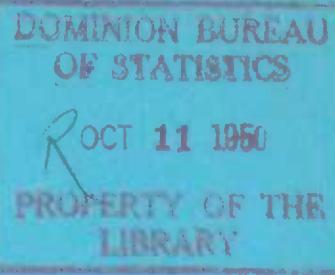


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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA



DO NOT CIRCULATE
NE PAS CIRCULER

THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION

At the Beginning of

AUGUST, 1950

TOGETHER WITH PAYROLLS



**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
DEPARTMENT OF TRADE AND COMMERCE**

Vol. 28

No. 8

THE EMPLOYMENT SITUATION

At the Beginning of

AUGUST, 1950

TOGETHER WITH PAYROLLS

For the Last Week in July

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the Employment Section
of the Labour and Prices Division,
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THE AUGUST EMPLOYMENT SITUATION,
TOGETHER WITH STATISTICS OF PAYROLLS
IN THE LAST WEEK IN JULY, 1950.

SUMMARY.

The movement of employment in the major non-agricultural industries^{1/} was favourable at the beginning of August, when the index number showed its fifth successive advance. The gain from July 1 approximated the average in size for the time of year in the experience of the period from 1920, but was rather greater than the increase which took place at Aug. 1, 1949. The latest index of employment, which was the maximum for midsummer, was 1.8 p.c. higher than a year earlier. Fractionally below the all-time peak index indicated at Dec. 1, 1948, the Aug. 1 figure is otherwise the highest in the record.

Accompanying the general increase of 0.9 p.c. in employment, was a rise of 1.1 p.c. in the reported disbursements in wages and salaries, which reached a new high level at the date under review. The increase over Aug. 1, 1949, was 7.2 p.c. The figure of per capita weekly earnings, also a record high, was only slightly above the July 1, 1950, average, but was 5.2 p.c. higher than at Aug. 1 of last year.

There was quite widely-distributed improvement in the situation at the date under review as compared with July 1, both geographically and industrially. Provincially, the most pronounced advance in the general index was that of 2.9 p.c. in British Columbia, and 4.3 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. The trend in most of the 23 cities for which data are segregated was favourable, although curtailment was noted in 7 centres. With the exception of trade (which was seasonally quiet), all the principal industrial groups reported a higher level of employment than at July 1; on the whole, however, the gains were on a moderate scale, in some instances being somewhat below-average for the time of year.

Mainly as a result of changes which occurred in the industrial distribution at Aug. 1, there was a minor decrease in recorded employment for women as compared with a month earlier, while the number of men on the payrolls of the larger industrial employers rose by 1.2 p.c. In the last year, there has been little variation in the proportions of men and women per 1,000 workers reported in the main industrial groups, in which the indicated number of workers of the former sex has mounted by 2.1 p.c., and that of female employees, by 1.6 p.c.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- Further expansion, though on a smaller scale than at July 1, was noted in manufacturing generally at the beginning of August, when the index of employment rose by 0.6 p.c., and that of payrolls, by 0.7 p.c. The former increase was slightly larger than that indicated, on the average, at Aug. 1 in the last 30 years. As compared with the same date in 1949, there were gains of 1.4 p.c. and 7.7 p.c. in the employment and the payroll indexes, respectively; the latest index of factory employment was the highest for Aug. 1 in the post-war period, while that of payrolls has never been exceeded.

The most noteworthy improvement at the date under review as compared with a

1/See explanatory notes on the last pages of this bulletin.

2/Statistics for Newfoundland are not included in the index numbers of employment and payrolls; available information for that province appears on page 7 of this bulletin.

Table A.- Geographical and Industrial Distribution of the Employees and the Weekly Payrolls of the Reporting Establishments^{1/} at Aug. 1, 1950 and Average
Weekly Salaries and Wages of these Persons, Together with Index Numbers of Employment and Payrolls,
with Comparisons at July 1, 1950, Aug. 1, 1949 and Aug. 1, 1948.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Employees and Weekly Salaries and Wages Reported at Aug. 1, 1950				Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at				Index Numbers Based on June 1, 1941, as 100 p.c.													
	Employees		Earnings		Aug. 1 1950		July 1 1949		Aug. 1 1948		Employment		Payrolls		Aug. 1 1950		July 1 1950		Aug. 1 1949		Aug. 1 1948	
					\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	Aug. 1 1950	July 1 1949	Aug. 1 1948	Aug. 1 1950	July 1 1950	Aug. 1 1949	Aug. 1 1948	Aug. 1 1950	July 1 1950	Aug. 1 1949	Aug. 1 1948	
<u>(a) Provinces</u>																						
Maritime Provinces	145,228	5,704,758	39.28	38.89	37.63	37.05	121.1	121.6	124.0	124.7	216.9	215.6	212.8	211.2	216.9	215.6	212.8	211.2	216.9	215.6	212.8	
Prince Edward Island	4,040	142,561	35.29	35.56	35.11	33.57	174.9	167.3	147.2	150.7	281.7	272.1	237.7	232.9	281.7	272.1	237.7	232.9	281.7	272.1	237.7	
Nova Scotia	82,064	3,263,998	39.77	39.69	37.80	37.12	113.4	111.2	121.4	117.2	199.2	194.9	202.6	192.8	199.2	194.9	202.6	192.8	199.2	194.9	202.6	
New Brunswick	59,124	2,298,199	38.87	38.06	37.51	37.15	131.1	136.3	127.3	135.7	244.2	246.7	229.3	242.0	244.2	246.7	229.3	242.0	244.2	246.7	229.3	
Quebec	612,257	26,416,094	43.15	43.04	41.17	38.77	127.5	126.0	126.8	131.2	229.4	226.2	217.3	212.2	229.4	226.2	217.3	212.2	229.4	226.2	217.3	
Ontario	906,761	42,683,557	47.07	46.93	44.42	41.87	131.9	131.6	127.4	126.0	229.5	228.4	208.7	194.8	229.5	228.4	208.7	194.8	229.5	228.4	208.7	
Prairie Provinces	267,271	11,935,629	44.86	44.69	43.25	41.53	147.7	145.3	144.7	139.9	249.2	246.3	236.2	219.4	249.2	246.3	236.2	219.4	249.2	246.3	236.2	
Manitoba	115,164	5,095,712	44.25	44.22	42.98	41.20	137.3	136.2	135.9	133.0	229.3	227.4	222.1	206.8	229.3	227.4	222.1	206.8	229.3	227.4	222.1	
Saskatchewan	50,338	2,171,418	43.14	43.35	42.21	40.08	135.5	133.0	133.2	133.2	225.4	222.2	216.7	206.0	225.4	222.2	216.7	206.0	225.4	222.2	216.7	
Alberta	101,769	4,588,499	45.07	45.90	44.10	42.71	165.7	165.5	162.5	153.7	290.9	284.0	267.4	245.2	290.9	284.0	267.4	245.2	290.9	284.0	267.4	
British Columbia	208,990	10,142,725	48.53	48.45	46.08	42.93	158.9	154.5	157.5	157.6	271.2	263.2	254.8	237.3	271.2	263.2	254.8	237.3	271.2	263.2	254.8	
CANADA	2,140,507	96,882,763	45.25	45.13	43.01	40.56	133.7	132.5	131.3	131.8	234.7	232.1	218.9	207.2	234.7	232.1	218.9	207.2	234.7	232.1	218.9	
<u>(b) Cities</u>																						
Montreal	304,876	13,324,694	43.71	43.73	41.51	39.40	134.5	135.4	133.2	129.4	229.3	230.8	216.2	198.9	229.3	230.8	216.2	198.9	229.3	230.8	216.2	
Quebec City	34,343	1,292,694	37.64	36.93	35.74	34.02	123.1	120.7	124.8	123.3	224.2	218.5	216.3	198.7	224.2	218.5	216.3	198.7	224.2	218.5	216.3	
Toronto	289,491	13,491,641	46.50	46.67	43.96	41.46	137.2	138.4	131.7	128.2	238.8	241.1	216.1	198.3	238.8	241.1	216.1	198.3	238.8	241.1	216.1	
Ottawa	28,468	1,122,427	39.43	39.16	38.02	35.06	134.9	135.1	134.3	130.8	229.3	228.6	220.4	197.9	229.3	228.6	220.4	197.9	229.3	228.6	220.4	
Hamilton	69,039	3,386,133	49.05	48.93	46.34	43.78	126.9	127.5	124.6	122.1	225.4	226.1	209.5	194.4	225.4	226.1	209.5	194.4	225.4	226.1	209.5	
Windsor	44,128	2,514,274	56.98	57.18	50.90	47.42	134.8	132.9	128.6	123.5	206.5	204.5	175.9	157.2	206.5	204.5	175.9	157.2	206.5	204.5	175.9	
Winnipeg	71,731	2,942,546	41.02	41.04	39.53	37.51	136.7	136.8	138.1	133.2	219.8	220.1	214.1	195.8	219.8	220.1	214.1	195.8	219.8	220.1	214.1	
Vancouver	88,576	4,161,146	46.93	46.56	44.58	40.39	162.4	160.7	164.1	166.9	286.7	281.7	274.1	253.1	286.7	281.7	274.1	253.1	286.7	281.7	274.1	
Halifax	23,510	871,241	37.06	36.40	35.50	34.26	129.2	126.6	130.0	122.5	209.5	201.7	201.7	185.0	209.5	201.7	201.7	185.0	209.5	201.7	185.0	
Saint John	12,671	474,327	37.43	37.13	35.33	33.56	114.6	113.5	123.5	126.1	199.8	196.1	206.9	197.6	199.8	196.1	206.9	197.6	199.8	196.1	206.9	
Sherbrooke	10,777	410,850	38.12	37.16	35.93	32.67	119.3	117.6	115.4	115.7	219.6	211.0	199.7	181.9	219.6	211.0	199.7	181.9	219.6	211.0	199.7	
Three Rivers	11,956	522,752	43.72	42.55	41.81	41.08	143.8	142.6	141.2	144.1	242.5	233.9	227.5	228.1	242.5	233.9	227.5	228.1	242.5	233.9	227.5	
Brantford	14,828	678,597	45.77	44.81	42.88	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Kitchener - Waterloo	21,477	932,325	43.41	43.14	39.91	38.83	139.4	138.9	135.7	132.0	267.0	264.3	238.9	226.5	267.0	264.3	238.9	226.5	267.0	264.3	238.9	
London	29,383	1,296,546	44.13	43.95	40.73	38.93	161.1	158.3	155.5	145.1	279.9	273.9	245.7	222.7	279.9	273.9	245.7	222.7	279.9	273.9	245.7	
Fort William - Port Arthur	12,055	572,537	47.49	46.55	45.46	44.06	80.2	78.0	80.8	90.8	146.4	139.7	138.8	160.7	146.4	139.7	138.8	160.7	146.4	139.7	138.8	
St. Catharines ^{2/}	28,428	1,481,928	52.13	53.37	49.25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Regina	12,041	482,190	40.06	40.41	38.54	35.94	135.8	137.5	135.7	130.2	232.0	237.4	219.0	197.4	232.0	237.4	219.0	197.4	232.0	237.4	219.0	
Saskatoon	8,570	330,104	38.52	38.48	38.28	35.32	159.9	158.9	155.7	157.0	282.3	280.2	271.5	252.6	282.3	280.2	271.5	252.6	282.3	280.2	271.5	
Calgary	25,533	1,115,575	43.59	43.42	42.07	39.11	156.4	155.2	149.8	140.9	271.1	267.3	249.3	217.0	271.1	267.3	249.3	217.0	271.1	267.3	249.3	
Edmonton	28,152	1,196,226	42.49	42.52	40.91	38.51	204.8	200.3	182.9	170.9	353.5	346.8	301.8	264.3	353.5	346.8	301.8	264.3	353.5	346.8	301.8	
Victoria	14,110	631,062	44.72	44.84	42.11	38.37	157.0	154.4	155.9	148.2	277.5	273.8	259.7	226.5	277.5	273.8	259.7	226.5	277.5	273.8	259.7	
<u>(c) Industries</u>																						
Manufacturing	1,092,372	51,100,509	46.78	46.73	44.04	41.45	124.6	123.8	122.9	122.9	224.5	222.9	208.6	196.1	224.5	222.9	208.6	196.1	224.5	222.9	208.6	
Durable Goods ^{3/}	509,507	25,447,749	49.95	49.89	46.90	44.00	119.6	118.1	116.9	118.6	212.7	209.9	195.2	185.0	212.7	209.9	195.2	185.0	212.7	209.9	195.2	
Non-Durable Goods	546,364	23,763,907	43.53	43.51	41.15	38.83	126.8	126.9	126.2	125.3	234.8	234.5	220.3	207.0	234.8	234.5	220.3	207.0	234.8	234.5	220.3	
Electric Light and Power	36,501	1,868,853	51.20	51.37	48.19	45.67	177.3	173.0	175.2	159.9	288.5	282.5	268.4	230.8	288.5	282.5	268.4	230.8	288.5	282.5	268.4	
Logging	59,103	2,503,641	42.36	41.32	41.06	38.57	123.8	123.0	105.3	141.5	261.7	253.5	214.9	274.3	261.7	253.5	214.9	274.3	261.7	253.5		
Mining	90,930	4,983,512	54.81	54.03	51.42	49.55	109.2	108.9	103.5	101.4	187.1	184.0	166.5	157.4	187.1	184.0	166.5	157.4	187.1	184.0	166.5	
Communications	59,456	2,527,298	42.51	42.47	40.71	38.41	220.5	218.8	206.9	190.1	337.9	332.0	305.1	265.2	337.9	332.0	305.1	265.2	337.9	332.0	305.1	
Transportation	189,228	10,064,788	53.19	52.90	51.52	50.39	148.5	143.7	147.5	148.7	237.8	232.1	231.8	225.8	237.8	232.1	231.8	225.8	237.8	232.1	225.8	
Construction and Maintenance	269,169	11,563,848	42.96	43.15	41.14	38.43	145.5	142.0	146.4	149.5	271.3	265.9	261.4									

month earlier took place in the animal and vegetable food, lumber and iron and steel divisions, those in food-processing being seasonal in character. The movement was also upward in the leather, pulp and paper, clay, glass and stone, and non-ferrous metal industries. On the other hand, curtailment was reported in the paper products, textile, tobacco, chemical and electrical apparatus groups; the seasonal loss in textile plants was considerable, amounting to 2.4 p.c. The contraction in those industries was chiefly responsible for a slight decline in the index number of employment in the non-durable manufactured goods industries taken as a whole. The index in the heavy manufactured goods division rose by 1.2 p.c. in the month, while the payrolls increased by 1.3 p.c. The reported wages and salaries in the light manufacturing goods category were insignificantly higher.

Among the non-manufacturing classes generally, there was also moderate improvement at Aug. 1 as compared with a month earlier. The exception was trade, in which the reduction of 0.5 p.c. was about-average in extent; the amounts distributed in weekly salaries and wages in that industry, however, were slightly greater than at July 1. The small increase in logging (0.7 p.c.) was contra-seasonal in character. Although the index in that industry was 17.6 p.c. higher than at Aug. 1, 1949, it was lower ^{than} at midsummer in 1948 or 1947. The sums disbursed in weekly payrolls, however, were larger than at Aug. 1 in any other year in the decade. In mining, there was a falling-off in the coal group, but the extraction of other non-metallic minerals and metallic ores afforded more employment. The general gain of 0.3 p.c. reported in the number of workers in mining as a whole, which was below-normal for the time of year, was accompanied by an increase of 1.7 p.c. in the index number of payrolls. The expansion recorded in transportation was greater than usual for Aug. 1, while that in communications approximated the average. In construction and those branches of the service industries for which data are available, the general gains were not equal to those indicated, on the average, at Aug. 1 in preceding years; in the latter group, the main factor was the effect of the Korean War, together with unsatisfactory holiday weather affecting the hotel and restaurant industry.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.— The trend of employment in most provinces continued upward at the beginning of August. New Brunswick was the exception, seasonal losses in logging reducing the general index in that area. Elsewhere, there were increases ranging from 0.2 p.c. in Ontario and 0.8 p.c. in Manitoba, to 2.5 p.c. in Alberta, 2.9 p.c. in British Columbia and 4.3 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. The gains in Quebec and British Columbia were about-average in extent; that in Ontario was contra-seasonal, while the improvement in the Prairie Area was somewhat less than usual for midsummer. As compared with Aug. 1, 1949, there were moderate increases in employment in most provinces, Nova Scotia, with a decline of 6.6 p.c., being the exception.

Accompanying the expansion in business activity in most areas as compared with a month earlier were widespread increases in the amounts distributed in weekly payrolls at Aug. 1. In New Brunswick, however, there was a reduction of 1.8 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries reported by leading firms. With the exception of Nova Scotia, the general provincial index numbers of payrolls were higher than at Aug. 1 in preceding years for which data are available.

There were moderate losses in employment in logging in several provinces, while activity in trade also seasonally declined in most areas. In the former industry, the exceptions were Quebec and British Columbia; in trade, only Alberta and British Columbia showed improvement. Manufacturers reported rather small but

B. INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY SALARIES AND WAGES, BASED ON JUNE 1, 1941=100,
TOGETHER WITH PER CAPITA WEEKLY EARNINGS.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

widely-distributed gains, that of 4.5 p.c. in British Columbia being especially pronounced. In that area, there was considerably heightened employment in the food-processing and lumber industries. Although there was expansion in construction in most provinces, the advances generally were rather below-average in extent.

Changes in Employment in Newfoundland.- As was pointed out in the July 1 bulletin on employment and payrolls, and in the recently-issued press letter entitled "Trends of Employment, Earnings and Hours in the Principal Non-Agricultural Industries in Newfoundland, December, 1949 - June, 1950," it is not possible at present to incorporate data for that province in the general index numbers of employment and payrolls for Canada, owing to the lack of basic information necessary for the purpose.

The available statistics for the province and for St. John's are summarized in Table D. The decrease in employment in logging at Aug. 1 was seasonal in character, as were the increases in the food-processing group, in transportation and trade. On the whole, the disbursements in weekly wages and salaries reached a higher level at Aug. 1 than at any other date in the short period for which data are available. The sharp rise in the average earnings in logging at Aug. 1 is due, in the main, to the release of workers at the lower levels of pay.

Changes in Industrial Employment in the Cities.- Employment in the major industrial groups increased at Aug. 1 as compared with July 1 in 16 of the 23 cities for which data are segregated each month. Reduced activity was reported in Montreal, Toronto, Ottawa, Hamilton, Brantford, Winnipeg and Regina. Manufacturing in most of these cities was quieter, but in the remaining centres listed in this bulletin, except St. John's, improvement in that industry was one of the factors producing the generally upward movements; there were also advances in many centres in several of the non-manufacturing classes. Trade was an exception, showing moderate losses in most of the cities listed in Table A, with only small gains in the remaining centres.

The payrolls reported by leading firms in 16 of the larger cities were higher than in the week of July 1; the exceptions were Montreal, Toronto, Hamilton, Brantford, St. Catharines, Winnipeg and Regina. In some of these centres, reduced working hours, associated in some instances with the vacation period, contributed to the lower figures of wages and salaries resulting from curtailed employment. These factors also influenced the variations shown in the statistics of average weekly earnings in the cities at Aug. 1 as compared with a month earlier.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- As at Aug. 1, 1949, the trends of industrial employment for men and women differed at the date under review, when there was an advance of 1.2 p.c. among male workers, but a falling-off of 0.4 p.c. in the reported number of women, as compared with a month earlier. The variation in the movements largely results from seasonal causes, there being declines in the industries employing large proportions of women, with increases in those mainly staffed by men.

In the last 12 months, there has been a rise of some 2.1 p.c. among male workers, with a gain of 1.6 p.c. among women employed in the major industrial divisions taken as a whole. The ratio of women per 1,000 employees of both sexes differed little in the year, standing at 217 at the beginning of August, as compared with 218 at Aug. 1, 1949. In earlier years for which data are available, the corresponding proportions were: 1948, 213; 1947, 217, and 1946, 230.

Table C.- The Sex Distribution of the Workers in Recorded Employment in the Provinces, the Leading Cities, and the Nine Major Industrial Groups at Aug. 1, 1950, with Comparisons as at July 1, 1950 and Aug. 1, 1949.

Geographical and Industrial Unit	Aug. 1, 1950 ^{3/}					July 1, 1950		Aug. 1, 1949	
	Total	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<u>(a) Provinces</u>									
Maritime Provinces	149,935	128,104	21,831	85.4	14.6	85.4	14.6	85.7	14.3
Prince Edward Island	4,364	3,424	940	78.5	21.5	77.9	22.1	76.6	23.4
Nova Scotia	84,619	73,412	11,207	88.8	13.2	86.3	13.7	87.5	12.5
New Brunswick	60,952	51,268	9,684	84.1	15.9	84.8	15.2	83.8	18.4
Quebec	638,005	490,607	147,398	76.9	23.1	76.3	23.7	76.7	23.3
Ontario	950,377	729,432	220,945	76.8	23.2	76.4	23.6	78.7	23.3
Prairie Provinces	281,215	225,545	55,670	80.2	19.8	79.9	20.1	79.7	20.3
Manitoba	121,144	94,858	26,286	78.3	21.7	78.0	22.0	77.4	22.6
Saskatchewan	53,618	43,507	10,111	81.1	18.9	80.3	19.7	80.8	19.2
Alberta	106,453	87,180	19,273	81.9	18.1	82.0	18.0	81.9	18.1
British Columbia	216,010	175,960	40,050	81.5	18.5	82.3	17.7	81.7	18.3
CANADA	2,235,542	1,749,648	485,894	78.3	21.7	78.0	22.0	78.2	21.8
<u>(b) Cities</u>									
Montreal	324,326	230,069	94,257	70.9	29.1	70.3	29.7	71.0	29.0
Quebec	35,868	25,535	10,333	71.2	28.8	70.9	29.1	70.7	29.5
Toronto	311,710	214,050	97,660	88.7	31.3	88.5	31.5	88.5	31.5
Ottawa	32,368	22,165	10,203	68.5	31.5	67.6	32.4	67.9	32.1
Hamilton	70,529	53,696	16,833	78.1	23.9	75.7	24.3	75.1	24.9
Windsor	44,911	37,834	7,077	84.2	15.8	84.2	15.8	84.3	15.7
Winnipeg	76,437	54,270	22,167	71.0	29.0	70.7	29.3	69.9	30.1
Vancouver	93,278	68,302	24,976	73.2	26.8	73.5	26.5	74.0	26.0
Halifax	23,510	17,222	6,288	73.3	26.7	71.3	28.7	73.0	27.0
Saint John	12,671	9,116	3,555	71.9	28.1	71.7	28.3	73.4	26.6
Sherbrooke	10,777	7,509	3,268	69.7	30.3	69.0	31.0	66.0	34.0
Three Rivers	11,956	9,289	2,667	77.7	22.3	77.0	23.0	77.7	22.3
Brantford	14,828	11,399	3,429	76.9	23.1	76.1	23.9	77.2	22.8
Kitchener - Waterloo	21,477	14,843	6,634	69.1	30.9	69.2	30.8	69.4	30.6
London	29,383	20,649	8,734	70.3	29.7	69.1	30.9	69.5	30.7
Fort William - Port Arthur	12,056	10,244	1,811	85.0	15.0	84.5	15.5	85.4	14.8
St. Catharines - Welland	28,428	23,337	5,091	82.1	17.9	82.3	17.7	82.8	17.2
Regina	12,041	8,398	3,643	69.7	30.3	67.7	32.3	68.1	31.9
Saskatoon	8,570	6,193	2,377	72.3	27.7	72.8	27.4	71.4	28.6
Calgary	25,533	19,528	6,005	76.5	23.5	76.1	23.8	75.9	24.1
Edmonton	28,152	21,425	6,727	76.1	23.9	75.3	24.7	73.8	26.2
Victoria	14,110	10,676	3,434	75.7	24.3	76.4	23.6	74.3	25.7
<u>(c) Industries</u>									
Manufacturing	1,092,372	853,425	236,947	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1	77.9	22.1
Durable Goods ^{1/}	509,507	456,157	53,350	89.5	10.5	89.4	10.8	89.7	10.3
Non-Durable Goods	546,364	385,296	181,068	68.9	33.1	66.6	33.4	66.4	33.8
Electric Light and Power	36,501	31,972	4,529	87.6	12.4	87.4	12.6	88.1	11.9
Logging	59,103	58,188	915	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Mining	90,930	88,721	2,209	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.4	97.7	2.3
Communications	59,458	27,589	31,867	46.4	53.6	46.8	53.4	47.4	52.8
Transportation	189,228	177,807	11,421	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2
Construction and Maintenance	269,169	263,868	5,301	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8
Services ^{2/}	81,573	40,351	41,222	49.5	50.5	50.0	50.0	48.4	51.6
Trade	298,676	189,989	108,707	63.6	36.4	63.2	36.8	62.4	37.6
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES	2,140,507	1,659,918	440,589	79.4	20.8	79.2	20.8	79.3	20.7
Finance	95,035	49,730	45,305	52.3	47.7	52.5	47.7	52.8	47.2
TOTAL - ALL INDUSTRIES	2,235,542	1,749,648	485,894	78.3	21.7	78.0	22.0	78.2	21.8

^{1/}This classification comprises the following:- iron and steel, non-ferrous metals, electrical apparatus, lumber, musical instruments and clay, glass and stone products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries with the exception of electric light and power.

^{2/}Mainly hotels and restaurants and laundry and dry-cleaning establishments.

^{3/}The Aug. 1 data are subject to revision.

Table D.- Statistics of Employment Reported by Leading Employers ^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Aug. 1, 1950, with Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at June 1, July 1 and Aug. 1.

(The latest data are subject to revision).

Industries	Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1950	Proportion of Women at Aug. 1, 1950	Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at		
	no.	p.c.	Aug. 1 1950	July 1 1950	June 1 1950

a.- Statistics for Newfoundland

Forestry (Logging)	5,336	0.4	43.20	39.69	40.86
Mining	2,895	1.9	47.96	44.76	46.82
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,806	14.1	46.09	45.72	43.09
Foods and beverages	3,658	22.7	29.65	28.64	28.12
Fish processing	2,602	17.0	28.20	26.61	25.67
Pulp and paper mills	4,746	5.6	62.55	61.54	56.93
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	887	1.0	47.05	48.69	48.06
Construction	1,029	3.5	39.79	38.97	36.14
Transportation and communications	5,608	5.3	40.18	40.61	40.23
Public utilities	466	6.4	32.41	32.04	31.11
Trade	5,750	26.2	30.75	30.57	30.52
Finance	364	44.2	33.04	32.98	32.90
Services ^{3/}	561	62.7	20.04	20.48	20.60

b.- Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,873	24.5	36.22	36.40	36.17
Food and beverages	1,796	29.8	33.18	32.64	33.39
Iron and steel products	873	1.0	46.93	48.43	47.63
Construction	375	3.7	38.10	35.86	35.64
Public utilities	466	6.4	32.41	32.04	31.11
Trade	3,762	26.2	33.96	33.44	33.99
Finance	216	53.7	35.24	35.14	35.00
Services ^{3/}	460	59.8	20.59	21.28	20.96

c.- Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Aug. 1 as Compared with July 1, 1950.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (Logging)	-8.2	---	..	..
Mining	2.3	9.6	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	3.4	4.2	-1.1	-1.6
Foods and beverages	11.3	15.2	1.8	3.5
Fish processing	14.8	21.7	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	1.0	2.7	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	-4.4	-7.6	-4.3	-7.3
Construction	-7.0	-5.0	—	—
Transportation and communications	3.8	2.6	..	..
Public utilities	9.9	11.2	9.9	11.2
Trade	4.7	5.3	4.8	6.5
Finance	—	0.2	—	0.3
Services ^{3/}	2.0	-0.2	2.0	-1.3

^{1/}Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. ^{2/} Including transportation equipment. ^{3/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Factory employment for women was reduced by 0.5 p.c. at the first of August, 1950, as compared with July 1, largely reflecting curtailment in activity in the textile-using industries. On the other hand, the number of men reported by leading manufacturing establishments was greater by 1.0 p.c. As compared with Aug. 1 of last year, there were increases of 0.5 p.c. and 1.7 p.c. among female and male workers, respectively. At 219 per 1,000, the proportion of women in manufacturing at the date under review was rather lower than the ratio of 221 recorded at July 1, 1950, and also at Aug. 1, 1949; at the same date in 1948, 1947 and 1946, women made up 217, 222 and 232 per 1,000 workers, respectively, on the payrolls of the reporting manufacturers.

Payrolls.- There was a further rise in the expenditures of leading industrial establishments at Aug. 1, when there were widespread but moderate increases, industrially and geographically. The most recent index of payrolls is the highest in the record of 10 years, exceeding by 7.2 p.c. the figure at Aug. 1 of last summer. Expanding employment contributed largely to the greater disbursements; in some instances, the working hours were also longer, while, also in certain establishments, the upward adjustment of wage rates was a factor. In other cases, summer vacations reduced the hours of work and the earnings.

Per Capita Earnings.- The average weekly wages and salaries of persons on the payrolls of leading industrial establishments showed a moderate rise at Aug. 1 as compared with July 1, and were 5.2 p.c. higher than at Aug. 1, 1949. Changes in the industrial distribution of paid workers as compared with a month earlier were partly responsible for the higher general figure at the date under review, when a new all-time maximum was recorded. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries at Aug. 1 was 179.2, based on the June 1, 1941, figure as 100 p.c. Although the index numbers in the different major industrial groups showed some variation from the general average, in most cases this was fairly moderate, while the growth in all divisions in the period for which monthly data are available has been substantial. Table E gives the latest figures. In comparing these industrial

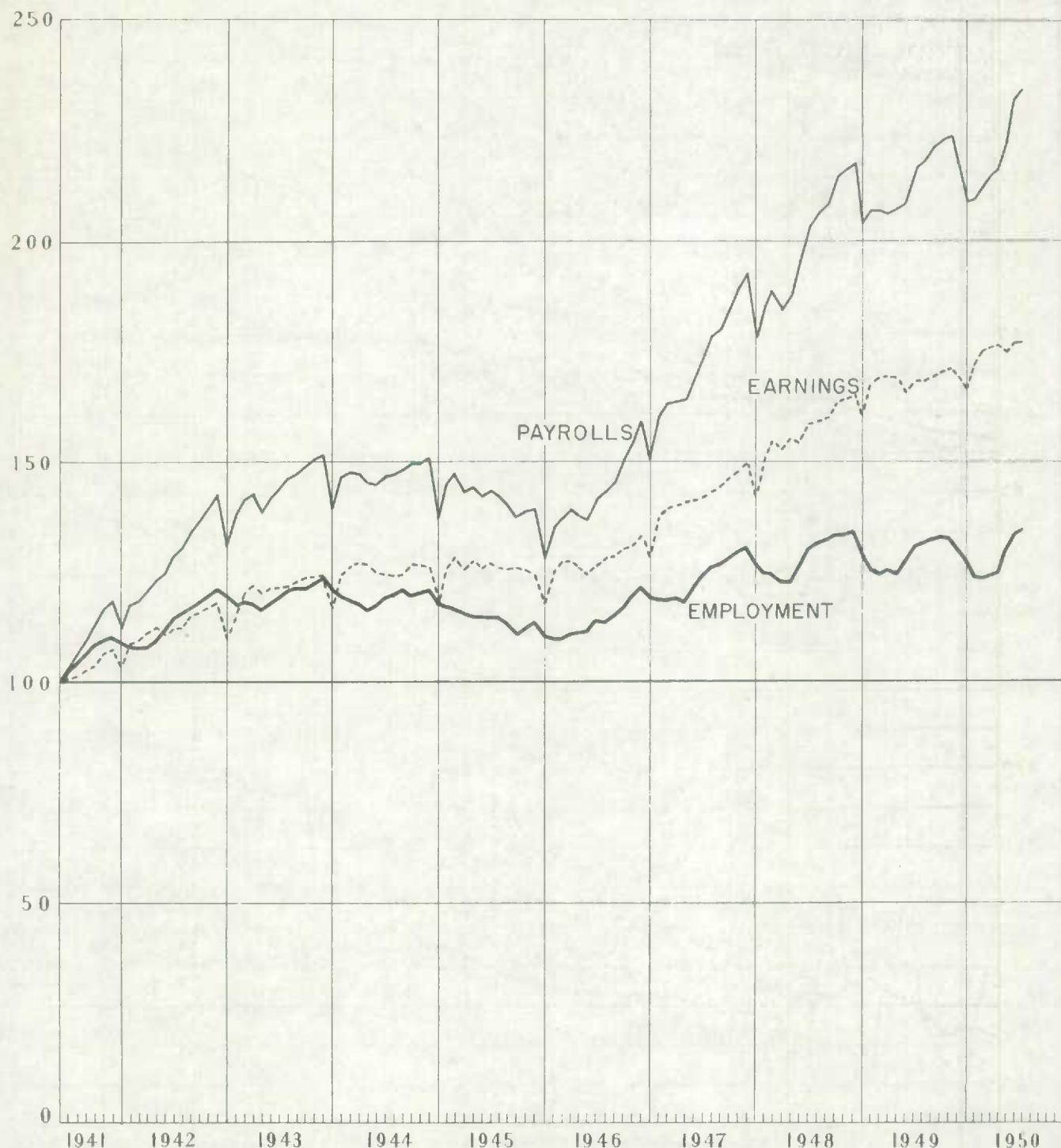
Table E.- Industrial Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.

(June 1, 1941=100)

<u>Industry</u>	<u>August 1, 1950</u>	<u>Industry</u>	<u>August 1, 1950</u>
Manufacturing	182.9	Construction	190.3
Logging	225.0	Services	181.8
Mining	177.0	Trade	173.8
Communications	156.9	Composite Average	179.2
Transportation	168.2		

index numbers, consideration should be given to general changes in the levels of activity, and in the industrial, sex, and occupational distributions taking place within the major divisions, to increases in the mechanization of processes, and to other factors which in a period of 10 years will materially contribute to variations in the general averages.

THE COURSE OF EMPLOYMENT AGGREGATE WEEKLY PAYROLLS
AND
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS AS REPORTED BY LEADING EMPLOYERS
IN
NINE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL GROUPS*
JUNE 1 1941=100

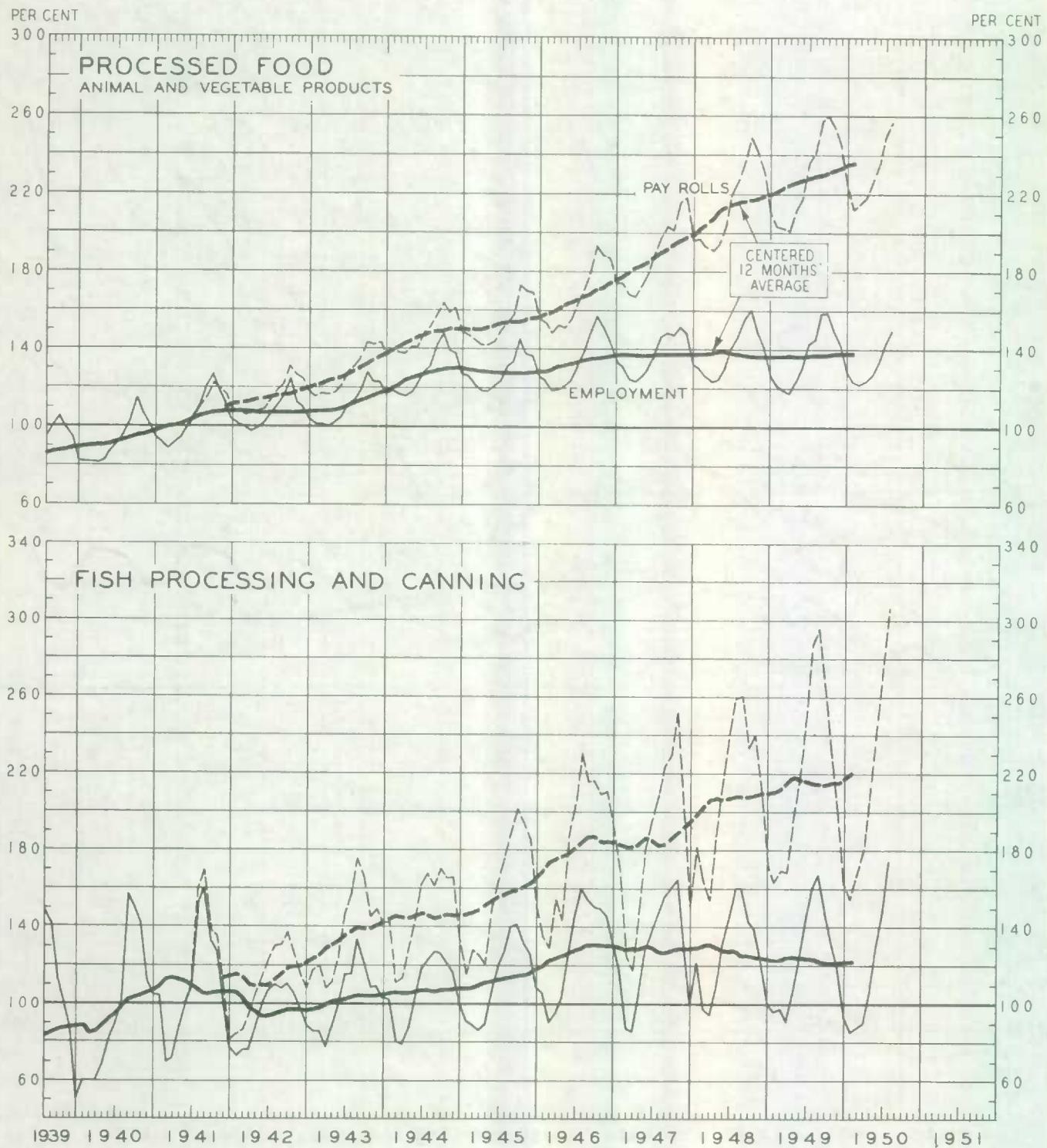


* LISTED ON PAGE 2, SECTION C

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING

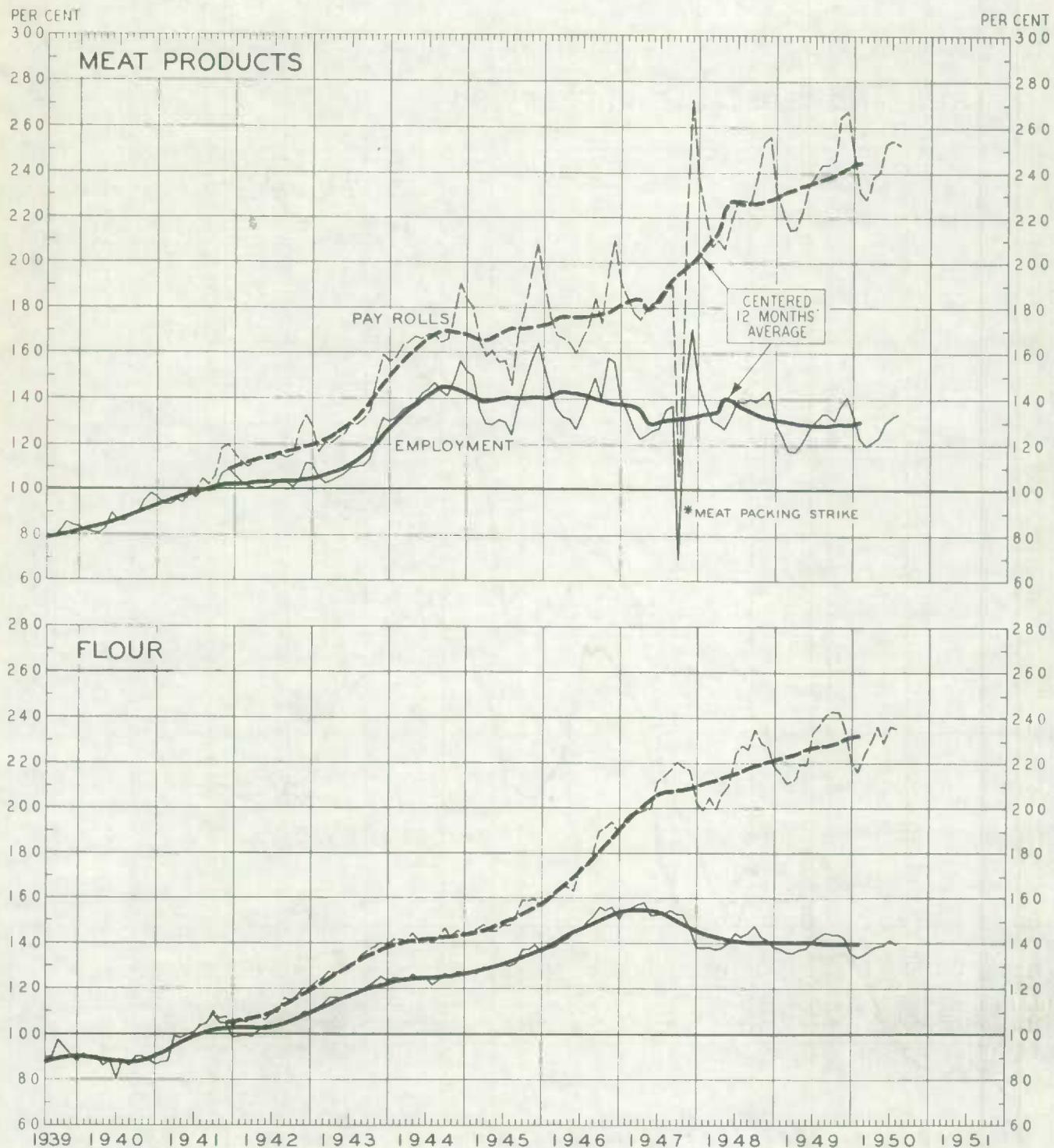
EDIBLE ANIMAL AND PLANT PRODUCTS

JUNE 1941 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING EDIBLE ANIMAL AND PLANT PRODUCTS

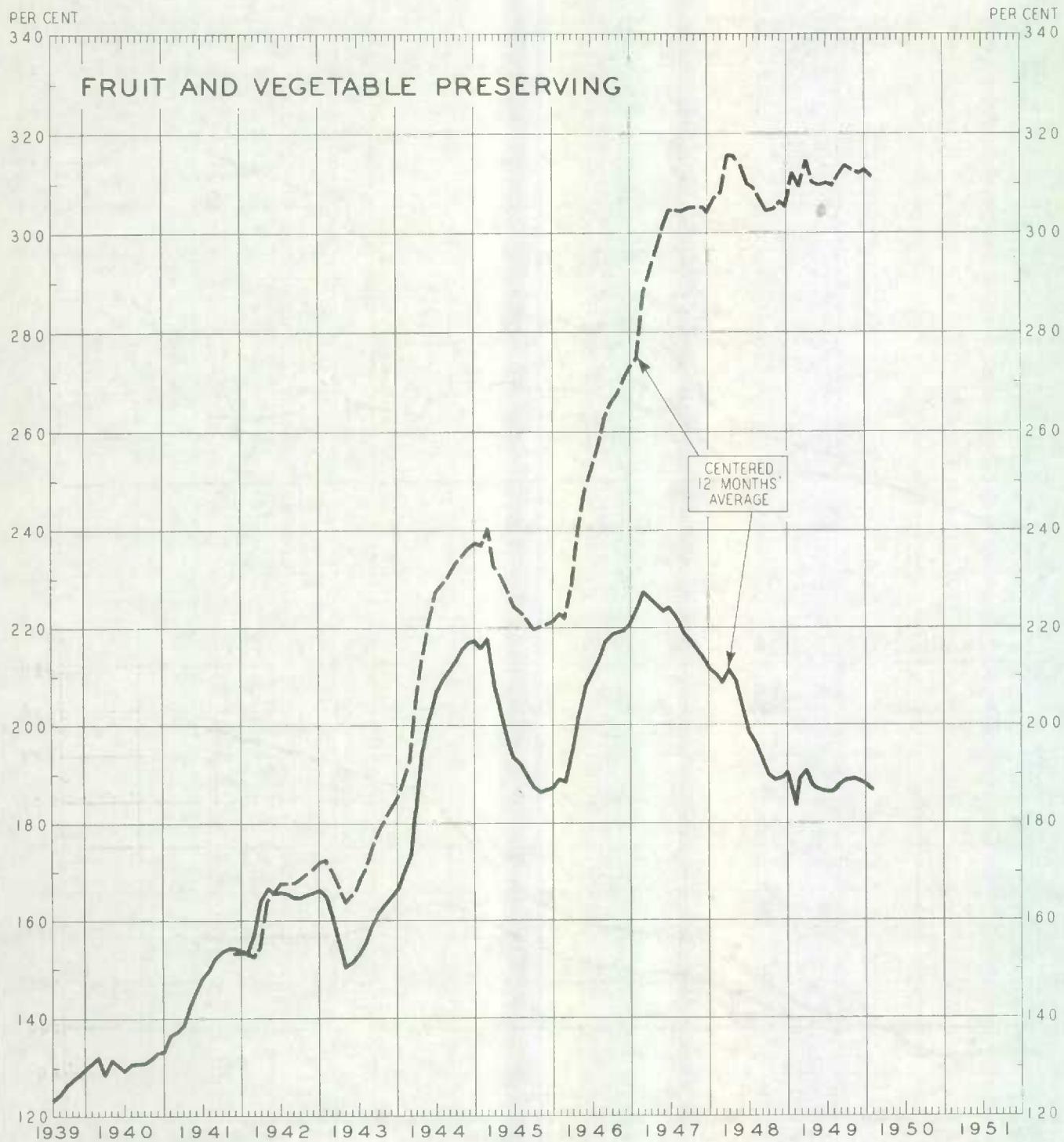
JUNE 1941 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING

EDIBLE PLANT PRODUCTS

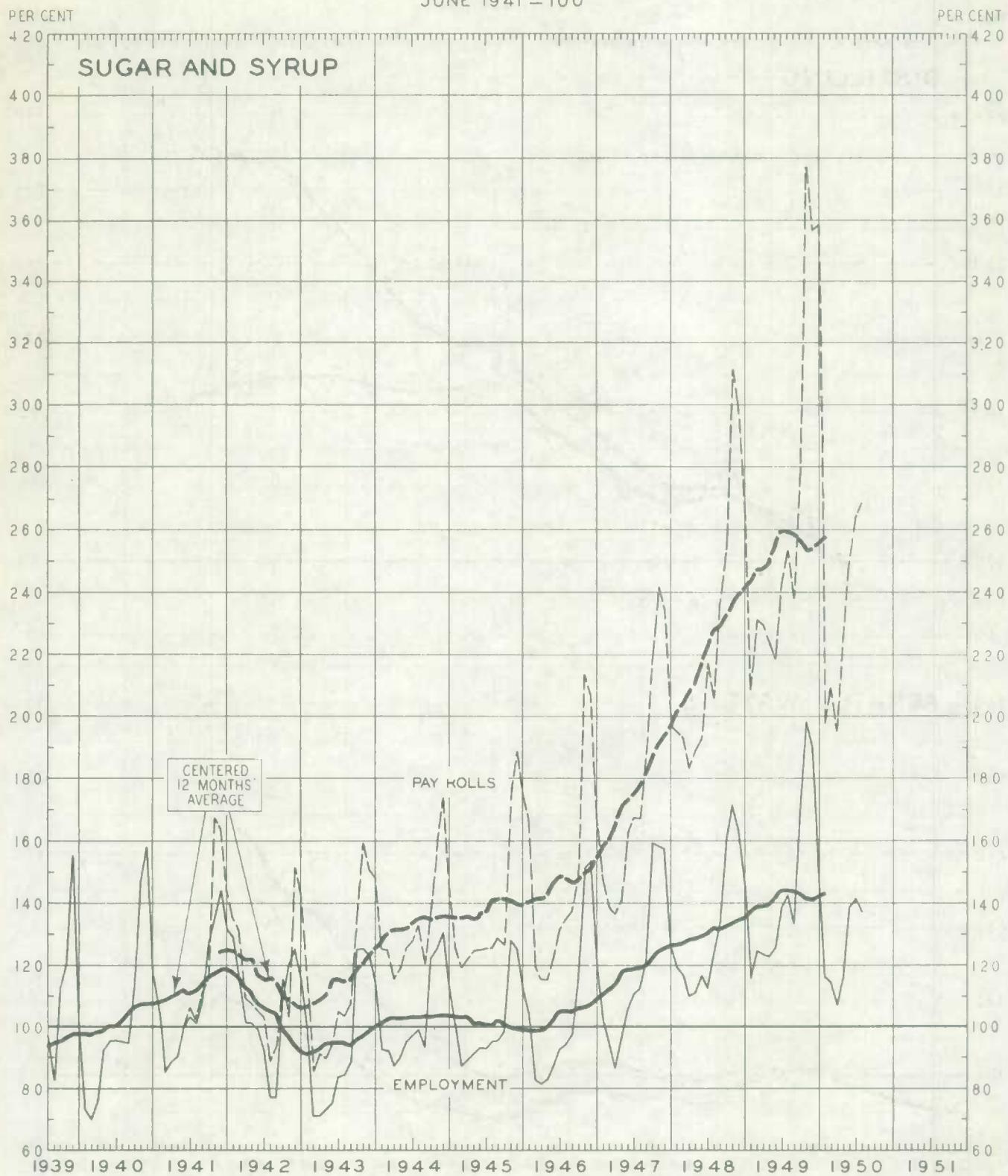
JUNE 1941 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING

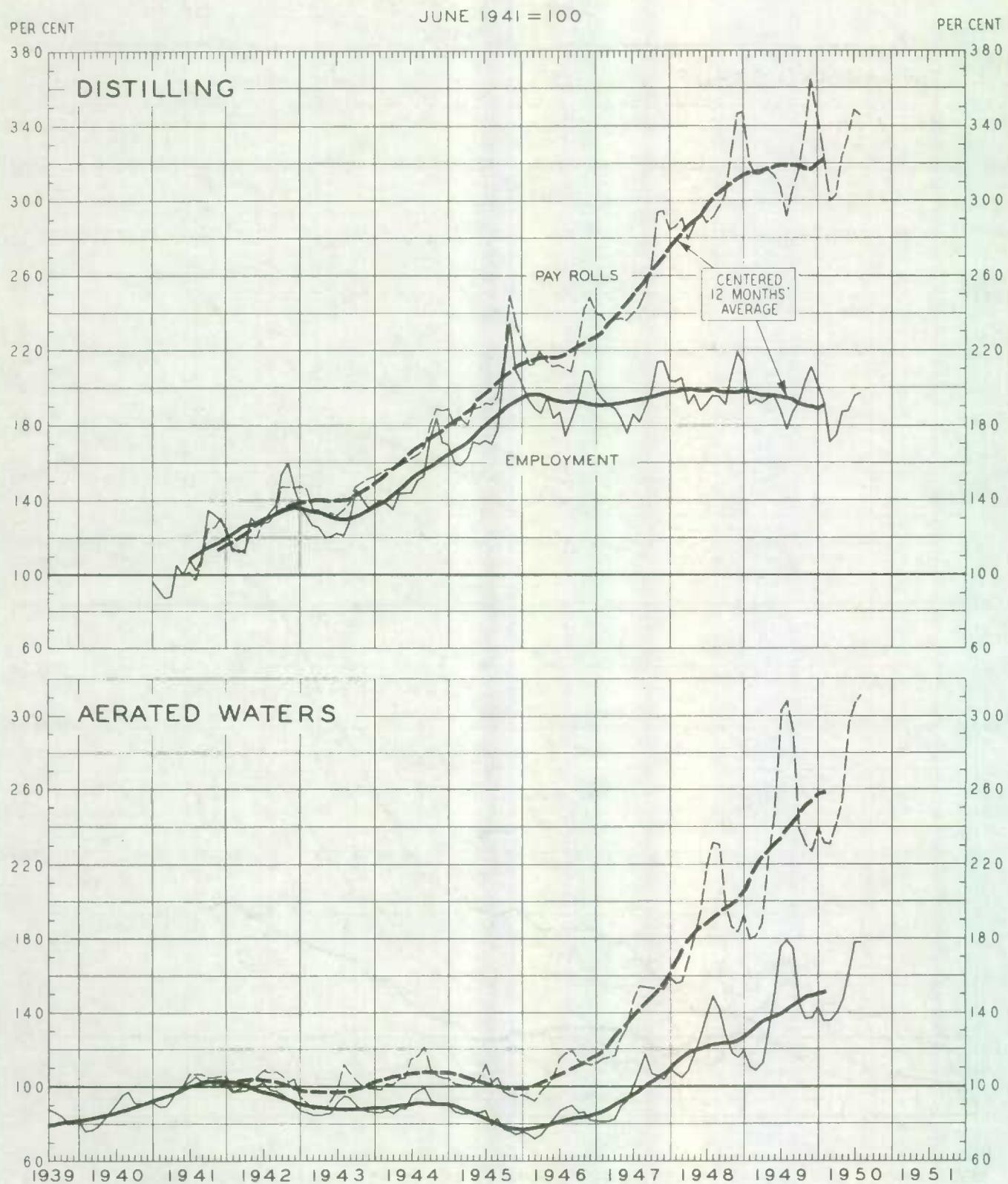
SUGAR AND SYRUP

JUNE 1941 = 100



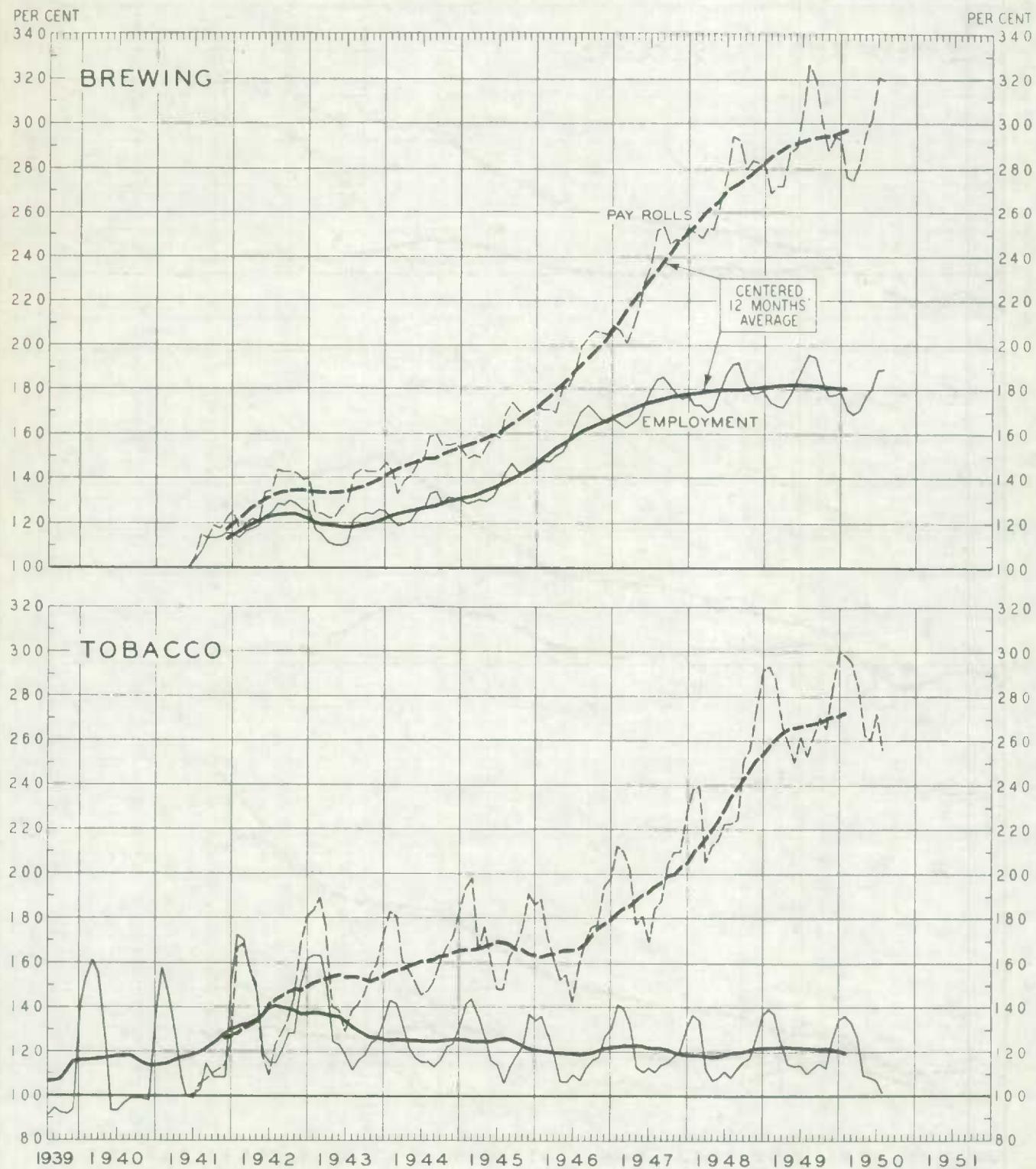
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING

BEVERAGES



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO

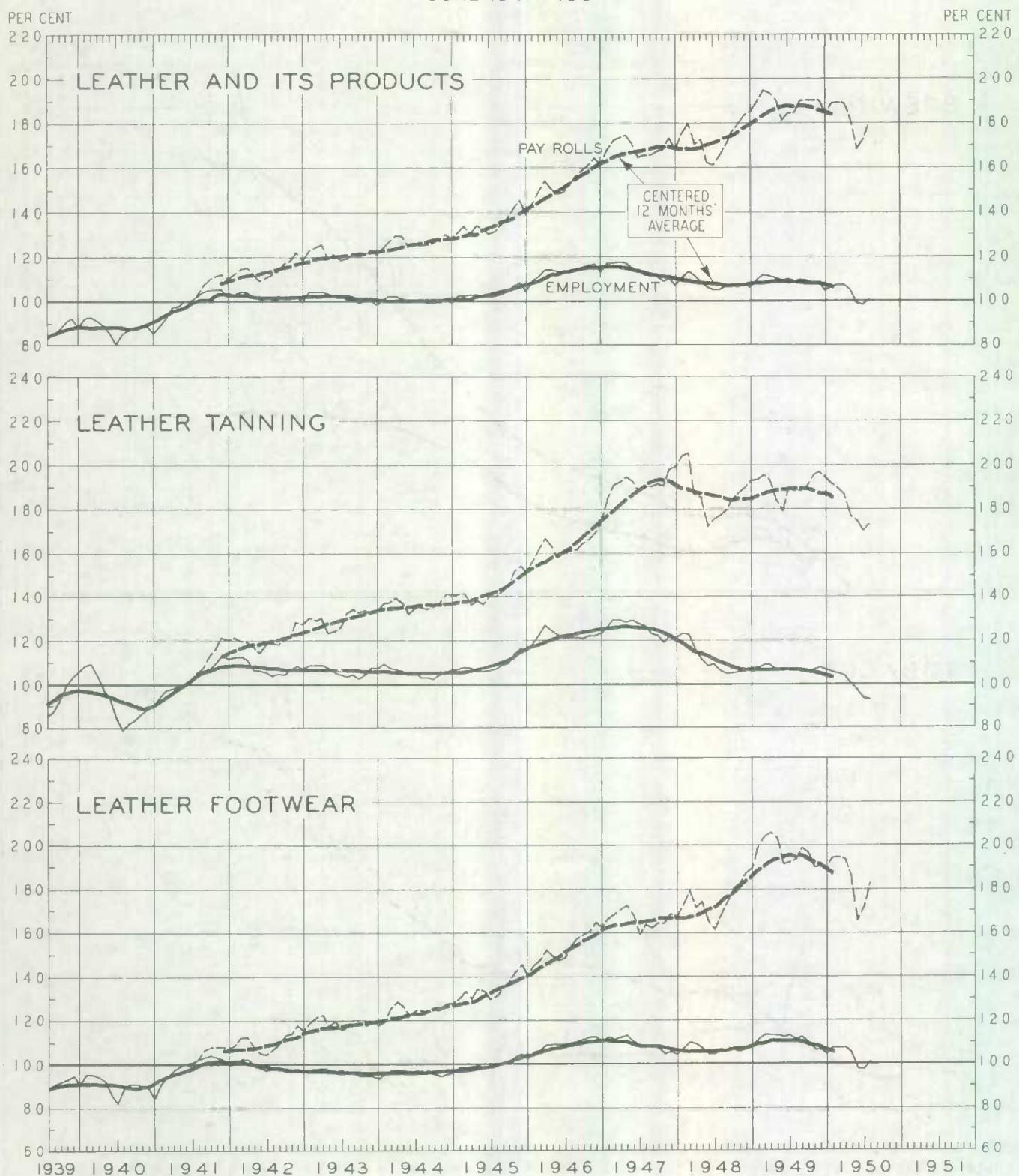
JUNE 1941 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING

LEATHER

JUNE 1941 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MANUFACTURING

RUBBER

JUNE 1941 = 100

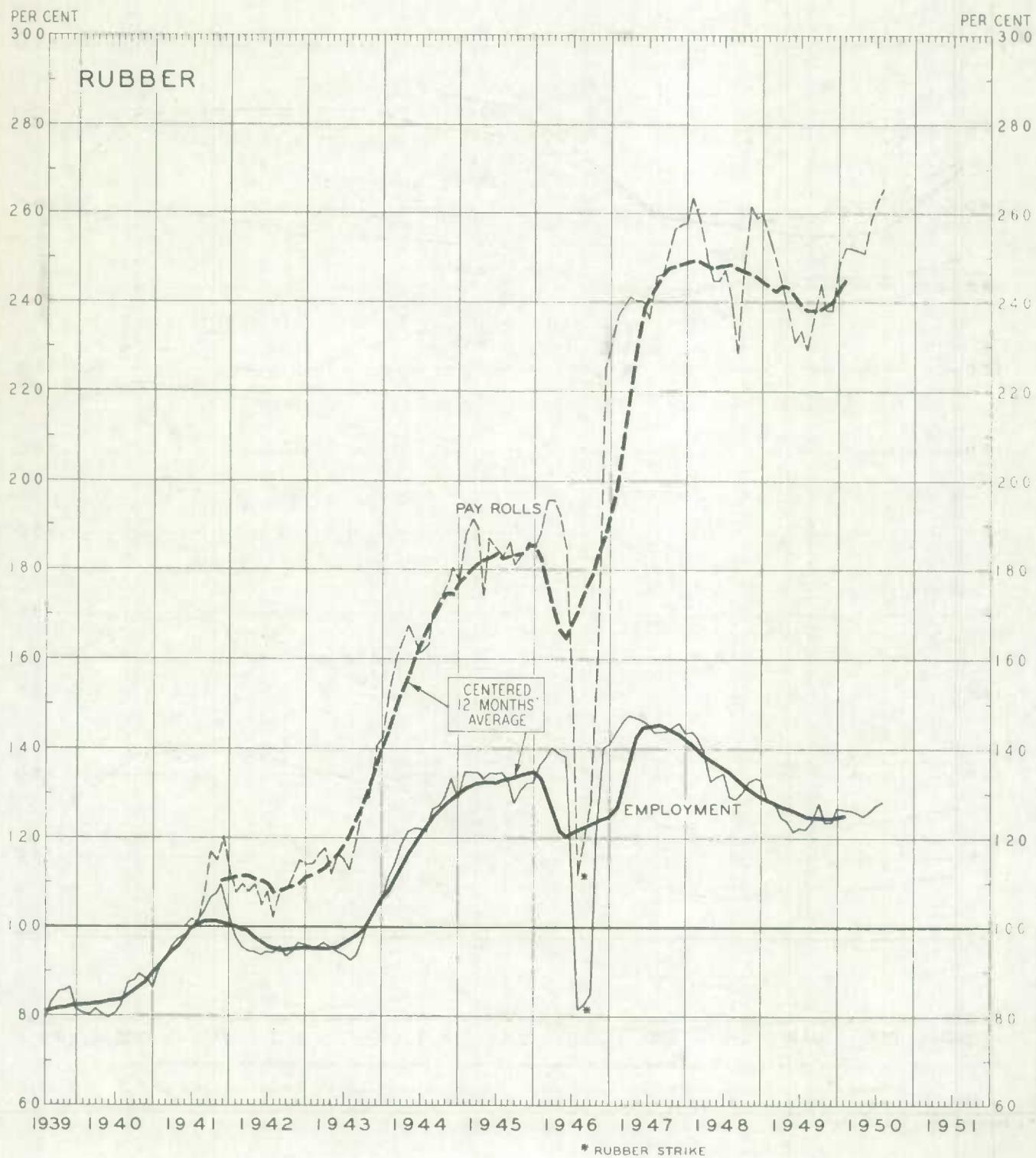
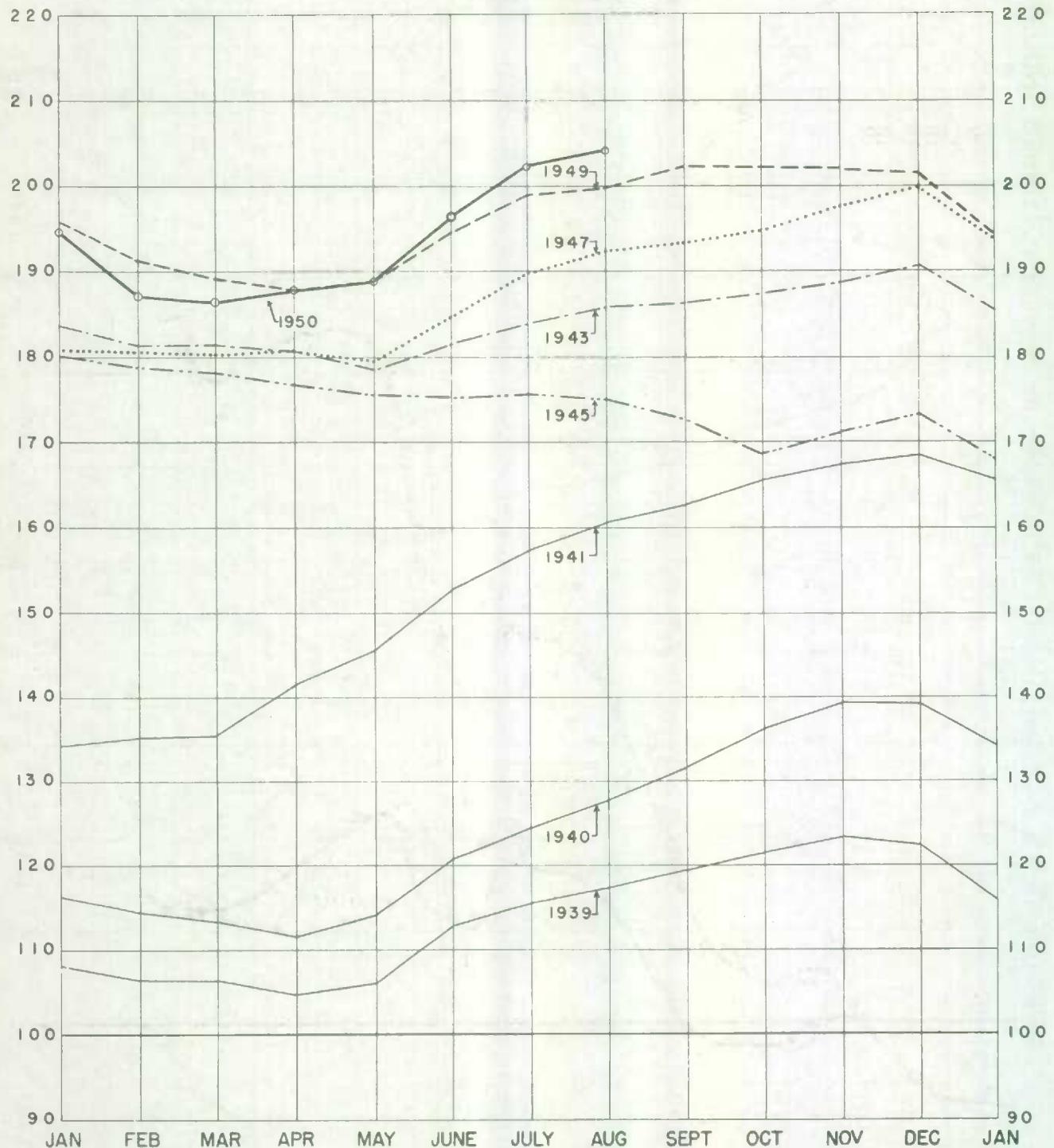


CHART 10

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA AS REPORTED BY EMPLOYERS IN EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES*

1939 — 1950

1926 = 100



The curve is based upon the number of employees at work at the first day of the month as indicated by the firms reporting in comparison with the average employment they afforded during the calendar year 1926 as 100.

EMPLOYMENT AS REPORTED BY EMPLOYERS IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1931 — 1949

1926 = 100

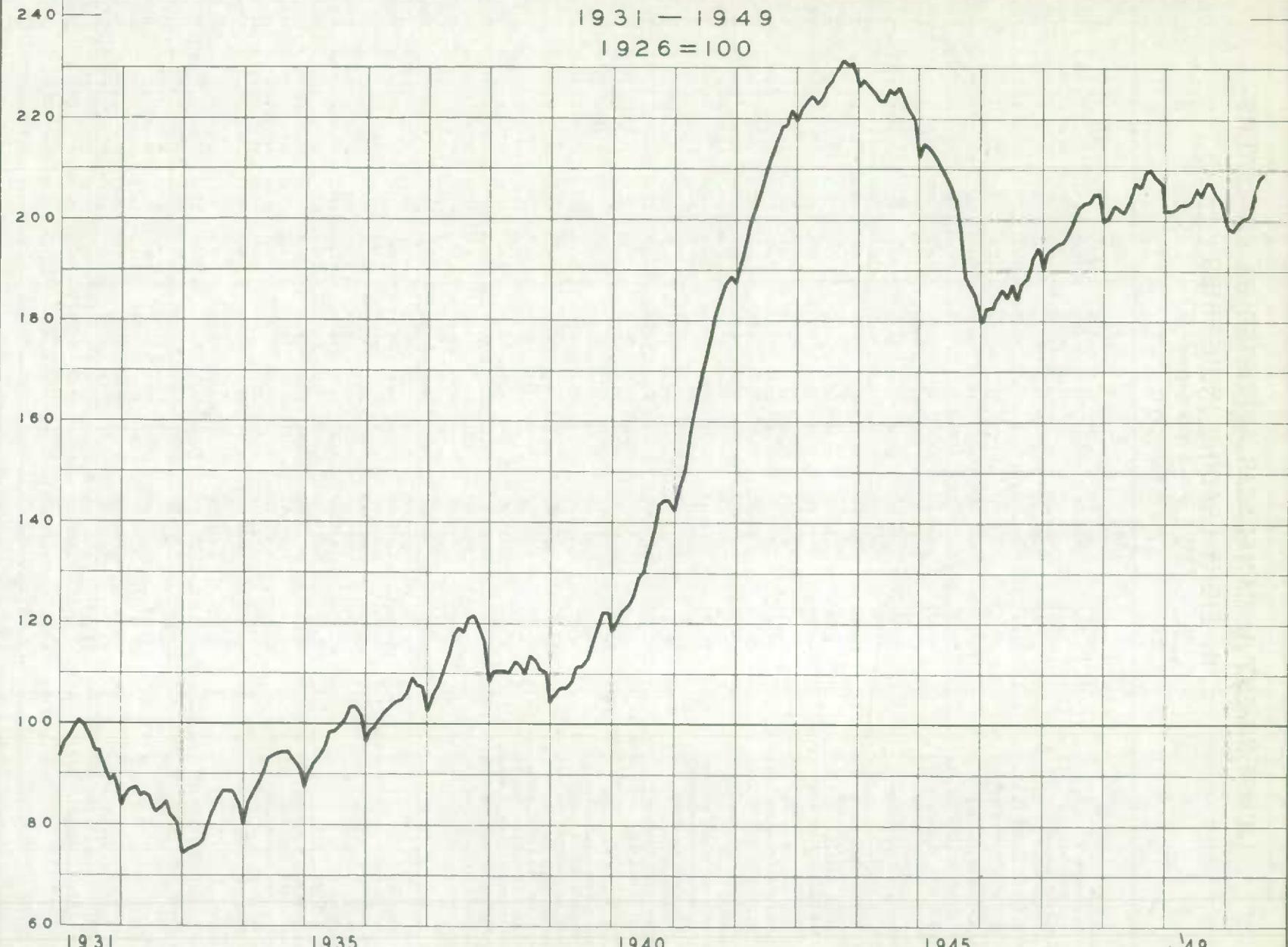


Table 1.- Industrial Distribution of the Employees and Weekly Payrolls of the Reporting Establishments^a at Aug. 1, 1950, and Average Weekly Salaries and Wages of their Employees, Together with Index Numbers of Employment and Payrolls, with Comparisons from a month and a year earlier.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Industries	No. of Employees at Aug. 1, 1950	Weekly Salaries at Aug. 1, 1950	Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at			Index Numbers Based on June 1, 1941, as 100 p.c.					
			Aug. 1 July 1 Aug. 1			Employment			Payrolls		
			1950	1950	1949	1950	1950	1949	1950	1950	1949
MANUFACTURING			\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Animal products - edible	1,092,372	51,100,509	46.78	46.73	44.04	124.6	123.8	122.9	224.6	222.9	206.8
Fur and products	41,947	1,843,760	43.95	44.31	42.42	160.5	144.9	149.2	261.9	254.1	249.1
Leather and products	4,358	189,496	43.48	43.48	40.07	159.7	137.1	137.7	225.2	220.8	206.3
Boots and shoe	28,792	960,460	33.36	32.96	32.15	100.9	98.4	108.6	178.8	172.5	184.4
Lumber and its products	18,358	589,626	32.12	31.50	30.86	101.0	97.6	111.1	182.7	173.0	193.0
Rough and dressed lumber	91,117	3,796,646	41.67	41.37	38.02	134.7	131.8	128.1	258.1	260.6	231.0
Furniture	58,162	2,503,216	43.04	42.65	40.23	136.3	132.2	126.5	274.5	264.0	239.2
Other lumber products	19,636	784,699	39.96	40.08	38.02	162.2	160.7	153.5	236.2	234.7	214.1
Plant products - edible	13,319	508,751	38.20	37.83	35.77	108.8	107.9	115.2	224.4	220.4	222.7
Pulp and paper products	66,178	2,514,379	37.99	38.52	36.55	151.2	145.8	146.7	253.4	247.7	235.7
Pulp and paper	116,575	6,363,341	53.67	53.41	49.79	145.8	145.5	141.9	263.8	262.1	238.2
Paper products	51,292	3,157,893	61.57	60.89	56.69	134.9	135.1	134.3	263.1	256.8	241.2
Printing and publishing	21,721	945,860	43.55	43.70	40.20	170.7	174.4	164.9	307.2	314.9	275.6
Rubber products	45,562	2,259,486	49.59	49.83	46.24	160.1	150.2	143.3	249.9	251.2	222.1
Textile products	155,681	5,551,422	35.56	35.57	34.17	110.9	113.6	112.4	208.4	210.9	200.7
Thread, yarn and cloth	58,284	2,317,263	35.09	35.00	37.41	110.1	111.8	109.2	228.0	230.8	216.1
Cotton yarn and cloth	23,962	922,289	38.49	38.40	36.29	97.2	97.5	91.4	193.9	194.1	171.9
Woolen yarn and cloth	13,898	518,221	37.29	37.63	37.42	97.1	98.6	100.1	205.4	208.2	209.4
Synthetic silk and silk goods	15,978	658,606	41.22	40.89	38.88	143.5	147.7	147.5	322.6	329.3	310.0
Hosiery and knit goods	21,262	697,352	32.80	32.47	31.54	99.9	106.5	108.7	179.7	187.7	189.1
Garments and personal furnishings	59,509	1,934,287	52.45	52.50	51.46	122.1	125.4	124.4	204.5	210.4	202.5
Other textile products	15,506	602,520	38.86	38.78	36.51	92.2	93.3	91.7	177.5	179.3	165.2
Tobacco	9,039	408,812	45.23	45.36	41.26	101.8	107.6	110.2	256.3	272.2	253.2
Beverages	22,013	1,065,804	49.33	49.44	48.44	189.0	189.6	188.3	314.9	316.6	307.6
Chemicals and allied products	44,127	2,196,468	49.78	49.79	47.70	100.5	101.6	98.6	183.8	185.8	172.8
Clay, glass and stone products	25,617	1,145,403	48.60	48.51	45.13	155.3	153.0	147.0	306.0	301.6	269.7
Electric light and power	36,501	1,868,853	51.20	51.37	48.19	177.3	173.0	175.2	288.6	282.5	268.4
Electrical apparatus	68,583	2,940,813	50.11	50.44	47.74	181.0	181.8	182.7	332.4	335.8	290.9
Iron and steel products	290,084	15,212,986	52.44	52.33	48.87	106.2	107.0	107.9	186.6	184.0	173.3
Crude, rolled and forged products	38,401	2,117,567	55.14	54.96	52.32	141.1	140.5	139.4	211.3	209.7	197.9
Machinery (other than vehicles)	28,188	1,401,709	49.73	49.56	47.08	111.4	112.6	111.1	192.0	193.3	182.6
Agricultural implements	15,870	791,968	50.54	50.81	45.58	173.3	176.4	190.0	324.4	331.8	320.4
Land vehicles and aircraft	118,301	6,472,213	54.71	54.70	50.69	104.0	102.0	103.5	175.1	171.7	161.5
Automobiles and parts	64,027	3,239,375	59.96	59.26	53.36	137.8	133.3	120.6	214.7	205.2	167.8
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	14,841	715,117	48.84	47.98	46.23	74.2	69.2	74.3	120.7	110.7	114.6
Heating appliances	8,101	373,769	46.14	45.80	43.08	145.8	144.2	160.1	253.8	248.0	244.7
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.)	11,285	607,652	53.85	53.59	48.61	101.1	100.7	100.5	230.2	228.1	205.2
Foundry and machine shop products	7,997	405,230	50.67	50.85	45.90	85.1	82.5	89.2	205.4	204.5	196.6
Other iron and steel products	47,500	2,327,761	49.01	48.91	46.14	101.3	100.4	97.1	182.1	180.2	163.6
Non-ferrous metal products	44,985	2,311,041	51.37	51.45	49.32	112.3	110.7	114.8	216.1	213.5	209.9
Non-metallic mineral products	16,241	906,413	55.75	56.27	52.82	128.2	127.4	128.5	244.1	244.9	232.1
Miscellaneous	19,691	747,429	39.99	40.31	37.27	159.0	161.9	154.5	283.0	290.8	256.7
LOGGING	59,103	2,503,641	42.38	41.32	41.06	123.8	123.0	105.3	261.7	263.5	214.9
MINING	90,930	4,983,512	54.81	54.03	51.42	109.2	108.9	103.5	187.1	184.0	166.6
Coal	22,958	1,197,107	52.14	51.46	50.31	91.5	92.9	95.3	186.8	187.7	188.5
Metallic ores	46,884	2,693,103	57.44	56.59	54.08	98.2	97.8	91.2	155.6	152.6	136.0
Non-metallic minerals (except coal)	21,087	1,093,302	51.65	51.17	46.66	196.7	192.7	174.9	374.6	362.1	301.2
COMMUNICATIONS	59,466	2,527,298	42.51	42.47	40.71	220.5	216.8	206.9	337.9	332.0	306.1
Telegraphs	6,774	406,954	46.38	45.90	45.42	128.8	127.1	130.0	234.6	229.1	231.6
Telephones	47,056	1,954,211	41.58	41.57	39.82	241.5	237.2	227.1	359.2	353.1	323.6
TRANSPORTATION	189,228	10,064,788	53.19	52.90	51.52	146.5	143.7	147.5	237.8	232.1	231.8
Street railways, cartage and storage	64,951	3,114,344	47.96	47.95	46.47	161.6	160.8	159.0	266.5	264.8	253.3
Steam railway operation	95,071	5,491,821	59.01	58.52	57.72	135.9	132.8	137.1	221.3	214.5	218.5
Shipping and stevedoring	31,226	1,458,623	46.71	46.53	43.46	159.3	154.9	146.9	250.7	241.7	245.9
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	269,169	11,563,648	42.96	43.15	41.14	145.5	142.0	146.4	271.3	265.9	261.4
Building	134,027	6,224,778	46.44	46.87	44.81	192.3	187.7	181.7	312.1	306.5	284.8
Highway	92,235	3,526,011	38.23	37.89	36.82	126.2	123.9	136.0	250.1	243.4	257.4
Railway	42,907	1,812,859	42.25	43.55	41.02	99.2	95.1	103.4	211.4	208.9	213.9
SERVICES (as indicated below)	81,573	2,369,420	29.05	29.26	27.90	155.1	155.4	158.1	272.4	271.3	265.4
Hotels and restaurants	50,225	1,533,123	26.54	26.66	25.84	167.9	163.4	167.1	295.0	288.3	285.7
Personal (chiefly laundries)	19,968	584,417	29.28	29.61	28.46	130.8	132.1	132.5	214.7	219.7	211.5
TRADE	298,876	11,769,947	39.41	39.15	37.52	149.0	149.7	145.2	245.8	245.3	228.4
Retail	212,404	7,874,382	37.07	36.67	35.21	145.3	146.8	140.8	245.7	245.6	226.5
Wholesale	86,272	3,895,565	45.16	45.35	43.13	162.3	160.9	160.3	245.8	244.7	232.4
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES	2,140,507	96,882,763	45.26	45.13	43.01	133.7	132.5	131.3	234.7	232.1	218.9
FINANCE	95,035	4,051,213	42.63	42.81	41.50	153.3	152.9	145.3	225.1	225.5	207.9
Banks and trust companies	53,506	2,039,165	38.11	38.18	37.05	161.9	161.5	155.4	236.6	236.5	221.1
Brokerage and stock market operation	4,157	222,058	53.42	56.26	48.06	172.4	170.1	149.7	267.0	277.2	207.9
Insurance	37,372	1,789,992	47.90	47.97	47.33	140.6	140.2	132.1	209.4	209.2	194.7
NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES	2,235,542	100,933,976	45.16	45.04	42.56	134.4	133.3	131.8	234.3	231.8	218.4

*See explanatory statement on pages I and II.

Table 2.- Distribution of the Employees and Weekly Payrolls of the Reporting Establishments* at Aug. 1, 1950, in the Major Industries in the Five Economic Areas and Average Weekly Salaries and Wages of Their Employees, Together with Index Numbers of Employment and Payrolls with Comparisons from a month and a year earlier.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Areas and Industries	No. of Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1950	Weekly Salaries and Wages at Aug. 1, 1950	Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at			Index Numbers Based on June 1, 1941 as 100 p.o.					
						Employment			Payrolls		
			Aug. 1 1950	July 1 1950	Aug. 1 1949	Aug. 1 1950	July 1 1950	Aug. 1 1949	Aug. 1 1950	July 1 1950	Aug. 1 1949
MARITIME PROVINCES											
Manufacturing	48,029	1,995,173	41.54	41.44	39.72	112.2	111.0	114.2	200.5	197.9	195.7
Lumber products	5,796	177,588	30.64	30.04	30.18	109.7	110.5	105.4	182.1	179.8	176.8
Pulp and paper products	6,563	340,765	51.92	50.78	47.58	124.9	123.4	118.3	246.2	238.0	213.9
Iron and steel	16,617	791,714	47.84	48.29	46.70	100.9	98.4	107.3	176.1	174.0	183.8
Logging	5,903	197,117	33.39	32.31	32.34	98.6	145.8	54.7	217.5	311.1	114.1
Mining	15,438	783,762	50.77	50.21	46.99	85.4	84.7	86.9	189.0	185.4	177.2
Transportation	13,172	648,852	49.25	49.13	47.27	129.7	128.3	137.0	219.7	216.3	222.8
Construction	35,601	1,218,884	34.24	35.73	32.86	144.8	139.3	166.3	258.4	245.0	285.2
Trade	18,590	610,673	32.85	32.37	32.02	140.5	141.3	137.3	222.4	221.3	211.8
- Eight Leading Industries	145,228	5,704,758	39.28	38.99	37.53	121.1	121.5	124.0	216.9	215.6	212.8
QUEBEC											
Manufacturing	342,904	18,011,989	43.78	43.89	41.51	117.8	117.3	118.5	215.8	214.9	205.8
Lumber products	19,877	731,422	36.83	36.12	35.49	118.5	115.7	116.3	261.5	250.4	249.2
Pulp and paper products	41,750	2,304,531	55.20	55.02	51.26	136.3	135.8	133.7	260.5	258.6	237.4
Textile products	88,821	3,129,063	35.23	34.77	33.02	120.5	123.3	119.2	226.2	228.5	209.8
Chemicals and allied products	18,096	886,603	48.99	49.11	46.96	87.0	87.7	85.1	154.8	156.5	145.4
Iron and steel	61,423	3,084,873	49.74	49.77	46.97	96.5	96.2	103.6	159.5	158.9	161.7
Logging	22,318	798,073	35.76	35.32	34.87	108.3	96.9	97.9	277.5	248.4	241.4
Mining	17,964	946,838	52.71	52.21	48.31	143.5	142.7	133.8	230.2	226.9	198.9
Communications	15,733	708,561	45.04	45.15	42.91	241.3	238.5	228.5	341.5	338.5	308.7
Transportation	51,418	2,695,819	52.43	52.22	50.57	147.8	143.6	147.4	242.8	235.0	233.4
Construction	73,284	3,061,727	41.64	41.31	40.31	136.3	130.7	140.4	258.7	246.0	257.8
Services ^{1/}	20,420	571,568	28.00	28.24	27.04	167.9	167.7	167.4	265.3	267.2	258.5
Trade	68,216	2,631,429	38.57	38.56	36.88	142.9	144.8	137.7	229.9	232.9	212.5
- Eight Leading Industries	612,257	26,416,094	43.15	43.04	41.17	127.5	128.0	126.8	229.4	226.2	217.8
ONTARIO											
Manufacturing	542,646	26,615,150	49.06	48.90	45.77	125.9	124.9	121.7	224.8	224.0	204.0
Lumber products	29,196	1,148,927	39.35	39.82	37.25	130.1	127.9	125.4	232.6	230.1	213.2
Plant products - edible	33,512	1,313,060	39.18	38.92	37.16	146.4	148.2	140.8	245.1	246.5	223.5
Pulp and paper products	54,467	2,912,345	63.47	53.13	49.23	156.3	157.0	150.2	276.0	275.4	243.8
Textile products	55,952	2,056,039	36.91	37.45	36.44	98.9	101.3	102.1	181.0	180.0	186.6
Chemicals and allied products	21,561	1,091,867	50.64	50.39	48.31	110.3	112.3	107.0	204.3	206.8	189.1
Electrical apparatus	42,507	2,148,588	50.55	50.97	47.86	188.3	188.1	185.5	335.1	337.5	286.2
Iron and steel	177,450	9,666,846	54.48	54.13	49.97	112.3	110.5	108.1	196.5	192.3	173.6
Non-ferrous metal products	26,344	1,306,021	51.53	51.59	49.10	111.2	110.4	113.0	226.9	225.5	214.9
Logging	18,805	564,947	40.92	37.51	41.87	134.2	134.6	106.1	305.4	280.5	243.3
Mining	27,218	1,511,256	55.52	54.94	52.06	87.8	87.4	81.1	138.1	135.4	119.9
Communications	23,593	1,003,674	42.54	42.49	41.22	229.9	228.7	217.7	351.2	345.8	323.9
Transportation	58,970	3,229,795	54.77	54.37	52.79	155.6	151.5	152.9	243.5	238.3	233.4
Construction	86,350	3,913,853	45.32	46.08	43.52	145.0	143.5	138.0	257.9	259.5	235.8
Services ^{1/}	33,586	1,003,482	29.98	29.99	28.28	141.8	142.6	144.3	273.2	275.8	264.8
Trade	120,593	4,841,620	40.15	39.98	37.96	146.6	147.4	140.5	244.4	244.7	222.0
- Eight Leading Industries	906,761	42,683,557	47.07	46.93	44.42	131.9	131.6	127.4	229.5	228.4	208.7
PRAIRIE PROVINCES											
Manufacturing	75,576	3,332,124	44.09	44.78	42.83	141.8	138.3	142.3	240.5	238.8	234.2
Animal products - edible	10,075	471,039	46.75	47.34	45.14	140.5	137.5	144.3	228.0	227.4	225.5
Lumber products	5,602	216,423	38.53	39.00	36.52	136.1	129.3	135.1	238.5	228.8	221.0
Plant products - edible	7,207	282,354	39.18	42.59	38.46	154.2	141.9	167.1	245.1	236.4	216.2
Textile products	5,891	175,325	30.81	30.92	31.04	135.1	131.7	137.9	234.0	228.9	240.6
Iron and steel	22,975	1,095,652	47.69	48.34	46.71	124.3	123.4	123.8	215.2	216.5	209.8
Mining	19,199	1,138,849	55.31	58.33	55.48	172.3	172.5	166.5	290.2	285.2	262.8
Communications	6,901	369,293	41.49	41.36	39.79	205.2	200.9	188.2	323.7	314.5	284.7
Transportation	43,805	2,331,217	53.22	52.35	52.30	138.5	135.7	140.0	216.5	210.5	215.1
Construction	48,539	2,118,349	43.55	43.84	41.93	145.2	141.5	135.7	285.5	278.3	251.4
Services ^{1/}	13,643	383,996	28.15	28.59	27.57	161.2	154.5	170.0	270.0	263.0	273.1
Trade	56,651	2,239,771	39.40	38.92	37.78	151.4	152.0	148.3	244.7	242.8	231.0
- Eight Leading Industries	267,271	11,935,529	44.56	44.59	43.25	147.7	145.3	144.7	249.2	245.3	236.2
BRITISH COLUMBIA											
Manufacturing	83,217	4,146,073	49.92	49.97	47.35	149.0	142.6	142.6	263.5	252.8	239.8
Animal products - edible	7,539	366,854	48.66	47.48	47.20	179.1	145.1	160.4	350.3	277.0	303.7
Lumber products	30,646	1,522,306	49.67	49.10	45.52	160.2	155.2	146.7	299.1	288.1	250.4
Plant products - edible	6,481	229,230	35.37	35.27	34.87	201.8	166.2	173.2	350.2	295.8	307.3
Pulp and paper products	9,141	504,120	55.15	55.14	52.28	144.8	144.3	150.5	239.9	239.1	237.5
Iron and steel	11,819	603,901	51.98	52.17	50.83	96.8	97.4	98.7	168.5	170.1	167.2
Non-ferrous metal products	4,474	249,275	55.72	56.25	54.06	138.7	135.9	137.0	218.5	217.9	209.5
Logging	16,420	921,274	56.11	57.40	50.93	172.2	163.3	152.0	245.0	237.6	206.7
Mining	11,111	603,007	54.27	52.58	53.59	111.2	111.8	100.8	171.8	167.4	154.1
Transportation	21,863	1,159,106	53.02	52.88	51.52	160.3	158.6	163.8	274.4	270.9	272.0
Construction	25,295	1,281,035	49.35	49.56	47.37	189.4	188.3	204.8	364.8	362.5	374.7
Services ^{1/}	9,866	320,264	32.48	32.48	31.42	167.3	162.5	179.4	293.2	284.8	303.9
Trade	34,426	1,448,454	42.02	41.49	39.65	170.0	167.0	175.5	305.5	296.3	297.7
- Eight Leading Industries	208,990	10,142,725	48.53	48.45	46.06	158.9	154.5	157.5	271.2	263.2	254.8

*See explanatory statement on pages I and II.

/ See footnote 4 on page 2.

Table 3.- Distribution of the Employees and Weekly Payrolls of the Reporting Establishments* at Aug. 1, 1950 in the Major Industries in the Indicated Provinces and Average Salaries and Wages of their Employees, Together with Index Numbers of Employment and Payrolls with Comparisons from a month and a year earlier.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Provinces and Industries	No. of Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1950	Weekly Salaries and Wages at Aug. 1, 1950	Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at			Index Numbers Based on June 1, 1941, as 100 p.c.					
			Aug. 1 July 1 Aug. 1			Employment			Payrolls		
			1950	1950	1949	1950	1950	1949	1950	1950	1949
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND											
Manufacturing	893	31,757	35.56	35.39	34.00	160.2	161.8	153.2	282.9	284.3	258.7
Trade	747	15,595	26.23	25.94	25.38	133.4	134.5	126.3	195.6	195.0	179.8
- Eight Leading Industries	4,040	142,561	35.29	35.56	35.11	174.9	167.6	147.2	281.7	272.1	237.7
NOVA SCOTIA											
Manufacturing	25,506	1,060,526	41.58	41.64	39.32	105.3	104.3	108.8	181.9	180.3	180.6
Animal products - edible	2,995	92,480	30.38	35.72	29.72	137.1	136.7	132.2	221.9	256.0	206.1
Iron and steel	11,586	558,514	48.21	48.36	47.14	94.6	92.0	100.4	171.0	167.0	177.5
Mining	14,225	733,477	51.56	51.12	48.02	84.9	84.3	86.1	189.8	186.6	179.2
Coal	13,167	684,083	51.99	51.64	48.69	83.0	82.4	84.5	186.5	183.9	177.9
Transportation	6,798	312,276	45.94	44.75	44.98	123.5	121.8	128.5	206.8	198.8	210.7
Steam railway operation	3,753	206,179	54.34	53.24	53.71	111.7	108.3	106.0	209.7	198.0	194.5
Shipping and stevedoring	2,041	62,576	30.56	30.79	33.51	137.1	133.8	164.9	176.6	173.0	232.2
Construction	20,213	677,661	33.53	33.47	32.01	118.8	112.0	149.2	222.5	209.7	267.1
Building	5,213	195,915	37.58	36.80	35.46	100.5	98.2	105.6	175.2	164.1	170.2
Highway	13,362	419,009	31.31	31.34	30.40	130.2	122.7	179.8	260.5	245.3	349.0
Retail trade	6,867	197,446	29.32	28.90	28.92	138.1	143.1	134.5	219.3	219.5	207.9
Wholesale trade	3,287	131,134	39.89	40.12	39.10	164.3	160.5	155.5	218.8	215.0	207.7
- Eight Leading Industries	82,064	3,263,998	39.77	39.59	37.80	113.4	111.2	121.4	199.2	194.9	202.6
NEW BRUNSWICK											
Manufacturing	21,631	902,890	41.74	41.47	39.32	118.2	116.3	118.4	225.2	221.2	216.0
Lumber products	3,322	106,940	32.19	31.18	31.91	94.5	96.9	98.3	183.2	181.6	186.1
Pulp and paper products	4,452	242,621	54.50	54.14	50.20	131.5	128.2	120.8	258.1	250.2	218.2
Iron and steel	4,879	226,410	46.41	48.15	45.74	110.6	107.9	117.9	189.1	191.5	198.5
Logging	5,185	181,139	34.34	32.55	34.41	104.2	159.7	53.4	224.3	320.4	112.5
Transportation	5,683	301,421	53.04	53.81	49.59	126.4	125.8	137.5	228.3	230.7	232.9
Steam railway operation	3,994	228,326	57.17	58.65	56.83	134.5	132.2	133.7	220.7	222.7	218.2
Construction	14,113	497,111	35.22	34.03	34.13	172.4	171.5	179.5	322.4	309.7	325.0
Highway	8,376	270,086	32.25	31.44	31.53	198.7	195.2	184.0	442.7	423.9	400.8
Railway	2,472	104,791	42.39	40.10	39.79	95.3	96.4	108.9	220.3	215.5	241.5
Retail trade	5,201	163,539	31.44	31.11	30.43	137.1	137.2	132.8	252.0	249.4	235.3
- Eight Leading Industries	59,124	2,298,199	38.97	38.96	37.51	131.1	136.3	127.3	244.2	248.7	229.3
MANITOBA											
Manufacturing	41,202	1,805,052	43.81	44.18	42.50	133.0	131.5	135.9	225.6	225.0	223.3
Animal products - edible	3,483	174,286	49.90	50.16	47.19	134.4	130.9	143.7	218.9	214.3	219.5
Plant products - edible	2,936	116,538	39.73	40.57	38.33	135.3	140.3	162.1	217.4	250.4	251.4
Pulp and paper products	4,346	199,147	45.82	46.35	43.45	152.8	149.4	152.7	242.8	240.1	230.0
Textiles	4,720	143,994	30.51	30.15	31.10	135.9	131.3	141.8	230.9	220.5	245.8
Iron and steel	15,176	721,713	47.56	48.38	46.59	122.2	121.4	121.9	212.0	214.2	207.1
Transportation	19,824	1,042,871	52.61	52.82	52.34	139.1	137.4	141.0	216.4	213.8	218.2
Street railways	7,669	340,428	44.39	44.56	44.21	152.1	152.2	158.7	232.9	233.9	241.7
Steam railway operation	11,866	691,480	58.27	57.85	57.88	127.9	126.5	128.7	206.7	202.9	206.7
Construction	17,033	752,971	44.21	44.04	42.54	136.0	134.0	123.2	253.4	250.7	222.6
Building	7,705	368,144	47.78	48.87	46.68	148.9	146.0	127.2	242.9	243.6	202.6
Railway	5,602	239,118	42.68	43.17	41.80	100.6	94.8	92.8	218.9	208.5	196.7
Services	4,907	135,319	27.58	27.82	27.07	160.5	158.3	165.6	251.8	260.7	256.2
Retail trade	18,590	630,097	37.98	37.98	35.21	145.0	145.6	146.5	232.3	227.5	223.8
Wholesale trade	8,015	338,869	42.28	42.99	40.76	137.5	137.5	137.9	207.9	211.5	202.9
- Eight Leading Industries	115,184	5,095,712	44.25	44.22	42.98	137.5	136.2	136.9	229.3	227.4	222.1
SASKATCHEWAN											
Manufacturing	10,737	468,561	43.84	44.67	43.60	137.3	134.0	136.3	221.1	220.8	219.2
Animal products - edible	2,828	117,201	41.44	42.78	41.20	138.5	134.0	141.5	229.8	229.5	233.5
Street railways	4,387	182,218	41.54	41.06	39.42	99.9	97.7	107.5	164.7	159.3	166.3
Steam railway operation	5,217	330,008	63.26	64.42	63.39	136.6	127.5	151.9	198.2	188.3	190.9
Construction	12,332	513,653	41.65	41.32	41.13	131.3	127.4	128.7	262.8	253.1	254.3
Highway	4,261	185,537	43.57	43.95	42.70	136.4	136.1	136.2	296.3	298.1	289.9
Railway	4,477	186,598	41.68	42.59	41.54	99.4	97.8	96.3	190.7	191.5	183.9
Retail trade	7,284	268,105	35.91	35.91	35.08	131.0	139.0	130.5	229.5	236.8	219.4
Wholesale trade	4,954	209,269	42.24	43.59	41.23	140.0	136.7	139.7	234.8	236.7	229.7
- Eight Leading Industries	50,338	2,171,418	43.14	43.35	42.21	135.6	133.0	133.2	225.4	222.2	216.7
ALBERTA											
Manufacturing	25,637	1,058,511	44.78	45.91	43.08	162.0	155.2	158.6	283.5	278.4	266.0
Animal products - edible	3,754	179,552	47.83	48.92	46.14	143.4	142.2	142.4	236.5	235.8	226.4
Plant products - edible	3,118	118,293	37.94	41.82	37.58	178.8	138.2	179.5	281.7	240.0	280.7
Iron and steel	5,537	265,358	47.92	48.33	46.82	153.0	152.1	152.6	257.3	257.9	249.3
Mining	14,726	859,791	58.39	57.81	54.70	198.2	199.8	192.9	310.8	309.1	284.5
Coal	6,370	346,452	54.39	53.13	53.35	119.3	127.5	137.1	195.6	204.0	220.4
Transportation	14,377	776,120	53.98	52.76	52.69	153.6	151.3	154.0	244.5	235.4	239.4
Street railways	5,656	257,323	45.50	44.50	44.88	137.9	136.3	133.9	221.5	214.2	212.0
Steam railway operation	8,127	489,973	60.29	58.84	58.76	148.1	146.5	149.9	250.4	241.8	247.1
Construction	19,274	851,725	44.19	44.76	41.93	185.4	159.0	147.5	334.8	326.0	282.8
Highway	7,154	298,559	41.73	42.44	40.63	144.5	142.1	137.0	271.3	271.1	250.2
Railway	4,071	169,425	41.62	43.44	40.90	95.7	88.4	96.8	202.4	199.3	205.6
Services	6,323	181,228	28.66	29.22	28.03	176.7	163.4	190.1	286.9	270.4	288.5
Retail trade	13,522	515,627	38.13	37.10	36.56	166.9	166.1	156.5	296.3	286.9	267.8
Wholesale trade	6,506	277,804	42.70	42.45	41.23	174.2	172.7	162.0	274.8	270.8	246.2
- Eight Leading Industries	101,769	4,868,499	45.87	45.90	44.10	169.7	165.5	162.5	290.9	284.0	267.4

*See explanatory statement on pages I and II.

1/ See footnote 4 on page 2.

Table 4.- Distribution of the Employees and Weekly Payrolls of the Reporting Establishments* at Aug. 1, 1950 in the Major Industries in the Larger Cities, and Average Weekly Salaries and Wages of their Employees, Together with Index Numbers of Employment and Payrolls with Comparisons from a month and a year earlier.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Cities and Industries	No. of Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1950	Weekly Salaries and Wages at Aug. 1, 1950	Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at			Index Numbers Based on June 1, 1941, as 100 per cent.					
						Employment			Payrolls		
			Aug. 1 1950	July 1 1950	Aug. 1 1949	Aug. 1 1950	July 1 1950	Aug. 1 1949	Aug. 1 1950	July 1 1950	Aug. 1 1949
MONTREAL											
Manufacturing	183,595	8,221,768	44.78	44.89	42.63	120.7	121.9	122.1	210.2	212.9	202.4
Plant products - edible	11,845	468,880	39.40	39.54	38.21	134.2	133.5	126.0	249.5	249.8	226.5
Pulp and paper products	14,017	711,401	50.75	51.68	47.13	154.4	155.7	161.2	279.7	287.3	254.8
Textiles	40,856	1,446,847	55.41	55.08	53.77	120.2	125.2	118.4	213.2	219.9	200.1
Tobacco	5,399	256,840	47.94	48.72	43.36	91.9	97.0	99.3	255.3	273.8	249.5
Iron and steel	41,499	2,110,799	50.86	51.05	47.91	91.8	91.8	102.3	148.6	149.1	155.9
Communications	8,517	432,656	50.80	51.08	48.39	258.8	254.2	236.0	351.2	349.9	310.8
Transportation	19,613	952,668	48.57	48.84	46.14	152.0	148.5	146.1	265.8	261.1	243.4
Construction	27,563	1,248,938	45.33	44.67	43.51	221.9	216.8	206.1	361.9	348.5	320.9
Services ^{1/}	14,167	422,092	29.79	30.23	28.64	158.5	162.3	158.1	261.8	260.0	243.7
Trade	50,927	2,011,458	39.50	39.57	37.48	143.8	146.5	139.9	223.4	228.1	206.9
- Eight Leading Industries	304,876	13,324,694	43.71	45.73	41.81	134.5	136.4	135.2	228.3	230.8	216.2
QUEBEC											
Manufacturing	18,523	720,727	38.91	38.28	36.38	97.6	95.2	98.4	188.3	178.9	176.8
Iron and steel	1,466	74,449	50.78	48.49	44.25	57.1	45.0	67.1	99.2	74.8	102.8
Transportation	2,085	85,536	41.42	40.30	38.88	189.0	190.4	183.5	260.6	255.3	243.3
Construction	5,108	203,041	39.75	37.76	39.75	188.8	181.8	206.5	381.0	348.7	417.0
Services ^{1/}	1,970	53,832	27.33	27.26	26.10	166.5	161.8	178.5	326.7	316.8	335.1
Trade	5,864	193,617	35.02	32.99	31.59	159.6	159.4	153.8	247.4	248.9	226.8
- Eight Leading Industries	34,343	1,292,694	37.64	38.93	35.74	123.1	120.7	124.8	224.2	215.5	216.3
TORONTO											
Manufacturing	176,734	8,414,939	47.88	47.98	45.11	128.9	128.3	122.1	225.8	228.7	204.4
Plant products - edible	13,186	635,358	40.66	40.59	37.87	122.9	124.0	120.9	209.1	210.6	191.2
Pulp and paper products	23,379	1,207,990	51.67	51.41	47.66	149.8	151.9	143.3	259.9	282.1	227.9
Textiles	20,893	784,457	37.91	38.32	36.33	102.8	105.9	103.7	184.5	192.1	182.4
Chemicals and allied products	11,040	543,257	49.21	49.09	47.39	142.5	143.9	141.2	271.9	273.6	258.1
Electrical apparatus	20,589	1,012,631	49.67	50.46	47.10	203.4	203.7	169.8	345.5	351.7	291.0
Iron and steel	37,648	1,922,122	50.79	51.08	47.32	108.9	109.9	103.0	190.5	193.5	187.8
Communications	7,226	358,964	49.68	49.85	47.54	255.4	250.7	223.7	337.0	330.1	307.4
Transportation	14,378	714,546	49.70	50.59	47.66	181.4	178.6	170.5	289.2	289.8	268.8
Construction	16,126	851,826	52.80	52.32	50.41	173.7	173.8	155.6	287.1	284.7	245.5
Services ^{1/}	16,162	539,588	33.57	33.60	31.10	128.6	132.2	131.1	257.3	266.3	241.8
Trade	59,783	2,806,545	43.60	43.56	41.05	149.5	150.5	144.3	245.9	247.4	224.1
- Eight Leading Industries	289,491	13,491,641	46.60	46.67	43.96	137.2	138.4	131.7	238.8	241.1	216.1
OTTAWA											
Manufacturing	9,521	418,873	43.97	43.93	42.44	95.9	96.5	101.5	172.7	173.5	177.0
Pulp and paper products	5,537	171,896	48.80	48.63	45.79	125.6	126.1	119.5	212.7	213.8	191.3
Iron and steel	1,051	47,421	45.12	43.90	44.23	32.1	31.9	54.2	65.0	63.0	107.8
Construction	5,327	216,450	40.63	41.13	40.99	199.1	198.8	184.8	343.8	344.1	322.0
Services ^{1/}	2,861	77,455	27.07	27.30	25.49	135.7	137.1	140.8	289.9	275.2	267.3
Trade	7,703	269,427	34.98	34.01	32.35	153.5	154.6	151.6	244.4	239.5	223.7
- Eight Leading Industries	28,468	1,122,427	39.43	39.16	38.02	134.9	135.1	134.3	229.8	228.6	220.4
HAMILTON											
Manufacturing	62,733	2,710,678	51.40	51.26	48.23	121.1	121.7	120.5	218.1	218.5	204.2
Textiles	6,093	218,995	35.94	35.29	35.00	90.3	90.2	99.0	180.4	157.4	171.8
Electrical apparatus	8,134	440,927	54.21	54.76	51.27	162.4	161.5	138.1	314.5	315.6	266.9
Iron and steel	24,624	1,362,651	55.56	55.66	52.52	111.5	111.0	111.4	195.0	194.5	184.4
Construction	3,981	192,540	48.61	50.05	48.72	142.6	145.8	138.1	254.9	268.3	235.8
Trade	7,473	291,167	38.96	38.60	37.22	137.9	139.9	125.6	238.9	240.2	209.1
- Eight Leading Industries	69,039	3,386,133	49.05	48.95	46.34	126.9	127.5	124.8	225.4	226.1	209.5
WINDSOR											
Manufacturing	35,390	2,148,196	60.70	60.38	53.07	129.8	127.6	124.1	197.7	193.4	165.6
Iron and steel	29,980	1,870,994	82.41	82.08	53.96	127.5	124.1	120.7	195.6	187.5	158.6
Construction	1,738	79,524	45.76	56.28	48.77	249.8	258.4	226.6	379.8	463.3	365.7
Trade	3,779	148,599	39.27	40.10	37.77	159.4	159.8	157.0	228.4	228.1	211.1
- Eight Leading Industries	44,128	2,514,274	56.98	57.18	50.90	134.6	132.9	128.6	206.6	204.8	175.9
WINNIPEG											
Manufacturing	33,662	1,458,744	42.74	43.20	41.48	131.3	130.1	136.5	221.1	221.3	222.7
Animal products - edible	5,165	162,033	51.20	51.36	47.90	128.8	125.6	141.1	212.5	208.2	216.4
Plant products - edible	2,517	99,993	39.73	40.72	38.24	126.9	133.4	156.6	207.1	223.1	246.0
Textiles	4,497	139,278	30.97	30.68	31.58	133.6	128.1	139.3	228.0	218.6	242.3
Iron and steel	11,420	530,155	46.42	47.22	45.67	120.1	119.5	122.6	206.8	208.4	206.5
Communications	1,619	68,069	42.04	43.12	39.18	224.9	216.5	196.3	286.7	285.7	243.7
Transportation	4,892	206,400	43.99	43.93	42.87	159.9	160.7	158.8	232.2	232.9	224.6
Construction	5,362	233,735	43.59	42.30	41.28	107.8	114.7	91.2	164.9	170.5	132.3
Services ^{1/}	4,354	122,319	28.09	28.29	27.09	165.9	155.7	164.9	246.2	247.5	263.0
Trade	21,941	888,815	39.80	39.18	37.87	144.2	144.6	145.8	227.2	225.4	220.7
- Eight Leading Industries	71,731	2,942,546	41.02	41.04	39.55	136.7	136.8	138.1	219.8	220.1	214.1
VANCOUVER											
Manufacturing	34,643	1,730,036	49.94	50.03	46.92	144.0	141.6	138.2	255.0	261.3	229.8
Lumber products	10,291	517,064	50.24	50.57	48.79	162.7	161.5	148.8	283.8	285.1	241.7
Iron and steel	7,639	398,940	52.65	52.53	51.15	90.2	90.5	91.0	159.7	159.6	155.0
Communications	5,055	210,280	41.60	40.49	38.58	210.9	207.4	198.7	321.1	307.3	277.5
Transportation	8,911	448,508	50.31	49.57	47.44	153.4	153.9	158.4	247.2	244.1	259.7
Construction	9,384	504,311	53.74	53.42	51.93	275.4	273.9	335.6	491.5	485.9	578.9
Services ^{1/}	6,575	222,833	33.89	33.60	32.54	168.3	165.1	179.0	282.7	284.7	300.4
Trade	24,028	1,042,505	43.59	42.59	41.10	163.2	162.7	161.9	300.4	294.0	282.6
- Eight Leading Industries	88,576	4,161,146	46.53	46.56	44.58	182.4	180.7	164.1	286.7	281.7	274.1

*See explanatory statement on pages I and II.

- See footnotes * on page 2.

Table 5.- Distribution of the Employees and Weekly Payrolls of the Reporting Establishments* at Aug. 1, 1950 in the Major Industries in Specified Cities and Average Weekly Salaries and Wages of their Employees, Together with Index Numbers of Employment and Payrolls with Comparisons from a month and a year earlier.

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Cities and Industries	No. of Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1950	Weekly Salaries and Wages at Aug. 1, 1950	Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at				Index Numbers Based on June 1, 1941, as 100 p.c.					
			Aug. 1 July 1 Aug. 1 1950 1950 1949				Employment		Payrolls			
			Aug. 1 1950	July 1 1950	Aug. 1 1949	Aug. 1 1950	July 1 1950	Aug. 1 1949	Aug. 1 1950	July 1 1950	Aug. 1 1949	
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$		
HALIFAX	Manufacturing	7,478	312,681	41.81	41.05	39.80	103.4	100.1	105.2	190.1	180.7	184.0
	Plant products - edible	1,175	32,682	27.81	27.51	24.70	88.1	96.4	87.5	146.9	156.7	129.6
	Iron and steel	3,166	141,726	44.77	44.41	44.84	101.4	90.2	104.6	180.9	159.8	187.0
SAINT JOHN	Transportation	2,066	64,234	31.09	32.02	32.50	170.8	166.6	186.8	210.7	211.8	240.8
	Construction	3,742	151,090	40.39	39.16	37.32	151.4	138.3	156.4	216.9	192.3	207.2
SHERBROOK	Trade	6,012	201,616	33.54	32.43	32.86	146.6	151.9	145.0	216.9	217.2	209.9
	- Nine Leading Industries	23,510	871,241	37.06	36.40	35.60	129.2	126.6	130.0	209.6	201.7	201.7
THREE RIVERS	Manufacturing	4,295	178,731	41.61	40.74	40.96	85.5	81.8	92.9	162.3	151.9	174.6
	Iron and steel	609	28,711	47.14	46.86	45.79	47.2	38.4	67.1	80.6	65.1	111.4
BROCKVILLE	Trade	3,247	107,525	33.12	33.26	32.61	113.0	112.6	112.1	189.5	189.6	184.0
	- Nine Leading Industries	12,671	474,527	37.43	37.13	35.93	114.6	113.5	123.5	199.6	196.1	206.9
KITCHENER-WATERLOO	Manufacturing	7,407	290,379	39.20	38.28	36.55	104.1	102.8	104.8	195.7	188.6	183.1
	Textiles	4,396	165,212	37.58	35.50	34.31	103.9	100.8	103.5	213.6	195.8	193.1
	Iron and steel	1,608	73,160	45.50	45.83	44.45	80.6	81.5	80.3	140.4	143.0	136.8
	- Nine Leading Industries	10,777	410,850	38.12	37.16	35.93	119.3	117.6	115.4	219.6	211.0	199.7
LONDON	Manufacturing	8,397	400,965	47.75	46.99	45.06	132.1	130.5	134.3	229.3	227.2	220.0
	Pulp and paper products	3,753	236,332	62.97	61.14	57.26	131.0	128.8	139.6	254.6	243.5	246.8
	Textiles	2,466	75,070	30.44	31.03	30.82	106.0	106.8	100.7	186.0	191.1	177.7
	- Nine Leading Industries	11,956	522,752	43.72	42.55	41.81	143.8	142.6	141.2	242.6	233.9	227.5
ST. JOHNS PLATEAU	Manufacturing	12,645	595,749	47.11	46.08	44.04	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Textiles	1,854	75,212	40.57	38.29	42.87	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Iron and steel	6,629	334,735	50.50	50.57	46.37	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Nine Leading Industries	14,828	678,697	45.77	44.81	42.88	-	-	-	-	-	-
KITCHENER-WATERLOO	Manufacturing	16,555	724,653	43.77	43.49	39.96	134.3	133.4	132.8	257.9	254.6	232.9
	Animal products - edible	1,479	68,172	46.09	46.51	43.55	137.2	136.7	133.8	258.1	253.2	237.8
	Leather products	1,624	64,975	40.01	39.71	37.53	97.7	98.3	105.2	173.9	173.7	175.7
	Lumber products	2,171	95,221	43.86	44.75	39.92	162.9	162.6	153.4	311.9	317.7	267.6
	Rubber products	5,115	237,525	46.44	45.24	40.35	154.0	147.9	147.3	299.1	279.8	248.6
	Textiles	1,657	55,478	33.48	33.57	33.26	95.9	103.0	102.8	185.3	199.6	197.6
	- Nine Leading Industries	21,477	932,325	43.41	43.14	39.91	139.4	138.9	135.7	267.0	264.3	239.9
LONDON	Manufacturing	17,010	787,660	46.31	46.22	42.03	149.4	145.3	142.3	279.1	271.0	240.9
	Plant products - edible	2,371	95,503	40.28	39.54	37.75	152.1	157.8	152.7	276.9	280.2	258.9
	Pulp and paper products	2,316	109,548	47.50	46.64	41.92	152.6	160.0	142.9	268.1	277.2	227.6
	Iron and steel	4,700	232,239	49.41	50.41	46.34	157.6	154.6	143.0	298.6	281.2	239.8
	Trade	4,656	180,807	38.83	38.00	36.00	169.6	173.2	161.2	246.8	246.6	219.8
	- Nine Leading Industries	29,383	1,296,646	44.13	43.55	40.73	161.1	158.3	153.5	279.9	273.9	245.7
ST. JOHNS PLATEAU	Manufacturing	5,696	304,230	53.41	53.18	49.29	63.3	60.6	61.3	126.0	120.2	112.7
	Pulp and paper products	2,352	150,405	63.26	62.91	56.50	149.8	139.4	151.3	260.2	237.9	232.3
	Iron and steel	2,033	96,177	47.31	47.29	44.54	29.2	29.4	23.8	57.9	56.8	43.4
	Transportation	2,033	102,359	50.35	47.09	50.88	157.9	138.6	147.7	164.4	154.5	178.0
	Trade	2,132	82,344	38.86	38.28	36.87	130.3	131.5	137.1	235.4	254.1	236.3
	- Nine Leading Industries	12,055	572,537	47.49	46.65	45.46	80.2	78.0	80.9	146.4	139.7	138.8
SAINTE CATHERINE REGIME	Manufacturing	22,863	1,235,887	54.06	55.56	50.82	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Pulp and paper products	2,985	185,743	62.23	53.58	58.33	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Textiles	2,172	78,700	36.23	39.71	37.79	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Iron and steel	13,917	790,530	56.80	56.03	52.11	-	-	-	-	-	-
	- Nine Leading Industries	28,428	1,481,928	52.13	53.37	49.25	-	-	-	-	-	-
REGINA	Manufacturing	2,534	109,467	43.20	44.71	43.13	110.5	109.2	108.4	168.1	171.8	163.8
	Animal products - edible	588	23,877	40.61	42.02	41.66	149.7	146.9	147.2	214.6	218.0	216.4
	Trade	5,082	200,537	39.46	39.27	37.15	140.5	148.2	140.9	243.2	255.9	231.5
	- Nine Leading Industries	12,041	482,190	40.06	40.41	38.54	135.8	137.5	133.7	232.0	237.4	219.0
SASKATOON	Manufacturing	2,334	95,578	41.12	43.09	41.54	180.7	186.5	183.6	307.3	314.8	296.5
	Animal products - edible	778	32,035	40.18	44.67	42.29	214.3	203.0	198.3	358.7	368.6	341.0
	Trade	3,194	118,386	37.07	36.27	36.73	145.0	148.3	138.7	240.4	244.1	230.4
	- Nine Leading Industries	8,570	330,104	38.52	38.48	38.28	159.9	158.9	155.7	282.3	280.2	271.8
CALGARY	Manufacturing	7,967	373,203	46.84	47.77	45.38	142.1	141.7	143.0	253.4	257.6	247.4
	Flrt products - edible	986	42,056	42.66	43.40	41.72	155.9	134.8	135.7	243.0	245.2	240.8
	Iron and steel	2,699	129,692	48.06	47.50	46.63	143.8	143.4	151.1	234.6	231.1	239.2
	Construction	2,844	127,105	44.69	43.41	41.74	139.2	139.6	119.9	316.4	308.3	254.5
	Trade	8,448	342,629	40.56	39.87	39.13	158.6	168.4	157.6	270.2	263.8	244.1
	- Nine Leading Industries	25,533	1,115,575	43.69	43.42	42.07	156.4	155.2	149.8	271.1	267.3	249.3
EDMONTON	Manufacturing	8,138	358,786	45.32	46.23	43.64	157.1	154.0	148.2	279.2	279.2	251.9
	Animal products - edible	2,267	108,534	47.08	48.78	45.60	145.1	143.3	145.2	230.0	231.5	219.2
	Iron and steel	1,898	88,753	46.76	48.67	45.61	153.7	153.1	142.2	279.6	289.9	252.3
	Construction	5,483	254,947	46.50	46.94	46.24	143.5	141.3	131.7	715.4	582.1	507.6
	Trade	8,644	335,416	38.80	38.05	37.14	200.9	200.9	188.1	344.9	338.2	308.9
	- Nine Leading Industries	28,152	1,196,226	42.49	42.52	40.91	204.8	200.8	182.9	353.5	346.8	301.8
VICTORIA	Manufacturing	5,464	275,300	50.38	50.60	48.33	144.0	140.8	144.4	248.8	244.3	239.6
	Lumber products	1,423	72,058	50.64	49.94	48.75	152.7	126.6	112.7	247.0	232.3	201.9
	Iron and steel	1,763	87,083	49.39	51.29	50.27	132.7	130.2	143.9	213.0	217.0	235.1
	Trade	3,698	146,947	39.74	38.91	37.57	160.7	156.8	165.4	286.9	274.0	280.8
	- Nine Leading Industries	14,110	631,052	44.72	44.84	42.11	157.0	154.4	155.9	277.6	273.8	259.7

* See explanatory statement on pages I and II.

Includes Welland, Thorold and Merritton.

TABLE 6.- INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY PROVINCES AND ECONOMIC AREAS
(1926=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

	CANADA	Maritime Provinces	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Aug. 1, 1934	99.9	101.3	-	-	-	94.9	106.0	93.0	-	-	-	97.8
Aug. 1, 1935	101.1	106.7	-	-	-	97.2	102.4	98.7	-	-	-	106.8
Aug. 1, 1936	105.8	113.9	-	-	-	101.3	107.1	103.9	-	-	-	107.9
Aug. 1, 1937	120.0	134.3	82.5	131.5	140.8	120.8	122.2	105.8	99.0	118.8	107.1	116.9
Aug. 1, 1938	112.1	112.8	99.2	118.3	106.8	117.8	111.2	104.9	97.3	116.1	109.2	107.1
Aug. 1, 1939	117.5	115.8	111.0	124.2	105.4	126.4	114.2	109.4	99.4	123.5	115.8	117.0
Aug. 1, 1940	127.9	124.5	110.8	135.5	111.9	150.8	132.8	114.9	106.9	119.7	123.9	119.0
Aug. 1, 1941	160.6	164.2	134.8	184.5	140.7	167.6	166.3	135.8	130.9	134.2	143.8	148.8
Aug. 1, 1942	177.8	170.4	111.8	193.3	145.8	191.4	181.5	143.5	158.0	137.5	156.0	175.3
Aug. 1, 1943	185.9	194.6	120.9	224.9	160.7	200.9	184.9	145.1	140.4	138.8	158.4	195.8
Aug. 1, 1944	184.3	185.8	138.0	200.7	169.8	197.7	185.0	151.8	145.5	148.1	163.3	185.7
Aug. 1, 1945	175.0	178.4	127.9	192.9	158.2	181.8	177.9	147.5	141.3	144.4	158.9	180.1
Aug. 1, 1946	172.8	168.4	142.4	177.1	158.8	177.5	174.8	181.0	150.4	156.5	179.9	170.4
Jan. 1, 1947	181.0	169.4	128.9	169.0	172.4	186.7	186.7	158.3	151.3	148.4	175.4	180.4
Feb. 1	180.7	168.0	124.7	172.3	165.2	186.2	187.5	154.8	148.5	142.9	171.7	180.8
Mar. 1	180.4	148.9	124.0	158.1	164.4	188.4	188.7	155.4	149.5	145.1	171.1	180.9
Apr. 1	180.7	153.3	127.4	158.2	174.4	185.8	189.9	155.3	149.1	145.5	171.1	183.6
May 1	179.5	151.7	128.0	141.9	165.7	182.2	189.4	155.7	148.9	147.2	171.5	186.2
June 1	184.5	185.8	158.3	186.2	168.2	186.9	191.8	161.9	152.4	157.7	179.1	192.4
July 1	189.5	179.4	150.9	188.5	172.2	191.2	195.7	167.3	155.7	182.5	187.8	196.9
Aug. 1	192.6	183.9	157.0	188.2	180.1	195.0	196.7	172.1	159.1	167.5	194.8	204.2
Sept. 1	193.2	184.7	159.2	191.7	177.3	196.1	196.4	172.1	158.5	168.0	195.4	207.5
Oct. 1	194.8	188.2	162.7	198.5	179.2	199.3	199.6	166.8	155.7	163.1	186.1	206.0
Nov. 1	197.8	193.3	180.4	201.4	184.9	203.7	202.2	170.1	180.7	168.0	185.9	203.1
Dec. 1	199.8	192.3	184.3	193.9	192.0	205.5	205.0	171.7	161.8	168.4	189.0	202.6
Jan. 1, 1948	193.7	181.9	152.2	178.4	188.2	196.8	202.7	166.2	156.3	159.0	186.0	194.0
Feb. 1	189.3	179.9	170.2	182.4	177.4	193.5	198.3	158.4	152.6	148.3	167.4	190.3
Mar. 1	188.9	171.0	171.2	189.0	173.4	193.4	199.5	158.4	150.3	147.7	177.2	186.1
Apr. 1	186.5	188.1	165.7	170.7	180.3	187.3	197.7	159.5	151.1	148.8	179.8	190.8
May 1	186.5	167.9	143.0	170.4	186.4	186.3	198.7	159.8	152.2	147.2	179.1	196.1
June 1	192.3	172.5	153.7	174.6	171.0	194.4	200.0	168.9	157.8	161.0	190.9	202.0
July 1	198.0	188.7	159.7	192.9	180.5	198.5	204.8	175.9	135.1	186.9	201.2	207.8
Aug. 1	200.9	190.0	161.4	196.8	183.0	206.3	203.3	179.5	165.9	169.7	206.7	212.8
Sept. 1	201.8	189.1	165.3	198.3	178.2	205.1	205.4	180.8	166.3	169.4	209.4	218.2
Oct. 1	203.3	192.8	164.8	205.7	178.0	205.8	208.5	180.8	187.5	171.1	207.5	214.8
Nov. 1	203.5	194.9	180.4	207.7	180.8	207.1	208.6	180.5	168.8	167.9	206.1	212.2
Dec. 1	204.3	197.8	158.2	209.9	184.9	207.5	210.4	180.9	169.3	187.0	207.5	208.1
Jan. 1, 1949	196.0	177.2	151.8	178.2	177.8	198.2	208.1	173.9	162.4	158.0	201.8	192.4
Feb. 1	190.5	168.2	139.9	172.4	164.7	193.0	202.8	168.7	157.3	148.2	194.4	181.5
Mar. 1	188.9	187.1	139.1	170.3	164.8	190.2	201.8	165.8	156.4	145.9	192.3	179.6
Apr. 1	187.8	187.4	163.0	173.1	160.5	184.8	200.2	168.0	156.4	146.8	194.5	188.8
May 1	189.1	163.3	139.8	170.7	155.2	186.4	200.1	170.5	159.9	153.0	198.0	196.9
June 1	194.5	189.0	151.2	176.4	160.7	194.6	202.4	177.4	163.7	185.1	206.3	204.7
July 1	199.5	187.4	152.8	202.0	176.5	198.0	206.4	181.8	168.0	167.3	212.2	208.1
Aug. 1	200.5	188.9	157.8	203.8	171.7	199.4	206.5	185.8	170.7	169.7	218.5	212.6
Sept. 1	202.1	190.4	165.5	206.7	172.1	199.5	208.3	186.8	171.7	169.9	220.0	215.1
Oct. 1	202.2	192.0	165.9	208.8	172.0	199.5	209.2	185.9	173.6	170.8	214.3	211.9
Nov. 1	202.0	188.5	168.0	206.1	167.5	202.0	208.6	185.2	173.1	171.8	212.3	208.7
Dec. 1	201.8	193.7	171.4	208.0	176.8	201.9	208.7	184.5	172.0	170.8	212.4	203.2
Jan. 1, 1950	194.0	172.9	157.7	173.7	172.9	191.4	205.1	178.3	168.5	180.5	207.7	193.2
Feb. 1	187.2	165.5	148.2	168.3	163.1	185.9	201.0	168.9	159.5	145.4	198.4	174.9
Mar. 1	186.3	162.3	141.6	165.3	159.8	183.8	200.3	187.7	157.3	144.8	198.3	181.9
Apr. 1	187.9	163.5	147.9	187.0	180.0	184.8	200.5	168.6	157.3	148.2	200.5	189.8
May 1	188.7	159.2	150.9	162.6	155.4	185.4	201.0	170.8	158.4	149.5	203.3	195.4
June 1	198.4	174.8	167.3	180.1	168.1	193.0	207.1	178.5	160.9	164.8	214.3	203.7
July 1	202.3	185.3	179.5	188.7	183.9	198.2	212.3	188.4	169.8	189.4	222.6	208.4
Aug. 1	204.1	184.8	187.3	190.4	176.8	200.5	212.7	189.5	171.2	172.7	228.2	214.4

Relative Weight of Employment by Provinces and Economic Areas as at Aug. 1, 1950.

100.0 8.8 0.2 3.8 2.8 28.8 42.4 12.5 5.4 2.4 4.8 9.8

Note:- The "Relative Weight", as given just above, shows the proportion of employees in the indicated area, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the date under review.

TABLE 7.- INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY PRINCIPAL CITIES,
(1926=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

	<u>Montreal</u>	<u>Quebec</u>	<u>Toronto</u>	<u>Ottawa</u>	<u>Hamilton</u>	<u>Windsor</u>	<u>Winnipeg</u>	<u>Vancouver</u>	
Aug.	1, 1934	86.4	99.4	92.9	103.4	87.8	100.7	84.0	91.5
Aug.	1, 1935	87.2	100.3	97.2	104.3	95.4	106.8	90.6	101.7
Aug.	1, 1936	92.2	96.5	101.3	107.4	99.8	115.1	93.8	109.2
Aug.	1, 1937	105.2	108.3	107.8	112.7	117.7	135.0	97.3	117.3
Aug.	1, 1938	104.7	109.5	105.3	107.7	108.3	105.2	95.2	112.2
Aug.	1, 1939	107.8	126.9	108.3	110.2	102.1	112.1	96.5	115.1
Aug.	1, 1940	114.9	134.9	124.4	126.1	126.8	149.2	102.8	127.3
Aug.	1, 1941	148.5	179.1	156.7	157.0	165.8	229.3	128.6	155.6
Aug.	1, 1942	171.9	228.8	180.8	163.0	188.1	296.1	133.5	221.8
Aug.	1, 1943	188.8	277.2	192.0	189.6	182.3	307.3	141.2	249.1
Aug.	1, 1944	186.3	269.8	197.3	170.5	181.3	289.7	145.5	237.6
Aug.	1, 1945	171.8	221.7	180.6	158.8	173.6	267.8	140.1	231.3
Aug.	1, 1946	168.1	171.5	174.5	175.7	144.7	237.1	161.7	194.0
Jan.	1, 1947	174.1	169.5	185.5	184.4	174.9	238.4	154.2	212.9
Feb.	1	173.9	164.9	186.1	177.5	177.7	243.6	161.0	213.6
Mar.	1	174.8	156.3	187.2	175.7	177.8	250.0	151.8	214.7
Apr.	1	175.0	167.9	188.3	178.2	181.2	252.6	151.9	216.0
May	1	176.8	170.6	188.5	177.5	182.5	263.7	152.2	217.3
June	1	178.9	178.9	189.0	180.4	185.3	272.5	153.2	222.4
July	1	179.7	186.3	192.6	183.9	188.4	273.7	155.9	224.9
Aug.	1	179.3	195.5	190.3	184.0	187.2	276.5	157.4	230.5
Sept.	1	179.3	199.5	191.0	183.8	185.1	276.2	157.4	229.6
Oct.	1	181.5	199.8	191.2	182.6	187.8	279.7	153.9	225.2
Nov.	1	182.9	198.3	196.5	182.9	189.7	278.7	162.2	220.4
Dec.	1	185.9	199.7	200.2	185.5	191.8	273.9	165.9	232.3
Jan.	1, 1948	180.3	190.2	198.9	185.4	189.3	267.1	159.3	226.5
Feb.	1	178.7	188.2	196.6	183.1	189.0	206.7	154.6	226.1
Mar.	1	179.1	191.4	195.3	181.2	188.9	268.1	152.6	225.5
Apr.	1	178.3	190.7	196.2	184.1	190.4	287.6	154.2	225.5
May	1	180.6	192.9	195.5	185.5	192.4	263.1	154.4	227.5
June	1	181.9	197.9	198.5	191.2	195.3	267.9	158.3	232.0
July	1	183.1	200.3	199.2	197.2	199.5	281.7	162.0	235.8
Aug.	1	182.6	202.1	196.6	197.0	197.3	284.0	162.8	236.8
Sept.	1	185.9	204.3	198.3	187.9	198.2	284.0	163.6	240.4
Oct.	1	188.5	203.8	200.2	196.4	198.4	292.0	164.9	238.5
Nov.	1	190.2	201.9	203.4	201.1	200.5	288.4	168.3	239.7
Dec.	1	192.3	200.7	206.4	202.9	202.8	288.9	171.4	236.5
Jan.	1, 1949	186.8	186.7	204.7	202.2	197.3	284.7	165.5	228.1
Feb.	1	184.6	181.1	202.0	196.0	197.2	274.6	158.8	219.4
Mar.	1	183.3	185.4	201.7	194.6	198.1	279.1	158.2	218.1
Apr.	1	183.2	185.4	200.3	193.5	199.5	281.9	156.9	223.2
May	1	186.4	191.4	201.4	194.9	201.3	285.2	161.7	226.5
June	1	189.1	199.5	201.4	199.4	203.5	278.3	183.1	229.8
July	1	190.2	201.7	204.6	201.9	199.5	298.8	166.8	230.4
Aug.	1	187.9	204.6	201.3	202.2	201.7	295.7	163.8	232.8
Sept.	1	190.2	204.3	204.1	202.5	202.7	297.1	168.8	233.3
Oct.	1	192.3	200.7	205.9	200.0	203.7	300.1	170.8	228.3
Nov.	1	193.1	200.4	208.3	198.7	204.9	294.1	172.1	226.8
Dec.	1	195.0	200.7	211.5	203.2	206.0	286.5	172.4	228.1
Jan.	1, 1950	187.6	185.6	209.1	204.7	200.8	288.4	168.2	220.3
Feb.	1	185.1	178.0	205.4	194.9	196.8	286.3	160.8	209.1
Mar.	1	184.6	178.8	205.0	189.8	196.1	289.0	158.5	212.6
Apr.	1	165.3	180.0	207.0	192.6	196.2	263.5	158.5	217.3
May	1	187.7	186.6	208.6	193.0	199.0	261.8	159.5	218.7
June	1	189.4	192.3	210.3	189.4	202.1	299.8	157.7	224.3
July	1	191.0	197.8	212.2	203.5	206.5	305.5	167.2	228.1
Aug.	1	189.8	201.8	210.4	203.2	205.4	309.5	167.1	230.4

Relative Weight of Employment by Cities as at Aug. 1, 1950.

14.2	1.6	13.5	1.3	3.2	2.1	3.4	4.1
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Note:- The "Relative Weight", as given just above, shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the date under review.

TABLE 8.- INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRIES,
(1926=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

	All Industries	Manu- facturing	Logging	Mining	Commun- ications	Trans- portation	Con- struction	Services*	Trade
Aug. 1, 1934	99.9	94.2	84.5	110.3	81.2	83.6	129.0	123.0	118.5
Aug. 1, 1935	101.1	99.8	79.0	125.2	81.6	85.4	104.7	127.9	120.7
Aug. 1, 1936	105.8	104.9	85.0	137.9	84.1	88.7	102.9	135.8	126.3
Aug. 1, 1937	120.0	118.1	124.7	153.7	89.9	89.1	139.8	141.7	132.2
Aug. 1, 1938	112.1	110.0	59.8	153.6	88.2	86.9	128.0	143.5	132.1
Aug. 1, 1939	117.5	112.8	73.5	165.6	87.5	87.5	146.3	149.8	135.5
Aug. 1, 1940	127.9	134.4	112.2	168.1	90.3	94.8	114.3	155.4	141.4
Aug. 1, 1941	160.6	176.8	132.8	178.1	101.8	105.0	160.7	184.0	156.8
Aug. 1, 1942	177.8	212.4	142.1	172.3	106.7	110.4	146.8	189.4	152.6
Aug. 1, 1943	185.9	227.7	136.1	159.1	107.1	119.7	144.3	196.2	161.8
Aug. 1, 1944	184.3	225.0	155.6	155.1	112.9	125.2	124.5	207.9	161.7
Aug. 1, 1945	175.0	204.1	183.2	144.9	121.8	127.8	119.3	211.3	171.4
Aug. 1, 1946	172.8	184.2	188.5	156.8	151.1	129.8	148.1	239.8	190.0
Jan. 1, 1947	181.0	190.6	370.5	154.0	154.9	132.0	125.1	223.7	212.3
Feb. 1	180.7	193.9	375.6	162.1	155.1	129.3	121.2	224.8	196.4
Mar. 1	180.4	194.5	377.9	135.8	156.0	129.9	123.8	226.4	197.4
Apr. 1	180.7	195.2	331.0	138.7	159.0	131.1	128.6	228.6	200.2
May 1	179.8	195.8	241.3	139.5	181.4	134.7	133.2	231.9	200.7
June 1	184.5	197.6	239.8	157.8	165.7	139.8	149.6	238.4	201.6
July 1	189.5	200.6	241.5	167.5	169.9	141.2	165.0	250.5	205.9
Aug. 1	192.8	202.5	246.0	170.2	173.5	142.7	178.2	260.2	206.0
Sept. 1	193.2	203.3	242.2	167.1	171.6	141.8	179.3	258.7	207.2
Oct. 1	194.8	203.6	286.1	165.2	169.4	141.7	180.4	261.0	211.7
Nov. 1	197.8	205.1	352.3	168.0	168.0	138.2	181.3	245.0	216.7
Dec. 1	199.8	205.1	405.2	171.0	166.4	140.0	170.5	241.8	228.3
Jan. 1, 1948	193.7	199.9	414.3	167.1	168.0	139.3	142.5	240.4	230.8
Feb. 1	189.3	200.7	393.8	153.4	168.0	132.8	137.6	239.2	212.7
Mar. 1	188.9	202.6	371.3	164.9	138.1	132.8	129.0	238.8	212.0
Apr. 1	186.6	202.0	273.3	168.8	170.5	132.5	130.8	237.9	215.3
May 1	186.5	201.8	168.6	172.3	172.0	138.3	147.0	245.0	214.4
June 1	192.3	203.6	218.4	174.8	175.6	141.6	166.6	250.2	216.8
July 1	198.0	207.2	228.8	178.7	181.3	142.8	165.5	264.1	220.0
Aug. 1	200.9	206.5	224.0	179.7	184.3	144.9	207.8	268.7	219.4
Sept. 1	201.8	209.5	220.3	181.5	185.5	146.5	201.5	268.4	220.5
Oct. 1	203.3	210.0	267.7	179.6	184.3	146.8	197.3	263.7	224.8
Nov. 1	203.6	208.3	321.6	181.5	182.7	144.8	192.7	253.9	230.5
Dec. 1	204.3	207.9	351.0	181.1	182.6	144.8	184.8	251.0	239.5
Jan. 1, 1949	196.0	202.7	326.2	176.5	182.8	140.7	153.6	245.6	238.9
Feb. 1	190.5	202.6	280.8	178.8	181.8	134.9	142.9	245.0	221.1
Mar. 1	188.9	203.0	262.1	170.5	183.3	132.9	138.7	242.2	220.0
Apr. 1	187.6	203.0	184.0	171.1	182.8	135.5	142.0	244.5	221.3
May 1	189.1	203.3	125.6	171.4	186.8	138.5	158.0	247.8	224.5
June 1	194.5	205.1	176.4	175.7	191.4	141.4	173.8	254.4	226.2
July 1	199.5	207.4	192.9	178.1	195.7	144.2	191.8	265.4	227.7
Aug. 1	200.5	206.4	166.7	183.4	201.1	145.7	203.5	272.3	227.6
Sept. 1	202.1	209.2	160.9	185.8	202.8	145.4	205.6	270.4	228.0
Oct. 1	202.2	208.6	178.7	184.1	200.6	145.8	202.8	263.0	234.5
Nov. 1	202.0	206.5	220.9	184.8	199.2	142.8	197.7	249.7	238.7
Dec. 1	201.8	204.5	246.3	184.4	199.8	142.2	191.0	248.5	248.8
Jan. 1, 1950	194.0	199.7	238.7	180.3	198.1	135.6	157.3	245.3	249.9
Feb. 1	187.2	198.9	191.5	181.1	198.9	130.8	143.8	243.8	227.9
Mar. 1	186.6	199.7	179.6	181.8	198.4	129.4	141.0	239.6	227.5
Apr. 1	187.9	200.4	158.8	183.0	199.5	130.4	149.3	243.7	228.7
May 1	188.7	200.8	106.2	183.7	200.6	130.3	158.9	247.8	230.7
June 1	196.4	204.2	154.2	187.8	205.6	139.8	184.8	254.4	232.8
July 1	202.3	208.0	194.7	193.0	210.7	142.0	197.4	284.2	234.8
Aug. 1	204.1	209.3	196.0	193.5	214.3	144.7	202.3	267.1	233.8

Relative Weight of Employment by Industries as at Aug. 1, 1950.

100.0	51.0	2.8	4.2	2.8	8.8	12.6	3.8	14.0
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Note:- The "Relative Weight", as given just above, shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees in Canada by the firms making returns at the date under review.

* Consisting almost entirely of hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry-cleaning establishments.

TABLE 9.- INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRIES.

(1926=100)

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Industries	1/ Relative Weight	Aug. 1 1950	July 1 1950	Aug. 1 1949	Aug. 1 1948	Aug. 1 1947	Aug. 1 1946	Aug. 1 1945
MANUFACTURING	51.0	209.3	208.0	206.4	206.5	202.5	184.2	204.1
Animal products - edible	1.9	260.2	250.5	258.0	256.8	246.5	250.8	224.0
Fur and products	0.2	172.7	169.4	170.2	168.1	149.9	159.7	140.4
Leather and products	1.3	138.2	134.8	148.8	144.1	152.9	154.8	139.8
Boots and shoes	0.9	132.3	127.8	145.5	137.3	142.0	143.4	129.2
Lumber and products	4.3	162.9	159.3	154.9	154.5	154.1	138.8	130.4
Rough and dressed lumber	2.7	157.7	153.0	146.4	147.1	140.1	119.0	110.5
Furniture	0.9	181.5	179.8	171.5	153.9	155.1	152.8	130.4
Other lumber products	0.7	161.6	160.3	171.0	186.2	210.7	200.2	206.0
Musical instruments	0.1	43.3	43.2	40.5	37.7	38.9	38.0	29.3
Plant products - edible	3.1	202.3	195.1	195.0	198.5	199.4	180.9	176.0
Pulp and paper products	5.6	187.0	186.7	182.1	186.3	180.6	165.7	146.3
Pulp and paper	2.4	162.8	160.4	161.8	174.7	170.8	153.5	134.8
Paper products	1.0	285.5	291.7	275.9	256.8	263.1	240.6	218.0
Printing and publishing	2.1	187.9	188.0	179.4	176.4	165.5	158.7	137.6
Rubber products	1.0	172.4	171.7	164.3	173.9	193.1	109.9	181.3
Textile products	7.3	176.7	181.1	179.2	174.7	169.5	166.8	154.4
Thread, yarn and cloth	2.8	187.1	189.9	185.5	188.3	177.3	155.1	157.3
Cotton yarn and cloth	1.1	122.3	122.7	115.0	116.2	108.6	86.3	107.8
Woolen yarn and cloth	0.6	180.9	183.6	186.5	203.7	199.5	187.3	168.3
Synthetic silk and silk goods	0.7	840.5	864.9	863.5	839.9	771.9	706.4	611.0
Hosiery and knit goods	1.0	142.9	150.8	165.5	165.9	160.3	153.9	144.3
Garments and personal furnishings	2.8	190.0	195.1	193.8	172.8	189.3	156.4	153.5
Other textile products	0.7	153.1	154.9	152.2	152.4	160.1	168.6	164.1
Tobacco	0.4	108.7	115.1	117.9	116.1	118.3	114.4	113.3
Beverages	1.0	388.6	389.8	387.1	367.5	331.0	300.2	266.4
Chemicals and allied products	2.1	354.4	358.3	347.4	342.5	336.0	317.3	430.9
Clay, glass and stone products	1.1	207.0	204.0	196.0	197.7	191.5	170.5	144.7
Electric light and power	1.7	265.8	259.3	262.6	239.7	205.2	191.4	160.8
Electrical apparatus	2.7	385.8	387.4	346.8	346.2	344.4	255.0	285.6
Iron and steel products	13.6	215.4	212.9	214.8	217.3	214.8	197.0	273.3
Crude, rolled and forged products	1.8	298.0	296.7	294.4	306.5	271.8	190.9	241.3
Machinery (other than vehicles)	1.3	250.9	253.5	250.1	260.9	255.7	236.0	215.0
Agricultural implements	0.8	187.0	190.3	205.0	223.1	194.8	165.3	145.4
Land vehicles and aircraft	5.5	188.4	184.8	187.4	173.7	174.4	165.3	235.3
Automobiles and parts	2.6	353.6	341.8	309.9	275.7	295.3	241.5	272.5
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	0.7	296.9	277.0	297.6	442.8	493.0	490.8	1212.4
Heating appliances	0.4	231.0	228.4	237.8	225.6	210.9	198.5	178.8
Iron and steel fabrication n.e.s.	0.5	228.7	227.7	227.3	236.8	215.0	178.9	257.5
Foundry and machine shop products	0.4	193.1	191.8	207.3	223.7	216.5	209.0	226.9
Other iron and steel products	2.2	217.5	215.6	208.5	210.5	219.5	218.5	289.9
Non-ferrous metal products	2.1	326.2	321.8	333.5	361.0	330.0	285.4	338.0
Non-metallic mineral products	0.8	230.4	229.0	231.0	225.6	227.6	213.1	224.7
Miscellaneous	0.8	351.9	358.9	342.9	289.4	279.3	287.9	324.0
LOGGING	2.8	196.0	194.7	166.7	224.0	246.0	188.6	183.2
MINING	4.2	193.5	193.0	185.4	179.7	170.2	156.5	144.9
Coal	1.0	83.5	85.0	87.2	86.9	88.9	92.4	90.2
Metallic ores	2.2	365.5	363.9	359.3	333.5	307.7	266.7	244.9
Non-metallic minerals (except coal)	1.0	316.7	310.2	281.8	267.9	241.1	209.4	178.5
COMMUNICATIONS	2.8	214.3	210.7	201.1	184.8	173.5	151.1	121.8
Telegraphs	0.4	148.8	146.8	160.1	147.7	143.5	138.3	133.4
Telephones	2.2	222.7	218.7	209.4	192.4	180.0	153.8	118.5
TRANSPORTATION	8.8	144.7	142.0	145.7	144.8	142.7	129.6	127.8
Street railways, cartage and storage	3.0	237.1	235.6	233.0	226.5	230.6	213.3	195.2
Steam railway operation	4.3	116.7	114.1	117.8	117.5	115.3	109.3	110.0
Shipping and stevedoring	1.5	132.2	128.0	139.4	145.3	136.8	104.1	115.4
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	12.6	202.3	197.4	203.5	207.8	176.2	148.1	119.3
Building	6.3	271.3	264.9	256.4	232.8	210.0	162.3	103.0
Highway	4.5	227.5	223.4	245.2	289.5	224.0	190.0	156.9
Railway	2.0	99.6	95.5	103.8	103.7	94.9	94.4	101.7
SERVICES (as indicated below)	3.8	267.1	264.2	272.3	268.7	260.2	239.8	211.3
Hotels and restaurants	2.4	278.2	270.7	276.9	279.7	270.6	244.8	214.1
Personal (chiefly laundries)	0.9	239.7	242.6	243.3	248.3	240.5	229.9	206.0
TRADE	14.0	235.6	234.8	227.5	219.4	206.0	190.0	171.4
Retail	9.9	239.2	241.6	231.7	224.8	210.4	195.0	176.3
Wholesale	4.1	221.0	219.1	218.3	207.2	196.1	178.1	159.8
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES	100.0	204.1	202.5	200.5	200.9	192.6	172.8	175.0
FINANCE	-	178.0	177.6	168.7	163.1	153.9	144.6	130.0
Banks and trust companies	-	180.2	179.8	173.0	166.1	154.7	144.8	133.5
Brokerage and stock market operations	-	212.6	209.7	184.6	196.5	203.8	251.8	192.7
Insurance	-	171.9	171.5	161.5	156.3	149.1	138.2	121.7
NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES	-	202.8	201.1	198.9	199.0	190.7	171.5	172.8

^{1/}The relative weight shows the proportion of employees reported in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the date under review.

TABLE 10.- INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY ECONOMIC AREAS AND INDUSTRIES.
(1926=100)

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Areas and Industries		1/ Relative Weight	Aug. 1 1950	July 1 1950	Aug. 1 1949	Aug. 1 1948	Aug. 1 1947	Aug. 1 1946	Aug. 1 1945
<u>Maritime Provinces</u>	- Manufacturing	33.1	170.8	169.0	173.8	177.2	174.7	167.2	192.5
	Lumber products	4.0	122.9	123.8	118.0	123.7	124.2	117.9	111.2
	Pulp and paper products	4.5	233.6	230.9	221.4	240.3	234.7	221.4	200.8
	Textile products	2.5	96.7	97.1	111.1	121.9	126.6	110.2	113.2
	Iron and steel	11.4	184.8	180.1	196.4	195.6	194.7	188.5	293.1
	Other manufactures	10.7	195.9	195.1	194.0	190.9	183.5	178.7	160.4
	Logging	4.1	256.2	378.9	142.0	262.1	315.5	188.2	207.3
<u>Maritimes</u>	- Mining	10.6	101.5	100.7	103.2	97.7	102.7	108.0	100.8
	Communications	3.0	183.2	179.0	171.2	155.4	155.8	141.4	130.8
	Transportation	9.1	110.5	109.5	116.7	121.3	118.0	106.7	143.8
	Construction	24.5	366.1	352.4	420.6	407.9	381.9	301.5	263.7
	Services ^{2/}	2.8	352.9	334.2	339.4	338.6	326.2	326.8	299.3
	Trade	12.8	237.0	239.3	231.6	220.9	214.1	206.8	199.5
	- All Industries	100.0	184.6	185.3	188.9	190.0	183.9	168.4	176.4
<u>Quebec</u>	- Manufacturing	56.0	204.9	204.5	206.1	207.0	205.0	191.2	212.5
	Lumber products	3.3	170.7	166.5	167.4	162.4	183.4	176.6	159.9
	Pulp and paper products	6.8	189.6	168.9	166.3	172.9	171.3	155.8	143.5
	Textile products	14.5	216.4	221.5	214.1	204.2	196.1	178.1	178.5
	Iron and steel	10.0	185.7	185.0	199.3	213.1	220.4	214.3	306.7
	Other manufactures	21.4	230.1	226.6	229.1	228.4	220.6	204.8	219.4
	Logging	3.7	248.0	221.0	223.1	300.2	317.9	251.7	221.7
<u>Quebec</u>	- Mining	2.9	422.8	420.5	394.2	372.5	325.0	300.1	271.7
	Communications	2.6	220.6	218.2	208.9	192.6	175.6	152.3	116.3
	Transportation	8.4	141.9	137.9	141.5	144.6	140.4	127.7	120.8
	Construction	12.0	165.1	158.3	170.0	202.5	146.0	119.5	100.9
	Services ^{2/}	3.3	249.3	249.0	248.6	246.2	229.5	218.1	198.8
	Trade	11.1	235.9	239.1	227.4	222.4	214.9	198.4	179.2
	- All Industries	100.0	200.5	198.2	199.4	206.3	195.0	177.5	181.6
<u>Ontario</u>	- Manufacturing	59.9	214.5	214.4	208.3	207.8	202.9	179.7	196.6
	Lumber products	3.2	130.1	127.9	125.4	124.4	125.5	120.1	117.0
	Pulp and paper products	6.0	196.5	197.4	188.8	191.0	185.0	170.5	144.5
	Textile products	6.2	138.1	142.8	143.9	146.0	142.8	136.7	130.2
	Iron and steel	19.5	249.9	246.1	240.7	236.9	228.3	201.1	254.9
	Other manufactures	24.9	247.2	248.0	239.2	236.4	233.1	199.0	215.4
	Logging	1.5	148.7	149.1	116.5	178.4	219.2	170.2	203.0
<u>Ontario</u>	- Mining	3.0	275.1	274.5	254.7	258.5	244.9	228.0	207.6
	Communications	2.6	206.7	203.8	195.7	180.3	173.0	147.4	110.5
	Transportation	6.5	145.5	143.5	144.8	142.4	138.1	127.8	121.5
	Construction	9.5	212.8	210.7	202.6	191.0	175.5	150.7	113.3
	Services ^{2/}	3.7	282.9	284.5	287.8	279.5	273.4	249.6	228.6
	Trade	13.3	242.1	243.4	231.9	224.8	206.1	190.9	172.2
	- All Industries	100.0	212.7	212.3	205.5	203.3	198.7	174.6	177.9
<u>Prairie Provinces</u>	- Manufacturing	28.3	197.4	192.9	198.1	193.8	185.0	181.6	178.9
	Lumber products	2.1	191.9	182.3	187.7	189.1	177.9	166.9	151.4
	Pulp and paper products	2.5	165.3	161.7	160.9	150.4	140.6	125.7	112.6
	Textile products	2.1	266.1	259.3	271.5	228.9	223.2	204.6	218.8
	Iron and steel	8.8	137.8	136.6	137.0	136.6	127.8	119.0	125.8
	Other manufactures	13.0	276.9	269.3	281.3	276.5	265.4	272.2	264.2
	Logging	0.2	38.2	40.0	36.9	36.3	74.6	72.3	53.5
<u>Prairies</u>	- Mining	7.2	209.9	209.7	202.3	194.8	176.6	156.8	136.9
	Communications	3.3	226.8	221.0	205.8	182.6	169.9	149.7	135.7
	Transportation	16.4	153.0	149.9	154.7	152.3	151.9	141.1	138.1
	Construction	18.2	189.9	185.1	174.9	168.4	152.4	137.0	110.6
	Services ^{2/}	5.1	282.2	251.4	276.6	270.6	266.9	251.5	190.0
	Trade	21.3	199.5	200.4	195.5	185.8	181.1	166.4	149.8
	- All Industries	100.0	189.5	186.4	185.6	179.5	172.1	181.0	147.5
<u>British Columbia</u>	- Manufacturing	39.8	236.2	226.0	226.1	233.0	227.6	199.2	253.9
	Lumber products	14.7	215.3	209.9	197.1	198.4	181.2	137.8	129.5
	Pulp and paper products	4.4	215.1	214.5	225.7	227.8	205.9	182.7	168.5
	Textile products	0.6	237.2	235.9	247.0	227.3	218.4	209.2	201.1
	Iron and steel	5.5	237.9	239.2	242.6	284.9	315.7	299.6	801.4
	Other manufactures	14.4	270.0	244.5	255.0	255.6	254.9	234.0	210.7
	Logging	7.9	209.1	198.3	196.7	215.5	207.7	158.6	135.6
<u>B. C.</u>	- Mining	5.3	130.9	131.6	118.4	122.4	117.5	62.9	91.2
	Communications	3.2	237.8	232.6	222.1	211.0	187.4	172.1	148.3
	Transportation	10.5	162.7	161.0	168.3	158.3	166.3	136.3	129.4
	Construction	12.1	198.7	197.5	214.8	204.7	189.5	143.0	108.3
	Services ^{2/}	4.7	259.3	232.4	256.5	265.9	264.0	220.0	194.4
	Trade	16.5	269.9	265.2	280.6	266.7	259.9	209.6	184.6
	- All Industries	100.0	214.4	208.4	212.6	212.6	204.2	170.4	180.1

1/Proportion of employees in indicated industry in an area, to the total number of employees reported in that area by the firms making returns at the date under review. 2/ See footnote 4 on page 2.

TABLE 11.- INDEX NUMBERS OF EMPLOYMENT BY CITIES AND PRINCIPAL INDUSTRIES.
(1926=100)

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Cities and Industries	1/ Relative Weight	Aug. 1 1950	July 1 1950	Aug. 1 1949	Aug. 1 1948	Aug. 1 1947	Aug. 1 1946	Aug. 1 1945
<u>Montreal</u> - Manufacturing	60.2	192.5	194.5	194.7	188.4	188.3	181.2	200.9
Plant products - edible	3.9	195.2	192.3	181.4	177.7	161.9	150.6	145.2
Pulp and paper (chiefly printing)	4.6	190.8	192.5	186.9	187.4	179.6	165.4	152.1
Textiles	13.4	191.0	198.9	188.1	170.1	164.1	154.1	152.8
Tobacco, distilled and malt liquor	3.9	184.7	187.9	185.8	180.3	176.5	160.2	157.2
Iron and steel	13.6	169.0	169.0	188.3	182.5	194.1	203.9	293.2
Other manufactures	20.8	215.0	215.0	211.4	210.8	210.2	194.6	188.3
Communications	2.8	168.1	165.2	153.4	140.1	130.5	113.5	84.0
Transportation	6.4	153.7	150.1	147.7	152.5	152.0	134.0	121.2
Construction	9.0	149.1	145.7	137.8	129.1	117.5	94.9	63.4
Trade	16.7	224.7	229.0	218.7	214.7	207.2	190.9	171.3
Montreal - All Industries	100.0	189.8	191.0	187.9	182.6	179.3	168.1	171.8
<u>Quebec</u> - Manufacturing	53.9	183.5	179.0	185.1	198.6	198.4	173.3	268.5
Leather products	8.2	106.0	99.9	129.3	119.1	120.7	123.3	113.2
Other manufactures	46.7	211.0	207.2	205.0	233.3	232.5	195.4	337.5
Transportation	6.0	130.4	131.4	126.7	126.4	135.5	96.6	87.8
Construction	14.9	298.0	287.2	326.2	251.3	196.3	164.8	154.6
Quebec - All Industries	100.0	201.8	197.8	204.6	202.1	195.6	171.5	221.7
<u>Toronto</u> - Manufacturing	60.7	206.4	208.7	198.6	193.8	190.8	176.0	197.2
Plant products - edible	4.5	183.1	184.7	180.2	172.8	182.8	173.4	167.9
Printing and publishing	8.1	223.9	227.1	214.2	209.9	203.3	192.9	170.5
Textiles	7.1	123.4	127.1	124.4	121.4	119.1	116.5	111.1
Iron and steel	13.1	253.2	255.7	239.5	232.2	220.6	206.4	307.5
Other manufactures	27.9	225.5	226.7	215.3	210.6	208.6	184.9	203.1
Communications	2.5	166.9	163.6	158.6	141.8	136.4	121.9	89.6
Transportation	5.0	188.5	185.6	177.1	173.7	168.8	155.6	138.3
Construction	5.6	235.3	235.5	210.9	204.9	206.0	160.4	124.2
Trade	20.7	220.2	221.7	212.6	207.3	190.3	176.4	157.9
Toronto - All Industries	100.0	210.4	212.2	201.9	196.6	190.8	174.5	180.6
<u>Ottawa</u> - Manufacturing	33.4	143.8	144.6	152.2	154.6	160.9	149.3	146.0
Lumber products	2.1	53.9	52.1	53.1	52.7	51.3	46.0	43.6
Pulp and paper products	12.4	146.2	146.8	139.1	146.8	140.0	141.4	129.5
Other manufactures	18.9	173.4	175.2	197.1	197.1	194.2	191.8	194.3
Construction	18.7	321.3	317.7	298.3	278.4	220.7	195.9	122.1
Trade	27.1	264.6	266.6	261.1	249.9	232.0	224.8	200.5
Ottawa - All Industries	100.0	203.2	203.5	202.2	197.0	184.0	175.7	158.8
<u>Hamilton</u> - Manufacturing	76.4	200.6	201.6	199.6	195.5	185.7	137.4	177.8
Textiles	8.8	97.1	97.0	106.4	111.7	103.6	106.3	101.5
Electrical apparatus	11.8	246.7	245.3	220.4	214.1	212.0	54.0	190.2
Iron and steel	35.5	237.7	236.8	237.4	232.5	214.4	162.9	222.9
Other manufactures	20.3	218.6	225.1	219.3	210.5	208.1	160.0	176.2
Construction	5.7	218.1	223.0	211.1	215.2	187.5	166.7	125.0
Trade	10.8	209.3	212.4	190.6	190.0	180.6	168.9	161.3
Hamilton - All Industries	100.0	205.4	206.5	201.7	197.6	187.2	144.7	173.6
<u>Windsor</u> - Manufacturing	80.2	335.7	330.0	321.0	306.9	300.2	256.8	300.1
Iron and steel	67.9	359.8	350.2	340.8	323.6	311.7	258.5	308.3
Other manufactures	12.3	244.8	253.8	247.8	248.7	261.3	250.1	272.7
Construction	3.9	170.6	176.5	154.1	123.1	130.1	102.6	81.1
Windsor - All Industries	100.0	305.9	305.5	295.7	284.0	276.5	237.1	267.8
<u>Winnipeg</u> - Manufacturing	46.9	176.5	174.8	183.4	175.2	167.6	164.4	167.2
Animal products - edible	4.4	248.8	243.0	273.0	261.9	249.2	304.8	266.1
Printing and publishing	5.3	164.0	160.6	163.1	150.2	142.1	128.2	114.9
Textiles	6.3	268.5	257.5	279.9	228.5	221.5	201.2	228.6
Iron and steel	15.9	133.6	133.0	136.3	135.8	127.3	118.3	124.7
Other manufactures	15.0	205.0	206.2	216.5	207.1	190.1	191.8	204.2
Transportation	6.5	115.9	116.5	115.1	115.4	107.0	106.6	97.3
Construction	7.5	166.5	177.5	141.1	143.1	121.8	114.8	59.8
Trade	30.6	160.9	161.4	162.7	156.5	156.9	147.3	125.6
Winnipeg - All Industries	100.0	167.1	167.2	168.8	162.8	157.4	151.7	140.1
<u>Vancouver</u> - Manufacturing	39.1	266.9	262.6	256.3	270.7	259.0	230.2	371.6
Lumber products	11.6	213.5	211.6	195.2	192.6	184.9	147.8	137.6
Other manufactures	27.5	298.5	292.8	292.5	315.4	298.5	273.5	495.8
Communications	5.7	229.3	225.4	213.8	205.4	180.8	164.7	139.7
Transportation	10.0	128.4	128.8	132.6	144.7	170.3	124.8	120.1
Construction	10.6	218.1	218.9	265.8	251.7	226.7	159.4	103.7
Services ^{2/}	7.4	230.6	226.2	245.2	260.1	259.4	214.8	192.4
Trade	27.1	261.8	261.0	259.7	251.1	238.7	209.8	187.9
Vancouver - All Industries	100.0	230.4	228.1	232.8	236.8	230.5	194.0	231.3

1/Proportion of employees in indicated industry within a city, to the total number of employees reported in that city by the firms making returns at the date under review.

2/ See footnote 4 on page 2.

Table 12. - Sex Distribution of the Persons in Recorded Employment at Aug. 1, 1950 with Comparisons as at July 1, 1950 and Aug. 1, 1949.

Industries	Aug. 1, 1950						July 1, 1950		Aug. 1, 1949	
	Total	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
MANUFACTURING	1,092,372	853,425	238,947	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1	77.9	22.1	
Animal products - edible	41,947	32,595	9,262	77.9	22.1	79.8	20.2	78.4	21.6	
Fur and products	4,358	2,919	1,439	67.0	33.0	66.6	33.4	66.3	33.7	
Leather and products	28,792	17,471	11,321	60.7	39.3	61.1	38.9	61.2	38.8	
Boots and shoes	18,358	10,510	7,848	57.3	42.7	57.6	42.4	57.1	42.9	
Lumber and products	91,117	84,339	6,778	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6	92.5	7.5	
Rough and dressed lumber	58,162	55,563	2,599	96.5	4.5	96.4	4.6	95.3	4.7	
Furniture	19,636	17,403	2,233	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4	89.4	10.6	
Other lumber products	13,319	11,373	1,946	85.4	14.6	85.1	14.9	85.9	14.1	
Plant products - edible	66,178	43,987	22,211	68.4	33.6	65.8	34.2	66.5	33.6	
Pulp and paper products	118,575	95,736	22,839	80.7	19.3	80.6	19.4	80.8	19.4	
Pulp and paper	51,292	48,753	2,559	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	94.9	5.1	
Paper products	21,721	14,148	7,573	65.1	34.9	64.7	35.3	64.0	36.0	
Printing and publishing	45,562	32,835	12,727	72.1	27.9	72.3	27.7	71.7	28.3	
Rubber products	21,763	16,510	5,253	75.9	24.1	75.8	24.2	75.5	24.5	
Textile products	155,861	73,749	81,912	47.4	52.6	46.8	53.2	46.6	53.4	
Thread, yarn and cloth	59,284	38,790	20,494	65.4	34.6	64.9	35.1	64.5	35.6	
Cotton yarn and cloth	23,962	15,108	8,854	63.0	37.0	62.7	37.3	61.6	38.4	
Woollen yarn and cloth	13,898	8,227	5,571	59.2	40.8	58.7	41.3	59.7	40.3	
Synthetic silk and silk goods	15,978	11,547	4,431	72.3	27.7	71.4	28.6	69.7	30.3	
Hosiery and knit goods	21,262	7,915	13,347	37.2	62.8	36.3	63.7	35.9	64.1	
Garments and personal furnishings	58,609	18,889	40,720	31.7	68.3	31.0	69.0	31.5	68.5	
Other textile products	15,506	8,165	7,351	52.6	47.4	53.9	48.1	54.2	45.8	
Tobacco	9,039	3,672	5,367	40.6	59.4	41.6	58.4	41.8	58.2	
Beverages	22,013	19,401	2,612	88.1	11.9	88.4	11.6	89.4	10.6	
Chemicals and allied products	44,127	33,846	10,481	75.2	23.8	76.6	23.4	75.9	24.1	
Clay, glass and stone products	23,617	21,185	2,452	89.6	10.4	89.8	10.2	89.1	10.9	
Electric light and power	38,501	31,972	4,529	87.6	12.4	87.4	12.6	88.1	11.9	
Electrical apparatus	58,683	42,738	15,947	72.8	27.2	72.9	27.1	72.7	27.3	
Iron and steel products	290,084	267,768	22,316	92.3	7.7	92.2	7.8	92.4	7.6	
Crude, rolled and forged products	38,401	36,701	1,700	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5	
Machinery (other than vehicles)	20,188	24,504	3,384	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	87.9	12.1	
Agricultural implements	15,570	14,793	877	94.4	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.2	5.8	
Land vehicles and aircraft	118,301	111,233	7,068	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	94.6	5.4	
Automobiles and parts	54,027	48,529	5,498	89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4	89.8	10.2	
Steel shipbuilding and repairing	14,641	14,128	513	96.5	3.5	96.4	3.8	96.4	3.6	
Heating appliances	8,101	7,591	510	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	94.1	5.9	
Iron and steel fabrication (n.e.s.s.)	11,285	10,496	789	93.0	7.0	92.6	7.4	92.3	7.7	
Foundry and machine shop products	7,997	7,622	375	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7	
Other iron and steel products	47,500	40,400	7,100	85.1	14.9	84.7	15.3	84.4	15.8	
Non-ferrous metal products	44,985	39,266	5,729	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	
Non-metallic mineral products	16,241	14,772	1,469	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8	
Miscellaneous	18,691	11,661	7,040	62.3	37.7	61.9	38.1	61.8	38.2	
LOGGING	59,103	58,188	915	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.5	98.3	1.7	
MINING	90,930	88,721	2,209	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.5	
Coal	22,959	22,732	227	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9	99.0	1.0	
Metallic ores	46,884	46,000	884	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	97.9	2.1	
Non-metallic minerals (except coal)	21,087	19,989	1,098	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.4	95.5	4.5	
COMMUNICATIONS	59,456	27,589	31,867	48.4	53.6	46.6	53.4	47.4	52.6	
Telegraphs	8,774	7,184	1,590	81.9	18.1	81.9	18.1	81.5	18.5	
Telephones	47,036	17,790	29,246	37.8	62.2	37.9	62.1	39.7	60.3	
TRANSPORTATION	189,228	177,807	11,421	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	
Street railways, cartage and storage	64,931	60,392	4,539	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	
Steam railway operation	93,071	87,736	5,335	94.3	5.7	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	
Shipping and stevedoring	31,226	29,679	1,547	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	94.5	5.5	
CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE	269,169	263,888	5,301	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8	
Building	134,027	130,537	3,490	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5	
Highway	92,235	90,570	1,665	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.5	
Railway	42,907	42,761	146	98.7	0.3	98.6	0.4	99.7	0.3	
SERVICES (as specified below)	81,573	40,351	41,222	49.6	50.5	50.0	50.0	48.4	51.5	
Hotels and restaurants	60,225	26,431	24,794	50.9	49.4	51.4	48.8	49.9	50.1	
Personal (chiefly laundries)	19,958	7,530	12,428	37.7	62.3	37.9	62.1	38.3	61.7	
TRADE	298,675	189,969	108,707	63.6	36.4	63.2	36.8	62.4	37.6	
Retail	212,404	123,408	88,996	58.1	41.9	57.4	42.3	58.6	43.4	
Wholesale	86,272	66,561	19,711	77.2	22.8	77.5	22.5	76.4	23.6	
EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES	2,140,507	1,699,918	440,589	79.4	20.5	79.2	20.8	79.3	20.7	
FINANCE	96,035	49,730	45,305	52.3	47.7	52.3	47.7	52.8	47.2	
Banks and trust companies	53,508	26,324	27,182	49.2	50.8	49.2	50.8	49.3	50.7	
Brokerage and stock market operations	4,157	2,647	1,510	63.7	36.3	63.6	36.4	65.4	34.8	
Insurance	37,372	20,759	16,613	55.5	44.5	55.5	44.5	58.6	43.4	
ALL INDUSTRIES	2,235,642	1,749,648	485,894	78.3	21.7	78.0	22.0	78.2	21.8	

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