.3	190.7	196.2	184.1	190.4	267.8	154.2	225.5
May 1	180.6	192.9	196.5	183.5	192.4	263.1	164.4	227.5
June 1	181.9	197.9	196.8	191.2	195.3	267.9	158.3	232.0
July 1	183.1	200.3	199.2	197.2	199.6	281.7	162.0	235.8
Aug. 1	182.6	202.1	196.8	197.0	197.6	284.0	162.8	236.8
Sept. 1	185.9	204.3	198.8	197.9	198.2	284.0	163.6	240.4
Oct. 1	188.5	203.8	200.2	196.4	198.4	292.0	164.9	238.5
Nov. 1	190.2	201.9	203.4	201.1	200.5	288.4	168.3	239.7
Dec. 1	192.6	200.7	206.4	202.9	202.8	288.9	171.4	236.5
Jan. 1, 1949	186.8	186.7	204.7	202.2	197.8	284.7	165.5	228.1
Feb. 1	184.6	181.1	202.0	196.0	197.2	274.6	158.8	219.4
Mar. 1	183.3	185.4	201.7	194.6	198.1	279.1	158.2	218.1
Apr. 1	183.2	185.4	200.3	193.5	199.5	281.9	156.9	223.2
May 1	186.4	191.4	201.4	194.8	201.6	285.2	161.7	226.5
June 1	189.1	199.5	201.4	199.4	203.5	278.8	163.1	229.8
July 1	190.2	201.7	204.6	201.9	199.5	298.8	166.8	230.4
Aug. 1	187.9	204.6	201.9	202.2	201.7	295.7	168.8	232.8
Sept. 1	190.2	204.3	204.1	202.5	202.7	297.1	168.8	233.3
Oct. 1	192.3	200.7	205.9	200.0	203.7	300.1	170.6	228.3
Nov. 1	193.1	200.4	208.3	198.7	204.9	294.1	172.1	228.8
Dec. 1	195.0	200.7	211.5	203.2	206.0	285.5	172.4	228.1
Jan. 1, 1950	187.6	185.6	209.1	204.7	200.8	288.4	168.2	220.3
Feb. 1	185.1	178.0	205.4	194.9	198.8	286.3	160.9	209.1
Mar. 1	184.6	178.8	205.0	189.5	196.1	289.0	158.5	212.6
Apr. 1	185.3	180.0	207.0	192.6	196.2	263.5	158.5	217.3
May 1	187.7	185.8	208.8	198.0	199.0	261.8	159.5	218.7
June 1	189.4	192.3	210.3	199.4	202.1	299.9	157.7	224.3
July 1	191.0	197.8	212.2	203.5	206.5	305.5	167.2	228.1
Aug. 1	189.8	202.1	210.2	203.2	205.5	309.5	167.7	231.1
Sept. 1	192.0	202.9	212.7	203.4	203.9	313.3	167.5	234.2
Oct. 1	196.9	201.4	216.4	204.8	207.5	310.9	171.0	233.6
Nov. 1	198.0	199.5	219.2	206.5	211.0	308.0	172.8	228.8

## Relative Weight of Employment by Cities as at Nov. 1, 1950.

14.4      1.5      13.7      1.3      3.2      2.0      3.4      4.0

Note:- The "Relative Weight", as given just above, shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the date under review.

Table 8.- INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRIES, (1926=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

	All Industries	Manufacturing	Logging	Mining	Communications	Transportation	Construction	* Services	Trade
Nov. 1, 1934	100.2	92.8	171.9	121.2	80.7	83.9	111.0	114.9	121.3
Nov. 1, 1935	107.7	103.5	158.4	132.5	81.4	84.5	119.9	117.1	124.6
Nov. 1, 1936	111.0	107.7	206.9	151.8	83.1	87.1	99.6	124.9	132.0
Nov. 1, 1937	125.2	119.0	306.3	181.1	88.9	87.2	131.7	131.0	137.0
Nov. 1, 1938	114.6	110.9	130.8	163.4	85.5	87.9	122.5	132.8	135.6
Nov. 1, 1939	123.6	122.1	206.4	171.0	86.7	90.6	117.6	135.2	140.2
Nov. 1, 1940	139.2	144.6	258.6	174.0	90.4	93.5	120.5	148.8	148.9
Nov. 1, 1941	167.6	187.5	219.6	185.0	100.0	102.8	147.7	173.7	163.4
Nov. 1, 1942	183.3	218.6	190.3	183.0	104.7	110.6	154.9	182.6	156.5
Nov. 1, 1943	188.7	230.8	182.6	155.4	105.3	119.4	135.3	200.4	162.2
Nov. 1, 1944	183.8	221.3	239.8	149.2	110.7	123.9	112.7	204.6	170.3
Nov. 1, 1945	171.2	186.3	277.1	144.7	125.2	127.4	130.7	210.5	181.7
Nov. 1, 1946	182.7	192.8	298.5	156.5	153.6	135.7	151.9	224.9	201.3
Jan. 1, 1947	181.0	190.6	370.5	154.0	154.9	132.0	125.1	223.7	212.3
Feb. 1	180.7	193.9	375.6	162.1	155.1	129.3	121.2	224.8	196.4
Mar. 1	180.4	194.5	377.9	135.9	156.6	129.9	123.8	226.4	197.4
Apr. 1	180.7	195.2	331.0	138.7	159.0	131.1	128.6	228.5	200.2
May 1	179.6	195.8	241.3	139.5	161.4	134.7	133.2	231.9	200.7
June 1	184.5	197.6	239.8	157.6	165.7	139.9	149.6	238.4	201.6
July 1	189.5	200.6	241.5	167.5	169.9	141.2	165.0	250.5	205.9
Aug. 1	192.6	202.5	246.0	170.2	173.5	142.7	176.2	260.2	206.0
Sept. 1	193.2	203.3	242.2	167.1	171.6	141.8	179.9	268.7	207.2
Oct. 1	194.8	203.6	286.1	165.2	169.4	141.7	180.4	251.0	211.7
Nov. 1	197.8	205.1	352.3	168.0	168.0	138.2	181.3	245.0	216.7
Dec. 1	199.6	205.1	405.2	171.0	166.4	140.0	170.5	241.8	228.3
Jan. 1, 1948	193.7	199.9	414.3	167.1	168.0	139.3	142.5	240.4	230.8
Feb. 1	189.3	200.7	393.8	153.4	168.0	132.8	137.6	239.2	212.7
Mar. 1	188.9	202.6	371.3	164.9	168.1	132.8	129.0	236.8	212.0
Apr. 1	186.6	202.0	273.3	168.8	170.5	132.5	130.8	237.9	215.3
May 1	186.5	201.8	168.6	172.3	172.0	138.3	147.0	245.0	214.4
June 1	192.3	203.6	218.4	174.8	175.6	141.6	166.8	250.2	216.6
July 1	198.0	207.2	226.6	178.7	181.3	142.8	186.5	264.1	220.0
Aug. 1	200.9	206.5	224.0	179.7	184.8	144.9	207.8	268.7	219.4
Sept. 1	201.8	209.5	220.3	181.5	185.5	145.5	201.5	268.4	220.5
Oct. 1	203.3	210.0	267.7	179.6	184.3	146.6	197.3	263.7	224.8
Nov. 1	203.6	208.3	321.6	181.5	182.7	144.6	192.7	253.9	230.5
Dec. 1	204.3	207.9	351.0	181.1	182.8	144.5	184.6	251.0	239.5
Jan. 1, 1949	196.0	202.7	326.2	178.5	182.8	140.7	153.8	245.6	238.9
Feb. 1	190.5	202.6	280.8	178.8	181.8	134.9	142.9	245.0	221.1
Mar. 1	188.9	203.0	262.1	170.5	183.3	132.9	138.7	242.2	220.0
Apr. 1	187.6	203.0	184.0	171.1	182.8	135.5	142.0	244.5	221.3
May 1	189.1	203.3	125.6	171.4	186.6	138.5	158.0	247.8	224.5
June 1	194.5	205.1	176.4	175.7	191.4	141.4	173.8	254.4	226.2
July 1	199.5	207.4	192.9	178.1	195.7	144.2	191.8	265.4	227.7
Aug. 1	200.5	206.4	166.7	183.4	201.1	145.7	203.5	272.3	227.6
Sept. 1	202.1	209.2	160.9	185.8	202.6	145.4	205.6	270.4	228.0
Oct. 1	202.2	208.6	178.7	184.1	200.6	146.6	202.8	253.0	234.5
Nov. 1	202.0	206.5	226.9	184.8	199.2	142.8	197.7	249.7	238.7
Dec. 1	201.8	204.5	246.3	184.4	199.8	142.2	191.0	248.5	248.8
Jan. 1, 1950	194.0	199.7	238.7	180.3	198.1	135.6	157.3	245.3	249.9
Feb. 1	187.2	198.9	191.5	181.1	196.9	130.8	143.8	243.6	227.9
Mar. 1	188.6	199.7	179.6	181.8	198.4	129.4	141.0	239.6	227.5
Apr. 1	187.9	200.4	158.8	183.0	199.5	130.4	149.3	243.7	228.7
May 1	188.7	200.8	106.2	183.7	200.6	136.3	156.9	247.8	230.7
June 1	196.4	204.2	154.2	187.9	205.5	139.8	184.8	254.4	232.2
July 1	202.3	208.0	194.7	193.0	210.7	142.0	197.4	264.2	234.8
Aug. 1	204.4	209.4	197.6	193.5	214.3	145.1	204.1	266.9	233.7
Sept. 1	206.3	212.4	214.2	193.4	214.5	141.5	206.7	266.4	235.3
Oct. 1	209.9	215.9	255.9	194.5	212.3	144.9	202.3	258.9	242.3
Nov. 1	210.5	215.4	297.2	194.9	213.5	143.2	198.6	250.7	246.5

Relative Weight of Employment by Industries as at Nov. 1, 1950.

100.0	50.9	4.0	4.1	2.7	8.5	12.0	3.5	14.3
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Note:- The "Relative Weight", as given just above, shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the date under review.

\* Consisting almost entirely of hotels and restaurants and laundry and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 9.- INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRIES (1926=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Industries	1/Relative Weight	Nov. 1 1960	Oct. 1 1960	Nov. 1 1949	Nov. 1 1948	Nov. 1 1947	Nov. 1 1946	Nov. 1 1945
<b>MANUFACTURING</b>								
Animal products - edible	60.9	215.4	215.9	206.5	208.3	206.1	192.8	186.3
Fur and products	1.8	239.3	249.1	242.2	246.7	250.8	252.8	243.4
Leather and products	0.2	185.2	182.9	174.0	177.8	156.4	173.8	147.9
Boots and shoes	1.3	142.3	142.4	148.3	145.0	149.4	159.1	146.1
Lumber products	0.8	131.7	134.3	139.4	137.3	136.3	146.7	134.8
Rough and dressed lumber	4.1	162.5	164.8	150.1	150.2	150.6	137.9	125.5
Furniture	2.5	163.1	157.8	138.2	135.8	134.4	118.1	104.6
Other lumber products	1.0	194.5	190.6	179.7	188.0	158.7	161.3	139.3
Musical instruments	0.6	162.9	162.2	184.2	190.9	207.6	197.1	190.5
Plant products - edible	0.1	47.8	46.0	41.9	39.5	40.9	38.6	32.5
Pulp and paper products	3.2	213.9	231.2	212.0	208.7	211.4	208.0	182.8
Pulp and paper	5.4	187.5	188.1	180.1	184.9	180.9	167.6	150.0
Paper products	2.3	160.0	162.7	153.6	166.6	168.0	151.4	133.9
Printing and publishing	1.0	301.3	297.9	291.6	280.5	259.1	252.9	232.1
Rubber products	2.1	187.7	186.6	179.8	178.6	169.7	160.3	143.6
Textile products	1.1	185.4	181.7	165.9	175.0	194.8	161.3	176.1
Thread, yarn and cloth	7.7	192.7	189.3	185.6	183.2	175.3	167.8	161.5
Cotton yarn and cloth	2.9	200.4	197.2	187.1	189.8	181.2	171.0	161.1
Woolen yarn and cloth	1.1	126.9	125.6	114.5	115.6	109.0	107.8	110.2
Synthetic silk and silk goods	0.7	193.3	190.3	185.1	200.0	204.5	193.5	173.6
Hosiery and knit goods	0.8	922.3	906.8	894.6	864.3	800.4	719.6	632.0
Garments and personal furnishings	1.1	163.1	157.3	163.3	172.2	168.5	159.2	153.0
Other textile products	3.0	208.7	205.8	203.1	189.0	177.7	167.4	164.7
Tobacco	0.7	162.6	160.8	161.0	162.2	160.5	171.6	165.7
Beverages	0.4	116.7	117.3	120.8	125.3	126.3	126.1	131.3
Chemicals and allied products	0.9	355.5	363.8	350.5	341.8	338.5	312.8	292.6
Clay, glass and stone products	2.0	362.8	360.6	350.1	343.9	331.9	328.3	354.6
Electric light and power	1.1	205.0	206.8	195.6	197.1	184.6	164.3	150.1
Electrical apparatus	1.6	255.1	256.4	255.6	237.0	202.7	184.8	183.2
Iron and steel products	2.8	407.9	401.0	354.3	352.2	359.7	305.1	267.3
Crude, rolled and forged products	13.6	222.7	221.5	212.4	219.6	217.1	203.2	208.6
Machinery (other than vehicles)	1.8	316.3	313.2	283.4	308.5	271.7	248.5	225.2
Agricultural implements	1.4	272.6	265.6	245.8	263.5	261.3	239.7	217.6
Land vehicles and aircraft	0.7	184.3	183.5	178.6	226.4	193.9	168.9	149.6
Automobiles and parts	5.9	193.1	192.7	187.9	179.4	176.7	163.4	154.4
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	2.4	351.1	351.0	317.5	283.6	304.4	244.6	168.5
Heating appliances	0.6	257.1	271.1	275.9	381.3	499.8	478.4	836.7
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.)	0.4	250.8	246.9	252.7	237.3	228.2	200.8	183.0
Foundry and machine shop products	0.5	230.9	230.1	231.6	230.7	217.0	175.2	224.5
Other iron and steel products	0.4	207.3	201.9	203.2	223.8	216.6	218.1	197.2
Non-ferrous metal products	2.3	230.2	228.3	212.7	215.4	219.4	223.3	229.0
Non-metallic mineral products	2.1	344.3	337.5	328.2	354.9	337.6	288.5	293.4
Miscellaneous	0.7	228.8	230.1	225.0	219.4	215.4	209.8	215.7
<b>LOGGING</b>								
<b>MINING</b>								
Coal	4.0	85.6	84.7	90.6	91.4	88.1	93.8	90.9
Metallic ores	2.1	366.9	364.8	344.8	334.8	304.9	269.4	246.9
Non-metallic minerals (except coal)	0.9	314.9	318.6	266.9	259.6	235.4	199.4	169.9
<b>COMMUNICATIONS</b>								
Telegraphs	2.7	213.3	212.3	199.2	182.7	168.0	153.6	125.2
Telephones	0.4	150.3	149.5	145.7	144.9	142.4	138.3	138.6
<b>TRANSPORTATION</b>								
Street railways, cartage and storage	2.1	220.9	219.9	206.8	189.9	173.4	157.0	121.1
Steam railways	3.9	213.1	222.4	226.6	232.3	230.6	194.4	162.4
Shipping and stevedoring	1.3	97.6	97.5	92.3	96.3	89.0	91.1	98.3
<b>CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE</b>								
Building	12.0	240.5	240.7	236.5	230.6	220.0	221.1	200.9
Highway	6.2	274.9	277.2	265.8	245.5	223.8	171.8	134.4
Railway	3.9	252.8	247.5	244.8	237.0	224.6	209.5	188.6
<b>SERVICES (as indicated below)</b>								
Hotels and restaurants	3.5	251.1	263.5	254.6	257.9	248.7	224.5	206.9
Personal (chiefly laundries)	0.9	234.8	237.9	238.6	246.4	238.0	225.8	217.4
<b>TRADE</b>								
Retail	14.3	246.5	242.3	238.7	230.5	216.7	201.3	181.7
Wholesale	10.2	252.8	247.5	244.8	237.0	224.6	209.5	188.6
<b>EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES</b>								
100.0	210.5	209.9	202.0	203.6	197.8	182.7	171.2	
<b>FINANCE</b>								
Banks and trust companies	-	182.3	181.9	171.6	165.7	158.4	149.1	134.7
Brokerage and stock market operations	-	185.6	185.3	178.7	170.7	161.0	150.2	137.4
Insurance	-	213.2	207.9	185.0	188.4	203.4	245.2	200.5
<b>NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES</b>								
1/The relative weight shows the proportion of employees reported in the indicated industry to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the date under review.	-	175.1	174.9	163.4	157.0	151.1	141.9	127.2

Table 10.- INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY ECONOMIC AREAS AND INDUSTRIES (1926=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Areas and Industries		1/Relative Weight	Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1				
			1950	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945
<u>Maritime Provinces</u>	- Manufacturing	32.8	171.9	174.4	168.0	174.3	179.5	171.8	184.9
	Lumber products	3.7	115.1	119.4	102.0	106.1	116.8	107.5	102.1
	Pulp and paper products	4.4	232.4	235.9	213.4	239.3	226.4	209.9	207.2
	Textile products	2.7	105.9	104.2	107.9	121.5	132.3	114.8	112.2
	Iron and steel	11.6	190.8	192.8	193.2	198.4	209.8	203.7	267.5
	Other manufactures	10.4	193.7	197.4	190.3	188.4	187.1	187.4	166.2
	Logging	6.1	389.6	318.4	166.5	347.9	394.1	271.6	322.5
	Mining	10.6	103.0	103.8	102.0	103.0	100.5	108.8	101.8
	Communications	2.9	176.8	177.4	167.2	154.5	155.9	140.5	130.7
	Transportation	9.2	113.3	119.2	120.2	118.9	117.1	117.8	125.0
<u>Maritimes</u>	Construction	22.4	340.5	365.4	416.9	427.3	398.4	330.9	285.0
	Services <sup>2/</sup>	2.3	297.9	310.8	286.0	282.9	276.1	265.2	292.6
	Trade	13.7	256.6	250.0	252.0	233.0	232.0	225.4	212.7
	- All Industries	100.0	187.4	189.8	188.6	194.9	193.5	179.0	178.2
<u>Quebec</u>	- Manufacturing	55.8	213.2	212.9	206.2	209.2	207.0	197.0	193.4
	Lumber products	3.0	165.4	170.0	158.3	151.7	170.8	168.2	155.2
	Pulp and paper products	6.5	170.1	171.1	161.2	169.8	169.7	156.2	144.3
	Textile products	15.1	236.3	232.2	225.4	215.2	204.2	196.8	188.1
	Iron and steel	10.1	196.1	194.8	197.2	217.0	222.7	212.5	226.6
	Other manufactures	20.9	234.8	236.3	228.1	228.7	222.1	210.9	205.4
	Logging	6.1	432.5	357.4	362.6	467.9	512.6	475.7	404.4
	Mining	2.9	435.3	434.1	395.1	370.9	332.6	303.9	274.6
	Communications	2.5	225.7	222.5	209.5	192.7	170.2	154.3	121.9
	Transportation	7.7	137.2	138.7	135.8	142.1	138.2	132.7	122.9
<u>Quebec</u>	Construction	11.1	160.0	163.8	157.5	158.2	154.3	120.7	108.0
	Services <sup>2/</sup>	3.0	236.0	239.9	238.4	238.6	220.3	207.9	192.5
	Trade	11.1	246.7	243.0	239.9	235.7	225.7	208.5	189.7
	- All Industries	100.0	210.0	208.1	202.0	207.1	203.7	189.1	178.8
<u>Ontario</u>	- Manufacturing	59.7	222.4	222.3	210.7	211.3	205.8	190.6	177.7
	Lumber products	3.1	131.5	133.6	122.1	122.9	122.5	118.0	106.9
	Pulp and paper products	5.8	197.5	197.5	190.5	191.5	186.7	175.5	149.9
	Textile products	6.5	151.2	148.2	148.6	151.6	145.8	140.3	136.0
	Iron and steel	19.4	257.3	255.2	258.1	240.4	232.0	210.1	193.4
	Other manufactures	24.9	256.7	259.0	244.7	242.6	237.1	219.1	208.8
	Logging	2.5	256.4	215.9	186.3	297.4	338.9	255.7	275.5
	Mining	2.9	276.2	273.4	258.4	259.0	243.4	232.0	205.6
	Communications	2.5	205.4	203.2	193.9	177.3	165.7	152.8	115.8
	Transportation	6.2	145.0	145.2	141.4	141.9	136.2	129.5	121.1
<u>Ontario</u>	Construction	9.4	218.9	218.5	203.8	189.8	179.4	156.5	134.5
	Services <sup>2/</sup>	3.4	274.4	281.3	268.0	273.5	268.4	240.8	227.2
	Trade	13.4	252.4	247.1	240.0	231.2	217.3	201.0	181.8
	- All Industries	100.0	221.2	219.7	208.6	208.6	202.2	185.1	170.8
<u>Prairie Provinces</u>	- Manufacturing	28.2	197.1	196.8	196.9	194.2	184.8	186.7	176.3
	Lumber products	2.0	181.1	182.3	180.7	189.5	159.6	156.4	139.3
	Pulp and paper products	2.4	159.1	159.8	156.9	150.4	136.4	128.6	114.1
	Textile products	2.1	267.9	271.2	280.0	256.1	233.0	225.1	215.5
	Iron and steel	8.9	142.5	141.3	137.1	135.4	127.4	122.8	116.9
	Other manufactures	12.8	273.7	273.2	279.3	277.7	268.3	280.9	269.9
	Logging	0.3	43.7	33.8	32.7	42.7	71.0	80.5	67.1
	Mining	7.4	217.3	213.9	209.9	206.6	177.6	169.1	140.3
	Communications	3.3	222.4	223.2	198.8	180.2	164.2	149.1	138.7
	Transportation	16.6	154.9	156.8	154.4	154.9	148.6	147.4	138.2
<u>Prairies</u>	Construction	17.7	185.2	186.0	172.0	162.4	148.6	130.6	116.7
	Services <sup>2/</sup>	4.4	226.7	246.1	251.4	231.8	225.3	214.7	199.1
	Trade	22.1	207.9	203.6	203.5	194.3	186.9	179.1	160.5
	- All Industries	100.0	189.8	189.8	185.2	180.3	170.1	163.8	150.6
<u>British Columbia</u>	- Manufacturing	39.0	231.0	237.9	218.9	224.0	232.8	212.8	226.2
	Lumber products	16.1	221.2	221.1	197.2	198.5	187.2	150.4	134.7
	Pulp and paper products	4.5	221.0	218.9	221.9	222.3	213.4	188.9	174.1
	Textile products	0.9	267.6	260.0	226.6	240.6	236.9	203.7	211.9
	Iron and steel	5.4	231.7	239.3	232.4	261.4	284.7	314.0	524.1
	Other manufactures	13.1	244.9	264.4	238.7	239.2	271.1	251.7	231.1
	Logging	8.3	218.9	217.0	187.1	227.0	223.4	187.1	154.2
	Mining	4.9	121.2	123.1	115.7	111.9	108.9	74.4	86.2
	Communications	3.3	236.9	238.2	222.3	206.8	187.6	172.0	147.1
	Transportation	10.0	155.1	158.2	161.4	160.5	140.4	153.5	138.0
<u>B. C.</u>	Construction	11.4	187.3	193.6	202.2	199.8	181.9	150.9	106.9
	Services <sup>2/</sup>	4.5	229.2	234.6	234.9	252.6	252.0	221.8	195.4
	Trade	18.6	302.9	304.0	301.5	296.9	252.8	223.5	194.2
	- All Industries	100.0	213.8	218.0	206.7	212.2	203.1	182.2	172.5

1/Proportion of employees in indicated industry in an area, to the total number of employees reported in that area by the firms making returns for the date under review.

2/See footnote 4 on page 2.

Table 11.- INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY CITIES AND PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES (1926=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Cities and Industries		1/ Relative Weight	Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1				
			1950	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945
Montreal	- Manufacturing	61.2	204.1	202.4	200.2	198.0	192.5	188.6	184.7
	Plant products - edible	3.8	198.4	200.3	194.8	188.2	168.0	155.6	151.0
	Pulp and paper (chiefly printing)	4.5	195.7	193.9	188.8	193.0	183.0	168.9	160.9
	Textiles	14.4	213.8	210.7	203.3	187.3	175.1	172.8	167.3
	Tobacco and beverages	3.7	180.3	183.9	184.8	182.4	186.5	177.7	174.6
	Iron and steel	15.9	179.7	178.8	187.9	195.3	193.8	198.1	212.8
	Other manufactures	20.9	225.9	222.6	215.6	214.7	212.0	204.2	187.5
	Communications	2.7	172.7	170.9	157.6	141.0	124.8	115.8	88.4
	Transportation	5.7	141.1	145.0	140.6	149.5	147.0	140.0	123.0
	Construction	8.7	149.9	152.3	139.1	129.6	118.1	93.2	73.3
	Trade	17.0	238.4	254.5	233.0	229.0	218.2	201.4	182.6
Montreal	- All Industries	100.0	198.0	196.9	193.1	190.2	182.9	174.4	164.9
Quebec	- Manufacturing	54.6	183.6	184.7	182.5	193.8	199.2	175.5	208.5
	Leather products	7.4	94.9	107.4	115.2	120.0	118.5	125.3	116.1
	Other manufactures	47.2	215.1	212.2	206.4	226.0	234.8	197.6	250.0
	Transportation	5.9	126.7	124.8	128.0	116.9	121.4	96.0	89.0
	Construction	14.1	279.5	293.2	309.7	253.3	234.5	174.3	178.6
Quebec	- All Industries	100.0	199.6	201.4	200.4	201.9	198.8	175.0	189.6
Toronto	- Manufacturing	61.3	216.7	214.3	206.7	203.5	195.4	184.4	182.3
	Plant products - edible	4.7	197.8	203.9	200.8	195.6	194.8	197.3	180.9
	Printing and publishing	7.9	227.0	224.9	220.7	218.0	208.1	200.9	181.5
	Textiles	7.5	155.1	132.6	131.4	129.9	122.3	123.4	121.3
	Iron and steel	15.5	271.7	265.9	245.1	243.2	222.5	208.2	215.6
	Other manufactures	27.7	232.8	229.9	220.5	218.5	213.8	194.7	196.5
	Communications	2.4	164.3	162.5	158.2	137.5	128.0	125.6	93.0
	Transportation	4.7	186.0	185.5	175.3	171.4	167.2	154.3	142.6
	Construction	5.8	254.0	249.7	224.9	207.0	226.8	164.5	160.0
	Trade	20.5	228.0	222.7	219.8	210.6	200.3	185.4	168.2
Toronto	- All Industries	100.0	219.2	216.4	208.3	203.4	198.5	181.5	174.7
Ottawa	- Manufacturing	32.6	142.9	142.8	151.0	154.2	150.4	147.8	137.9
	Lumber products	2.0	54.0	53.6	52.8	54.3	48.1	50.3	44.4
	Pulp and paper	12.2	146.2	145.5	139.8	141.8	139.7	142.6	130.2
	Other manufactures	18.4	171.6	172.0	194.2	200.9	193.8	186.3	176.7
	Construction	18.6	325.7	319.1	270.4	288.3	214.5	215.3	127.1
	Trade	28.0	276.8	274.1	262.5	259.7	234.1	238.0	215.3
Ottawa	- All Industries	100.0	206.5	204.8	198.7	201.1	182.9	180.6	159.0
Hamilton	- Manufacturing	76.1	205.2	204.6	200.7	195.4	187.4	170.6	169.0
	Textiles	9.2	104.0	102.2	110.3	114.1	106.5	105.8	103.7
	Electrical apparatus	12.1	260.0	257.1	222.2	215.8	220.2	184.0	185.5
	Iron and steel	35.1	240.8	240.6	235.6	229.8	212.2	194.5	198.6
	Other manufactures	19.7	218.7	220.1	225.4	211.1	211.0	189.8	178.5
	Construction	6.0	234.5	193.1	221.6	237.4	187.3	165.8	162.3
	Trade	11.2	221.1	214.6	208.1	204.4	193.7	179.8	169.5
Hamilton	- All Industries	100.0	211.0	207.5	204.9	200.5	189.7	172.9	169.2
Windsor	- Manufacturing	79.6	331.7	336.9	316.9	310.1	303.5	259.7	165.8
	Iron and steel	66.8	351.8	352.1	337.1	332.0	320.2	261.6	144.3
	Other manufactures	12.8	255.7	279.8	241.7	233.7	247.1	253.4	238.2
	Construction	4.1	176.6	172.5	177.1	137.4	124.6	107.7	81.8
Windsor	- All Industries	100.0	308.0	310.9	294.1	288.4	278.7	240.7	162.2
Winnipeg	- Manufacturing	46.4	180.4	180.6	185.7	182.0	172.8	175.6	164.1
	Animal products - edible	4.3	249.6	240.0	280.1	291.3	273.0	352.5	335.9
	Printing and publishing	4.9	157.2	157.3	156.2	151.3	139.5	128.0	115.6
	Textiles	6.1	258.7	276.0	285.0	256.9	230.7	223.0	220.5
	Iron and steel	15.7	135.2	136.1	135.4	133.8	125.5	119.6	111.4
	Other manufactures	15.4	217.5	217.9	225.7	221.8	210.1	199.4	193.7
	Transportation	6.4	117.6	118.3	117.9	115.7	111.3	109.4	102.1
	Construction	6.1	187.4	182.1	147.1	140.7	131.9	123.5	92.6
	Trade	30.9	168.2	164.0	168.8	164.6	162.4	157.9	138.8
Winnipeg	- All Industries	100.0	172.8	171.0	172.1	168.3	162.2	159.8	146.1
Vancouver	- Manufacturing	39.0	264.9	270.0	254.8	268.2	254.3	243.7	295.0
	Lumber products	11.9	217.0	219.5	200.2	211.2	190.1	163.9	144.2
	Other manufactures	27.1	293.2	299.9	287.1	301.6	289.5	285.3	375.0
	Communications	5.8	229.4	229.8	211.6	199.3	181.1	166.2	136.2
	Transportation	9.6	121.7	123.9	127.0	146.2	124.9	152.1	135.3
	Construction	9.8	201.4	213.6	231.6	263.1	220.4	189.6	110.2
	Services <sup>2/</sup>	7.1	219.5	224.7	229.4	245.1	245.8	220.2	192.6
	Trade	28.6	274.5	278.6	270.4	266.4	248.2	221.0	194.1
Vancouver	- All Industries	100.0	228.8	233.6	228.8	239.7	220.4	210.0	207.4

1/Proportion of employees in indicated industry within a city, to the total number of employees reported in that city of the firms making returns for the date under review.

2/See footnote 4 on page 2.

Table 12.- Sex Distribution of the Persons in Recorded Employment at Nov. 1, 1950 with Comparisons as at Oct. 1, 1950 and Nov. 1, 1949.

Industries	Nov. 1, 1950						Oct. 1, 1950				Nov. 1, 1949	
	Total	Men	Women	Men	Women	P.C.	P.C.	Men	Women	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
MANUFACTURING	1,124,941	867,516	257,425	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.8	76.8	23.2			
Animal products - edible	38,650	30,951	7,699	80.1	19.9	79.1	20.9	80.3	19.7			
Fur and products	4,673	3,085	1,588	66.0	34.0	66.0	34.0	64.3	35.7			
Leather and products	29,649	17,763	11,886	59.9	40.1	60.0	40.0	60.4	39.6			
Boots and shoes	18,279	10,365	7,914	66.7	43.3	57.0	43.0	57.2	42.8			
Lumber and products	90,981	83,647	7,334	91.9	8.1	92.2	7.8	92.0	8.0			
Rough and dressed lumber	56,514	53,796	2,718	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8			
Furniture	21,044	18,539	2,505	88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0	88.6	11.4			
Other lumber products	13,423	11,312	2,111	84.3	15.7	84.7	15.3	84.6	15.4			
Plant products - edible	69,976	44,480	25,496	63.6	36.4	61.7	38.3	62.7	37.3			
Pulp and paper products	118,919	95,342	23,577	80.2	19.8	80.4	19.6	80.0	20.0			
Pulp and paper	50,483	47,951	2,532	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1			
Paper products	22,924	14,540	8,384	63.4	36.6	64.2	36.8	63.3	36.7			
Printing and publishing	45,512	32,651	12,661	72.2	27.8	72.1	27.9	71.8	28.2			
Rubber products	23,405	17,494	5,911	74.7	25.3	75.5	24.5	73.1	26.9			
Textile products	169,750	78,550	91,200	46.3	53.7	46.6	53.4	45.7	54.3			
Thread, yarn and cloth	63,532	40,943	22,589	64.4	35.6	64.6	35.4	64.3	35.7			
Cotton yarn and cloth	24,872	15,542	9,330	62.5	37.5	62.5	37.5	62.0	38.0			
Woolen yarn and cloth	14,849	8,643	6,206	58.2	41.8	58.5	41.5	57.5	42.5			
Synthetic silk and silk goods	17,532	12,404	5,128	70.8	29.2	71.0	29.0	70.1	29.9			
Hosiery and knit goods	24,263	8,832	15,431	36.4	63.6	37.0	63.0	36.4	63.6			
Garments and personal furnishings	65,483	20,084	45,399	30.7	69.3	31.2	68.8	30.0	70.0			
Other textile products	16,472	8,691	7,781	52.8	47.2	53.1	46.9	53.5	46.6			
Tobacco	9,701	4,082	5,619	42.1	57.9	42.9	57.1	42.4	57.6			
Beverages	20,154	17,357	2,797	86.1	13.9	87.2	12.8	87.0	13.0			
Chemicals and allied products	45,179	34,307	10,872	75.9	24.1	76.6	23.4	75.5	24.5			
Clay, glass and stone products	23,387	20,975	2,412	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2	89.1	10.9			
Electric light and power	35,038	30,657	4,381	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7	87.8	12.2			
Electrical apparatus	62,061	44,573	17,488	71.8	28.2	72.0	28.0	71.9	28.1			
Iron and steel products	299,892	276,318	23,574	92.1	7.9	92.2	7.8	92.3	7.7			
Crude, rolled and forged products	40,763	38,927	1,836	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.4	4.6			
Machinery (other than vehicles)	30,657	26,893	3,764	87.7	12.3	88.1	11.9	87.9	12.1			
Agricultural implements	15,447	14,570	877	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	93.9	6.1			
Land vehicles and aircraft	121,249	114,058	7,191	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1	94.3	5.7			
Automobiles and parts	53,657	48,126	5,532	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4			
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	12,678	12,181	497	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.8			
Heating appliances	8,797	8,251	546	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	94.1	5.9			
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.)	11,393	10,564	829	92.7	7.3	92.9	7.1	91.8	8.2			
Foundry and machine shop products	8,476	8,065	410	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8			
Other iron and steel products	50,433	42,809	7,624	84.9	15.1	85.1	14.9	84.7	15.3			
Non-ferrous metal products	47,476	41,194	6,282	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1	86.4	13.6			
Non-metallic mineral products	16,128	14,637	1,491	90.8	9.2	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9			
Miscellaneous	19,922	12,084	7,838	60.7	39.3	60.7	39.3	59.5	40.5			
LOGGING	89,642	86,275	3,367	96.2	3.8	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5			
MINING	91,575	89,518	2,059	97.6	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.9	2.1			
Coal	23,552	23,336	216	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9			
Metallic ores	47,067	46,229	828	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.1	1.9			
Non-metallic minerals (except coal)	20,966	19,951	1,015	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7	95.6	4.4			
COMMUNICATIONS	58,156	27,612	31,554	46.7	53.3	46.6	53.4	47.3	52.7			
Telegraphs	8,869	7,289	1,570	82.3	17.7	81.8	18.2	81.5	18.5			
Telephones	46,669	17,704	28,965	37.9	62.1	38.0	62.0	39.1	60.9			
TRANSPORTATION	187,177	175,897	11,280	94.0	6.0	93.7	6.3	94.0	6.0			
Street railways, cartage and storage	65,844	61,144	4,700	92.9	7.1	92.9	7.1	93.0	7.0			
Steam railway operation	92,666	87,373	5,292	94.3	5.7	93.8	6.2	94.2	5.8			
Shipping and stevedoring	28,668	27,380	1,288	95.5	4.5	94.8	5.2	95.5	4.5			
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	264,294	256,050	8,244	96.9	3.1	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8			
Building	135,878	129,306	6,572	95.2	4.8	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5			
Highway	86,381	84,879	1,502	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.5	1.5			
Railway	42,035	41,865	170	99.6	0.4	99.5	0.4	99.7	0.3			
SERVICES (as specified below)	76,218	37,654	38,564	49.4	50.6	49.4	50.6	48.9	51.1			
Hotels and restaurants	45,340	23,102	22,238	51.0	49.0	50.8	49.2	50.1	49.9			
Personal (chiefly laundries)	19,547	7,243	12,304	37.1	62.9	36.9	63.1	38.1	61.9			
TRADE	315,438	195,486	119,952	62.0	38.0	62.6	37.4	60.7	39.3			
Retail	224,561	126,696	97,865	56.4	43.6	57.2	42.8	54.7	45.3			
Wholesale	90,877	68,790	22,087	75.7	24.3	75.9	24.1	75.4	24.6			
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES	2,208,451	1,736,006	472,445	78.6	21.4	78.9	21.1	78.5	21.6			
FINANCE	97,619	50,453	47,166	51.7	48.3	51.8	48.2	52.3	47.4			
Banks and trust companies	55,245	26,923	28,322	48.7	51.3	48.7	51.3	49.1	50.9			
Brokerage and stock market operations	4,169	2,627	1,542	63.0	37.0	54.7	35.3	64.5	35.5			
Insurance	38,205	20,903	17,302	54.7	45.3	54.8	45.2	56.4	43.8			
ALL INDUSTRIES	2,306,070	1,786,459	519,611	77.5	22.5	77.7	22.3	77.4	22.6			

Table 13.- Statistics of Employment Reported by Leading Employers<sup>1/</sup> in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Nov. 1, 1950, with Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Sept. 1, Oct. 1 and Nov. 1.

(The latest data are subject to revision).

Industries	Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1950	Proportion of Women at Nov. 1, 1950	Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Nov. 1 Oct. 1 Sept. 1 1950 1950 1950		
	no.	per cent	\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	6,851	0.4	40.84	40.36	39.93
Mining	3,405	1.6	48.11	49.39	46.85
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,460	13.9	45.12	45.02	43.89
Food and beverages	3,645	20.4	29.43	29.40	29.75
Fish processing	2,638	15.4	27.68	27.62	28.33
Pulp and paper mills	4,319	5.9	62.25	61.51	59.07
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	904	1.0	46.16	50.36	39.28
Construction	974	2.9	39.46	38.56	39.57
Transportation and communications	6,732	4.3	40.13	42.17	33.94
Public utilities	443	7.0	32.31	33.29	32.10
Trade	6,126	25.4	31.11	31.27	30.78
Finance	386	44.3	35.16	35.15	32.94
Services <sup>3/</sup>	573	63.0	20.01	20.21	19.80

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,804	23.9	36.88	37.23	33.72
Food and beverages	1,684	28.1	33.90	33.69	32.42
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	881	1.0	45.78	50.14	38.86
Construction	568	2.8	40.23	39.22	39.73
Public utilities	443	7.0	32.31	33.29	32.10
Trade	3,798	26.1	35.18	34.36	33.99
Finance	230	51.7	38.39	38.35	35.06
Services <sup>3/</sup>	466	59.0	20.70	20.61	20.13

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Nov. 1 as Compared with Oct. 1, 1950.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-1.3	-0.1	..	..
Mining	6.8	4.1	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	-2.6	-2.4	-3.7	-4.6
Food and beverages	-0.2	-0.1	-1.8	-1.2
Fish processing	-0.7	-0.5	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	-2.7	-1.5	..	..
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	-4.9	-12.9	-5.9	-14.1
Construction	-3.3	-1.0	12.7	15.6
Transportation and communications	-0.1	-4.9	..	..
Public utilities	1.1	-1.8	1.1	-1.8
Trade	3.8	3.2	1.4	3.8
Finance	-0.3	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3
Services <sup>3/</sup>	2.5	1.5	0.9	1.3

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.

3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants.

EXPLANATION OF THE METHOD USED IN PREPARING THE MONTHLY STATISTICS OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS.

The monthly surveys of employment and payrolls extend to all branches of the following industries: manufacturing, logging, mining, communications, transportation, construction and maintenance, trade and finance; the establishments for which data are given under the heading "services" are chiefly hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry-cleaning plants. For practical reasons of collection and tabulation, the surveys are in the main limited to firms usually employing 15 persons and over. Firms reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Establishments are asked to furnish data for all classes of employees irrespective of their functions in the business, but to exclude statistics for the owners. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different industries and areas.

1.- COVERAGE - The virtual limitation of the monthly surveys to establishments having 15 employees or more results in a relatively even representation of employment in the various provinces and in the larger cities for which data are segregated, but also results in variations in the coverage of different industries, depending upon whether a given industry is ordinarily organized in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at 10 year intervals, and some time after the Census date; comparisons of the data of the monthly surveys and those obtained elsewhere in the Bureau are complicated by the fact that the industrial classifications differ in several important respects. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the co-operating firms in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls. Since 1944, there has been considerable growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey. It is estimated that the coverage in the industrial divisions now ranges from about 51 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 56 p.c. in trade, to some 85 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing. The last two figures are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. In manufacturing, certain adjustments in respect of industrial coverage are required to bring about comparability in the two series. The proportion of 88 p.c. results from the use of the adjusted figures. It is estimated that the firms co-operating in the monthly surveys in the nine major industrial groups employ approximately 82 p.c. of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in the same industries throughout Canada; of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including workers in the industries excluded from the monthly surveys as well as in those represented, the coverage is estimated at about 61 p.c.

It should be noted that the statistics of persons employed, as published in various tables in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show the distribution of the workers on the staffs of the co-operating firms at the indicated dates, together with the distribution of their weekly payrolls, and the per capita weekly earnings of such employees.

2.- THE QUESTIONNAIRE - From 1921 to 1941, the questionnaire used in collecting current data on employment called for a statement of the number of persons at work on the last working day of the month. With the introduction of the statistics of payrolls in the spring of 1941, it became necessary to ask for information showing the numbers of employees on the payrolls in the last pay periods in the month, to relate to the salaries and wages. The difference in the coverage of employment as a result of this change was considerable, especially in industries with high proportions of casual labour. In so far as was possible, adjustment in the records was made in 1941, to preserve the comparability of the data collected prior to the spring of 1941, and those thereafter collected. The inclusion of casual workers to a greater extent than was the case in the earlier surveys nevertheless constitutes an element of incomparability in the present statistics of employment and those tabulated prior to the institution of the complementary statistics of payrolls in April, 1941. The questionnaire now used asks employers to furnish data showing the gross earnings of their salaried employees and wage-earners in the last pay periods in the month, the employees and their earnings to be grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. The payrolls reported include amounts deducted for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Cost-of-living allowances, incorporated in the basic wage-rates as from Feb. 15, 1944, are included, as was the case before their incorporation in the basic rates. Commissions and incentive and production bonuses and overtime payments are also included.

3.- THE PROCESSING - In the Bureau, the statistics of salaries and wages reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced, for tabulation purposes, to the proportions which would be earned in one week in the period, the numerator of the fraction ordinarily used for this purpose being

**EXPLANATION OF THE METHOD USED IN PREPARING THE MONTHLY STATISTICS OF  
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS. (Cont'd.)**

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six days, the standard working week; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods, excluding only the Sundays. Where operations are continuous, the numerator of the fraction is seven, the denominator being the total number of days in the pay period, including Sundays. In the case of employees paid at annual or monthly rates, so that their earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, without regard to the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts, which, on the average, would be paid for services rendered in one week by the persons on the payrolls of the co-operating establishments. The employees reported are not in all cases necessarily employed for a period of a week by one firm. Employers are urged to make a practice of furnishing data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees rather than to aggregate statistics for several pay periods, since the latter method tends to exaggerate the amount of duplication possible in the statistics of employment in cases where individuals may be employed by more than one co-operating establishment in a period of several weeks.

**4.- THE TABULATION** - The data tabulated monthly show the number of persons drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns at the given date, and their weekly earnings, together with the numbers of employees and the payrolls of the same firms in the preceding month, and in the basic periods. The statistics of the first tabulation are preliminary, the re-tabulation of the statistics on the succeeding month's tabulation incorporating revisions in the returns originally tabulated, as well as reports received too late for inclusion in the preliminary tabulation.

**5.- THE INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT** - The index numbers represent the percentage relationship between the number of persons employed by the establishments currently furnishing data and the number which they had employed in the basic period. The number of workers employed in the basic period by the firms which then operated but have since gone out of business are continued in the basic average figures, while firms or branches opening for business since the basic period are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in the base period but have since been added to the mailing list are incorporated in the basic figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained.

**6.- THE INDEX NUMBERS OF PAYROLLS** - Shortly after the institution of the statistics of payrolls, it became necessary to present the data in the form of index numbers. The earliest period which could be adopted as a base was selected for the purpose, namely, the week of June 1, 1941. The current disbursements are thus related to the sums expended in salaries and wages by the co-operating employers on or about June 1, 1941, as 100 p.c. To provide a measurement of the changes in employment and payrolls from the establishment of the latter series, the monthly indexes of employment are related to June 1, 1941, as 100, in the tables giving the two sets of data. For all purposes apart from comparison with the statistics of payrolls, however, the indexes compiled on the original 1926 base should be used.

**7.- THE WEEKLY EARNINGS** - The average weekly earnings represent the division of the aggregate weekly salaries and wages reported by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their employees in the same pay periods; the index numbers of average weekly earnings, given in the table on page 4, are based on the averages reported in the week of June 1, 1941, as 100.

**8.- HOURLY EARNINGS** - Statistics of average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the larger employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and average hourly earnings, available from the end of 1944.

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