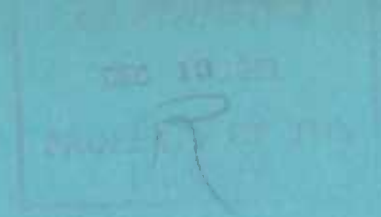


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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

OCTOBER, 1951



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Department of Trade and Commerce

Vol. 29

No. 10

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

OCTOBER, 1951

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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Minister of Trade and Commerce

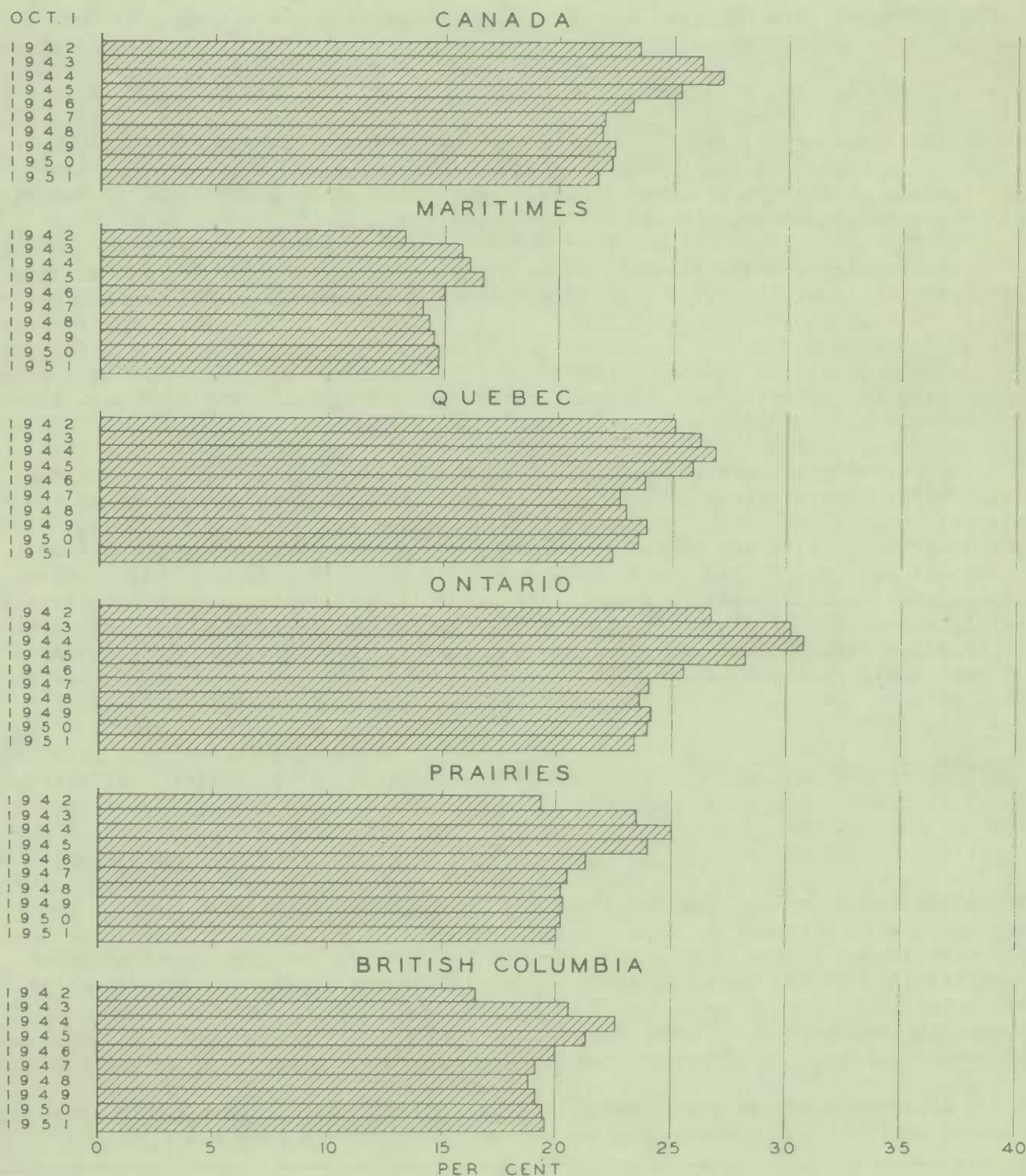
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CHART I.

PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS

OCTOBER 1, 1942 - 1951



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, OCTOBER, 1951.

SUMMARY.

The trend of industrial employment continued moderately upward at Oct. 1, when the index number showed its seventh successive rise. The increase as compared with Sept. 1 amounted to 0.5 p.c., and that over Oct. 1, 1950, to 5.2 p.c. The latter advance was the smallest recorded to date in the present year in the 12 months comparison. There was improvement in the situation for workers of both sexes as compared with Sept. 1, but the gain in employment among men was very slight, at 0.1 p.c. The number of women rose by 1.7 p.c. As compared with Oct. 1 of last year, however, there was a larger increase among men, whose number rose by 6.0 p.c., while the reported total of women was higher by 2.5 p.c.

Accompanying the rather small advance in employment generally at the date under review was a gain of 2.2 p.c. in the index of payrolls, which like the employment figure reached a new high point at the date under review. Widely distributed increases in wage and salary rates and the settlement of several important industrial disputes contributed to greater payroll expenditures. The latest figure of average weekly wages and salaries was 1.7 p.c. higher than at Sept. 1, and 12.3 p.c. above its level at Oct. 1, 1950.

Moderately heightened industrial activity was indicated in all provinces except Prince Edward Island and the Prairie Area. The most noteworthy gains in employment were those of 1.2 p.c. in British Columbia and 1.3 p.c. in Quebec. Eighteen of the cities for which data are segregated showed curtailment, while improvement was reported in 13 of these metropolitan areas. Industrially, there were declines in employment in manufacturing, public utility operation, construction, transportation, and hotels and restaurants; the losses in those industries were 0.1 p.c., 1.7 p.c., 0.7 p.c., 1.3 p.c. and 3.0 p.c., respectively. Logging camps increased their staffs by 17.5 p.c., in a seasonal movement. The index number in mining rose by 0.5 p.c., in finance, by 0.1 p.c., and in trade, by 2.7 p.c.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- As already stated, the improvement in employment reported at the beginning of October extended to both sexes, but the general increase among women was larger, in number and in proportion; this was a result of changes taking place in the month in the industrial distribution of the workers covered by the survey. As compared with Sept. 1, employment for women rose by 1.7 p.c., and for men by only 0.1 p.c. Large additions were made to the staffs of women in the fruit and vegetable canning and preserving industry, and in trade, where there were gains of 13.4 p.c. and 6.5 p.c., respectively. On the other hand, there were losses in the textile and garment industries. With the settlement of industrial disputes in tobacco factories, the number of female employees rose by 77 p.c. and that of men, by 51 p.c. Among the latter sex, marked expansion was reported in logging. There were comparatively small increases in mining, trade and some other classes. In transportation and construction, however, there were declines.

Although the latest proportion of women is the lowest for Oct. 1 in the period for which statistics are available, the number reported was some 2.5 p.c.

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

Table A.- Area and Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Oct. 1, 1951.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	
(a) <u>Provinces</u>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Prince Edward Island	188.6	192.4	196.9	362.9	365.9	342.3	38.29	37.85	34.41	4,408
Nova Scotia	158.6	157.8	152.8	323.1	313.2	282.2	43.67	42.56	39.57	89,818
New Brunswick	183.5	182.3	179.9	406.3	394.2	353.9	44.89	43.85	39.77	64,468
Quebec	175.4	173.2	164.0	406.3	396.1	338.7	49.31	48.66	43.91	708,698
Ontario	194.8	194.1	185.8	426.9	417.8	361.4	53.68	52.72	47.57	1,031,121
Manitoba	178.3	180.4	174.8	348.0	348.7	307.0	50.18	49.69	45.14	125,883
Saskatchewan	155.5	157.8	150.4	309.4	310.0	274.0	48.24	47.61	44.04	55,973
Alberta	214.9	219.0	197.5	446.2	441.3	363.0	52.82	51.28	46.68	114,174
British Columbia	201.2	198.9	194.6	424.8	412.1	368.2	54.89	53.86	49.20	227,301
CANADA	186.3	185.4	177.1	409.0	400.2	346.6	51.53	50.66	45.88	2,421,844
(b) <u>Metropolitan Areas</u>										
Sydney	109.7	110.4	..	265.2	256.3	..	54.04	51.88	..	19,572
Halifax	212.3	211.8	193.8	376.5	366.4	302.5	41.54	40.52	36.55	26,641
Saint John	173.3	166.9	162.8	338.9	312.4	288.4	41.95	40.14	38.26	14,028
Quebec	158.5	159.3	154.4	360.8	355.7	316.7	42.39	41.59	38.19	37,157
Sherbrooke	171.6	174.0	166.3	385.1	378.5	342.1	43.55	42.23	39.91	11,233
Three Rivers	188.0	187.8	177.3	479.0	479.9	388.8	50.97	51.13	44.46	13,282
Drummondville	208.5	212.2	..	531.7	527.5	..	48.74	47.52	..	8,796
Montreal	177.9	175.3	170.6	386.4	377.1	333.9	49.32	49.00	44.66	351,062
Ottawa - Hull	192.0	192.1	186.0	389.8	387.2	337.2	47.07	46.73	41.98	42,141
Peterborough	207.5	207.5	..	544.4	540.2	..	55.27	54.85	..	11,889
Oshawa	253.9	255.3	..	674.0	631.9	..	62.81	58.57	..	16,144
Niagara Falls	272.9	264.3	..	642.1	598.6	..	56.38	54.57	..	12,326
St. Catharines - Welland	255.6	256.4	232.4	666.9	641.5	535.6	62.41	59.85	54.90	34,703
Toronto	197.1	195.5	187.3	424.7	413.9	357.3	54.14	53.20	47.72	338,721
Hamilton	207.0	206.8	191.2	477.7	470.4	396.0	55.90	55.11	50.10	78,508
Brantford	209.8	208.7	209.1	535.3	525.2	469.6	53.03	52.30	46.65	15,437
Galt - Preston	150.4	154.8	..	354.6	360.6	..	48.26	47.58	..	9,547
Kitchener - Waterloo	180.3	183.7	179.0	416.2	413.1	366.1	49.04	47.77	43.39	22,662
Sudbury	177.1	176.0	..	374.3	368.5	..	63.71	63.04	..	19,359
London	193.6	193.8	194.6	413.2	410.7	368.2	50.55	50.21	44.78	30,141
Sarnia	288.9	307.9	..	614.8	639.1	..	68.53	66.81	..	11,413
Windsor	211.3	223.7	229.1	440.0	460.5	450.5	57.92	57.38	54.63	42,019
Sault Ste. Marie	228.3	230.4	..	511.9	493.3	..	59.65	56.96	..	10,619
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	234.1	228.1	203.8	525.2	489.4	380.0	57.13	54.54	47.43	14,051
Winnipeg	174.1	175.1	173.3	335.5	333.8	299.9	46.08	46.49	42.05	79,493
Regina	170.7	170.4	166.8	342.6	335.2	302.5	45.46	44.56	40.95	12,856
Saskatoon	190.2	193.6	182.4	373.5	377.0	327.0	43.57	43.22	39.75	8,702
Edmonton	264.5	266.1	246.8	569.5	552.8	457.1	50.61	48.84	43.52	30,320
Calgary	223.9	223.4	199.9	429.1	422.7	343.5	49.45	48.32	44.29	28,477
Vancouver	207.4	207.6	206.6	434.3	430.8	387.3	52.46	51.94	46.99	95,349
Victoria	229.3	231.9	214.3	472.2	492.0	407.0	49.40	50.91	45.50	15,122
(c) <u>Industries</u>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	213.6	181.8	193.4	622.3	505.5	481.1	50.45	48.15	43.20	85,251
Mining	120.1	119.5	115.6	262.7	252.3	220.9	62.94	60.77	54.84	95,096
Manufacturing	193.9	194.1	185.6	453.3	446.1	385.1	53.26	52.37	47.27	1,114,314
Durable Goods ^{1/}	240.0	242.1	221.5	566.6	559.6	464.0	57.37	56.17	50.86	542,671
Non-Durable Goods	164.0	162.9	162.2	371.3	363.9	327.8	49.36	48.71	44.08	571,643
Construction	205.2	206.7	189.2	567.6	556.0	447.8	51.87	50.44	44.55	245,096
Transportation, Storage & Comm-	186.5	189.0	175.1	358.7	361.3	309.1	55.06	54.74	50.62	334,519
Public Utility Operation unication	192.0	195.3	186.7	375.1	371.0	329.3	57.64	56.03	52.09	41,037
Trade	175.6	171.0	170.5	354.5	342.4	307.6	44.10	43.74	39.36	321,495
Finance	173.2	173.0	159.5	281.2	276.1	243.7	47.19	46.40	44.54	103,490
Service ^{2/}	187.3	193.7	182.5	367.2	369.3	334.2	32.07	31.28	29.91	81,546
Industrial Composite	186.3	185.4	177.1	409.0	400.2	346.6	51.53	50.66	45.88	2,421,844

^{1/} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

^{2/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

higher than at the same date 12 months earlier. It is also worthy of note that in spite of the considerable drop from 1944 to 1951 in the ratio of women, the number reported at Oct. 1 in the present year is only about 2.6 p.c. lower than at the war time peak. In the interval, the number of men has risen by some 30 p.c.; the general index showed an increase of 21.4 p.c.

The following table shows the proportion of women on the payrolls of the larger establishments in the major industrial divisions at Oct. 1 in the decade:

1942 - 23.5	1946 - 23.2	1950 - 22.3
1943 - 26.2	1947 - 22.0	1951 - 21.7
1944 - 27.1	1948 - 21.9	
1945 - 25.3	1949 - 22.4	

Table D gives the proportions of women in a number of areas at Oct. 1 in the latter part of the war, in the early post war period, in 1950 and 1951, with changes in the numbers reported at Oct. 1 of the present year as compared with 12 months ago. The provincial and city variations in the percentages at any given date mainly reflect differences in the industrial distributions. In all provinces, there have been declines since the war years in the proportions of women. In most cases, the ratios at Oct. 1 have varied little in recent years. The gains in 1951 over 1950 in the reported numbers of women in 8 of the older provinces were moderate, while Manitoba employers showed a small decline in the 12 months.

In almost all of the cities for which comparison can be made the proportions of women were lower at Oct. 1 in more recent years than in 1944 and the immediate post war period. In most of the centres listed in Table D, the numbers of women have increased in the last 12 months; reductions in that comparison, however, were indicated in 8 metropolitan areas - Halifax, Sherbrooke, St. Catharines, Brantford, London, Windsor, Winnipeg and Regina. In only 2 of these, (London and Windsor), were the general index numbers at Oct. 1, 1951, lower than at Oct. 1, 1950, variations in the levels of activity in different industries in the other centres just named having had an adverse effect only upon employment for women.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- There was a minor decline in employment generally in manufacturing at Oct. 1. The movement in the autumn of preceding years of the record has usually been favourable, although curtailment has been indicated at the beginning of October on several occasions. At 193.9, the most recent index number was 0.1 p.c. lower than at Sept. 1, but was 4.5 p.c. above its level 12 months earlier. The index of payrolls rose by 1.6 p.c. from Sept. 1, to a new all-time maximum, exceeding the Oct. 1, 1950, figure by 17.7 p.c. The per capita earnings also reached a new peak at the date under review.

Seasonal activity in certain branches of the non-durable manufactured goods division resulted in a gain of 0.7 p.c. in the index number of employment in that class. The payrolls advanced by 2.0 p.c.; the settlement of major industrial disputes, the payment of higher wage and salary rates, and increased cost-of-living bonuses contributed to the gain. These factors were largely responsible for a rise of 1.2 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries reported in the heavy manufactured goods division, in spite of a loss of 0.9 p.c. in employment. In both categories, the average weekly earnings reached new all-time high levels.

Employment in vegetable food canning and preserving rose from Sept. 1 by 27.4 p.c., a gain which substantially exceeded the average for the time of year;

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.8	40.07
Apr. 1	157.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.3	39.39
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.5	308.5	176.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.46	177.9	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.9	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.15
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.6	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.2	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	176.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.3	409.0	219.8	51.53	193.9	453.3	233.7	53.28
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/} Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services).

there was an increase of 5 p.c. in the miscellaneous foods group. Largely due to the settlement of important labour-management disputes, the index in tobacco manufacturing rose by 64.4 p.c. Activity was moderately higher in printing and publishing. On the other hand, employment in fish canning and preserving declined by 10.8 p.c., in a seasonal movement. The baking, malt liquor, soft drink, rubber, leather, textile, (notably woollen and rayon, nylon and silk), knitting, garment, pulp and paper, petroleum and chemical groups were also slacker. In some cases, the losses in employment were seasonal.

In the durable goods industries, widespread reductions in personnel were indicated. Saw and planing mills reported the release of 4 p.c. of their working forces, a seasonal loss; furniture and other wood products also showed decreases. There was a decline of 3.4 p.c. in the wood product group as a whole. Contractions in activity were indicated in the manufacture of motor vehicles and parts and accessories, but considerable improvement was noted in aircraft and shipbuilding and repairing plants. Employment in machinery works was in much greater volume, partly due to the settlement of industrial disputes in effect a month earlier. Agricultural implements, hardware and tools, primary iron and steel and some other classes in the iron and steel group reported reduced working forces. This was also the case in the non-ferrous metal division, in which smelting and refining, aluminum products and other branches were quieter. Electrical apparatus plants released employees, for the third month in succession.

In the non-manufacturing classes, there was an increase of 17.5 p.c. in logging, in which the gain approximated that noted at Oct. 1, 1950, but was below average for the time of year. Gold mining, which had been seriously affected by industrial disputes, showed a gain of 4.2 p.c., but a moderate decline in employment took place in the extraction of base metals, and of miscellaneous non-metallic minerals. Coal mining was rather more active. There were contractions in public utility operation, steam railways, communication, building and highway construction and hotels and restaurants; in some cases, the losses were seasonal. There was a considerable seasonal expansion in employment in trade, in which the index reached a new all-time maximum for the time of year.

Payrolls.- The weekly payrolls reported in most areas were decidedly higher at Oct. 1 than at Sept. 1. Provincially, the exceptions were Prince Edward Island, Manitoba and Saskatchewan, where the index numbers fractionally declined. The trends were downward in Three Rivers, Galt-Preston, Sarnia, Windsor, Saskatoon and Victoria, but higher disbursements were reported in the remaining 25 metropolitan areas for which data are segregated. Industrially, there were numerous increases in the wages and salaries reported. Among the major groups, the advances ranged from 1.1 p.c. in the public utility operation group and 1.6 p.c. in manufacturing, to 4.1 p.c. in mining and 23.1 p.c. in logging.

The general index number of payrolls at Oct. 1, a new peak figure, was 18 p.c. higher than at Oct. 1, 1950. There were very general increases in the 12 months. Geographically, an exception was Windsor, where a decline of 2.3 p.c. was indicated in the weekly wages and salaries distributed at the date under review as compared with a year earlier. Firms in all major industries reported larger totals in that comparison. In only 7 of the industrial groups and sub-groups for which data are published in Table 4 were the weekly payrolls lower at Oct. 1, 1951; these were motor vehicles, tobacco, leather footwear and other leather products, fur products, headwear, and heating and cooking appliances.

Per Capita Earnings.- There was a substantial increase in the general

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Oct. 1, 1951				Sept. 1, 1951		Oct. 1, 1950		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Prince Edward Island	4,408	3,430	978	77.8	22.2	78.0	22.0	79.1	20.9
Nova Scotia	89,818	77,372	12,446	86.1	13.9	86.4	13.6	86.0	14.0
New Brunswick	64,468	54,376	10,092	84.3	15.7	84.0	16.0	84.5	15.5
Quebec	708,698	550,298	158,400	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2	76.5	23.5
Ontario	1,031,121	790,861	240,260	76.7	23.3	77.0	23.0	76.1	23.9
Manitoba	125,883	98,740	27,143	78.4	21.6	79.0	21.0	77.9	22.1
Saskatchewan	55,973	44,885	11,088	80.2	19.8	80.6	19.2	80.5	19.5
Alberta	114,174	93,254	20,920	81.6	18.4	82.0	18.0	81.8	18.2
British Columbia	227,301	182,878	44,423	80.5	19.5	80.9	19.1	80.6	19.4
CANADA	2,421,844	1,896,094	525,750	78.3	21.7	78.5	21.5	77.7	22.3
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney	19,572	18,847	725	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	..	..
Halifax	26,541	19,613	7,028	73.6	26.4	75.2	24.8	70.9	29.1
Saint John	14,028	10,411	3,617	74.2	25.8	72.3	27.7	73.6	26.2
Quebec	37,157	26,520	10,637	71.4	28.6	71.2	28.8	70.8	29.2
Sherbrooke	11,233	7,867	3,366	70.0	30.0	70.9	29.1	69.0	31.0
Three Rivers	13,282	9,958	3,324	75.0	25.0	76.0	24.0	75.9	24.1
Drummondville	8,796	6,630	2,166	75.4	24.6	75.5	24.5	..	..
Montreal	351,062	249,242	101,820	71.0	29.0	71.4	28.6	70.1	29.9
Ottawa - Hull	42,141	29,753	12,388	70.6	29.4	71.1	28.9	70.6	29.4
Peterborough	11,889	9,085	2,804	76.4	23.6	75.9	24.1	..	..
Oshawa	16,144	13,880	2,264	86.0	14.0	86.4	13.6	..	..
Niagara Falls	12,326	9,599	2,727	77.9	22.1	79.6	20.4	..	..
St. Catharines - Welland	34,703	29,144	5,559	84.0	16.0	84.0	16.0	81.5	18.5
Toronto	338,721	234,921	103,800	69.4	30.6	69.5	30.5	68.4	31.6
Hamilton	78,508	60,018	18,490	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5	75.1	24.9
Brantford	15,437	11,990	3,447	77.7	22.3	78.0	22.0	76.2	23.8
Galt - Preston	9,547	6,933	2,614	72.6	27.4	72.4	27.6	..	..
Kitchener - Waterloo	22,662	15,606	7,056	68.9	31.1	69.4	30.6	68.8	31.2
Sudbury	19,359	18,132	1,227	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	..	..
London	30,141	21,081	9,060	69.9	30.1	70.4	29.6	69.7	30.3
Sarnia	11,413	9,657	1,756	84.6	15.4	85.2	14.8	..	..
Windsor	42,019	34,884	7,135	83.0	17.0	83.6	16.4	83.7	16.3
Sault Ste. Marie	10,619	9,928	691	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	..	..
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,051	12,113	1,938	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8	84.8	15.2
Winnipeg	79,493	56,642	22,851	71.3	28.7	71.8	28.2	70.5	29.5
Regina	12,856	8,708	4,148	67.7	32.3	68.8	31.2	66.9	33.1
Saskatoon	8,702	6,173	2,529	70.9	29.1	71.7	28.3	72.0	28.0
Edmonton	30,320	22,840	7,480	75.3	24.7	76.7	23.3	75.0	25.0
Calgary	28,477	21,847	6,630	75.7	23.3	77.2	22.8	75.9	24.1
Vancouver	95,349	68,386	26,963	71.7	28.3	72.6	27.4	72.3	27.7
Victoria	15,122	11,607	3,515	76.8	23.2	77.8	22.2	76.1	23.9
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85,251	83,207	1,444	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9	98.5	1.5
Mining	95,096	92,641	2,455	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Manufacturing	1,114,314	861,674	252,640	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3	76.4	23.6
Durable Goods ^{1/}	542,671	484,547	58,124	89.3	10.7	89.2	10.8	88.8	11.2
Non-durable Goods	571,643	377,127	194,516	66.0	34.0	66.5	33.5	65.3	34.7
Construction	245,096	239,792	5,304	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Transportation, storage and communi-	334,519	288,280	46,239	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8	85.8	14.1
Public utility operation	41,037	36,012	5,025	87.6	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3
Trade	321,495	200,732	120,763	62.4	37.6	63.8	36.2	62.6	37.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	103,490	52,857	50,633	51.1	48.9	50.9	49.1	51.8	48.2
Service ^{2/}	81,546	40,299	41,247	49.4	50.6	49.2	50.8	49.3	50.7
Industrial composite	2,421,844	1,896,094	525,750	78.3	21.7	78.5	21.5	77.7	22.3

^{1/} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

^{2/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

average of weekly wages and salaries at the first of October, when the figure was 87 cents higher than at Sept. 1, and \$5.55 above its level at Oct. 1, 1950. On the whole, the changes which took place in the month in the industrial distribution of workers on the staffs of the larger employers were not favourable to a higher general average, but a factor of greater weight was the upward adjustment of wage and salary rates in numerous industries and establishments. In some cases, the settlement of industrial disputes also had a buoyant effect upon the per capita figure.

Higher average weekly earnings were reported as compared with Sept. 1 in all provinces, most metropolitan areas, and all major industrial divisions. The trend was also upward in all, or nearly all industrial groups and sub-groups for which statistics are published. The average wages and salaries in practically all cases were also higher than at Oct. 1 of last year, or any earlier period.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.- Industrial activity in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia reached higher levels at Oct. 1 than at Sept. 1. The trend in the Prairie Provinces was contra-seasonally downward, there being losses of 1.2 p.c., 1.5 p.c. and 1.9 p.c. in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, respectively. The general gains in employment in the provinces which showed improvement were moderate, those of 1.2 p.c. in British Columbia and 1.3 p.c. in Quebec being most noteworthy. The index numbers of employment in all areas except Prince Edward Island were higher than at Oct. 1, 1950; the largest advances were those of 7.0 p.c. in Quebec, and 8.8 p.c. in Alberta.

The disbursements of leading industrial employers in weekly wages and salaries rose at Oct. 1 as compared with Sept. 1 in all provinces except Prince Edward Island, Manitoba and Saskatchewan, where the index numbers declined fractionally. The return to more normal conditions following the settlement of industrial disputes in some areas, and upward adjustments in wage and salary rates in numerous cases, were factors contributing to the higher payroll expenditures. The gains in the reported payrolls ranged from 1.1 p.c. in Alberta, to over 3 p.c. in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and British Columbia. In most areas, the latest indexes were the highest in the record.

The average weekly earnings of wage-earners and salaried personnel reported at the date under review showed substantial increases in all provinces as compared with Sept. 1; the figures were also higher than at any earlier date. The factors mentioned above in connection with the index numbers of payrolls were largely responsible for the latest advances in the provincial per capita figures.

Manufacturing showed improvement at Oct. 1 in Quebec, the index number rising by 1.1 p.c. Moderate losses were recorded in the remaining provinces, that of 4.3 p.c. in Saskatchewan being largest. In all provinces, there were declines in numerous industries, although in most cases, the losses were not particularly large.

The trends among the non-manufacturing divisions were mixed. Logging in New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia reported considerable improvement, largely seasonal in character. Mining was generally quieter in Quebec, Manitoba and British Columbia. In Ontario, the index mounted by 4.1 p.c. The gains in the other provinces were minor. Construction in Quebec and the 4 Western Provinces released employees. There was an increase of 7.8 p.c. in that industry

Table D.- Proportions of Women Reported by the Larger Employers
in Specified Areas, Oct. 1.

<u>Area</u>	<u>Proportions of Women at Oct. 1 in</u>					<u>Changes in</u>
	<u>1944</u>	<u>1945</u>	<u>1946</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>Numbers Reported</u>
	<u>p.c.</u>	<u>p.c.</u>	<u>p.c.</u>	<u>p.c.</u>	<u>p.c.</u>	<u>at Oct. 1, 1951</u>
						<u>from Oct. 1, 1950</u>
						<u>p.c.</u>
(a) <u>PROVINCES</u>						
Prince Edward Island	27.8	28.3	24.8	20.9	22.2	+1.9
Nova Scotia	14.9	14.7	13.7	14.0	13.9	+2.9
New Brunswick	17.3	18.7	16.1	15.5	15.7	+3.2
Quebec	26.9	25.4	23.8	23.5	22.4	+1.5
Ontario	30.8	28.2	25.5	23.9	23.3	+2.4
Manitoba	27.7	26.5	23.2	22.1	21.6	-0.6
Saskatchewan	23.8	22.9	20.4	19.5	19.8	+5.0
Alberta	22.1	21.3	19.3	18.2	18.4	+9.3
British Columbia	22.6	21.3	20.0	19.4	19.5	+4.0
CANADA	27.1	25.3	23.2	22.3	21.7	+2.5
(b) <u>METROPOLITAN AREAS</u>						
Halifax	26.6	27.0	27.3	29.1	26.4	-0.6
Saint John	30.8	32.0	27.8	26.2	25.8	+4.6
Quebec	31.5	27.7	28.9	29.2	28.6	+0.6
Sherbrooke	40.3	40.1	37.5	31.0	30.0	-0.4
Three Rivers	28.4	26.3	24.2	24.1	25.0	+7.2
Montreal	33.3	32.6	30.9	29.9	29.0	+1.1
Ottawa - Hull	..	..	..	29.4	29.4	+3.2
St.Catharines - Welland	..	..	..	18.5	16.0	-5.0
Toronto	40.8	37.3	34.5	31.6	30.6	+1.6
Hamilton	32.9	30.7	30.5	24.9	23.6	+2.3
Brantford	..	..	..	23.8	22.3	-5.9
Kitchener - Waterloo	38.1	35.8	33.8	31.2	31.1	+0.4
London	37.3	35.8	31.5	30.3	30.1	-1.4
Windsor	18.6	25.4	16.6	16.3	17.0	-3.7
Ft.William - Pt.Arthur	29.3	17.7	14.9	15.2	13.8	+4.5
Winnipeg	36.0	35.2	30.8	29.5	28.7	-2.0
Regina	45.1	42.0	38.9	33.1	32.3	-0.2
Saskatoon	36.0	33.2	26.4	28.0	29.1	+8.4
Edmonton	36.3	35.5	30.9	25.0	24.7	+5.8
Calgary	30.0	28.4	24.5	24.1	23.3	+8.4
Vancouver	29.9	28.5	27.9	27.7	28.3	+2.6
Victoria	24.4	25.4	26.1	23.9	23.2	+5.5

in Nova Scotia, with insignificant changes in the remaining provinces. Only in New Brunswick and Manitoba was the movement favourable in transportation, storage and communications. Employment in trade was at a higher level than at Sept. 1 in all provinces except Prince Edward Island. There were very general declines in hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry-cleaning establishments.

Changes in Employment in Newfoundland.- Heightened activity was noted in employment in logging at Oct. 1 as compared with a month earlier. Manufacturing released a few employees, and there were also losses in transportation, storage and communication, and public utility operation. Small advances were made in construction, trade and service, while there was practically no change on the whole in the mining and finance, insurance and real estate divisions.

A considerable increase in the weekly payrolls was reported in mining, which had been affected by labour-management disputes a month earlier. Smaller gains took place in trade, the service industries for which data are available, construction and logging. Manufacturing showed a falling-off of 1.9 p.c. The average weekly wages and salaries in that division were also lower, partly due to changes in the industrial distribution of employees, and partly to reduced working hours in some branches. In the non-manufacturing classes, however, the average earnings were generally higher than at Sept. 1.

Changes in Industrial Employment in the Cities.- The general trend of employment in 18 of the 31 cities for which data are segregated was downward; the losses in this group ranged from an insignificant decline in Ottawa-Hull and several other centres, to 5.3 p.c. in Windsor and 6.2 p.c. in Sarnia, where curtailment due to inventory-taking in plants manufacturing motor vehicle, parts and accessories was mainly responsible for the considerable reduction. The falling-off in Sydney largely resulted from industrial disputes, which were also a factor in Vancouver, and some other centres.

Among the cities showing improvement, employment rose by proportions varying between 0.1 p.c. in Three Rivers and Hamilton, to 3.3 p.c. in Niagara Falls and 3.8 p.c. in Saint John. There was a rise of 1.2 p.c. in Montreal, and 0.8 p.c. in Toronto. In the latter, moderately increased activity was indicated in manufacturing, construction, trade and the service industries covered by the surveys. The settlement of industrial disputes in the tobacco industry and expansion in employment in aircraft factories and in trade contributed materially to the gain in Montreal.

Except in Three Rivers, Galt-Preston, Sarnia, Windsor, Saskatoon and Victoria, the payroll disbursements reported by the larger firms at Oct. 1 were higher than in the week of Sept. 1. Reduced working hours (due in some cases to labour-management disputes), were responsible for part of the losses. In the remaining centres listed in Tables A and C, the increases in the weekly wages and salaries ranged from 0.5 p.c. in Winnipeg and 0.6 p.c. in London, to 7.3 p.c. in Niagara Falls, 7.5 p.c. in Fort William-Port Arthur, and 8.5 p.c. in Saint John.

The average weekly earnings of workers on the staffs of the larger firms at Oct. 1 were lower in Three Rivers and Victoria than at Sept. 1. In the remaining metropolitan areas for which data are segregated, the per capita wages and salaries were higher. In all centres, the latest figures exceeded those indicated 12 months earlier.

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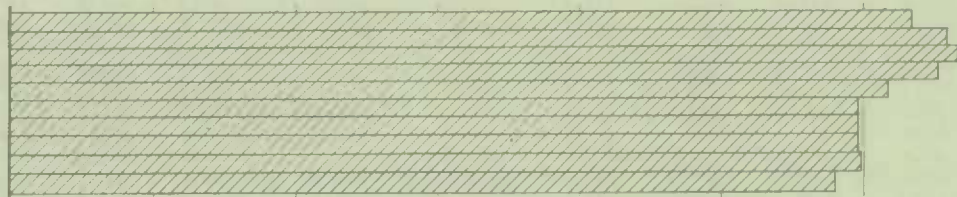
PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, SPECIFIED CITIES

OCTOBER 1, 1942 - 1951

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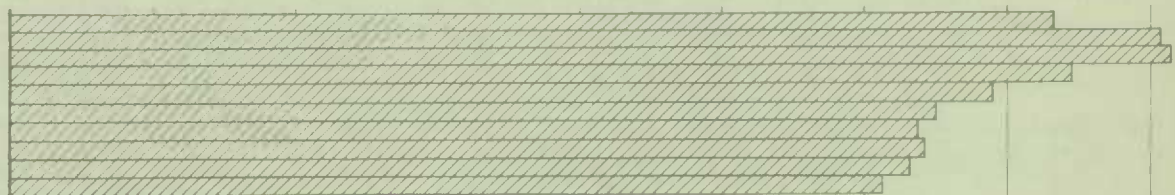
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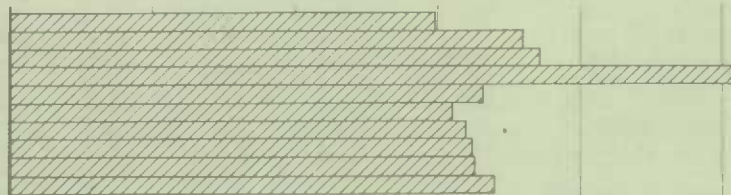
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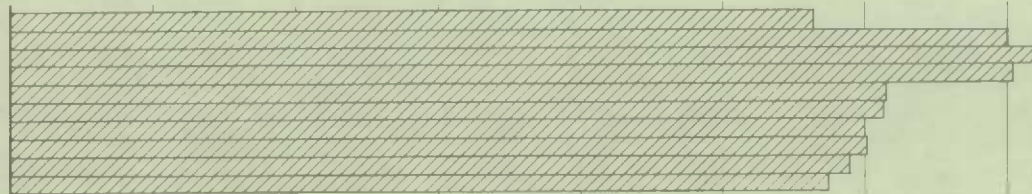
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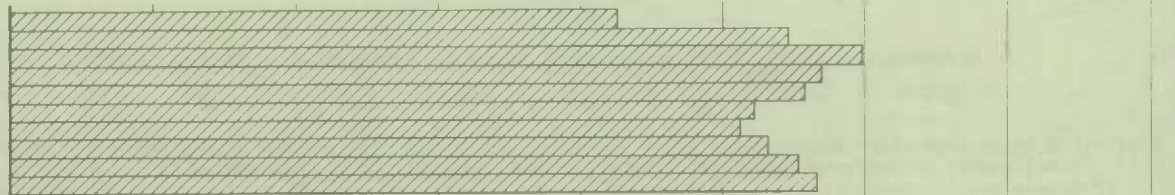
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Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	138.5	166.7
Feb. 1	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.6	121.0	157.9	143.6	149.7	138.7	165.9
Mar. 1	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8	163.9
Apr. 1	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.8	151.6	139.0	164.7
May 1	157.4	128.9	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4	169.6
June 1	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	152.3	166.3	160.2	153.0	141.1	173.4
July 1	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8	183.0
Aug. 1	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6	186.2
Sept. 1	169.9	168.5	108.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	155.4	142.6	186.1
Oct. 1	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	173.7	173.1	158.5	144.7	182.8
Nov. 1	171.6	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9	176.1
Dec. 1	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2	174.1
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.3	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.3	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.3	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.3	179.1	181.1	174.8	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.3	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	113.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.5	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.3	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.6	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.3	213.6	120.1	193.9	205.2	186.5	192.0	175.6	173.2	187.9
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1951.

100.0	3.5	3.9	46.0	10.1	13.8	1.7	13.3	4.3	3.4
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	168.3	146.6	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.5	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.6	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.6	188.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.8	185.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.6	162.6	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.6	155.3	168.9
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	166.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.6	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.6	138.1	168.6	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.6	168.8	181.2
July 1	166.9	160.1	152.0	177.6	156.3	172.7	164.6	144.2	175.6	186.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.6	180.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.6
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	176.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.3
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	163.6	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.3	145.3	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	169.2	165.2	181.6	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.6	184.8
1949 - Jan. 1	165.6	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.6
Apr. 1	158.6	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.6	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.6	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.6	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	186.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.6	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.6	165.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.3	188.6	158.6	183.5	175.4	194.8	178.3	155.5	214.9	201.2
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1951.

100.0 0.2 3.7 2.7 29.2 42.6 5.2 2.3 4.7 9.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.5	165.8	165.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	155.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	162.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	167.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	156.1	165.7	175.0	160.5
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.6	158.6	172.5	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	166.9	153.1	167.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.3
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	181.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.6	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.6
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	160.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.8	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.6	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.8	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.5	171.6	188.0	177.9
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1951.

1.1 0.6 1.5 0.5 0.5 14.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines-Welland	Brantford	Kitchener-Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	166.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	215.9	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.6	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.6	169.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	193.4	202.9
Mar. 1	159.5	169.3	174.9	203.6	216.8	170.6	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.8	169.3	176.2	203.7	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	166.9	166.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	206.8	221.8	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.6	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.8	190.2	217.6	166.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.8	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	200.6	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	201.0	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	204.2	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	204.1	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	204.8	213.3	168.5	177.3	206.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.9	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	176.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.3	206.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.8	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	233.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	234.8	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	236.4	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	243.3	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	246.6	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	248.7	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	252.6	208.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	252.2	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	256.4	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.0	197.1	207.0	255.8	209.8	180.3	193.6	211.6	234.1
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1951.

1.7 14.0 3.2 1.4 0.6 0.9 1.2 1.7 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.3	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.6	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	196.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	156.2	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	148.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	146.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	196.6	210.1
May 1	156.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.6	161.5	176.2	189.6	174.0	204.5	204.6
July 1	164.1	156.5	163.6	196.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	163.3	200.7	182.2	206.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.6	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.6
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	176.3	207.6	184.6	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	166.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.5	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.6	162.2	196.6	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	156.0	169.6	205.4	180.5	199.6	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	162.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	162.5	216.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	163.3	219.3	193.6	205.4	211.6
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	162.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	206.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	164.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	206.6
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.3	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	186.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.6	222.4	188.4	193.6	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	161.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.6	164.5	166.4	240.7	199.7	201.6	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.3	168.9	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	166.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.6	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.5	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	186.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	166.1	155.6	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.6	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.6	195.6	201.0	214.6
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	186.6	258.2	208.9	204.6	222.2
July 1	175.3	166.4	194.3	265.6	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	266.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.6	266.1	223.4	207.6	231.9
Oct. 1	174.1	170.7	190.2	264.5	223.9	207.4	229.3
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1951.

3.3 0.5 0.4 1.3 1.2 3.9 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	213.6	181.8	193.4	622.3	505.5	481.1	50.45	48.15	43.20	85,251
Mining	120.1	119.5	115.5	262.7	252.3	220.9	62.94	60.77	54.84	95,096
Metal mining	112.4	110.9	106.5	217.4	208.7	183.4	65.06	63.32	57.53	49,478
Gold (a)	71.2	68.3	76.4	127.5	118.2	123.7	61.45	59.39	55.25	21,309
Other metal (b)	199.6	201.1	170.4	420.0	413.0	316.7	67.79	66.15	59.97	28,169
Fuels	118.8	118.4	113.6	319.5	304.0	285.6	61.50	58.70	53.48	33,502
Coal	89.3	89.2	91.5	233.3	222.5	212.2	57.71	55.30	51.36	22,824
Oil and natural gas	390.3	391.0	318.4	924.2	875.9	640.1	69.50	65.93	59.16	10,678
Non-metal (c)	174.7	178.3	180.4	463.5	456.9	393.5	58.29	56.28	47.90	12,118
Manufacturing	193.9	194.1	185.6	453.3	446.1	385.1	53.26	52.37	47.27	1,114,314
Food and beverages	186.1	181.1	181.1	382.2	368.2	332.2	46.73	46.28	41.74	140,118
Meat products	173.6	174.5	169.9	380.9	383.3	323.1	57.07	57.22	49.55	21,463
Dairy products	172.5	180.3	166.3	341.7	350.4	298.5	43.53	42.63	39.45	9,612
Canned and cured fish	198.1	222.0	178.9	446.4	495.4	348.0	42.17	41.77	36.36	11,040
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	314.8	247.1	274.4	745.7	511.6	577.7	37.50	32.77	33.31	24,716
Grain mill products	176.9	176.2	164.9	375.5	367.8	313.8	53.57	52.67	47.97	8,290
Bread and other bakery products	166.1	157.8	150.7	312.8	313.5	277.1	45.89	45.50	42.12	16,273
Distilled and malt liquors	209.3	216.8	208.2	408.9	424.3	372.2	57.32	57.56	52.58	14,368
Other beverages (d)	184.4	196.6	191.9	344.4	359.0	321.5	48.07	46.99	43.12	6,118
Other foods (e)	151.3	144.0	153.6	303.3	289.1	289.5	42.54	42.69	37.70	28,240
Tobacco and tobacco products	96.2	58.5	103.3	258.5	182.0	262.6	47.40	54.82	44.83	9,079
Rubber products	155.5	158.2	154.3	400.8	398.4	345.3	55.28	54.03	47.91	20,996
Leather products	108.0	110.3	118.4	234.9	236.3	245.8	36.47	35.95	34.77	27,144
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	108.1	111.4	114.0	239.9	247.1	244.6	34.72	34.73	33.60	17,678
Other leather products (f)	107.9	108.2	126.7	227.2	219.7	247.7	39.73	38.29	36.74	9,466
Textile products (except clothing)	149.5	150.9	152.4	362.9	355.0	344.6	43.70	42.35	40.88	72,748
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	129.1	129.2	124.2	311.8	294.3	292.5	40.80	38.30	39.61	25,587
Woollen goods	132.9	133.9	146.0	325.9	317.4	323.5	43.53	42.06	39.28	13,311
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	213.2	218.9	214.1	544.7	551.2	489.6	48.37	47.67	43.29	17,187
Clothing (textile and fur)	137.2	138.5	141.3	297.1	293.8	289.1	37.14	36.37	34.96	94,107
Men's clothing	140.6	143.0	143.2	283.4	284.0	280.7	34.48	33.99	33.50	30,572
Women's clothing	158.8	158.4	164.7	350.4	348.1	341.1	38.04	37.88	35.82	25,343
Knit goods	113.6	115.2	114.8	275.0	268.8	249.4	38.73	37.34	34.74	23,154
Fur goods	143.1	143.3	166.5	271.1	269.2	306.3	46.26	45.90	44.95	3,968
Hats and caps	99.4	99.6	107.3	214.5	203.4	221.5	39.81	37.67	38.08	4,288
Wood products	180.9	187.3	185.8	453.8	454.9	417.7	48.43	46.88	43.44	89,190
Saw and planing mills	196.0	204.1	199.7	497.5	499.8	451.1	50.49	48.73	45.00	57,801
Furniture	167.6	170.2	176.2	403.7	398.5	389.1	45.58	44.29	41.77	19,647
Other wood products (g)	144.9	150.9	149.2	352.6	358.4	326.7	43.08	42.08	38.78	11,742
Paper products	192.9	194.0	179.0	472.3	475.4	374.7	65.80	65.52	56.26	79,736
Pulp and paper mills	186.0	188.3	167.1	473.9	479.8	363.3	72.42	72.08	61.48	56,839
Other paper products (h)	215.4	214.1	213.2	466.9	459.4	415.5	49.36	48.86	44.44	22,897
Printing, publishing and allied industries	159.7	158.9	157.3	309.2	303.0	279.6	54.97	54.13	50.45	46,024
Iron and steel products	247.0	245.3	224.9	581.7	563.9	467.5	59.57	58.13	52.25	179,298
Agricultural implements	336.7	341.4	306.4	881.3	905.5	663.2	61.21	62.00	50.75	16,988
Boilers and plate work	228.8	233.0	217.6	549.4	551.1	482.1	61.47	60.81	56.94	5,905
Fabricated and structural steel	310.1	302.7	265.1	694.2	629.2	516.2	66.40	61.66	57.76	8,423
Hardware and tools	219.0	225.3	198.2	524.0	527.3	421.1	54.81	53.82	47.50	12,903
Heating and cooking appliances	169.6	173.3	189.1	370.1	372.3	394.2	51.50	50.73	49.02	7,495
Iron castings	254.8	254.9	237.9	646.4	624.9	551.9	59.37	57.58	54.18	21,504
Machinery mfg. (i)	274.6	257.3	248.3	635.7	579.0	503.6	58.90	57.16	51.51	36,100
Primary iron and steel	219.8	222.0	196.0	494.8	489.6	389.4	63.06	61.77	55.55	38,743
Sheet metal products	220.7	226.0	227.2	538.1	533.3	482.3	56.58	54.77	48.96	17,190
Wire and wire products	157.9	156.3	147.7	376.9	357.4	317.1	59.77	57.25	53.63	6,454

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	260.7	261.7	221.8	584.3	578.6	440.9	59.67	58.35	54.47	131,660
Aircraft and parts	623.8	590.8	317.9	1577.1	1520.2	725.0	63.94	64.78	57.55	21,914
Motor vehicles	236.0	245.6	253.8	549.3	559.1	557.9	63.06	61.68	59.53	29,575
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	243.1	261.9	256.1	618.9	617.1	572.5	61.44	56.85	55.24	20,066
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	185.0	183.9	158.4	378.2	376.9	291.4	56.15	56.32	49.59	37,901
Shipbuilding and repairing	457.4	460.5	311.6	901.3	880.0	542.0	56.34	56.24	49.74	19,629
Non-ferrous metal products	223.5	230.2	207.0	496.0	504.7	397.5	60.45	59.70	52.30	50,287
Aluminum products	508.0	539.4	433.0	1175.2	1254.3	864.5	57.19	57.48	49.35	7,472
Brass and copper products	206.4	211.2	198.2	474.4	470.4	403.2	57.22	55.45	50.64	10,215
Smelting and refining	199.2	203.3	177.5	448.5	453.9	342.3	67.07	66.61	57.46	23,371
Electrical apparatus and supplies	321.7	323.5	302.2	755.8	749.5	634.4	57.42	56.62	51.19	64,440
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	248.1	253.0	238.9	592.1	590.3	505.9	55.41	54.16	49.06	27,798
Clay products	222.6	223.2	214.9	564.6	547.5	477.5	53.06	52.24	47.00	5,989
Glass and glass products	232.5	244.8	233.3	534.0	548.7	484.6	53.15	51.98	48.06	7,209
Products of petroleum and coal	178.2	180.4	164.3	372.1	359.5	288.8	74.23	70.85	62.06	10,921
Chemical products	235.6	236.6	219.6	481.6	477.7	398.0	57.52	56.82	50.98	50,656
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	221.8	223.5	215.3	418.4	416.2	369.4	50.82	50.14	46.21	8,081
Acids, alkalis and salts	248.6	249.1	215.8	518.5	514.4	400.0	63.93	63.30	56.87	7,176
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	198.6	198.5	207.0	447.0	439.3	418.4	45.29	44.55	41.20	20,114
Construction	205.2	206.7	189.2	567.6	556.0	447.8	51.37	50.44	44.55	245,099
Buildings and structures (k)	446.5	449.2	401.7	1039.8	1011.3	796.0	56.26	54.39	48.13	151,185
Highways, bridges and street construction	106.1	106.0	104.7	279.2	278.2	246.0	44.12	43.60	39.02	89,373
Transportation, storage and communication	186.5	189.0	175.1	358.7	361.3	309.1	55.06	54.74	50.62	334,519
Transportation	176.8	179.6	165.4	350.5	354.7	301.7	57.09	56.88	52.64	263,985
Air transport and airports	604.3	607.3	526.8	1154.8	1149.9	927.7	64.46	63.87	59.40	6,708
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	172.2	172.1	178.0	364.5	363.9	334.8	57.18	57.11	50.72	27,266
Steam railways	169.6	172.8	156.0	330.1	335.6	282.7	58.58	58.45	54.58	179,836
Maintenance of equipment	208.1	219.0	185.1	420.5	444.5	349.3	56.06	56.31	52.43	24,954
Maintenance of ways and structures	166.5	167.4	151.4	340.3	357.3	290.8	45.43	47.55	42.67	45,784
Transportation - steam railways	152.7	165.4	152.2	311.7	311.1	289.0	65.95	64.74	60.86	99,937
Telegraphs	177.6	182.2	156.9	348.3	350.5	288.8	50.34	49.96	47.88	9,231
Truck transportation	240.8	238.6	219.9	553.4	533.8	464.6	51.45	50.08	47.35	14,777
Water transportation (m)	172.4	177.0	152.8	348.2	356.1	299.5	51.10	50.89	46.55	32,901
Storage	148.2	146.3	144.1	281.8	268.0	237.7	50.25	48.41	43.94	16,561
Grain elevators	137.4	135.9	133.0	254.2	240.4	213.3	50.40	48.20	43.69	12,608
Storage and warehouse	197.7	194.1	199.2	434.0	420.4	378.4	49.77	49.10	44.79	3,953
Communication	285.8	288.0	269.5	465.2	464.6	405.8	46.56	46.07	42.59	53,373
Radio broadcasting	413.0	414.5	405.5	724.8	725.2	651.0	50.80	50.65	46.83	3,315
Telephone	282.6	285.2	286.2	457.6	456.5	397.5	46.15	45.65	42.60	49,414
Public utility operation	192.0	195.3	186.7	375.1	371.0	329.3	57.64	56.03	52.09	41,037
Electric light and power	205.9	209.4	194.6	398.0	393.2	339.4	57.73	56.11	52.35	37,316
Other public utilities (n)	114.3	117.0	128.9	236.6	235.8	232.6	56.71	55.20	49.16	3,721
Trade	175.6	171.0	170.5	354.5	342.4	307.6	44.10	43.74	39.36	321,495
Wholesale	185.6	184.3	177.8	353.3	344.8	302.0	50.75	50.21	45.65	96,654
Retail	171.2	165.7	167.7	355.1	341.1	310.4	41.23	40.91	36.79	224,841
Finance, insurance and real estate	173.2	173.0	159.5	281.2	276.1	243.7	47.19	46.40	44.54	103,490
Banking, investment and loan	190.4	190.5	170.6	301.4	299.5	258.9	43.74	43.46	42.12	63,273
Insurance	160.0	149.4	144.9	256.5	247.8	226.5	52.77	51.18	48.13	39,766
Service	187.9	193.7	182.5	367.2	369.3	334.2	32.07	31.28	29.91	81,546
Hotels and restaurants	190.5	200.8	186.1	382.6	391.2	351.2	29.09	28.22	27.37	48,734
Laundries and dry-cleaning plants	160.9	161.5	158.8	316.9	312.1	293.8	31.89	31.28	29.99	19,902
Other services (o)	236.6	233.3	221.3	398.2	393.1	347.4	43.60	43.64	40.44	12,910
Industrial composite	186.3	185.4	177.1	409.0	400.2	346.6	51.53	50.66	45.88	2,421,844

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND										
Manufacturing	186.7	194.2	178.2	437.5	444.6	362.4	36.60	35.76	31.77	769
Transportation, storage and communication	162.2	166.7	148.2	330.4	340.2	296.3	47.67	47.94	46.96	1,390
Trade	140.6	142.5	144.8	246.2	245.6	230.2	28.67	28.44	26.25	742
Industrial composite	188.6	192.4	196.6	362.9	365.9	342.3	38.29	37.85	34.41	4,408
NOVA SCOTIA										
Mining	90.6	90.1	91.5	245.1	232.5	228.7	54.70	52.18	50.66	14,370
Coal	87.9	87.2	88.6	239.9	226.7	224.8	55.21	52.60	51.36	13,207
Manufacturing	164.3	165.8	146.1	332.0	327.5	270.3	44.61	43.61	40.99	26,455
Food and beverages	139.1	144.0	138.5	278.1	277.4	247.2	32.99	31.60	30.04	5,021
Canned and cured fish	161.0	170.4	145.6	318.6	318.6	282.3	33.82	29.98	28.68	2,258
Iron and steel products	149.7	155.3	134.1	291.9	295.8	255.3	51.74	50.56	50.54	7,632
Primary iron and steel	135.0	141.1	124.1	266.7	271.3	239.5	53.88	52.44	52.61	6,102
Transportation equipment	307.8	297.0	234.6	535.1	501.6	366.9	50.54	49.48	46.14	5,389
Shipbuilding and repairing	260.6	241.9	206.0	425.3	404.6	302.2	51.43	52.70	46.21	3,494
Construction	274.1	254.3	282.6	510.3	460.6	454.5	37.70	36.68	32.79	17,516
Buildings and structures (k)	306.9	288.6	219.4	546.1	482.1	341.7	41.79	39.23	36.73	7,247
Highways, bridges and street construction	254.3	234.2	322.5	483.5	444.6	546.5	34.82	34.64	31.10	10,269
Transportation, storage and communication	165.7	174.5	157.9	308.4	318.5	268.5	47.21	46.27	43.15	13,157
Steam railways	158.6	160.3	145.5	312.0	317.2	272.6	52.76	53.01	50.21	7,484
Water transportation (m)	135.9	164.5	152.5	223.6	251.4	187.5	38.57	35.82	30.47	2,546
Trade	187.7	180.1	188.0	335.5	317.6	304.1	36.25	35.77	32.59	10,892
Wholesale	190.7	187.4	194.6	332.3	322.2	305.0	43.61	43.02	38.79	3,585
Retail	186.3	176.6	184.9	337.6	314.5	303.6	32.64	32.09	29.54	7,307
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.3	165.6	149.9	270.4	270.4	234.6	44.78	44.70	42.64	2,826
Industrial composite	158.6	157.6	152.8	323.1	313.2	282.2	43.67	42.56	39.57	89,818
NEW BRUNSWICK										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	218.8	189.0	201.7	779.8	613.3	619.5	43.64	39.73	37.81	7,199
Manufacturing	175.6	181.7	170.5	420.9	417.7	361.4	48.35	46.42	42.40	19,962
Wood products	133.8	149.1	150.6	350.3	369.4	339.4	37.48	35.47	31.68	2,864
Saw and planing mills	141.2	153.5	157.6	370.3	382.9	356.6	37.31	35.50	31.79	2,725
Pulp and paper products	170.4	174.3	164.1	484.0	502.8	384.1	71.97	73.07	59.31	3,861
Transportation equipment	232.7	225.3	202.1	457.5	426.7	361.9	56.81	54.72	51.75	2,820
Construction	250.5	250.3	266.7	555.9	542.3	506.2	39.62	38.59	33.80	10,318
Buildings and structures (k)	535.4	513.7	408.1	1104.9	992.3	701.6	42.96	40.21	37.03	5,038
Highways, bridges and street construction	166.1	172.3	228.4	355.9	378.4	438.3	36.24	37.16	32.24	5,280
Transportation, storage and communication	177.4	173.3	163.8	349.3	347.8	298.8	51.07	52.06	47.40	13,873
Steam railways	181.7	179.2	164.6	363.5	364.8	303.4	55.44	56.43	50.53	10,043
Water transportation (m)	112.2	97.4	95.9	184.0	168.1	164.7	32.64	34.56	34.36	1,484
Trade	168.4	167.7	168.6	324.6	323.0	292.8	36.58	36.95	33.29	8,044
Wholesale	163.4	164.7	160.3	289.9	292.2	261.4	41.26	41.25	37.92	2,779
Retail	171.2	169.3	173.2	351.0	346.4	316.6	34.72	34.64	30.93	5,265
Industrial composite	183.5	182.3	179.5	406.3	394.2	353.9	44.69	43.85	39.77	64,468
QUEBEC										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	216.0	185.7	192.5	717.5	619.6	486.0	46.61	47.01	35.58	36,094
Mining	155.3	157.6	150.5	336.5	333.8	289.3	60.58	59.23	53.74	19,027
Gold (a)	88.5	89.9	96.9	162.2	160.5	165.8	58.63	57.13	54.74	4,578
Other metal (b)	313.6	318.4	266.7	579.9	579.4	459.3	59.94	58.99	55.83	6,921
Non-metal (c)	154.6	156.6	154.9	444.6	439.0	367.6	62.36	60.73	51.43	7,528
Manufacturing	185.8	183.7	175.3	446.8	435.8	374.9	50.01	49.34	44.51	362,068
Tobacco and tobacco products	119.2	72.7	128.6	319.2	224.9	325.6	47.74	55.19	45.17	7,621
Leather products	103.9	105.1	113.9	224.1	226.4	240.4	32.29	32.24	31.46	14,174
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	96.1	100.2	105.4	215.0	219.7	229.0	32.08	32.09	31.79	10,583
Textiles products (except clothing)	161.9	164.3	164.4	389.8	378.1	374.0	42.47	40.58	37.40	42,319
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	126.6	127.4	124.1	290.3	269.0	285.0	39.09	35.97	39.14	16,799
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	227.2	234.4	226.6	583.0	583.4	514.5	47.14	45.71	41.72	12,569
Clothing (textile and fur)	147.5	148.0	151.8	322.0	316.3	310.6	35.90	35.14	33.66	53,718
Men's clothing	146.8	150.3	148.8	306.3	309.4	302.9	33.42	32.92	32.54	17,786
Women's clothing	160.7	157.6	164.4	355.4	346.7	336.0	35.27	36.58	33.87	17,051
Knit goods	127.3	126.6	126.0	321.0	307.4	284.9	38.01	36.60	34.29	9,900
Wood products	171.5	176.1	173.6	452.6	453.0	410.1	42.45	41.36	37.96	19,539
Saw and planing mills	189.7	196.9	193.3	556.4	563.7	496.5	42.17	41.17	36.94	9,768
Furniture	162.9	164.5	165.0	382.4	374.4	355.5	44.39	43.04	40.51	5,876

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	
QUEBEC							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Paper products	181.9	184.3	169.6	463.1	474.7	371.3	66.74	67.53	57.41	33,419
Pulp and paper mills	173.4	177.0	159.7	459.2	472.6	361.5	72.44	73.01	61.90	26,917
Other paper products (b)	228.4	223.6	223.3	491.7	490.3	444.4	43.13	43.89	39.66	6,502
Printing, publishing and allied industries	152.1	151.2	152.6	314.1	306.5	289.4	54.68	53.67	50.20	10,944
Iron and steel products	254.8	239.9	212.2	609.1	551.1	442.4	57.80	55.65	49.64	40,435
Machinery mfg. (i)	283.8	228.1	263.3	673.6	518.8	530.6	58.76	56.30	49.89	12,064
Primary iron and steel	181.0	180.4	156.9	457.6	446.9	342.2	60.53	59.32	52.23	5,207
Transportation equipment	298.7	287.0	208.6	641.8	632.2	408.6	58.24	59.70	53.05	33,844
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	189.0	185.9	162.3	285.8	389.2	301.5	56.29	57.78	51.29	15,691
Shipbuilding and repairing	484.2	461.7	292.0	1085.1	977.3	565.8	59.45	56.14	51.39	6,415
Non-ferrous metal products	276.6	291.8	255.8	639.7	666.0	502.0	59.97	59.17	50.88	15,694
Smelting and refining	312.0	330.2	274.4	727.7	765.7	533.9	66.16	64.78	54.36	8,400
Electrical apparatus and supplies	334.8	333.9	297.1	747.3	730.5	610.1	55.09	54.02	50.31	17,456
Chemical products	242.0	241.9	214.7	490.7	486.5	392.6	55.53	55.08	50.13	20,762
Construction	121.1	122.0	107.9	357.3	353.3	286.1	47.48	46.61	42.66	72,577
Buildings and structures (k)	328.9	334.7	315.6	756.6	753.9	647.7	50.96	49.90	45.66	42,136
Highways, bridges and street construction	60.2	59.6	51.3	189.6	185.8	133.7	40.74	40.21	37.66	28,336
Transportation, storage and communication	210.0	211.0	190.5	407.1	406.4	337.6	55.60	55.27	51.00	89,173
Steam railways	193.3	196.9	168.0	378.0	380.6	305.0	58.47	57.65	54.29	46,501
Water transportation (m)	199.1	194.5	177.0	402.8	403.7	326.1	52.48	53.84	47.96	12,935
Electric and motor transportation (p)	173.6	170.0	174.1	379.2	364.1	344.6	53.44	52.30	48.34	11,942
Communication	328.6	331.1	317.1	500.7	499.5	436.6	50.20	49.71	45.49	14,660
Public utility operation	171.1	173.9	165.6	329.3	325.6	264.3	55.96	54.45	49.56	9,218
Trade	165.6	162.6	162.1	333.9	323.5	296.3	42.95	42.38	38.87	72,259
Wholesale	176.4	175.4	168.4	337.8	333.1	293.6	51.88	51.44	47.16	22,127
Retail	161.2	157.4	169.6	331.7	318.0	297.9	39.01	38.31	35.38	50,132
Finance, insurance and real estate	164.0	153.6	143.4	250.6	241.8	214.5	48.30	46.79	44.77	27,262
Banking, investment and loan	177.1	176.5	164.2	275.4	273.8	237.0	44.18	44.04	41.97	16,752
Insurance	126.8	126.3	122.4	223.6	207.4	191.9	54.98	51.24	48.51	10,451
Service	187.6	193.0	178.6	373.7	373.4	333.4	31.20	30.31	29.12	21,020
Hotels and restaurants	187.7	197.9	177.8	376.8	385.1	332.6	28.15	27.29	26.27	12,228
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	165.9	165.1	163.8	335.9	325.2	320.6	31.32	30.47	30.11	5,747
Industrial composite	175.4	173.2	164.0	406.3	396.1	338.7	49.31	48.66	43.91	708,698
ONTARIO										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	242.0	208.2	205.5	819.6	696.6	570.4	51.96	51.35	42.59	23,605
Mining	102.9	98.8	97.6	191.6	179.4	160.5	63.13	61.53	55.38	28,670
Gold (a)	68.6	63.1	73.1	118.0	104.6	113.4	60.33	58.31	54.08	13,124
Other metal (b)	184.6	183.8	149.8	379.2	370.6	272.0	67.97	66.57	59.96	12,388
Manufacturing	199.4	199.6	193.3	468.6	461.0	401.6	55.77	54.74	49.31	566,010
Food and beverages	190.5	175.9	182.5	388.2	354.2	329.2	47.49	46.91	42.01	64,187
Meat products	161.1	163.1	157.0	351.9	354.7	292.3	58.24	57.95	49.69	7,837
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	353.1	254.1	295.8	857.9	530.5	623.5	39.96	34.35	34.66	17,794
Bread and other bakery products	159.0	160.6	156.9	322.1	321.5	287.6	47.01	46.45	42.55	8,312
Distilled and malt liquors	202.9	208.1	199.5	401.1	411.0	350.8	61.73	61.69	54.92	5,713
Rubber products	163.5	166.8	162.3	406.6	404.1	350.0	58.16	56.81	50.33	15,138
Leather products	111.6	115.1	122.3	241.4	241.7	247.7	41.60	40.38	38.94	11,697
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	125.5	131.3	128.5	272.6	284.3	263.0	38.88	38.78	36.63	6,357
Textile products (except clothing)	131.1	131.3	136.5	327.6	325.6	308.6	46.16	45.81	41.74	26,515
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	140.7	138.9	133.4	371.8	367.0	330.9	43.19	43.20	40.56	7,402
Woollen goods	114.8	116.0	132.2	284.1	277.7	288.9	44.88	43.39	39.63	8,432
Clothing (textile and fur)	119.4	120.5	124.5	260.2	256.2	255.3	39.95	38.98	37.62	32,261
Men's clothing	123.0	123.0	127.9	236.0	231.6	239.2	37.69	36.88	36.77	9,242
Women's clothing	148.9	148.6	156.0	324.7	324.0	325.3	41.72	41.73	39.99	6,305
Knit goods	103.9	107.0	107.0	249.9	247.6	230.4	40.00	38.48	35.80	11,947
Wood products	170.5	177.2	177.8	417.6	424.2	386.2	45.53	44.51	40.44	28,124
Saw and planing mills	181.6	193.9	189.3	445.1	466.1	400.9	45.51	44.63	39.34	11,899
Furniture	168.7	171.3	178.4	416.7	411.5	404.6	46.27	44.98	42.49	11,064
Paper products	200.2	201.4	187.4	479.4	473.0	379.9	65.34	64.09	55.31	31,954
Pulp and paper mills	199.0	202.3	179.9	497.6	497.5	374.5	74.13	72.91	61.70	18,876
Other paper products (b)	202.0	200.0	198.4	446.3	428.1	389.9	52.65	51.03	46.83	13,078
Printing, publishing and allied industries	168.9	168.3	163.5	326.5	320.4	286.0	56.42	55.56	51.37	25,713
Iron and steel products	248.9	250.7	233.8	596.1	589.3	492.8	60.94	59.82	53.40	115,348
Agricultural implements	336.5	341.2	305.0	881.7	906.7	658.7	62.13	63.00	51.36	16,096
Iron castings	245.6	246.4	242.4	634.8	611.9	579.8	60.83	58.40	56.16	12,609
Machinery mfg. (i)	257.6	258.8	234.4	698.5	588.4	482.0	59.59	58.32	52.75	19,989
Primary iron and steel	271.2	272.8	242.6	600.6	595.3	467.2	65.96	65.02	57.36	24,274
Sheet metal products	236.6	239.0	241.5	589.4	575.9	517.6	57.58	56.71	49.44	10,660
Transportation equipment	255.1	263.1	242.4	618.4	612.0	529.3	62.66	60.02	56.79	70,665
Motor vehicles	236.5	246.8	256.3	549.5	561.9	564.1	63.40	62.12	60.08	28,396
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	244.8	264.4	256.3	638.2	634.0	587.8	62.19	57.40	55.93	19,024
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	181.9	180.5	147.4	400.0	379.2	283.2	58.54	55.92	51.44	8,117

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	
ONTARIO (concluded)							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	226.0	230.4	207.1	484.3	489.8	392.5	59.29	58.81	52.42	28,771
Brass and copper products	186.1	192.1	187.0	428.8	433.3	388.2	58.35	57.10	52.54	5,857
Smelting and refining	190.7	189.9	163.9	400.0	397.0	307.5	66.70	66.49	59.55	10,476
Electrical apparatus and supplies	313.4	316.4	301.3	754.3	752.1	640.8	58.51	57.80	51.71	45,857
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	247.7	252.5	238.7	594.3	593.3	504.7	57.50	56.34	50.55	14,403
Chemical products	240.6	242.2	229.3	488.6	484.7	411.1	58.83	57.98	51.86	25,471
Construction	295.7	295.6	250.0	782.3	758.9	569.9	57.09	55.40	47.56	86,719
Buildings and structures (k)	538.4	535.6	484.0	1256.9	1211.3	932.8	60.52	58.53	50.04	61,805
Highways, bridges and street construction	131.5	133.2	122.5	341.2	340.5	270.4	48.74	48.01	41.43	23,467
Transportation, storage and communication	188.0	192.3	181.5	359.8	361.9	318.4	56.04	55.98	51.55	104,659
Steam railways	152.5	158.2	146.7	296.9	301.9	267.5	59.25	58.07	55.07	51,535
Electric and motor transportation (p)	222.0	222.9	215.1	485.8	485.5	430.7	56.55	56.38	51.41	19,987
Communication	301.0	303.0	290.1	465.3	466.3	409.7	46.89	46.72	42.73	21,281
Public utility operation	214.7	219.2	202.3	408.6	404.7	348.4	60.50	58.58	54.70	19,328
Trade	174.3	170.3	166.6	364.0	351.3	310.4	45.34	44.93	40.52	130,388
Wholesale	191.2	191.0	177.9	371.0	364.9	310.9	53.56	52.74	48.25	33,409
Retail	169.9	164.0	163.3	361.0	345.5	310.2	42.50	42.15	38.01	96,977
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.7	179.4	164.5	294.0	288.3	252.4	48.51	47.74	45.54	43,202
Banking, investment and loan	191.1	191.1	170.5	308.9	305.2	263.1	45.44	44.88	43.43	27,150
Service	193.5	194.0	186.6	379.0	375.2	345.9	32.55	32.23	30.61	34,542
Hotels and restaurants	202.1	204.2	196.0	413.3	413.3	385.2	28.19	27.90	27.07	19,895
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	147.6	147.9	143.9	289.7	282.5	263.4	32.00	31.16	29.85	7,687
Other services (o)	248.3	243.9	234.4	417.2	410.6	368.6	46.12	46.19	42.26	6,960
Industrial composite	194.8	194.1	185.3	426.9	417.8	361.4	53.68	52.72	47.57	1,031,121
MANITOBA										
Manufacturing	183.2	184.7	178.4	372.3	372.0	320.7	49.72	49.27	43.98	37,603
Food and beverages	164.4	161.4	170.0	330.5	331.3	300.0	50.59	51.88	44.46	7,778
Meat products	162.5	165.6	162.7	340.5	347.7	296.3	59.19	59.27	51.41	2,930
Clothing (textile and fur)	190.9	205.5	202.6	402.4	438.3	419.7	34.21	34.56	33.63	4,821
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.4	124.1	127.5	224.4	215.0	204.6	50.02	49.58	45.91	2,726
Iron and steel products	276.5	273.1	255.4	599.8	573.1	485.5	54.45	51.75	47.53	5,142
Transportation equipment	187.6	187.4	167.1	361.0	363.5	284.7	54.23	54.55	48.00	8,982
Construction	375.6	410.5	421.8	870.0	938.4	864.6	52.40	51.71	46.73	10,369
Buildings and structures (k)	531.2	580.5	590.6	1224.8	1331.0	1202.8	55.90	55.60	49.61	7,177
Transportation, storage and communication	187.0	186.5	174.5	348.0	347.3	300.0	55.45	55.50	51.37	34,780
Steam railways	181.8	182.0	165.3	352.1	357.5	296.2	59.07	59.90	54.68	23,414
Storage	158.9	151.9	154.5	234.4	221.0	208.6	47.25	46.51	43.40	3,750
Trade	149.2	149.1	149.2	291.0	285.1	256.3	44.89	44.01	39.77	25,349
Wholesale	159.4	160.4	151.0	284.2	280.5	240.3	47.58	46.68	43.37	8,736
Retail	144.3	143.7	148.3	295.1	287.9	265.6	43.48	42.59	38.08	16,613
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.9	161.8	150.2	252.3	250.8	224.5	45.05	44.80	42.63	6,564
Service	170.4	174.3	165.0	290.5	293.1	265.2	29.59	29.16	28.03	5,022
Hotels and restaurants	172.5	178.0	163.7	296.5	299.5	263.8	29.05	28.43	27.24	2,993
Industrial composite	178.3	180.4	174.3	348.0	348.7	307.0	50.18	49.59	45.14	125,983
SASKATCHEWAN										
Manufacturing	175.3	183.2	172.4	348.0	349.5	305.9	49.73	47.79	44.49	7,937
Food and beverages	179.8	188.4	179.8	353.3	359.0	405.0	49.05	47.48	44.50	4,288
Meat products	208.6	217.1	212.2	486.9	497.3	434.3	57.75	56.73	50.55	1,183
Dairy products	161.4	175.0	157.3	290.7	299.2	256.6	41.93	39.59	37.86	1,399
Construction	154.9	166.4	165.2	380.0	405.1	372.9	47.79	47.43	43.75	7,467
Buildings and structures (k)	321.9	336.6	316.3	688.4	712.2	609.0	46.29	45.80	41.73	3,625
Highways, bridges and street construction	104.0	114.5	120.3	271.9	297.4	291.6	49.21	48.98	45.33	3,942
Transportation, storage and communication	142.3	144.1	134.8	274.1	275.8	240.9	53.70	53.36	49.79	19,254
Steam railways	143.3	145.2	132.7	270.2	277.8	237.0	57.51	58.47	54.57	12,643
Storage	104.6	104.5	108.5	223.5	203.8	197.1	48.14	43.95	40.88	3,988
Trade	165.8	159.9	158.3	323.2	311.7	279.7	43.73	43.15	39.16	13,161
Wholesale	166.1	170.0	159.1	318.5	315.1	271.4	49.01	47.35	43.56	5,027
Retail	162.1	153.7	157.3	326.7	309.0	286.2	40.47	40.35	36.46	8,134
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.6	166.4	154.1	258.4	259.5	236.2	40.00	39.98	39.45	3,432
Service	164.9	167.8	165.2	344.6	354.1	327.5	29.80	30.09	28.39	2,424
Industrial composite	165.5	167.8	160.4	309.4	310.0	274.0	48.24	47.51	44.04	55,973

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
ALBERTA										
Mining	202.5	201.8	182.0	498.2	473.7	381.1	68.54	65.41	58.36	18,997
Coal	104.2	103.3	106.5	252.7	242.3	219.2	63.31	61.28	53.72	6,539
Oil and natural gas wells	563.4	565.2	449.6	1253.8	1135.8	859.5	71.39	67.30	61.32	9,121
Manufacturing	223.0	228.7	204.5	449.1	459.3	365.6	50.55	50.40	44.30	22,581
Food and beverages	203.5	206.9	189.3	394.1	401.1	327.4	48.89	48.95	43.35	8,299
Meat products	171.2	176.7	189.9	383.3	396.3	321.9	58.28	58.34	49.24	3,103
Wood products	210.3	227.6	207.2	497.6	524.4	452.9	43.03	41.90	39.93	2,450
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.2	133.5	153.3	212.3	212.2	237.8	49.69	48.65	47.50	1,044
Iron and steel products	524.8	530.2	456.2	1155.7	1152.3	909.7	52.86	52.10	47.31	2,324
Transportation equipment	209.5	210.1	154.1	408.7	422.1	268.3	53.97	55.69	47.82	3,976
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	267.6	297.2	283.1	567.0	619.2	508.1	49.21	48.39	41.68	1,603
Products of petroleum and coal	219.7	218.8	190.1	489.7	482.6	364.1	66.64	65.94	57.28	1,215
Construction	401.7	416.4	311.7	947.1	913.9	632.9	54.66	50.89	47.31	17,186
Buildings and structures (k)	814.3	821.7	523.7	1791.9	1676.5	992.4	58.42	54.17	49.83	9,967
Highways, bridges and street construction	237.9	255.6	312.4	537.2	544.1	422.7	49.48	46.64	44.21	7,219
Transportation, storage and communication	181.7	185.2	173.6	348.6	353.9	307.2	56.51	56.32	52.12	22,724
Steam railways	176.4	180.7	168.3	345.5	351.3	303.8	60.93	60.53	56.11	14,053
Electric and motor transportation (p)	241.7	245.7	240.9	481.3	483.5	433.5	51.31	50.56	46.32	2,830
Storage	114.5	112.7	114.7	200.2	197.5	187.0	47.02	47.13	43.85	2,538
Trade	197.4	193.1	187.9	383.4	369.2	333.0	44.63	43.94	39.42	21,484
Wholesale	200.1	201.9	187.0	368.8	357.1	306.4	49.92	47.90	44.31	7,027
Retail	196.1	188.9	188.3	392.3	376.7	333.1	42.07	41.93	37.12	14,457
Service	185.1	219.8	197.7	381.0	409.3	352.9	33.91	30.73	29.42	5,173
Hotels and restaurants	183.6	234.1	206.1	398.1	443.5	380.6	33.73	29.48	28.73	3,616
Industrial composite	214.9	219.0	197.5	446.2	441.3	363.0	52.82	51.28	45.68	114,174
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	207.3	162.6	215.1	422.3	285.6	434.2	61.50	53.05	61.48	16,430
Mining	102.9	107.0	102.9	223.9	221.0	184.0	66.61	63.21	54.74	10,453
Gold (a)	53.9	56.2	58.8	101.1	101.5	97.8	65.28	62.83	57.81	2,130
Other metal (b)	186.2	169.8	147.6	403.2	392.0	301.8	71.57	68.07	60.31	5,631
Coal	79.0	82.0	80.5	173.0	173.1	138.2	57.58	55.58	45.19	2,048
Manufacturing	213.4	217.8	203.7	483.8	484.0	410.3	57.50	56.38	51.00	81,929
Food and beverages	202.5	211.8	195.1	432.3	456.4	365.9	49.07	48.52	42.23	15,540
Canned and cured fish	200.3	228.1	170.0	470.1	544.9	344.1	51.54	52.44	44.43	6,170
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	316.8	290.8	342.8	623.8	551.3	649.9	33.94	32.40	32.39	3,323
Wood products	206.1	211.9	212.6	500.8	494.5	464.0	58.50	56.19	52.56	30,443
Saw and planing mills	212.2	218.2	215.4	516.4	510.1	471.5	59.14	56.84	53.22	28,018
Paper products	224.2	228.5	190.5	480.4	479.3	364.7	64.12	62.74	57.30	7,283
Pulp and paper mills	219.2	218.5	170.5	477.4	459.5	337.1	68.31	65.93	62.02	6,513
Printing, publishing and allied industries	178.4	178.9	177.3	327.5	325.5	319.6	57.22	56.70	56.15	3,136
Iron and steel products	313.5	312.5	280.5	716.4	688.8	548.9	63.77	61.51	54.59	6,809
Transportation equipment	392.7	387.0	248.7	777.0	811.0	456.5	55.41	56.69	51.41	6,637
Shipbuilding and repairing	550.6	540.3	334.1	1084.4	1141.5	617.4	55.32	59.34	51.90	5,247
Non-ferrous metal products	133.0	133.7	133.2	327.9	322.0	267.8	69.77	68.12	56.38	4,425
Smelting and refining	122.4	123.8	123.3	310.7	307.7	255.6	70.88	69.40	57.88	3,857
Chemical products	201.7	202.2	202.2	468.1	463.3	388.6	65.12	64.31	53.95	2,431
Construction	289.7	295.1	272.5	765.0	747.3	609.0	62.30	59.74	53.05	22,087
Buildings and structures (k)	544.1	556.5	470.5	1317.9	1272.6	952.9	68.26	64.44	57.25	13,586
Highways, bridges and street construction	157.3	159.1	169.6	384.9	385.0	372.5	52.21	51.63	46.88	8,015
Transportation, storage and communication	177.8	180.8	166.9	347.0	358.9	297.7	54.94	55.89	50.28	35,509
Steam railways	175.4	177.1	159.0	338.6	353.5	282.5	60.14	62.20	55.35	13,399
Electric and motor transportation (p)	146.3	145.6	152.9	289.3	290.5	266.0	56.60	57.11	49.94	4,654
Water transportation (m)	150.8	160.2	144.5	288.7	315.4	267.4	50.25	51.70	48.32	8,198
Communication	229.6	229.7	206.5	439.5	433.4	357.2	46.34	45.67	41.66	6,607
Public utility operation	183.6	186.3	187.7	394.4	392.4	371.8	62.26	61.06	57.41	4,223
Trade	219.3	205.3	218.0	434.6	415.4	379.3	45.32	46.26	39.78	39,178
Wholesale	229.7	207.7	225.9	426.2	395.5	372.2	49.16	50.52	43.70	13,824
Retail	213.9	204.1	214.0	440.2	427.5	383.8	43.23	44.05	37.99	25,354
Finance, insurance and real estate	215.0	214.8	197.8	348.1	346.2	310.6	45.35	45.15	44.23	7,707
Banking, investment and loan	245.2	245.1	218.3	383.8	383.3	337.4	42.08	42.05	41.69	5,670
Service	189.6	194.6	184.1	363.2	367.9	333.4	35.13	34.67	33.16	9,785
Hotels and restaurants	194.4	200.1	185.9	375.2	378.7	338.7	32.68	32.05	31.02	6,049
Industrial composite	201.2	198.9	194.6	424.8	412.1	368.2	54.89	53.86	49.20	227,301

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by the Larger Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Oct. 1, 1951, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Oct. 1 and Sept.1, 1951 and Oct. 1, 1950.

<u>Industries</u>	Employees Reported Oct. 1, 1951	Proportion of Women, Oct. 1, 1951	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
			Oct. 1	Sept.1	Oct. 1
	no.	p.c.	1951	1951	1950
			\$	\$	\$
(a) <u>Statistics for Newfoundland</u>					
Forestry (logging)	5,089	0.9	47.27	45.99	40.36
Mining	3,628	1.7	54.29	46.19	49.39
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,573	13.2	50.84	51.63	45.02
Food and beverages	3,682	19.7	29.43	30.10	29.40
Fish processing	2,708	14.5	26.45	26.97	27.62
Pulp and paper mills	4,455	5.4	73.26	73.86	61.51
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,146	0.9	51.41	50.80	50.36
Construction	3,354	1.3	62.32	59.17	38.56
Transportation and communication	6,530	4.9	48.94	48.17	42.17
Public utility operation	493	7.1	35.39	35.59	33.29
Trade	5,821	25.0	33.02	32.67	31.27
Finance, insurance and real estate	430	44.7	38.69	38.73	35.15
Service ^{3/}	549	65.8	23.87	23.57	20.21

(b) Statistics for St. John's					
Manufacturing (all branches)	3,828	21.7	40.21	40.54	37.23
Food and beverages	1,728	23.4	36.34	37.70	33.69
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,064	0.9	51.93	51.39	50.14
Construction	901	1.5	43.34	44.42	39.22
Public utility operation	493	7.1	35.39	35.22	33.29
Trade	3,625	26.1	36.86	35.93	34.36
Finance, insurance and real estate	267	50.6	42.25	42.36	38.35
Service ^{3/}	438	63.9	24.74	24.38	20.61

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Oct. 1, 1951, as compared with Sept.1, 1951.

Industries	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	10.5	13.6	..	..
Mining	0.1	17.7	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	-0.4	-1.9	1.0	0.2
Food and beverages	4.2	1.8	6.1	2.2
Fish processing	6.4	4.4	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	-2.1	-2.9	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	-0.5	0.7	-0.7	0.4
Construction	1.6	7.0	-9.5	-11.8
Transportation and communication	-1.5	0.1	..	..
Public utility operation	-3.2	-4.0	-0.2	0.3
Trade	0.3	1.4	-0.4	2.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	0.7	0.6	1.1	0.9
Service ^{3/}	2.0	3.4	2.1	3.6

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.
3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	
HALIFAX										
Manufacturing	173.3	169.8	159.1	331.2	321.8	263.9	47.18	46.78	41.26	7,386
Food and beverages	132.1	136.9	146.0	246.2	262.1	247.6	34.45	34.06	32.21	1,941
Transportation equipment	275.3	258.5	212.0	450.5	425.8	318.9	53.35	53.71	47.72	3,408
Transportation, storage and communication	213.3	240.9	216.1	331.0	355.4	279.3	38.24	36.37	31.87	4,652
Construction	451.4	435.1	300.7	776.0	713.2	467.0	43.03	41.03	38.79	4,938
Trade	206.7	196.8	205.0	360.7	339.3	324.0	36.58	36.53	33.25	6,694
Retail	212.6	199.6	217.0	382.1	350.8	346.0	34.15	33.43	30.33	4,663
Industrial composite	212.3	211.8	193.8	376.5	368.4	302.5	41.54	40.52	36.55	26,641
SAINT JOHN										
Manufacturing	175.2	181.1	160.3	398.1	373.2	321.8	48.69	44.16	42.96	4,842
Transportation, storage and communication	160.1	148.0	147.6	255.5	238.6	241.6	35.47	36.11	36.62	2,912
Trade	144.1	141.1	147.6	258.2	255.1	244.1	36.06	36.40	33.26	2,848
Industrial composite	173.3	166.5	162.6	338.9	312.4	288.4	41.95	40.14	38.26	14,028
QUEBEC										
Manufacturing	166.6	167.5	158.1	389.2	380.0	330.4	43.30	42.04	38.91	19,097
Leather products	106.3	108.6	107.7	202.4	216.8	208.8	27.62	28.68	28.26	3,021
Clothing (textile and fur)	165.6	173.6	166.6	338.3	328.7	371.7	28.83	26.73	28.11	2,342
Construction	104.6	104.1	119.2	331.5	321.9	338.5	45.69	44.57	40.83	4,417
Trade	181.6	181.2	177.3	341.2	343.5	313.2	36.06	36.43	33.66	6,122
Retail	180.8	180.0	175.8	333.6	336.3	308.0	34.44	34.86	32.65	5,130
Industrial composite	158.5	159.3	154.4	360.8	355.7	316.7	42.39	41.59	38.19	37,157
SHERBROOKE										
Manufacturing	163.3	186.1	153.2	383.7	376.6	332.2	44.50	42.92	41.05	8,160
Textile products (except clothing)	225.1	239.7	219.5	508.4	529.8	487.5	39.15	38.32	38.50	2,733
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.2	82.1	85.0	185.2	183.9	195.0	37.23	36.99	37.90	1,951
Iron and steel products	253.9	248.3	193.2	572.4	528.5	376.7	58.74	55.45	50.51	2,229
Industrial composite	171.6	174.0	166.3	385.1	378.5	342.1	43.55	42.23	39.91	11,233
THREE RIVERS										
Manufacturing	175.9	175.8	159.8	486.0	484.1	370.1	56.08	55.90	47.76	9,833
Textile products (except clothing)	99.5	99.7	95.1	300.6	282.6	193.2	46.64	43.81	31.35	2,076
Pulp and paper mills	169.0	171.6	161.7	474.2	484.0	385.6	76.52	76.84	65.03	3,680
Industrial composite	188.0	187.8	177.3	479.0	479.9	388.8	50.97	51.13	44.46	13,282
MONTREAL										
Manufacturing	188.9	185.1	177.5	432.2	419.5	364.9	51.08	50.59	45.84	202,153
Tobacco and tobacco products	111.9	59.5	119.0	299.4	192.9	302.3	50.79	61.58	48.24	5,359
Leather products	106.9	111.3	121.1	241.1	245.1	262.0	35.10	34.91	34.06	7,874
Textile products (except clothing)	165.4	163.6	167.8	325.5	317.6	324.4	41.95	41.38	41.17	10,227
Clothing (textile and fur)	149.4	148.8	153.6	323.8	316.5	310.7	38.00	37.29	35.37	35,998
Men's clothing	143.6	145.4	149.3	307.5	304.6	305.6	37.73	36.93	36.07	10,790
Women's clothing	159.1	156.5	162.6	354.9	346.5	334.9	37.53	37.25	34.54	18,114
Printing, publishing and allied industries	154.6	153.4	155.9	317.0	308.4	294.5	57.82	56.47	53.09	8,622
Iron and steel products	232.2	232.7	199.1	641.5	519.0	401.1	59.97	57.33	51.68	26,145
Transportation equipment	293.8	282.2	217.0	635.4	633.4	426.2	59.13	61.37	53.70	29,148
Railway and rolling stock equipment	201.1	197.8	172.8	410.4	414.2	321.0	56.29	57.78	51.29	15,691
Electrical apparatus and supplies	331.7	328.5	295.9	740.2	722.8	605.4	56.21	55.42	51.09	16,638
Chemical products	230.3	230.9	216.8	445.2	440.2	380.6	56.23	55.45	51.12	10,866
Construction	146.4	155.6	150.4	372.0	383.2	348.1	50.69	49.16	46.27	27,572
Buildings and structures (k)	341.2	359.2	371.1	781.7	805.6	767.6	51.93	50.85	47.26	19,946
Transportation, storage and communication	200.7	198.8	197.3	383.9	381.2	343.1	55.00	55.14	50.13	27,788
Electric and motor transportation (p)	172.8	168.1	171.5	383.0	384.5	343.8	55.30	54.08	49.99	9,557
Trade	162.4	158.3	160.0	331.9	318.7	292.9	44.41	43.77	39.74	54,211
Wholesale	171.2	169.8	163.6	328.2	322.1	285.2	52.87	52.32	48.08	18,010
Retail	158.4	152.9	158.4	334.4	316.5	298.0	40.19	39.40	35.81	36,201
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.4	150.7	140.3	250.3	240.2	213.0	50.39	48.58	46.39	20,869
Banking, investment and loan	167.0	166.0	152.0	266.4	264.1	230.1	47.34	47.21	45.01	12,112
Insurance	133.2	132.7	126.9	232.2	213.8	194.9	54.70	50.54	48.18	8,698
Service	173.6	172.5	169.3	354.4	346.8	321.9	32.96	32.45	30.53	14,906
Hotels and restaurants	165.0	164.6	164.1	343.8	340.1	316.8	29.21	28.97	27.06	7,433
Industrial composite	177.9	175.8	170.6	386.4	377.1	333.9	49.62	49.00	44.66	351,062
OTTAWA-HULL										
Manufacturing	168.7	171.8	168.0	364.4	371.3	321.9	53.10	53.15	47.03	15,721
Pulp and paper mills	160.5	164.9	154.9	411.8	428.5	340.2	70.46	71.55	60.80	4,182
Printing, publishing and allied industries	177.0	178.0	172.8	311.1	312.3	276.5	51.39	51.31	46.78	2,802
Iron and steel products	180.7	179.9	209.9	374.3	363.2	406.3	50.97	49.66	47.61	1,653
Construction	302.4	292.0	277.2	646.3	608.6	515.1	49.31	48.09	42.88	6,239
Trade	177.3	175.1	177.4	348.8	340.7	319.8	38.28	37.87	35.02	8,612
Finance, insurance and real estate	209.6	209.0	182.4	344.5	337.5	286.5	49.21	48.37	43.71	4,551
Service	191.7	192.7	190.6	387.0	385.5	364.9	28.12	27.86	26.74	3,125
Industrial composite	192.0	192.1	186.0	389.8	387.2	337.2	47.07	46.73	41.98	42,141

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	
TORONTO							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	197.9	197.6	191.1	447.0	438.2	377.2	55.62	54.61	48.60	183,586
Food and beverages	156.4	153.2	161.1	326.6	313.2	288.7	51.95	50.88	45.36	21,882
Meat products	164.2	165.2	161.4	352.2	352.9	295.4	62.06	61.82	52.95	4,743
Rubber products	148.6	153.1	150.9	343.4	352.0	308.6	63.01	62.70	55.82	5,506
Textile products (except clothing)	117.4	119.1	135.5	273.7	274.6	279.3	46.19	45.68	40.86	4,535
Clothing (textile and fur)	125.5	124.8	133.9	267.9	261.8	271.1	42.71	41.97	40.54	17,334
Men's clothing	125.6	124.0	130.9	238.2	228.8	240.9	40.94	39.81	39.68	5,777
Women's clothing	144.4	144.0	151.3	317.5	318.2	318.5	43.57	43.78	41.62	5,557
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	185.2	182.3	181.4	403.2	384.2	354.7	52.26	50.61	46.95	7,164
Printing, publishing and allied industries	170.9	169.6	165.9	337.6	330.8	296.3	59.54	58.73	54.03	16,415
Iron and steel products	288.3	290.4	263.7	692.8	687.5	549.3	60.33	59.48	52.25	30,541
Transportation equipment	359.3	352.5	261.4	908.3	872.5	547.5	64.01	62.68	53.03	16,294
Electrical apparatus and supplies	347.8	350.1	336.2	745.7	734.1	630.0	58.72	57.41	50.91	21,794
Chemical products	196.8	198.0	194.8	388.1	384.8	344.9	56.14	55.35	50.35	11,425
Construction	476.6	466.0	389.4	1140.5	1064.5	783.2	65.63	62.65	55.70	21,287
Buildings and structures (k)	559.0	545.1	463.2	1455.6	1351.0	1005.7	67.01	63.77	56.60	18,313
Transportation, storage and communication	225.2	226.9	214.5	419.2	422.6	367.7	55.15	55.17	50.77	22,242
Electric and motor transportation (p)	206.5	208.9	199.8	447.8	454.2	398.2	56.52	57.06	52.29	10,737
Public utility operation	183.1	185.1	181.4	344.5	342.0	308.2	66.96	65.74	60.25	6,672
Trade	169.5	164.3	162.5	366.4	350.5	313.8	49.93	49.30	44.53	63,522
Wholesale	204.7	205.0	189.9	394.7	390.3	337.1	54.86	54.16	50.44	19,443
Retail	157.5	150.4	153.5	353.5	332.5	303.6	47.76	47.04	42.11	44,079
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.7	179.2	165.3	288.4	283.2	247.4	51.04	49.98	47.36	24,758
Banking, investment and loan	169.0	168.6	156.6	276.6	270.6	240.5	50.49	49.51	47.49	12,547
Insurance	184.1	185.7	175.5	294.5	290.3	254.9	52.01	50.83	47.22	11,840
Service	172.0	168.9	169.7	348.5	339.0	321.6	36.71	36.37	34.10	16,510
Hotels and restaurants	174.4	172.2	176.3	373.0	364.3	355.6	30.69	30.36	28.95	8,536
Industrial composite	197.1	195.5	187.8	424.7	413.9	357.8	54.14	53.20	47.72	338,721
HAMILTON										
Manufacturing	203.8	203.6	190.5	486.0	477.4	406.7	58.56	57.60	52.39	58,070
Textile products (except clothing)	147.9	137.4	125.1	342.2	312.6	274.3	40.99	40.31	38.85	3,234
Clothing (textile and fur)	100.4	104.6	103.8	230.5	225.4	214.3	40.46	38.00	36.34	3,661
Iron and steel products	242.2	243.7	223.7	561.1	559.2	455.5	64.54	63.93	56.81	25,683
Electrical apparatus and supplies	261.4	265.6	244.7	669.6	684.6	580.9	59.69	60.27	55.48	9,068
Construction	459.6	472.1	334.3	1067.4	1093.9	710.3	57.81	57.68	52.89	4,821
Retail trade	173.7	167.7	164.3	374.0	354.9	315.9	42.23	41.52	37.73	6,416
Industrial composite	207.0	206.8	191.2	477.7	470.4	396.0	55.90	55.11	50.10	76,508
ST. CATHARINES-WELLAND										
Manufacturing	242.5	242.4	218.7	643.5	616.0	514.1	64.56	61.83	56.72	28,170
Pulp and paper mills	164.5	172.5	156.9	392.7	396.8	307.4	76.37	73.62	62.67	2,807
Iron and steel products	303.5	299.0	273.5	790.5	768.7	634.5	68.90	68.00	60.44	9,476
Transportation equipment	298.1	299.4	283.8	882.3	802.1	756.1	66.07	59.79	59.46	7,008
Construction	937.7	964.5	947.8	2510.0	2493.0	1960.8	63.20	61.03	57.42	3,329
Industrial composite	255.6	256.4	232.4	666.9	641.5	535.6	62.41	59.85	54.90	34,703
BRANTFORD										
Manufacturing	218.6	218.2	218.3	573.2	563.7	501.5	54.74	53.92	47.96	13,107
Textile products (except clothing)	124.4	119.1	131.8	307.5	303.3	285.8	51.37	52.90	45.05	1,582
Iron and steel products	334.9	343.6	313.2	925.7	933.4	761.1	60.58	59.84	53.54	6,384
Industrial composite	209.8	208.7	209.1	535.3	525.2	465.6	53.03	52.30	46.65	15,437
KITCHENER-WATERLOO										
Manufacturing	170.4	174.6	169.1	413.6	412.1	358.9	49.35	47.90	43.11	17,347
Food and beverages	197.6	203.0	196.2	414.1	427.6	365.9	50.27	50.54	44.78	3,016
Rubber products	181.1	184.7	179.4	489.6	473.8	379.3	53.16	50.46	41.57	5,467
Leather products	117.3	121.1	124.0	235.4	222.4	236.6	44.89	41.07	42.68	1,578
Wood products	212.1	217.6	230.6	537.7	539.7	575.2	47.11	46.10	45.95	2,250
Industrial composite	180.3	183.7	179.0	416.2	413.1	366.1	49.04	47.77	43.39	22,662
LONDON										
Manufacturing	187.6	189.5	191.9	430.7	434.0	388.0	53.54	53.38	47.12	16,665
Food and beverages	195.8	197.9	190.4	432.0	437.1	370.5	53.39	53.43	46.30	4,103
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.9	88.7	85.5	189.4	184.0	169.9	39.63	37.70	36.11	1,238
Paper products	285.6	288.0	277.0	644.6	625.0	573.3	54.02	51.95	49.53	1,094
Printing, publishing and allied industries	146.2	146.3	149.1	290.7	282.7	277.1	51.45	49.99	48.07	1,336
Iron and steel products	254.6	257.2	279.7	627.2	632.1	578.9	63.26	63.11	53.17	3,529
Construction	302.5	316.4	305.0	751.8	761.9	659.9	54.80	53.27	47.83	2,160
Retail trade	194.5	188.2	182.3	415.7	394.3	343.7	40.59	39.38	36.06	3,896
Finance, insurance and real estate	183.3	172.9	165.8	260.0	247.1	216.3	46.57	46.90	42.88	2,597
Industrial composite	193.5	193.8	194.6	413.2	410.7	368.2	50.55	50.21	44.78	30,141
WINDSOR										
Manufacturing	207.8	223.0	234.4	431.8	460.3	466.3	59.37	59.47	57.33	31,333
Transportation equipment	203.7	225.7	240.1	440.1	487.2	498.2	60.43	60.38	58.39	20,700
Trade	176.5	179.8	174.8	348.7	352.3	321.4	43.26	42.95	39.58	3,934
Industrial composite	211.8	223.7	229.1	440.0	460.5	460.5	57.92	57.38	54.53	42,019

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	Oct. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1950	
FT. WILLIAM - FT. ARTHUR							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	271.5	254.3	218.4	619.8	567.5	425.3	64.59	63.10	55.32	6,589
Pulp and paper mills	189.4	197.1	170.0	463.6	468.3	350.0	76.12	73.89	64.04	2,409
Transportation equipment	380.5	309.3	242.4	947.1	752.9	506.0	60.84	59.49	50.92	2,630
Transportation, storage and communication	212.2	211.7	187.2	464.0	419.8	307.3	59.83	54.26	44.96	2,610
Trade	182.5	182.1	181.8	373.1	365.2	323.2	43.84	43.01	38.31	2,316
Industrial composite	234.1	228.1	203.8	526.2	489.4	380.0	57.13	54.54	47.43	14,051
WINNIPEG										
Manufacturing	182.9	184.0	179.0	362.8	363.9	316.8	48.88	48.74	43.61	33,442
Food and beverages	158.1	154.0	164.3	318.3	319.0	292.1	51.47	52.97	45.29	6,927
Meat products	155.5	159.5	156.7	328.5	335.8	286.7	59.85	59.55	51.88	2,764
Clothing (textile and fur)	188.4	202.9	201.1	402.2	438.0	419.7	34.79	35.19	34.01	4,601
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.0	123.6	127.1	223.6	214.1	203.5	50.06	49.53	45.88	2,655
Iron and steel products	280.7	283.6	266.6	606.8	593.2	510.9	53.97	52.22	47.58	4,079
Transportation equipment	187.2	187.1	166.8	380.4	363.0	284.4	54.25	54.68	48.04	8,966
Construction	366.2	386.2	466.3	794.1	829.1	892.4	49.63	49.14	44.53	4,373
Transportation, storage and communication	202.6	198.5	177.9	356.5	344.0	294.5	50.60	49.81	46.45	7,789
Trade	151.1	150.9	152.6	296.9	290.9	263.8	45.08	44.22	39.94	22,424
Wholesale	162.1	162.8	153.9	288.6	285.1	244.1	46.97	46.23	43.00	7,750
Retail	145.9	145.3	152.3	301.3	294.3	275.3	44.08	43.15	38.52	14,574
Finance, insurance and real estate	157.7	158.0	144.7	247.5	247.3	218.0	46.91	46.77	44.28	5,232
Service	151.7	154.7	153.5	273.1	274.2	256.0	30.33	30.37	28.73	4,220
Industrial composite	174.1	175.1	173.3	335.5	333.8	299.9	46.98	46.49	42.05	79,493
REGINA										
Manufacturing	134.3	141.1	139.1	266.3	271.5	244.9	51.76	50.26	46.15	2,192
Wholesale trade	191.7	194.3	184.3	383.8	352.2	309.5	49.94	47.58	44.20	1,967
Retail trade	173.5	168.5	177.3	368.8	334.5	334.4	41.33	41.01	36.55	3,522
Industrial composite	170.7	170.4	166.8	342.5	335.2	302.5	45.16	44.56	40.95	12,858
SASKATOON										
Manufacturing	222.0	224.3	220.8	425.3	411.7	370.3	50.30	48.19	44.03	2,224
Food and beverages	218.6	227.2	214.8	432.8	427.3	371.7	51.05	48.51	44.63	1,432
Wholesale trade	175.6	181.7	166.3	330.9	337.9	291.1	43.70	42.62	40.12	1,562
Retail trade	164.3	167.0	145.5	330.2	324.7	263.4	39.26	40.40	35.34	1,914
Industrial composite	190.2	193.6	182.4	373.5	377.0	327.0	43.57	43.22	39.75	8,702
EDMONTON										
Manufacturing	221.3	228.7	206.8	461.9	470.2	386.4	52.00	51.23	46.54	8,214
Food and beverages	175.4	183.4	173.8	374.6	388.5	323.9	53.54	53.08	48.69	3,076
Meat products	160.3	168.2	164.9	368.4	386.0	318.0	57.47	57.42	48.25	1,985
Construction	868.6	922.9	761.3	2264.7	2150.8	1538.4	62.45	57.35	47.14	6,176
Wholesale trade	231.3	231.9	217.5	418.2	404.4	336.5	49.28	47.53	42.17	2,917
Retail trade	211.8	202.2	208.0	447.1	416.7	381.0	41.86	40.86	36.32	6,354
Industrial composite	264.5	266.1	246.8	569.5	552.8	457.1	50.51	48.84	43.52	30,320
CALGARY										
Manufacturing	213.7	215.3	191.4	416.1	423.9	325.3	54.01	54.51	47.14	8,645
Food and beverages	199.6	200.7	184.5	379.4	379.8	315.8	53.21	53.05	47.99	2,662
Transportation equipment	199.4	199.3	155.4	391.6	413.8	253.3	54.51	57.77	45.34	2,409
Construction	647.3	633.1	451.5	1242.7	1128.1	832.8	50.54	47.00	48.18	3,515
Wholesale trade	189.0	192.1	178.4	341.8	337.1	289.9	49.33	48.37	44.56	3,115
Retail trade	190.7	183.2	179.5	372.4	362.7	310.7	42.63	43.22	37.80	5,866
Industrial composite	223.9	223.4	199.9	429.1	422.7	343.5	49.45	48.82	44.29	28,477
VANCOUVER										
Manufacturing	214.9	218.3	212.0	482.8	479.5	421.1	57.20	55.79	50.57	33,219
Printing, publishing and allied industries	189.0	190.1	179.2	362.9	360.7	338.2	59.29	58.50	58.28	2,461
Wood products	183.8	188.7	201.0	452.1	441.5	442.5	59.58	56.69	53.33	9,638
Saw and planing mills	184.2	186.3	198.2	455.8	445.3	439.8	61.30	58.39	55.01	7,956
Iron and steel products	326.8	327.8	291.7	730.0	706.2	559.4	63.76	61.52	54.76	5,942
Transportation equipment	255.5	253.5	174.0	538.3	530.8	323.9	58.90	58.53	52.04	3,265
Construction	350.7	355.1	397.2	821.1	804.8	805.3	64.04	61.99	55.79	7,421
Transportation, storage and communication	164.0	167.5	158.8	317.1	323.3	276.5	52.17	52.08	47.30	14,580
Water transportation (m)	128.5	140.3	124.7	245.9	270.1	228.0	52.91	53.24	50.39	3,862
Communication	223.4	223.6	199.2	424.7	418.6	341.7	46.75	46.03	42.19	5,689
Trade	209.9	201.8	207.1	423.5	412.1	384.2	47.28	47.85	41.22	26,080
Wholesale	196.7	198.9	188.1	390.0	387.7	329.4	54.75	53.62	48.62	8,548
Retail	216.9	203.3	217.2	447.0	429.2	388.2	43.93	44.70	37.85	17,512
Service	183.9	187.2	178.1	363.5	367.8	336.3	36.09	35.86	34.46	6,417
Industrial composite	207.4	207.8	206.6	434.3	430.8	387.3	52.46	51.94	46.99	95,349
VICTORIA										
Manufacturing	267.5	268.6	218.3	561.7	595.9	434.8	54.25	57.31	51.44	6,082
Wood products	149.1	162.7	165.3	383.3	401.4	383.4	60.50	58.14	64.65	1,303
Transportation equipment	1190.3	1141.3	645.5	2218.0	2476.4	1194.0	50.51	59.03	50.28	3,083
Trade	187.0	185.5	192.0	389.2	397.2	343.0	43.98	45.26	37.76	3,757
Industrial composite	229.3	231.9	214.3	472.2	492.0	407.0	49.40	50.91	45.50	15,122

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

I n d u s t r y	Oct. 1, 1951				Sept. 1, 1951		Oct. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85,251	83,807	1,444	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9	
Mining	95,096	92,641	2,455	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	
Metal mining	49,478	48,504	974	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	
Gold (a)	21,309	20,962	347	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	
Other metal (b)	28,169	27,542	627	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	
Fuels	33,502	32,332	1,170	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	
Coal	22,824	22,602	222	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	
Oil and natural gas	10,678	9,730	948	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9	
Non-metal (c)	12,116	11,805	311	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	
Manufacturing	1,114,314	861,674	252,640	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3	
Food and beverages	140,118	98,539	41,579	70.3	29.7	71.8	28.2	
Meat products	21,463	17,469	3,994	81.4	18.6	80.7	19.3	
Dairy products	9,612	7,698	1,914	80.1	19.9	80.3	19.7	
Canned and cured fish	11,040	7,466	3,574	67.6	32.4	65.5	34.5	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	24,716	12,507	12,209	50.6	49.4	53.0	47.0	
Grain mill products	8,290	6,896	1,394	83.2	16.8	83.2	16.8	
Bread and other bakery products	16,273	13,151	3,122	80.8	19.2	80.8	19.2	
Distilled and malt liquors	14,366	12,026	2,340	83.7	16.3	84.2	15.8	
Other beverages (d)	6,118	5,648	470	92.3	7.7	92.9	7.1	
Other foods	28,240	15,678	12,562	55.5	44.5	56.4	43.6	
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,079	4,142	4,937	45.6	54.4	49.5	50.5	
Rubber products	20,996	15,671	5,325	74.6	25.4	74.7	25.3	
Leather products	27,144	16,136	11,008	59.4	40.6	59.4	40.6	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	17,678	10,030	7,648	56.7	43.3	56.6	43.4	
Other leather products (f)	9,466	6,106	3,360	64.5	35.5	64.7	35.3	
Textile products (except clothing)	72,748	46,731	26,017	64.2	35.8	64.4	35.6	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	25,587	16,283	9,304	63.6	36.4	62.9	37.1	
Woolen goods	13,311	8,030	5,281	60.3	39.7	60.7	39.3	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	17,167	12,392	4,775	72.2	27.8	72.4	27.6	
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,107	32,639	61,468	34.7	65.3	35.0	65.0	
Men's clothing	30,572	10,322	20,250	33.8	66.2	33.7	66.3	
Women's clothing	25,343	7,314	18,029	28.9	71.1	29.3	70.7	
Knit goods	23,154	8,747	14,407	37.6	62.2	38.3	61.7	
Fur goods	3,968	2,567	1,401	64.7	35.3	65.3	34.7	
Hats and caps	4,286	1,908	2,378	44.5	55.5	44.5	55.5	
Wood products	89,190	82,179	7,011	92.1	7.9	92.2	7.8	
Saw and planing mills	57,801	54,912	2,889	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8	
Furniture	19,847	17,409	2,238	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4	
Other wood products (g)	11,742	9,858	1,884	84.0	16.0	83.6	16.4	
Paper products	79,736	68,856	10,880	86.4	13.6	86.6	13.4	
Pulp and paper mills	56,839	54,065	2,774	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	
Other paper products (h)	22,897	14,791	8,106	64.6	35.4	65.1	34.9	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	46,024	32,982	13,042	71.7	28.3	71.4	28.6	
Iron and steel products	179,296	162,881	16,415	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1	
Agricultural implements	18,988	16,090	988	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9	
Boilers and plate work	5,905	5,496	409	93.1	6.9	92.8	7.2	
Fabricated and structural steel	8,423	8,048	375	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5	
Hardware and tools	12,903	10,449	2,454	81.0	19.0	81.1	18.9	
Heating and cooking appliances	7,495	6,925	570	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6	
Iron castings	21,504	20,197	1,307	93.9	6.1	94.2	5.8	
Machinery mfg. (i)	36,100	31,802	4,298	88.1	11.9	88.4	11.6	
Primary iron and steel	36,743	35,260	1,483	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	
Sheet metal products	17,190	14,608	2,582	85.0	15.0	84.3	15.7	
Wire and wire products	6,454	5,532	922	85.7	14.3	85.6	14.4	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

Industry	Oct. 1, 1951					Sept. 1, 1951		Oct. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing (cont'd)									
Transportation equipment	131,660	123,325	8,335	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5	93.1	6.9
Aircraft and parts	21,914	19,948	1,966	91.0	9.0	90.7	9.3	89.8	10.2
Motor vehicles	29,675	27,809	1,866	93.7	6.3	93.9	6.1	94.3	5.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	20,056	16,866	3,190	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	83.0	17.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	37,901	37,441	460	98.6	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,629	19,028	601	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products	50,287	44,357	5,930	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	86.9	13.1
Aluminum products	7,472	6,084	1,388	81.4	18.6	82.2	17.8	79.8	20.2
Brass and copper products	10,215	9,024	1,191	88.3	11.7	87.7	12.3	87.0	13.0
Smelting and refining	23,371	22,736	635	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	64,440	46,929	17,511	72.8	27.2	72.3	27.7	72.0	28.0
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	27,798	24,876	2,922	89.5	10.5	89.3	10.7	89.4	10.6
Clay products	5,989	5,428	561	90.6	9.4	91.5	8.5	90.0	10.0
Glass and glass products	7,209	6,077	1,132	84.3	15.7	83.5	16.5	84.4	15.6
Products of petroleum and coal	10,921	9,988	933	91.5	8.5	91.6	8.4	92.2	7.8
Chemical products	50,656	39,147	11,509	77.3	22.7	77.4	22.6	76.6	23.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,981	4,391	3,700	54.2	45.8	53.8	46.2	53.9	46.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,175	6,888	288	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20,114	12,296	7,818	61.1	38.9	61.1	38.9	60.7	39.3
Construction	245,096	239,792	5,304	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Buildings and structures (k)	151,185	147,841	3,344	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.4	2.6
Highways, bridges and street construction	89,373	87,943	1,930	97.9	2.1	97.7	2.3	98.2	1.8
Transportation, storage and communication	334,519	288,280	46,239	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8	85.9	14.1
Transportation	263,985	250,994	12,991	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	94.7	5.3
Air transport and airports	6,708	5,298	1,420	78.8	21.2	78.7	21.3	60.9	39.1
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,256	26,044	1,212	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3
Steam railways	179,336	172,045	7,291	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.4	4.6
Maintenance of equipment	24,954	24,751	203	99.2	0.8	99.3	0.7	99.4	0.6
Maintenance of ways and structures	45,784	45,631	153	99.7	0.3	99.7	0.3	99.6	0.4
Transportation	99,867	94,333	5,534	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	93.8	6.2
Telegraphs	9,231	7,330	1,901	79.4	20.6	80.6	19.4	82.3	17.7
Truck transportation	14,777	14,054	723	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.5	4.5
Water transportation (m)	32,901	31,294	1,607	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	94.8	5.2
Storage	16,561	14,953	1,598	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.4	90.3	9.7
Grain elevators	12,508	11,386	1,222	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.4	90.2	9.8
Storage and warehouse	3,953	3,577	376	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.1	90.5	9.5
Communication	53,973	22,323	31,650	41.4	58.6	41.1	58.9	40.9	59.1
Radio broadcasting	3,915	2,797	1,118	71.4	28.6	71.5	28.4	71.5	28.4
Telephone	49,414	19,003	30,411	36.5	61.5	38.2	61.8	38.0	62.0
Public utility operation	41,037	36,012	5,025	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3
Electric light and power	37,316	32,582	4,734	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (n)	3,721	3,450	271	92.7	7.3	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6
Trade	321,495	200,732	120,763	62.4	37.6	63.8	36.2	62.8	37.4
Wholesale	96,654	72,456	24,198	75.0	25.0	75.1	23.9	75.9	24.1
Retail	224,841	128,276	96,565	57.1	42.9	58.4	41.5	57.2	42.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	103,490	52,857	50,633	51.1	48.9	50.9	49.1	51.8	48.2
Banking, investment and loan	63,273	31,278	31,995	49.4	50.6	49.2	50.8	49.8	50.2
Insurance	39,766	21,323	18,443	53.6	46.4	53.5	46.5	54.8	45.2
Service	81,546	40,299	41,247	49.4	50.6	49.2	50.8	49.3	50.7
Hotels and restaurants	46,734	24,880	23,854	51.1	48.9	50.9	49.1	50.8	49.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	19,902	7,101	12,801	35.7	64.3	35.4	64.5	36.3	63.7
Other services (o)	12,910	6,318	6,592	64.4	35.6	64.1	35.9	65.1	34.9
Industrial composite	2,421,944	1,996,094	525,750	78.3	21.7	78.5	21.5	77.7	22.3

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.— The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same pay periods. Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls

of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each business month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

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