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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

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THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION

At the Beginning of

APRIL, 1950

TOGETHER WITH PAYROLLS



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE

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THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION

At the Beginning of

APRIL, 1950

TOGETHER WITH PAYROLLS

For the Last Week in March

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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THE APRIL EMPLOYMENT SITUATION,
TOGETHER WITH STATISTICS OF PAYROLLS
IN THE LAST WEEK IN MARCH, 1950.

SUMMARY.

Moderate expansion was shown in industrial employment at the beginning of April, reversing the downward movement indicated since Oct. 1, 1949. The general improvement was contra-seasonal in character according to the experience of the period since 1920, during which generally increased activity was reported at Apr. 1 in only six prior occasions. The index number of employment in the eight major industries, based on the 1926 average as 100, rose from 186.6 at Mar. 1 to 187.6 at Apr. 1. The latter figure coincided with that recorded 12 months earlier, and was slightly higher than at Apr. 1 in any previous year.

The reported increases from Mar. 1 in the personnel of leading establishments^{1/} in the major non-agricultural industries were quite widely distributed. Geographically, the trend was favourable in 7 of the 9 older provinces^{2/}, while no general change was noted in Ontario and Manitoba. The level of activity was higher in 18 of the 22 cities for which data are published; the considerable loss recorded in Windsor was mainly due to lack of materials, brought about by industrial disputes in the United States. The declines in the other three centres showing a downward movement were small. Industrially, a seasonal contraction on a fairly large scale was reported in logging. The trend in the remaining major industrial divisions was favourable.

Accompanying the general rise in industrial activity at Apr. 1 was an increase of 0.9 p.c. in the weekly salaries and wages disbursed by the 21,250 co-operating firms. The most recent index number of payrolls was 3.6 p.c. higher than at Apr. 1, 1949, previously the maximum for the early spring. At \$44.87, the average earnings reached a new all-time high, exceeding by 2.9 p.c. the per capita figure at the first of March. The latest average was 3.5 p.c. above that recorded at Apr. 1 of last year.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- For the second successive month, there was a small increase in employment in manufacturing, raising the Apr. 1 index by 0.3 p.c. as compared with Mar. 1. The improvement was seasonal in character, but in extent was below-normal for the time of year. As compared with 12 months earlier, there was a decline of 1.4 p.c.; with the exception of the first quarter of the present year, the most recent index number of factory employment is the lowest since Jan. 1, 1948.

The movement from Mar. 1 was slightly upward in the production of durable and non-durable manufactured goods, there being gains of 0.2 p.c. and 0.4 p.c. in these categories, respectively. In spite of the small rise in the heavy goods division, the situation therein was adversely affected by shortages of materials due to industrial disputes in the United States. As a result of that and other factors, employment in this group was 4.1 p.c. lower than at Apr. 1, 1949. In the light manufactured goods industries, however, there was

^{1/}See explanatory notes on pages I and II at the end of this bulletin.

^{2/}Information for Newfoundland is not yet available.

Table A.- Geographical and Industrial Distribution of the Employees and the Weekly Payrolls of the Reporting Establishments^a at Apr. 1, 1950, and Average Weekly Salaries and Wages of these Persons, Together with Index Numbers of Employment and Payrolls, with Comparisons at Mar. 1, 1950 and Apr. 1, 1949 and 1948.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Geographical and Industrial Unit	No. of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1950	Weekly Salaries and Wages at Apr. 1, 1950	Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at				Index Numbers Based on June 1, 1941 as 100 p.c.							
							Employment				Payrolls			
			Apr. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1949	Apr. 1 1948	Apr. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1949	Apr. 1 1948	Apr. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1949	Apr. 1 1948
(a) Provinces														
Maritime Provinces	128,807	5,111,941	39.69	39.77	38.00	35.61	107.5	106.5	109.8	109.0	194.5	193.2	190.4	177.5
Prince Edward Island	3,190	112,789	35.36	36.47	30.73	28.89	138.1	132.2	152.2	152.8	222.9	220.2	216.0	201.3
Nova Scotia	71,935	2,909,442	40.45	39.71	37.80	35.75	99.5	98.5	103.1	101.7	177.7	172.6	170.9	161.0
New Brunswick	53,682	2,089,710	38.93	40.04	39.04	35.86	119.1	118.5	119.0	118.8	222.3	227.5	223.2	204.9
Quebec	563,589	24,239,448	43.01	42.97	41.92	37.59	117.4	116.8	117.5	119.1	210.6	209.5	205.5	186.8
Ontario	852,668	39,500,082	46.33	46.16	44.56	40.15	124.2	124.2	124.1	122.6	212.6	211.8	204.1	181.5
Prairie Provinces	237,364	10,646,288	44.85	44.87	43.43	38.98	131.3	130.7	129.4	124.4	222.5	221.5	212.2	183.2
Manitoba	105,752	4,857,433	44.04	44.21	42.98	38.30	126.1	128.1	124.6	121.2	209.8	210.6	202.2	174.9
Saskatchewan	42,492	1,849,218	43.52	43.81	41.75	38.03	114.7	113.7	115.2	118.8	192.3	191.9	185.7	171.5
Alberta	89,120	4,135,637	46.45	46.18	44.80	40.38	148.8	147.4	144.7	135.7	256.3	254.5	242.0	201.7
British Columbia	183,980	8,728,855	47.44	46.92	45.88	41.04	140.0	134.8	140.0	141.4	233.6	222.4	225.4	205.7
CANADA	1,966,408	88,226,614	44.87	44.74	43.35	39.04	122.9	122.2	122.9	122.2	213.9	212.1	206.5	184.8
(b) Cities														
Montreal	297,191	12,884,944	43.38	43.27	41.87	37.60	131.2	130.8	129.8	126.4	221.7	220.8	212.2	185.3
Quebec City	30,624	1,131,277	36.94	36.84	35.45	32.15	109.8	109.1	113.1	116.4	196.6	194.8	194.4	177.4
Toronto	283,857	13,027,589	45.89	45.46	44.08	39.69	134.8	133.7	130.7	126.0	231.1	227.2	214.8	189.5
Ottawa	26,851	1,038,548	38.68	38.80	37.61	33.34	127.8	125.8	128.5	122.2	213.6	210.9	208.8	176.6
Hamilton	65,895	3,183,335	48.31	48.05	46.81	41.45	121.2	121.1	123.2	117.4	212.1	210.9	208.9	177.5
Windsor	37,508	2,027,758	54.06	53.03	51.06	46.83	114.6	125.7	122.6	118.5	166.8	179.4	168.2	146.4
Winnipeg	67,883	2,770,005	40.81	40.77	39.15	35.54	129.5	129.7	128.4	126.2	207.2	207.3	197.2	175.8
Vancouver	83,451	3,757,527	45.03	44.79	43.51	38.88	152.9	149.8	157.3	158.9	258.9	252.5	258.8	232.4
Halifax	28,304	858,884	38.86	36.18	35.70	32.84	128.1	126.9	128.9	127.3	206.6	201.0	200.9	184.5
St. John	14,539	529,634	38.42	37.48	36.34	34.85	131.4	131.5	145.3	135.0	222.8	229.3	246.2	219.9
Sherbrooke	10,370	384,279	37.06	37.67	36.39	31.70	114.8	113.9	118.3	118.3	205.4	207.1	207.4	180.3
Three Rivers	10,041	428,320	42.66	42.14	42.77	38.05	121.0	120.2	124.7	124.1	199.0	195.3	205.6	182.2
Brantford	14,927	688,178	46.10	45.85	45.05	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kitchener - Waterloo	20,587	875,623	42.53	42.04	40.67	37.59	133.7	133.6	132.6	136.3	250.9	247.6	237.8	224.7
London	28,302	1,205,334	42.59	42.69	40.86	37.62	155.8	152.8	145.9	142.0	260.4	256.3	233.2	209.8
Port William - Port Arthur	10,491	481,764	45.92	46.27	44.79	40.66	70.0	68.0	76.2	78.9	123.5	120.7	126.9	120.5
St. Catharines ^x	28,151	1,331,902	50.93	50.71	49.49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Regina	11,448	449,359	39.25	38.95	37.08	34.79	128.9	128.9	128.3	125.3	216.2	214.8	202.2	184.0
Saskatoon	7,803	296,228	38.96	39.00	36.73	34.52	143.9	140.0	138.3	141.7	256.0	249.2	231.7	222.7
Calgary	23,244	1,011,114	43.50	43.50	42.09	37.40	142.7	141.1	135.4	128.9	246.3	243.7	225.9	190.0
Edmonton	24,628	1,038,370	42.18	42.02	40.76	35.67	179.1	175.6	165.1	148.3	306.8	299.8	272.2	212.5
Victoria	13,054	570,626	43.71	43.06	41.88	36.93	145.3	144.2	147.2	152.2	251.4	246.8	244.9	224.4
(c) Industries														
Manufacturing	1,044,165	48,208,728	48.17	45.85	44.54	39.60	119.2	118.9	120.8	120.2	212.0	210.0	207.4	183.5
Durable Goods ¹	479,798	23,674,333	49.34	48.94	47.51	41.87	112.8	112.5	117.6	118.1	198.0	196.0	198.7	175.4
Non-Durable Goods	531,376	22,849,614	43.00	42.74	41.50	37.19	123.5	123.0	122.2	121.5	225.4	223.3	215.7	191.9
Electric Light and Power	32,991	1,584,781	51.07	50.91	48.14	44.75	160.2	160.3	156.0	137.4	260.2	259.4	238.3	194.3
Logging	47,400	1,981,310	41.80	41.95	42.64	40.95	99.8	113.5	116.2	172.6	207.8	237.1	248.8	354.3
Mining	85,754	4,655,888	54.29	54.06	51.39	48.24	102.6	96.8	95.3	174.8	173.7	155.5	143.9	-
Communications	55,312	2,318,590	41.91	42.19	39.34	36.80	205.2	202.1	188.1	175.4	310.2	307.4	266.2	234.6
Transportation	170,593	9,067,098	53.15	52.88	51.56	46.26	132.1	131.0	137.1	134.1	214.4	211.5	215.8	189.8
Construction and Maintenance	197,301	6,576,826	43.47	44.25	42.03	36.92	106.8	101.4	102.2	94.1	201.3	194.7	186.6	150.9
Services ²	73,881	2,186,795	29.60	29.72	27.95	25.66	141.6	139.1	142.0	138.2	252.9	249.5	239.5	214.8
Trade	292,002	11,231,579	38.46	38.33	36.78	33.67	145.8	145.1	141.1	137.3	234.8	232.8	217.7	194.9
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES	1,966,408	88,226,614	44.87	44.74	43.35	39.04	122.9	122.2	122.9	122.2	213.9	212.1	206.5	184.8
Finance	93,679	3,988,685	42.58	41.81	41.11	38.56	151.2	149.8	143.8	137.1	221.9	215.7	203.9	182.2
NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES	2,060,067	92,215,279	44.76	44.61	43.25	39.02	124.0	123.2	123.7	122.7	214.3	212.2	206.4	184.7

¹/This classification comprises the following:- iron and steel, non-ferrous metals, electrical apparatus, lumber, musical instruments and clay, glass and stone products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries, as listed in Tables 1 and 9, with the exception of electric light and power. ²/ Mainly hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry-cleaning plants. * See explanatory statement on pages I and II. x Includes Welland, Thorold and Merriton.

an increase of 1.4 p.c. in the 12 months' comparison. This divergence in trends in the year is largely responsible for the fact that the number of women reported in manufacturing generally at the date under review was 0.1 p.c. greater than at Apr. 1 of last spring, while the number of men was lower by 1.8 p.c.; the proportion of female employees in the heavy manufactured goods category at Apr. 1 was 23 p.c., as compared with their ratio of 34.5 p.c. in the non-durable class as a whole.

Improvement was indicated in the food industries, largely in animal food processing plants, in lumber and pulp and paper mills, textiles, notably in the garment trades, and in beverage, clay, glass and stone, chemical, electrical apparatus and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products. Tobacco, iron and steel and miscellaneous manufactured product factories, however, were quieter, and there were small losses in employment in several other groups. The reduction in the iron-and steel-using division resulted to a considerable extent from industrial disputes in the American automotive industry. Partly, though not entirely due to this factor, the index number in the iron and steel group as a whole was lower than at Apr. 1 in any other year since 1946, when labour-management disputes in Canada had seriously affected the situation.

The seasonal curtailment shown in logging, amounting to 12 p.c., was below-average for the time of year. The Apr. 1 index was nevertheless lower than at that date in preceding years since 1940. Employment in coal mining was also seasonally slacker, although the reported decrease from Mar. 1 was small. Quarrying and other non-metallic mining and the extraction of metallic ores afforded more employment than at the date of the preceding survey, slightly raising the general index for the mining group, in which the latest figure was 6.5 p.c. higher than at Apr. 1, 1949. Greater activity was noted in transportation, communications, construction and maintenance, retail trade and in hotels and restaurants and other branches of the service industries for which monthly statistics are collected. Improvement was also recorded in financial institutions. The gain in employment in construction, amounting to 5.2 p.c. was most noteworthy; this increase was above-average for the time of year. There was a contraction in wholesale trade, partly due to seasonal influences.

Changes in Non-Agricultural Industries in the Provinces.— A feature of the situation at Apr. 1 was the relatively wide dispersal of the rather moderate increases in employment then indicated. Negligible changes on the whole were shown in Ontario and Manitoba, but the trend was generally favourable in the remaining provinces. Especially pronounced gains took place in British Columbia, where the index advanced by 3.9 p.c. from Mar. 1, and was insignificantly higher than at Apr. 1, 1949.

Logging firms in 8 of the 9 older provinces reported a seasonal falling-off in employment. There was widespread though not particularly marked improvement in manufacturing, although slight declines in those industries took place in Ontario and Manitoba. The loss in the former was largely due to industrial disputes in the United States, with consequent shortages of materials in certain Canadian plants. Transportation was somewhat quieter in Nova Scotia, Manitoba and Saskatchewan, where the reductions were slight. Elsewhere a higher level of activity was indicated in that industry. This was also the case in many other lines of business in most of the provinces.

Provincially, the trend in weekly salaries and wages was upward except in New Brunswick and Manitoba, where the index numbers of payrolls were lower by 2.3 p.c. and 0.4 p.c., respectively, than at Mar. 1. The decreases in New Brunswick were mainly due to seasonal curtailment in logging and shipping. Changes in the industrial distribution of the employment reported at the date under review were largely responsible for lower figures of average weekly earnings in Prince Edward Island,

B. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, BASED ON JUNE 1, 1941=100,
TOGETHER WITH PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

New Brunswick, Manitoba and Saskatchewan. To some extent, these declines were seasonal in character. The per capita earnings in the remaining provinces were higher than at Mar. 1. Except in New Brunswick, the indicated average salaries and wages also exceeded those reported at Apr. 1 of last year.

Changes in Industrial Employment in the Cities..- The situation in the larger centres of population at the beginning of April was generally better than at Mar. 1. In two of the cities for which data are segregated (Saint John and Regina) no general change was noted; there was a slight reduction in Winnipeg, while activity in Windsor was considerably affected by shortages of materials resulting from industrial disputes in American automotive plants. The trend was favourable in the remaining centres for which statistics are given in this bulletin. The gains ranged from an insignificant fractional percentage in Hamilton, to 2.0 p.c. in Vancouver and Edmonton, 2.8 p.c. in Saskatoon, and 3.0 p.c. in Fort William - Port Arthur.

Except in Windsor, there was fairly general improvement in manufacturing in the larger cities. There were also widespread gains from Mar. 1 in the non-manufacturing classes. On the whole, the variations indicated were on a moderate scale. As compared with Apr. 1 of last year, there were increases in recorded employment in less than half of the centres for which monthly returns are compiled; the latest index numbers of payrolls, however, were higher in all but six of these cities. The changes in the figures of employment and weekly salaries and wages in this comparison were generally slight. With the exception of Three Rivers, the per capita earnings in the 22 municipal areas were rather greater at the date under review than at the same date in 1949; the falling-off in the average indicated in Three Rivers was small.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women..- In the nine major industrial groups taken as a whole, there was no general change in the proportion of men and women per 1,000 workers reported at Apr. 1 as compared with a month earlier, employment for each sex showing an increase of 0.6 p.c. in this comparison. As compared with Apr. 1, 1949, however, there was a small fractional decline in the number of male employees on the payrolls of the larger industrial establishments, accompanied by a rise of 1.3 p.c. in the indicated number of women. Within the manufacturing group, employment for male and female workers showed similar increases at Apr. 1 from Mar. 1. In the 12 months' comparison, the number of men on the payrolls of the co-operating manufacturers diminished by 1.8 p.c., but the number of women was higher by 0.1 p.c.; variations in the levels of activity in different industrial divisions were mainly responsible for the divergence in the trends for the two sexes.

Payrolls..- There was a further increase in the weekly salaries and wages disbursed by the larger industrial establishments at Apr. 1, when the index of payrolls rose by 0.9 p.c. from Mar. 1, and was 3.6 p.c. higher than at Apr. 1, 1949, previously the maximum for that date in the period for which information is available. The trend was upward in most areas and in many industries. Among the larger industrial groups, logging was the exception, showing a considerable seasonal reduction in the payrolls, as in the working force. The general index number of payrolls in manufacturing at the date under review was one p.c. higher than at Mar. 1, and exceeded by 2.2 p.c. the figure recorded 12 months earlier, when factory employment generally was at a somewhat higher level.

Per Capita Earnings..- The general figure of average weekly salaries and wages in the eight leading industries showed a further rise, the ninth in a period of ten months, the upward movement having been interrupted only at the year-end holiday season. At \$44.87, the latest figure was 3.5 p.c. higher than at Apr. 1, 1949, and was also the maximum in the record, established in 1941. Upward adjustment of the wage rates in some industries was a factor in the increase at the date under review as compared with Mar. 1.

Table C.- The Sex Distribution of the Workers in Recorded Employment in the Provinces, the Leading Cities, and the Nine Major Industrial Groups at Apr. 1, 1950, with Comparisons as at Mar. 1, 1950 and Apr. 1, 1949.

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Apr. 1, 1950 ^{3/}						Mar. 1, 1950		Apr. 1, 1949	
	Total	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
(a) Provinces										
Maritime Provinces	133,529	113,331	20,198	84.9	15.1	84.8	15.2	85.2	14.8	
Prince Edward Island	3,514	2,694	820	76.7	23.3	76.0	24.0	78.3	21.7	
Nova Scotia	74,512	63,649	10,863	85.4	14.6	85.5	14.5	86.3	13.7	
New Brunswick	55,503	46,988	8,515	84.7	15.3	84.8	15.4	84.0	16.0	
Quebec	588,935	438,071	150,864	74.4	25.6	74.4	25.6	74.5	25.5	
Ontario	895,507	677,820	217,787	75.7	24.3	75.9	24.1	76.2	23.8	
Prairie Provinces										
Manitoba	251,094	198,532	52,562	79.1	20.9	79.0	21.0	78.9	21.1	
Saskatchewan	111,566	85,754	25,912	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2	76.3	23.7	
Alberta	45,742	36,048	9,694	78.8	21.2	78.8	21.2	79.0	21.0	
British Columbia	93,586	76,730	16,956	81.9	18.1	81.9	18.1	82.1	17.9	
CANADA	190,922	156,389	34,533	81.9	18.1	81.2	18.8	81.7	18.3	
	2,060,087	1,584,143	475,944	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9	
(b) Cities										
Montreal	316,288	218,092	98,196	69.0	31.0	69.1	30.9	69.1	30.9	
Quebec	32,125	22,467	9,658	69.9	30.1	70.1	29.9	69.3	30.4	
Toronto	305,533	207,390	98,143	67.9	32.1	67.9	32.1	68.0	32.0	
Ottawa	30,711	20,475	10,236	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5	67.3	32.7	
Hamilton	67,375	50,453	16,922	74.9	25.1	75.0	25.0	74.6	25.4	
Windsor	38,284	31,702	6,582	82.8	17.2	84.1	15.9	83.3	16.7	
Winnipeg	72,535	50,548	21,987	69.7	30.3	69.7	30.3	69.0	31.0	
Vancouver	87,794	64,144	23,830	72.9	27.1	72.8	27.2	73.2	26.8	
Halifax	23,304	16,860	6,444	72.3	27.7	72.4	27.5	74.0	26.0	
Saint John	14,539	11,124	3,415	76.5	23.5	76.3	23.7	78.3	21.7	
Sherbrooke	10,370	6,827	3,543	65.8	34.2	65.4	34.6	65.4	34.6	
Three Rivers	10,041	7,445	2,596	74.1	25.9	74.0	26.0	75.8	24.2	
Brantford	14,927	11,539	3,388	77.3	22.7	76.9	23.1	78.1	21.9	
Kitchener - Waterloo	20,587	14,262	6,325	69.2	30.7	69.2	30.8	70.4	29.6	
London	28,302	19,543	8,759	69.1	30.9	69.0	31.0	68.5	31.4	
Fort William - Port Arthur	10,491	8,763	1,728	83.5	16.5	83.1	16.9	83.5	16.5	
St. Catharines - Welland	26,151	21,413	4,738	81.9	18.1	82.4	17.8	82.8	17.2	
Regina	11,448	7,536	3,912	65.8	34.2	65.9	34.1	65.6	34.4	
Saskatoon	7,603	5,425	2,178	71.4	28.6	71.1	28.9	70.4	28.6	
Calgary	23,244	17,506	5,638	75.7	24.3	75.9	24.2	75.5	24.4	
Edmonton	24,528	18,125	6,503	73.5	26.4	73.0	27.0	72.5	27.4	
Victoria	13,054	10,003	3,051	76.5	23.4	76.2	23.8	74.6	25.4	
(c) Industries										
Manufacturing	1,044,165	804,432	239,733	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9	77.4	22.6	
Durable Goods ^{1/}	479,798	427,596	52,202	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7	
Non-Durable Goods	531,376	348,187	183,189	65.5	34.5	65.5	34.5	65.4	34.3	
Electric Light and Power	32,991	28,649	4,342	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1	87.4	12.6	
Logging	47,400	46,460	940	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	97.9	2.1	
Mining	85,754	83,836	1,918	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	
Communications	55,312	26,140	29,172	47.3	52.7	46.7	53.3	47.0	53.0	
Transportation	170,593	160,136	10,457	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	94.0	6.0	
Construction and Maintenance	197,301	192,507	4,794	97.5	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3	
Services ^{2/}	73,881	37,045	36,836	50.1	49.9	49.5	50.4	48.2	51.8	
Trade	292,002	184,305	107,697	63.1	36.9	63.4	36.5	61.6	38.4	
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES	1,966,408	1,534,861	431,547	78.1	21.9	78.0	22.0	78.2	21.8	
Finance	93,679	49,282	44,397	52.6	47.4	52.7	47.3	53.0	47.0	
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	2,060,087	1,584,143	475,944	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9	

^{1/}This classification comprises the following:- iron and steel, non-ferrous metals, electrical apparatus, lumber, musical instruments and clay, glass and stone products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries with the exception of electric light and power.

^{2/}Mainly hotels and restaurants and laundry and dry-cleaning plants.

^{3/}The Apr. 1 data are subject to revision.

The general average in manufacturing at the date under review rose by 32 cents in the month, to the highest point in record, exceeding by 3.7 p.c. the Apr. 1, 1949, figure. Advances from Mar. 1, 1950, were also indicated in mining, transportation and trade. On the other hand, the per capita earnings were lower than in the preceding survey in logging, communications and construction, and in the service industries for which data are available, taken as a whole. Seasonally expanding employment in some of these industries was a factor contributing to the lower weekly earnings at the date under review.

In the preceding bulletin, provincial statistics of average weekly earnings in manufacturing were given for 1939, together with averages for Mar. 1 in 1945 and 1946 (when the wartime high and the post-war low figures for that date were recorded, respectively,) and for Mar. 1, 1950. The following table gives corresponding figures for manufacturing in the larger cities for 1939, and for Apr. 1 in 1945, 1946 and 1950.

Average Weekly Salaries and Wages of Persons Employed in Leading Manufacturing Establishments in the Eight Larger Cities in 1939, and at Apr. 1 in Specified Years.

City	Annual Averages 1939 ^{1/}	Apr. 1, 1945	Apr. 1, 1946	Apr. 1, 1950	Increase at Apr. 1, 1950, over 1939 average
	\$	\$	\$	\$	p.c.
Montreal	22.47	32.81	33.06	44.74	99.1
Quebec	18.80	28.37	28.94	37.68	100.4
Toronto	24.98	32.82	33.64	47.31	89.4
Ottawa	24.78	32.02	31.89	42.94	73.3
Hamilton	24.58	34.07	33.38	50.70	106.3
Windsor	28.86	43.35	43.19	57.20	98.2
Winnipeg	24.79	30.52	31.64	43.15	74.1
Vancouver	25.67	35.98	35.19	48.53	89.1
CANADA	23.11	32.55	32.82	46.17	99.8

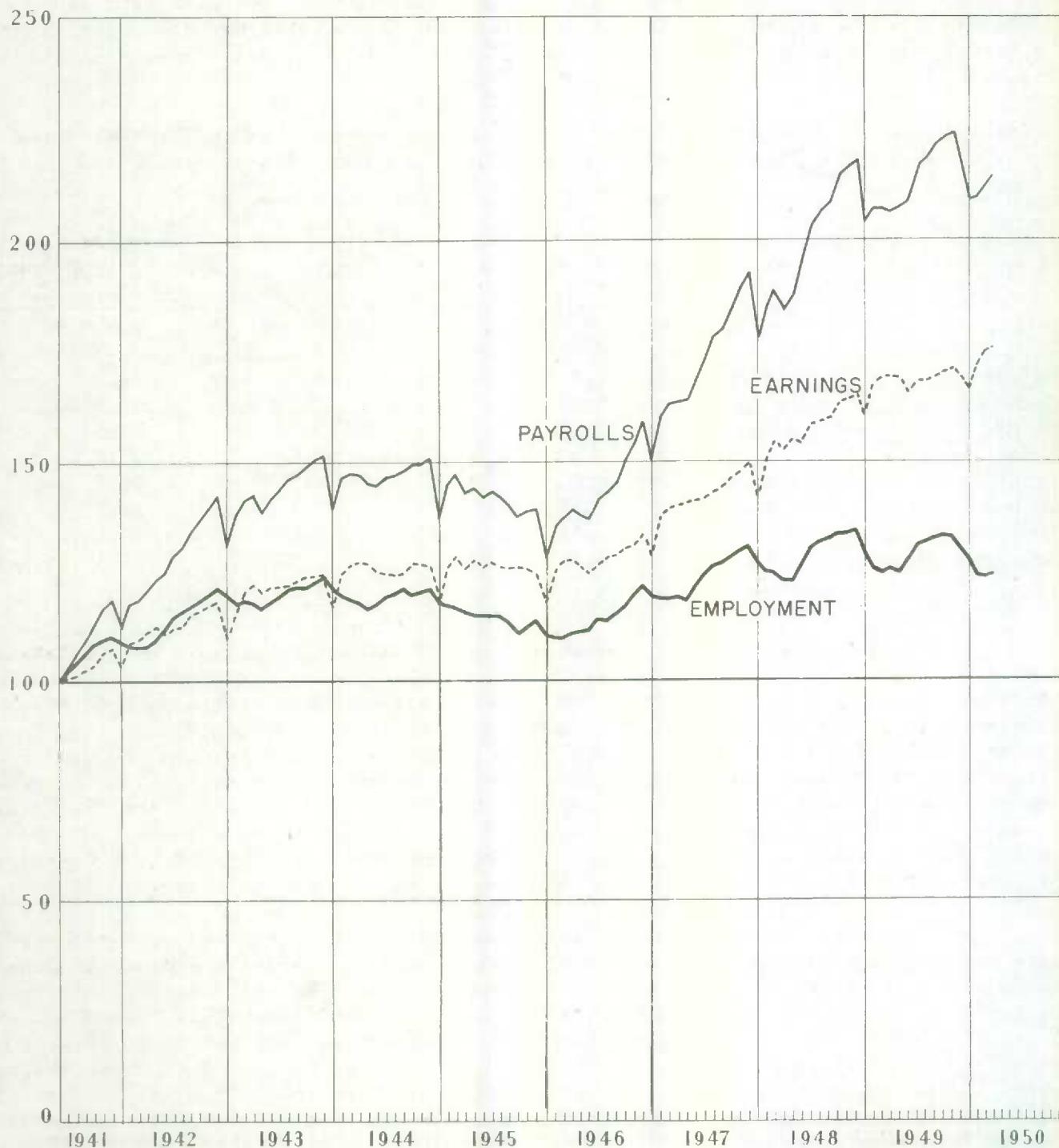
The increases in these cities during and since the war have been substantial. It will be noted, however, that in most instances they are on a rather smaller scale than those shown in a similar comparison by the averages for the provinces in which the different cities are situated. This fact is associated with variations in the industrial distributions within the provinces and cities, which in turn produce differences in the proportions of men and women workers^{2/}. Thus at Apr. 1, the general ratio of females reported in manufacturing in the eight leading cities was 27.2 p.c., as compared with the general proportion of 23.0 p.c. in Canada as a whole. Of the total number of women on the paylists of the co-operating plants throughout Canada at the date under review, two-thirds were reported in these municipalities.

Charts.— The chart on the next page depicts the movements of the general index numbers of employment, payrolls and average weekly salaries and wages in Canada from 1941. Charts 2 to 7 show for the economic areas and the eight leading cities the trends of employment from 1939, with the course of weekly payrolls from 1941, when the monthly record of payroll disbursements was instituted. The curves in these charts are plotted from index numbers based on June 1, 1941, as 100. The last three charts depict the movements of the index numbers of employment on the 1926 base, in the eight leading industries and in manufacturing from 1931, while Chart 9 shows the monthly trends in selected years beginning with 1939.

^{1/}See bulletin 9-7011 "Average Weekly Salaries and Wages of Persons Employed in Manufacturing, Mining and Logging in 1939 and in 1942-47".

^{2/}More detailed information in this regard is given in the annual reports on hours of work and hourly and weekly earnings of male and female wage-earners and salaried employees reported in leading manufacturing establishments, (bulletins 9-1030-9-1040).

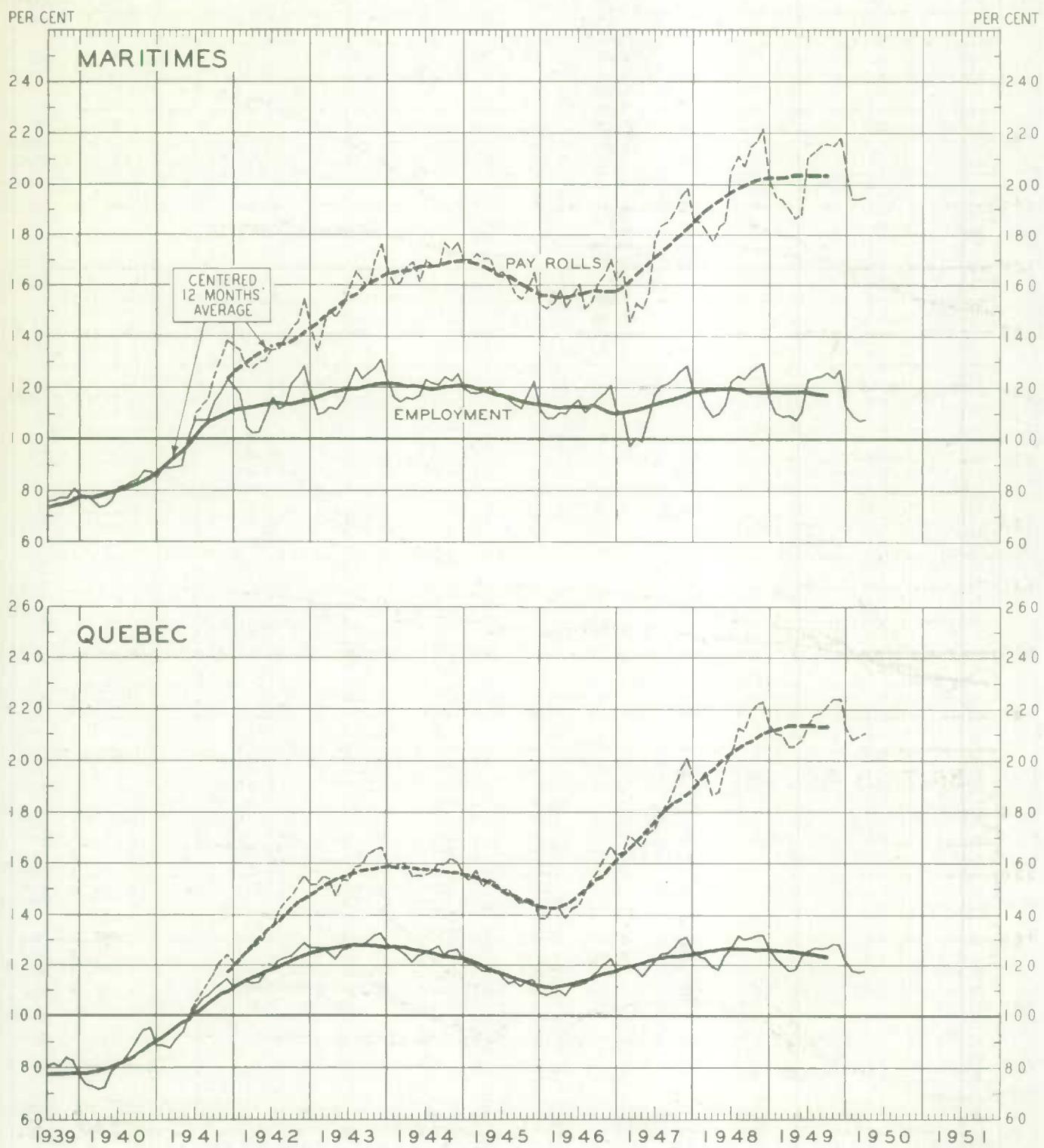
THE COURSE OF EMPLOYMENT AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS
AND
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS AS REPORTED BY LEADING EMPLOYERS
IN
NINE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL GROUPS*
JUNE 1 1941=100



* LISTED ON PAGE 2, SECTION C.

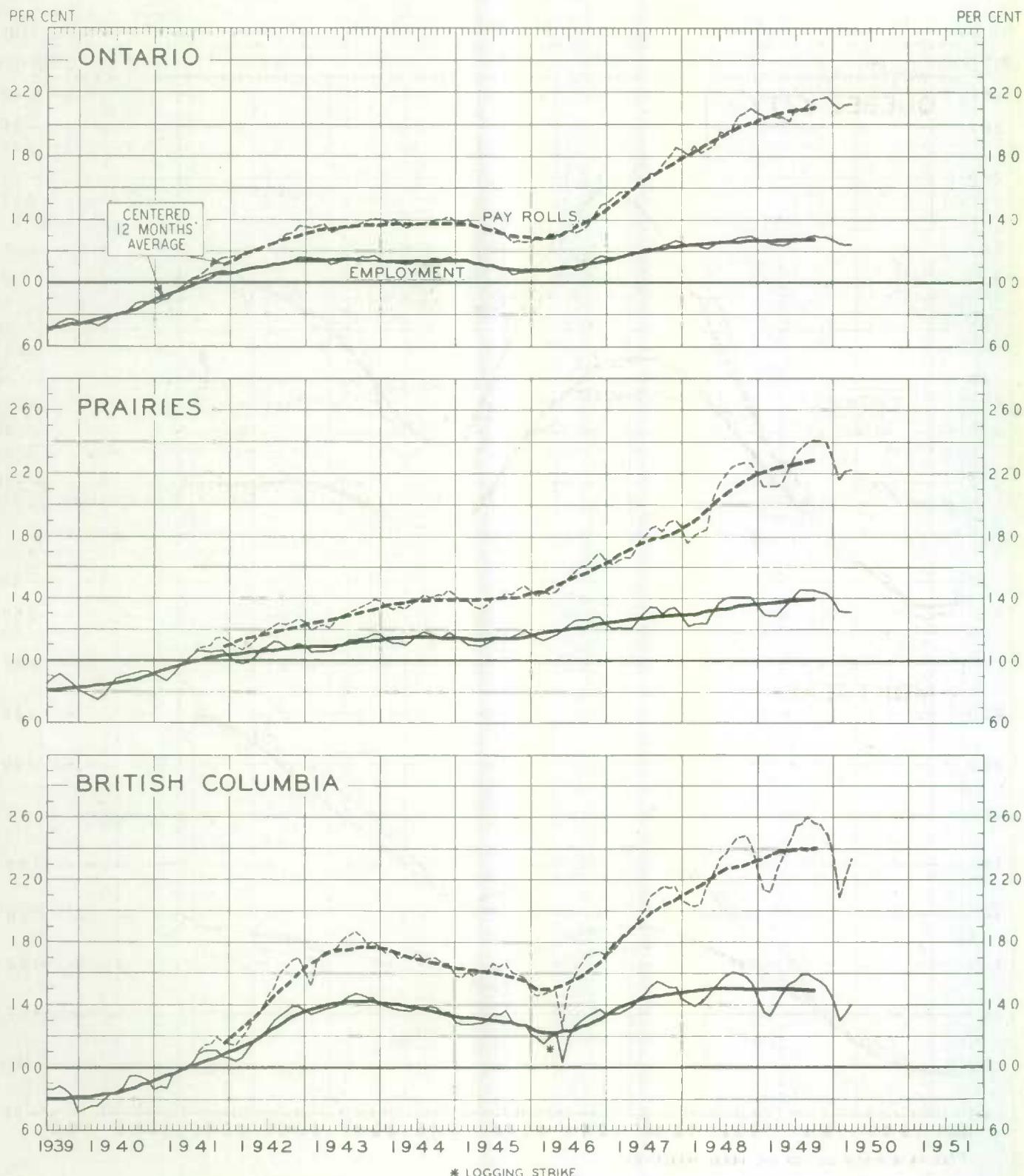
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
IN EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE
MARITIMES AND QUEBEC

JUNE 1941 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
IN EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES EXCLUDING AGRICULTURE
ONTARIO, PRAIRIES AND BRITISH COLUMBIA

JUNE 1941 = 100

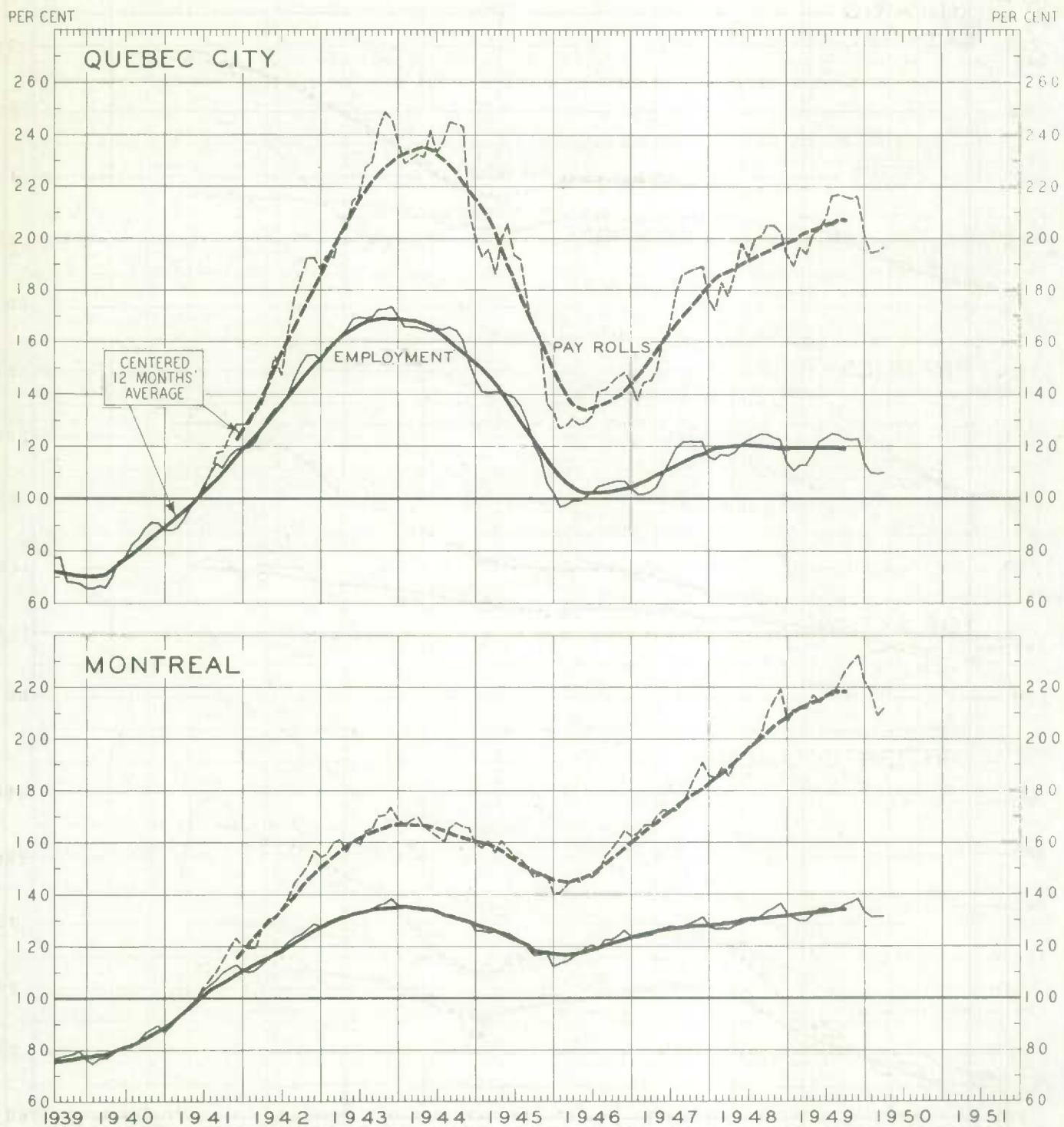


EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

IN EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES*

QUEBEC AND MONTREAL

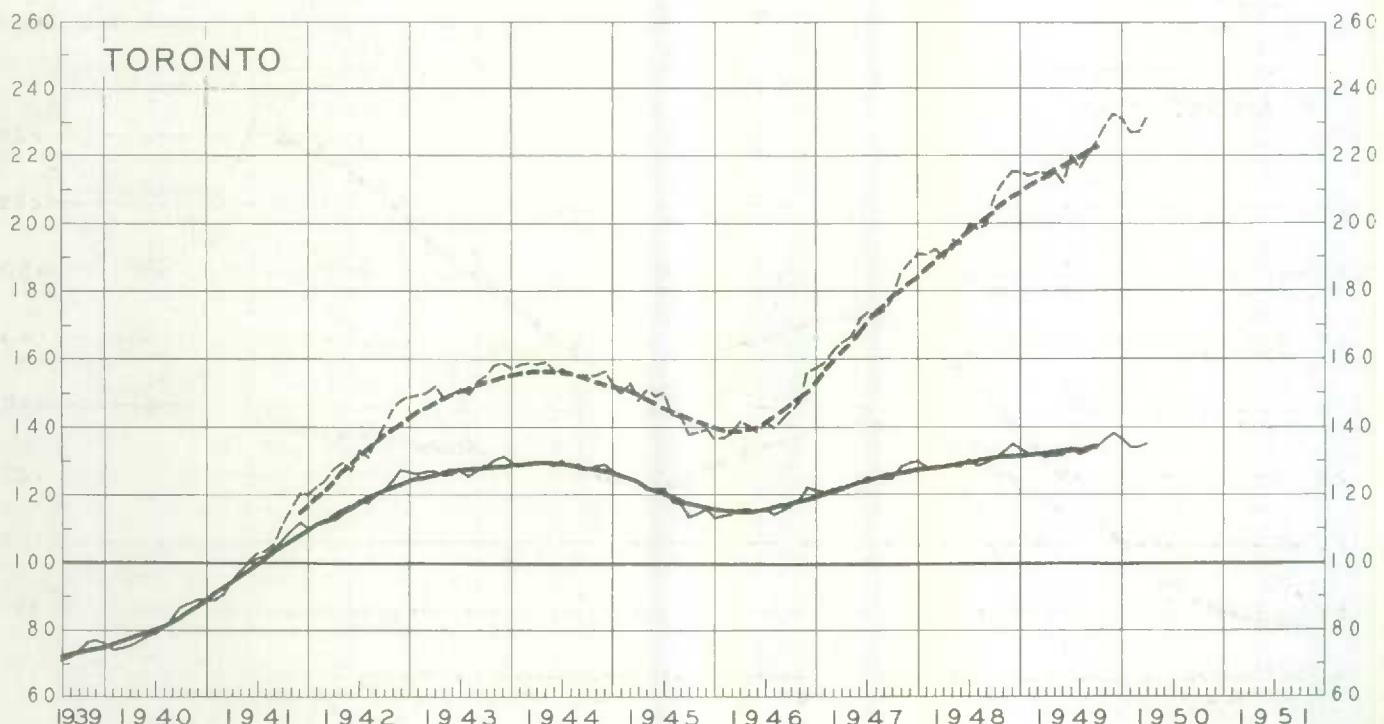
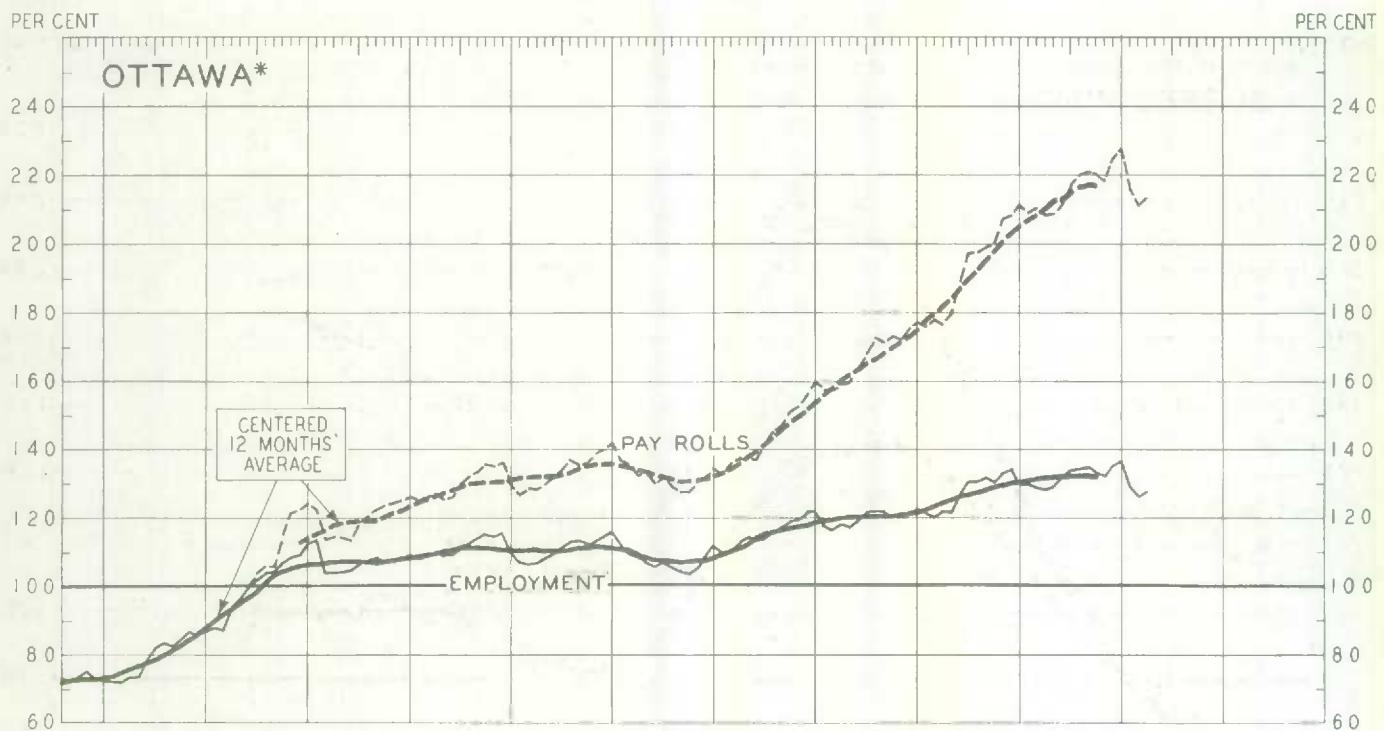
JUNE 1941 = 100



* SEE PAGE 2 FOR LIST OF INCLUDED INDUSTRIES

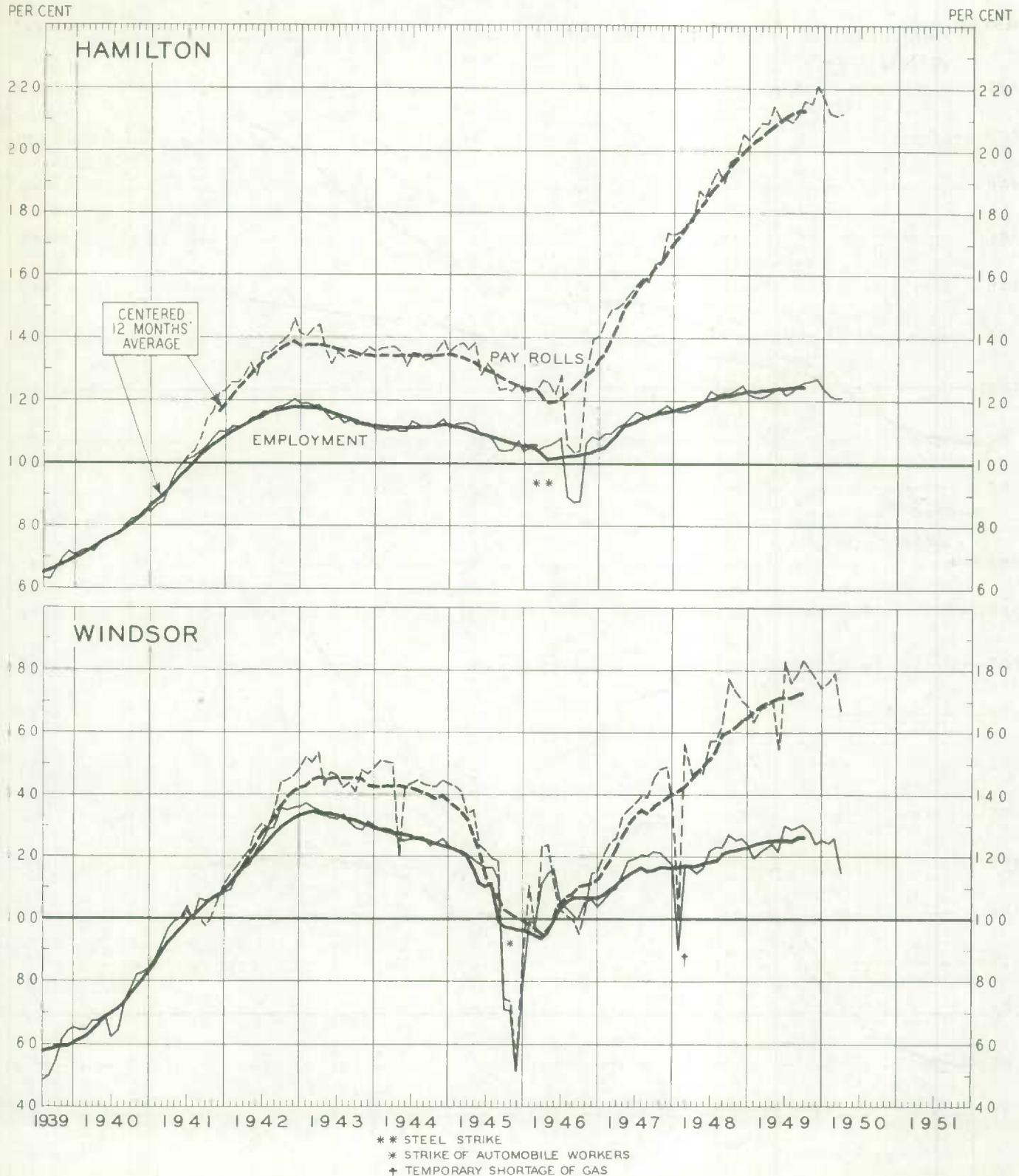
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
IN EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES
OTTAWA AND TORONTO

JUNE 1941 = 100



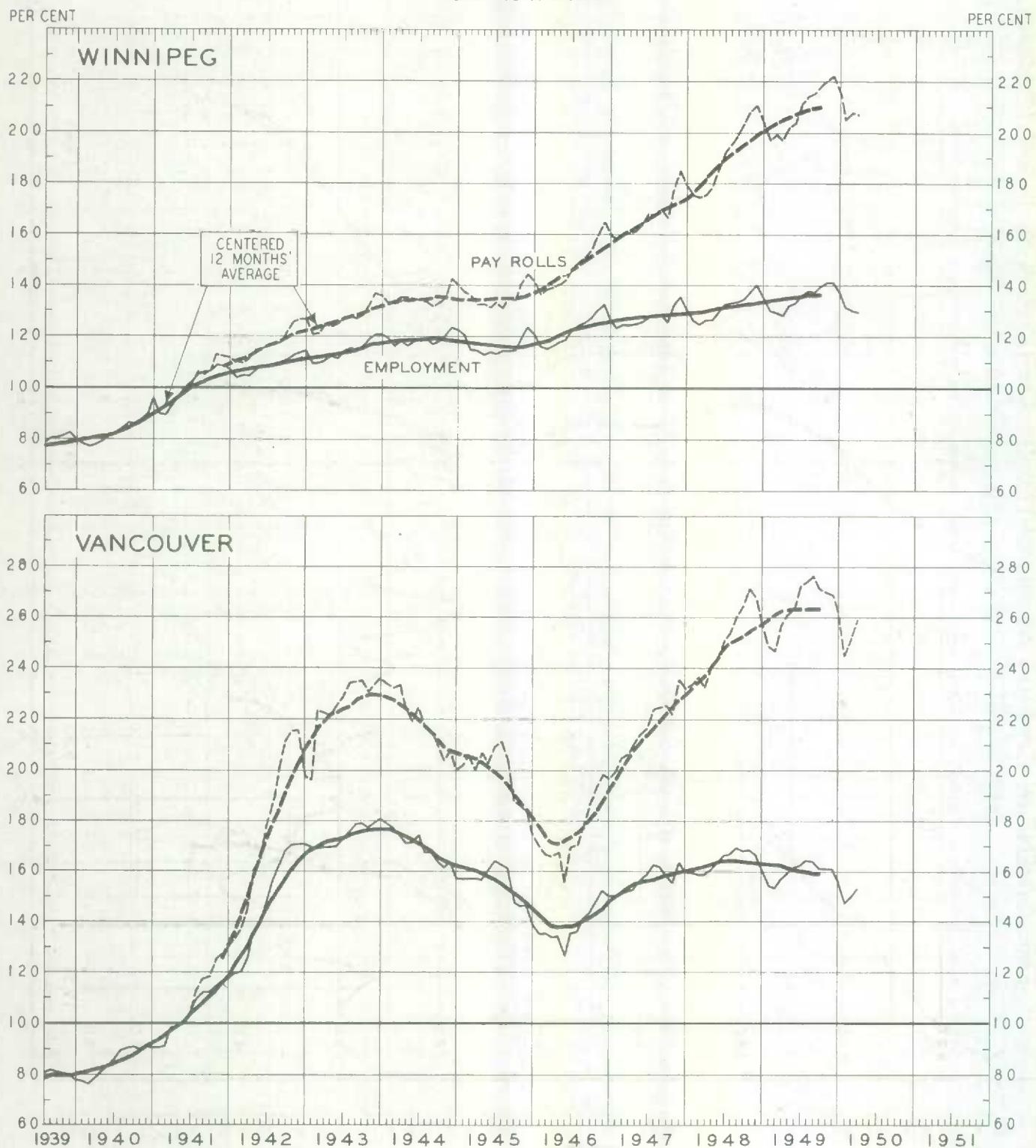
* EXCLUDING CIVIL SERVICE

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
IN EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES
HAMILTON AND WINDSOR
JUNE 1941 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
IN EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES
WINNIPEG AND VANCOUVER

JUNE 1941=100



EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA AS REPORTED BY EMPLOYERS IN EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES*

1931 — 1949

1926 = 100

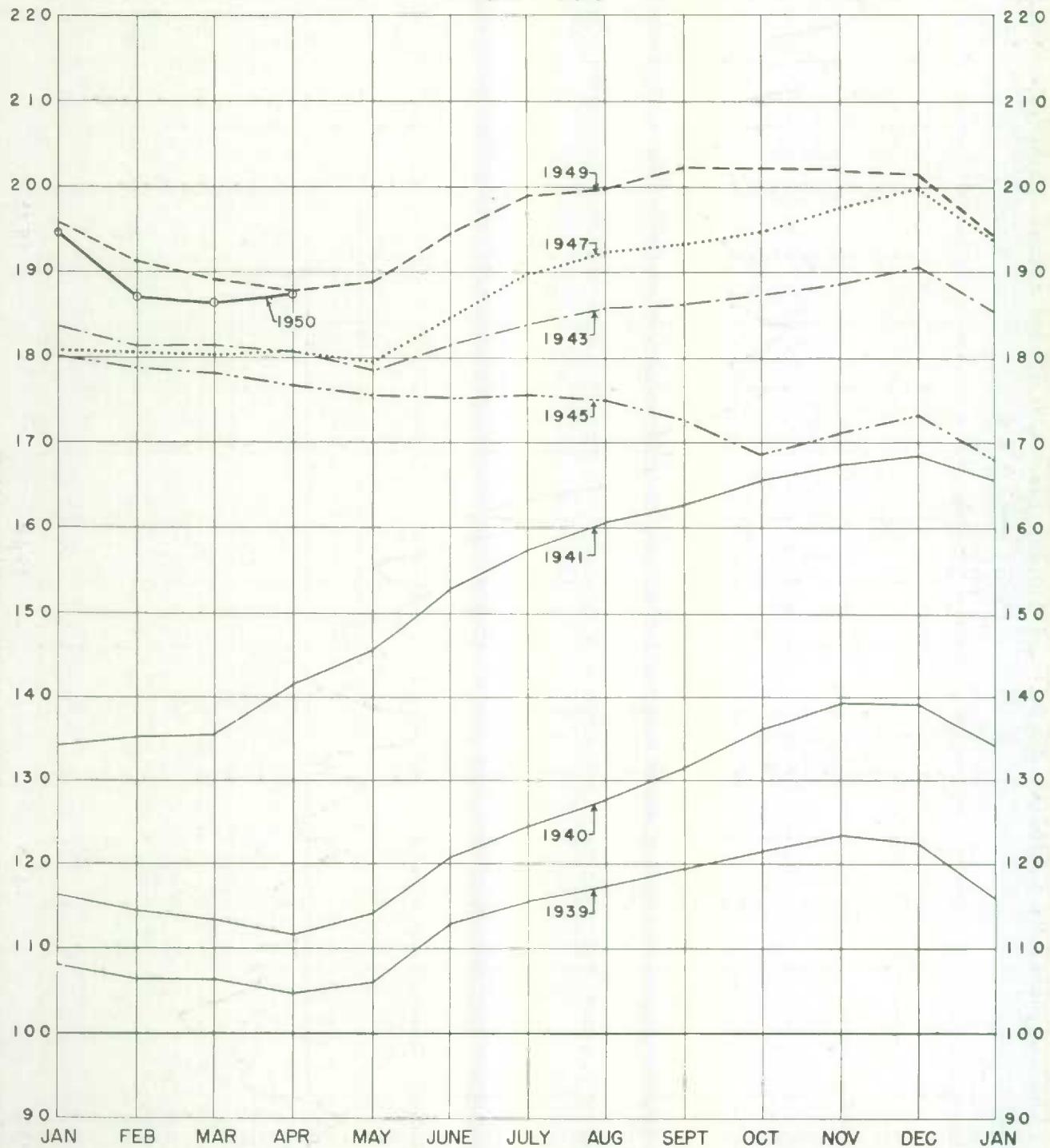


* MANUFACTURING, LOGGING, MINING, COMMUNICATIONS, TRANSPORTATION, TRADE AND CERTAIN SERVICES.

**EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA AS REPORTED BY EMPLOYERS
IN EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES***

1939 — 1950

1926 = 100



The curve is based upon the number of employees at work at the first day of the month as indicated by the firms reporting in comparison with the average employment they afforded during the calendar year 1926 as 100.

EMPLOYMENT AS REPORTED BY EMPLOYERS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1931 — 1949

1926 = 100



Table 1.- Number of Persons* Employed by the Reporting Establishments in Various Industries, and their Aggregate and Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Apr. 1, 1950, Together with Index Numbers of Employment and Payrolls, with Comparisons at Mar. 1, 1950 and Apr. 1, 1949.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Industries	No. of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1950	Weekly Salaries and Wages at Apr. 1, 1950	Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at			Index Numbers Based on June 1, 1941 as 100 p.c.					
						Employment			Payrolls		
			Apr. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1949	Apr. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1949	Apr. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1949
MANUFACTURING	1,044,185	48,208,728	46.17	45.85	44.54	119.2	118.9	120.8	212.0	210.0	207.4
Animal products - edible	33,025	1,526,943	46.24	45.23	43.40	119.4	118.8	117.6	217.9	208.4	200.8
Fur and products	4,084	171,313	41.95	43.00	40.07	131.8	130.3	139.8	206.6	205.5	209.1
Leather products	30,523	1,016,171	33.29	33.30	33.08	106.9	107.2	110.8	189.2	189.5	195.5
Boots and shoes	19,402	622,132	32.07	32.11	32.18	105.7	107.2	113.2	192.7	193.7	208.2
Lumber and its products	78,872	3,218,186	40.80	40.84	39.32	117.2	115.0	116.9	220.0	216.1	212.7
Rough and dressed lumber	47,226	1,994,149	42.23	42.36	40.78	111.4	108.4	107.8	220.4	215.0	206.5
Furniture	19,387	762,729	39.38	39.63	38.35	160.0	159.3	164.7	229.6	230.2	220.4
Other lumber products	12,279	461,308	37.57	37.03	35.98	100.5	99.5	116.7	204.4	199.6	226.5
Plant products - edible	56,331	2,161,986	38.38	38.92	37.56	128.8	128.1	120.6	217.9	219.8	200.7
Pulp and paper products	112,617	5,818,078	51.71	51.26	49.68	138.2	138.1	138.0	240.9	238.7	230.9
Pulp and paper	46,131	2,686,019	58.23	58.46	57.06	121.0	120.2	126.7	223.2	222.6	229.1
Paper products	21,398	906,466	42.36	41.86	39.43	168.1	168.7	162.9	294.4	290.6	285.1
Printing and publishing	44,988	2,225,593	49.47	48.53	46.32	148.3	148.9	142.7	248.3	242.5	221.7
Rubber products	21,387	1,002,843	46.88	46.75	45.73	125.9	126.4	124.9	251.7	252.2	243.6
Textile products	166,859	6,073,485	38.40	38.14	35.26	118.9	118.3	119.5	225.6	223.1	220.4
Thread, yarn and cloth	61,277	2,435,010	39.74	39.72	38.61	113.8	113.7	115.9	239.6	239.2	236.8
Cotton yarn and cloth	23,987	932,285	38.87	38.79	38.32	97.3	97.1	95.8	196.0	195.2	190.2
Woollen yarn and cloth	14,467	546,074	37.75	37.76	36.80	101.1	100.5	112.1	214.3	213.2	230.5
Synthetic silk and silk goods	18,928	715,867	42.29	42.52	40.65	152.0	151.7	153.1	350.6	351.7	386.7
Hosiery and knit goods	23,784	789,111	33.21	32.92	31.53	111.7	112.7	120.6	203.3	205.3	209.6
Garments and personal furnishings	65,836	2,236,891	33.97	33.47	33.08	134.9	132.8	131.0	236.6	229.6	224.2
Other textile products	15,982	612,673	38.34	38.08	36.99	95.1	95.1	96.2	180.5	179.3	176.0
Tobacco	11,284	453,732	40.28	39.56	38.38	126.8	133.8	125.0	284.4	295.2	267.3
Beverages	18,801	922,058	49.04	48.85	47.38	182.4	159.1	157.3	268.5	261.1	251.7
Chemicals and allied products	43,586	2,148,984	49.33	49.07	47.53	99.1	98.0	98.5	179.4	176.5	168.6
Clay, glass and stone products	21,377	1,019,898	47.71	47.44	45.47	140.7	139.3	136.7	272.6	268.5	253.1
Electric light and power	32,991	1,684,781	51.07	50.91	48.14	160.2	160.3	156.0	260.2	259.4	238.3
Electrical apparatus	54,106	2,697,172	49.85	49.08	47.95	170.4	168.7	167.5	317.8	309.6	300.7
Iron and steel products	279,017	14,377,147	51.63	50.94	49.51	104.1	104.5	111.0	176.4	175.1	180.6
Crude, rolled and forged products	35,484	1,907,336	53.77	53.58	52.04	130.4	129.8	143.8	190.4	188.9	202.6
Machinery (other than vehicles)	26,733	1,321,605	49.44	48.84	47.30	108.2	105.5	117.7	183.2	179.9	195.3
Agricultural implements	17,220	881,562	51.19	51.57	50.47	190.5	181.4	212.8	361.1	348.4	397.3
Land vehicles and aircraft	112,152	6,017,728	53.86	52.90	51.17	98.6	101.5	102.8	182.8	185.3	181.9
Automobiles and parts	44,716	2,546,342	56.94	55.43	52.98	114.1	122.7	116.5	168.9	176.8	160.7
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	14,513	891,460	47.84	46.48	47.05	73.5	69.1	83.3	116.8	104.8	130.8
Heating appliances	8,221	369,035	44.89	44.64	44.36	146.7	151.0	149.9	249.1	255.0	251.7
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.)	10,981	566,574	51.60	51.16	46.50	98.4	98.2	98.4	214.8	212.3	200.3
Foundry and machine shop products	7,992	412,539	51.62	50.85	47.57	83.1	83.4	96.9	208.1	206.8	218.1
Other iron and steel products	45,721	2,208,708	48.31	47.67	46.71	97.3	96.8	100.8	171.5	188.2	172.3
Non-ferrous metal products	45,389	2,319,989	51.11	51.13	48.96	111.1	111.0	120.4	210.1	210.1	215.6
Non-metallic mineral products	15,252	855,986	56.12	55.74	53.96	120.6	119.9	117.5	231.8	226.5	216.0
Miscellaneous	18,804	740,196	39.38	39.17	36.23	160.4	162.0	149.4	281.4	282.9	271.3
LOGGING	47,400	1,981,310	41.80	41.95	42.64	99.8	113.5	118.2	207.8	237.1	246.8
MINING	85,754	4,655,888	54.29	54.08	51.39	102.9	102.5	96.6	174.8	173.7	155.3
Coal	24,695	1,283,122	51.96	51.57	47.75	97.9	99.5	99.5	199.9	201.4	186.4
Metallic ores	44,223	2,506,700	56.68	56.47	54.28	92.7	92.4	90.7	144.9	143.9	135.7
Non-metallic minerals (except coal)	16,836	866,086	51.44	51.48	48.62	157.1	152.7	113.2	297.7	289.7	203.2
COMMUNICATIONS	55,312	2,318,390	41.91	42.19	39.34	205.2	202.1	188.1	310.2	307.4	288.2
Telegraphs	8,237	370,016	44.92	46.15	44.81	121.0	119.4	119.5	213.3	216.2	210.1
Telephones	43,670	1,796,542	41.14	41.18	38.25	224.2	221.0	207.5	330.2	325.9	284.1
TRANSPORTATION	170,593	9,067,098	53.15	52.88	51.56	132.1	131.0	127.1	214.4	211.5	215.8
Street railways, cartage and storage	61,480	2,916,299	47.43	47.22	46.44	153.6	153.5	151.4	250.0	248.6	235.5
Steam railway operations	88,268	5,247,136	59.45	58.88	58.80	128.9	127.2	132.0	211.5	206.8	213.6
Shipping and stevedoring	20,845	903,653	43.35	44.42	41.15	92.9	91.5	117.2	155.3	156.5	186.7
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	197,301	8,576,826	43.47	44.25	42.03	106.8	101.4	102.2	201.3	194.7	186.6
Building	103,280	4,831,715	46.78	46.29	45.00	148.3	143.1	143.2	242.4	231.4	225.3
Highway	56,813	2,181,161	38.53	40.78	36.34	77.5	73.0	70.7	154.7	154.4	133.5
Railway	37,408	1,563,950	41.81	43.71	42.05	86.5	79.7	86.9	182.4	175.8	184.2
SERVICES (as listed below)	73,881	2,186,795	29.80	29.72	27.95	141.6	139.1	142.0	252.8	249.6	239.5
Hotels and restaurants	43,684	1,188,395	27.22	27.74	26.13	146.3	144.4	146.1	263.3	264.8	252.7
Personal (chiefly laundries)	19,303	574,810	29.78	28.87	26.67	126.3	124.5	127.5	211.5	202.0	204.3
TRADE	292,002	11,231,579	38.46	38.33	36.78	145.8	145.1	141.1	234.8	232.8	217.7
Retail	209,035	7,511,866	35.94	35.92	34.29	143.0	141.5	138.3	234.5	231.8	218.7
Wholesale	82,967	3,719,713	44.33	44.29	43.01	156.4	157.9	151.8	235.5	234.9	219.8
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES	1,966,408	88,226,614	44.87	44.74	43.35	122.9	122.2	122.9	213.9	212.1	206.5
FINANCE	93,679	3,988,665	42.58	41.81	41.11	151.2	149.8	143.8	221.9	215.7	203.9
Banks and trust companies	53,036	2,022,785	38.14	38.19	37.06	160.6	160.4	154.8	236.0	236.0	220.4
Brokerage and stock market	3,726	189,091	53.43	51.92	49.40	154.8	154.6	154.1	239.4	232.8	221.2
Insurance	36,917	1,766,789	47.85	46.07	46.22	138.9	135.7	128.9	207.0	194.7	185.6
NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES	2,060,087	92,215,279	44.76	44.51	43.25	124.0	123.2	123.7	214.3	212.2	206.4

* See explanatory statement on pages I and II.

Table 2.- Number of Persons* Employed by the Reporting Establishments in Certain Industries in the Five Economic Areas, and Aggregate and Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Apr. 1, 1950, Together with Index Numbers of Employment and Payrolls with Comparisons at Mar. 1, 1950 and Apr. 1, 1949.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Areas and Industries	No. of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1950	Weekly Salaries and Wages at Apr. 1, 1950	Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at			Index Numbers Based on June 1, 1941 as 100 p.c.					
						Employment			Payrolls		
			Apr. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1949	Apr. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1949	Apr. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1949
MARITIME PROVINCES											
Manufacturing	43,270	1,829,446	42.28	41.63	40.60	101.3	100.9	107.6	184.4	180.9	188.1
Lumber products	4,607	135,025	29.31	29.19	28.90	87.6	87.9	99.4	141.7	141.5	159.0
Pulp and paper products	5,909	296,402	50.16	50.75	48.49	112.4	112.2	109.7	214.2	216.4	202.0
Iron and steel	16,080	775,772	48.24	47.53	46.29	97.7	96.7	107.4	172.8	168.4	184.4
Logging	3,933	126,310	32.12	34.71	29.79	65.7	98.2	55.7	138.7	223.9	109.0
Mining	15,026	750,436	49.84	49.77	44.49	83.1	83.5	83.8	180.8	181.2	162.7
Transportation	15,152	853,009	45.89	47.55	45.09	178.8	178.3	202.2	282.2	291.5	314.0
Construction	23,102	758,498	32.83	32.67	30.77	94.0	82.5	92.0	160.6	140.5	146.0
Trade	18,089	591,816	32.72	32.23	31.08	136.3	136.5	133.2	214.5	211.7	199.0
- Eight Leading Industries	128,807	5,111,941	39.69	39.77	38.00	107.5	106.5	109.8	194.5	193.2	190.4
QUEBEC											
Manufacturing	337,119	14,625,616	43.38	43.01	42.16	115.9	115.5	118.2	210.3	207.8	208.4
Lumber products	16,748	610,124	36.43	36.77	35.34	100.4	98.5	100.1	219.1	216.8	213.6
Pulp and paper products	38,473	2,029,387	52.75	52.61	51.35	125.7	124.7	127.1	229.7	227.2	226.1
Textile products	94,451	3,375,102	35.73	35.55	34.84	128.2	127.4	126.2	244.1	241.4	234.4
Chemicals and allied products	17,778	862,862	48.54	48.02	46.89	85.0	84.7	83.8	150.0	147.8	143.1
Iron and steel	62,282	3,103,155	49.22	48.99	48.07	97.9	98.0	109.3	162.0	159.6	174.5
Logging	16,395	591,396	36.07	38.65	40.42	80.2	95.9	101.3	205.9	264.1	287.9
Mining	16,094	840,907	52.25	52.16	49.57	128.5	129.0	95.4	204.4	204.9	143.9
Communications	14,691	670,133	45.00	44.58	41.00	228.3	227.3	210.7	323.0	318.5	272.3
Transportation	40,842	2,204,206	53.97	53.00	51.22	117.4	114.9	123.4	198.4	190.6	198.1
Construction	51,523	2,188,292	42.47	45.17	43.27	95.9	91.0	88.7	185.5	187.3	174.9
Services/ ^{1/}	18,895	545,147	28.85	28.68	27.39	155.6	152.8	152.6	253.2	247.1	239.9
Trade	67,830	2,573,751	37.94	37.83	36.43	142.2	140.8	136.5	225.4	222.4	209.4
- Eight Leading Industries	563,589	24,239,448	43.01	42.97	41.92	117.4	116.8	117.5	210.6	209.5	205.5
ONTARIO											
Manufacturing	519,918	24,970,511	48.05	47.74	48.15	119.9	120.0	121.7	211.0	210.0	205.8
Lumber products	25,580	995,779	39.23	39.22	37.32	113.4	112.1	113.1	201.7	199.4	194.2
Plant products - edible	29,135	1,123,950	38.58	39.70	37.88	127.3	125.7	122.8	209.7	212.9	198.8
Pulp and paper products	52,912	2,714,516	51.30	50.74	46.87	151.9	152.0	150.3	257.3	254.6	241.9
Textile products	60,463	2,304,030	38.11	37.63	36.68	105.9	105.9	109.5	202.0	199.4	201.4
Chemicals and allied products	21,295	1,068,428	50.17	50.08	48.14	109.0	108.1	104.0	199.8	197.8	182.2
Electrical apparatus	38,420	1,919,010	49.95	49.48	47.80	175.0	173.1	170.1	316.7	310.3	295.4
Iron and steel	166,305	8,785,630	52.63	52.30	50.45	105.2	106.4	111.2	178.6	178.8	180.3
Non-ferrous metal products	26,874	1,378,203	51.28	51.59	48.91	113.7	113.4	121.5	225.7	226.4	224.3
Logging	14,166	607,984	42.92	45.02	43.67	138.8	184.8	180.4	331.1	462.5	438.0
Mining	25,821	1,434,375	55.55	55.16	52.83	83.1	82.3	81.9	131.1	128.8	122.8
Communications	22,293	940,204	42.17	42.55	39.10	217.6	214.0	201.8	329.5	327.0	285.0
Transportation	50,717	2,796,415	55.14	54.33	52.56	132.3	130.8	136.6	211.0	205.6	207.6
Construction	69,801	3,176,741	46.51	45.58	43.45	117.3	115.4	108.4	209.4	203.4	186.1
Services/ ^{1/}	31,402	940,782	29.96	30.24	27.85	133.2	130.8	133.1	257.7	255.5	235.8
Trade	118,550	4,653,090	39.08	39.05	37.29	142.4	142.6	137.2	234.1	231.3	213.1
- Eight Leading Industries	852,668	39,500,082	46.35	46.18	44.56	124.2	124.2	124.1	212.6	211.8	204.1
PRAIRIE PROVINCES											
Manufacturing	71,249	3,189,476	44.77	44.61	43.09	133.7	132.6	131.0	230.3	228.0	216.9
Animal products - edible	8,533	410,749	48.14	48.18	45.49	119.0	117.2	119.3	198.9	196.1	187.9
Lumber products	5,043	191,947	38.08	38.48	36.38	123.0	124.4	130.1	213.1	217.8	215.5
Plant products - edible	6,518	265,829	40.78	40.78	39.12	139.7	137.6	123.8	231.7	228.3	198.8
Textile products	6,170	199,392	32.32	32.64	30.68	116.5	146.2	145.0	266.1	268.3	250.0
Iron and steel	22,997	1,122,757	48.82	48.37	47.82	124.4	123.4	123.9	220.5	216.7	215.1
Mining	18,851	1,094,961	58.09	57.51	55.11	169.5	170.6	168.7	279.7	279.9	264.3
Communications	7,800	311,277	39.91	40.92	38.71	179.8	174.7	155.5	272.9	271.6	238.0
Transportation	40,477	2,160,842	53.38	54.09	53.32	128.0	128.1	130.6	200.7	203.6	204.5
Construction	30,882	1,584,081	44.82	44.21	42.37	92.2	91.1	89.3	185.4	180.6	169.9
Services/ ^{1/}	11,152	327,482	29.37	29.45	27.93	134.8	135.5	139.4	233.6	231.9	227.7
Trade	54,841	2,104,634	38.38	38.36	36.78	146.2	145.1	142.9	230.5	228.7	218.6
- Eight Leading Industries	237,364	10,646,268	44.85	44.87	43.43	131.3	130.7	129.4	222.5	221.5	212.2
BRITISH COLUMBIA											
Manufacturing	72,609	3,593,680	49.49	49.25	48.09	130.2	127.1	127.8	226.4	221.8	218.1
Animal products - edible	4,207	201,306	47.85	49.40	45.03	100.0	95.8	96.2	192.2	189.7	173.7
Lumber products	27,094	1,285,311	47.44	47.46	46.46	142.9	137.9	137.4	254.4	245.8	239.5
Plant products - edible	3,743	155,237	41.47	40.86	41.19	116.8	116.3	100.5	237.2	233.2	210.6
Pulp and paper products	8,955	488,349	54.53	53.65	51.90	138.8	138.1	144.5	228.9	224.8	226.4
Iron and steel	11,353	589,833	51.95	51.54	51.14	94.5	91.7	96.2	184.2	187.4	163.9
Non-ferrous metal products	4,221	235,248	55.73	54.56	53.53	131.3	134.4	127.0	207.0	206.8	192.5
Logging	10,794	582,084	53.65	50.73	51.37	114.2	76.3	109.8	155.7	97.8	142.6
Mining	9,982	635,209	53.73	54.37	53.60	99.0	96.2	91.3	152.0	149.5	138.6
Transportation	20,405	1,072,626	52.57	51.44	52.68	149.6	149.7	146.2	254.1	248.7	248.2
Construction	21,993	1,069,214	48.62	49.26	45.95	162.7	150.6	181.0	309.3	286.5	321.9
Services/ ^{1/}	9,215	298,809	32.45	32.67	31.08	156.3	152.9	189.4	273.5	269.6	285.7
Trade	32,692	1,328,288	40.63	40.04	38.12	161.6	166.3	166.6	281.0	285.0	270.7
- Eight Leading Industries	183,980	8,728,855	47.44	46.92	45.88	140.0	134.8	140.0	233.6	222.4	225.4

*See explanatory statement on pages I and II.

1/ See footnote 2 on page 2.

Table 3.- Number of Persons* Employed by the Reporting Establishments in Certain Industries in the Indicated Provinces and Aggregate and Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Apr. 1, 1950, Together with Numbers of Employment and Payrolls, with Comparisons at Mar. 1, 1950 and Apr. 1, 1949.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Provinces and Industries	No. of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1950	Weekly Salaries and Wages at Apr. 1, 1950	Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at			Index Numbers Based on June 1, 1941 as 100 p.o.					
						Employment			Payrolls		
			Apr. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1949	Apr. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1949	Apr. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1949
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		\$	\$	\$	\$						
Manufacturing	819	30,119	36.78	35.82	34.63	146.9	149.1	151.3	268.3	265.2	260.1
Trade	671	18,161	27.07	25.38	22.41	119.8	119.3	117.3	181.3	159.8	150.0
- Eight Leading Industries	3,190	112,789	35.36	36.47	30.73	138.1	132.2	152.2	222.9	220.2	216.0
NOVA SCOTIA		\$	\$	\$	\$						
Manufacturing	23,535	1,002,749	42.61	41.43	40.42	97.4	96.9	104.3	172.5	166.9	174.6
Animal products - edible	2,264	90,254	39.86	33.31	38.78	103.8	102.7	95.6	216.6	179.5	197.9
Iron and steel	10,950	533,786	48.75	47.70	46.56	89.4	88.2	98.3	163.4	157.8	171.7
Mining	13,795	698,826	50.66	50.54	44.99	82.4	82.7	83.6	180.8	181.2	163.2
Coal	13,118	673,620	51.35	51.08	45.42	82.7	83.0	83.1	183.7	183.3	163.2
Transportation	8,218	353,195	42.98	43.42	41.67	149.3	151.3	165.0	233.8	239.5	250.8
Steam railway operations	3,689	196,927	53.38	55.58	53.57	109.8	107.1	109.0	200.3	203.3	199.6
Shipping and stevedoring	3,444	113,982	33.10	33.24	31.51	231.4	240.6	297.0	321.7	335.9	393.2
Construction	11,646	389,836	33.47	30.29	28.77	68.4	64.2	73.0	128.0	106.7	117.5
Building	3,893	140,539	36.10	35.72	36.21	75.1	74.0	70.7	125.7	122.5	117.2
Highway	6,643	204,420	30.77	25.00	24.77	64.6	57.1	61.1	127.1	91.1	98.7
Retail trade	6,713	198,294	29.54	29.17	28.53	137.3	136.9	131.9	217.2	213.8	198.2
Wholesale trade	3,210	126,068	39.27	38.95	38.50	160.5	163.0	153.9	210.3	211.9	198.6
- Eight Leading Industries	71,935	2,909,442	40.45	39.71	37.60	99.5	98.5	103.1	177.7	172.6	170.9
NEW BRUNSWICK		\$	\$	\$	\$						
Manufacturing	18,916	796,578	42.11	42.12	41.09	103.5	103.3	109.2	199.4	199.0	205.8
Lumber products	2,737	82,030	29.97	29.92	29.98	78.0	78.3	86.1	141.7	142.7	156.6
Pulp and paper products	3,883	207,954	53.55	54.06	52.19	114.7	115.2	111.0	221.2	224.5	208.8
Iron and steel	4,964	234,352	47.21	47.19	47.75	112.5	112.5	123.4	195.7	195.5	217.2
Logging	3,072	105,358	34.30	36.64	33.79	61.7	99.6	47.4	129.7	223.5	98.1
Transportation	9,347	448,939	48.03	50.75	47.55	207.8	204.5	241.7	340.4	354.1	393.0
Steam railway operations	5,210	294,569	56.54	57.60	56.93	175.4	167.8	187.1	284.7	277.1	300.5
Construction	10,724	345,503	32.22	35.38	34.47	131.0	106.7	111.7	224.0	200.5	204.4
Highway	5,810	169,104	29.11	32.65	30.40	137.9	105.0	105.4	277.2	236.8	221.3
Railway	2,640	94,646	35.85	42.13	40.84	99.8	74.2	78.4	198.9	174.1	178.6
Retail trade	4,790	149,083	31.12	30.33	28.98	126.3	127.9	129.2	229.7	228.8	217.8
- Eight Leading Industries	53,682	2,089,710	38.93	40.04	39.04	119.1	118.5	119.0	222.3	227.5	223.2
MANITOBA		\$	\$	\$	\$						
Manufacturing	40,193	1,771,609	44.09	43.81	42.47	129.8	130.0	126.8	221.4	220.7	208.3
Animal products - edible	2,990	160,448	50.32	50.14	48.18	115.1	112.3	112.2	189.0	183.8	174.9
Plant products - edible	3,083	121,518	39.42	39.52	37.28	142.0	143.5	107.6	226.5	229.5	162.2
Pulp and paper products	4,086	191,918	48.97	45.00	44.67	143.8	153.3	140.7	234.0	239.2	218.0
Textiles	5,125	164,688	32.13	33.07	30.53	147.5	147.2	148.8	264.1	271.2	253.0
Iron and steel	15,235	739,360	48.53	48.01	47.35	122.7	121.9	123.1	217.2	215.5	212.5
Transportation	18,760	981,937	52.34	53.83	53.72	131.6	132.8	135.4	205.8	210.7	211.9
Street railways	7,548	333,942	44.23	45.06	44.40	149.7	149.3	154.8	228.4	232.0	236.7
Steam railway operations	11,155	646,075	57.92	59.36	60.26	120.2	122.3	120.4	193.1	201.5	201.3
Construction	11,158	491,579	44.07	43.49	41.46	88.3	88.1	85.4	156.8	162.7	150.1
Building	5,216	243,124	48.61	45.12	41.52	101.2	103.1	88.0	161.0	158.8	121.4
Railway	3,837	171,952	44.82	42.24	43.93	69.0	72.7	80.7	157.4	156.3	180.4
Services ^{1/}	4,682	131,332	28.16	28.37	26.82	153.1	151.9	156.8	245.4	245.2	242.6
Retail trade	16,150	598,646	36.93	37.11	35.40	141.3	139.9	142.3	220.0	218.9	212.4
Wholesale trade	7,629	320,815	42.06	42.07	40.94	131.7	132.0	132.0	198.4	199.0	195.2
- Eight Leading Industries	105,752	4,657,433	44.04	44.21	42.98	126.1	126.1	124.6	209.8	210.6	202.2
SASKATCHEWAN		\$	\$	\$	\$						
Manufacturing	9,571	433,484	45.29	45.47	43.20	122.6	120.2	124.1	204.7	201.5	197.8
Animal products - edible	2,266	99,566	43.94	44.65	40.73	110.9	107.9	118.9	195.2	192.9	193.9
Street railway	3,970	154,790	38.99	39.91	37.99	90.4	90.7	102.4	139.9	143.7	154.4
Steam railway operations	4,878	317,064	65.00	66.27	65.95	127.8	128.7	129.7	190.4	195.5	190.2
Construction	6,794	301,314	44.35	43.71	41.35	72.4	70.8	73.7	154.1	148.6	146.7
Highway	1,802	81,416	45.18	45.07	38.17	56.7	53.3	54.1	129.9	119.7	103.4
Railway	3,208	143,711	44.80	43.85	44.36	71.3	73.0	72.5	148.8	147.2	147.9
Retail trade	7,424	260,789	35.13	34.78	33.32	134.9	134.1	134.1	226.1	221.5	214.2
Wholesale trade	4,757	198,170	41.66	41.78	40.41	134.4	132.6	127.1	222.4	220.6	204.7
- Eight Leading Industries	42,492	1,849,218	43.52	43.81	41.75	114.7	113.7	115.2	192.3	191.9	185.7
ALBERTA		\$	\$	\$	\$						
Manufacturing	21,495	984,382	45.80	45.75	44.23	147.6	144.8	142.8	263.7	258.5	246.4
Animal products - edible	3,277	160,735	49.05	48.81	46.66	125.2	125.4	122.9	211.7	211.0	197.8
Plant products - edible	2,271	95,056	41.86	41.86	40.39	130.2	125.6	132.9	227.7	219.6	223.5
Iron and steel	5,532	273,666	49.47	48.92	48.93	152.9	150.5	148.7	265.3	258.4	255.5
Mining	14,567	833,190	57.20	56.42	53.85	196.1	197.7	195.9	302.2	300.6	284.8
Coal	7,897	422,960	53.56	52.22	50.55	148.1	152.2	155.5	238.8	239.5	236.9
Transportation	12,869	707,051	54.94	54.50	54.02	137.4	135.5	137.3	222.7	217.9	218.5
Street railways	5,315	235,472	44.30	44.70	44.02	129.6	126.1	123.7	202.8	199.0	188.9
Steam railway operations	7,405	464,972	62.79	61.37	60.55	135.0	135.0	140.3	237.6	232.2	238.2
Construction	12,930	591,088	45.71	45.09	43.74	110.9	109.4	105.1	232.3	226.1	210.9
Highway	4,106	170,976	41.64	42.03	39.61	83.0	81.3	80.5	155.4	153.5	143.4
Railway	3,144	144,017	45.81	44.04	43.95	72.3	79.3	79.4	172.0	181.5	181.2
Services ^{1/}	4,244	132,654	31.26	31.32	29.90	123.3	121.5	127.6	214.0	211.5	208.4
Retail trade	12,686	465,457	36.69	36.59	34.81	155.7	154.8	148.3	267.5	265.8	241.4
Wholesale trade	6,195	262,957	42.45	42.09	40.74	165.9	163.4	154.6	259.9	253.9	232.2
- Eight Leading Industries	89,120	4,139,537	46.45	46.18	44.80	148.6	147.4	144.7	258.3	254.5	242.0

*See explanatory statement on pages I and II. 1/ See footnote 2 on page 2.

Table 4.- Number of Persons * Employed by the Reporting Establishments in Certain Industries in the Eight Leading Cities and their Aggregate and Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Apr. 1, 1950, Together with Index Numbers of Employment and Payrolls with Comparisons at Mar. 1, 1950 and Apr. 1, 1949.
 (The latest figures are subject to revision).

Cities and Industries	No. of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1950	Weekly Salaries and Wages at Apr. 1, 1950	Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at			Index Numbers Based on June 1, 1941 as 100 p.c.					
			Apr. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1			Employment			Payrolls		
			1950	1950	1949	1950	1950	1949	1950	1950	1949
MONTREAL											
Manufacturing ^{2/}	188,203	\$ 8,419,973	\$ 44.74	\$ 44.20	\$ 43.38	123.7	123.6	123.4	215.1	212.4	208.4
Plant products - edible	11,259	437,958	38.90	38.89	37.58	127.5	129.0	117.4	233.5	236.1	208.1
Pulp and paper products	13,832	703,869	50.87	50.73	47.86	152.8	152.9	148.2	277.6	277.0	253.6
Textiles	44,821	1,828,913	36.34	35.99	35.46	132.0	131.0	128.9	240.1	235.4	225.5
Tobacco	5,883	262,558	44.63	44.66	41.88	100.1	100.4	102.8	259.0	259.8	249.7
Iron and steel	43,719	2,227,972	50.96	50.15	49.89	96.7	97.8	105.0	156.8	156.0	156.9
Communications	8,141	410,231	50.39	49.80	46.48	247.2	247.2	219.5	333.0	329.2	275.0
Transportation	12,923	621,495	48.09	48.67	43.92	100.2	98.3	109.2	173.9	172.6	173.4
Construction	21,776	986,068	45.28	48.90	44.44	176.3	177.7	170.1	285.8	312.7	272.6
Services ^{1/}	14,210	428,847	29.90	29.47	28.42	160.0	157.2	155.8	253.4	244.3	240.5
Trade	51,577	1,997,453	38.73	38.64	37.34	145.8	144.8	140.3	222.7	220.8	206.4
- Eight Leading Industries ^{2/}	297,191	12,884,944	43.36	43.27	41.87	131.2	130.8	129.8	221.7	220.8	212.2
QUEBEC											
Manufacturing	17,411	656,035	37.68	37.25	36.75	91.8	90.6	96.4	170.5	168.4	174.9
Iron and steel	1,108	53,105	47.93	46.33	44.41	43.2	36.4	92.3	71.5	58.3	141.8
Transportation	1,597	65,939	41.23	41.13	37.88	146.2	149.0	144.3	200.5	203.9	185.4
Construction	3,607	147,463	40.88	41.40	39.90	133.2	138.7	138.4	278.7	294.0	275.8
Services ^{1/}	1,661	45,625	27.47	28.31	25.16	140.4	139.3	147.1	276.9	283.2	289.1
Trade	5,588	183,397	32.82	32.94	30.99	152.1	146.9	147.1	232.0	224.9	211.9
- Eight Leading Industries	30,624	1,131,277	36.84	36.84	35.46	109.8	109.1	113.1	198.6	194.6	194.4
TORONTO											
Manufacturing	175,333	8,295,751	47.31	46.90	45.74	126.6	125.4	124.0	222.5	218.7	210.2
Plant products - edible	13,354	497,733	37.27	39.44	37.56	124.6	120.9	116.4	194.0	199.2	183.2
Pulp and paper products	23,574	1,192,175	50.57	49.02	47.67	150.6	150.9	145.6	255.8	246.5	231.7
Textiles	22,364	887,221	39.67	38.94	37.98	111.1	110.9	110.2	208.7	204.6	198.5
Chemicals and allied products	10,968	534,298	48.71	48.54	46.61	141.5	140.1	136.0	266.5	263.1	244.5
Electrical apparatus	17,386	857,176	49.30	48.84	47.66	186.4	183.5	171.1	332.6	326.1	296.8
Iron and steel	37,517	1,896,649	50.85	50.04	49.11	107.9	105.8	107.4	188.0	182.5	181.6
Communications	6,834	332,037	48.59	48.52	45.14	222.7	221.4	205.9	311.7	309.6	269.8
Transportation	12,789	640,582	50.09	48.97	46.99	164.6	165.0	155.9	272.3	266.9	242.4
Construction	13,187	684,484	51.91	50.38	50.03	142.0	139.3	132.8	230.6	219.8	208.4
Services ^{1/}	18,258	528,877	32.53	32.84	30.24	129.7	128.2	128.8	253.4	252.8	235.8
Trade	59,392	2,541,164	42.79	42.45	40.50	148.7	148.3	142.0	239.8	237.4	217.6
- Eight Leading Industries	283,857	13,027,589	45.89	45.46	44.08	134.6	133.7	130.7	231.1	227.2	214.8
OTTAWA											
Manufacturing	9,596	412,087	42.94	42.82	41.46	96.8	96.3	100.4	170.5	170.1	171.3
Pulp and paper products	3,514	164,959	46.94	46.81	44.59	124.7	124.1	120.4	204.2	202.5	187.5
Iron and steel	1,448	65,519	45.25	44.39	43.54	44.2	45.5	62.6	89.8	80.9	122.4
Construction	3,989	167,396	41.96	41.57	42.13	149.1	144.2	159.2	265.9	254.7	288.6
Services ^{1/}	2,818	76,008	26.97	27.29	26.05	133.7	129.8	136.7	265.0	260.0	258.9
Trade	7,646	255,458	33.41	33.63	31.76	152.4	149.5	147.8	231.8	229.3	214.4
- Eight Leading Industries	26,851	1,038,546	38.68	38.80	37.81	127.8	125.8	128.5	213.6	210.9	208.8
HAMILTON											
Manufacturing	51,176	2,594,690	50.70	50.36	48.83	117.6	117.3	121.0	208.7	206.8	207.3
Textiles	6,638	241,843	36.43	36.29	35.26	98.3	99.4	105.7	177.1	178.4	185.6
Electrical apparatus	7,581	410,100	54.10	53.00	50.65	142.0	141.2	140.8	292.4	284.7	272.5
Iron and steel	23,414	1,291,010	55.14	55.05	53.83	108.4	106.0	111.4	184.8	183.7	189.0
Construction	2,951	141,260	47.87	45.76	47.06	107.5	116.1	118.8	188.2	194.3	205.3
Trade	7,245	273,835	37.80	38.19	36.27	135.7	132.0	123.8	224.7	224.3	201.0
- Eight Leading Industries	65,895	3,183,335	48.31	48.05	46.61	121.2	121.1	123.2	212.1	210.9	208.9
WINDSOR											
Manufacturing	29,310	1,676,635	57.20	55.51	53.56	107.8	121.5	119.5	184.5	189.0	161.1
Iron and steel	24,072	1,405,694	58.40	56.25	54.52	102.3	118.0	115.9	145.5	161.6	153.9
Construction	1,606	86,150	53.64	52.64	48.89	230.7	233.0	189.0	411.4	390.1	274.6
Services ^{1/}	3,678	139,536	37.87	37.99	35.82	155.1	153.9	150.8	209.6	208.1	192.3
Trade	37,508	2,027,758	54.06	53.03	51.05	114.6	125.7	122.6	186.8	179.4	168.2
- Eight Leading Industries											
WINNIPEG											
Manufacturing	33,095	1,428,006	43.15	42.88	41.35	129.2	129.8	125.7	219.4	219.2	204.7
Animal products - edible	2,770	141,750	51.17	51.07	48.99	112.6	109.7	110.0	185.9	180.6	172.5
Plant products - edible	2,692	105,888	39.35	39.57	37.86	135.8	137.2	102.2	219.3	222.9	159.4
Textiles	4,683	159,201	32.60	33.68	31.18	145.0	144.5	144.8	260.6	268.1	248.8
Iron and steel	11,489	647,928	47.69	47.22	46.44	120.9	120.1	120.9	212.7	209.5	207.1
Communications	1,472	57,720	39.21	41.32	37.04	204.5	195.3	164.7	243.1	244.7	193.4
Transportation	4,486	194,456	43.35	44.24	42.77	152.8	152.8	153.2	218.7	223.2	216.2
Construction	3,341	143,860	43.06	41.61	40.96	67.4	69.5	70.1	101.9	101.7	100.5
Services ^{1/}	4,256	120,806	28.58	28.38	26.51	162.6	151.8	157.8	243.1	242.3	244.8
Trade	21,168	822,441	38.85	39.02	37.42	139.5	138.7	140.5	216.9	215.5	210.1
- Eight Leading Industries	67,883	2,770,005	40.81	40.77	39.15	129.5	129.7	128.4	207.2	207.3	197.2
VANCOUVER											
Manufacturing	32,710	1,567,573	48.53	48.06	47.11	136.0	132.8	132.7	233.8	228.2	221.2
Lumber products	9,864	469,839	47.54	47.95	46.98	156.6	152.9	151.7	255.4	254.5	247.3
Iron and steel	7,319	381,930	52.18	51.91	51.06	87.8	83.9	88.1	163.1	145.8	149.9
Communications	4,641	180,104	38.61	38.77	39.04	193.7	190.5	179.5	275.0	270.3	256.2
Transportation	8,576	411,079	47.93	47.28	46.73	147.7	150.2	150.8	226.6	227.3	225.0
Construction	7,989	400,782	50.17	51.36	48.93	234.5	210.0	294.4	390.6	358.2	480.4
Services ^{1/}	6,298	212,566	33.75	33.65	31.77	161.2	158.3	172.8	279.3	273.4	285.6
Trade	23,168	962,874	41.56	41.48	39.09	157.5	157.5	163.0	277.8	277.4	271.0
- Eight Leading Industries	83,451	3,757,527	45.03	44.79	43.51	152.9	149.8	157.3	258.9	252.5	256.8

* See explanatory statement on pages I and II. 1/ See footnote 2 on page 2. 2/ Revised Payroll Index at Feb. 1 - Mfg. 209.5 - Total 218.1.

Table 5.- Number of Persons* Employed by the Reporting Establishments in Certain Industries in Specified Cities and Aggregate and Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Apr. 1, 1950, Together with Index Numbers of Employment and Payrolls with Comparisons at Mar. 1, 1950 and Apr. 1, 1949.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Cities and Industries	No. of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1950	Weekly Salaries and Wages at Apr. 1, 1950	Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at			Index Numbers Based on June 1, 1941 as 100 p.c.					
			Apr. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1			Employment			Payrolls		
			1950	1950	1949	1950	1950	1949	1950	1950	1949
HALIFAX		\$	\$	\$	\$						
Manufacturing	7,435	313,688	42.19	41.28	41.53	102.8	98.9	102.1	190.7	179.4	186.5
Plant products - edible	1,276	35,296	27.86	27.86	26.53	95.6	95.3	86.1	158.6	159.2	156.9
Iron and steel	3,047	148,192	47.98	45.47	46.38	97.5	93.3	106.4	186.6	169.2	196.8
Transportation	3,468	112,951	32.59	32.45	31.80	286.5	302.8	360.8	370.8	390.0	455.1
Construction	2,557	94,708	40.01	38.92	38.55	95.7	93.4	92.2	156.0	129.0	126.3
Trade	6,100	202,976	33.27	32.35	32.28	148.8	150.6	141.2	218.3	215.2	200.7
- All Industries	23,304	658,884	36.86	36.16	35.70	128.1	126.9	128.9	206.6	201.0	200.9
SAIN'T JOHN											
Manufacturing	4,256	172,673	40.57	40.48	40.64	84.7	82.6	93.1	156.8	152.5	173.5
Iron and steel	691	31,544	45.79	46.81	49.79	53.6	48.4	75.4	86.9	82.0	135.9
Trade	3,234	106,322	32.88	32.19	30.58	112.6	113.8	111.4	167.4	185.4	172.0
- All Industries	14,539	529,534	36.42	37.48	36.34	131.4	131.5	145.3	222.8	229.5	246.2
SHER-BROOKE											
Manufacturing	7,640	287,236	37.60	38.30	37.33	107.4	106.3	111.1	193.6	196.8	198.2
Textiles	4,720	167,467	35.48	36.61	35.62	111.5	110.8	111.1	216.5	222.0	215.1
Iron and steel	1,567	70,036	44.59	46.01	43.46	78.5	79.0	91.7	134.4	136.2	152.6
- All Industries	10,370	384,279	37.09	37.67	36.39	114.8	113.9	118.3	205.4	207.1	207.4
THREE RIVERS											
Manufacturing	7,795	350,941	45.02	44.39	45.46	122.6	123.3	128.3	200.9	199.0	212.1
Pulp and paper products	3,329	196,238	58.95	58.86	58.84	116.2	114.5	120.1	211.4	207.0	218.1
Textiles	2,387	73,003	30.58	30.05	31.00	102.6	102.8	97.4	180.9	177.8	174.2
- All Industries	10,041	428,320	42.36	42.14	42.77	121.0	120.2	124.7	199.0	195.3	205.6
BRANTFORD											
Manufacturing	12,858	612,191	47.61	47.49	46.88	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textiles	1,990	80,581	40.64	41.18	41.03	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel	6,803	359,636	52.36	52.49	51.42	-	-	-	-	-	-
- All Industries	14,927	688,178	46.10	45.85	45.05	-	-	-	-	-	-
KITCHENER-WATERLOO											
Manufacturing	16,003	690,933	43.18	42.64	41.01	129.8	130.0	130.5	245.9	243.2	234.9
Animal products - edible	1,357	67,545	49.85	46.76	43.39	125.9	126.6	122.8	255.1	239.8	217.5
Leather and products	1,779	70,547	39.66	40.00	39.94	107.0	108.2	103.9	188.6	192.6	184.6
Lumber products	2,154	95,602	44.38	43.17	35.93	161.3	159.3	157.0	313.2	300.2	275.8
Rubber products	4,564	205,572	45.04	45.01	43.76	137.4	136.9	143.3	258.9	257.7	282.3
Textiles	1,764	61,507	34.92	34.55	33.71	102.1	101.7	105.3	205.8	202.7	204.9
- All Industries	20,587	875,623	42.53	42.04	40.87	133.7	133.8	132.6	250.9	247.5	237.8
LONDON											
Manufacturing	16,325	727,945	44.59	44.73	42.45	143.3	141.1	136.6	257.3	254.1	233.4
Plant products - edible	2,347	87,132	37.12	38.72	37.37	151.5	144.1	132.3	252.7	250.5	222.1
Pulp and paper products	2,348	112,054	47.72	47.24	43.28	145.7	154.0	144.1	274.3	270.2	231.7
Iron and steel	4,061	197,724	48.69	46.87	46.97	144.7	140.3	141.1	254.2	246.2	239.8
Trade	4,709	172,225	38.57	36.94	35.30	173.2	171.4	162.5	237.8	237.7	217.3
- All Industries	28,302	1,205,334	42.59	42.89	40.56	155.5	152.8	145.9	260.4	256.3	233.2
FT. WILLIAM PT. ARTHUR											
Manufacturing	5,237	270,960	61.74	61.93	50.01	58.2	57.3	50.3	112.2	110.8	112.4
Pulp and paper products	2,138	126,911	59.36	60.21	57.83	136.2	135.9	143.5	219.5	222.2	225.5
Iron and steel	1,770	65,417	47.13	47.22	45.79	28.0	25.1	25.5	50.2	48.5	47.9
Transportation	1,424	68,283	47.95	46.46	47.86	98.5	91.0	106.2	109.7	104.4	119.8
Trade	2,125	76,587	38.98	37.72	35.86	129.9	126.8	128.8	223.3	220.8	211.4
- All Industries	10,491	481,764	45.92	45.27	44.79	70.0	68.0	75.2	123.3	120.7	126.9
SAIN'T CATHARINES											
Manufacturing	21,276	1,124,950	52.87	52.26	51.10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pulp and paper products	2,756	160,134	58.10	58.04	56.37	-	-	-	-	-	-
Textiles	2,195	85,889	39.13	38.89	37.87	-	-	-	-	-	-
Iron and steel	13,058	720,283	55.15	54.02	52.77	-	-	-	-	-	-
- All Industries	26,151	1,331,902	50.93	50.71	49.49	-	-	-	-	-	-
REGINA											
Manufacturing	2,275	101,305	44.53	44.35	42.80	99.2	98.8	95.0	155.5	154.2	142.4
Animal products - edible	483	20,904	43.28	43.95	41.85	123.0	121.0	118.7	187.9	187.7	175.3
Trade	5,388	202,919	37.58	37.15	35.76	148.9	149.2	145.5	246.1	243.1	231.7
- All Industries	11,448	449,359	39.25	38.95	37.08	128.9	128.9	128.3	216.2	214.5	202.2
SASKATOON											
Manufacturing	2,142	91,519	42.77	42.45	40.30	176.5	171.4	171.8	295.4	284.8	289.1
Animal products - edible	636	27,624	43.43	44.46	40.20	175.2	170.2	179.3	309.3	307.7	293.1
Trade	3,008	110,313	36.67	36.81	35.03	135.9	132.9	129.2	225.6	221.3	204.1
- All Industries	7,603	296,228	38.98	39.00	36.73	143.9	140.0	138.3	256.0	249.2	231.7
CALGARY											
Manufacturing	7,538	361,680	47.98	47.91	46.41	134.5	133.0	132.0	245.0	243.0	232.2
Plant products - edible	969	42,121	43.47	43.67	41.08	133.6	133.1	131.3	246.8	247.2	234.4
Iron and steel	2,641	131,934	49.96	48.88	49.48	140.7	140.3	145.3	236.7	232.9	244.0
Construction	2,159	97,880	45.34	47.08	43.39	105.6	100.8	78.1	243.6	241.5	172.4
Trade	7,980	317,132	39.74	39.46	37.85	158.1	157.2	146.9	249.0	245.8	224.5
- All Industries	23,244	1,011,114	43.50	43.50	42.09	142.7	141.1	136.4	246.3	243.7	225.9
EDMONTON											
Manufacturing	7,519	346,762	46.12	45.70	43.77	145.2	142.6	136.0	262.6	255.6	234.1
Animal products - edible	1,988	98,946	49.77	48.84	47.58	127.8	128.0	128.8	209.5	207.0	199.9
Iron and steel	1,958	94,857	48.45	48.91	46.85	158.6	151.8	143.9	298.9	288.9	261.1
Construction	3,728	176,412	47.32	46.83	49.54	298.1	285.3	274.1	496.0	488.8	481.6
Trade	8,193	306,998	37.47	37.47	35.57	190.5	188.4	176.3	315.7	312.8	276.5
- All Industries	24,628	1,038,370	42.16	42.02	40.76	179.1	175.6	165.1	306.8	299.8	272.2
VICTORIA											
Manufacturing	5,018	247,770	49.36	47.79	46.13	132.2	134.2	138.5	224.2	220.2	228.8
Lumber products	1,198	56,175	46.89	43.52	46.97	111.7	109.9	122.6	192.6	175.9	211.8
Iron and steel	1,721	85,860	49.89	46.39	50.47	129.5	135.7	130.7	210.0	213.5	214.5
Construction	3,518	136,194	38.71	37.76	34.67	152.9	154.0	158.2	285.9	261.3	252.3
Trade	13,064	570,526	43.71	43.06	41.88	145.3	144.2	147.2	251.4	245.8	244.9

*See explanatory statement on pages I and II. x Includes Welland, Thorold and Merritton.

TABLE 6.- INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY PROVINCES AND ECONOMIC AREAS,
(AVERAGE CALENDAR YEAR 1926=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

	CANADA	Maritime Provinces	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Apr. 1, 1934	91.3	95.1	-	-	-	85.1	98.7	83.3	-	-	-	86.6
Apr. 1, 1935	93.4	95.8	-	-	-	85.9	100.7	86.9	-	-	-	91.8
Apr. 1, 1936	97.4	101.8	-	-	-	91.4	103.4	90.5	-	-	-	95.9
Apr. 1, 1937	103.0	105.4	-	-	-	102.2	106.8	89.4	-	-	-	97.5
Apr. 1, 1938	105.0	103.6	80.0	115.6	90.5	107.4	109.6	89.4	89.2	87.4	91.0	100.2
Apr. 1, 1939	104.9	99.7	88.3	114.7	82.3	109.4	106.0	91.7	88.9	91.9	95.8	100.5
Apr. 1, 1940	111.9	111.8	94.0	123.7	98.4	112.2	118.8	96.7	94.8	94.4	101.2	102.8
Apr. 1, 1941	141.3	135.6	93.4	151.2	119.4	143.1	152.0	116.7	113.3	106.6	128.5	129.4
Apr. 1, 1942	165.2	155.6	92.0	175.0	135.3	176.8	174.8	127.2	125.5	112.9	139.4	149.6
Apr. 1, 1943	180.6	171.3	108.0	190.6	150.8	195.7	186.6	136.3	133.1	121.7	147.6	185.0
Apr. 1, 1944	180.5	177.3	140.5	190.7	162.4	194.2	182.9	142.6	139.2	130.3	156.0	184.7
Apr. 1, 1945	176.9	180.5	121.0	192.3	169.2	185.2	183.0	141.2	137.3	132.2	153.2	173.0
Apr. 1, 1946	168.9	168.8	127.5	173.0	166.0	172.5	175.5	146.8	141.5	136.3	161.8	160.7
Jan. 1, 1947	181.0	169.4	128.9	169.0	172.4	186.7	186.7	168.3	161.3	148.4	175.4	180.4
Feb. 1	180.7	168.0	124.7	172.3	165.2	186.2	187.6	154.6	148.3	142.9	171.7	180.8
Mar. 1	180.4	148.9	124.0	138.1	164.4	188.4	188.7	156.4	149.5	145.1	171.1	180.9
Apr. 1	180.7	153.3	127.4	138.2	174.4	185.8	189.9	155.3	149.1	145.5	171.1	183.6
May 1	179.6	151.7	128.0	141.9	165.7	182.2	189.4	155.7	148.9	147.2	171.5	186.2
June 1	184.5	165.8	135.3	155.2	168.2	186.9	191.8	161.9	152.4	157.7	179.1	182.4
July 1	189.5	178.4	150.9	186.3	172.2	191.2	195.7	167.3	155.7	162.5	187.8	196.9
Aug. 1	192.6	183.9	157.0	188.2	180.1	195.0	196.7	172.1	159.1	167.5	194.8	204.2
Sept. 1	195.2	184.7	159.2	191.7	177.3	196.1	196.4	172.1	168.5	168.0	195.4	207.5
Oct. 1	194.8	188.2	162.7	196.5	179.2	199.3	198.6	166.8	155.7	163.1	186.1	206.0
Nov. 1	197.8	193.3	160.4	201.4	184.9	203.7	202.2	170.1	160.7	168.0	185.9	203.1
Dec. 1	199.6	192.3	164.3	193.9	192.0	205.6	206.0	171.7	161.8	168.4	189.0	202.6
Jan. 1, 1948	193.7	181.9	152.2	178.4	188.2	196.8	202.7	166.2	156.3	159.0	186.0	194.0
Feb. 1	189.3	179.9	170.2	182.4	177.4	193.6	198.6	156.4	152.6	148.3	167.4	190.3
Mar. 1	188.9	171.0	171.2	169.0	173.4	193.4	199.3	158.4	150.6	147.7	177.2	188.1
Apr. 1	186.6	166.1	163.7	170.7	160.3	187.3	197.7	159.6	151.1	148.8	179.8	190.8
May 1	186.5	167.9	143.0	170.4	166.4	186.3	196.7	158.6	152.2	147.2	179.1	186.1
June 1	192.3	172.5	153.7	174.6	171.0	194.4	200.0	168.9	157.8	161.0	190.9	202.0
July 1	198.0	186.7	155.7	192.9	180.5	198.6	204.8	175.9	163.1	166.9	201.2	207.8
Aug. 1	200.9	190.0	161.4	196.8	183.0	206.3	203.3	179.5	165.9	169.7	206.7	212.6
Sept. 1	201.8	189.1	166.3	198.8	178.2	205.1	205.4	180.6	166.6	169.4	209.4	216.2
Oct. 1	203.3	192.8	164.6	205.7	178.0	208.8	208.3	180.8	167.3	171.1	207.5	214.8
Nov. 1	203.6	194.9	160.4	207.7	180.8	207.1	208.6	180.3	168.6	167.9	206.1	212.2
Dec. 1	204.3	197.8	156.2	209.9	184.9	207.5	210.4	180.9	169.3	167.0	207.6	206.1
Jan. 1, 1949	196.0	177.2	151.8	178.2	177.6	198.2	206.1	173.9	162.4	158.0	201.8	192.4
Feb. 1	190.6	168.2	139.9	172.4	164.7	193.0	202.8	166.7	167.3	146.2	194.4	181.5
Mar. 1	188.9	167.1	139.1	170.3	164.8	190.2	201.8	165.6	156.4	145.9	192.3	179.6
Apr. 1	187.6	167.4	163.0	173.1	160.6	184.8	200.2	166.0	155.4	146.8	194.6	188.8
May 1	189.1	163.3	139.8	170.7	155.2	186.4	200.1	170.5	159.4	153.0	198.0	196.9
June 1	194.5	169.0	151.2	176.4	160.7	194.6	202.4	177.4	165.7	165.1	206.3	204.7
July 1	199.5	187.4	152.8	202.0	176.6	198.0	206.4	181.8	168.0	167.3	212.2	209.1
Aug. 1	200.5	188.9	157.6	203.8	171.7	199.4	205.5	185.6	170.7	169.7	218.6	212.6
Sept. 1	202.1	190.4	166.3	205.7	172.1	199.5	206.3	186.6	171.7	169.9	220.0	215.1
Oct. 1	202.2	192.0	165.9	206.8	172.0	199.5	205.2	185.9	173.6	170.8	214.3	211.9
Nov. 1	202.0	188.6	165.0	206.1	167.5	202.0	208.6	185.2	173.1	171.8	212.3	206.7
Dec. 1	201.8	193.7	171.4	206.0	176.6	201.9	208.7	184.5	172.0	170.8	212.4	205.2
Jan. 1, 1950	194.0	172.9	157.7	173.7	172.9	191.4	205.1	178.3	166.5	160.5	207.7	193.2
Feb. 1	187.2	165.5	148.2	168.3	163.1	185.8	201.0	168.9	159.5	146.4	198.4	174.9
Mar. 1	186.6	162.3	141.6	165.3	159.8	183.8	200.3	167.7	157.3	144.8	198.3	161.9
Apr. 1	187.6	163.8	147.9	167.1	160.7	184.6	200.3	168.5	157.3	146.1	200.1	188.9

Relative Weight of Employment by Provinces and Economic Areas as at April 1, 1950.

100.0 6.5 0.2 3.6 2.7 28.7 43.4 12.1 5.4 2.2 4.5 9.3

Note:- The "Relative Weight", as given just above, shows the proportion of employees in the indicated area, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the date under review.

TABLE 7.- INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY PRINCIPAL CITIES
(AVERAGE CALENDAR YEAR 1926=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

	<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Quebec</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Ottawa</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Windsor</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>
Apr. 1, 1934	82.1	95.4	92.7	97.6	83.0	102.9	79.7	84.8
Apr. 1, 1935	83.8	93.4	94.8	99.3	87.7	132.6	83.5	89.7
Apr. 1, 1936	88.3	91.7	98.7	103.1	96.8	131.2	88.1	100.1
Apr. 1, 1937	96.8	93.3	105.8	101.9	108.2	151.4	91.6	104.4
Apr. 1, 1938	100.6	100.4	106.0	101.7	106.4	148.9	89.6	104.6
Apr. 1, 1939	102.2	118.1	106.1	107.3	99.1	139.1	88.3	107.4
Apr. 1, 1940	108.8	108.1	115.9	110.6	116.4	155.1	95.4	111.5
Apr. 1, 1941	134.0	151.2	145.4	142.3	151.4	221.9	114.8	139.9
Apr. 1, 1942	160.3	207.8	174.8	156.6	181.5	266.8	127.4	177.9
Apr. 1, 1943	185.2	265.0	194.3	165.2	191.5	309.6	134.7	240.4
Apr. 1, 1944	190.0	270.7	197.8	161.5	179.7	295.4	144.4	247.2
Apr. 1, 1945	177.1	230.8	189.4	163.7	183.3	277.2	139.9	223.9
Apr. 1, 1946	164.0	162.7	177.5	170.4	172.3	255.7	142.7	189.7
Jan. 1, 1947	174.1	169.5	185.5	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.2	212.9
Feb. 1	173.9	164.9	185.1	177.6	177.7	243.6	151.0	213.6
Mar. 1	174.8	166.3	187.2	175.7	177.8	250.0	151.8	214.7
Apr. 1	175.0	167.9	188.3	178.2	181.2	252.6	151.9	216.0
May 1	176.8	170.6	188.5	177.5	182.5	263.7	152.2	217.3
June 1	178.9	178.9	189.0	180.4	185.3	272.5	153.2	222.4
July 1	179.7	186.8	192.6	183.9	188.4	273.7	155.9	224.9
Aug. 1	179.3	195.6	190.8	184.0	187.2	276.5	157.4	230.5
Sept. 1	179.9	199.6	191.0	183.8	185.1	276.2	157.4	229.5
Oct. 1	181.5	199.8	191.2	182.8	187.8	279.7	153.9	225.2
Nov. 1	182.9	198.8	196.5	182.9	189.7	278.7	162.2	220.4
Dec. 1	185.8	199.7	200.2	185.5	191.8	273.9	165.9	232.3
Jan. 1, 1948	180.3	190.2	198.9	185.4	189.3	267.4	159.3	226.5
Feb. 1	178.7	188.2	196.6	183.1	189.0	206.7	154.6	226.1
Mar. 1	179.1	191.4	196.3	181.2	188.9	268.1	152.6	225.5
Apr. 1	178.3	190.7	196.2	184.1	190.4	267.8	154.2	225.5
May 1	180.6	192.9	196.5	183.5	192.4	263.1	154.4	227.5
June 1	181.9	197.9	196.6	191.2	195.3	267.9	158.3	232.0
July 1	183.1	200.3	199.2	197.2	199.6	281.1	162.0	235.9
Aug. 1	182.6	202.1	196.3	197.0	197.6	284.0	162.8	236.8
Sept. 1	185.9	204.3	198.8	197.9	198.2	284.0	163.6	240.4
Oct. 1	188.5	203.8	200.2	196.4	198.4	292.0	164.9	238.5
Nov. 1	190.2	201.9	203.4	201.1	200.5	288.4	168.3	239.7
Dec. 1	192.6	200.7	206.4	202.9	202.8	288.9	171.4	236.5
Jan. 1, 1949	186.8	186.7	204.7	202.2	197.8	284.7	165.5	228.1
Feb. 1	184.6	181.1	202.0	196.0	197.2	274.6	158.8	219.4
Mar. 1	183.3	185.4	201.7	194.6	198.1	279.1	158.2	218.1
Apr. 1	183.2	185.4	200.3	193.5	199.5	281.9	156.9	223.2
May 1	186.4	191.4	201.4	194.9	201.6	285.2	161.7	226.5
June 1	189.1	199.5	201.4	199.4	203.5	278.8	163.1	229.8
July 1	190.2	201.7	204.6	201.9	199.5	298.8	166.8	230.4
Aug. 1	187.9	204.6	201.9	202.2	201.7	295.7	168.8	232.8
Sept. 1	190.2	204.3	204.1	202.5	202.7	297.1	168.8	233.3
Oct. 1	192.3	200.7	205.9	200.9	203.7	300.1	170.6	228.3
Nov. 1	193.1	200.4	208.3	198.7	204.9	294.1	172.1	228.8
Dec. 1	195.0	200.7	211.5	203.2	206.0	285.5	172.4	228.1
Jan. 1, 1950	187.6	185.6	209.1	204.7	200.8	288.4	168.2	220.3
Feb. 1	185.1	178.0	205.4	194.9	196.8	286.3	160.9	209.1
Mar. 1	184.6	178.8	205.0	189.5	196.1	289.0	158.5	212.6
Apr. 1	185.1	180.0	206.5	192.4	196.2	263.5	158.3	216.9

Relative Weight of Employment by Cities as at April 1, 1950.

15.1	1.8	14.4	1.4	3.4	1.9	3.5	4.2
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Note:- The "Relative Weight", as given just above, shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the date under review.

TABLE 8.- INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRIES,
(AVERAGE CALENDAR YEAR 1926=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

	All Industries	Manu- facturing	Logging	Mining	Commun- ications	Trans- portation	Con- struction	* Services	Trade
Apr. 1, 1934	91.3	88.1	104.9	103.5	76.8	75.9	95.8	111.8	118.1
Apr. 1, 1935	93.4	93.9	104.3	117.7	77.7	76.3	80.2	111.4	117.4
Apr. 1, 1936	97.4	101.1	102.6	128.2	77.7	78.5	71.8	118.5	121.0
Apr. 1, 1937	103.0	110.8	132.5	146.0	81.4	79.5	53.7	122.7	127.5
Apr. 1, 1938	105.0	110.8	115.0	151.3	82.5	78.5	71.8	129.8	127.1
Apr. 1, 1939	104.9	107.1	84.0	157.4	81.2	79.3	91.6	131.4	131.1
Apr. 1, 1940	111.9	123.4	90.0	164.4	83.2	82.8	59.6	133.4	137.8
Apr. 1, 1941	141.5	158.2	166.2	174.1	93.4	94.3	100.2	158.3	149.1
Apr. 1, 1942	165.2	199.4	208.7	175.0	101.8	99.0	98.0	172.8	153.0
Apr. 1, 1943	180.8	224.3	189.0	160.6	102.8	109.4	118.8	181.2	148.8
Apr. 1, 1944	180.5	225.5	240.5	159.1	105.5	117.1	81.8	198.9	159.4
Apr. 1, 1945	176.9	212.9	267.6	149.5	112.1	120.7	87.0	201.1	172.8
Apr. 1, 1946	168.9	184.9	303.6	153.8	132.4	124.0	106.0	217.1	184.8
Jan. 1, 1947	181.0	190.6	370.5	154.0	154.9	132.0	125.1	223.7	212.3
Feb. 1	180.7	193.9	375.6	162.1	155.1	129.3	121.2	224.8	198.4
Mar. 1	180.4	194.5	377.9	135.9	156.6	129.9	123.8	226.4	197.4
Apr. 1	180.7	195.2	331.0	138.7	159.0	131.1	128.6	228.5	200.2
May 1	179.8	195.8	241.3	139.5	161.4	134.7	133.2	231.9	200.7
June 1	184.5	197.6	239.8	157.6	165.7	139.9	149.8	238.4	201.6
July 1	189.5	200.6	241.5	167.5	169.9	141.2	165.0	250.5	206.9
Aug. 1	192.6	202.5	246.0	170.2	173.5	142.7	176.2	260.2	206.0
Sept. 1	193.2	203.3	242.2	167.1	171.6	141.8	179.9	258.7	207.2
Oct. 1	194.8	203.6	286.1	165.2	169.4	141.7	180.4	251.0	211.7
Nov. 1	197.8	205.1	352.3	168.0	168.0	138.2	181.3	245.0	216.7
Dec. 1	199.6	205.1	405.2	171.0	166.4	140.0	170.5	241.8	228.3
Jan. 1, 1948	193.7	199.9	414.3	167.1	168.0	139.3	142.5	240.4	230.8
Feb. 1	189.3	200.7	393.8	153.4	168.0	132.8	137.6	239.2	212.7
Mar. 1	188.9	202.6	371.3	164.9	168.1	132.8	129.0	236.8	212.0
Apr. 1	186.6	202.0	273.3	168.8	170.5	132.5	130.8	237.9	215.3
May 1	186.5	201.8	168.6	172.3	172.0	138.3	147.0	245.0	214.4
June 1	192.3	208.6	218.4	174.8	175.6	141.6	166.6	250.2	216.6
July 1	198.0	207.2	226.8	178.7	181.3	142.8	185.5	264.1	220.0
Aug. 1	200.9	206.5	224.0	179.7	184.8	144.9	207.8	268.7	219.4
Sept. 1	201.8	209.5	220.3	181.5	185.5	145.5	201.5	268.4	220.5
Oct. 1	203.3	210.0	267.7	179.6	184.3	148.8	197.3	263.7	224.8
Nov. 1	203.6	208.3	321.6	181.5	182.7	144.6	192.7	253.9	230.5
Dec. 1	204.3	207.9	351.0	181.1	182.6	144.5	184.6	251.0	239.5
Jan. 1, 1949	196.0	202.7	326.2	176.5	182.8	140.7	153.6	245.6	238.9
Feb. 1	190.5	202.6	280.8	178.8	161.8	134.9	142.9	245.0	221.1
Mar. 1	188.9	203.0	262.1	170.5	183.3	132.9	138.7	242.2	220.0
Apr. 1	187.6	203.0	184.0	171.1	182.8	135.5	142.0	244.5	221.3
May 1	189.1	203.3	125.6	171.4	186.6	138.5	158.0	247.8	224.5
June 1	194.5	205.1	176.4	175.7	191.4	141.4	173.8	254.4	226.2
July 1	199.5	207.4	192.9	178.1	195.7	144.2	191.8	265.4	227.7
Aug. 1	200.5	206.4	188.7	183.4	201.1	145.7	203.5	272.3	227.6
Sept. 1	202.1	209.2	180.9	185.8	202.6	145.4	206.6	270.4	228.0
Oct. 1	202.2	208.6	178.7	184.1	200.6	145.6	202.8	253.0	234.5
Nov. 1	202.0	206.5	228.9	184.8	199.2	142.8	197.7	249.7	238.7
Dec. 1	201.8	204.5	246.3	184.4	199.8	142.2	191.0	248.5	248.8
Jan. 1, 1950	194.0	199.7	238.7	180.3	198.1	136.6	157.3	245.3	249.9
Feb. 1	187.2	198.9	191.5	181.1	196.9	130.8	143.8	243.8	227.9
Mar. 1	186.5	199.7	179.5	181.8	198.4	129.4	141.0	239.6	227.5
Apr. 1	187.8	200.2	158.0	182.3	199.5	130.5	148.4	243.8	228.6

Relative Weight of Employment by Industries as at April 1, 1950.

100.0	53.1	2.4	4.4	2.8	8.7	10.0	3.8	14.8
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Note:- The "Relative Weight", as given just above, shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the date under review.

* Consisting almost entirely of hotels and restaurants and laundry and dry-cleaning establishments.

TABLE 9.- INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRIES (AVERAGE 1926=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Industries	1/ Relative Weight	Apr. 1							
		1950	Mar. 1	Apr. 1					
MANUFACTURING		53.1	200.2	199.7	203.0	202.0	195.2	184.9	212.9
Animal products - edible	1.7	206.5	201.9	203.4	212.0	204.4	212.2	204.2	
Fur and products	0.2	162.9	161.1	172.6	159.2	161.7	157.8	133.7	
Leather and products	1.5	146.5	146.8	151.8	152.5	161.0	155.9	140.6	
Boots and shoes	1.0	139.8	140.4	148.3	143.5	147.0	142.1	128.9	
Lumber and products	4.0	141.7	139.0	141.3	145.5	136.1	122.9	120.2	
Rough and dressed lumber	2.4	128.9	125.4	124.7	127.4	114.2	99.4	97.1	
Furniture	1.0	179.0	178.3	175.1	172.5	167.2	147.1	128.5	
Other lumber products	0.8	149.2	147.8	173.3	192.0	192.6	187.9	199.9	
Musical instruments	0.1	44.0	41.9	41.4	41.6	41.9	36.9	28.8	
Plant products - edible	2.9	172.3	171.4	161.4	165.8	170.4	157.0	160.5	
Pulp and paper products	5.7	177.5	177.0	178.0	187.7	155.2	137.5		
Pulp and paper	2.3	145.8	144.9	152.7	160.1	160.0	137.4	121.2	
Paper products	1.1	281.2	282.3	272.5	261.4	256.2	235.2	213.8	
Printing and publishing	2.5	185.7	186.4	178.9	172.3	161.2	151.4	133.3	
Rubber products	1.1	169.4	170.2	168.1	188.0	198.1	188.5	181.3	
Textile products	8.5	189.5	188.5	190.7	183.1	175.8	167.5	160.9	
Thread, yarn and cloth	3.1	193.4	193.2	196.9	193.5	180.8	171.1	160.0	
Cotton yarn and cloth	1.2	122.4	122.1	120.5	116.3	112.4	111.0	111.0	
Woollen yarn and cloth	0.7	188.3	187.3	208.8	216.2	200.9	188.7	169.8	
Synthetic silk and silk goods	0.9	890.4	888.4	896.3	859.7	781.8	710.0	627.5	
Hosiery and knit goods	1.2	158.7	161.1	172.4	176.4	165.8	160.8	147.2	
Garments and personal furnishings	3.4	209.9	206.7	203.9	182.4	176.8	165.2	163.0	
Other textile products	0.8	157.8	157.8	159.7	154.6	173.1	174.0	178.5	
Tobacco	0.6	135.5	143.2	133.8	120.7	142.0	127.8	145.8	
Beverages	0.9	333.8	327.2	323.4	320.7	297.9	282.4	255.6	
Chemicals and allied products	2.2	349.2	345.6	340.1	338.0	330.9	327.2	597.0	
Clay, glass and stone products	1.1	187.5	185.7	182.4	185.7	181.9	160.3	134.7	
Electric light and power	1.7	240.2	240.3	235.8	206.0	175.9	165.2	140.5	
Electrical apparatus	2.7	363.2	359.8	356.9	360.6	359.9	281.9	293.2	
Iron and steel products	14.2	207.2	208.1	220.9	219.9	211.9	206.8	296.6	
Crude, rolled and forged products	1.8	275.3	274.2	303.6	283.4	261.5	257.4	246.2	
Machinery (other than vehicles)	1.4	239.1	237.6	265.1	257.7	256.7	232.5	220.6	
Agricultural implements	0.9	205.5	195.7	229.6	218.6	183.1	166.5	135.2	
Land vehicles and aircraft	5.7	178.6	183.9	186.2	178.2	171.7	166.2	261.8	
Automobiles and parts	2.3	292.5	314.8	298.9	289.3	278.2	229.1	285.8	
Steel shipbuilding	0.7	294.3	276.7	333.8	452.5	491.0	544.5	1251.3	
Heating appliances	0.4	232.4	239.2	237.5	226.9	209.7	193.0	193.8	
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.)	0.6	222.8	222.1	222.8	234.1	199.1	176.3	281.9	
Foundry and machine shop products	0.4	193.0	193.7	225.2	233.1	228.3	222.8	237.2	
Other iron and steel products	2.3	208.0	207.8	216.8	221.8	222.6	222.7	338.6	
Non-ferrous metal products	2.5	322.8	322.7	350.0	346.1	324.3	291.0	385.1	
Non-metallic mineral products	0.8	216.8	215.4	210.7	210.5	209.2	217.0	213.7	
Miscellaneous	0.9	355.3	350.3	351.2	281.1	303.1	294.0	349.7	
LOGGING	2.4	158.0	179.6	184.0	275.3	331.0	305.6	267.6	
MINING	4.4	182.3	181.8	171.1	168.8	158.7	153.8	149.5	
Coal	1.3	89.6	91.0	90.9	85.9	49.9	96.0	94.8	
Metallic ores	2.2	344.8	343.7	337.5	320.3	300.7	273.6	261.7	
Non-metallic minerals (except coal)	0.9	252.9	245.9	182.3	220.8	193.8	161.7	160.5	
COMMUNICATIONS	2.8	199.5	196.4	182.8	170.5	159.0	152.4	112.1	
Telegraphs	0.4	159.7	137.9	138.0	137.8	133.8	135.9	127.2	
Telephones	2.2	206.7	203.8	191.3	177.5	164.5	131.4	107.6	
TRANSPORTATION	8.7	130.5	129.4	135.5	132.5	131.1	124.0	120.7	
Street railways, cartage and storage	3.1	225.0	224.9	221.8	218.6	218.5	199.6	186.4	
Steam railway operation	4.5	110.7	109.8	113.4	113.4	111.4	109.8	107.2	
Shipping and stevedoring	1.1	88.2	86.8	111.2	99.8	98.8	86.4	95.8	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	10.0	148.1	141.0	142.0	130.8	128.8	106.0	87.0	
Building	5.2	209.2	201.9	202.0	180.5	167.1	123.1	82.9	
Highway	2.9	159.7	151.7	127.5	124.8	124.9	106.8	87.8	
Railway	1.9	86.8	80.0	87.2	82.2	91.5	87.5	90.3	
SERVICES (as listed below)	3.8	243.8	239.8	244.5	237.9	228.5	217.1	201.1	
Hotels and restaurants	2.2	242.4	239.2	242.1	239.4	227.1	210.8	200.5	
Personal (chiefly laundries)	1.0	231.9	228.5	234.0	235.1	231.2	229.4	202.5	
TRADE	14.8	228.5	227.5	221.3	215.3	200.7	184.8	172.6	
Retail	10.6	235.4	232.9	227.8	223.3	206.8	191.0	180.4	
Wholesale	4.2	213.0	215.1	206.7	197.8	185.5	189.9	153.6	
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES	100.0	187.5	186.6	187.6	186.6	180.7	168.9	176.9	
FINANCE	-	175.6	173.9	167.0	159.2	152.8	143.5	128.8	
Banks and trust companies	-	178.8	178.5	172.3	161.3	154.3	144.2	133.0	
Brokerage and stock market operations	-	190.6	190.6	190.0	194.8	214.5	248.3	159.9	
Insurance	-	169.9	166.0	157.7	153.2	146.1	136.6	121.3	
TOTAL - NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES	-	187.1	185.9	186.6	185.2	179.4	167.7	174.5	

1/The relative weight shows the proportion of employees reported in the indicated industry to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the date under review.

TABLE 10.- INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY ECONOMIC AREAS AND INDUSTRIES (AVERAGE 1926=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Areas and Industries		1/Relative Weight	Apr. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1949	Apr. 1 1948	Apr. 1 1947	Apr. 1 1946	Apr. 1 1945
<u>Maritime Provinces</u>	- Manufacturing	35.6	154.2	153.6	163.8	168.4	162.4	175.6	206.4
	Lumber products	3.6	98.3	98.5	111.3	108.2	108.9	97.5	113.4
	Pulp and paper products	4.6	210.3	210.0	206.2	224.3	210.3	202.1	183.8
	Textile products	2.9	100.6	100.1	121.9	130.2	123.2	107.8	114.8
	Iron and steel	12.5	178.8	177.1	196.6	196.2	206.5	247.5	335.7
	Other manufactures	10.0	164.4	164.5	162.2	169.9	147.1	162.6	164.9
	Logging	3.1	170.7	255.1	144.7	191.6	447.9	345.0	346.1
	Mining	11.7	98.8	99.3	99.6	100.1	22.9	106.6	102.3
	Communications	3.1	165.9	160.9	149.8	143.0	138.2	129.3	122.0
	Transportation	14.1	152.3	151.9	172.3	166.9	159.9	167.3	190.9
<u>Maritimes</u>	Construction	17.9	237.6	208.6	232.7	215.0	204.8	179.1	167.9
	Services ^{2/}	2.5	290.1	284.2	261.6	261.4	268.1	271.8	297.1
	Trade	14.0	229.9	230.3	224.7	213.6	210.0	208.1	194.6
	- All Industries	100.0	183.6	162.3	167.4	166.1	155.3	168.8	180.5
	- Manufacturing	59.8	201.6	200.9	206.5	204.6	200.1	189.1	224.1
	Lumber products	3.0	144.5	141.7	144.1	147.5	148.9	144.9	131.8
	Pulp and paper products	6.8	156.4	155.1	158.1	163.7	154.2	148.4	131.6
	Textile products	16.8	230.2	228.9	226.8	213.0	204.9	195.3	187.8
	Iron and steel	11.1	188.2	188.4	210.2	218.8	215.7	211.8	320.8
	Other manufactures	22.2	219.8	219.9	220.6	218.2	216.4	198.1	248.7
<u>Quebec</u>	Logging	2.9	182.6	218.7	230.9	374.0	452.7	422.6	357.2
	Mining	2.9	378.8	380.3	281.0	348.6	319.7	291.7	284.6
	Communications	2.6	208.9	208.0	192.8	178.6	162.6	131.2	109.3
	Transportation	7.2	112.7	110.3	118.5	116.0	114.5	106.3	101.5
	Construction	9.2	116.1	110.2	107.4	96.0	102.7	81.1	66.0
	Services ^{2/}	3.4	231.1	226.9	226.6	217.3	207.0	199.0	188.4
	Trade	12.0	234.8	232.4	225.3	226.8	208.9	192.9	182.1
	- All Industries	100.0	184.6	183.6	184.6	187.3	185.8	172.5	185.2
<u>Ontario</u>	- Manufacturing	61.0	205.8	206.0	206.9	205.2	197.6	184.8	207.2
	Lumber products	3.0	113.4	112.1	113.1	115.4	113.1	103.5	104.8
	Pulp and paper products	6.2	191.0	191.1	188.9	185.7	176.2	159.9	137.9
	Textile products	7.1	149.2	149.2	154.3	153.3	146.8	141.9	133.8
	Iron and steel	19.5	234.2	236.8	247.6	238.4	224.0	209.8	284.0
	Other manufactures	25.2	235.6	234.9	233.6	229.1	225.7	210.9	224.7
	Logging	1.7	153.6	204.8	199.9	285.1	314.4	305.4	281.2
	Mining	3.0	261.0	258.2	257.1	246.9	244.8	219.3	218.1
	Communications	2.6	195.6	192.4	181.5	169.0	161.0	127.5	102.6
	Transportation	5.9	125.3	125.9	129.4	126.1	122.3	114.7	111.3
<u>Ontario</u>	Construction	8.2	172.2	166.9	159.1	156.5	148.1	122.0	97.0
	Services ^{2/}	3.7	265.6	261.1	265.5	257.7	245.4	237.9	216.9
	Trade	13.9	238.1	235.5	226.5	219.6	200.9	188.6	174.5
	- All Industries	100.0	200.3	200.3	200.2	197.7	189.9	175.5	183.0
<u>Prairie Provinces</u>	- Manufacturing	30.0	186.1	184.9	182.3	179.3	174.8	171.7	179.1
	Lumber products	2.1	175.5	175.4	183.5	182.6	188.2	184.8	169.6
	Pulp and paper products	2.6	155.7	165.2	150.1	138.9	128.4	119.3	106.0
	Textile products	2.8	288.5	287.9	285.5	243.4	241.0	222.4	234.9
	Iron and steel	9.7	137.7	136.6	137.2	132.8	124.0	119.2	135.2
	Other manufactures	13.0	246.0	241.0	234.9	238.6	237.5	244.0	249.0
	Logging	0.9	122.8	133.8	137.0	151.7	192.6	236.0	209.9
	Mining	7.9	206.1	208.3	205.1	181.5	186.4	149.6	148.3
	Communications	3.3	198.7	193.0	175.1	161.9	145.7	135.0	122.5
	Transportation	17.1	141.4	141.6	144.3	141.4	140.1	134.3	129.1
<u>Prairies</u>	Construction	13.0	120.6	119.1	116.8	106.3	102.4	89.8	73.6
	Services ^{2/}	4.7	219.4	217.2	226.8	219.0	213.4	206.2	183.0
	Trade	23.1	192.7	191.2	188.3	183.1	177.3	161.9	151.0
	- All Industries	100.0	168.5	167.7	166.0	159.6	155.3	148.8	141.2
<u>British Columbia</u>	- Manufacturing	39.5	206.3	201.4	202.5	217.1	203.3	187.8	244.1
	Lumber products	14.7	192.0	185.4	184.7	195.9	161.0	135.4	126.9
	Pulp and paper products	4.9	206.3	205.2	214.8	216.3	195.2	175.8	185.5
	Textile products	1.1	500.7	263.2	261.9	253.8	246.9	217.6	206.9
	Iron and steel	6.2	232.5	225.4	236.3	300.9	320.9	347.5	816.8
	Other manufactures	12.8	207.2	205.7	201.7	205.8	204.5	185.7	178.8
	Logging	5.9	138.6	92.6	133.3	188.6	197.8	157.0	153.8
	Mining	5.4	116.5	113.2	107.5	96.0	100.2	93.9	86.4
	Communications	3.5	220.9	217.8	202.3	196.3	178.0	153.8	133.9
	Transportation	11.1	151.8	151.9	148.4	147.4	156.9	134.0	122.0
<u>B. C.</u>	Construction	11.8	172.6	158.0	189.9	155.4	152.5	117.1	91.7
	Services ^{2/}	5.0	223.5	218.7	242.3	246.0	238.2	198.3	182.1
	Trade	17.8	256.7	264.1	264.4	248.2	225.7	198.9	181.5
	- All Industries	100.0	188.9	181.9	188.8	190.8	183.6	160.7	173.0

1/Proportion of employees in indicated industry in an area to the total number of employees reported in that area by the firms making returns at the date under review. 2/ See footnote 2 on page 2.

TABLE 11.- INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY CITIES AND PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES (AVERAGE 1926=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Cities and Industries		1/ Relative Weight	Apr. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1				
			1950	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946	1945
Montreal	- Manufacturing	63.3	197.3	197.1	196.9	193.0	191.8	184.3	214.1
	Plant products - edible	3.8	183.5	185.7	169.0	165.9	160.2	149.9	149.6
	Pulp and paper (chiefly printing)	4.6	188.9	189.0	183.2	188.2	168.9	163.6	150.1
	Textiles	15.1	209.7	208.1	201.6	182.3	177.4	172.9	166.4
	Tobacco, distilled and malt liquors	3.9	178.8	177.3	177.0	176.1	176.2	163.0	171.7
	Iron and steel	14.7	178.0	180.0	193.2	192.8	195.9	201.7	308.2
	Other manufactures	21.2	213.4	212.2	210.3	210.7	213.3	193.2	204.2
	Communications	2.7	160.7	160.7	142.7	131.1	124.4	99.1	79.1
	Transportation	4.4	101.3	99.4	110.4	102.3	106.4	93.5	83.2
	Construction	7.3	117.8	119.4	114.3	105.0	98.3	77.9	58.0
	Trade	17.4	227.9	226.4	219.3	219.4	203.2	186.6	177.4
Montreal	- All Industries	100.0	185.1	184.6	183.2	178.3	175.0	164.0	177.1
Quebec	- Manufacturing	56.9	172.6	170.4	181.3	194.5	172.4	166.5	293.1
	Leather products	9.7	112.0	116.8	125.3	112.6	126.6	125.1	110.9
	Other manufactures	14.2	194.1	189.5	201.2	230.5	192.6	185.1	374.1
	Transportation	5.2	100.9	102.8	99.3	103.4	100.7	89.6	85.1
	Construction	11.8	210.4	220.8	220.2	200.6	142.4	148.2	139.6
Quebec	- All Industries	100.0	180.0	178.8	185.4	190.7	167.9	162.7	250.8
Toronto	- Manufacturing	61.8	205.9	204.1	201.7	197.8	193.3	184.2	212.6
	Plant products - edible	4.7	185.7	180.2	173.5	176.9	189.7	175.0	173.2
	Printing and publishing	8.3	225.1	225.6	217.7	211.7	201.0	188.3	166.2
	Textiles	7.9	133.3	133.1	132.2	128.2	126.5	124.8	118.0
	Iron and steel	13.2	250.9	246.0	249.8	236.0	221.5	207.5	343.5
	Other manufactures	27.7	219.6	218.4	214.8	213.8	210.1	201.8	223.2
	Communications	2.4	157.9	157.0	148.0	132.7	131.6	104.8	82.9
	Transportation	4.5	171.0	171.4	162.0	159.7	155.7	144.9	132.3
	Construction	4.7	192.4	188.8	179.9	191.3	169.5	144.6	107.4
	Trade	20.9	219.0	218.5	209.2	202.1	186.9	173.3	158.4
Toronto	- All Industries	100.0	206.5	205.0	200.3	196.2	188.3	177.5	189.4
Ottawa	- Manufacturing	35.7	145.1	145.1	150.5	153.6	143.1	144.7	158.6
	Lumber products	2.1	51.2	52.3	52.5	49.5	55.9	45.5	42.4
	Pulp and paper products	13.1	145.2	144.5	140.1	148.8	138.7	137.9	127.4
	Other manufactures	20.6	177.9	178.3	193.1	194.8	177.3	184.7	223.5
	Construction	14.9	240.6	232.7	257.0	199.9	212.2	173.1	115.3
	Trade	28.5	262.7	257.8	254.8	239.2	231.5	223.8	206.5
Ottawa	- All Industries	100.0	192.4	189.5	193.5	184.1	178.2	170.4	163.7
Hamilton	- Manufacturing	77.7	194.7	194.2	200.3	191.1	180.8	173.4	191.2
	Textiles	10.1	105.7	106.9	113.6	116.9	105.9	109.4	102.3
	Electrical apparatus	11.5	229.9	228.6	227.7	222.3	210.6	195.0	201.2
	Iron and steel	35.5	228.9	226.0	237.4	222.2	208.6	200.0	253.6
	Other manufactures	20.6	211.7	211.0	214.0	200.5	196.1	184.0	176.8
	Construction	4.5	164.4	177.5	181.7	160.5	166.4	152.0	104.2
	Trade	11.0	202.9	200.4	188.0	190.5	179.3	169.1	189.6
Hamilton	- All Industries	100.0	196.2	196.1	199.5	190.4	181.2	172.3	183.5
Windsor	- Manufacturing	78.2	278.7	314.1	309.1	292.8	276.3	283.9	312.6
	Iron and steel	54.2	288.9	333.1	327.3	309.4	283.8	296.8	332.6
	Other manufactures	14.0	239.7	241.8	241.5	236.7	250.7	240.5	244.7
	Construction	4.3	157.6	152.3	115.4	98.3	103.5	92.8	74.9
Windsor	- All Industries	100.0	263.5	289.0	281.9	267.8	252.6	256.7	277.2
Winnipeg	- Manufacturing	48.8	173.6	174.5	169.0	165.3	163.6	157.2	168.9
	Animal products - edible	4.1	217.8	212.2	212.8	208.7	221.9	261.9	242.1
	Printing and publishing	5.3	154.1	166.0	149.4	139.3	129.4	119.5	104.7
	Textiles	7.2	291.5	290.4	291.0	245.3	239.1	223.8	244.0
	Iron and steel	16.9	134.4	133.8	134.4	130.9	123.7	116.7	128.4
	Other manufactures	15.3	197.5	198.6	184.1	191.4	196.3	181.2	212.7
	Transportation	6.6	110.8	110.8	111.1	112.6	103.6	101.2	94.8
	Construction	4.9	104.2	107.8	108.5	92.0	96.0	76.5	42.7
	Trade	31.2	155.7	154.8	156.8	158.0	156.1	142.2	129.0
Winnipeg	- All Industries	100.0	158.3	158.5	156.9	154.2	151.9	142.7	139.9
Vancouver	- Manufacturing	39.2	252.1	246.3	246.1	263.1	247.9	236.6	370.2
	Lumber products	11.8	206.4	200.8	199.0	205.4	172.3	149.0	135.6
	Other manufactures	27.4	279.6	273.2	274.0	294.8	287.8	282.5	493.9
	Communications	5.8	210.5	207.1	195.1	191.2	187.6	144.4	122.1
	Transportation	10.3	125.6	125.7	126.2	141.9	166.0	129.5	111.5
	Construction	9.6	185.7	186.3	233.2	198.5	190.1	132.2	77.2
	Services ²	7.5	220.9	218.9	236.7	249.1	235.3	198.6	181.5
	Trade	27.7	252.6	252.7	261.5	247.5	224.7	199.4	184.2
Vancouver	- All Industries	100.0	216.9	212.6	223.2	226.5	216.0	189.7	223.9

^{1/}Proportion of employees in indicated industry within a city to the total number of employees reported in that city by the firms making returns at the date under review.

^{2/}See footnote 2 on page 2.

Table 12.- Sex Distribution of the Persons in Recorded Employment at Apr. 1, 1950 with Comparisons as at Mar. 1, 1950 and Apr. 1, 1949.

Industries	Apr. 1, 1950					Mar. 1, 1950		Apr. 1, 1949	
	Total	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
MANUFACTURING	1,044,185	804,432	239,733	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9	77.4	22.6
Animal products - edible	33,025	27,075	5,950	82.0	18.0	82.4	17.6	81.5	18.5
Fur and products	4,084	2,910	1,274	68.8	31.2	68.4	31.6	67.8	32.2
Leather and products	30,523	18,474	12,049	60.5	39.5	60.8	39.2	60.8	39.2
Boots and shoes	19,402	11,032	8,370	56.9	43.1	57.3	42.7	56.9	43.1
Lumber and products	78,872	72,343	6,529	91.7	8.3	91.5	8.5	91.8	8.4
Rough and dressed lumber	47,226	44,818	2,408	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3
Furniture	19,367	17,190	2,177	88.8	11.2	88.4	11.6	89.0	11.0
Other lumber products	12,279	10,335	1,944	84.2	15.8	84.1	15.9	85.1	14.9
Plant products - edible	56,331	37,898	18,433	67.3	32.7	67.1	32.9	68.4	31.6
Pulp and paper products	112,517	89,822	22,695	79.3	20.2	79.6	20.4	80.2	19.8
Pulp and paper	46,131	43,688	2,443	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3
Paper products	21,398	13,658	7,740	63.8	36.2	63.7	36.3	62.8	37.2
Printing and publishing	44,988	32,476	12,512	72.2	27.8	71.9	28.1	72.2	27.8
Rubber products	21,387	16,232	5,155	75.9	24.1	75.6	24.4	76.6	23.4
Textile products	166,859	76,574	90,185	46.0	54.0	46.1	53.9	45.2	54.8
Thread, yarn and cloth	61,277	39,543	21,634	64.7	35.3	64.9	35.1	63.0	37.0
Cotton yarn and cloth	23,987	14,908	9,079	62.2	37.8	62.3	37.7	61.1	38.9
Woolen yarn and cloth	14,467	8,476	5,991	58.5	41.4	58.8	41.2	57.1	42.9
Synthetic silk and silk goods	16,926	12,060	4,886	71.3	28.7	71.3	28.7	68.5	31.5
Hosiery and knit goods	23,764	8,541	15,223	35.9	64.1	35.5	64.5	35.7	64.3
Garments and personal furnishings	65,936	19,983	45,853	30.4	69.6	30.5	69.5	29.6	70.4
Other textile products	15,982	8,507	7,475	55.2	45.8	52.9	47.1	53.1	46.9
Tobacco	11,264	4,871	6,393	43.2	56.8	45.3	54.7	44.3	55.7
Beverages	18,801	16,780	2,021	89.3	10.7	89.2	10.8	87.9	12.1
Chemicals and allied products	43,566	33,178	10,388	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9	75.8	24.2
Clay, glass and stone products	21,377	19,024	2,353	89.0	11.0	89.0	11.0	89.0	11.0
Electric light and power	32,991	28,649	4,342	86.9	13.2	86.6	13.1	87.4	12.6
Electrical apparatus	54,108	38,965	15,241	71.8	28.2	72.0	28.0	71.3	28.7
Iron and steel products	279,017	257,323	21,694	92.2	7.8	92.2	7.8	92.5	7.5
Crude, rolled and forged products	35,484	33,936	1,548	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7	95.5	4.5
Machinery (other than vehicles)	26,733	23,491	3,242	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	88.7	11.5
Agricultural implements	17,220	16,299	921	94.7	5.3	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.4
Land vehicles and aircraft	112,152	105,506	6,546	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8
Automobiles and parts	44,716	39,847	4,869	89.1	10.9	89.5	10.5	89.0	11.0
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	14,513	14,051	462	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.5	96.9	3.1
Heating appliances	8,221	7,955	526	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.)	10,981	10,093	888	91.9	8.1	92.0	8.0	92.1	7.9
Foundry and machine shop products	7,992	7,614	378	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	95.6	4.4
Other iron and steel products	45,721	38,738	6,983	84.7	15.3	84.8	15.2	84.9	15.1
Non-ferrous metal products	45,389	39,142	6,247	86.2	13.8	86.6	13.5	86.5	13.6
Non-metallic mineral products	15,252	13,830	1,422	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5	91.3	8.7
Miscellaneous	18,804	11,442	7,362	60.8	39.2	60.5	39.5	62.9	37.1
LOGGING	47,400	46,460	940	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	97.9	2.1
MINING	85,754	83,836	1,918	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Coal	24,595	24,482	213	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.0	1.0
Metallic ores	44,223	43,388	835	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.0	2.0
Non-metallic minerals (except coal)	16,836	15,966	870	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.0	6.0
COMMUNICATIONS	55,312	26,140	29,172	47.3	52.7	46.7	53.3	47.0	53.0
Telegraphs	8,237	6,745	1,492	81.9	18.1	81.7	18.3	81.4	18.6
Telephones	43,670	16,951	26,719	38.8	61.2	38.2	61.8	39.5	61.5
TRANSPORTATION	170,593	160,136	10,487	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	94.0	6.0
Street railways, cartage and storage	61,480	57,150	4,330	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	93.2	6.8
Steam railway operation	88,268	83,107	5,151	94.2	5.8	94.0	5.0	94.1	5.9
Shipping and stevedoring	20,845	19,879	966	95.4	4.5	95.4	4.6	95.8	4.2
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	197,301	192,507	4,794	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3
Building	103,280	99,954	3,326	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3	97.0	3.0
Highway	56,513	55,287	1,326	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Railway	37,408	37,286	142	99.8	0.4	99.8	0.4	99.7	0.3
SERVICES (as specified below)	73,881	37,045	36,836	50.1	49.9	49.6	50.4	48.2	51.8
Hotels and restaurants	43,684	22,503	21,151	51.5	48.5	51.0	49.0	50.1	49.9
Personal (chiefly laundries)	19,303	7,426	11,377	38.5	61.5	37.5	62.5	38.6	61.4
TRADE	292,002	184,305	107,697	63.1	36.9	63.4	36.6	61.6	38.4
Retail	209,035	120,071	88,964	57.4	42.6	57.8	42.2	55.5	44.5
Wholesale	82,967	64,234	18,733	77.4	22.6	77.0	23.0	76.8	23.2
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES	1,966,408	1,534,861	431,547	78.1	21.9	78.0	22.0	78.2	21.8
FINANCE	93,679	49,282	44,397	52.5	47.4	52.7	47.3	53.0	47.0
Banks and trust companies	53,036	26,175	26,861	49.4	50.6	49.4	50.6	49.4	50.6
Brokerage and stock market operations	3,726	2,403	1,323	64.6	35.5	64.3	35.7	64.7	35.3
Insurance	36,917	20,704	16,213	56.1	43.9	56.5	43.5	56.9	43.1
ALL INDUSTRIES	2,060,087	1,584,143	475,944	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9

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