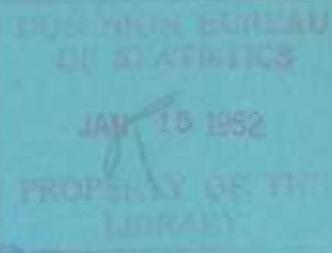


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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA



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## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

NOVEMBER, 1951





**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**

**Department of Trade and Commerce**

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Vol. 29

No. 11

**EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS**

**WITH**

**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS**

**NOVEMBER, 1951**

**(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)**

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Minister of Trade and Commerce*



## CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
TEXTUAL SUMMARY .....	1

### SUMMARY TABLES

A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Nov. 1, 1951 .....	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51 .....	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at Nov. 1, 1951 .....	6

### DETAILED TABLES

#### Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51:

1. Industrial Divisions .....	9
2. Canada and Provinces .....	10
3. Metropolitan Areas .....	11

#### Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:

4. Canada .....	14
5. Provinces .....	16
6. Newfoundland Summary .....	20
7. Metropolitan Areas .....	21

### SEX DISTRIBUTION

8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951, by Industries .....	24
--	----

### CHARTS

1. Employment in Transportation Equipment, ..... facing .....	1
2. Employment in Transportation Equipment and Iron and Steel Products .....	8

### METHODS

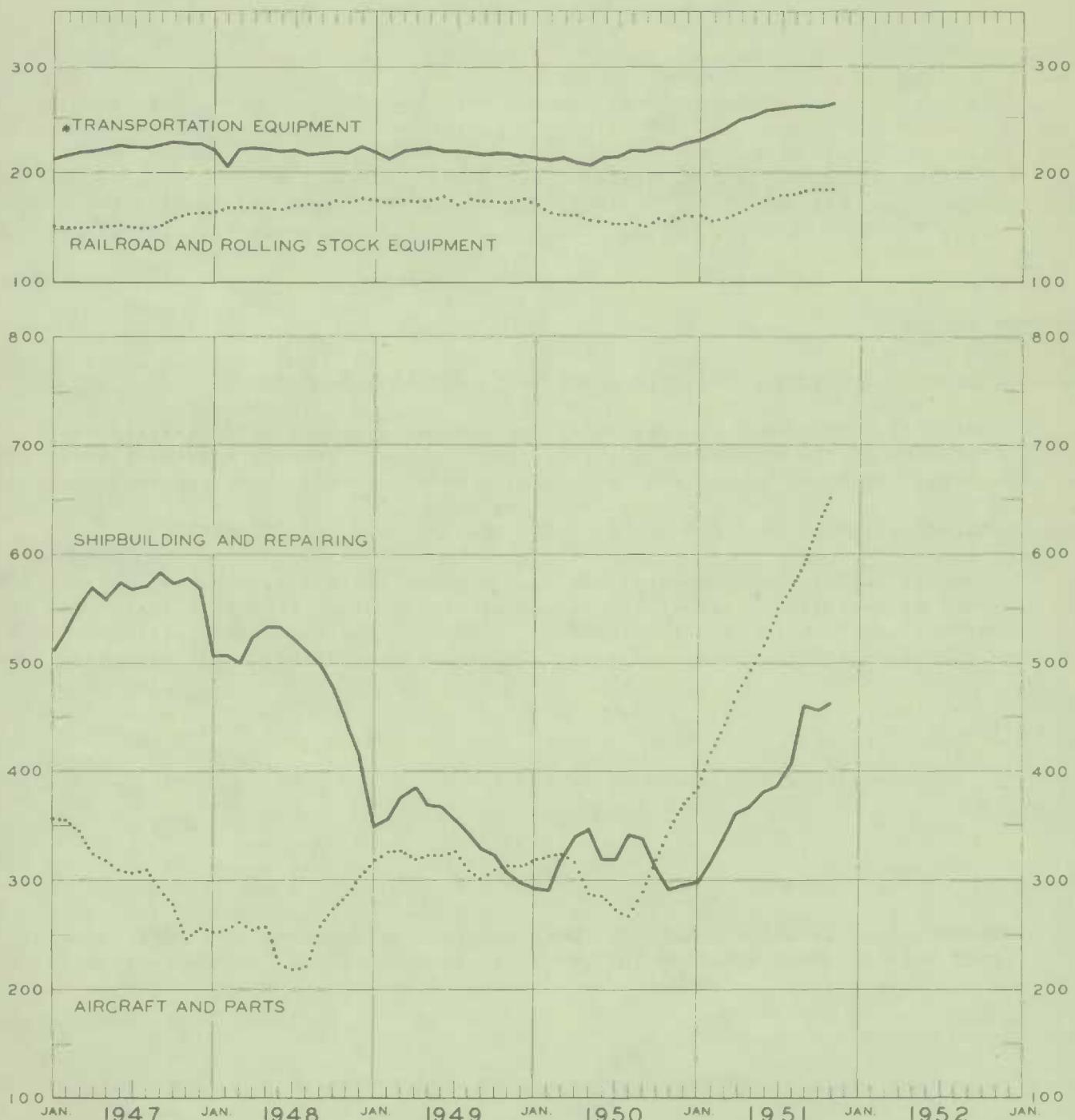
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls .....	I-II
--	------

FOOTNOTES (end of report) .....	II
---------------------------------	----

CHART I.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT INDUSTRY  
EMPLOYMENT

1939=100



\* INCLUDES INDUSTRIES LISTED UNDER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT IN TABLE 4, AND BOAT BUILDING AND REPAIRING, BICYCLES AND PARTS, AND MISCELLANEOUS TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS, NOVEMBER, 1951

Summary

Industrial employment showed a moderate recession at the beginning of November. The index number fell by 0.2 p.c. from Oct. 1, but was the highest in the record for Nov. 1, standing at 186.2, on the 1939 base. The reduction in the month took place among women, whose number was lower by 1.4 p.c., while that of men rose by 0.1 p.c. The weekly payrolls reported by the 22,845 co-operating establishments advanced by 0.6 p.c., and the average weekly wages and salaries by 0.7 p.c., both to new high positions. Upward adjustments in rates of pay and the settlement of industrial disputes were factors in the latest increases; changes in the industrial distribution also contributed.

As compared with Nov. 1, 1950, there were gains of 4.5 p.c. in the index number of employment, 17.2 p.c. in that of payrolls, and 12.3 p.c. in the per capita figure. In the 12 months, employment for men has risen by some 5.7 p.c. and that for women by about 0.5 p.c.

Heightened activity was indicated at the date under review in Newfoundland, New Brunswick, Quebec and Saskatchewan; the gains in the employment indexes in the last 3 areas amounted to 1.3 p.c., 1.3 p.c. and 0.2 p.c., respectively. Practically no general change took place in Nova Scotia, while losses were recorded in the other provinces. These ranged from 0.1 p.c. in Manitoba and 0.8 p.c. in Ontario, to 1.9 p.c. in British Columbia and 3.2 p.c. in Prince Edward Island.

Firms in 21 of the 32 cities for which information is published reported smaller staffs. The trend of employment in the remaining centres was favourable. On the whole, the fluctuations were rather moderate.

There was generally lessened activity in manufacturing, transportation, storage and communications, public utility operation and construction; the hotel and restaurant group of the service division also reported a substantial seasonal decline in employment as compared with Oct. 1. On the other hand, improvement was noted in logging, mining, finance and trade. The gain in logging, amounting to 21 p.c., was rather less than usual for the time of year, although it was greater than at Nov. 1, 1950. The latest index in that industry was higher than at Nov. 1 in any other year except 1947. Mining showed an increase of 0.5 p.c. from Oct. 1, 1951. The advance of 0.6 p.c. in trade was below-normal for the beginning of November. The index was slightly above its level 12 months earlier.

Payrolls.— For the tenth successive month, the weekly payrolls reported at Nov. 1 showed an advance. An upward movement has been noted at Nov. 1 in each of the years for which data are available. The increase of 0.6 p.c. from Oct. 1 accompanied a decline of 0.2 p.c. in the general index number of employment. The latest payroll figure, at 412.3, was 17.2 p.c. above its level at Nov. 1, 1950, reaching a new maximum. Higher expenditures were reported in most provinces, in 21 of the 32 cities for which data are segregated, and 5 of the major industrial divisions. Industrially, the exceptions were manufacturing, construction, public utility operation and service, mainly hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry cleaning plants. The losses in these divisions amounted to 0.8 p.c., 2.2 p.c., 0.1 p.c. and 1.0 p.c., respectively. Except in construction, the percentage reductions in the weekly wages and salaries were on a smaller scale than the accompanying declines in the personnel; in construction, lessened overtime work in some instances, and short time work in others,

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Nov. 1, 1951.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950		
	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950					
<b>(a) Provinces</b>											
Prince Edward Island	182.6	188.6	198.9	356.3	362.9	347.5	38.82	38.29	34.59	4,268	
Nova Scotia	158.6	158.6	152.0	325.1	323.1	282.0	43.94	43.67	39.74	89,834	
New Brunswick	185.9	183.6	178.6	420.0	407.3	354.4	45.79	44.97	40.06	65,314	
Quebec	177.7	175.3	166.0	413.1	406.5	343.7	49.48	49.33	44.02	718,001	
Ontario	193.8	195.4	187.3	427.8	428.5	369.4	54.08	53.73	48.22	1,025,810	
Manitoba	178.2	178.6	175.5	348.7	348.5	309.1	50.31	50.17	45.23	125,804	
Saskatchewan	157.2	156.9	152.1	313.5	312.8	275.4	48.35	48.32	43.80	56,596	
Alberta	211.6	214.0	196.7	441.2	446.2	368.1	53.06	52.77	47.51	112,436	
British Columbia	197.2	201.0	191.3	431.6	426.1	366.4	56.91	55.12	49.81	222,578	
CANADA	186.2	186.5	178.1	412.3	410.0	351.7	51.97	51.59	46.29	2,420,641	
<b>(b) Metropolitan Areas</b>											
Sydney	109.8	109.7	..	274.4	265.2	..	55.87	54.04	..	19,587	
Halifax	213.1	212.3	191.6	378.4	376.5	301.6	41.59	41.54	36.87	26,745	
Saint John	171.3	173.3	156.1	343.3	338.9	276.4	42.97	41.95	37.92	13,869	
Quebec	158.1	158.6	153.5	357.3	361.2	315.4	42.09	42.41	38.25	37,049	
Sherbrooke	174.6	171.6	168.7	382.9	385.1	343.1	42.50	43.55	39.45	11,445	
Three Rivers	186.1	187.7	177.6	466.6	477.7	379.9	50.15	50.93	43.37	13,150	
Drummondville	201.7	208.5	..	518.1	531.7	..	49.11	48.74	..	8,508	
Montreal	178.3	178.0	171.6	391.6	386.5	338.6	50.11	49.60	45.05	351,848	
Ottawa - Hull	194.6	192.4	187.0	394.5	390.7	338.5	47.02	47.09	41.90	42,709	
Peterborough	207.1	207.5	..	561.2	544.4	..	57.10	55.27	..	11,864	
Oshawa	253.6	255.9	..	683.5	678.3	..	63.78	62.72	..	16,122	
Niagara Falls	270.5	293.6	..	661.5	698.4	..	58.91	57.30	..	12,219	
St. Catharines - Welland	252.8	255.6	235.3	668.5	666.7	552.5	63.26	62.41	55.94	34,341	
Toronto	197.2	197.3	191.1	426.4	425.7	368.5	54.35	54.21	48.33	338,874	
Hamilton	201.5	206.9	194.5	463.7	477.0	404.3	55.78	55.89	50.28	76,609	
Brantford	208.3	209.8	213.8	549.0	535.3	485.3	54.78	53.03	47.16	15,328	
Galt - Preston	150.4	151.9	..	359.5	359.4	..	48.96	48.43	..	9,542	
Kitchener - Waterloo	178.0	180.5	181.4	418.6	416.8	384.7	49.95	49.06	45.00	22,378	
Sudbury	180.5	177.4	..	382.2	375.3	..	63.73	63.68	..	19,725	
London	192.0	194.2	194.8	409.5	414.1	374.2	50.54	50.53	45.47	29,885	
Sarnia	295.5	288.9	..	613.7	614.8	..	66.87	68.53	..	11,674	
Windsor	211.2	211.8	221.7	448.5	439.9	455.6	59.21	57.91	55.81	41,924	
Sault Ste. Marie	226.2	228.3	..	514.1	511.9	..	60.46	59.65	..	10,521	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	234.8	234.4	203.0	524.0	527.3	390.2	56.75	57.19	48.88	14,089	
Winnipeg	174.5	173.9	175.3	338.8	335.2	303.9	47.32	46.97	42.12	79,736	
Regina	174.4	170.7	172.8	352.0	342.6	312.3	45.72	45.46	40.86	13,135	
Saskatoon	199.5	195.8	188.0	395.7	385.6	339.1	44.02	43.70	40.03	9,126	
Edmonton	260.1	264.7	249.3	552.0	570.1	467.9	49.88	50.63	44.09	29,814	
Calgary	220.9	223.2	201.5	431.5	426.8	351.2	50.42	49.36	44.93	28,088	
Vancouver	202.7	207.3	202.8	428.8	435.2	383.6	53.01	52.59	47.41	93,112	
Victoria	224.1	229.8	212.1	475.1	473.4	404.8	50.88	49.44	45.72	14,775	
<b>(c) Industries</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	259.8	214.6	233.7	797.1	630.2	587.5	53.12	50.83	43.66	103,692	
Mining	121.2	120.1	116.0	263.7	263.0	226.0	62.60	63.01	55.89	95,953	
Manufacturing	190.7	194.2	185.4	450.8	454.4	389.7	53.85	53.31	47.90	1,096,007	
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	238.3	240.2	222.4	569.0	567.5	472.0	58.03	57.40	51.52	538,843	
Non-Durable Goods	169.9	164.4	161.3	365.2	372.6	330.0	49.81	49.42	44.65	557,164	
Construction	203.2	206.1	185.8	558.0	570.8	444.8	51.49	51.95	45.08	242,697	
Transportation, storage and communication	186.1	186.7	173.9	360.2	359.2	305.9	55.39	55.06	50.46	332,944	
Public utility operation	189.9	191.8	185.5	375.5	375.8	324.9	58.35	57.79	51.77	40,581	
Trade	176.5	175.5	174.2	357.6	354.4	317.1	44.31	44.17	39.74	323,851	
Finance	176.4	173.3	159.9	289.5	280.9	245.3	47.71	47.11	44.73	105,368	
Service <sup>2/</sup>	183.0	187.9	176.7	363.3	367.0	326.8	52.59	52.07	30.20	79,548	
Industrial composite	186.2	186.5	178.1	412.3	410.0	351.7	51.97	51.59	46.29	2,420,641	

<sup>1/</sup> Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

<sup>2/</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

with occupational changes in employees, contributed to the relatively larger falling off in the expenditures. In practically all industries and areas, the latest payroll indexes were considerably higher than at Nov. 1 in 1950 and preceding years.

Average Weekly Earnings.— The average weekly wages and salaries in the major non-agricultural industries generally continued their upward movement, the latest figure being 0.7 p.c. higher than at Oct. 1, 1951, and 12.3 p.c. above its level at Nov. 1, 1950. In part, the increase in the month resulted from seasonal causes; a review of the monthly record since 1940 shows a decline in the average earnings at Nov. 1 only in 1944 and 1945. Further adjustments in wage rates and cost-of-living bonuses, and the settlement of industrial disputes contributed to the higher per capita earnings at the date under review.

The increases in the weekly averages, which in most cases were moderate, were fairly widely distributed, industrially and geographically. Nearly a third of the 107 industries or industrial groups listed in Table 4, however, showed reduced earnings at Nov. 1 as compared with a month earlier, mainly reflecting lower hours of work; for the most part, the declines were slight. All provinces and most of the metropolitan areas for which data are segregated reported generally higher average weekly wages and salaries. In practically all areas and industries, the latest per capita figures exceeded those reported at Nov. 1 in 1950 and earlier years; exceptions were the fur goods, cotton yarn and broad woven goods and men's clothing industries, in which short time work in many establishments reduced the weekly wages and salaries from their level of 12 months ago.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— On the whole, the changes in employment taking place in the major industrial divisions at Nov. 1 conformed in direction to the seasonal pattern established over a period of many years. In some cases, however, the changes differed in magnitude from the average. Thus the percentage increases in forestry and trade were rather less than usual for the season; the decline in manufacturing was considerably above-average, while the contractions in construction, transportation, storage and communication and in the service industries for which data are available were somewhat below normal. The general advance in mining approximated the average.

Manufacturing as a whole showed a loss of 1.8 p.c. in employment as compared with a month earlier. Seasonal curtailment in fruit and vegetable canneries was the most important factor, the staffs being reduced by 39 p.c. The trend was also unfavourable in many other classes, notably rubber, leather products, (particularly footwear), textile products, apparel, paper, wood, iron and steel and non-metallic mineral products, and electrical apparatus. Improvement was recorded in the chemical, transportation equipment, (notably aircraft), and non-ferrous metal product groups. The recovery in the last-named largely resulted from the settlement of industrial disputes in aluminum plants.

The general falling-off in employment in the production of durable manufactured goods amounted to 0.8 p.c., and that in the non-durable goods category to 2.7 p.c. as compared with Oct. 1. The index in the former class was 7.1 p.c. higher than at Nov. 1, 1950, while that in the latter was 0.9 p.c. lower. Continued declines in the textile, clothing and footwear industries were largely responsible for the recession in the light manufactured goods division in the 12-month comparison.

A greater volume of employment in forestry, mining, trade and finance was accompanied by mounting expenditures in weekly wages and salaries. In manufacturing, construction, public utility operation, and service, the trend of payrolls, like that of employment, was downward, while in transportation, storage and communication, the disbursements were higher, in spite of a lower level of employment. In all major industrial divisions except mining and construction, the payrolls reported at Nov. 1

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1/</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.8	40.07
Apr. 1	167.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.8	39.39
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.6	308.5	176.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.9	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.9	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.15
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	176.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.35	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	197.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.3	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	186.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.2	198.8	46.83	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.2	412.3	221.7	51.97	190.7	450.8	236.3	53.85

1/ Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services).

exceeded those recorded a month earlier. In most cases, the per capita figures were higher than at Nov. 1 in 1950 and earlier years; exceptions were the cotton textile, men's clothing and fur goods groups, where reduced hours of work were responsible for the lower weekly earnings.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— Employment for women showed a decline of 1.4 p.c. at Nov. 1 as compared with Oct. 1, while that for men rose by 0.1 p.c. These variations in the movements largely resulted from fluctuations in different industries, to some extent seasonal in character. The ratio of 215 women per 1,000 workers of both sexes at the date under review was below the proportion of 217 per 1,000 recorded a month previously, and 223 at the same date a year earlier. Since then, employment reported for women in the major industries has risen by 0.5 p.c., and that for men, by 5.7 p.c. In manufacturing, a reduction of 3.2 p.c. was indicated among women in the 12 months, with a gain of 4.7 p.c. among men.

The most important increases among women workers at the date under review as compared with Oct. 1, 1951, took place in trade. There were substantial seasonal losses in food processing. In manufacturing as a whole, employment for women fell by 3.3 p.c. in the month. The reported number of men was lower by 1.4 p.c.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.— There was a fair degree of uniformity in the movements of employment in the main industrial groups in the various areas at Nov. 1 as compared with Oct. 1. Manufacturing showed contractions in 6 of the 9 older provinces, with small gains in staffs in Nova Scotia, Saskatchewan and Alberta. The loss in Quebec amounted to 0.7 p.c., in Ontario, to 2.5 p.c., and in British Columbia, to 4.1 p.c. Seasonal curtailment in food processing was an important factor in the last 3 provinces, but there were declines in numerous other groups. Logging firms in almost all provinces afforded more employment. The seasonal expansion in operations in Quebec, Ontario and New Brunswick was pronounced, and there was considerable improvement in British Columbia, marking the end of the fire hazard period. Six provinces reported moderately heightened activity in mining. The trend in construction and in service was downward in 8 provinces, and in transportation, storage and communications in 6. Employment in trade was brisker in all areas except Alberta and British Columbia. Except in Prince Edward Island, the provincial index numbers of employment were higher at Nov. 1 than at the same date in 1950 and earlier years of the record.

Except in Prince Edward Island, Ontario and Alberta, larger expenditures in weekly wages and salaries were reported at the date under review. The general provincial index numbers of payrolls were higher than at Nov. 1, 1950. Also in all areas, the latest per capita earnings exceeded those recorded a month and a year earlier.

Changes in Newfoundland.— Employment in manufacturing in Newfoundland at Nov. 1 showed a reduction of 0.6 p.c. as compared with a month earlier, but the payrolls advanced by 2.3 p.c., partly as a result of longer working hours in some industries. Pulp and paper mills released a number of workers, in a seasonal movement. Activity in the food and beverage and wood products groups was rather greater. Logging afforded work for considerably more men, and trade showed moderate improvement. Transportation, mining and construction were quieter.

The average weekly earnings in logging, in manufacturing generally, in transportation, storage and communication, in construction and some other classes were rather higher at Nov. 1 than at the beginning of October. In mining and trade, the per capita figures showed slight declines.

The trend of employment in St. John's was upward, largely due to greater activity in manufacturing, shipping and trade. The payrolls were also higher. The

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Nov. 1, 1951						Oct. 1, 1951		Nov. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>(a) Provinces</b>										
Prince Edward Island	4,268	3,278	990	76.8	23.2	77.8	22.2	78.2	21.8	
Nova Scotia	89,834	77,400	12,434	86.2	13.8	86.1	13.9	85.7	14.3	
New Brunswick	65,314	55,146	10,168	84.4	15.6	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	
Quebec	718,001	560,461	157,540	78.1	21.9	77.6	22.4	76.3	23.7	
Ontario	1,025,810	789,424	238,386	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3	76.3	23.7	
Manitoba	125,804	97,998	27,806	77.9	22.1	78.4	21.6	77.0	23.0	
Saskatchewan	56,596	45,262	11,334	80.0	20.0	80.2	19.8	80.5	19.5	
Alberta	112,436	91,976	20,460	81.8	18.2	81.6	18.4	82.1	17.9	
British Columbia	222,578	180,323	42,255	81.0	19.0	80.5	19.5	80.8	19.2	
CANADA	2,420,641	1,901,268	519,373	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	77.7	22.3	
<b>(b) Metropolitan Areas</b>										
Sydney	19,587	18,871	716	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	..	..	
Halifax	26,745	19,798	6,947	74.0	26.0	73.6	26.4	70.5	29.5	
Saint John	13,869	10,164	3,705	73.3	26.7	74.2	25.8	72.3	27.7	
Quebec	37,049	26,455	10,594	71.4	28.6	71.4	28.6	70.9	29.1	
Sherbrooke	11,445	8,098	3,347	70.3	29.2	70.0	30.0	68.1	31.9	
Three Rivers	13,150	9,926	3,224	75.5	24.5	75.0	25.0	76.3	23.1	
Drummondville	8,508	6,451	2,057	75.8	24.2	75.4	24.6	..	..	
Montreal	351,848	249,743	102,105	71.0	29.0	71.0	29.0	69.8	30.2	
Ottawa - Hull	42,709	30,110	12,599	70.5	29.5	70.6	29.4	70.5	29.5	
Peterborough	11,864	9,074	2,790	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	..	..	
Oshawa	16,122	13,852	2,270	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	..	..	
Niagara Falls	12,219	9,963	2,256	81.5	18.5	77.9	22.1	..	..	
St. Catharines - Welland	34,341	28,867	5,474	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0	81.6	18.4	
Toronto	338,874	234,310	104,564	69.1	30.9	69.4	30.6	67.3	32.7	
Hamilton	76,609	58,141	18,468	75.9	24.1	76.4	23.6	75.1	24.9	
Brantford	15,328	12,031	3,297	78.5	21.5	77.7	22.3	76.1	23.9	
Galt - Preston	9,542	7,064	2,478	74.0	26.0	72.6	27.4	..	..	
Kitchener - Waterloo	22,378	15,428	6,950	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1	68.3	31.1	
Sudbury	19,725	18,484	1,241	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	..	..	
London	29,885	20,896	8,989	69.9	30.1	69.9	30.1	69.4	30.6	
Sarnia	11,674	10,316	1,358	88.4	11.6	84.8	15.4	..	..	
Windsor	41,924	34,906	7,018	83.3	16.7	83.0	17.0	84.0	16.0	
Sault Ste. Marie	10,521	9,815	706	93.3	6.7	93.5	6.5	..	..	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,089	12,091	1,998	85.8	14.2	86.2	13.8	84.6	15.4	
Winnipeg	79,736	56,239	23,497	70.5	29.5	71.3	28.7	69.3	30.7	
Regina	13,135	8,747	4,388	66.6	33.4	67.7	32.3	67.0	33.0	
Saskatoon	9,126	6,581	2,545	72.1	27.9	70.9	29.1	72.4	27.6	
Edmonton	29,814	22,289	7,525	74.8	25.2	75.3	24.7	74.8	25.2	
Calgary	28,088	21,448	6,640	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3	76.0	24.0	
Vancouver	93,112	67,033	26,079	72.0	28.0	71.7	28.3	72.0	28.0	
Victoria	14,775	11,373	3,402	77.0	23.0	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3	
<b>(c) Industries</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	103,692	102,033	1,659	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.5	1.5	
Mining	95,953	93,480	2,473	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.8	2.2	
Manufacturing	1,096,007	851,389	244,618	77.7	22.3	77.3	22.7	76.3	23.7	
Durable Goods <sup>1/</sup>	538,843	481,519	57,324	89.4	10.6	89.3	10.7	88.6	11.4	
Non-Durable Goods	557,164	369,870	187,294	66.4	33.6	66.0	34.0	65.2	34.8	
Construction	242,697	237,365	5,332	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	
Transportation, storage and communication	332,944	287,112	45,832	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8	86.0	14.0	
Public utility operation	40,581	35,615	4,966	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	
Trade	323,851	201,327	122,524	62.2	37.8	62.4	37.6	62.0	38.0	
Finance, insurance and real estate	105,368	53,312	52,056	50.6	49.4	51.1	48.9	51.7	48.3	
Services <sup>2/</sup>	79,548	39,635	39,913	49.8	50.2	49.4	50.6	49.3	50.7	
Industrial composite	2,420,641	1,901,268	519,373	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	77.7	22.3	

<sup>1/</sup> Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

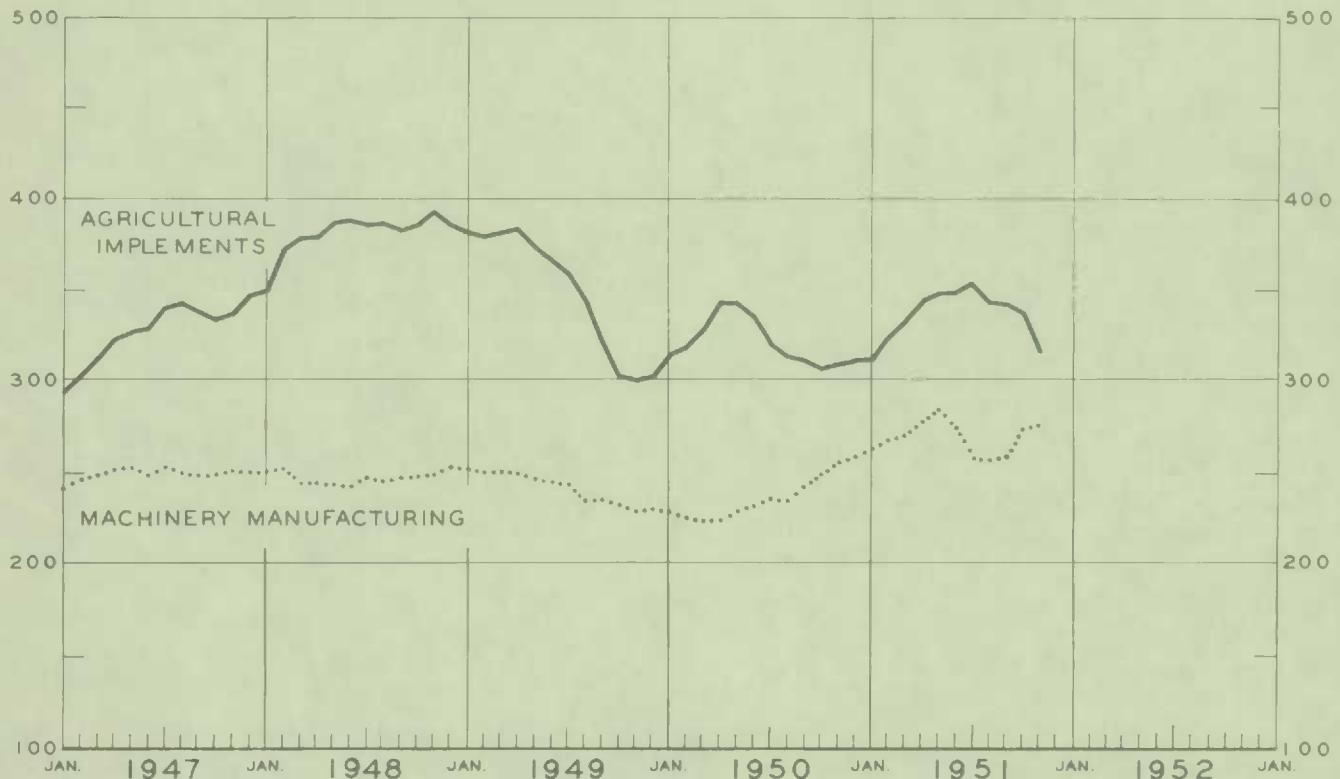
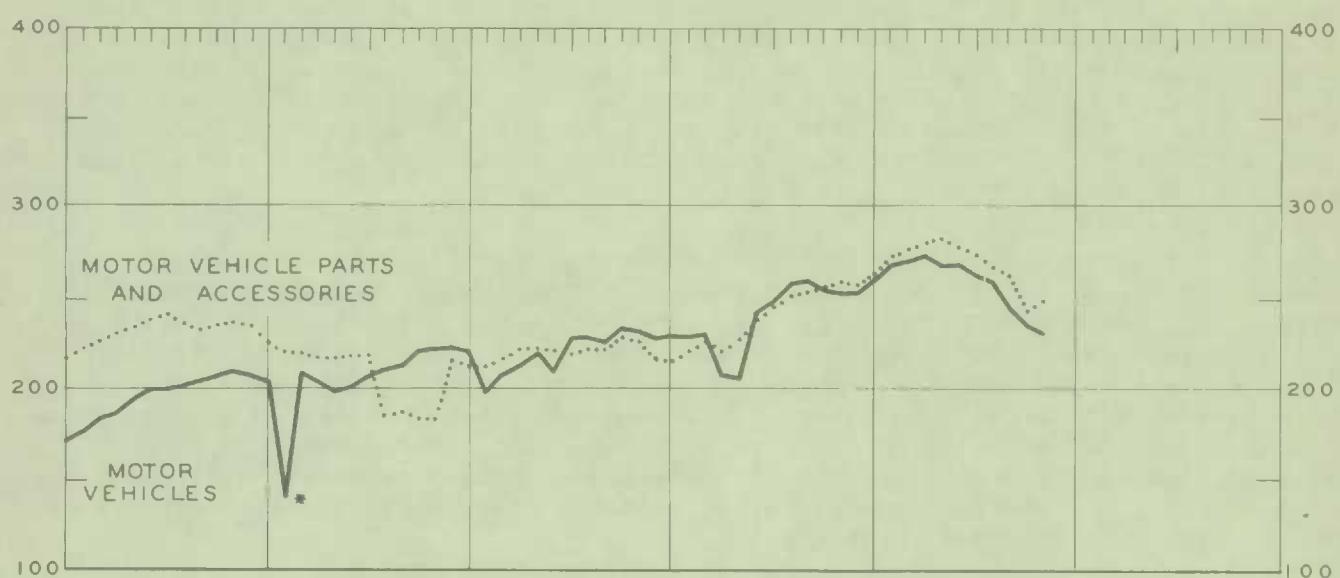
<sup>2/</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

average weekly wages and salaries in many groups advanced, notably in transportation. In manufacturing, however, there was a decline, partly due to reduced working hours in some establishments.

Changes in Industrial Employment in the Cities.- The trend in 21 of the 31 centres for which statistics are published in Table A was unfavourable. The losses ranged from 0.1 p.c. in Toronto, 0.2 p.o. in Peterborough and Fort William-Port Arthur, and 0.3 p.c. in Windsor, to 2.6 p.o. in Hamilton, 3.3 p.c. in Drummondville and 7.9 p.c. in Niagara Falls. The decline in the last-named was largely seasonal in character, taking place mainly in food processing. Manufacturing generally was quieter in most of the leading cities; among the more important reductions were those of 1.0 p.c. in Toronto, 2.0 p.c. in Kitchener, 2.6 p.c. in London, 2.7 p.c. in Vancouver, 3.1 p.c. in Hamilton and Drummondville and 13.4 p.c. in Niagara Falls. Industrial disputes affected the situation in some centres.

The amounts disbursed in weekly wages and salaries were lower at Nov. 1 than at Oct. 1 in 11 centres. In the remaining municipal areas, the increases in payroll expenditures varied from 0.2 p.c. in Toronto and 0.3 p.c. in St. Catharines, to 3.1 p.c. in Peterborough and 3.5 p.c. in Sydney. The average weekly earnings in most centres reached new high levels; the exceptions were Quebec, Sherbrooke, Three Rivers, Ottawa-Hull, Hamilton, Sarnia, Fort William-Port Arthur and Edmonton. Changes in the industrial distributions of workers and reduced hours in some industries as compared with the week of Oct. 1 were mainly responsible for the lower per capita figures in these areas, in all of which the latest averages were higher than at Nov. 1 in 1950 and earlier years.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT AND IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS  
EMPLOYMENT  
1939 = 100



\*DECLINE DUE TO FUEL SHORTAGES

Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)		Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	1/ Service	
		168.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	169.6	139.1	146.2	134.9
1947 - Average	168.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	169.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.8	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	138.5	166.7
Feb. 1	169.7	301.0	91.3	172.6	121.0	157.9	143.6	149.7	138.7	165.9
Mar. 1	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8	163.9
Apr. 1	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.8	151.6	139.0	164.7
May 1	167.4	128.9	102.6	175.2	134.3	160.9	161.9	161.4	139.4	169.6
June 1	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.8	162.3	166.3	160.8	153.0	141.1	173.4
July 1	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8	183.0
Aug. 1	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6	186.2
Sept. 1	169.9	168.5	106.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	156.4	142.6	186.1
Oct. 1	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	173.7	173.1	158.5	144.7	182.8
Nov. 1	171.6	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9	176.1
Dec. 1	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2	174.1
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.5	167.7	181.4	156.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.3	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	180.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	176.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	168.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	151.4	157.2	178.8	160.5	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	155.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	166.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.8	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.8	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.3	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.8	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	158.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.8	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.3	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.C	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.6	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.6	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	186.2	259.8	121.2	190.7	203.2	186.1	189.9	176.5	176.4	183.0
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1951.

100.0	4.3	4.0	45.0	10.0	13.7	1.7	13.4	4.3	3.3
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table 2-- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year end Month	Prince Edward CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	168.3	146.6	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.6	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	146.4	174.2	166.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	161.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	166.0	140.8	186.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.9	165.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.8	162.8	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.6	155.3	168.6
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	166.6	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.8	166.1	154.2	126.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.6	136.1	168.6	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.8	166.8	161.2
July 1	166.9	160.1	152.0	177.6	158.3	172.7	164.8	144.2	175.6	166.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	160.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.5
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	182.3
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	163.5	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.3	145.8	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	165.2	161.6	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.5	164.8
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	156.0	127.3	166.3	161.6
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.8
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.6	160.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	166.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	166.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	175.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	167.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.8	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.5	172.9	147.8	185.5	161.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	156.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	161.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	180.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	128.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.6	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	128.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.8	159.0	127.3	175.6	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	176.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	166.5	162.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	166.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	156.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.6	179.9	164.0	165.8	174.6	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	176.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	167.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	160.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	165.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	166.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	161.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	186.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.6	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	166.5	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.6	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.2	182.6	158.6	185.9	177.7	193.8	178.2	157.2	211.6	197.2
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1951.

100.0	0.2	3.7	2.7	29.7	42.4	5.2	2.3	4.6	9.2
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	155.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	182.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	167.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	156.1	165.7	175.0	160.5
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.6	158.6	172.6	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	166.9	153.1	167.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	178.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.1
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.5	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	213.1	171.3	158.1	174.8	186.1	178.3
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1951.

1.1      0.6      1.5      0.5      0.5      14.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines-Welland	Brantford	Kitchener-Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	215.9	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.6	169.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	153.4	202.9
Mar. 1	159.5	169.3	174.9	203.6	215.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.8	169.5	176.2	203.7	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	166.9	166.8	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	206.6	221.8	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.6	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.8	190.2	217.6	165.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.8	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	200.6	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	201.0	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	204.2	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	204.1	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	204.8	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.8	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.9	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.3	206.7	169.9	183.4	193.6	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.8	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	233.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	234.8	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	236.4	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	243.3	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	246.6	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	248.7	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	252.6	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.6	194.4	210.5	252.2	204.9	182.0	195.6	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	256.4	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	255.6	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.2	201.5	252.8	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.2	234.8

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1951.

1.8      14.0      3.2      1.4      0.6      0.9      1.2      1.7      0.8

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.5	173.5	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	158.2	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	146.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.5	210.1
May 1	158.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.5	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.8
July 1	164.1	156.5	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.6	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.8	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.8
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.8	184.8	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.5	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.8	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.6	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.5	174.4	199.5	260.1	220.9	202.7	224.1
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov 1, 1951.

3.3      0.5      0.4      1.2      1.2      3.8      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

Industry	Index Numbers (1939-100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	
	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	259.8	214.6	235.7	797.1	630.2	587.5	53.12	50.83	43.66	103,692
Mining	121.2	120.1	116.0	263.7	263.0	226.0	62.60	63.01	55.89	95,953
Metal mining	113.3	112.1	107.3	216.7	217.5	186.6	64.32	65.23	58.27	49,905
Gold (a)	72.4	71.3	76.0	127.4	127.8	125.3	60.34	61.48	56.20	21,570
Other metal (b)	200.0	198.6	173.2	418.3	419.9	323.6	67.36	68.08	60.18	28,235
Fuels	120.3	118.8	116.1	324.3	319.2	276.1	61.64	61.45	54.83	33,922
Coal	90.4	89.6	92.8	236.2	235.3	219.6	57.93	57.71	52.42	23,020
Oil and natural gas	399.0	390.8	322.8	942.2	922.0	672.2	69.50	69.44	61.29	10,902
Non-metal (c)	174.8	176.2	174.7	463.5	468.1	393.6	58.23	58.34	49.48	12,128
Manufacturing	190.7	194.2	185.4	460.8	454.4	389.7	53.85	53.31	47.90	1,096,007
Food and beverages	172.9	187.5	171.1	362.8	385.7	323.2	47.73	46.81	42.99	130,193
Meat products	177.3	172.8	173.3	404.2	380.3	343.1	59.30	57.24	51.58	21,917
Dairy products	166.6	172.7	160.4	329.3	341.9	290.0	43.41	43.48	39.82	9,256
Canned and cured fish	158.2	192.5	149.3	352.5	437.5	293.1	41.69	42.53	36.70	8,819
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	202.7	332.3	195.4	453.1	800.1	397.7	35.38	36.12	32.19	15,916
Grain mill products	176.1	177.1	164.3	372.9	376.1	316.7	53.45	53.59	48.60	8,234
Bread and other bakery products	156.9	156.0	150.6	312.0	312.8	275.5	45.85	45.92	41.92	16,248
Distilled and malt liquors	211.1	209.4	205.6	412.9	406.1	370.6	57.53	57.04	53.03	14,457
Other beverages (d)	183.2	186.1	186.2	343.5	347.5	323.7	48.30	48.08	44.75	6,061
Other foods (e)	156.8	151.6	167.1	320.3	305.0	308.5	43.45	42.78	39.32	29,265
Tobacco and tobacco products	95.9	96.2	102.8	300.7	258.5	262.9	55.29	47.40	45.11	9,052
Rubber products	160.5	155.5	158.9	389.5	400.9	371.7	56.94	55.47	50.18	20,320
Leather products	105.3	108.0	118.4	225.7	234.9	245.0	35.98	36.47	34.64	26,445
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	103.9	108.1	112.0	224.0	239.9	236.8	33.75	34.72	33.07	16,985
Other leather products (f)	107.8	107.9	130.5	228.4	227.2	258.1	39.98	39.73	37.18	9,460
Textile products (except clothing)	147.7	149.5	155.1	357.2	362.9	357.4	43.52	43.68	41.47	71,932
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	127.9	129.1	125.5	303.3	311.8	299.4	39.87	40.60	40.11	26,343
Woollen goods	130.3	132.9	148.4	322.9	325.9	334.8	43.97	43.53	40.02	13,055
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	207.4	213.2	218.1	530.3	544.7	512.2	48.43	48.37	44.46	16,694
Clothing (textile and fur)	135.4	137.2	144.5	289.5	296.9	295.8	36.64	37.10	35.10	92,865
Men's clothing	137.7	140.6	145.9	273.6	283.4	292.2	34.00	34.48	34.33	29,933
Women's clothing	156.4	159.2	166.1	335.3	350.4	334.0	36.94	37.93	34.59	24,973
Knit goods	113.9	113.4	119.3	274.6	274.8	261.6	38.58	38.69	35.09	23,212
Fur goods	143.1	143.1	168.6	273.6	271.1	326.1	46.71	46.26	47.25	3,967
Hats and caps	95.6	99.4	106.3	199.4	214.5	210.4	38.50	39.81	36.54	4,121
Wood products	175.3	181.2	182.3	442.5	454.6	413.4	48.73	48.43	43.81	86,386
Saw and planing mills	187.6	196.0	191.8	478.2	497.5	436.7	50.73	50.49	45.35	55,298
Furniture	165.9	167.6	180.6	405.6	403.7	404.2	46.25	45.56	42.33	19,441
Other wood products (g)	144.4	146.9	150.2	353.3	357.6	333.0	43.39	43.17	39.29	11,657
Paper products	189.8	192.9	177.5	465.6	475.0	372.2	66.96	66.16	56.34	78,407
Pulp and paper mills	182.4	185.1	164.4	466.7	477.3	358.4	72.36	72.92	61.67	56,019
Other paper products (h)	210.6	215.4	215.6	461.7	466.9	421.7	49.93	49.36	44.60	22,388
Printing, publishing and allied industries	159.6	159.9	159.6	310.5	309.5	284.3	55.24	54.97	50.56	46,000
Iron and steel products	245.1	247.0	227.5	583.5	581.4	481.8	60.21	59.54	53.22	177,946
Agricultural implements	314.7	336.7	308.8	820.7	881.8	684.6	60.95	61.21	51.98	15,878
Boilers and plate work	227.2	229.8	218.8	566.0	549.4	487.2	64.03	61.47	57.24	5,840
Fabricated and structural steel	314.7	310.1	264.9	708.3	685.9	523.8	66.76	66.61	58.67	8,548
Hardware and tools	217.7	219.0	200.3	528.7	524.0	437.9	55.63	54.81	48.88	12,828
Heating and cooking appliances	168.8	171.1	190.5	365.3	373.7	399.4	51.01	51.49	49.30	7,555
Iron castings	254.4	254.8	244.2	643.8	646.4	582.2	59.22	59.57	55.65	21,471
Machinery mfg. (i)	275.7	274.4	254.2	646.4	635.6	625.5	59.59	58.88	52.49	36,117
Primary iron and steel	218.8	219.8	197.4	507.6	494.8	402.1	64.99	63.06	57.06	36,576
Sheet metal products	215.4	220.7	224.8	516.9	538.1	478.0	55.68	56.58	49.05	16,779
Wire and wire products	157.7	157.9	149.7	378.7	376.9	323.9	60.12	59.77	54.02	6,447

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951 no.
	Employment			Payrolls			Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	
	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	
<b>Manufacturing (concluded)</b>										
Transportation equipment	263.0	261.0	221.5	594.3	586.1	452.1	60.20	59.78	54.56	132,843
Aircraft and parts	651.1	627.3	346.8	1616.7	1600.9	772.3	62.51	64.21	58.08	22,873
Motor vehicles	230.8	236.0	252.2	549.8	549.3	561.9	64.53	63.05	60.34	29,021
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	249.8	243.3	259.1	839.3	620.3	582.3	61.75	61.52	55.59	20,613
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	185.0	185.0	156.8	381.8	378.2	285.7	56.70	56.15	50.11	37,888
Shipbuilding and repairing	462.7	457.4	293.2	931.3	901.3	510.8	57.56	56.34	49.81	19,853
Non-ferrous metal products	224.9	223.9	211.2	500.8	497.2	412.7	60.64	60.49	53.22	50,613
Aluminum products	543.4	508.4	458.5	1258.6	1170.5	934.7	57.25	56.92	50.40	7,994
Brass and copper products	206.4	207.8	202.8	478.1	477.1	418.3	57.68	57.20	51.40	10,213
Smelting and refining	198.3	199.0	177.9	445.9	449.4	346.2	66.98	67.26	57.89	23,268
Electrical apparatus and supplies	317.3	322.5	308.2	761.0	758.4	657.8	58.62	57.48	52.02	63,557
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	244.8	248.6	237.3	595.4	593.7	510.6	58.46	55.43	49.84	27,488
Clay products	219.3	222.0	212.8	554.7	553.3	478.5	53.87	53.07	47.57	5,952
Glass and glass products	224.2	232.5	231.4	541.6	534.0	491.5	55.91	53.15	49.17	6,951
Products of petroleum and coal	177.0	178.2	163.5	365.1	372.1	292.1	73.30	74.23	63.09	10,862
Chemical products	236.9	235.3	220.6	489.4	481.3	402.3	58.12	57.57	51.31	50,940
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	222.9	221.8	218.8	426.5	418.4	377.4	51.52	50.82	46.48	8,124
Acids, alkalis and salts	253.8	248.6	212.1	532.5	518.5	399.3	64.33	63.93	57.73	7,324
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	198.9	200.8	209.5	454.2	452.3	424.3	45.97	45.33	41.31	20,138
Construction	203.2	206.1	185.8	558.0	570.8	444.8	51.49	51.95	45.08	242,697
Building and structures (k)	447.6	449.7	400.0	1030.9	1047.8	800.2	55.64	56.29	48.54	161,562
Highways, bridges and street construction	102.1	105.2	100.0	270.5	280.0	237.6	44.02	44.25	39.46	87,299
Transportation, storage and communication	186.1	186.7	173.9	380.2	359.2	305.9	55.39	55.06	50.46	332,944
Transportation	176.0	176.9	163.7	350.4	350.7	297.1	57.33	57.09	52.37	262,786
Air transport and airports	809.1	604.3	525.9	1164.2	1154.8	924.4	64.48	64.46	59.30	6,761
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	171.0	172.7	176.7	364.2	365.4	334.8	57.52	57.16	51.12	27,073
Steam railways	168.8	169.3	155.1	329.6	330.1	276.4	58.75	58.59	53.78	179,037
Maintenance of equipment	218.3	208.1	181.7	436.0	420.5	344.2	56.20	56.06	52.55	25,811
Maintenance of ways and structures	163.9	166.8	150.9	355.4	340.3	289.0	48.24	45.43	42.89	45,034
Transportation - steam railways	161.3	162.7	151.4	304.0	311.8	281.6	64.89	65.97	59.52	98,998
Telegraphs	176.9	177.6	158.0	350.2	348.3	281.0	51.31	50.84	46.27	9,196
Truck transportation	243.8	240.8	221.3	550.5	553.4	459.1	50.54	51.45	46.47	14,965
Water transportation (m)	169.7	172.7	164.9	350.5	348.5	296.8	52.27	51.03	48.46	32,365
Storage	152.7	149.2	145.1	295.9	286.4	238.9	50.20	50.07	43.86	16,558
Grain elevators	142.3	138.2	132.9	266.4	258.2	215.1	50.29	50.17	44.10	12,583
Storage and warehouse	198.8	197.7	205.6	437.8	434.0	376.3	49.93	49.77	43.11	3,975
Communication	285.6	286.5	270.5	474.1	466.1	412.1	47.52	46.58	43.48	53,600
Radio broadcasting	414.7	413.0	400.7	752.9	724.8	643.5	52.55	50.80	47.03	3,951
Telephone	261.8	282.8	267.5	464.2	457.6	404.4	46.96	46.15	43.12	49,254
Public utility operation	189.9	191.8	185.5	375.5	375.8	324.9	58.35	57.79	51.77	40,561
Electric light and power	203.8	205.7	193.6	399.1	398.7	336.8	58.52	57.90	51.98	36,920
Other public utilities (n)	112.4	114.3	126.1	232.2	236.6	228.5	56.57	56.71	49.36	5,561
Trade	176.5	175.5	174.2	357.8	354.4	317.1	44.31	44.17	39.74	323,851
Wholesale	186.8	186.6	179.9	358.8	352.3	308.2	51.27	50.81	46.02	97,333
Retail	172.4	171.1	171.9	358.5	355.5	321.7	41.32	41.29	37.19	228,518
Finance, insurance and real estate	176.4	173.3	159.9	289.5	280.9	245.3	47.71	47.11	44.73	105,368
Banking, investment and loan	195.5	190.4	171.1	315.9	301.4	260.9	44.54	43.74	42.30	64,993
Insurance	150.7	150.2	146.0	257.8	255.7	227.7	52.81	52.55	48.33	39,941
Service	185.0	187.9	176.7	383.3	387.0	326.8	52.59	52.07	30.20	79,548
Hotels and restaurants	182.5	190.5	177.4	371.1	382.8	339.2	29.46	29.08	27.72	46,693
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	160.0	160.9	156.9	319.0	317.0	294.0	32.32	31.93	30.38	19,819
Other service (o)	237.7	236.6	221.0	405.6	397.1	341.6	44.21	43.49	39.83	13,056
Industrial composite	186.2	186.6	178.1	412.3	410.0	351.7	51.97	51.59	46.29	2,420,641

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)									Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				
	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950		
<b>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND</b>											
Manufacturing	185.2	186.7	178.4	448.2	437.5	380.1	37.79	36.60	33.27	763	
Transportation, storage and communication	153.9	162.2	134.5	314.5	330.4	257.1	48.03	47.87	44.91	1,319	
Trade	146.5	140.8	151.0	257.7	246.2	242.3	29.03	28.87	26.48	772	
Industrial composite	182.6	188.6	198.9	356.3	362.9	347.5	38.82	38.29	34.59	4,288	
<b>NOVA SCOTIA</b>											
Mining	90.4	90.6	91.3	247.0	245.1	231.8	55.27	54.70	51.34	14,333	
Coal	87.4	87.9	88.8	241.3	239.9	227.9	55.81	55.21	51.90	13,139	
Manufacturing	166.0	164.3	147.2	345.0	332.0	272.7	45.90	44.61	41.05	25,718	
Food and beverages	140.6	139.1	139.2	299.6	278.1	261.4	35.16	32.99	31.60	5,076	
Canned and cured fish	147.6	151.0	133.4	354.6	318.6	280.4	36.51	33.82	33.68	2,207	
Iron and steel products	154.8	149.7	135.9	327.8	291.9	257.7	56.20	51.74	50.32	7,890	
Primary iron and steel	139.7	135.0	125.4	303.2	266.7	240.4	55.20	53.88	52.31	6,314	
Transportation equipment	308.5	307.8	226.9	525.3	535.1	342.1	49.91	50.94	44.47	5,401	
Shipbuilding and repairing	272.6	260.6	209.4	439.1	425.3	297.1	50.74	51.43	44.71	3,666	
Construction	264.0	274.1	275.5	482.6	510.3	446.6	37.02	37.70	33.05	16,872	
Buildings and structures (k)	300.3	306.9	210.7	521.2	546.1	333.3	40.77	41.79	37.36	7,089	
Highways, bridges and street construction	242.8	254.8	316.3	453.7	483.5	538.5	34.30	34.82	31.24	9,783	
Transportation, storage and communication	168.5	165.7	151.7	311.6	308.4	258.7	46.89	47.21	43.26	13,383	
Steam railways	158.8	158.5	140.0	310.6	311.9	258.6	52.41	52.76	49.52	7,499	
Water transportation (m)	148.3	135.9	129.6	245.6	223.6	178.0	38.62	36.57	32.02	2,779	
Trade	190.6	187.7	194.0	337.4	335.6	311.9	35.90	36.25	32.38	11,060	
Wholesale	196.3	190.7	195.7	339.2	332.3	309.7	43.24	43.61	39.17	3,690	
Retail	187.9	186.3	193.2	336.2	337.6	313.3	32.23	32.64	29.17	7,370	
Finance, insurance and real estate	169.0	165.3	149.8	269.6	270.4	234.8	43.70	44.78	42.85	2,890	
Industrial composite	158.6	158.6	162.0	325.1	323.1	282.0	43.94	43.67	39.74	89,834	
<b>NEW BRUNSWICK</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	265.5	218.5	281.1	1004.7	779.8	911.4	46.35	43.64	39.92	8,754	
Manufacturing	173.8	176.0	163.5	414.6	423.4	341.5	48.20	48.57	41.84	19,733	
Wood products	123.0	133.8	130.4	319.1	350.3	291.4	37.14	37.48	32.00	2,653	
Saw and planing mills	129.7	141.2	135.7	337.9	370.3	304.6	37.06	37.31	31.93	2,504	
Pulp and paper products	177.5	174.6	157.5	488.1	489.9	368.9	68.99	70.39	59.35	4,178	
Transportation equipment	235.7	232.7	200.2	448.2	457.5	322.8	54.84	56.51	46.58	2,857	
Construction	247.5	250.5	224.2	548.6	555.9	428.3	39.48	39.52	34.02	10,195	
Buildings and structures (k)	541.9	535.4	416.7	1120.3	1104.9	707.5	43.04	42.96	35.34	5,099	
Highways, bridges and street construction	160.3	166.1	167.2	340.3	355.9	326.6	35.92	36.24	33.05	5,094	
Transportation, storage and communication	172.3	177.5	156.9	358.9	350.0	289.9	54.03	51.16	47.96	13,473	
Steam railways	180.8	181.7	163.7	378.4	363.5	303.3	58.00	55.44	51.35	9,993	
Water transportation (m)	86.2	112.2	68.3	164.0	184.0	103.4	38.06	32.84	30.28	1,141	
Trade	169.3	168.4	173.3	327.1	324.6	301.3	37.07	36.98	33.35	8,084	
Wholesale	164.9	163.4	161.6	292.6	289.9	267.5	41.27	41.26	38.51	2,805	
Retail	171.7	171.2	179.7	353.2	351.0	327.0	34.84	34.72	30.79	5,279	
Industrial composite	185.9	183.6	178.6	420.0	407.3	354.4	45.79	44.97	40.06	65,314	
<b>QUEBEC</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	280.3	215.7	246.7	928.1	721.7	619.3	46.86	47.14	55.38	46,844	
Mining	157.5	155.7	150.0	340.6	337.6	292.9	60.47	60.81	54.58	19,295	
Gold (a)	91.4	88.5	95.5	167.5	162.2	165.5	58.71	58.63	55.41	4,730	
Other metal (b)	321.0	314.0	269.3	590.6	581.9	469.2	59.64	60.07	56.47	7,084	
Non-metal (c)	153.6	155.5	153.9	442.1	447.1	373.2	62.38	62.31	52.54	7,481	
Manufacturing	184.5	185.8	175.7	446.5	446.7	379.4	50.34	50.00	44.93	359,482	
Tobacco and tobacco products	119.7	119.2	128.3	374.9	319.2	325.5	55.84	47.74	45.26	7,853	
Leather products	99.9	103.9	111.7	209.0	224.1	232.6	31.33	32.29	31.04	13,628	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	93.8	98.1	101.8	197.4	215.0	217.2	30.80	32.08	31.24	10,124	
Textile products (except clothing)	160.6	162.0	167.1	383.9	389.6	389.5	42.16	42.45	41.10	42,016	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	126.2	126.6	125.7	286.6	290.3	291.9	38.70	39.09	39.58	16,751	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	221.1	227.2	230.5	563.1	583.0	541.6	46.78	47.14	43.18	12,232	
Clothing (textile and fur)	145.8	147.5	154.9	309.6	321.5	316.5	34.94	35.84	33.63	53,053	
Men's clothing	143.0	146.6	151.7	286.5	306.3	313.8	32.05	33.42	33.09	17,352	
Women's clothing	159.0	161.4	165.9	338.5	355.4	329.6	35.40	36.63	32.94	16,875	
Knit goods	127.9	126.9	131.1	317.3	319.1	293.2	37.39	37.91	33.91	9,947	
Wood products	164.4	171.5	167.1	427.1	452.6	399.6	41.78	42.45	38.47	18,731	
Saw and planing mills	174.7	189.7	176.7	502.2	556.4	460.5	41.34	42.17	37.49	8,993	
Furniture	163.6	162.9	168.5	379.8	382.4	367.3	43.89	44.39	41.22	5,902	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950		
<b>QUEBEC</b>											
Manufacturing (concluded)											
Paper products	177.2	181.9	167.8	451.9	463.1	365.8	66.86	66.74	57.16	32,551	
Pulp and paper mills	169.2	173.4	157.1	448.8	459.2	355.4	72.58	72.44	61.88	26,258	
Other paper products (h)	221.0	228.4	226.2	474.3	481.7	445.3	42.99	43.13	39.27	6,293	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	152.5	152.1	153.5	312.1	314.1	293.6	54.19	54.68	50.61	10,971	
Iron and steel products	257.6	254.8	215.2	619.3	607.3	458.9	58.24	57.74	50.97	40,875	
Machinery mfg. (i)	290.8	283.5	259.8	691.1	672.6	551.7	58.66	58.66	50.60	12,221	
Primary iron and steel	183.7	181.0	164.1	471.5	457.6	369.6	61.44	60.53	53.94	5,286	
Transportation equipment	304.0	298.7	292.2	658.8	641.8	405.8	58.74	58.24	52.60	34,445	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	186.2	189.0	159.8	391.5	385.6	299.4	57.41	56.29	51.74	15,624	
Shipbuilding and repairing	494.9	484.2	282.4	1151.7	1085.1	552.6	60.65	59.45	51.90	6,568	
Non-ferrous metal products	285.4	276.4	257.0	659.3	640.9	512.7	59.90	60.12	51.74	16,194	
Smelting and refining	312.3	311.4	273.7	721.7	732.2	537.4	64.56	65.68	54.85	8,407	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	331.1	334.8	301.4	751.3	747.3	638.2	56.00	55.09	51.85	17,264	
Chemical products	244.8	241.2	216.1	501.2	489.8	400.0	56.07	55.24	50.26	21,003	
Construction	120.9	121.0	104.2	360.2	357.1	274.2	47.96	47.50	42.36	72,444	
Buildings and structures (k)	330.5	326.8	301.9	769.9	756.3	614.5	51.61	50.98	45.28	42,332	
Highways, bridges and street construction	59.2	60.1	50.2	167.4	169.4	130.0	40.84	40.73	37.45	27,900	
Transportation, storage and communication	209.7	210.2	190.1	404.6	407.3	335.1	55.33	55.58	50.60	88,951	
Steam railways	193.3	193.3	188.3	371.2	378.0	298.7	57.44	58.47	55.10	46,489	
Water transportation (m)	196.4	199.6	175.3	401.9	402.8	327.2	53.09	52.36	48.58	12,759	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	172.7	173.6	174.3	378.8	379.9	345.8	53.54	53.44	48.16	11,882	
Communication	327.9	328.6	318.6	509.0	500.7	446.2	51.14	50.20	46.28	14,629	
Public utility operation	168.2	171.1	163.2	322.9	332.4	286.6	55.84	56.53	50.72	9,060	
Trade	167.1	165.5	164.5	338.8	335.8	303.5	43.21	42.98	39.23	72,986	
Wholesale	177.3	176.1	168.5	340.4	337.4	298.4	52.06	51.96	47.81	22,304	
Retail	163.0	161.2	162.9	337.9	331.7	306.5	39.31	39.01	35.67	50,682	
Finance, insurance and real estate	158.1	154.2	143.8	258.8	250.6	216.7	48.62	48.28	44.98	27,974	
Banking, investment and loan	184.6	177.1	161.7	291.3	276.4	239.5	44.82	44.16	42.17	17,457	
Insurance	126.9	127.3	122.3	223.8	224.0	192.8	55.03	54.90	49.16	10,454	
Service	187.1	187.6	175.6	378.8	373.7	330.8	31.71	31.20	29.35	20,965	
Hotels and restaurants	187.0	187.7	172.1	382.3	376.8	328.1	28.67	28.15	26.78	12,179	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	165.3	165.9	164.1	337.5	335.9	320.6	31.57	31.32	30.05	5,728	
Industrial composite	177.7	175.3	166.0	413.1	406.6	343.7	49.48	49.33	44.02	718,001	
<b>ONTARIO</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	284.2	246.5	246.9	975.7	847.4	754.2	52.69	52.76	46.87	27,714	
Mining	104.4	103.1	96.6	191.9	192.1	154.1	62.33	63.17	56.07	29,080	
Gold (a)	69.8	68.9	72.8	117.8	118.4	115.6	59.20	60.37	55.29	15,326	
Other metal (b)	187.4	184.1	155.2	382.6	379.1	281.5	57.41	67.99	59.88	12,579	
Manufacturing	195.1	200.1	193.7	464.1	470.6	409.4	56.45	55.80	50.17	545,051	
Food and beverages	170.4	194.5	169.3	351.2	397.1	316.2	48.02	47.57	43.34	57,403	
Meat products	165.0	161.1	159.0	370.6	351.9	310.1	59.86	58.24	52.05	8,029	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	213.5	238.9	204.3	477.7	498.8	413.7	36.80	40.76	33.30	10,769	
Bread and other bakery products	158.0	159.0	156.8	315.8	322.1	285.0	46.34	47.01	42.17	8,262	
Distilled and malt liquors	207.5	201.7	196.4	409.7	396.6	357.2	61.66	61.40	56.80	5,844	
Rubber products	159.4	163.8	164.4	410.0	406.7	331.8	60.31	58.23	53.09	14,758	
Leather products	110.1	111.6	125.1	237.2	241.4	253.6	41.42	41.60	39.00	11,542	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	121.0	125.5	130.0	257.8	272.6	262.0	38.14	38.88	36.09	6,128	
Textile products (except clothing)	128.6	131.1	139.1	323.5	327.8	318.8	46.45	46.16	42.31	25,996	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	136.9	140.7	134.2	352.1	371.6	338.6	42.03	43.19	41.24	7,203	
Woollen goods	112.8	114.8	135.9	283.3	284.1	302.4	45.53	44.88	40.36	8,289	
Clothing (textile and fur)	117.7	119.4	127.4	256.5	260.2	262.9	39.93	39.95	37.89	31,819	
Men's clothing	120.0	123.0	129.6	233.7	236.0	260.3	38.14	37.59	37.96	9,020	
Women's clothing	147.3	148.9	160.4	316.1	324.7	320.8	41.07	41.72	38.36	6,234	
Knit goods	104.1	103.9	111.1	250.6	249.9	244.1	40.04	40.00	38.52	11,967	
Wood products	164.1	171.3	174.6	407.7	419.7	388.3	46.19	45.56	41.35	27,068	
Saw and planing mills	165.4	181.6	175.1	404.7	445.1	379.8	45.44	45.51	40.31	10,836	
Furniture	166.7	168.7	183.2	424.2	416.7	423.1	47.66	46.27	43.26	10,933	
Paper products	198.7	200.3	186.4	472.6	479.5	381.4	64.91	65.34	55.86	31,709	
Pulp and paper mills	197.5	199.1	176.4	485.8	497.7	371.5	72.93	74.12	62.43	18,734	
Other paper products (h)	200.4	202.0	200.9	448.4	446.3	399.5	53.32	52.65	47.40	12,975	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	168.6	169.3	166.9	529.1	527.2	293.9	56.99	56.41	51.34	25,661	
Iron and steel products	244.9	248.9	236.1	591.5	596.1	507.3	61.47	60.94	54.45	113,464	
Agricultural implements	313.8	336.5	307.9	817.9	881.7	680.3	61.80	62.13	52.54	15,010	
Iron castings	245.2	245.5	251.4	629.6	634.8	616.7	60.39	60.83	57.61	12,595	
Machinery mfg. (i)	255.9	257.6	239.5	602.3	598.3	503.6	60.38	59.60	53.98	19,854	
Primary iron and steel	265.8	271.2	241.4	602.7	600.6	479.9	67.53	65.96	59.24	23,790	
Sheet metal products	232.3	236.8	241.5	568.0	589.4	513.8	56.54	57.58	49.06	10,463	
Transportation equipment	257.1	256.6	244.1	628.0	621.8	538.6	63.02	62.77	57.39	70,636	
Motor vehicles	230.3	236.5	255.6	548.5	549.5	569.0	64.97	65.40	60.74	27,657	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	251.8	245.1	261.8	659.8	637.8	598.8	62.72	62.28	56.22	19,564	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	185.5	181.9	147.3	400.5	400.0	282.4	57.45	58.54	51.29	8,281	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951 no.	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950		
<b>ONTARIO (concluded)</b>											
Manufacturing (concluded)											
Non-ferrous metal products	226.3	226.8	214.8	487.6	485.9	414.0	59.61	59.28	53.32	28,813	
Brass and copper products	186.2	188.2	182.2	430.2	433.4	404.3	58.50	58.31	53.27	5,862	
Smelting and refining	191.6	190.7	167.0	402.4	400.0	313.5	66.78	65.70	59.68	10,525	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	308.7	314.5	307.6	759.7	757.8	662.0	59.85	58.59	52.32	45,160	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	244.9	249.0	236.3	603.5	597.7	513.5	59.06	57.51	52.07	14,301	
Chemical products	241.1	240.6	229.8	495.2	488.6	413.8	59.51	58.83	52.18	25,520	
Construction	297.2	297.4	259.9	772.5	787.6	585.8	56.99	57.14	48.72	87,159	
Buildings and structures (k)	546.4	543.6	488.9	1247.3	1268.6	964.8	59.17	60.49	51.23	62,725	
Highways, bridges and street construction	130.1	131.7	120.3	336.6	342.4	270.9	48.62	48.87	42.31	23,210	
Transportation, storage and communication	188.4	187.8	181.7	364.6	359.4	316.4	56.65	56.03	51.19	104,816	
Steam railways	153.5	152.5	147.1	302.3	296.9	260.3	59.93	59.25	54.31	51,878	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	222.8	222.0	216.5	490.5	485.8	431.2	56.98	56.55	51.36	20,062	
Communication	299.9	301.0	292.4	474.1	465.3	423.7	47.96	46.89	43.60	21,205	
Public utility operation	213.2	214.7	201.9	417.1	408.6	340.8	62.19	60.50	53.74	19,195	
Trade	177.3	174.8	171.4	369.8	364.7	320.9	45.46	45.47	40.74	132,288	
Wholesale	192.2	191.4	179.0	377.7	372.0	314.6	54.28	53.68	48.53	53,688	
Retail	172.7	169.7	169.1	366.4	361.6	323.4	42.44	42.63	38.28	98,600	
Finance, insurance and real estate	181.5	179.7	185.1	300.5	293.1	254.6	49.07	48.36	45.79	48,680	
Banking, investment and loan	193.4	191.1	170.9	319.7	308.9	265.6	46.47	45.44	45.73	27,481	
Service	189.3	193.5	182.0	378.8	378.6	339.5	53.38	52.63	50.80	35,827	
Hotels and restaurants	193.9	202.1	190.3	404.2	420.0	375.0	28.74	28.19	27.14	19,088	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	147.1	147.6	139.6	293.4	289.7	261.5	32.52	32.00	30.57	7,881	
Other services (o)	251.1	248.4	233.7	427.9	415.3	364.4	46.84	45.93	41.91	7,080	
Industrial composite	193.8	195.4	187.3	427.8	428.5	369.4	54.08	53.73	48.22	1,025,810	
<b>MANITOBA</b>											
Manufacturing	181.3	183.2	178.2	374.2	371.9	323.4	50.51	49.70	44.39	37,171	
Food and beverages	167.3	163.9	173.7	354.4	328.8	316.8	53.33	50.50	45.95	7,911	
Meat products	171.0	161.0	169.9	375.5	336.7	318.1	62.01	59.04	52.87	3,083	
Clothing (textile and fur)	183.4	190.9	197.5	390.8	402.4	418.7	34.60	34.21	34.41	4,630	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.3	128.4	131.3	227.4	224.4	212.1	49.95	50.02	46.25	2,767	
Iron and steel products	273.5	276.6	261.0	590.4	599.8	509.1	54.21	54.46	48.77	5,085	
Transportation equipment	188.5	187.6	167.0	366.6	361.0	275.3	54.80	54.23	46.44	9,029	
Construction	370.0	375.2	429.5	558.7	871.6	898.5	52.49	52.40	47.69	10,216	
Buildings and structures (k)	528.3	532.6	519.1	1211.7	1227.7	1282.1	55.61	55.89	50.85	7,138	
Transportation, storage and communication	189.5	188.7	172.9	350.9	352.3	295.9	54.94	55.40	51.00	34,936	
Steam railways	180.6	181.8	163.8	349.3	352.1	293.2	58.98	59.07	54.61	23,262	
Storage	177.1	171.1	152.8	272.4	256.9	209.3	47.87	46.72	44.02	3,893	
Trade	150.3	148.6	153.1	291.5	288.3	263.9	44.97	44.98	39.87	25,855	
Wholesale	159.3	158.0	151.9	282.9	277.6	243.5	48.33	47.82	43.62	9,019	
Retail	145.9	144.0	153.7	297.0	295.0	275.9	43.18	43.45	38.16	16,816	
Finance, insurance and real estate	164.8	161.8	149.9	260.5	252.3	225.6	45.68	45.05	42.92	6,675	
Services	166.7	170.4	164.9	287.0	290.6	264.6	29.87	29.59	27.93	4,913	
Hotels and restaurants	165.3	172.5	161.9	289.5	296.5	262.4	29.60	29.05	27.39	2,868	
Industrial composite	178.2	178.6	175.5	348.7	348.5	309.1	50.31	50.17	45.23	125,804	
<b>SASKATCHEWAN</b>											
Manufacturing	177.6	175.9	171.2	356.8	348.5	305.3	50.35	49.64	44.64	8,023	
Food and beverages	184.5	181.1	179.5	365.9	355.0	323.3	49.44	48.88	44.88	4,382	
Meat products	227.3	208.5	224.7	531.4	486.9	451.7	57.84	57.75	49.74	1,289	
Dairy products	161.0	161.4	153.9	279.3	290.7	264.7	40.26	41.83	38.42	1,396	
Construction	167.7	165.0	170.0	415.8	411.2	383.5	48.30	48.54	43.73	8,085	
Buildings and structures (k)	401.7	365.2	360.6	887.0	808.5	692.2	47.80	47.93	41.81	4,523	
Highways, bridges and street construction	98.4	104.0	113.3	250.7	271.9	277.1	48.93	49.21	45.73	3,562	
Transportation, storage and communication	138.8	142.5	134.0	266.1	274.7	235.6	53.46	53.73	49.01	18,713	
Steam railways	137.9	143.3	131.8	260.0	270.2	230.9	57.63	57.61	53.66	12,160	
Storage	106.4	104.9	108.7	218.4	225.5	195.1	46.06	48.23	40.43	3,700	
Trade	166.4	163.0	164.5	329.8	321.5	291.0	43.95	43.72	39.21	13,487	
Wholesale	164.4	164.4	162.6	315.9	314.4	277.3	49.18	48.92	43.57	5,072	
Retail	167.7	162.1	165.6	340.7	326.7	301.6	40.80	40.47	36.82	8,415	
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.2	165.6	153.7	265.0	258.4	236.8	40.39	40.00	39.64	3,487	
Services	167.8	164.9	164.9	351.1	343.9	327.2	29.88	29.77	28.39	2,483	
Industrial composite	157.2	156.9	152.1	313.5	312.8	276.4	46.35	48.32	43.80	56,596	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951 no.	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950	Nov. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1950		
<b>ALBERTA</b>											
Mining	207.0	202.5	186.5	504.9	497.4	400.5	67.35	68.43	59.91	17,375	
Coal	107.4	104.2	110.3	255.4	252.7	233.2	62.08	63.31	54.39	6,741	
Oil and natural gas wells	575.8	563.4	456.5	1284.6	1250.4	905.5	71.55	71.19	63.63	9,322	
Manufacturing	223.8	222.9	204.6	465.7	448.3	382.4	52.23	50.49	46.94	22,663	
Food and beverages	198.0	203.3	189.7	412.1	392.2	354.9	52.34	48.71	47.21	8,074	
Meat products	172.8	171.2	172.6	402.7	383.8	340.4	60.68	58.28	51.28	3,127	
Wood products	205.6	210.3	206.7	488.1	497.6	453.2	43.30	43.03	40.05	2,395	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	133.0	131.2	152.1	218.0	212.9	237.0	50.17	49.69	47.69	1,059	
Iron and steel products	588.8	524.6	470.7	1213.8	1156.7	964.5	54.33	52.86	49.13	2,373	
Transportation equipment	221.8	209.5	153.5	436.5	408.7	279.4	54.43	53.97	50.42	4,104	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	272.3	267.8	275.8	564.5	567.0	522.9	48.14	49.21	44.04	1,631	
Products of petroleum and coal	220.4	219.7	183.9	486.3	489.7	355.5	65.97	66.84	57.81	1,219	
Construction	373.3	402.2	315.0	865.0	949.0	650.5	53.73	54.71	48.12	15,969	
Buildings and structures (k)	759.3	815.8	551.8	1649.6	1797.4	1069.1	57.08	58.49	50.47	9,294	
Highways, bridges and street construction	219.9	237.9	200.5	484.2	537.2	411.4	48.22	49.48	44.94	6,675	
Transportation, storage and communication	178.7	182.3	171.3	341.9	349.1	298.7	56.36	58.42	51.38	22,271	
Steam railways	173.0	176.4	166.5	336.9	345.6	294.5	60.55	60.93	56.01	13,783	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	237.1	248.0	235.8	459.3	489.5	432.3	49.85	50.81	47.19	2,777	
Storage	115.5	112.0	116.2	208.6	197.3	188.9	48.47	47.31	43.71	2,507	
Trade	195.1	197.5	190.6	380.4	385.1	328.4	44.85	44.61	39.52	21,329	
Wholesale	200.8	200.5	189.6	368.3	368.2	306.8	49.72	49.77	43.75	7,144	
Retail	192.4	196.1	191.0	387.3	392.3	341.7	42.39	42.07	37.53	14,185	
Service	165.1	185.1	161.4	341.1	380.4	311.0	34.24	34.07	31.76	4,642	
Hotels and restaurants	156.5	183.6	155.7	341.3	398.1	317.0	33.93	33.73	31.68	3,082	
Industrial composite	211.8	214.0	196.7	441.2	446.2	368.1	53.06	52.77	47.51	112,436	
<b>BRITISH COLUMBIA</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	231.6	207.7	217.0	582.4	423.4	445.1	75.93	61.55	62.48	18,555	
Mining	101.3	101.6	101.3	217.1	223.1	187.6	65.61	67.22	56.67	10,291	
Gold (a)	55.8	53.9	58.2	99.6	101.1	99.1	64.42	65.28	59.20	2,128	
Other metal (b)	162.2	162.3	150.4	388.2	400.7	308.5	70.58	72.83	60.50	5,497	
Coal	79.1	79.0	80.9	174.1	173.0	149.6	57.34	57.58	48.68	2,051	
Manufacturing	204.2	212.8	197.9	471.8	485.7	399.3	58.63	57.91	51.20	78,403	
Food and beverages	172.2	199.9	169.2	359.4	428.8	320.3	47.01	48.31	42.62	13,304	
Canned and cured fish	134.9	189.8	150.7	313.3	459.2	270.0	50.99	53.10	45.35	4,156	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	285.1	323.6	267.4	541.5	628.7	469.2	32.68	33.09	31.26	2,970	
Wood products	204.5	206.1	212.9	499.4	500.8	462.1	58.79	58.50	52.30	30,209	
Saw and planing mills	210.8	212.2	215.3	514.9	518.4	469.3	59.38	59.14	53.00	27,825	
Paper products	218.4	224.1	193.8	498.0	507.3	367.6	68.86	67.74	56.78	7,029	
Pulp and paper mills	215.8	219.0	171.1	503.0	510.5	355.9	73.11	73.10	61.58	5,427	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	175.7	178.4	176.2	327.7	327.8	317.2	58.12	57.23	56.09	3,088	
Iron and steel products	307.9	313.2	286.2	722.0	718.8	562.6	65.42	64.05	54.85	6,688	
Transportation equipment	374.3	392.7	220.0	793.4	777.0	403.3	59.37	55.41	51.41	6,325	
Shipbuilding and repairing	512.1	550.8	282.7	1104.3	1084.4	518.7	59.75	55.32	51.54	4,947	
Non-ferrous metal products	127.8	133.0	130.6	317.8	327.9	267.7	70.36	69.77	57.98	4,252	
Smelting and refining	117.6	122.4	120.8	301.2	310.7	255.0	71.51	70.88	58.92	3,706	
Chemical products	197.7	201.7	202.2	460.2	468.1	395.3	55.33	55.12	54.87	2,382	
Construction	275.3	290.5	262.8	718.5	770.1	582.8	61.58	62.54	52.64	20,991	
Buildings and structures (k)	511.6	544.1	453.3	1220.1	1317.8	904.9	67.21	68.26	56.42	12,775	
Highways, bridges and street construction	153.3	158.6	165.7	378.1	393.3	361.3	52.85	52.94	47.10	7,808	
Transportation, storage and communication	176.7	177.9	164.7	355.2	347.3	298.9	56.69	55.09	51.28	35,082	
Steam railways	172.7	175.2	154.8	344.6	339.0	278.1	62.15	60.27	55.97	13,193	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	144.9	148.3	152.4	285.5	289.3	266.6	56.38	56.60	49.84	4,611	
Water transportation (m)	150.9	151.4	141.3	311.6	290.2	279.8	54.24	50.37	51.80	8,197	
Communication	232.3	232.0	205.7	444.3	441.4	360.6	46.72	46.49	42.42	6,403	
Public utility operation	182.3	182.1	182.0	398.2	392.9	365.4	63.00	62.54	58.20	4,193	
Trade	212.8	219.5	218.0	429.2	435.8	394.3	46.11	45.37	41.35	38,010	
Wholesale	224.1	230.4	235.4	426.6	427.6	395.3	50.43	49.15	44.49	13,479	
Retail	207.0	213.9	209.1	430.9	441.1	393.7	43.73	43.31	35.56	24,631	
Finance, insurance and real estate	222.0	215.0	198.2	370.7	348.1	310.0	46.78	45.35	44.06	7,956	
Banking, investment and loan	255.7	245.2	218.7	417.8	385.8	335.4	45.83	42.08	41.37	5,912	
Service	179.7	189.6	180.0	349.2	363.2	326.1	55.85	55.11	33.15	9,297	
Hotels and restaurants	180.0	194.4	181.9	351.0	375.2	332.7	33.01	32.66	31.15	5,625	
Industrial composite	197.2	201.0	191.3	451.6	426.1	386.4	56.91	55.12	49.81	222,578	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by the Larger Employers<sup>1/</sup> in Specified Industries  
in Newfoundland at Nov. 1, 1951, with Average Weekly Wages and  
Salaries at Nov. 1 and Oct. 1, 1951 and Nov. 1, 1950.

Industries	Employees Reported Nov. 1, 1951 no.	Proportion of Women, Nov. 1, 1951 p.c.	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
			Nov. 1 1951 \$	Oct. 1 1951 \$	Nov. 1 1950 \$
<b>(a) Statistics for Newfoundland</b>					
Forestry (logging)	5,533	0.8	49.17	47.27	41.81
Mining	3,569	1.8	54.25	54.29	48.11
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,511	13.4	52.34	50.84	45.13
Food and beverages	3,743	19.2	29.50	29.43	29.38
Fish processing	2,711	14.4	27.57	26.45	27.50
Pulp and paper mills	4,258	5.6	77.81	73.26	62.25
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,149	0.8	53.46	51.41	46.15
Construction	3,290	1.2	62.83	62.32	39.46
Transportation and communication	6,329	4.9	48.98	48.94	40.13
Public utility operation	490	6.9	34.07	35.39	30.46
Trade	6,005	25.5	32.88	33.16	31.18
Finance, insurance and real estate	440	44.3	39.15	38.69	35.16
Service <sup>3/</sup>	541	63.8	23.97	23.87	20.01
<b>(b) Statistics for St. John's</b>					
Manufacturing (all branches)	4,033	21.3	39.85	40.21	36.87
Food and beverages	1,786	23.0	34.62	36.34	33.83
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,133	0.7	52.95	51.93	45.78
Construction	874	1.6	43.12	43.34	40.23
Public utility operation	490	6.9	34.07	35.39	30.46
Trade	3,720	27.0	36.91	36.86	35.47
Finance, insurance and real estate	270	50.7	42.16	42.26	38.39
Service <sup>3/</sup>	435	59.5	24.52	24.74	20.70
<b>(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Oct. 1, 1951, as Compared with Nov. 1, 1951.</b>					
Industries	Newfoundland		St. John's		
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls	
Forestry (logging)	8.7	13.1	—	—	
Mining	-1.6	-1.7	—	—	
Manufacturing (all branches)	-0.8	2.3	5.4	4.4	
Food and beverages	1.7	1.9	3.4	-1.5	
Fish processing	0.1	4.3	—	—	
Pulp and paper mills	-4.4	1.5	—	—	
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	0.3	4.3	6.5	8.6	
Construction	-1.9	-1.1	-3.0	-3.5	
Transportation and communication	-3.1	-3.0	—	—	
Public utility operation	-0.6	-4.3	-0.6	-4.3	
Trade	3.0	2.2	2.6	2.7	
Finance, insurance and real estate	2.3	3.5	1.1	0.9	
Service <sup>3/</sup>	-1.5	-1.1	-0.7	-1.6	

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.

3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	
	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	
<u>HALIFAX</u>										
Manufacturing	176.7	173.3	158.8	338.2	331.2	264.4	47.06	47.18	41.43	7,489
Food and beverages	131.8	132.1	146.5	256.0	246.2	256.0	35.92	34.45	33.39	1,936
Transportation equipment	285.6	275.3	213.8	461.2	450.5	304.6	52.68	53.35	46.99	3,534
Transportation, storage and communication	223.2	213.3	208.8	348.2	331.0	273.2	38.44	38.24	33.04	4,668
Construction	437.0	451.4	291.0	744.5	776.0	452.5	42.64	43.03	38.83	4,781
Trade	205.7	206.7	208.5	359.3	360.7	331.0	37.01	36.98	33.24	6,661
Retail	210.6	212.6	222.4	378.5	382.1	355.9	34.20	34.19	30.45	4,619
Industrial composite	213.1	212.3	191.6	378.4	376.5	301.6	41.59	41.54	36.87	26,745
<u>SAINT JOHN</u>										
Manufacturing	176.0	176.2	156.1	392.7	398.1	314.5	48.11	48.69	43.11	4,834
Transportation, storage and communication	142.4	160.1	133.8	245.7	253.5	210.6	38.83	35.47	35.28	2,591
Trade	144.9	144.1	144.0	264.8	258.2	242.0	36.79	36.08	33.82	2,864
Industrial composite	171.3	173.3	156.1	343.3	338.9	276.4	42.97	41.95	37.92	15,869
<u>QUEBEC</u>										
Manufacturing	166.9	166.6	157.2	389.2	389.2	337.1	43.24	43.30	39.95	19,129
Leather products	108.9	106.2	95.2	191.4	202.4	185.3	28.59	27.62	28.06	2,955
Clothing (textile and fur)	169.0	165.6	187.5	339.2	338.3	388.7	28.32	28.63	28.27	2,390
Construction	102.7	105.2	115.7	322.7	334.7	320.1	45.32	45.88	39.78	4,534
Trade	183.0	181.6	179.3	347.2	341.2	311.0	36.42	36.08	33.06	6,172
Retail	182.6	180.8	178.6	339.3	333.8	305.1	34.66	34.44	31.84	5,183
Industrial composite	158.1	158.6	163.5	357.3	361.2	316.4	42.09	42.41	38.25	37,049
<u>SHERBROOKE</u>										
Manufacturing	167.6	153.3	156.4	381.7	383.7	336.9	43.12	44.50	40.79	8,395
Textile products (except clothing)	229.9	225.1	219.8	490.8	506.4	486.5	37.01	39.15	38.53	2,791
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.3	82.2	89.3	173.6	185.2	201.7	34.43	37.23	37.34	1,978
Iron and steel products	269.6	253.9	198.2	603.6	572.4	384.8	58.35	58.74	50.59	2,366
Industrial composite	174.8	171.6	168.7	382.9	385.1	343.1	42.50	43.55	39.45	11,445
<u>THREE RIVERS</u>										
Manufacturing	172.1	176.0	160.1	473.0	484.5	363.2	55.79	55.87	46.76	9,621
Textile products (except clothing)	96.2	99.5	96.9	285.0	300.6	189.3	46.20	46.64	30.18	1,989
Pulp and paper mills	165.9	169.0	158.9	458.3	474.2	370.4	75.25	76.52	63.58	3,612
Industrial composite	186.1	187.7	177.8	466.6	477.7	379.9	50.15	50.93	43.37	13,150
<u>MONTREAL</u>										
Manufacturing	188.0	187.9	179.8	434.4	429.9	371.7	51.52	50.99	46.23	197,321
Tobacco and tobacco products	113.2	111.9	118.3	350.5	299.4	300.1	58.77	50.79	48.17	5,421
Leather products	104.1	108.9	123.3	223.4	241.1	262.9	34.04	35.10	33.57	7,623
Textile products (except clothing)	167.3	165.7	171.8	336.6	325.9	339.4	42.83	41.87	42.08	10,381
Clothing (textile and fur)	148.3	149.6	155.9	313.9	323.7	315.5	37.11	37.93	35.46	35,710
Men's clothing	144.5	143.6	152.3	300.1	307.5	318.4	36.69	37.73	36.86	10,857
Women's clothing	156.3	159.8	162.9	336.4	354.9	327.5	36.21	37.56	33.71	15,832
Printing, publishing and allied industries	155.1	154.6	157.2	314.6	317.0	297.0	56.97	57.82	53.07	8,853
Iron and steel products	230.6	232.2	201.2	542.4	535.2	419.5	60.40	59.71	53.46	25,998
Transportation equipment	299.2	293.8	215.9	656.1	635.4	421.1	59.95	59.13	53.34	29,688
Railway and rolling stock equipment	200.3	201.1	170.1	416.7	410.2	318.7	57.41	56.29	51.74	15,624
Electrical apparatus and supplies	328.1	331.7	299.8	744.4	740.2	634.4	57.16	56.21	52.81	15,466
Chemical products	231.2	228.6	221.5	452.7	443.8	390.6	56.95	56.44	51.30	10,909
Construction	145.1	146.4	147.8	374.0	372.0	340.3	51.45	50.69	46.05	27,316
Buildings and structures (k)	339.6	341.2	365.5	788.9	781.7	750.8	52.73	51.93	46.92	19,851
Transportation, storage and communication	198.9	201.0	194.3	390.4	384.4	344.8	56.40	54.94	51.15	27,468
Electric and motor transportation (p)	171.9	172.8	172.6	382.9	383.0	345.1	55.58	55.30	49.88	9,507
Trade	164.0	162.4	162.7	336.5	331.7	302.5	44.62	44.42	40.34	54,798
Wholesale	172.6	171.2	164.4	330.6	327.8	290.9	52.89	52.88	48.69	18,219
Retail	160.0	158.4	162.0	340.4	334.4	310.2	40.50	40.19	36.46	36,577
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.2	151.7	140.9	259.5	250.6	214.9	50.97	50.38	46.82	21,390
Banking, investment and loan	174.4	167.0	153.1	284.6	266.4	232.9	48.45	47.34	45.22	12,644
Insurance	133.0	135.8	126.9	231.9	232.7	196.0	54.73	54.60	48.45	8,683
Service	175.1	173.6	169.7	363.7	354.4	322.7	33.53	32.96	30.54	15,035
Hotels and restaurants	167.9	165.0	163.7	356.4	343.8	317.6	29.74	29.21	27.17	7,566
Industrial composite	178.3	176.0	171.6	391.6	388.5	338.8	50.18	49.80	45.05	351,848
<u>OTTAWA - HULL</u>										
Manufacturing	172.0	169.5	168.3	368.0	366.3	322.1	52.61	53.16	46.99	16,026
Pulp and paper mills	161.2	160.5	152.8	403.7	411.8	330.6	68.77	70.46	59.51	4,201
Printing, publishing and allied industries	177.9	177.0	173.5	311.5	311.1	277.5	51.20	51.39	46.74	2,815
Iron and steel products	186.2	180.7	215.5	397.2	374.3	422.7	51.93	50.97	48.25	1,722
Construction	304.9	303.2	284.6	657.5	646.5	528.2	49.76	49.20	42.83	6,290
Trade	178.3	177.3	178.1	352.2	348.8	322.2	38.44	38.28	35.07	8,660
Finance, insurance and real estate	216.3	209.6	180.9	355.0	344.5	267.0	49.16	48.21	44.16	4,695
Service	193.6	191.9	182.8	389.5	386.8	356.7	28.23	28.28	25.78	3,181
Industrial composite	194.6	182.4	187.0	394.6	390.7	338.5	47.02	47.09	41.90	42,709

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7: Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries, (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)									Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1961	
	Employment			Payrolls			Wages and Salaries							
	Nov. 1 1961	Oct. 1 1961	Nov. 1 1960	Nov. 1 1961	Oct. 1 1961	Nov. 1 1960	Nov. 1 1961	Oct. 1 1961	Nov. 1 1960	Nov. 1 1961	Oct. 1 1961	Nov. 1 1960		
<b>ST. CATHARINES - WELLAND</b>														
Manufacturing	840.4	848.5	880.9	644.9	645.4	631.8	65.80	64.80	68.08	64.80	64.80	64.80	87,940	
Pulp and paper mills	164.0	164.5	162.0	386.0	389.7	312.4	74.84	78.37	64.81	8,808				
Iron and steel products	304.3	303.5	377.8	793.7	790.6	688.4	89.00	88.90	81.00	8,600				
Transportation equipment	304.1	298.1	304.0	933.5	885.3	787.3	88.58	86.97	88.18	7,140				
Construction	803.5	937.7	972.5	2628.7	2610.0	1960.0	66.77	63.20	57.34	3,172				
Industrial composite	252.8	285.6	238.3	688.5	686.7	582.8	63.20	62.41	58.94	34,341				
<b>TORONTO</b>														
Manufacturing	196.1	198.1	194.2	446.5	449.8	388.8	60.03	65.70	49.29	181,985				
Food and beverages	155.6	158.3	167.7	318.9	325.8	284.0	50.98	51.88	44.76	21,773				
Meat products	188.7	164.2	163.3	388.3	352.2	311.8	63.14	62.06	55.13	4,873				
Rubber products	144.0	148.6	152.8	342.6	343.4	314.7	64.92	63.01	58.14	5,335				
Textile products (except clothing)	118.6	117.4	138.3	277.3	273.7	291.5	47.23	48.19	41.76	4,504				
Clothing (textile and fur)	124.1	125.5	136.4	264.3	267.9	277.8	42.81	42.71	40.88	17,140				
Men's clothing	124.8	125.6	133.3	239.1	238.2	255.1	41.35	40.34	41.49	5,743				
Women's clothing	142.5	144.4	153.1	308.9	317.5	310.0	42.96	43.57	40.20	5,483				
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	184.2	185.2	184.5	406.4	403.2	365.4	52.97	52.26	47.46	7,125				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	170.0	171.5	170.9	339.2	338.5	304.3	60.16	59.51	53.36	16,322				
Iron and steel products	283.0	288.3	286.1	687.9	692.8	575.5	61.03	60.33	54.25	29,977				
Transportation equipment	367.7	362.7	274.9	918.7	929.2	588.6	63.27	64.87	54.22	16,574				
Electrical apparatus and supplies	341.4	347.6	344.3	749.9	746.2	654.7	60.14	58.79	51.66	21,396				
Chemical products	196.3	198.3	198.3	392.6	388.1	350.7	56.33	56.14	50.12	11,398				
Construction	472.4	479.3	397.2	1092.4	1147.7	836.9	63.42	65.68	58.35	21,097				
Building and structures (k)	558.1	560.6	469.8	1398.3	1460.8	1069.0	64.47	67.05	59.32	18,284				
Transportation, storage and communication	225.0	224.9	215.7	426.0	418.8	372.9	56.07	55.16	51.22	22,140				
Electric and motor transportation (p)	207.2	206.5	200.8	458.3	447.3	402.4	58.19	56.92	52.60	10,772				
Public utility operation	181.3	183.1	179.3	348.0	344.5	299.3	68.29	66.95	59.40	6,508				
Trade	172.6	169.7	168.6	374.2	368.5	326.1	50.08	50.18	44.87	64,764				
Wholesale	205.9	205.3	192.7	402.1	396.6	339.1	55.31	54.99	50.15	19,627				
Retail	161.3	157.5	160.6	361.4	355.7	320.4	47.58	48.05	42.50	45,137				
Finance, insurance and real estate	182.8	178.7	166.5	298.0	286.7	251.3	51.63	50.73	47.78	25,296				
Banking, investment and loan	174.9	169.0	157.3	292.8	276.6	244.5	51.65	50.49	47.90	12,984				
Insurance	186.1	184.2	176.3	297.7	291.0	258.3	52.01	51.37	47.60	11,969				
Service	175.1	172.1	168.3	357.3	347.8	323.2	36.99	36.34	34.44	16,837				
Hotels and restaurants	178.2	174.4	178.0	382.2	373.0	361.1	30.77	30.69	29.12	8,725				
Industrial composite	197.2	197.3	191.1	426.4	425.7	368.5	54.35	54.21	48.33	338,874				
<b>HAMILTON</b>														
Manufacturing	196.7	203.6	191.2	468.3	484.7	410.5	58.51	58.51	52.70	56,234				
Textile products (except clothing)	147.1	147.3	127.3	336.2	342.2	282.4	40.39	40.99	39.15	3,215				
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.1	100.4	105.2	228.6	230.5	224.4	39.49	40.46	37.52	3,721				
Iron and steel products	230.4	242.2	225.0	533.0	581.1	457.8	64.46	64.54	56.76	24,431				
Electrical apparatus and supplies	253.0	261.4	247.4	655.7	669.8	585.0	60.59	59.89	55.27	8,777				
Construction	440.7	459.3	405.9	1020.7	1067.7	851.1	57.65	57.80	52.20	4,623				
Retail trade	176.2	173.7	171.0	373.5	374.0	328.1	41.58	42.23	37.54	6,508				
Industrial composite	201.5	206.9	194.5	463.7	477.0	404.3	55.78	55.39	50.28	76,609				
<b>BRANTFORD</b>														
Manufacturing	216.3	218.6	222.6	588.1	573.2	518.8	56.76	54.74	48.64	12,970				
Textile products (except clothing)	127.5	124.4	142.8	313.1	307.6	316.2	51.03	51.37	46.01	1,416				
Iron and steel products	349.2	334.9	323.2	1003.2	925.7	798.9	63.29	60.88	54.45	6,655				
Industrial composite	208.3	209.8	213.8	549.0	535.3	485.3	54.78	53.03	47.16	15,328				
<b>KITCHENER - WATERLOO</b>														
Manufacturing	167.0	170.4	170.7	415.8	413.6	380.4	50.62	49.35	45.26	17,000				
Food and beverages	203.7	197.5	195.3	445.3	414.1	381.1	52.46	50.27	46.82	3,108				
Rubber products	173.4	181.1	180.8	475.8	489.6	433.6	53.97	53.16	47.17	5,232				
Leather products	116.1	117.3	126.1	237.4	235.4	241.0	45.76	44.89	42.75	1,561				
Wood products	210.7	212.1	237.1	561.7	537.7	585.5	49.54	47.11	45.49	2,235				
Industrial composite	178.0	180.5	181.4	418.6	416.8	384.7	49.95	49.06	45.00	22,378				
<b>LONDON</b>														
Manufacturing	183.7	188.5	191.6	422.9	432.4	396.5	53.68	53.47	48.22	16,320				
Food and beverages	189.3	195.8	183.9	405.4	432.0	356.1	51.80	53.39	46.84	3,968				
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.8	86.9	93.1	192.1	189.4	195.6	40.70	39.63	38.22	1,223				
Paper products	272.3	285.6	276.0	546.7	644.6	559.7	58.85	54.02	48.54	1,043				
Printing, publishing and allied industries	145.5	146.2	149.7	303.7	290.7	280.9	53.99	51.45	48.55	1,330				
Iron and steel products	247.5	254.8	280.8	596.2	627.2	590.8	61.97	63.26	54.03	3,430				
Construction	289.6	302.5	297.5	717.0	751.8	682.4	54.59	54.80	50.70	2,068				
Retail trade	201.3	194.5	185.7	426.8	415.7	355.1	40.28	40.69	36.58	4,031				
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.7	183.3	166.0	265.7	260.0	216.0	47.22	46.57	42.76	2,617				
Industrial composite	192.0	194.2	194.8	409.5	414.1	374.2	50.54	50.53	45.47	29,885				
<b>WINDSOR</b>														
Manufacturing	207.3	208.4	230.7	444.7	433.1	471.2	61.79	59.85	58.85	31,257				
Transportation equipment	204.4	203.7	240.8	455.5	440.1	506.8	62.37	60.43	59.73	20,762				
Trade	173.4	172.2	178.0	341.7	337.9	329.0	43.20	43.02	39.77	3,889				
Industrial composite	211.2	211.8	221.7	448.5	439.9	455.6	59.21	57.91	55.81	41,924				

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Nov. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	
	1951	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	1951	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	1951	1951	1950	
<u>PT. WILLIAM - PT. ARTHUR</u>										
Manufacturing	272.6	274.6	215.1	608.5	627.5	420.3	63.05	64.76	55.37	6,615
Pulp and paper mills	186.1	189.4	163.1	441.7	463.6	337.3	73.82	76.12	64.30	2,367
Transportation equipment	374.1	380.5	247.8	904.9	947.1	508.4	59.12	60.84	50.15	2,488
Transportation, storage and communication	214.4	206.1	186.3	472.4	448.2	355.4	60.30	59.50	52.22	2,637
Trade	183.9	182.5	187.6	372.7	373.1	338.5	43.46	43.84	38.87	2,334
Industrial composite	234.6	234.4	203.0	524.0	527.3	390.2	56.75	57.19	48.88	14,089
<u>WINNIPEG</u>							\$	\$	\$	
Manufacturing	181.8	182.7	179.0	368.9	361.9	319.4	49.74	48.86	43.97	33,240
Food and beverages	162.5	157.5	169.3	344.0	316.5	309.2	54.12	51.38	46.71	7,120
Meat products	163.3	164.0	163.9	361.4	324.4	308.3	62.73	59.70	53.30	2,902
Clothing (textile and fur)	179.3	188.4	195.3	388.2	402.2	418.1	55.19	54.79	54.88	4,391
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.1	128.0	130.8	228.8	225.6	211.2	49.96	50.06	46.28	2,898
Iron and steel products	278.1	280.7	267.4	597.5	606.8	525.9	53.84	53.97	48.33	4,041
Transportation equipment	188.2	187.2	186.7	366.2	360.4	274.9	54.82	54.25	46.46	9,013
Construction	358.2	367.3	484.0	808.4	797.6	948.2	51.56	49.63	45.37	4,277
Transportation, storage and communication	210.9	206.5	178.4	369.0	371.3	281.3	49.37	50.45	44.26	7,769
Trade	152.5	150.5	157.1	297.4	293.6	271.7	45.15	45.17	40.04	22,922
Wholesale	162.4	160.6	154.6	287.5	280.9	246.1	47.78	47.19	43.16	8,026
Retail	147.7	145.5	158.2	303.5	301.5	286.7	43.73	44.08	38.64	14,896
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.9	157.7	144.6	255.0	247.6	219.2	47.86	46.91	44.54	5,304
Service	152.8	151.7	156.8	274.2	273.0	257.7	30.75	30.83	28.47	4,250
Industrial composite	174.5	173.9	175.3	338.8	335.2	303.9	47.32	48.97	42.12	79,736
<u>REGINA</u>										
Manufacturing	135.0	134.3	138.1	273.9	266.3	247.3	52.95	51.76	46.87	2,204
Wholesale trade	187.9	187.8	183.6	356.0	355.9	306.9	49.86	49.87	43.98	1,984
Retail trade	186.2	173.5	189.2	395.8	368.8	350.9	41.32	41.33	36.05	3,886
Industrial composite	174.4	170.7	172.6	352.0	342.6	312.3	45.72	45.46	40.86	13,135
<u>SASKATOON</u>										
Manufacturing	228.6	222.0	220.9	443.4	425.3	377.9	50.91	50.30	44.91	2,291
Food and beverages	227.0	218.6	214.4	450.9	452.8	381.6	51.23	51.05	45.91	1,487
Wholesale trade	175.1	173.5	185.4	335.9	328.5	291.5	44.25	43.66	40.39	1,593
Retail trade	164.6	164.3	156.2	337.7	330.2	293.5	40.07	39.26	36.69	1,918
Industrial composite	199.5	195.8	188.0	395.7	385.6	339.1	44.02	43.70	40.05	9,126
<u>EDMONTON</u>										
Manufacturing	224.3	221.3	207.2	470.6	461.9	391.2	52.27	52.00	47.03	8,325
Food and beverages	174.6	175.4	174.4	378.9	374.8	353.3	54.38	53.54	47.90	3,063
Meat products	160.0	160.3	168.4	374.8	368.4	358.1	58.59	57.47	50.21	1,961
Construction	793.4	891.4	788.6	1972.4	2285.3	1627.2	61.18	62.55	50.78	5,514
Wholesale trade	232.3	230.9	217.5	412.7	418.6	341.1	46.46	49.20	42.73	2,959
Retail trade	208.4	211.8	210.8	437.8	447.1	387.2	41.63	41.86	36.43	6,252
Industrial composite	260.1	264.7	249.3	552.0	570.1	467.9	49.88	50.63	44.09	29,814
<u>CALGARY</u>										
Manufacturing	217.5	213.7	192.7	436.6	416.1	338.1	55.70	54.01	48.88	6,800
Food and beverages	201.8	199.8	186.9	400.6	379.4	320.1	55.65	53.21	48.04	2,688
Transportation equipment	209.1	199.4	154.3	417.7	391.6	278.5	55.58	54.61	50.20	2,526
Construction	610.5	647.3	457.8	1161.9	1242.7	841.2	50.21	50.64	48.10	3,315
Wholesale trade	191.3	190.2	181.6	349.5	341.9	292.9	50.42	49.58	44.53	3,215
Retail trade	183.2	190.7	181.9	368.6	372.4	322.6	43.92	42.63	38.73	5,836
Industrial composite	220.9	223.2	201.5	431.5	426.8	351.2	50.42	49.36	44.95	28,088
<u>VANCOUVER</u>										
Manufacturing	209.2	214.9	206.8	475.1	484.7	410.5	57.83	57.43	50.10	32,346
Printing, publishing and allied industries	186.1	189.0	178.5	364.1	362.9	335.9	60.41	59.29	58.01	2,423
Wood products	178.4	183.8	199.7	442.5	452.1	428.4	60.08	59.58	51.98	9,354
Saw and planing mills	177.2	184.2	194.8	442.3	455.8	421.7	61.82	61.30	53.65	7,655
Iron and steel products	321.7	326.5	298.3	735.6	732.8	572.2	65.31	64.09	54.78	5,848
Transportation equipment	249.5	255.4	135.4	538.7	538.3	260.6	60.37	58.80	53.86	3,188
Construction	333.4	350.7	374.4	765.1	826.1	761.2	62.78	64.43	55.86	7,054
Transportation, storage and communication	166.3	164.3	168.2	322.2	318.0	279.3	52.30	52.23	47.98	14,778
Water transportation (m)	136.0	129.3	121.7	262.1	248.5	233.8	53.27	53.15	52.94	4,087
Communication	223.4	223.4	198.9	425.5	424.7	345.9	46.63	46.75	42.76	5,889
Trade	205.2	209.1	203.8	416.8	422.4	374.6	48.05	47.32	43.07	25,221
Wholesale	193.0	194.5	187.7	389.5	387.3	335.0	55.71	54.96	49.28	6,381
Retail	208.6	216.9	212.4	435.8	447.0	402.3	44.24	43.63	40.12	16,840
Service	172.5	183.9	174.2	349.9	363.5	326.0	37.02	36.09	34.16	6,020
Industrial composite	202.7	207.3	202.8	428.8	435.2	383.6	53.01	52.59	47.41	93,112
<u>VICTORIA</u>										
Manufacturing	262.1	267.5	218.2	581.0	561.7	427.7	57.25	54.25	50.64	5,961
Wood products	157.0	149.1	167.3	406.9	383.5	373.3	61.08	60.60	52.60	1,372
Transportation equipment	1095.4	1190.3	668.7	2352.3	2216.0	1189.5	58.38	50.61	49.09	2,837
Trade	179.2	187.0	181.3	377.6	389.2	340.8	44.56	43.98	39.71	3,600
Industrial composite	224.1	229.8	212.1	475.1	473.4	404.8	50.88	49.44	45.72	14,775

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

Industry	Nov. 1, 1951						Oct. 1, 1951		Nov. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	103,892	102,033	1,659	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.5	1.5	
Mining	95,953	93,480	2,473	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.2	
Metal mining	49,905	48,943	962	98.1	1.9	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8	
Gold (a)	21,670	21,330	340	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4	
Other metal (b)	28,235	27,613	622	97.8	2.2	97.5	2.2	97.9	2.1	
Fuels	33,822	32,722	1,200	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	97.1	2.9	
Coal	23,020	22,800	220	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9	
Oil and natural gas	10,902	9,922	980	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	92.0	8.0	
Non-metal (c)	12,126	11,815	311	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	
Manufacturing	1,096,007	851,389	244,618	77.7	22.3	77.3	22.7	76.3	23.7	
Food and beverages	130,193	93,656	36,537	71.9	28.1	70.3	29.7	72.1	27.9	
Meat products	21,917	17,851	4,066	81.4	18.6	81.4	18.6	81.5	18.5	
Dairy products	9,256	7,343	1,913	79.3	20.7	80.1	19.9	80.4	19.6	
Canned and cured fish	8,819	6,234	2,585	70.7	29.3	67.6	32.4	76.1	23.9	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	15,916	8,438	7,478	53.0	47.0	50.6	49.4	49.7	50.3	
Grain mill products	8,234	6,893	1,341	83.7	16.3	83.2	16.8	83.5	16.5	
Bread and other bakery products	16,248	13,052	3,196	80.3	19.7	80.5	19.2	80.7	19.3	
Distilled and malt liquors	14,457	11,796	2,661	81.6	18.4	83.7	16.3	83.2	18.8	
Other beverages (d)	6,061	5,606	475	92.2	7.8	92.3	7.7	92.8	7.1	
Other foods	29,265	16,443	12,522	56.2	43.8	55.5	44.5	56.7	43.3	
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,062	4,046	5,006	44.7	55.3	45.6	54.4	42.1	57.9	
Rubber products	20,520	15,306	5,014	75.3	24.7	74.6	25.4	74.7	25.3	
Leather products	26,445	16,031	10,414	60.6	39.4	59.4	40.6	59.9	40.1	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	16,985	9,868	7,117	58.1	41.9	56.7	43.3	56.7	43.3	
Other leather products (f)	9,460	6,163	3,297	65.1	34.9	64.5	35.5	65.1	34.9	
Textile products (except clothing)	71,932	46,131	25,801	64.1	35.9	64.2	35.5	63.1	36.9	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	25,343	15,995	9,348	63.1	36.9	63.6	36.4	62.5	37.5	
Woollen goods	13,055	7,766	5,289	59.5	40.5	60.3	39.7	58.2	41.8	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	16,694	12,246	4,448	73.4	26.6	72.2	27.8	70.8	29.2	
Clothing (textile and fur)	92,885	32,254	60,631	34.7	65.3	34.7	65.3	34.4	65.6	
Men's clothing	29,933	10,242	19,691	34.2	65.8	33.8	66.2	34.5	65.5	
Women's clothing	24,973	7,124	17,849	28.5	71.5	28.9	71.1	27.4	72.6	
Knit goods	23,212	8,741	14,471	37.7	62.3	37.6	62.2	36.4	63.6	
Fur goods	3,967	2,592	1,375	65.3	34.7	64.7	35.3	66.0	34.0	
Hats and caps	4,121	1,771	2,350	43.0	57.0	44.5	55.5	44.9	55.1	
Wood products	86,396	79,653	6,743	92.2	7.8	92.1	7.9	92.0	8.0	
Saw and planing mills	55,298	52,558	2,740	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8	
Furniture	19,441	17,223	2,218	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4	88.1	11.9	
Other wood products (g)	11,657	9,872	1,785	84.7	15.3	84.0	16.0	83.7	16.3	
Paper products	78,407	67,585	10,822	86.2	13.8	86.4	13.6	86.1	14.9	
Pulp and paper mills	56,019	53,230	2,789	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0	
Other paper products (h)	22,388	14,355	8,033	64.1	35.9	64.6	35.4	63.4	36.6	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	46,000	33,145	12,855	72.1	27.9	71.7	28.3	72.2	27.8	
Iron and steel products	177,946	161,614	16,332	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	90.4	9.6	
Agricultural implements	15,878	14,872	1,006	93.7	6.3	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	
Boiler and plate work	5,840	5,441	399	93.2	6.6	93.1	6.9	93.8	6.2	
Fabricated and structural steel	8,548	8,174	374	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.1	4.9	
Hardware and tools	12,828	10,374	2,454	80.9	19.1	81.0	19.0	78.8	21.2	
Heating and cooking appliances	7,535	6,958	577	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6	93.8	6.2	
Iron castings	21,471	20,167	1,304	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	94.6	5.4	
Machinery mfg. (i)	36,117	31,798	4,319	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	88.1	11.9	
Primary iron and steel	36,575	35,100	1,475	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	
Sheet metal products	16,779	14,347	2,432	85.5	14.5	85.0	15.0	84.4	15.6	
Wire and wire products	6,447	5,519	928	85.6	14.4	85.7	14.3	84.0	16.0	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of the report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Nov. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

Industry	Nov. 1, 1951						Oct. 1, 1951		Nov. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Manufacturing (concluded)</b>										
Transportation equipment	132,843	124,359	8,484	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	93.2	6.8	
Aircraft and parts	22,873	20,807	2,066	91.0	9.0	91.0	9.0	91.2	8.8	
Motor vehicles	29,021	27,140	1,881	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3	94.0	6.0	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	20,613	17,424	3,189	84.5	15.5	84.1	15.9	83.5	16.5	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	37,888	37,439	449	98.6	1.2	98.6	1.2	98.5	1.1	
Shipbuilding and repairing	19,853	19,214	639	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	96.1	3.9	
Non-ferrous metal products	50,613	44,766	5,848	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8	86.8	13.2	
Aluminum products	7,994	6,598	1,396	82.5	17.5	81.4	18.6	80.2	19.8	
Brass and copper products	10,213	9,058	1,155	88.7	11.3	88.3	11.7	87.3	12.7	
Smelting and refining	23,268	22,658	610	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	63,557	46,499	17,058	73.2	26.8	72.8	27.2	71.8	28.2	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	27,428	24,629	2,869	89.6	10.4	89.5	10.5	89.3	10.7	
Clay products	5,952	5,393	559	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.1	9.9	
Glass and glass products	6,951	5,685	1,066	84.7	15.3	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	
Products of petroleum and coal	10,852	9,946	906	91.7	8.3	91.5	8.5	92.1	7.9	
Chemical products	50,940	39,510	11,430	77.6	22.4	77.3	22.7	75.9	24.1	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,124	4,550	3,574	56.0	44.0	54.2	45.8	53.6	46.4	
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,324	7,037	267	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20,138	12,260	7,878	60.0	39.1	61.1	38.9	60.7	39.3	
Construction	242,697	237,365	5,332	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	
Buildings and structures (k)	181,582	148,143	3,409	97.5	2.2	97.5	2.2	97.4	2.6	
Highways, bridges and street construction	87,299	85,397	1,902	97.8	2.2	97.9	2.1	98.3	1.7	
Transportation, storage and communication	332,944	287,112	45,832	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8	86.0	14.0	
Transportation	262,786	249,905	12,881	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0	
Air transport and airports	6,761	5,322	1,439	78.7	21.3	78.6	21.2	80.8	19.2	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,073	26,864	1,209	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.2	
Steam railways	179,037	171,177	7,860	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	
Maintenance of equipment	25,811	25,616	193	99.3	0.7	99.2	0.8	99.4	0.6	
Maintenance of ways and structures	45,034	44,881	153	99.7	0.3	99.7	0.3	99.6	0.4	
Transportation	98,996	93,401	5,595	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7	
Telegraphs	9,196	7,277	1,919	79.1	20.9	79.4	20.6	82.8	17.2	
Truck transportation	14,965	14,246	719	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9	95.3	4.7	
Water transportation (m)	32,385	30,985	1,400	95.7	4.3	95.1	4.6	95.5	4.5	
Storage	18,568	15,102	1,456	91.2	8.8	90.4	9.6	89.8	10.1	
Grain elevators	12,583	11,621	1,062	91.6	8.4	90.3	9.7	89.6	10.1	
Storage and warehouse	3,975	3,581	394	90.1	9.9	90.6	9.5	90.0	10.0	
Communication	53,600	22,105	31,495	41.2	58.8	41.4	58.6	40.9	59.1	
Radio broadcasting	3,931	2,796	1,135	71.1	28.9	71.4	28.6	72.0	28.0	
Telephone	49,254	18,940	30,314	38.5	61.5	38.5	61.5	37.9	62.1	
Public utility operation	40,581	35,615	4,966	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	
Electric light and power	36,920	32,222	4,698	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	
Other public utilities (n)	3,661	3,393	268	92.7	7.3	92.7	7.3	92.4	7.6	
Trade	323,851	201,327	122,524	62.2	37.8	62.4	37.6	62.0	36.0	
Wholesale	97,333	72,836	24,497	74.8	25.2	75.0	25.0	75.7	24.3	
Retail	226,518	128,491	98,027	58.7	43.3	57.1	42.9	56.4	43.6	
Finance, insurance and real estate	105,368	53,312	52,056	50.6	49.4	51.1	48.9	51.7	48.3	
Banking, investment and loan	64,993	31,628	33,366	48.7	51.3	49.4	50.6	49.7	50.3	
Insurance	39,941	21,429	18,512	53.7	46.3	53.6	46.4	54.7	45.3	
Service	79,548	39,635	39,913	49.8	50.2	49.4	50.6	49.3	50.7	
Hotels and restaurants	46,693	24,198	22,495	51.8	48.2	51.1	48.8	51.0	49.0	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	19,819	7,024	12,795	36.4	64.6	35.7	64.3	36.5	63.5	
Other services (o)	13,036	8,413	4,623	64.5	35.5	64.4	35.6	64.5	35.5	
Industrial composite	2,420,641	1,901,268	519,373	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	77.7	22.3	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same pay periods. Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls

of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

#### Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.



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