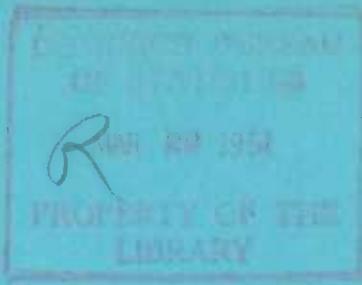


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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JANUARY, 1951



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Department of Trade and Commerce

Vol. 29

No. 1

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JANUARY, 1951

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the

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Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
TEXTUAL SUMMARY	1
 <u>SUMMARY TABLES (1939=100)</u>	
A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Jan. 1, 1951	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51 ..	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at Jan. 1, 1951	6
 <u>DETAILED TABLES (1939=100)</u>	
Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51:	
1. Industrial Divisions	19
2. Canada and Provinces	20
3. Metropolitan Areas	21
Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
4. Canada	24
5. Provinces	26
6. Newfoundland Summary	30
7. Metropolitan Areas	31
 <u>SEX DISTRIBUTION</u>	
8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1951, by Industries ..	34
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
Employment, Payrolls and Weekly Wages and Salaries (1939=100):	
1. Industrial Composite, Major Non-Agricultural Industries, Canada, 1947-51	9
2. Manufacturing, Canada, 1947-51	10
Trends of Employment, 1947-51 (1939=100):	
3. Canada and Nova Scotia	11
4. Canada and New Brunswick	12
5. Canada and Quebec	13
6. Canada and Ontario	14
7. Canada and Manitoba	15
8. Canada and Saskatchewan	16
9. Canada and Alberta	17
10. Canada and British Columbia	18
 <u>METHODS</u>	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	I-II
FOOTNOTES (end of report)	II

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JANUARY, 1951.

Attention is drawn to the fact that this is the first monthly bulletin in which the base period 1939 is used, and industries are grouped according to the Standard Industrial Classification.

SUMMARY.

The employment afforded by the larger establishments in the principal non-agricultural industries at Jan. 1 showed the contraction usual at the time of year. The decline of 2.2 p.c. from Dec. 1 was smaller than that reported in a similar comparison ~~a year ago~~, or at Jan. 1 in any earlier winter since 1943. Based on the 1939 average as 100, the latest index number of employment, at 175.3, was 7.0 p.c. higher than at Jan. 1, 1950, and exceeded by 5.9 p.c. the Jan. 1, 1949, figure, previously the maximum for the time of year. The index number of payrolls, also computed on 1939 as 100, was 5.0 p.c. lower than at Dec. 1, 1950, but was 14.4 p.c. above its level at Jan. 1 of last year. The average weekly wages and salaries fell from an all-time high of \$46.63 at Dec. 1, to \$45.31 at the first of January, when the per capita figure was 7.0 p.c. higher than at Jan. 1, 1950.

Among the factors contributing to the slackening of industrial activity characteristic of the holiday week may be mentioned curtailment in the outdoor and certain other seasonal industries, shut downs for holiday and inventory purposes, and absenteeism. Shortages of material in some instances also affected the situation in the period under review.

Changes in the Major Industrial Groups.- The reduction of 12 p.c. reported in employment in construction at Jan. 1 as compared with Dec. 1 was important, although it was below-average in the experience of earlier years of the record. The losses of 2.9 p.c. in transportation, storage and communications, 1.6 p.c. in public utilities, 1.6 p.c. in manufacturing, and 1.3 p.c. in mining were also less than usual for the time of year; those of 0.9 p.c. in logging and 0.8 p.c. in services approximated the average. The increase of 1.4 p.c. in trade was about normal in size.

Within the manufacturing group, there was a further seasonal decline in the non-durable classes, where the loss amounted to 3.0 p.c. This was practically the same percentage reduction as at Jan. 1, 1950, but the index number of employment was then 6.7 p.c. lower than at the date under review. There was a substantial recession in the food and beverages group, in which the index fell by 8.2 p.c.; particularly noteworthy was the decrease of 35.3 p.c. in fruit and vegetable canning. Rubber, leather products, clothing, knit goods, fur, pulp and paper mills, paper products, printing and publishing and chemicals showed decreases ranging from 1.1 p.c. in printing and publishing, to 2.8 p.c. in the clothing division, including textile and fur garments. On the other hand, seasonally heightened activity was

Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Jan. 1, 1951.
(1939=100)

Area or Industry	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Jan. 1	Dec. 1	Jan. 1	
	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	1951	1950	1950	
(a) Provinces										
Prince Edward Island	184.2	195.9	158.5	318.5	343.6	268.9	34.42	34.90	33.37	4,304
Nova Scotia	148.5	152.6	137.1	263.2	283.0	239.4	38.01	39.80	37.44	83,941
New Brunswick	188.8	184.1	169.8	363.8	364.8	314.0	38.97	40.07	37.38	66,514
Quebec	162.3	167.0	151.1	328.7	348.8	286.9	43.10	44.45	40.36	654,291
Ontario	186.8	189.1	173.3	361.4	376.4	311.5	47.35	48.74	43.92	986,983
Manitoba	171.2	177.9	167.7	296.8	313.6	275.0	44.62	45.35	42.14	120,122
Saskatchewan	144.9	150.9	139.0	263.5	272.8	243.8	44.09	43.82	42.43	52,070
Alberta	193.5	197.7	181.7	355.1	368.9	310.6	46.67	47.45	43.38	102,662
British Columbia	180.5	189.6	172.9	332.6	362.8	294.2	47.90	49.76	44.21	203,873
CANADA	175.3	179.2	163.8	338.6	356.3	295.9	45.31	46.63	42.33	2,274,760
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Halifax	196.2	195.1	185.3	299.0	301.8	270.7	35.75	36.29	34.16	24,572
Saint John	176.0	149.3	176.5	304.2	260.9	299.7	37.04	37.44	36.26	14,203
Quebec	148.0	153.2	142.6	295.9	320.9	271.4	37.17	38.95	35.32	34,575
Sherbrooke	167.2	169.8	156.9	325.5	355.6	283.8	37.77	40.63	35.18	10,946
Three Rivers	164.5	175.4	153.3	355.7	395.5	303.0	43.86	45.74	40.11	11,140
Montreal	168.7	172.7	162.7	321.3	342.3	293.2	43.52	45.28	41.12	351,955
Ottawa-Hull	188.4	187.6	178.7	335.4	340.5	297.8	41.23	42.04	38.64	40,951
Toronto	193.9	194.5	180.9	361.7	375.6	316.6	46.80	48.46	43.79	351,148
Hamilton	197.6	198.2	185.1	404.1	416.9	355.1	49.48	50.88	46.35	73,742
St.Catharines-Welland	233.2	234.1	198.3	537.5	556.4	396.3	54.94	56.64	47.66	30,029
Brantford	210.0	213.6	194.4	468.6	492.8	398.0	46.39	47.97	42.53	15,451
Kitchener-Waterloo	180.6	183.5	171.2	356.0	386.5	324.8	41.86	44.75	40.26	22,062
London	192.3	195.3	179.1	352.4	376.2	304.4	43.39	45.61	40.30	29,967
Windsor	230.8	223.5	212.4	458.1	470.9	377.9	55.19	58.59	49.43	45,576
Ft.William-Pt.Arthur	190.3	202.6	183.5	361.4	393.5	312.2	48.35	49.43	43.31	11,383
Winnipeg	173.2	179.2	170.4	295.1	312.1	274.0	41.43	42.35	39.06	77,993
Regina	169.0	172.0	162.6	302.3	309.8	287.7	40.40	40.69	39.93	12,537
Saskatoon	185.8	190.0	173.9	336.2	339.6	298.0	40.16	39.67	38.00	8,499
Edmonton	241.6	250.2	219.6	435.8	469.9	367.3	42.42	44.12	39.31	27,686
Calgary	203.0	202.4	192.7	348.1	355.2	308.6	44.21	45.26	41.25	25,739
Vancouver	199.6	206.4	195.0	362.2	388.0	327.5	45.53	47.18	42.07	91,583
Victoria	214.8	213.6	206.7	395.3	412.7	349.3	44.12	46.33	40.56	14,146
(c) Industries										
Logging	258.3	260.5	179.9	635.4	647.5	394.3	42.60	43.04	37.41	103,063
Mining	115.2	116.8	107.4	217.1	230.5	188.1	54.06	56.60	50.27	91,065
Manufacturing	182.4	185.3	171.0	373.5	394.6	324.3	46.66	48.51	43.26	1,047,582
Durable Goods	223.1	223.1	202.4	457.8	478.5	386.8	49.83	52.07	46.41	505,696
Non-Durable Goods	155.8	160.7	150.7	312.3	333.7	279.5	43.71	45.28	40.52	541,886
Construction	158.8	180.4	143.2	344.9	427.0	296.7	40.88	44.53	39.02	191,804
Transportation, storage and communication	168.0	173.1	163.1	299.5	309.8	277.2	51.12	51.34	48.78	298,222
Public utility operations	180.4	183.3	182.3	322.6	329.6	303.1	52.81	53.11	49.15	38,461
Trade	184.3	181.8	176.1	333.9	328.1	299.3	39.54	39.40	37.06	335,638
Finance	159.6	159.6	151.0	246.2	245.9	220.0	44.79	44.72	42.48	95,023
Service	172.0	173.4	172.7	318.0	324.1	301.3	30.19	30.60	28.56	73,922
Industrial Composite	175.3	179.2	163.8	338.6	356.3	295.9	45.31	46.63	42.33	2,274,760

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

reported in tobacco factories, in which employment rose by 9.9 p.c. from Dec. 1. Textiles also showed improvement, notably in the manufacture of rayon, nylon and silk goods.

No general change in the level of employment was reported at Jan. 1 in the heavy manufactured goods group, in which the index then stood at 223.1 on the 1939 average. Greater activity was noted in the transportation equipment division, the index mounting by 1.4 p.c. in the month. The production of motor vehicles and parts and accessories and aircraft afforded more employment. Staffs reported in the iron and steel group were greater by 0.7 p.c. than at Dec. 1; moderate improvement took place in primary iron and steel plants, in machinery manufacturing, and certain other classes. The trend was also upward in electrical apparatus and aluminum products. The wood products, smelting and refining, and jewellery and silverware divisions, however, released employees. The seasonal loss of 2.7 p.c. in wood products was rather less than usual for the time of year.

The index of employment in gold mining fell by 1.9 p.c. at Jan. 1 from Dec. 1; there were declines in the non-metal, quarrying, clay and sand pit, and fuels divisions; within the last-named, little change on the whole took place in coal mining, but other branches of the group were quieter.

Employment in most industries shown in Table 4 was more active at the beginning of January than at the same date in 1950. The exceptions were coal mining, meat and dairy products, miscellaneous foods, leather footwear and other leather products, agricultural implements, railroad and rolling stock equipment, medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations, air transport and airports, urban and interurban transportation, maintenance of ways and structures in the steam railway group, water transportation, public utility operation, **hotels and restaurants and laundries** and dry-cleaning establishments. In many of these classes, the declines were small. Practically no general change was indicated in gold mining in the year.

Weekly Payrolls.— The curtailment in industrial employment generally recorded in the holiday week of Jan. 1 as compared with a month earlier was accompanied by an important reduction in the amounts distributed by the larger establishments in weekly wages and salaries. The loss of 5.0 p.c. from Dec. 1, however, was smaller than that of 6.8 p.c. indicated in a similar comparison at Jan. 1, 1950, and was also less than in the same period in earlier years. This more favourable situation partly results from the growing practice of paying wage-earners for specified statutory holidays; the day of the week on which the holidays fall also has an effect upon the amount of absenteeism.

The latest index number of payrolls, at 338.6 p.c. of the 1939 average as 100 p.c., was lower than in the final quarter of 1950, but was otherwise the highest in the record. Changes in the industrial distribution of workers in recent months, as well as continued upward adjustments in the wage rates, contribute to the comparatively high total of disbursements reported at the date under review.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.— Shortened working hours during the holiday week were largely responsible for a decline of \$1.32 in the per capita earnings of men and women on the staffs of the larger industrial establishments generally. This loss was slightly less than that reported at Jan. 1, 1950. At \$45.31, the latest average was lower than in the period, Oct. 1 - Dec. 1, 1950, but was otherwise the highest in the record.

There was a falling-off in the per capita weekly wages and salaries from

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,
Canada, (1939=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.6	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.52	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	166.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.6	40.07
Apr. 1	157.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.8	39.39
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.6	308.5	176.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.2	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.9	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.8	189.3	43.15
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.50
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.6	43.03
July 1	168.1	306.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.6	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.6	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	46.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	361.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.9	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.6	193.3	45.31	182.4	373.5	204.7	46.86
Feb. 1								
Mar. 1								
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/} Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services.

Dec. 1 in practically all areas and industries for which data are segregated. Geographically, the exceptions were Saskatchewan and Saskatoon, and industrially, dairy products, canned and preserved fruits and vegetables, wines and soft drinks, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, urban and interurban transportation, steam railways, (in the maintenance of ways and structures and telegraphs departments), radio broadcasting, telephonic communications, wholesale and retail trade, and insurance. In some cases, these increases in the average earnings, which were small, resulted from heightened activity to meet the needs of the holiday season; in other instances, they were due to curtailment in employment among workers at the lower rates of pay.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Industries.- Reduced industrial activity as compared with a month earlier was reported in all provinces except New Brunswick at the date under review. The losses varied from 1.2 p.c. in Ontario and 2.1 p.c. in Alberta, to 4.8 p.c. in British Columbia and 6.0 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. In many areas, they were rather smaller than the declines recorded a year earlier, and were also below the average at Jan. 1 in the experience of a lengthy period.

Manufacturing showed curtailment in employment in all provinces at Jan. 1 as compared with Dec. 1. The declines amounted to 1.4 p.c. in Quebec, 1.1 p.c. in Ontario, and 4.4 p.c. in British Columbia. The trend was also generally downward in mining and construction, but, on the whole, the losses were less than usual for the time of year. Transportation was quieter, except in the Maritime Provinces. A slightly lower level of employment was indicated in most provinces in those branches of the service industry for which data are available. Trade showed a falling-off in New Brunswick, Manitoba and British Columbia, but elsewhere the trend was favourable. There were losses in logging in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and British Columbia; that of 12.1 p.c. in the last-named was the greatest change in the month. Moderate improvement in woods operations was reported in the remaining provinces.

Provincially, there were declines in the wages and salaries disbursed by the larger firms in the major industries, ranging from 0.3 p.c. in New Brunswick and 3.4 p.c. in Saskatchewan, to 5.8 p.c. in Quebec, 7.3 p.c. in Prince Edward Island and 9.2 p.c. in British Columbia. In all areas except Saskatchewan, the general averages of weekly earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees were lower at Jan. 1 than at Dec. 1; in Saskatchewan, increased overtime work and higher wage rates in some industries were factors. The latest provincial figures exceeded those indicated at Jan. 1 in 1950 or any earlier year.

Changes in Newfoundland.- There was an important decline in industrial activity in Newfoundland at Jan. 1, when forestry work, manufacturing, mining, transportation, storage and communications, construction and trade showed lowered employment. The losses, in some cases seasonal in character, ranged from 3.7 p.c. in manufacturing, to 18.4 p.c. in transportation. Within the manufacturing group, food and beverages, clothing, paper mills and wood products reported reduced staffs. The weekly wages and salaries distributed by the larger firms in Newfoundland, as in other parts of Canada, showed a considerable decline in the holiday week of Jan. 1 as compared with that of Dec. 1. In most industries, however, the levels of employment and payrolls were higher than at Jan. 1, 1950.

The average weekly wages and salaries were generally reduced as compared with Dec. 1, in a seasonal movement. In most industries, the latest per capita

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Jan. 1, 1951				Dec. 1, 1950		Jan. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<u>(a) Provinces</u>								
Prince Edward Island	4,304	3,333	971	77.4	22.6	79.4	20.6	74.5 25.5
Nova Scotia	83,941	71,522	12,419	85.2	14.8	85.5	14.5	85.6 14.4
New Brunswick	66,514	56,601	9,913	85.1	14.9	84.4	15.6	84.0 16.0
Quebec	654,291	497,789	156,502	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6	75.3 24.7
Ontario	988,983	749,810	237,173	76.0	24.0	76.0	24.0	75.5 24.5
Manitoba	120,122	92,147	27,975	76.7	23.3	76.0	24.0	75.9 24.1
Saskatchewan	52,070	41,055	11,015	78.8	21.2	80.0	20.0	78.7 21.3
Alberta	102,662	83,655	19,007	81.5	18.5	81.9	18.1	81.0 19.0
British Columbia	203,873	165,080	38,793	81.0	19.0	80.3	19.7	80.8 19.2
CANADA	2,274,760	1,760,992	513,768	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6	76.9 23.1
<u>(b) Metropolitan Areas</u>								
Halifax	24,572	17,350	7,222	70.6	29.4	70.2	29.8	72.1 27.9
Saint John	14,203	10,654	3,549	75.0	25.0	70.3	29.7	75.5 24.5
Quebec	34,575	23,966	10,509	69.3	30.7	70.9	29.1	69.4 30.6
Sherbrooke	10,946	7,524	3,422	68.7	31.3	68.4	31.6	67.6 32.4
Three Rivers	11,140	8,293	2,847	74.4	25.5	76.0	24.0	74.2 25.8
Montreal	331,955	230,767	101,188	69.5	30.5	69.5	30.4	69.4 30.6
Ottawa-Hull	40,951	28,646	12,305	70.0	30.0	70.0	30.0	70.0 30.0
Toronto	331,148	224,870	106,278	67.9	32.1	67.8	32.2	67.4 32.6
Hamilton	73,742	55,345	18,397	75.1	24.9	74.8	25.2	74.6 25.4
St.Catharines-Welland	30,029	24,782	5,247	82.5	17.5	82.0	18.0	81.7 18.3
Brantford	15,451	11,855	3,596	76.7	23.3	76.4	23.6	76.1 23.9
Kitchener-Waterloo	22,062	15,247	6,815	69.1	30.9	68.2	31.8	68.8 31.2
London	29,967	20,854	9,113	69.6	30.4	69.6	30.4	68.5 31.5
Windsor	45,576	38,157	7,439	83.7	16.3	83.5	16.5	83.1 16.9
Ft.William-Pt.Arthur	11,383	9,398	1,985	82.6	17.4	84.2	15.8	81.7 18.3
Winnipeg	77,993	54,109	23,884	69.4	30.6	67.9	32.1	68.4 31.6
Regina	12,537	8,073	4,464	64.4	35.6	65.4	34.6	64.7 35.3
Saskatoon	8,499	6,047	2,452	71.1	28.9	72.5	27.5	70.3 29.7
Edmonton	27,686	20,519	7,167	74.1	25.9	73.9	26.1	71.6 28.4
Calgary	25,739	19,239	6,500	74.7	25.3	75.6	24.4	74.2 25.8
Vancouver	91,583	65,462	26,121	71.5	28.5	71.3	28.7	71.6 28.4
Victoria	14,146	10,710	3,438	75.7	24.3	76.9	23.1	73.4 26.6
<u>(c) Industries</u>								
Logging	103,053	101,456	1,597	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.5 1.5
Mining	91,055	88,989	2,066	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.8 2.2
Manufacturing	1,047,582	806,178	241,404	77.0	23.0	76.2	23.8	76.6 23.4
Durable Goods	505,896	447,814	57,882	88.8	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.7 11.3
Non-Durable Goods	541,886	358,364	183,522	66.1	33.9	65.1	34.9	66.1 33.9
Construction	191,804	186,799	5,005	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3	97.4 2.6
Transportation, storage and communication	298,222	255,116	43,106	85.5	14.5	86.0	14.0	86.1 13.9
Public utility operations	38,461	33,747	4,714	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	87.8 12.2
Trade	335,638	204,225	131,413	60.8	39.2	60.6	39.4	59.7 40.3
Finance	95,023	47,822	47,201	50.3	49.7	51.7	48.3	52.5 47.5
Service ^{1/}	73,922	36,660	37,262	49.6	50.4	49.2	50.8	49.6 50.4
Industrial Composite	2,274,760	1,760,992	513,768	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6	76.9 23.1

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

figures were higher than those recorded 12 months earlier. The exceptions were logging and mining, in both of which substantially increased employment, with resultant occupational changes, was the main factor accounting for the lower average of weekly earnings, wage rates generally having risen in the year.

The level of activity in St. John's was lower than at Dec. 1. Manufacturing showed a loss of 3.3 p.c., mainly in the food and beverages, clothing and clay products divisions. In most industries, the weekly payrolls and the average earnings in the city were also reduced in the holiday week. Also in most cases, however, the per capita earnings were higher than at Jan. 1, 1950.

Industrial Changes in the Cities.- Industrial employment in 17 of the 23 metropolitan areas for which data are segregated showed a downward movement at Jan. 1; the centres in which improvement on the whole was indicated were Halifax, Saint John, Ottawa-Hull, Windsor, Calgary and Victoria. The increases in Halifax and Saint John were largely due to seasonal activity at the ports. For the most part, the city losses were rather less than usual for the time of year.

Manufacturing in Windsor showed a strongly upward movement; little general change in factory employment was indicated in Saint John, Regina and Victoria, while curtailment was reported in that industry in the remaining metropolitan areas listed in Table A, etc. Construction was quieter in most centres, although the numbers laid off were not particularly large. Moderate advances were shown in trade in 16 cities; the losses in the remaining municipalities were also rather small.

Firms furnishing data in Saint John reported an increase of 16.6 p.c. in their weekly payrolls at Jan. 1 as compared with Dec. 1. In the remaining 22 centres for which figures are published, the indicated wages and salaries showed seasonal declines in the month. These ranged from 0.9 p.c. in Halifax and 1.0 p.c. in Saskatoon, to 8.2 p.c. in Fort William-Port Arthur, 8.5 p.c. in Sherbrooke, and 10.1 p.c. in Three Rivers.

The average weekly wages and salaries were lower at the date under review than at Dec. 1 in all centres except Saskatoon. The per capita figures, however, were generally higher than at Jan. 1 in 1950 or any earlier year for which information is available.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- On the whole, the changes in the levels of employment for men and women at Jan. 1 as compared with Dec. 1 were similar, there being a loss of 2.2 p.c. among workers of the former sex, and 2.3 p.c. among women on the staffs of the larger firms in the major non-agricultural industries. The proportion of women per 1,000 workers of both sexes was stationary, at 226, but was lower than the Jan. 1, 1950, ratio of 231 per 1,000. At Jan. 1 in earlier years for which data are available, the proportions were as follows: 1949 and 1948, 224, and 1947, 230. In the 12 months' comparison, the reported number of men showed a gain of 7.7 p.c., while that of women was higher by 4.6 p.c.

Employment for women in manufacturing generally was reduced by 4.7 p.c. between Dec. 1 and Jan. 1, largely as a result of a seasonal recession in the food and beverage industries, notably in canneries. The reported male staffs declined by only 0.6 p.c. The ratio of women per 1,000 employees fell from 238 at the first of December, to 230 at the date under review, as compared with 234 at Jan. 1, 1950,

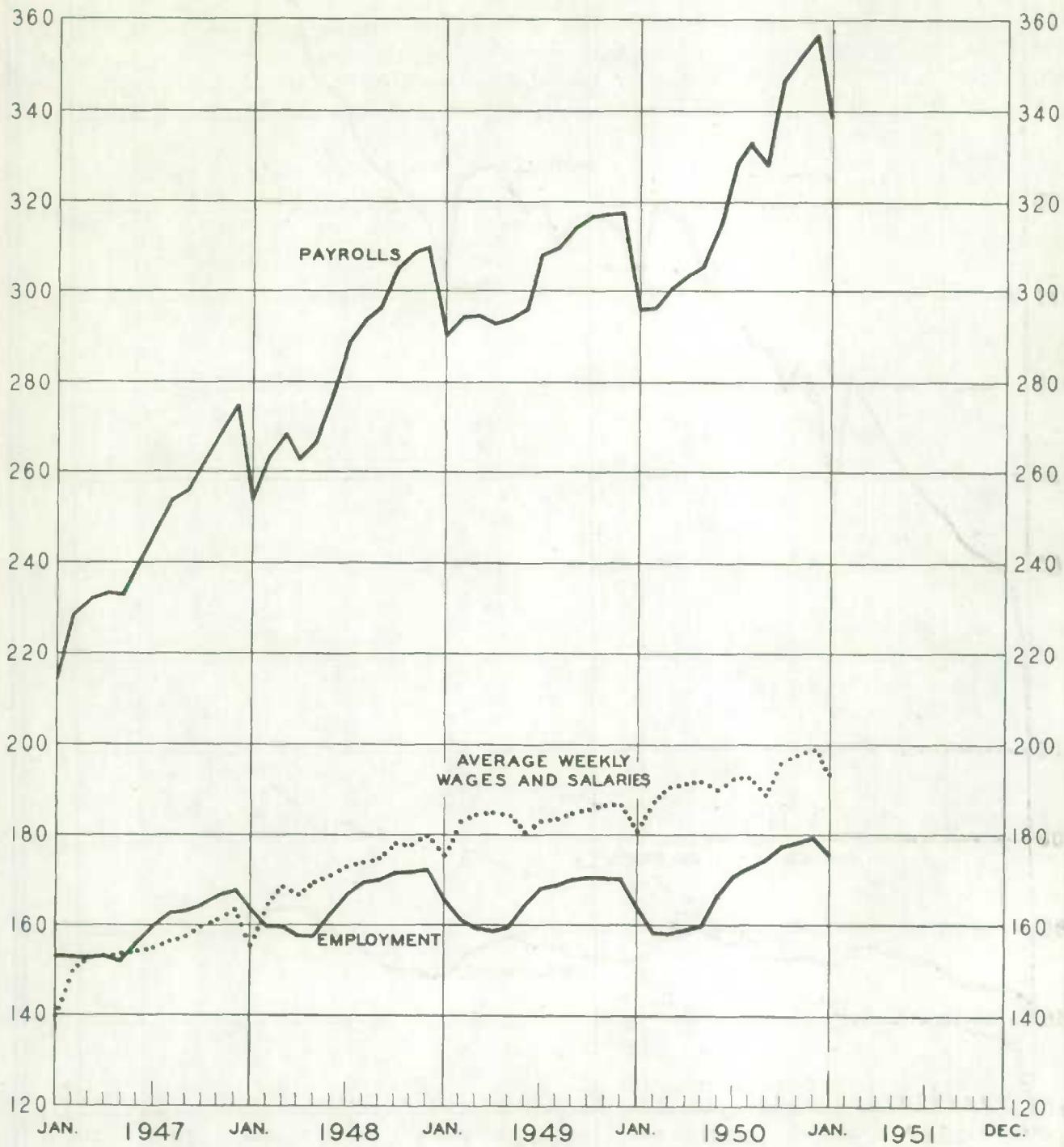
224 at Jan. 1 in both 1949 and 1948, and 231 at Jan. 1, 1947.

As compared with Dec. 1, 1950, there were increases in employment for women in the tobacco, rayon, nylon and silk, aircraft and parts and electrical apparatus groups of manufacturing, and in retail trade. The reported numbers of men rose moderately in several branches of manufacturing, notably in the iron and steel and transportation equipment groups, in certain departments of steam railways, and in trade. For the most part, however, the trends of industrial employment for both men and women were downward at Jan. 1 as compared with a month earlier.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES
AND SALARIES
(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

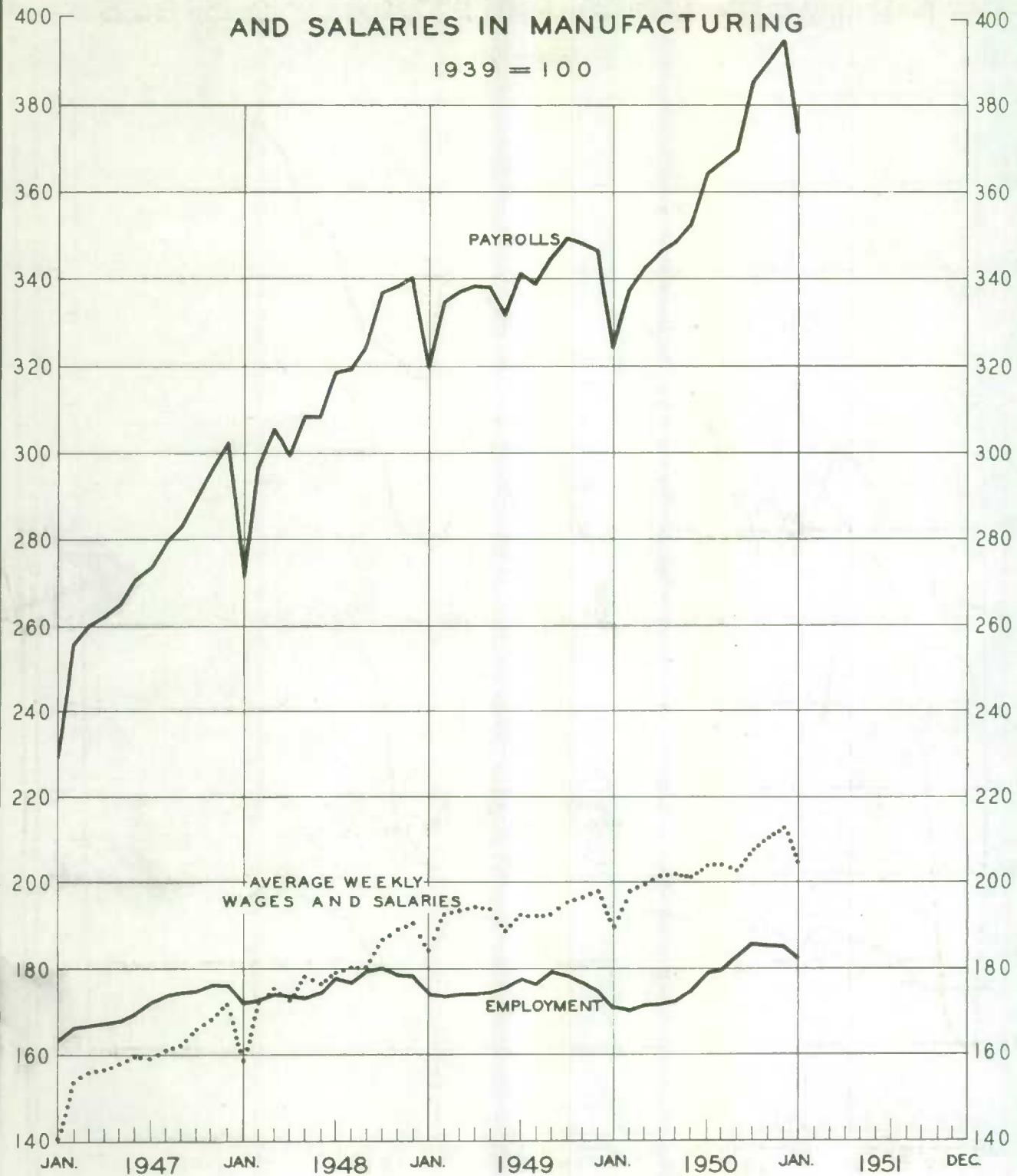
1939=100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES

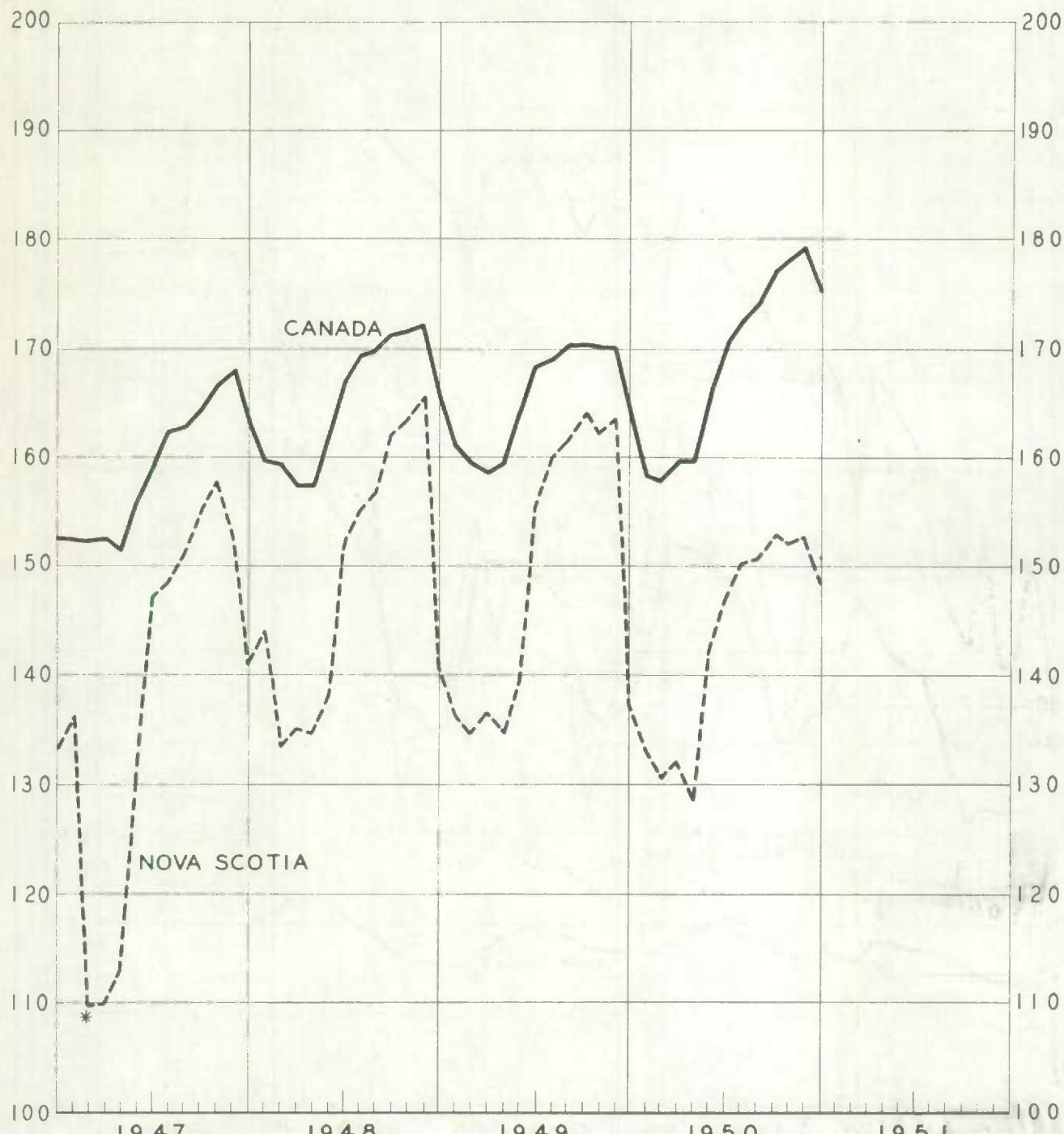
AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING

1939 = 100



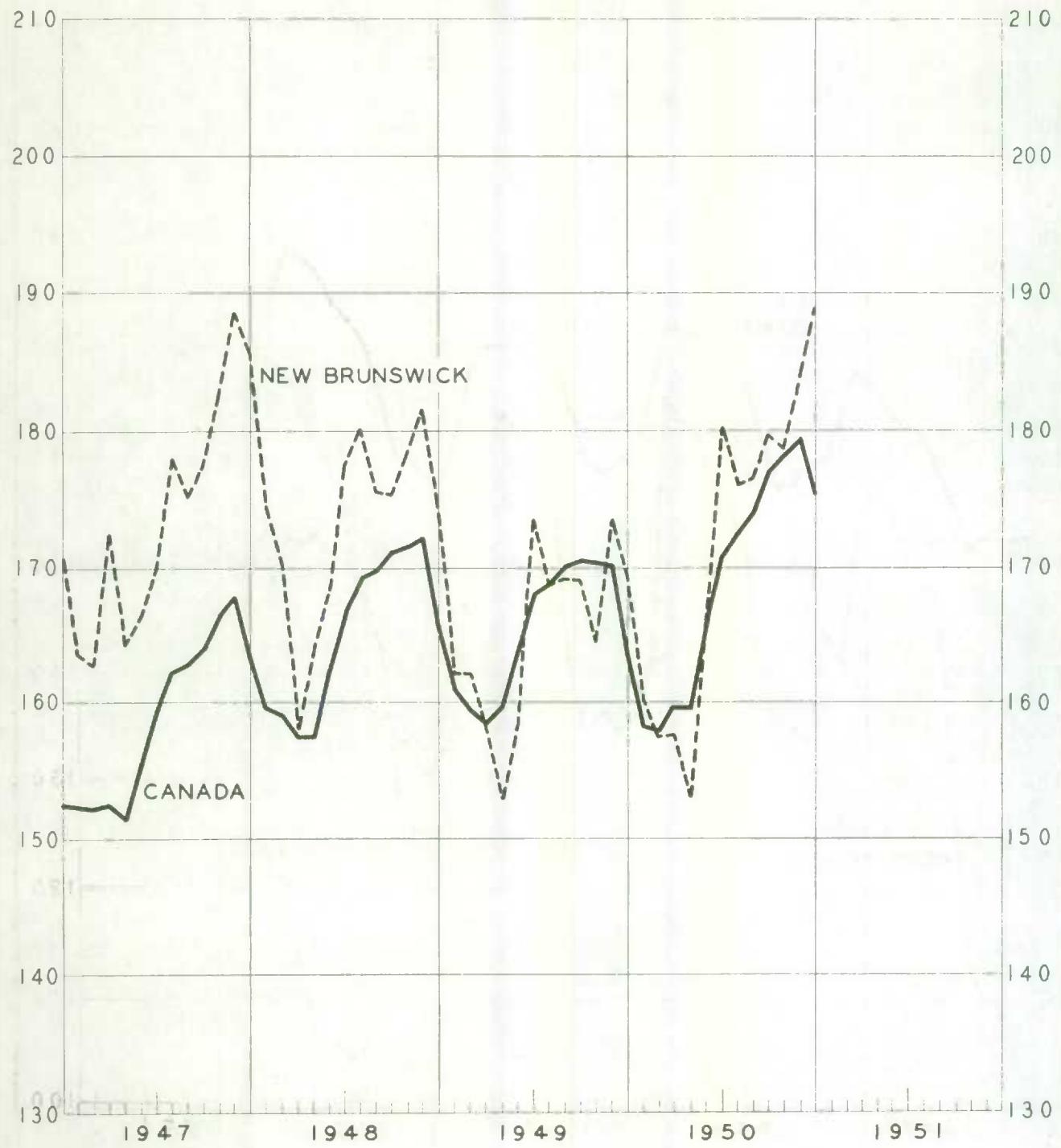
EMPLOYMENT IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES

(1939 = 100)

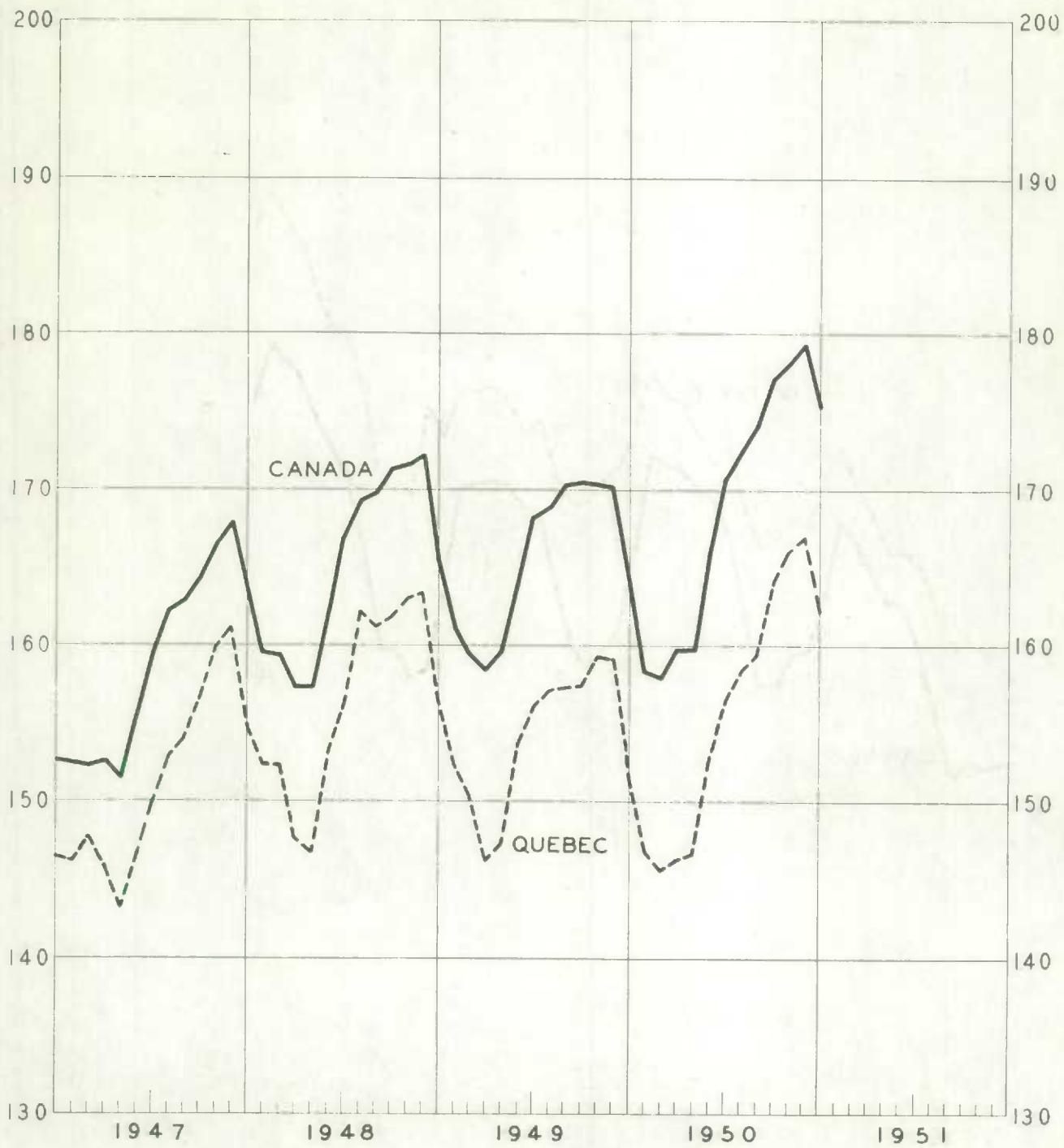


* DISPUTE IN COAL MINING

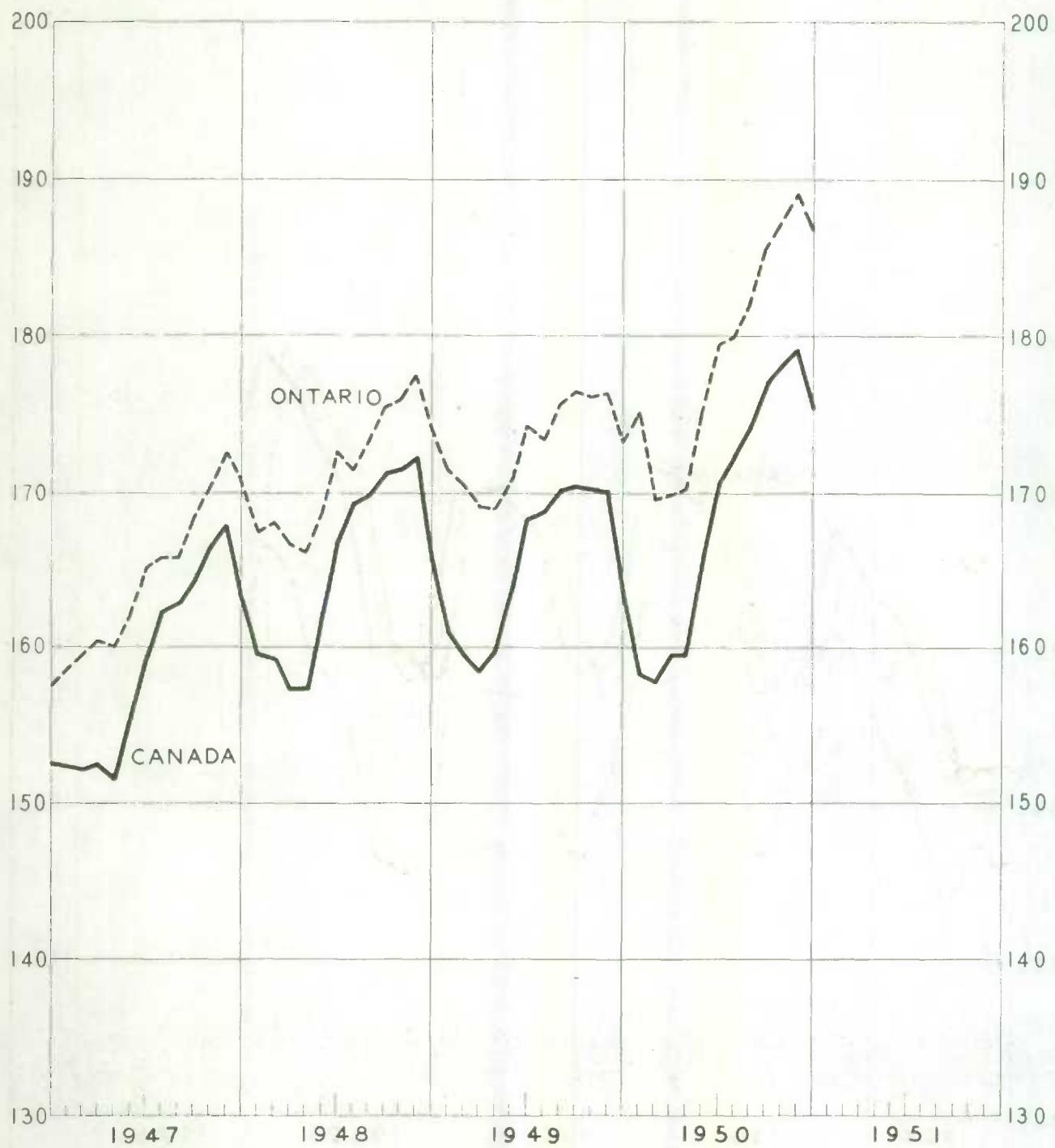
EMPLOYMENT
IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES
(1939 = 100)



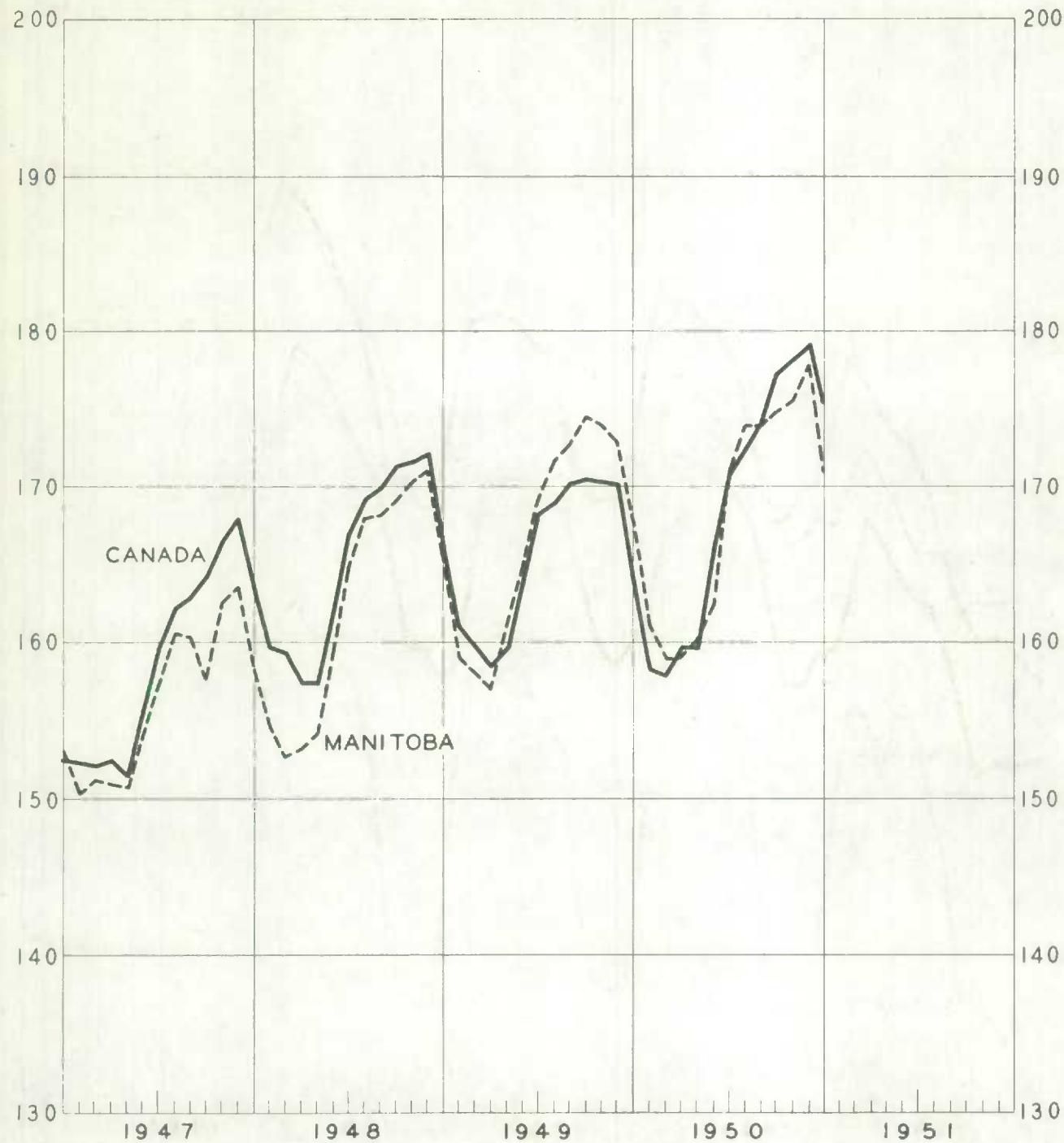
EMPLOYMENT
IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES
(1939 = 100)



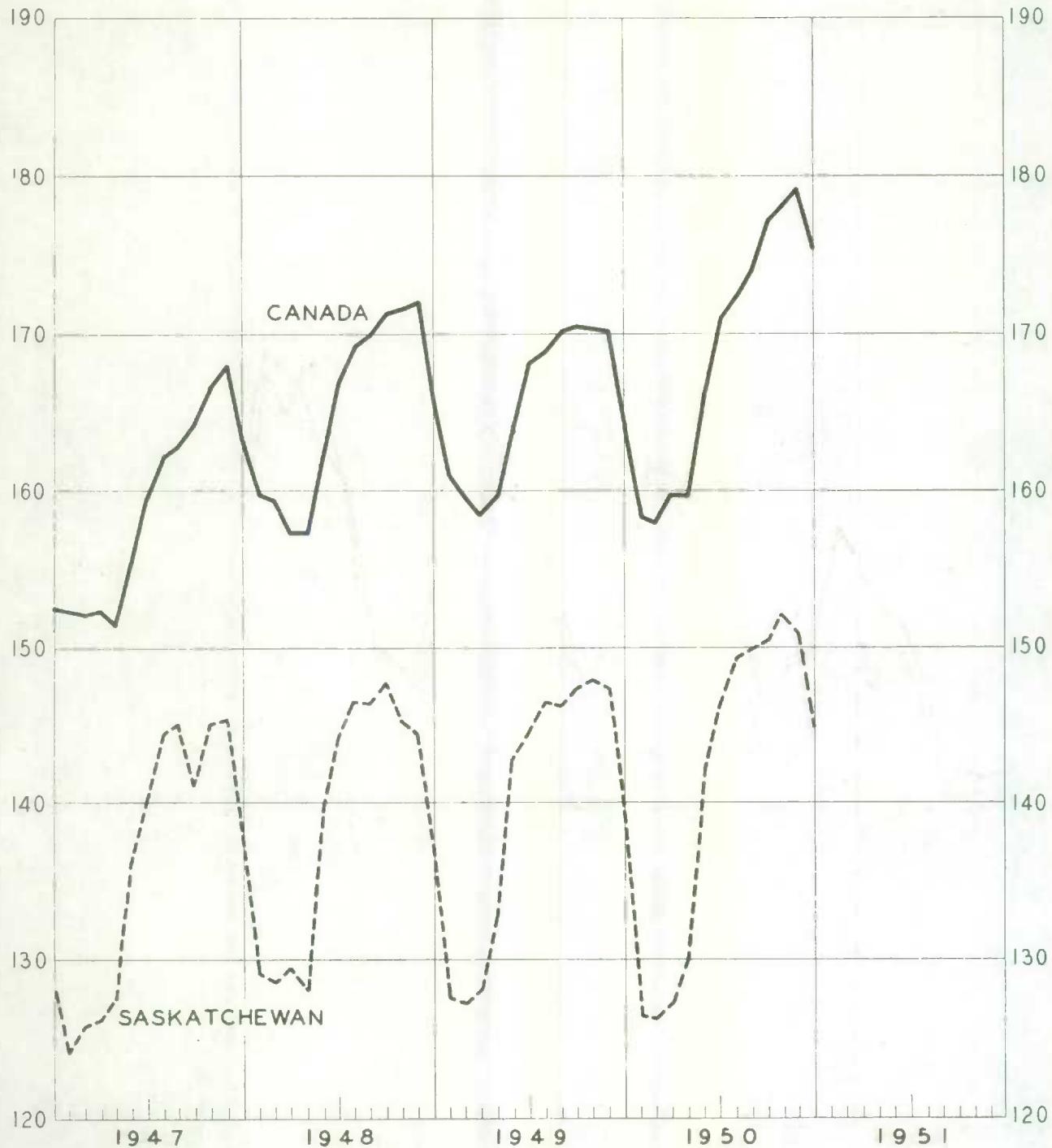
EMPLOYMENT
IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES
(1939 = 100)



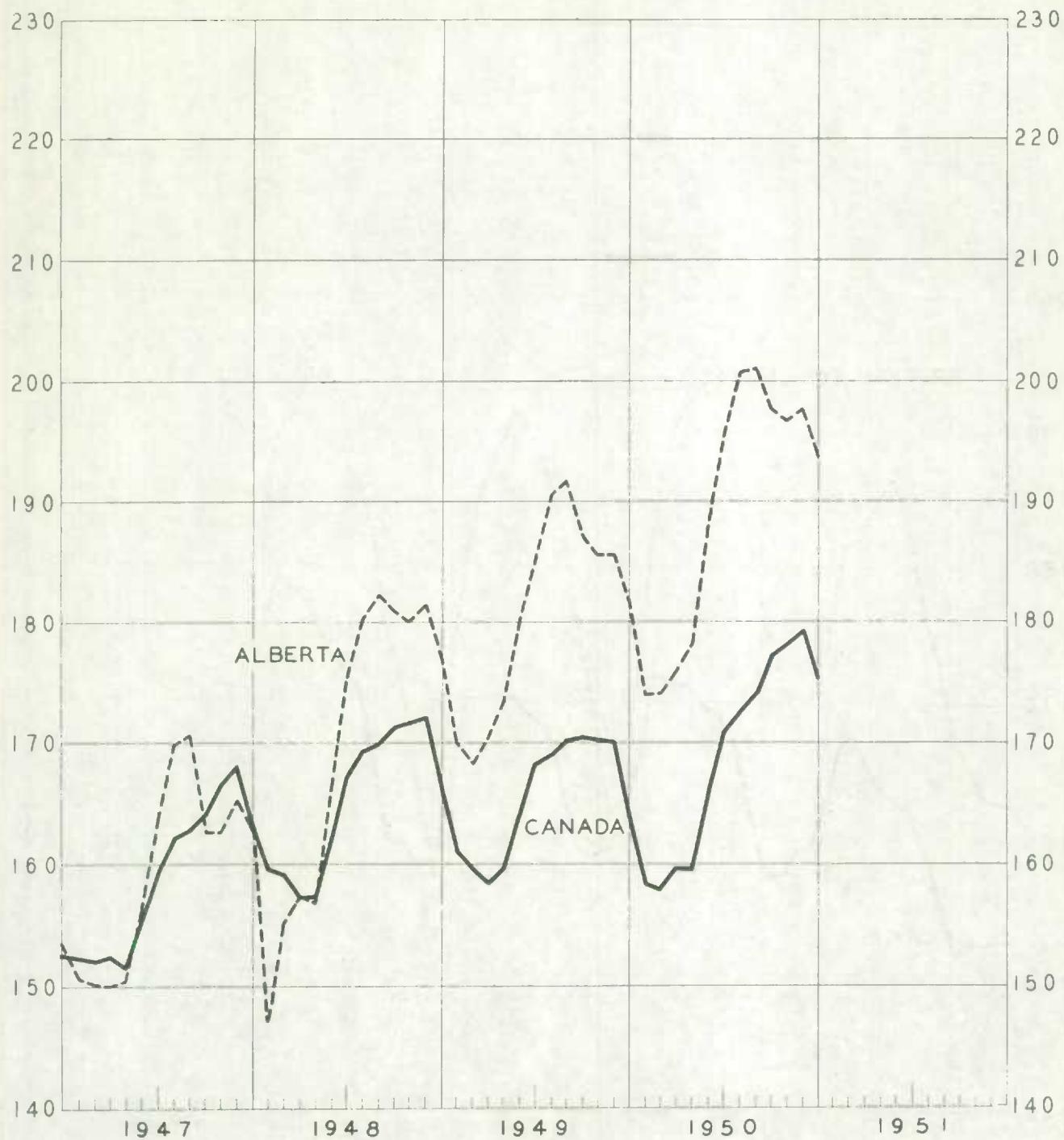
EMPLOYMENT
IN THE MAJOR NON AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES
(1939 = 100)



EMPLOYMENT
IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES
(1939 = 100)



**EMPLOYMENT
IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES**
(1939 = 100)



EMPLOYMENT
IN THE MAJOR NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES
(1939 = 100)

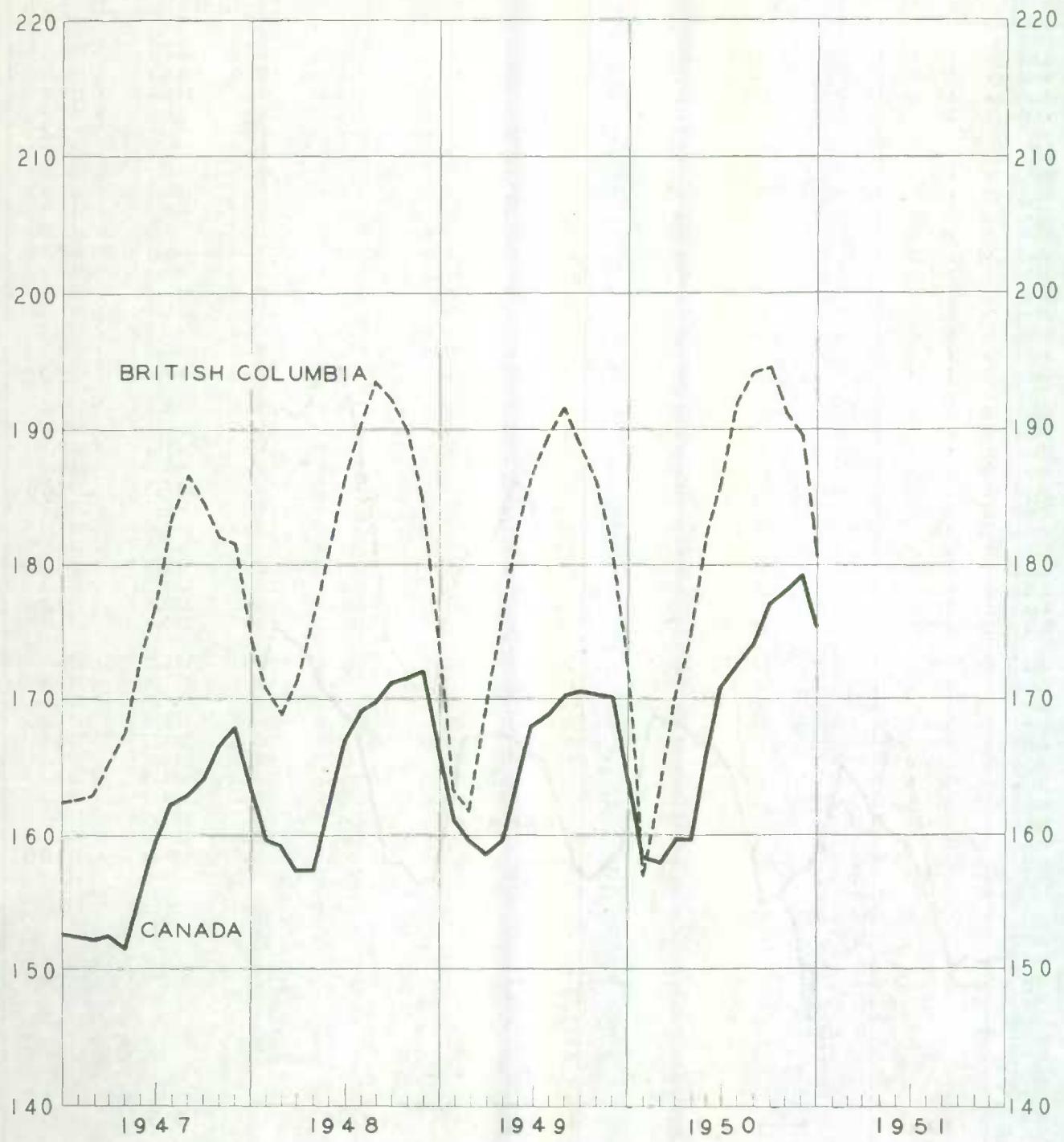


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision)

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Trans- portation, Storage & Communication						Finance, Insurance, Real Estate			1/ Service
			Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Public Utility Operations	Trade					
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	159.1	146.2	154.9	166.4		
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4		
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	157.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9		
1950 - Average	168.0	160.1	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	187.2	155.3	177.7		
1948 - Jan.	1	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	158.6	166.7	
Feb.	1	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.8	121.0	157.9	143.6	149.7	158.7	165.9	
Mar.	1	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8	163.9	
Apr.	1	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.8	151.6	159.0	164.7	
May	1	157.4	128.9	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4	169.8	
June	1	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	152.3	168.3	160.8	153.0	141.1	173.4	
July	1	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.6	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8	183.0	
Aug.	1	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6	186.2	
Sept.	1	169.9	168.5	108.1	179.7	166.8	173.4	176.8	155.4	142.6	186.1	
Oct.	1	171.3	204.6	106.9	180.3	162.5	173.7	173.1	158.5	144.7	182.8	
Nov.	1	171.8	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9	176.1	
Dec.	1	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2	174.1	
1949 - Jan.	1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1	
Feb.	1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	156.9	145.5	169.9	
Mar.	1	159.8	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9	
Apr.	1	156.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	148.0	169.0	
May	1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3	
June	1	164.0	135.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8	
July	1	168.1	145.5	108.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.8	160.6	147.3	183.4	
Aug.	1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0	
Sept.	1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5	
Oct.	1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4	
Nov.	1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7	
Dec.	1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9	
1950 - Jan.	1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7	
Feb.	1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	151.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4	
Mar.	1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.6	160.2	152.4	168.4	
Apr.	1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3	
May	1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3	
June	1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9	
July	1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	156.6	186.3	
Aug.	1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2	
Sept.	1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9	
Oct.	1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5	
Nov.	1	178.1	253.7	116.0	185.4	185.6	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7	
Dec.	1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4	
1951 - Jan.	1	175.3	258.3	115.2	182.4	158.8	168.0	180.4	184.3	159.6	172.0	
Feb.	1											
Mar.	1											
Apr.	1											
May	1											
June	1											
July	1											
Aug.	1											
Sept.	1											
Oct.	1											
Nov.	1											
Dec.	1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1951.

100.0	4.5	4.0	46.1	8.4	13.1	1.7	14.8	4.2	3.2
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision)

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince									British Columbia
		Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta		
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1	
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.8	
1949 - Average	166.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3	
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7	
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.9	185.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.8	162.8	174.1	
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	187.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8	
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.6	155.3	168.9	
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	186.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3	
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.8	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0	
June 1	162.2	154.6	138.1	168.5	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.6	166.8	181.2	
July 1	168.9	160.1	152.0	177.8	156.3	172.7	164.8	144.2	175.5	186.3	
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	180.3	190.3	
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	148.4	182.4	193.5	
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.7	
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	163.5	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.3	145.3	180.1	190.0	
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	165.2	181.8	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.5	184.8	
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9	
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4	
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8	
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9	
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	181.3	133.0	173.3	176.4	
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8	
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.8	185.1	186.7	
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7	
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7	
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0	
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3	
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5	
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9	
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	128.6	173.9	157.1	
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2	
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1	
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9	
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1	
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.5	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2	
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9	
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1	
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6	
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3	
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.8	
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	148.5	188.8	162.3	186.8	171.2	144.9	193.5	180.5	
Feb. 1											
Mar. 1											
Apr. 1											
May 1											
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1951.

100.0	0.2	3.7	2.9	28.7	43.4	5.3	2.3	4.5	9.0
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).
(The latest figures are subject to revision)

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	156.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.4	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	162.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	181.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	187.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	156.1	165.7	175.0	160.6
Oct. 1	180.2	184.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.6	158.6	172.6	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	186.9	153.1	167.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	163.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.8	163.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	167.7	172.1	164.6
Aug. 1	188.8	183.5	156.4	157.8	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.6	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	180.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	163.5	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	160.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.6
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	158.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	196.2	176.0	148.0	167.2	164.6	168.7
Feb. 1						
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1961.

1.1 0.6 1.5 0.5 0.5 14.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3 .- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision)

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines-Welland	Brantford	Kitchener-Waterloo	London	Windsor	Pt.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	188.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	216.9	204.1	174.1	186.8	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	180.6	189.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	153.4	202.9
Mar. 1	159.5	169.3	174.9	203.6	215.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.8	169.3	176.2	203.7	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	189.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	166.9	166.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	206.8	221.8	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.8	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.8	190.2	217.6	166.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.8	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	200.6	216.4	189.4	176.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	201.0	224.5	186.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.8	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	185.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	204.2	219.8	186.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	204.1	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	198.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	204.8	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.5	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	176.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.9	194.1	188.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.5	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	196.8
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.6	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.8	183.6	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.4	193.9	197.6	233.2	210.0	180.6	192.3	230.8	190.3
Feb. 1									
Mar. 1									
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1951.

1.8 14.5 3.2 1.3 0.7 1.0 1.3 2.0 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3 .- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

(The latest figures are subject to revision)

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	158.2	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	146.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.5	210.1
May 1	156.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.5	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.8
July 1	164.1	156.5	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.8	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.8
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.6	184.8	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	160.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.5	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	206.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.8	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	206.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.8	166.3	206.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.8	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.2	169.0	185.8	241.6	203.0	199.6	214.8
Feb. 1							
Mar. 1							
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1951.

3.4	0.6	0.4	1.2	1.1	4.0	0.6
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4 .- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.
(The latest figures are subject to revision)

Industry	Index Numbers (1959=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Jan. 1	Dec. 1	Jan. 1	
	1951	1950	1950	1951	1950	1950	1951	1950	1950	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	258.3	260.5	179.9	635.4	647.5	394.3	42.60	43.04	37.41	103,053
Mining	116.2	116.8	107.4	217.1	230.5	188.1	54.06	56.50	50.27	91,056
Metal mining	107.5	106.5	99.3	184.0	189.5	156.9	57.32	58.50	52.04	47,193
Gold (a)	75.4	76.3	75.5	119.1	126.0	108.5	53.02	55.91	49.00	22,459
Other metal (b)	175.2	175.2	149.4	329.0	331.3	265.0	60.49	60.90	57.14	24,734
Fuels	115.8	117.2	109.9	262.4	287.2	236.1	51.81	56.02	49.13	32,653
Coal	94.1	94.2	97.0	200.4	227.7	207.4	47.18	53.58	47.39	23,558
Oil and natural gas	318.3	331.8	232.2	697.9	704.2	438.9	64.55	62.47	56.00	8,695
Non-metal (c)	161.7	167.8	148.2	345.4	385.4	286.1	46.92	50.46	42.39	11,209
Manufacturing	182.4	185.3	171.0	373.5	394.6	324.3	46.86	48.51	43.26	1,047,582
Food and beverages	151.3	185.3	150.2	291.1	319.0	267.6	43.57	43.91	40.62	114,358
Meat products	169.6	177.1	170.2	324.0	353.0	310.3	49.75	51.94	47.50	20,879
Dairy products	151.3	156.0	152.5	278.9	284.6	260.4	40.59	40.17	37.60	8,381
Canned and cured fish	112.2	135.1	101.6	209.4	266.6	188.9	34.88	37.43	34.78	6,327
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	104.9	162.1	100.8	231.8	355.9	206.9	34.37	34.73	32.46	8,246
Grain mill products	158.9	163.0	156.2	296.2	312.0	259.5	47.01	48.26	41.83	7,474
Bread and other bakery products	149.0	150.4	145.9	275.9	279.9	250.9	42.40	42.62	39.30	15,535
Distilled and malt liquors	207.1	213.4	205.7	387.5	389.5	360.5	55.03	53.67	51.56	14,184
Other beverages (d)	181.5	178.8	180.0	317.5	309.0	297.2	45.03	44.48	42.49	6,019
Other foods (e)	146.0	160.4	147.1	261.9	296.4	236.4	38.23	39.36	34.19	27,313
Tobacco and tobacco products	117.1	106.5	127.2	266.6	270.0	273.9	40.15	44.64	37.97	11,051
Rubber products	157.4	160.8	145.7	343.6	370.5	301.0	46.93	49.44	44.32	21,238
Leather products	114.6	119.0	118.4	227.2	250.6	221.3	33.10	35.27	31.29	28,724
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	111.1	112.9	116.1	225.3	242.5	219.0	31.73	33.63	29.52	18,187
Other leather products (f)	121.2	130.4	122.7	230.1	263.2	225.0	35.58	37.93	34.41	10,557
Textile products (except clothing)	157.6	157.3	146.7	346.6	372.1	302.4	39.57	42.57	37.07	78,702
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	128.1	127.7	115.6	301.5	326.3	259.0	39.58	42.96	37.67	25,378
Woollen goods	151.1	161.7	141.7	317.2	344.5	284.2	37.22	40.27	35.33	15,124
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	222.8	220.0	209.2	504.4	528.5	418.3	42.87	45.31	37.54	17,935
Clothing (textile and fur)	140.9	145.0	134.3	263.3	294.8	236.0	32.04	34.86	30.14	96,646
Men's clothing	142.5	147.1	135.4	261.8	292.5	230.3	31.50	34.10	29.27	31,099
Women's clothing	158.8	163.7	147.6	292.0	321.4	260.3	31.63	33.77	30.17	25,217
Knit goods	120.4	121.9	117.1	244.6	271.4	220.1	32.52	35.63	30.10	24,532
Fur goods	155.9	172.2	153.0	258.1	330.5	249.7	40.46	46.90	39.79	4,321
Hats and caps	99.9	101.3	97.9	180.3	198.0	174.5	33.52	35.85	32.91	4,296
Wood products	171.3	175.9	157.0	361.1	398.6	303.7	40.73	43.75	37.40	84,272
Saw and planing mills	175.2	182.1	158.6	369.8	413.1	306.4	42.05	45.17	38.56	51,485
Furniture	183.0	182.9	164.7	379.7	412.9	324.7	39.25	42.69	37.24	21,429
Other wood products (g)	140.1	143.4	140.0	297.0	317.4	260.5	37.54	39.21	32.92	11,358
Paper products	172.4	176.4	163.5	360.6	381.2	302.8	56.18	58.07	49.76	71,311
Pulp and paper mills	160.0	183.2	149.7	353.9	370.4	290.1	62.55	64.19	54.83	49,149
Other paper products (h)	208.3	214.5	203.7	384.3	419.9	348.4	42.06	44.53	38.36	22,182
Printing, publishing and allied industries	159.0	160.8	154.9	281.1	288.4	255.0	50.16	50.39	46.55	45,721
Iron and steel products	230.8	229.2	208.6	468.6	488.7	391.4	51.04	53.59	47.14	168,143
Agricultural implements	310.7	311.0	314.0	688.0	722.3	661.6	51.91	54.45	49.42	15,595
Boilers and plate work	219.5	220.0	200.5	469.2	492.9	378.5	54.97	57.59	49.70	5,640
Fabricated and structural steel	257.6	261.8	245.0	489.3	519.5	419.4	58.35	58.87	50.80	6,397
Hardware and tools	205.6	206.2	189.5	433.6	445.8	371.5	47.08	48.49	43.66	13,025
Heating and cooking appliances	188.5	192.3	185.1	341.4	405.8	321.9	42.59	49.61	40.78	8,630
Iron castings	250.3	251.2	220.3	561.1	603.0	436.8	52.34	56.06	46.45	21,078
Machinery mfg. (i)	262.2	268.8	227.5	522.6	538.3	419.7	50.60	52.33	46.55	34,446
Primary iron and steel	199.9	195.4	172.9	397.3	391.6	322.0	55.67	56.73	52.15	33,420
Sheet metal products	222.7	226.0	201.4	438.8	483.5	362.5	45.50	49.53	41.49	17,262
Wire and wire products	156.3	152.7	141.8	328.0	332.0	281.2	52.39	54.28	49.80	6,454

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 4 -- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)
(The latest figures are subject to revision)

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	
	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	
Manufacturing (Cont'd)							\$	\$	\$	No.
Transportation equipment	228.8	225.6	212.7	464.5	472.9	398.6	54.27	56.02	50.10	116,804
Aircraft and parts	380.5	369.3	318.8	828.3	851.8	624.0	54.80	58.06	49.39	13,322
Motor vehicles	260.4	252.9	227.9	582.6	599.6	464.4	60.53	64.24	55.25	32,735
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	261.5	257.0	214.8	581.0	577.7	410.1	54.96	55.60	47.17	22,159
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	163.0	163.3	172.4	306.6	302.2	312.4	50.72	50.89	49.84	33,924
Shipbuilding and repairing	295.9	294.4	291.4	490.3	510.8	465.7	47.37	49.61	45.70	12,699
Non-ferrous metal products	212.4	213.2	198.1	413.3	418.1	382.1	53.00	53.42	49.77	47,749
Aluminum products	488.9	472.7	420.8	996.3	995.3	792.1	60.57	52.04	46.42	7,192
Brass and copper products	204.9	205.9	196.6	401.2	420.8	364.4	48.76	50.88	48.66	10,136
Smelting and refining	176.5	177.6	160.7	359.0	345.1	308.2	60.60	57.87	57.14	20,706
Electrical apparatus and supplies	315.3	314.4	269.2	628.0	668.2	525.9	48.70	51.97	47.48	62,657
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	233.2	237.5	211.5	487.6	515.8	408.1	49.43	50.31	44.71	26,071
Clay products	202.4	208.9	194.0	446.1	478.3	402.9	46.84	48.44	43.95	5,836
Glass and glass products	232.1	231.4	213.5	482.7	511.7	418.8	48.12	51.17	45.39	7,187
Products of petroleum and coal	164.6	165.4	148.5	302.6	296.9	260.0	65.34	63.80	60.92	10,090
Chemical products	217.4	220.9	209.1	402.5	406.7	358.5	52.10	51.81	48.24	46,452
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	213.9	218.9	215.3	366.8	380.7	347.2	46.18	46.85	43.46	7,772
Acids, alkalis and salts	216.1	217.8	188.3	426.4	411.6	343.7	60.77	57.93	55.97	6,209
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	204.3	211.4	199.6	405.9	438.9	368.8	40.19	42.31	37.37	19,693
Construction	158.3	180.4	143.2	544.9	427.0	296.7	40.88	44.53	39.02	191,804
Building and structures (k)	350.9	391.6	322.1	620.4	781.2	530.7	42.82	48.32	39.97	120,165
Highways, bridges and street construction	81.9	95.9	72.2	184.8	220.4	161.3	37.47	38.19	37.19	70,079
Transportation, storage and communication	168.0	173.1	163.1	299.5	309.8	277.2	51.12	51.34	48.78	298,222
Transportation	157.0	162.6	152.6	288.5	301.4	265.6	53.02	53.46	50.52	251,597
Air transport and airports	531.6	523.3	535.2	975.4	966.8	914.8	61.89	62.32	57.88	5,901
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	174.1	175.4	177.0	335.1	333.3	320.2	51.93	51.26	48.79	27,186
Steam railways	150.9	153.5	148.2	274.5	278.7	258.7	54.84	54.76	52.57	168,289
Maintenance of equipment	185.8	181.2	177.8	367.3	353.0	325.5	53.56	54.06	50.79	22,280
Maintenance of ways and structures	132.3	146.4	134.1	264.9	288.3	254.3	44.50	43.75	42.13	35,091
Transportation	151.8	150.6	148.4	263.1	264.0	249.3	59.70	60.39	57.83	92,948
Telegraphs	155.5	159.8	149.3	286.5	282.5	259.3	47.90	45.98	45.50	7,970
Truck transportation	220.3	226.8	193.4	448.1	476.2	363.2	45.58	47.06	42.09	15,869
Water transportation (m)	127.3	155.5	128.1	230.1	313.0	212.2	45.74	50.91	41.89	23,738
Storage	138.2	144.0	130.1	229.8	243.0	201.2	44.28	44.94	41.22	15,230
Grain elevators	130.0	134.1	121.2	212.9	222.8	185.7	44.62	45.27	41.74	11,933
Storage and warehouse	179.4	193.4	174.1	327.4	359.2	290.8	43.03	43.80	39.38	3,297
Communication	271.7	271.2	251.3	424.1	412.3	376.3	44.56	43.40	42.70	51,395
Radio broadcasting	406.4	402.9	364.0	659.9	652.5	565.3	47.54	47.42	45.50	3,727
Telephone	268.5	268.1	249.2	416.8	404.3	370.8	44.26	45.01	42.44	46,920
Public utility operations	180.4	183.3	182.3	322.6	329.8	303.1	52.81	53.11	49.15	38,461
Electric light and power	191.8	194.6	189.0	340.8	347.7	313.2	53.07	53.37	49.47	34,761
Other public utilities (n)	115.7	119.2	131.4	211.3	218.9	219.0	50.40	50.70	45.70	3,700
Trade	184.3	181.8	176.1	333.9	328.1	299.3	39.54	39.40	37.08	335,638
Wholesale	176.6	178.7	167.2	306.5	307.7	271.8	46.51	46.26	43.57	90,009
Retail	187.3	183.0	179.5	348.4	338.9	313.5	36.96	36.80	34.69	245,629
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.6	159.6	151.0	246.2	245.9	220.0	44.79	44.72	42.48	96,023
Banking, investment and loan	171.0	171.0	162.6	261.7	262.0	235.8	42.29	42.33	40.27	56,786
Insurance	145.2	145.2	135.7	228.7	227.8	202.1	48.50	48.27	45.80	36,237
Service	172.0	173.4	172.7	318.0	324.1	301.3	30.19	30.50	28.56	73,922
Hotels and restaurants	172.0	173.8	175.7	332.6	337.1	322.9	28.04	28.13	26.66	43,960
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	149.9	153.7	153.7	268.8	288.8	258.0	28.99	30.38	27.30	18,446
Other services (o)	224.6	219.0	204.0	351.1	340.5	306.5	40.28	40.08	39.21	11,516
Industrial Composite	175.3	179.2	163.8	338.8	356.3	295.9	45.31	46.63	42.33	2,274,760

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5 -- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.
(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Province and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	
	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	
<u>Prince Edward Island</u>										
Manufacturing	171.6	174.3	168.2	359.1	378.8	322.1	32.68	33.95	29.60	707
Transportation, storage and communication	141.4	138.2	131.7	276.3	270.4	257.6	45.91	45.99	45.54	1,212
Trade	161.7	157.7	148.4	252.5	248.0	223.4	25.78	25.96	24.85	852
Industrial composite	184.2	195.9	158.5	318.5	343.6	268.9	34.42	34.50	33.37	4,304
<u>Nova Scotia</u>										
Mining	90.8	90.7	84.9	204.5	237.0	193.2	45.53	52.84	46.04	14,407
Coal	88.6	88.5	84.1	204.4	234.4	194.7	46.67	53.60	46.80	13,316
Manufacturing	146.4	149.9	136.7	255.6	276.0	234.3	38.68	40.80	38.19	23,537
Food and beverages	126.1	138.8	122.4	218.7	274.3	198.5	29.19	33.24	27.28	4,618
Canned and cured fish	130.2	132.9	125.5	261.0	314.0	228.5	32.13	37.87	29.20	1,947
Iron and steel products	137.5	138.2	130.8	260.0	255.4	234.2	48.25	49.05	47.52	7,009
Primary iron and steel	127.4	126.9	124.2	237.3	236.6	226.8	50.81	50.83	49.81	5,758
Transportation equipment	249.9	240.0	218.4	339.9	362.4	307.7	40.11	44.52	41.71	4,289
Shipbuilding and repairing	204.4	196.5	209.5	271.4	281.8	284.5	41.83	45.24	42.82	2,741
Construction	226.8	263.2	188.4	345.9	419.2	278.0	31.09	32.48	30.10	14,901
Building and structures (k)	186.9	212.0	175.2	255.2	320.3	221.9	31.91	36.69	29.91	4,798
Highway, bridges and street construction	250.7	295.4	196.6	419.5	499.5	323.6	30.70	31.02	30.20	10,103
Transportation, storage and communication	166.2	157.2	162.4	262.4	265.5	265.0	43.12	42.67	41.42	12,887
Steam railways	140.7	144.1	136.7	261.3	268.2	251.5	49.75	49.48	49.28	6,646
Water transportation (m)	192.2	143.5	197.2	276.9	185.2	253.5	33.59	30.02	29.97	3,239
Trade	202.1	200.4	185.6	319.4	316.5	290.6	31.83	31.81	31.58	11,573
Wholesale	190.6	195.9	188.8	308.0	309.1	286.2	39.74	39.06	37.53	3,475
Retail	207.5	202.5	183.9	328.0	321.3	293.4	28.44	28.54	28.75	8,098
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.9	149.3	146.1	233.2	235.7	225.8	42.68	42.84	41.99	2,546
Industrial composite	148.5	152.6	157.1	263.2	283.0	259.4	38.01	39.80	37.44	85,941
<u>New Brunswick</u>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	309.6	325.9	210.5	957.0	1028.2	600.5	38.06	38.84	35.12	10,107
Manufacturing	155.0	158.7	140.0	317.3	344.8	268.6	41.53	43.53	38.50	17,568
Wood products	117.9	123.4	111.1	242.6	272.3	211.3	29.45	31.68	28.93	2,525
Saw and planing mills	122.0	128.1	118.4	250.8	283.0	222.8	29.75	31.44	26.91	2,355
Pulp and paper mills	156.5	155.9	143.5	369.1	403.6	296.1	58.76	65.58	62.36	3,546
Transportation equipment	198.6	191.6	169.1	329.3	344.6	275.7	47.87	52.01	47.08	2,409
Construction	232.2	246.4	198.0	396.9	452.2	339.6	30.43	32.81	30.54	9,566
Building and structures (k)	394.6	429.1	326.5	555.0	708.3	464.5	29.28	34.56	30.63	3,713
Highway, bridges and street construction	184.2	191.1	153.2	339.2	358.9	296.2	31.16	31.78	30.49	5,853
Transportation, storage and communication	197.5	152.9	193.1	351.7	285.2	339.6	46.21	48.41	45.66	16,439
Steam railways	175.4	181.7	173.2	326.8	300.9	306.5	50.50	51.59	49.36	9,913
Water transportation (m)	239.5	55.6	244.8	424.1	84.8	462.8	35.45	30.55	37.85	3,168
Trade	184.7	185.2	182.0	317.7	316.8	293.7	32.99	32.81	31.03	8,814
Wholesale	163.8	164.6	156.6	274.1	275.1	246.4	38.90	38.88	36.82	2,787
Retail	196.3	196.6	196.5	350.9	348.6	329.6	30.26	30.00	28.49	6,027
Industrial composite	188.8	184.1	169.8	363.8	364.6	314.0	38.97	40.07	37.38	66,514
<u>Quebec</u>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	277.0	271.1	186.2	751.2	702.2	420.3	38.22	38.49	31.48	46,290
Mining	146.1	149.1	132.7	277.6	295.7	224.3	53.18	56.44	47.24	17,898
Gold	94.3	97.6	90.5	154.2	167.9	136.9	52.27	55.04	48.21	4,881
Other metal	285.8	266.4	213.2	460.4	474.0	333.3	56.14	57.68	50.67	5,666
Non-metal	146.8	150.7	140.8	348.0	375.2	287.4	51.37	53.92	44.21	7,151
Manufacturing	173.3	175.7	164.0	361.9	384.3	319.9	43.43	45.47	40.62	336,878
Tobacco	127.5	128.4	137.1	308.7	316.4	310.6	43.17	46.10	40.39	8,366
Leather products	104.1	111.2	112.4	205.7	236.6	214.4	29.46	31.71	28.42	14,132
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	100.2	102.1	106.4	205.1	222.2	209.8	29.95	31.86	28.31	10,812
Textile products (except clothing)	169.9	168.7	157.1	382.7	409.0	324.8	39.74	42.75	36.45	44,376
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	128.4	127.8	112.4	302.8	325.1	251.5	40.19	43.35	38.14	17,039
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	235.1	232.0	224.5	523.1	556.8	430.6	40.87	44.09	34.96	13,007
Clothing (textile and fur)	150.8	155.6	139.2	278.4	317.0	245.1	30.37	33.53	29.00	54,555
Men's clothing	148.7	153.1	137.3	279.5	317.4	241.0	30.07	33.16	28.08	18,018
Women's clothing	160.2	166.7	145.1	289.9	326.1	255.3	30.01	32.43	28.99	16,887
Knit goods	131.8	133.3	124.2	266.1	304.9	236.3	30.61	34.69	28.94	10,035
Wood products	157.9	163.0	143.3	351.8	390.5	306.5	35.85	38.65	34.39	17,952
Saw and planing mills	163.1	167.0	135.9	366.3	430.3	318.8	34.43	37.06	33.79	7,841
Furniture	174.1	170.4	156.9	345.9	375.8	308.6	37.58	41.72	37.78	6,278

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5 .- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Province and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950		
Quebec (Cont'd)							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Manufacturing (cont'd)											
Paper products	161.9	166.4	150.0	350.4	375.1	286.0	56.77	59.09	49.96	29,732	
Pulp and paper mills	161.4	155.6	135.8	344.0	366.2	277.8	62.15	64.40	54.36	23,503	
Other paper products (h)	218.5	225.5	206.2	398.2	440.8	347.7	56.48	59.15	53.63	6,229	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	182.8	154.1	151.8	293.0	295.8	270.0	50.79	50.86	47.19	10,991	
Iron and steel products	220.5	212.2	198.4	449.4	456.1	369.0	48.72	51.39	44.43	36,010	
Machinery mfg. (i)	281.9	276.6	231.0	560.8	569.0	411.0	49.23	50.89	44.44	11,975	
Primary iron and steel	167.0	152.5	148.0	369.8	305.3	288.6	53.00	55.23	46.69	4,806	
Transportation equipment	209.5	211.4	224.3	406.3	416.5	415.7	52.58	53.42	50.26	25,739	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	161.1	161.6	186.8	297.4	299.5	347.1	50.96	51.18	51.31	13,325	
Shipbuilding and repairing	256.1	268.8	278.6	490.6	551.1	512.1	50.82	52.40	48.74	3,393	
Non-ferrous metal products	253.7	255.9	231.8	513.1	508.7	429.0	52.45	51.54	48.00	14,343	
Smelting and refining	268.2	270.8	243.3	567.1	550.7	466.8	59.08	54.75	53.80	7,219	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	316.2	304.1	277.9	584.4	649.7	531.5	45.63	51.07	46.90	16,408	
Chemical products	216.2	219.4	205.5	399.4	406.6	354.6	50.62	50.79	47.47	18,534	
Construction	88.2	101.2	77.6	209.0	259.7	184.1	38.18	41.31	38.15	52,600	
Buildings and structures	258.8	294.0	249.9	467.1	593.6	431.9	40.05	44.81	38.43	33,064	
Highways, bridges and street construction	41.6	48.3	29.6	100.6	118.5	76.5	34.96	35.48	37.07	19,588	
Transportation, storage and communication	171.8	189.5	166.9	310.0	344.5	287.0	51.79	52.25	49.54	72,826	
Steam railways	169.5	165.4	166.2	292.0	304.3	272.9	54.73	55.01	52.25	38,379	
Water transportation (m)	90.6	181.6	68.7	166.9	362.5	143.9	45.06	51.90	42.00	5,852	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	169.4	174.5	166.7	343.0	346.3	320.1	49.44	48.31	46.34	11,649	
Communication	321.9	317.7	300.8	460.1	451.8	416.1	47.23	46.99	45.87	14,261	
Public utility operations	156.2	159.5	158.0	276.7	284.0	266.0	51.52	51.61	48.61	8,414	
Trade	172.2	170.8	168.2	317.3	311.4	288.3	39.18	38.78	36.46	74,818	
Wholesale	189.4	170.0	165.8	301.6	303.0	273.4	48.08	48.13	46.01	21,034	
Retail	173.3	171.1	169.9	326.3	316.2	297.5	35.71	35.05	33.22	55,784	
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.4	143.5	139.0	217.0	216.8	196.6	44.96	44.87	42.26	25,372	
Banking, investment and loan	161.9	161.9	158.9	240.1	241.3	215.8	42.11	42.32	39.37	15,514	
Insurance	122.1	122.5	117.7	192.9	191.1	176.6	49.29	48.76	48.75	10,068	
Service	172.7	172.6	174.5	320.9	328.9	307.4	28.89	29.73	27.49	18,995	
Hotels and restaurants	169.3	188.8	177.3	322.1	326.3	318.5	26.73	27.16	26.24	11,029	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	158.6	161.1	168.4	293.3	316.6	283.7	28.45	30.22	27.57	5,439	
Industrial composite	162.3	167.0	151.1	328.7	348.8	286.9	43.10	44.45	40.36	654,291	
Ontario											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	289.8	285.9	196.5	858.4	860.3	540.9	45.46	46.18	42.23	28,263	
Mining	99.2	99.3	90.4	153.8	166.4	140.2	55.62	56.43	52.20	27,500	
Gold (a)	74.3	74.0	74.7	114.6	118.3	104.3	53.70	55.70	48.63	14,069	
Other metal (b)	159.3	158.0	127.0	292.8	287.7	232.0	60.70	60.13	50.30	10,691	
Manufacturing	192.1	194.3	177.9	397.4	416.3	339.7	49.09	50.85	46.34	535,057	
Food and beverages	148.3	163.1	147.0	285.6	311.3	259.5	44.53	44.47	41.05	50,010	
Meat products	159.8	161.3	162.7	302.7	318.7	279.3	50.56	52.72	48.79	7,741	
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	104.7	174.6	101.9	239.8	377.3	214.0	37.65	35.54	34.54	5,278	
Bread and other bakery products	154.3	155.7	149.6	280.3	290.0	251.0	42.15	43.20	38.69	8,067	
Breweries and distilleries	195.6	201.0	194.7	366.4	365.7	341.0	58.50	56.80	54.70	5,509	
Rubber products	161.7	164.8	170.7	346.4	367.0	341.2	50.21	52.64	46.87	14,968	
Leather products	126.4	126.9	125.2	245.0	260.4	227.6	37.27	39.45	34.91	13,255	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	131.0	132.0	131.8	251.7	268.4	231.8	34.40	36.39	31.72	6,634	
Textile products (except clothing)	141.3	142.0	135.3	302.7	328.2	276.8	39.55	42.68	38.32	28,569	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	136.1	136.6	131.3	317.5	352.8	297.7	38.13	42.22	37.08	7,181	
Woollen goods	137.5	138.3	125.9	280.0	308.6	249.7	36.93	40.47	36.89	10,098	
Clothing (textile and fur)	124.8	127.7	125.3	239.7	261.7	217.7	35.31	37.61	32.37	33,760	
Men's clothing	125.3	129.3	126.2	224.2	248.1	203.7	35.16	37.41	32.03	9,635	
Women's clothing	150.7	154.1	140.0	286.1	297.5	246.4	36.35	36.96	33.13	8,355	
Knit goods	112.8	114.3	114.2	233.3	254.5	215.3	34.39	37.02	51.32	12,968	
Wood products	163.3	167.3	147.3	342.0	373.7	287.3	38.95	41.54	36.28	26,865	
Saw and planing mills	149.5	155.7	129.7	306.0	337.9	251.8	38.03	40.31	36.06	9,756	
Furniture	165.2	186.2	168.0	398.9	432.4	356.9	40.34	43.50	37.60	12,122	
Paper products	182.7	185.8	177.7	373.0	388.8	325.9	55.71	57.09	50.06	29,159	
Pulp and paper mills	172.5	175.6	164.7	374.3	382.7	316.6	64.34	64.66	57.00	18,360	
Other paper products (h)	197.7	200.8	196.7	370.6	399.2	342.8	44.67	47.40	41.55	12,799	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	166.2	168.7	159.0	291.7	300.3	259.5	51.16	51.90	47.43	25,263	
Iron and steel products	240.1	239.6	217.4	497.0	519.6	417.7	52.44	54.93	48.68	111,001	
Agricultural implements	310.0	310.6	315.2	665.4	720.2	658.3	52.58	55.15	49.98	14,749	
Iron castings	257.1	256.7	223.2	590.5	635.8	462.0	53.96	58.18	47.79	13,553	
Machinery mfg. (i)	245.4	242.6	224.9	499.9	514.2	427.4	52.26	54.38	48.68	19,041	
Primary iron and steel	243.8	243.1	203.9	474.3	479.1	373.6	57.95	58.72	54.59	21,819	
Sheet metal products	242.5	246.3	213.2	482.8	531.9	392.8	46.02	49.92	42.46	10,923	
Transportation equipment	252.0	247.2	221.4	553.9	582.2	436.4	57.16	59.14	51.29	70,699	
Motor vehicles	265.5	265.7	231.5	591.4	506.8	472.9	61.25	64.75	55.74	31,634	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	264.8	260.0	218.0	599.1	594.4	419.6	55.61	56.19	47.45	21,165	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	158.4	160.2	171.6	318.0	313.4	320.1	53.72	52.36	49.85	7,642	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5 .- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)
(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Province and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950		
Ontario (Cont'd)											
Manufacturing (concluded)											
Non-ferrous metal products	218.9	219.0	203.4	415.7	426.4	368.0	52.54	53.88	50.07	27,866	
Brass and copper products	196.2	196.9	197.7	391.1	410.5	375.5	50.48	52.80	48.73	6,176	
Smelting and refining	167.5	168.4	145.1	326.4	317.0	277.5	61.96	59.84	60.81	9,200	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	311.8	311.1	262.9	641.0	671.5	521.3	50.92	52.53	47.96	45,194	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	238.0	237.8	216.0	494.9	518.0	418.1	49.82	52.19	46.31	13,797	
Chemical products	226.4	229.6	198.1	415.6	417.8	335.0	53.19	52.73	49.01	23,709	
Construction	232.5	256.3	215.1	480.3	583.7	410.2	44.68	49.15	41.16	70,312	
Buildings and structures (k)	442.2	483.7	415.1	788.1	965.9	671.5	46.19	51.75	42.08	50,804	
Highways, bridges and street construction	102.5	115.4	96.5	220.8	257.2	197.8	40.47	41.88	38.51	18,296	
Transportation, storage and communication	174.6	181.3	168.0	305.7	320.5	278.7	52.14	51.98	49.43	94,913	
Steam railways	142.7	145.4	137.5	258.4	263.2	236.0	55.57	55.55	52.72	46,567	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	218.9	219.4	199.2	430.9	437.8	360.6	50.78	51.46	47.63	19,238	
Communications	297.1	294.5	276.5	441.7	425.5	400.6	44.93	43.87	43.68	21,197	
Public utility operations	196.7	199.1	200.1	345.9	355.5	325.3	55.92	56.76	51.66	17,706	
Trade	185.8	178.5	174.9	345.0	331.9	303.2	40.41	40.47	37.84	137,734	
Wholesale	183.8	178.8	169.8	324.6	318.6	278.5	48.74	48.75	45.54	31,447	
Retail	186.4	178.4	176.5	353.4	338.6	313.2	57.94	37.98	35.45	106,287	
Finance, insurance and real estate	164.9	165.0	153.2	256.2	255.3	224.9	46.04	45.85	43.56	44,159	
Banking, investment and loan	170.4	170.3	160.8	266.7	266.2	239.7	43.96	43.82	41.96	24,198	
Service	177.1	179.0	176.0	332.7	337.3	311.8	31.03	31.11	29.35	31,339	
Hotels and restaurants	182.8	186.2	185.4	368.8	374.0	355.2	27.78	27.66	26.39	17,958	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	134.4	138.0	137.8	237.7	257.0	230.8	28.36	30.39	27.25	8,980	
Other services (o)	238.4	231.9	214.4	376.6	362.6	325.1	42.45	42.03	41.09	6,421	
Industrial composite	186.8	189.1	173.5	361.4	378.4	311.5	47.35	48.74	43.92	986,983	
Manitoba											
Manufacturing	172.3	177.3	171.1	305.6	327.5	285.5	43.44	45.20	40.84	35,256	
Food and beverages	161.4	175.9	164.1	300.1	324.6	284.9	48.84	47.01	43.60	7,633	
Meat products	161.9	181.8	175.9	289.4	340.9	298.7	50.47	52.96	47.94	2,919	
Clothing (textile and fur)	189.9	193.3	195.1	345.7	407.4	349.2	29.56	34.21	29.06	4,794	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	129.0	130.3	135.5	196.1	206.1	195.7	43.52	45.29	41.36	2,758	
Iron and steel products	256.8	259.7	243.5	473.5	507.7	388.7	46.15	48.89	40.00	4,599	
Transportation equipment	169.7	168.4	184.5	291.7	292.7	277.1	48.44	48.97	47.47	8,127	
Construction	316.1	397.6	290.2	586.8	806.1	488.0	42.22	46.23	38.30	8,929	
Buildings and structures (k)	480.7	574.0	420.9	850.8	1157.8	658.2	43.24	49.27	38.35	6,802	
Transportation, storage and communication	165.8	171.0	165.6	290.1	295.4	275.5	52.13	51.48	49.61	30,829	
Steam railways	158.0	161.9	159.4	287.9	293.9	220.7	55.58	55.37	52.99	20,347	
Storage	150.6	153.0	139.5	205.9	210.9	184.4	43.93	44.31	42.48	3,528	
Trade	165.9	170.1	181.1	286.2	293.4	260.4	39.91	39.91	37.40	27,821	
Wholesale	153.0	153.1	146.2	249.3	247.1	226.4	44.58	43.93	42.13	8,079	
Retail	171.9	178.0	167.8	307.9	320.8	280.3	38.09	38.31	35.51	19,742	
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.8	149.8	144.8	226.3	225.8	206.1	43.00	42.88	40.66	5,863	
Service	163.3	162.4	162.1	263.7	263.7	246.1	27.86	28.01	26.46	4,787	
Hotels and restaurants	162.4	159.0	165.3	268.2	265.1	262.4	27.91	28.18	26.85	2,818	
Industrial composite	171.2	177.9	167.7	296.8	313.6	275.0	44.82	45.35	42.14	120,122	
Saskatchewan											
Manufacturing	164.5	170.2	168.4	299.5	307.1	284.1	45.55	45.16	42.21	7,452	
Food and beverages	173.8	178.9	184.6	315.9	328.3	309.4	45.30	45.75	41.72	4,145	
Meat products	220.5	232.1	242.3	463.1	489.5	464.5	51.98	52.18	47.43	1,250	
Dairy products	146.1	149.5	150.6	247.4	255.7	252.1	39.30	39.71	36.45	1,267	
Construction	112.7	149.1	107.4	240.6	330.4	226.9	41.40	42.97	40.93	5,480	
Buildings and structures (k)	259.8	306.4	202.3	456.8	575.9	538.4	38.10	40.74	36.15	2,897	
Highways, bridges and street construction	68.9	102.3	79.3	166.2	245.9	188.8	45.10	44.96	44.53	2,585	
Transportation, storage and communication	128.7	132.0	122.6	232.4	232.4	214.7	50.36	49.08	48.82	17,410	
Steam railways	126.3	129.9	121.4	227.9	227.3	216.3	55.17	55.47	54.45	11,157	
Storage	105.8	106.9	98.6	193.0	194.5	162.4	41.08	40.95	37.11	3,731	
Trade	173.1	169.6	164.7	304.9	299.3	286.0	39.03	39.11	38.51	13,865	
Wholesale	162.5	162.9	158.6	282.2	281.0	261.5	44.38	44.07	42.12	4,918	
Retail	179.6	173.7	168.4	322.4	313.5	304.9	56.10	56.29	56.45	8,947	
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.6	153.4	149.2	238.0	237.4	221.6	39.73	39.68	38.32	3,184	
Service	161.9	164.1	160.4	317.7	327.5	305.9	28.09	28.56	26.99	2,356	
Industrial composite	144.9	150.9	139.0	263.6	272.8	243.8	44.09	43.82	42.43	52,070	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5 .- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)
(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	
	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	\$	\$	\$	
<u>Alberta</u>										
Mining	188.9	193.4	177.0	399.6	419.0	335.3	58.93	60.39	52.89	15,830
Coal	116.4	116.8	134.2	219.7	242.2	251.6	49.32	54.16	48.96	7,286
Oil and natural gas wells	453.4	470.8	513.6	947.1	954.9	564.4	67.00	66.06	58.45	7,341
Manufacturing	200.2	204.2	196.1	367.3	383.2	336.2	46.06	47.13	43.07	20,222
Food and beverages	177.4	187.4	181.6	329.6	351.1	308.3	46.89	47.29	45.02	7,208
Meat products	170.8	177.9	183.8	316.3	365.6	322.8	48.12	53.43	45.66	3,070
Wood products	220.8	208.6	211.1	459.5	461.1	413.6	58.02	40.38	35.63	2,546
Printing, publishing and allied industries	154.9	154.8	144.0	225.6	239.9	202.4	44.60	47.45	43.03	1,233
Iron and steel products	462.5	463.9	378.8	861.2	957.9	647.8	44.84	49.51	41.00	2,049
Transportation equipment	161.7	150.6	163.9	285.6	283.3	280.9	48.85	49.11	47.42	2,992
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	255.8	268.3	242.1	486.3	518.0	424.1	44.16	44.84	40.69	1,532
Products of petroleum and coal	179.2	185.7	200.4	358.5	367.1	384.6	59.82	59.75	57.27	991
Construction	271.5	307.5	194.4	501.1	611.7	326.1	42.76	46.08	38.86	11,633
Buildings and structures (k)	571.2	611.4	349.5	927.8	1144.6	524.3	42.97	49.52	39.46	7,031
Highways, bridges and street construction	151.6	186.1	130.9	293.7	352.6	228.1	42.43	41.49	38.21	4,602
Transportation, storage and communication	164.5	167.8	161.7	294.3	294.7	275.4	52.70	51.76	50.17	20,574
Steam railways	161.0	164.5	164.3	292.2	292.8	282.5	56.45	55.34	53.36	12,823
Electric and motor transportation (p)	232.5	234.9	216.1	439.2	437.2	391.7	48.63	47.90	46.66	2,722
Storage	113.5	114.9	104.2	182.2	186.9	185.3	43.16	43.75	42.68	2,516
Trade	203.7	198.1	191.8	350.0	343.1	307.0	39.40	39.71	36.67	22,069
Wholesale	192.6	191.0	181.8	315.5	312.6	276.0	44.37	44.33	41.09	6,739
Retail	209.0	201.5	196.5	371.3	361.8	325.8	37.22	37.62	34.74	15,330
Service	154.2	157.3	157.9	297.2	308.1	290.9	31.77	32.27	30.51	4,307
Hotels and restaurants	148.6	152.9	151.6	305.9	315.6	297.2	32.03	32.14	30.69	2,926
Industrial composite	193.5	197.7	181.7	355.1	366.9	310.6	46.67	47.45	43.38	102,662
<u>British Columbia</u>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	192.7	219.1	148.3	358.1	438.6	254.5	56.12	60.42	51.86	15,263
Mining	98.1	102.1	95.7	173.0	188.7	156.9	53.99	56.54	50.17	9,964
Gold	48.3	55.8	50.2	73.5	87.1	71.3	52.91	54.60	49.56	1,911
Other metal	164.4	165.5	155.2	314.2	322.1	248.7	60.03	61.08	54.23	5,232
Coal	81.5	81.5	94.7	135.2	159.7	170.7	43.66	51.62	47.40	2,115
Manufacturing	164.7	193.2	173.3	361.2	392.8	305.7	49.60	51.59	44.76	70,925
Food and beverages	128.6	153.0	124.0	254.0	303.0	237.0	44.45	44.58	42.99	9,936
Canned and cured fish	86.2	115.3	77.2	170.7	232.9	159.4	43.50	44.35	45.24	2,655
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	124.2	183.4	151.1	234.4	386.3	232.8	32.24	35.98	30.36	1,503
Wood products	199.0	205.2	185.1	397.4	442.2	323.5	48.08	51.89	42.03	29,404
Saw and planing mills	202.1	209.2	187.0	404.0	451.6	327.3	48.59	52.48	42.47	26,675
Paper products	168.5	192.2	175.2	362.4	374.4	288.7	57.53	58.30	49.58	6,123
Pulp and paper mills	170.9	170.9	158.0	338.7	342.6	263.4	62.17	62.90	52.32	4,298
Printing, publishing and allied industries	177.2	178.1	177.6	312.7	322.3	290.5	54.97	56.38	51.10	3,118
Iron and steel products	275.6	285.3	232.6	509.3	561.4	372.1	51.57	54.90	44.58	5,985
Transportation equipment	266.5	259.8	255.6	466.0	477.5	433.1	48.97	51.51	47.46	4,504
Shipbuilding and repairing	361.6	350.1	350.6	834.4	639.3	594.4	49.27	51.29	47.62	3,446
Non-ferrous metal products	129.1	129.7	129.5	266.0	263.7	247.8	58.28	57.49	53.76	4,297
Smelting and refining	119.6	120.1	121.4	255.2	250.4	239.7	59.54	58.21	55.10	3,771
Chemical products	195.0	200.4	205.2	385.9	388.9	371.5	55.52	54.45	51.31	2,350
Construction	220.7	250.3	233.4	430.9	550.2	429.4	46.38	52.21	43.67	17,310
Buildings and structures (k)	389.6	436.0	392.6	468.5	861.1	617.4	46.85	55.89	44.45	10,575
Highways, bridges and street construction	132.2	153.1	150.7	282.7	334.6	300.8	45.64	46.64	42.59	6,735
Transportation, storage and communication	163.2	164.7	162.6	295.3	306.6	278.6	50.76	52.42	48.47	32,132
Steam railways	153.8	155.1	156.3	275.9	281.1	278.6	55.89	56.46	55.58	11,746
Electric and motor transportation (p)	147.3	148.9	155.6	248.7	262.4	252.9	48.11	50.22	46.41	4,792
Water transportation (m)	142.2	144.3	141.6	272.1	305.6	241.7	50.06	55.40	44.72	7,428
Communications	207.4	207.5	191.0	374.0	361.4	318.6	43.84	42.15	40.40	5,964
Public utility operations	182.4	183.8	185.9	363.3	358.2	322.6	57.73	56.49	50.30	4,195
Trade	213.4	223.0	205.7	385.5	395.1	350.8	41.29	40.50	38.96	38,092
Wholesale	190.1	219.3	178.9	330.4	366.8	295.6	46.07	44.32	43.88	11,412
Retail	225.3	224.3	219.1	420.7	413.2	385.7	59.24	58.61	56.94	26,680
Finance, insurance and real estate	197.4	196.9	185.9	309.3	313.3	277.9	43.96	44.61	42.16	7,054
Banking, investment and loan	218.5	217.9	206.1	335.8	341.0	300.6	41.32	42.08	39.61	5,061
Service	173.5	175.8	179.3	311.5	318.8	299.3	32.86	33.20	30.87	8,938
Hotels and restaurants	176.8	177.9	180.2	322.5	325.4	316.3	31.06	31.15	29.88	5,534
Industrial composite	180.5	189.4	172.9	332.6	362.8	294.2	47.90	49.76	44.21	203,873

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 13.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Jan. 1, 1951, with Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Jan. 1, 1950, Dec. 1, 1950 and Jan. 1, 1951.

(The latest data are subject to revision).

Industry	Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1951	Proportion of Women at Jan. 1, 1951	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Jan. 1 Dec. 1 Jan. 1		
	no.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	4,592	0.6	40.17	41.58	47.64
Mining	3,175	1.8	44.75	48.03	61.03
Manufacturing (all branches)	9,773	13.4	41.95	46.19	39.84
Food and beverages	3,369	19.2	24.51	28.64	25.10
Fish processing	2,382	13.4	21.38	26.44	—
Pulp and paper mills	4,014	6.5	60.27	65.75	53.41
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,036	0.8	46.00	47.28	43.22
Construction	717	3.5	31.90	41.18	28.65
Transportation and communication	5,572	5.1	42.60	40.37	41.16
Public utility operations	384	7.8	31.77	32.43	28.27
Trade	5,640	25.2	30.84	31.32	28.87
Finance	349	49.3	39.13	38.97	32.44
Services	556	62.4	22.84	20.33	20.25
(b) Statistics for St. John's					
Manufacturing (all branches)	3,569	22.6	34.59	37.74	33.35
Food and beverages	1,457	28.6	29.21	35.12	31.21
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,020	0.8	46.12	46.88	43.31
Construction	471	3.4	30.62	40.00	29.80
Public utility operations	384	7.8	31.77	32.43	28.27
Trade	3,438	25.9	34.69	35.12	31.66
Finance	221	54.3	40.32	40.07	33.99
Services ^{3/}	453	58.5	23.81	20.79	20.49
(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Jan. 1, 1951 as Compared with Dec. 1, 1950.					
	Newfoundland		St. John's		
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls	
Forestry (logging)	-15.7	-18.5	..	..
Mining	- 7.7	-14.0	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	- 3.7	-12.6	-3.3	-11.4	
Food and beverages	- 3.5	-17.4	-2.3	-18.7	
Fish processing	- 4.2	-22.6	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	- 2.6	-10.8	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	5.4	2.5	6.0	4.3	
Construction	-19.3	-37.5	-15.7	-35.5	
Transportation and communication	-17.7	-13.2	..	..
Public utility operations	-14.3	-16.0	-14.3	-16.0	
Trade	- 6.1	- 7.6	- 7.6	- 8.7	
Finance	—	0.4	—	0.6	
Services ^{3/}	- 0.9	11.3	- 1.5	12.8	

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.

3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 6.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Cities, by Industries.
(The latest figures are subject to revision).

City and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	
	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	
<u>Halifax</u>										
Manufacturing	153.5	156.6	155.9	241.0	261.8	237.1	39.06	41.85	37.76	6,567
Food and beverages	130.8	144.1	129.4	196.5	259.3	178.8	28.32	34.53	26.52	2,004
Transportation equipment	215.5	202.4	228.8	291.9	294.1	302.0	44.66	47.91	43.54	2,593
Transportation, storage and communication	257.7	218.3	238.3	361.3	287.3	300.7	34.57	32.45	31.11	5,133
Construction	243.6	269.2	211.0	348.0	428.0	280.8	35.58	36.96	33.23	3,121
Trade	222.4	220.4	200.9	343.7	339.4	310.9	32.51	32.39	32.56	7,109
Retail	240.2	236.8	210.3	371.8	357.3	332.3	29.45	29.51	30.06	5,268
Industrial composite	196.2	195.1	185.3	299.0	301.8	270.7	35.76	36.29	34.16	24,572
<u>Saint John</u>										
Manufacturing	152.5	152.7	140.8	287.4	295.4	259.0	40.38	41.45	33.23	4,214
Transportation, storage and communication	251.6	119.8	251.1	410.3	190.1	425.9	36.52	35.56	37.99	4,577
Trade	145.0	150.1	153.4	246.8	246.5	243.6	34.23	33.06	31.97	2,860
Industrial composite	176.0	149.3	176.5	304.2	260.9	299.7	37.04	37.44	36.26	14,203
<u>Quebec</u>										
Manufacturing	152.9	155.6	145.8	311.0	338.8	281.8	37.71	40.36	36.05	17,523
Leather products	99.9	99.8	109.4	179.7	193.1	197.6	26.09	28.06	26.31	2,859
Clothing (textile and fur)	187.7	186.5	163.4	364.8	370.6	282.6	27.43	28.05	24.42	2,554
Construction	101.5	115.2	102.1	266.5	326.4	255.6	37.74	40.75	35.99	4,281
Trade	186.5	185.0	180.4	327.5	323.1	294.8	33.85	33.28	31.22	6,159
Retail	186.3	185.6	181.4	325.5	319.9	295.5	32.56	32.11	30.47	5,260
Industrial composite	148.0	153.2	142.6	295.9	320.9	271.4	37.17	38.95	35.32	34,575
<u>Sherbrooke</u>										
Manufacturing	156.6	157.2	145.1	315.0	349.1	269.4	38.09	42.04	35.29	7,845
Textile products (except clothing)	223.3	221.0	199.6	517.7	546.3	421.4	40.19	42.85	36.50	2,711
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.6	90.1	88.4	178.4	201.5	159.1	32.89	36.96	30.04	2,127
Iron and steel products	200.3	199.7	180.5	326.8	386.1	274.8	42.50	50.38	39.64	1,759
Industrial composite	167.2	169.3	156.9	325.5	355.8	285.8	37.77	40.63	35.18	10,946
<u>Three Rivers</u>										
Manufacturing	156.2	161.2	149.2	356.3	386.2	304.6	47.03	49.39	42.06	8,321
Textile products (except clothing)	99.2	99.2	91.9	206.2	231.9	184.2	32.07	36.09	30.95	2,073
Pulp and paper mills	146.1	154.1	142.5	348.5	380.1	288.7	65.10	67.29	55.25	3,180
Industrial composite	164.5	175.4	153.3	365.7	395.5	303.0	43.86	45.74	40.11	11,140
<u>Montreal</u>										
Manufacturing	177.1	179.6	171.6	353.1	374.8	323.7	44.48	46.59	42.17	189,194
Tobacco and tobacco products	114.4	114.4	125.1	285.7	293.2	287.7	47.08	48.68	43.67	5,478
Leather products	115.0	121.8	120.0	231.5	266.0	231.1	31.71	34.40	30.34	8,236
Textile products (except clothing)	170.9	172.4	159.5	325.4	351.0	289.7	40.56	43.38	38.60	10,547
Clothing (textile and fur)	150.1	155.9	141.3	276.1	315.0	248.3	32.20	35.38	30.80	36,044
Men's clothing	148.2	152.3	143.2	284.7	322.2	255.9	33.87	37.28	31.24	11,110
Women's clothing	157.4	163.2	143.7	289.2	322.7	253.9	30.81	33.17	29.64	15,837
Printing, publishing and allied industries	155.8	157.7	154.7	297.2	300.9	272.9	53.50	53.61	49.58	8,891
Iron and steel products	207.2	195.9	193.2	410.3	411.4	344.6	50.78	53.87	45.72	23,315
Transportation equipment	217.5	219.3	237.3	424.7	435.9	440.3	53.39	54.10	50.73	21,615
Railway and rolling stock equipment	171.5	172.0	198.8	318.5	318.9	369.6	50.96	51.18	51.31	13,325
Electrical apparatus and supplies	313.7	311.4	282.5	580.4	642.9	538.2	46.64	52.04	47.80	14,708
Chemical products	220.0	223.1	214.4	385.0	397.5	353.4	50.90	51.81	48.23	10,377
Construction	137.2	146.1	121.4	281.2	333.9	245.5	40.91	45.63	40.40	25,855
Building and structures (k)	319.4	355.8	288.4	565.7	728.0	501.7	40.20	46.44	39.70	18,704
Transportation, storage and communication	169.4	197.5	184.0	299.3	359.0	272.5	50.99	52.41	47.94	23,323
Electric and motor transportation (p)	167.4	173.0	167.5	344.7	347.2	323.2	51.36	50.06	48.17	9,254
Trade	170.9	169.6	166.9	314.7	310.5	286.1	39.98	39.74	37.14	56,870
Wholesale	165.9	166.0	160.5	294.2	295.6	267.6	48.80	49.00	45.85	17,355
Retail	173.1	171.2	169.8	328.3	320.4	298.0	36.10	35.63	33.45	39,515
Finance, insurance and real estate	140.6	140.8	136.1	215.2	215.3	193.0	46.67	46.62	43.66	19,378
Banking, investment and loan	153.2	153.2	147.5	235.3	235.1	208.9	45.20	46.53	42.13	11,107
Insurance	126.7	126.9	121.1	196.3	194.4	176.5	46.63	48.06	45.65	8,271
Service	167.3	168.2	168.2	317.2	324.3	302.9	30.45	30.97	28.94	14,087
Hotels and restaurants	163.4	163.5	170.6	320.7	323.7	318.8	27.48	27.74	26.18	7,394
Industrial composite	168.7	172.7	162.7	321.3	342.5	293.2	43.52	45.28	41.12	331,955
<u>Ottawa - Hull</u>										
Manufacturing	165.2	167.8	160.2	315.6	324.0	279.3	46.87	47.42	42.82	15,230
Pulp and paper mills	146.8	150.3	138.6	320.3	329.8	268.0	60.01	60.21	53.16	3,820
Printing, publishing and allied industries	175.7	174.1	168.3	277.8	284.2	281.0	46.74	47.73	44.85	2,554
Iron and steel products	218.1	215.0	214.2	415.8	409.1	392.9	46.90	46.82	45.13	1,996
Construction	270.3	285.8	222.4	465.0	529.0	362.3	53.69	43.01	37.80	5,576
Trade	195.8	182.1	188.3	341.8	322.6	310.5	33.85	34.34	32.08	9,331
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.8	180.4	176.4	265.7	265.4	255.9	44.27	44.08	43.11	3,903
Service	189.0	191.1	187.6	361.9	366.3	339.3	26.66	26.70	25.19	3,047
Industrial composite	168.4	187.6	178.7	335.4	340.5	297.8	41.23	42.04	38.64	40,951

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Cities, by Industries. (Continued)
(The latest figures are subject to revision).

City and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	
	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	1951	1950	1950	
Toronto										
Manufacturing	193.4	195.9	180.1	373.8	394.8	325.7	47.80	49.64	44.53	178,247
Food and beverages	149.9	154.9	151.1	271.8	288.7	257.6	45.08	46.32	42.22	20,905
Meat products	164.3	167.8	160.9	301.7	321.1	278.9	53.13	55.44	50.17	4,746
Rubber products	156.6	156.4	148.4	323.1	319.8	265.6	56.28	55.76	48.82	5,801
Textiles (except clothing)	134.2	140.3	135.1	254.4	299.8	258.4	37.58	42.36	37.84	5,183
Clothing	130.2	134.9	127.3	246.4	268.4	223.9	37.96	39.91	35.27	17,641
Men's clothing	129.2	135.5	127.1	230.7	249.9	205.3	38.68	40.53	35.25	6,062
Women's clothing	144.4	147.2	135.1	278.5	285.9	242.6	38.22	38.51	35.21	5,533
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	182.5	185.5	186.1	338.6	368.2	325.0	44.55	47.63	41.93	7,068
Printing, publishing and allied industries	169.1	172.9	161.7	301.8	309.6	265.8	54.01	54.16	49.49	16,028
Iron and steel products	270.7	270.3	248.7	555.4	585.9	479.1	51.46	54.19	48.34	28,658
Transportation equipment	294.0	286.6	251.6	598.0	614.3	443.7	51.49	54.45	48.51	13,325
Electrical apparatus and supplies	350.3	351.7	287.1	637.4	669.3	500.2	49.83	52.11	47.21	21,954
Chemical products	194.3	196.2	184.4	345.8	350.5	308.1	50.68	50.36	47.20	11,114
Construction	376.0	402.6	310.6	676.5	838.5	514.4	49.26	57.10	45.86	16,823
Building and structures (k)	446.3	475.4	372.8	861.7	1067.1	654.3	49.57	57.87	45.72	14,655
Transportation, storage and communication	217.3	218.3	208.8	375.0	378.2	337.9	51.12	51.45	48.51	21,455
Electric and motor transportation (p)	204.7	205.7	197.5	400.8	409.2	358.6	51.37	52.21	48.58	10,643
Public utility operation	177.9	179.4	178.0	503.7	304.4	288.0	60.78	60.36	57.40	6,481
Trade	185.4	178.4	172.7	382.2	341.9	310.3	43.86	44.24	41.35	69,100
Wholesale	198.2	194.9	182.9	348.1	343.9	300.8	50.06	50.27	46.78	18,379
Retail	181.2	173.0	169.4	354.0	341.0	314.6	41.61	41.99	39.43	50,721
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.3	165.4	152.0	253.4	252.3	219.7	48.44	48.20	45.76	22,816
Banking, investment and loan	155.2	155.5	144.2	246.2	245.7	218.5	48.90	48.69	46.86	11,503
Insurance	177.0	176.9	161.2	261.2	259.5	220.9	47.97	47.89	44.54	11,313
Service	169.3	168.8	169.9	322.0	322.6	300.2	34.24	34.39	32.01	16,159
Hotels and restaurants	178.6	179.3	183.3	361.4	364.6	353.7	29.04	29.16	27.69	8,743
Industrial composite	193.9	194.5	180.9	361.7	375.6	318.6	46.80	48.46	43.79	331,148
Hamilton										
Manufacturing	195.2	195.9	183.0	411.2	425.7	383.6	51.69	53.33	48.73	54,539
Textiles (except clothing)	133.6	134.3	117.7	299.1	297.9	251.5	39.67	39.31	37.88	2,921
Clothing (textile and fur)	106.6	108.1	116.7	216.4	235.4	209.4	35.73	38.32	31.03	3,779
Iron and steel products	229.9	228.2	210.4	464.3	472.6	403.0	56.36	57.77	53.42	23,354
Electrical apparatus and supplies	253.8	251.8	211.5	567.0	600.4	470.1	52.22	55.74	51.97	8,791
Construction	372.1	387.1	323.9	704.1	835.2	568.1	47.11	53.58	45.83	3,903
Retail trade	182.0	177.7	171.0	355.0	340.5	303.4	38.06	37.59	34.80	6,720
Industrial composite	197.6	198.2	185.1	404.1	416.9	355.1	49.48	50.88	46.35	73,742
St. Catharines										
Manufacturing	216.4	218.2	187.2	509.4	532.1	380.6	56.81	58.85	49.08	23,891
Pulp and paper mills	154.2	154.7	155.9	326.1	317.9	295.4	67.68	65.76	61.40	2,630
Iron and steel products	281.3	281.0	225.4	623.6	673.7	440.5	57.77	62.47	51.36	8,433
Transportation equipment	287.5	284.7	241.3	771.2	770.9	510.7	59.89	60.44	47.25	6,758
Construction	1003.1	997.8	673.4	2017.0	2058.7	1184.4	57.19	58.11	50.02	3,210
Industrial composite	233.2	234.1	198.3	557.5	556.4	398.3	54.94	56.64	47.66	30,029
Brantford										
Manufacturing	218.4	222.7	200.6	501.1	530.2	426.2	47.89	49.70	44.23	13,099
Textile products (except clothing)	160.8	148.1	134.2	307.0	330.1	266.6	39.68	46.32	41.26	1,786
Iron and steel products	322.5	329.7	299.7	794.7	828.6	768.9	54.28	55.36	49.89	6,147
Industrial composite	210.0	213.6	194.4	468.6	492.8	398.0	48.39	47.97	42.55	15,451
Kitchener - Waterloo										
Manufacturing	169.4	173.0	160.3	347.5	383.6	321.3	41.71	45.11	40.77	16,755
Food and beverages	194.6	203.7	186.7	361.8	397.7	344.0	44.62	46.84	44.21	2,969
Rubber products	169.3	179.4	154.6	348.2	427.0	336.6	40.29	46.82	42.83	5,129
Leather products	129.4	128.0	129.6	240.9	247.3	222.7	41.63	43.24	38.44	1,741
Wood products	239.5	237.1	222.3	547.8	575.0	493.1	42.11	44.66	40.85	2,297
Industrial composite	180.6	183.5	171.2	356.0	386.5	324.8	41.86	44.75	40.26	22,062
London										
Manufacturing	189.1	190.7	172.3	368.0	398.5	342.0	45.35	48.71	41.39	16,802
Food and beverages	177.6	179.1	174.1	343.6	349.2	305.1	46.79	47.16	42.36	3,723
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.4	93.3	93.9	179.6	200.5	155.3	35.55	39.08	30.06	1,316
Paper products	277.3	279.9	268.1	543.6	568.3	489.5	46.93	48.60	43.70	1,062
Printing, publishing and allied industries	149.0	150.5	142.1	270.3	290.4	243.7	46.93	49.90	44.36	1,362
Iron and steel products	282.8	283.0	214.4	510.4	597.3	337.6	46.55	54.19	40.44	3,919
Construction	257.5	296.0	252.8	495.0	657.4	503.6	42.48	49.09	44.18	1,818
Retail trade	196.5	196.0	193.4	372.9	369.5	335.8	36.29	36.06	33.26	4,015
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.4	165.5	149.0	216.3	216.6	191.5	42.82	42.95	42.24	2,344
Industrial composite	192.5	195.3	179.1	352.4	378.2	304.4	43.39	45.61	40.30	29,967
Windsor										
Manufacturing	235.8	226.5	214.7	479.7	490.9	385.6	58.63	62.47	51.76	35,520
Transportation equipment	249.9	235.7	223.0	526.7	535.9	415.8	59.82	64.54	52.29	25,953
Trade	187.4	179.9	186.4	356.8	332.9	513.2	38.68	39.84	36.16	4,104
Industrial composite	230.8	223.5	212.4	458.1	470.9	377.9	55.19	58.59	49.43	45,576

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Cities, by Industries. (Concluded)
(The latest figures are subject to revision).

City and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			Wages and Salaries				
	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1950	Jan. 1 1950		
Pt. William - Pt. Arthur											
Manufacturing	204.1	209.2	194.4	401.0	410.1	347.0	55.87	55.54	50.57	4,954	
Pulp and paper mills	156.8	163.0	155.9	343.5	345.9	303.3	68.15	65.99	60.49	1,994	
Transportation equipment	224.8	231.4	177.0	451.9	451.2	327.0	49.13	47.65	45.16	1,495	
Transportation, storage and communication	158.3	199.5	146.2	299.0	398.5	245.7	51.69	54.68	45.98	1,947	
Trade	195.5	184.3	201.8	350.0	333.9	313.1	38.56	39.03	33.43	2,444	
Industrial composite	190.3	202.6	183.5	361.4	393.5	312.2	48.35	49.43	45.31	11,583	
Winnipeg											
Manufacturing	173.5	178.7	173.5	302.1	324.4	284.7	42.90	44.74	40.47	31,621	
Food and beverages	158.4	171.0	181.8	293.7	318.5	278.8	47.41	47.62	44.09	6,939	
Meat products	155.9	175.3	170.2	279.9	329.8	288.2	50.88	53.33	47.99	2,771	
Clothing (fur and textile)	187.5	190.7	191.9	344.5	407.2	346.9	29.92	34.80	29.46	4,679	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.4	129.7	135.3	195.5	204.9	195.1	43.66	45.27	41.33	2,662	
Iron and steel products	263.0	265.1	268.9	489.1	522.1	417.9	46.15	48.90	40.06	5,643	
Transportation equipment	169.3	188.1	184.3	291.3	292.5	276.9	48.47	49.00	47.49	8,110	
Construction	337.9	426.9	316.3	599.3	827.1	532.1	41.07	44.87	38.89	4,251	
Transportation, storage and communication	174.0	174.4	189.8	282.7	275.9	266.3	45.60	44.38	44.03	6,219	
Trade	171.3	176.1	186.4	295.9	304.3	269.9	39.99	39.98	37.52	25,051	
Wholesale	156.0	155.6	148.9	253.8	250.0	229.7	44.12	43.57	41.84	7,179	
Retail	178.3	185.5	174.4	320.5	336.0	293.1	38.33	38.80	35.84	17,872	
Finance, insurance and real estate	144.7	144.9	140.9	220.0	218.4	200.6	44.65	44.45	41.90	4,606	
Service	156.7	154.5	156.3	257.7	257.0	241.0	28.02	28.33	26.56	4,313	
Industrial composite	173.2	179.2	170.4	295.1	312.1	274.0	41.43	42.35	39.06	77,993	
Regina											
Manufacturing	129.6	135.4	135.6	238.9	240.8	226.9	48.12	46.44	43.85	2,116	
Wholesale trade	180.8	182.6	178.8	304.8	304.8	293.1	44.38	43.91	43.12	1,853	
Retail trade	206.7	199.5	189.8	371.0	371.9	377.1	35.41	36.25	38.53	4,253	
Industrial composite	189.0	172.0	162.8	302.3	309.8	287.7	40.40	40.59	39.93	12,537	
Saskatoon											
Manufacturing	218.8	220.8	217.8	376.8	382.0	347.2	45.09	45.42	41.76	2,192	
Food and beverages	211.8	213.9	216.8	376.5	387.2	361.6	45.85	46.59	42.84	1,387	
Wholesale trade	165.3	168.4	157.6	297.2	296.5	264.0	41.19	40.35	38.40	1,488	
Retail trade	169.0	162.2	154.9	319.4	301.0	270.3	36.92	36.25	34.11	1,969	
Industrial composite	185.8	190.0	173.9	336.2	339.6	298.0	40.16	39.67	38.00	8,499	
Edmonton											
Manufacturing	204.3	211.5	200.1	376.5	407.0	345.9	45.91	47.93	43.19	7,582	
Food and beverages	170.4	179.9	177.9	323.4	353.4	313.4	47.58	49.23	44.19	2,988	
Meat products	165.3	177.1	177.0	317.5	366.6	320.3	48.04	51.77	45.27	2,047	
Construction	661.2	718.3	434.4	1172.5	1457.6	714.6	43.65	50.09	40.67	4,595	
Wholesale trade	226.6	221.4	214.7	558.6	535.5	506.2	43.10	43.52	38.93	2,858	
Retail trade	221.0	226.1	212.5	403.6	416.4	357.1	36.21	36.51	33.32	6,630	
Industrial composite	241.6	250.4	219.6	435.8	469.9	367.3	42.42	44.12	39.31	27,686	
Calgary											
Manufacturing	186.9	191.0	187.2	324.9	339.4	301.3	48.22	49.27	44.68	7,534	
Food and beverages	178.9	185.8	190.8	305.9	331.2	299.4	48.48	50.03	44.09	2,330	
Transportation equipment	157.3	156.4	158.0	275.4	271.8	272.6	48.70	48.88	47.97	1,900	
Construction	436.0	450.9	346.1	695.4	824.0	524.1	41.74	47.82	39.08	2,398	
Wholesale trade	180.9	180.2	176.8	298.3	295.8	273.8	45.46	44.95	42.67	2,958	
Retail trade	208.7	190.6	191.5	367.8	340.2	319.9	38.36	38.84	36.22	6,382	
Industrial composite	203.0	202.4	192.7	348.1	355.2	308.6	44.21	45.26	41.25	26,739	
Vancouver											
Manufacturing	203.2	210.7	190.1	379.4	414.8	324.0	47.52	50.09	43.27	31,432	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	179.2	180.3	181.3	330.6	340.6	308.0	57.00	58.33	52.57	2,333	
Wood products	190.3	198.5	182.7	362.2	419.9	313.4	46.11	51.29	41.58	9,977	
Saw and planing mills	185.1	198.3	179.6	350.6	415.6	306.3	48.94	52.42	42.19	7,996	
Iron and steel products	286.2	296.4	236.3	517.4	570.3	368.1	51.62	54.93	44.39	5,203	
Transportation equipment	185.2	181.9	191.5	325.1	334.0	316.4	49.07	51.52	46.18	2,387	
Construction	304.3	353.1	330.2	525.1	711.6	536.8	47.57	55.55	44.74	7,100	
Transportation, storage and communication	159.5	161.4	157.5	277.8	292.3	266.5	47.32	49.19	44.13	13,726	
Water transportation (m)	132.5	134.7	127.3	243.2	278.0	206.5	50.56	56.87	44.84	3,707	
Communications	200.2	200.4	183.0	357.9	346.7	303.8	43.96	42.42	40.80	5,091	
Trade	211.9	217.0	206.1	390.0	389.3	355.4	43.12	42.05	40.37	26,270	
Wholesale	189.5	188.4	186.6	345.8	339.1	310.6	50.12	49.71	46.07	8,207	
Retail	224.0	232.3	216.4	422.3	424.5	386.5	39.94	38.71	37.77	18,063	
Service	170.3	170.8	178.8	312.9	318.6	307.0	35.54	34.16	31.56	5,942	
Industrial composite	199.6	206.4	195.0	362.2	388.0	327.5	45.53	47.18	42.07	91,583	
Victoria											
Manufacturing	220.7	221.1	197.3	422.8	441.6	348.9	49.48	51.59	46.13	5,019	
Wood products	163.3	165.2	129.4	355.9	378.1	235.5	51.37	53.95	42.88	1,427	
Transportation equipment	728.1	696.9	623.9	1290.7	1314.9	1127.0	48.39	51.29	49.10	1,878	
Trade	203.7	186.7	202.8	383.3	355.9	352.7	39.77	40.28	36.77	4,092	
Industrial composite	214.8	213.6	206.7	395.3	412.7	349.5	44.12	46.33	40.56	14,146	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.
(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Industry	Jan. 1, 1951				Dec. 1, 1950		Jan. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	103,053	101,456	1,597	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.5 1.5
Mining	91,055	88,989	2,066	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.8 2.2
Metal mining	47,193	46,328	865	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.2 1.8
Gold (a)	22,459	22,154	305	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.6 1.4
Other metal (b)	24,734	24,174	560	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7 2.3
Fuels	32,653	31,705	948	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.5 2.5
Coal	23,958	23,755	205	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1 0.9
Oil and natural gas	8,695	7,952	743	91.5	8.5	91.9	8.1	91.0 9.0
Non-metal (c)	11,209	10,956	253	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7 2.3
Manufacturing	1,047,582	806,178	241,404	77.0	23.0	76.2	23.8	76.5 23.4
Food and beverages	114,358	86,731	27,627	75.8	24.2	72.5	27.5	75.3 24.7
Meat products	20,879	17,075	3,804	81.8	18.2	81.7	18.3	82.3 17.7
Dairy products	8,381	6,794	1,587	81.1	18.9	80.5	19.5	80.9 19.1
Canned and cured fish	6,327	5,013	1,314	79.2	20.8	70.5	29.5	80.6 19.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,246	5,115	3,151	62.0	38.0	52.0	48.0	61.7 38.3
Grain mill products	7,474	6,378	1,096	85.3	14.7	84.8	15.2	84.7 15.3
Bread and other bakery products	15,535	12,659	2,876	81.5	18.5	80.5	19.4	81.1 18.9
Distilled and malt liquors	14,184	11,948	2,236	84.2	15.8	81.5	18.5	85.6 14.4
Other beverages (d)	6,019	5,595	424	83.0	7.0	92.7	7.3	92.4 7.6
Other foods (e)	27,313	16,094	11,219	58.9	41.1	57.0	43.0	56.2 43.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,051	5,248	5,803	47.5	52.5	46.3	54.7	45.7 54.3
Rubber products	21,238	15,814	5,424	74.5	25.5	73.3	26.7	75.2 24.8
Leather products	28,724	17,472	11,252	60.8	39.2	60.1	39.9	61.4 38.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,167	10,415	7,752	57.3	42.7	56.8	43.2	57.6 42.4
Other leather products (f)	10,557	7,057	3,500	66.8	33.2	65.4	34.6	68.1 31.9
Textile products (except clothing)	76,702	48,518	28,184	63.3	36.7	62.9	37.1	60.2 39.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	25,378	16,789	9,589	62.2	37.8	62.1	37.9	61.4 38.6
Woollen goods	15,124	8,807	6,317	58.2	41.8	58.0	42.0	58.7 41.3
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	17,935	12,745	5,190	71.1	28.9	71.0	29.0	70.6 29.4
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,646	33,890	62,756	35.1	64.9	34.3	65.7	35.0 65.0
Men's clothing	31,099	10,822	20,277	34.8	65.2	34.5	65.5	36.1 63.9
Women's clothing	25,217	7,268	17,949	28.8	71.2	26.8	73.2	27.7 72.3
Knit goods	24,532	9,145	15,387	37.3	62.7	36.4	63.6	36.2 63.8
Fur goods	4,321	2,844	1,477	65.8	34.2	66.0	34.0	65.7 34.3
Hats and caps	4,296	1,980	2,316	46.1	53.9	45.4	54.6	45.9 54.1
Wood products	84,272	77,371	6,901	91.8	8.2	91.9	8.1	91.9 8.1
Saw and planing mills	51,485	48,827	2,658	94.8	5.2	95.1	4.9	95.0 5.0
Furniture	21,429	18,986	2,443	88.6	11.4	88.2	11.8	89.0 11.0
Other wood products (g)	11,358	9,558	1,800	84.2	15.8	83.9	16.1	84.1 15.9
Paper products	71,311	60,854	10,657	85.1	14.9	84.9	15.1	84.6 15.4
Pulp and paper mills	49,149	46,583	2,566	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.6 5.4
Other paper products (h)	22,162	14,071	8,091	63.5	36.5	63.0	37.0	63.0 37.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45,721	32,973	12,748	72.1	27.9	71.4	28.5	72.1 27.9
Iron and steel products	168,143	152,055	16,088	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.4 9.6
Agricultural implements	15,595	14,682	913	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.2 5.8
Boilers and plate work	5,640	5,290	350	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	92.9 7.1
Fabricated and structural steel	6,997	6,647	350	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	95.0 5.0
Hardware and tools	13,025	10,268	2,757	78.8	21.2	78.6	21.4	79.2 20.8
Heating and cooking appliances	8,630	8,069	561	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3	93.8 6.2
Iron castings	21,078	19,907	1,171	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.5 5.5
Machinery mfg. (i)	34,446	30,412	4,034	88.3	11.7	88.0	12.0	88.0 12.0
Primary iron and steel	33,420	32,073	1,347	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0 4.0
Sheet metal products	17,262	14,534	2,728	84.2	15.8	84.5	15.5	84.3 15.7
Wire and wire products	6,454	5,449	1,005	84.4	15.6	85.7	16.3	85.0 15.0

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

(The latest figures are subject to revision).

Industry	Jan. 1, 1951				Dec. 1, 1950		Jan. 1, 1950		
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	
Manufacturing (Cont'd)									
Transportation equipment	116,804	109,025	7,779	93.3	6.7	95.2	6.8	93.4	6.6
Aircraft and parts	13,322	12,086	1,236	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	91.0	9.0
Motor vehicles	32,735	30,937	1,798	94.5	5.5	94.0	6.0	93.8	6.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	22,159	18,439	3,720	83.2	16.8	83.4	16.6	82.6	17.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	33,924	33,561	363	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	12,699	12,227	472	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	47,749	41,519	6,230	87.0	13.0	86.8	13.2	86.4	13.6
Aluminum products	7,192	5,848	1,344	81.3	18.7	80.2	19.8	78.9	21.1
Brass and copper products	10,136	8,843	1,293	87.2	12.8	87.5	12.5	87.2	12.8
Smelting and refining	20,706	20,148	558	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.0	3.0
Electrical apparatus and supplies	62,657	44,619	18,038	71.2	28.8	71.7	28.3	71.6	28.4
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	26,071	23,225	2,846	89.1	10.9	89.2	10.8	88.8	11.2
Clay products	5,836	5,212	624	89.3	10.7	90.0	10.0	88.3	11.7
Glass and glass products	7,187	6,084	1,103	84.7	15.3	84.0	16.0	83.7	16.3
Products of petroleum and coal	10,090	9,262	828	91.8	8.2	92.1	7.9	91.7	8.3
Chemical products	46,452	35,785	10,667	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3	76.9	24.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,772	4,186	3,586	53.9	46.1	53.7	46.3	53.8	46.2
Acids, alkalies and salts	6,209	5,973	236	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,593	12,077	7,516	61.6	38.4	60.9	39.1	61.3	38.7
Construction	191,804	186,799	5,005	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6
Building and structures (k)	120,165	116,569	3,596	97.0	3.0	97.3	2.7	97.0	3.0
Highways, bridges and street construction	70,079	68,574	1,405	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8	98.0	2.0
Transportation, storage and communications	298,222	255,116	43,106	85.5	14.5	86.0	14.0	86.1	13.9
Transportation	231,597	220,529	11,068	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8
Air transport and airports	5,901	4,762	1,139	80.7	19.3	80.8	19.2	81.9	18.1
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,186	26,053	1,133	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1
Steam railways	158,289	151,523	6,766	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Maintenance of equipment	22,280	22,141	139	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Maintenance of ways and structures	35,091	34,945	146	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Transportation	92,948	87,817	5,151	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8
Telegraphs	7,970	6,620	1,350	83.1	16.9	83.3	16.7	82.5	17.5
Truck transportation	13,669	13,018	651	95.2	4.8	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.8
Water transportation (m)	23,738	22,566	1,172	95.1	4.9	95.6	0.4	95.3	4.7
Storage	15,230	13,709	1,521	90.0	10.0	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9
Grain elevators	11,933	10,733	1,200	89.9	10.1	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9
Storage and warehouse	3,297	2,976	321	90.3	9.7	90.8	9.2	90.2	9.8
Communication	51,395	20,878	30,517	40.6	59.4	41.1	58.9	41.4	58.8
Radio broadcasting	3,727	2,678	1,049	71.9	28.1	71.8	28.2	71.4	28.6
Telephone	46,920	17,632	29,288	37.6	62.4	38.1	61.9	38.7	61.3
Public utility operations	38,461	33,747	4,714	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2
Electric light and power	34,761	30,317	4,444	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Other public utilities (n)	3,700	3,430	270	92.7	7.3	92.3	7.7	92.6	7.4
Trade	335,638	204,225	131,415	60.8	39.2	60.6	39.4	59.7	40.3
Wholesale	90,009	69,232	20,777	76.9	23.1	75.6	24.4	77.2	22.8
Retail	245,629	134,993	110,636	56.0	45.0	54.9	45.1	53.5	46.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	95,023	47,822	47,201	50.3	49.7	51.7	48.3	52.5	47.5
Banking, investment and loan	56,786	26,933	29,863	47.4	52.6	49.7	50.3	50.0	50.0
Insurance	38,237	20,889	17,348	54.6	45.4	54.7	45.3	56.4	43.6
Service	73,922	36,660	37,262	49.6	50.4	49.2	50.8	49.6	50.4
Hotels and restaurants	43,960	22,561	21,399	51.3	48.7	50.9	49.1	51.0	49.0
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	18,446	6,689	11,757	36.3	63.7	36.2	63.8	37.6	62.4
Other services (o)	11,516	7,410	4,106	64.3	35.7	64.2	35.8	65.9	34.1
Industrial Composite	2,274,760	1,760,992	513,768	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.8	76.9	23.1

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Explanation of the Methods Used in Preparing the Monthly Statistics of Employment,
Payrolls and Average Earnings.

General. - The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage. - Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the larger cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment. There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates; the statistics of average weekly wages and salaries represent the earnings of their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire. - The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees on their payrolls in their last pay periods in the months, with payroll disbursements in the same pay periods; employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for periods of absence-with-pay taken in the reported pay periods. The statistics include full time, casual and part-time employees and their earnings.

3. The Processing. - Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the

number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The average weekly earnings represent the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. They include overtime payments, payments made for periods of absence in the reported pay period, and commissions, cost-of-living, production or incentive bonuses where paid.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

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