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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MARCH, 1951



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MARCH, 1951

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE EARNINGS, MARCH, 1951.

SUMMARY.

Industrial employment at the beginning of March slightly declined from its Feb. 1 level, according to data furnished the Dominion Bureau of Statistics by over 22,000 of the larger firms in the major non-agricultural divisions. The reported numbers of men and women both showed a loss of 0.1 p.c. The general trend has been unfavourable at Mar. 1 in 9 earlier years since 1939, in most of which the moderate reductions have been larger than those indicated in the latest survey. The index number of employment, on the 1939 base as 100, was 9.0 p.c. higher than at Mar. 1, 1950, and exceeded by 7.6 p.c. the Mar. 1, 1949, index, previously the maximum in the record for the time of year.

Accompanying the small recession in industrial employment generally at the date under review as compared with a month earlier, was an increase of 0.5 p.c. in the index number of weekly payrolls, which was 17.6 p.c. above its level at Mar. 1, 1950. Except for the Dec. 1, 1950, figure, the most recent index was the highest so far recorded. The per capita earnings, at \$48.16, reached a new all-time peak, exceeding the Feb. 1 average by 0.6 p.c., and that at Mar. 1, 1950, by 8.0 p.c. To some extent, the upward movement in the month resulted from seasonal changes in the industrial and occupational distributions of employment at the date under review, but increased wage rates in some industries also contributed to the higher average; these factors offset reductions in the average hours worked in some areas and industries.

A brief review of the data shows moderate improvement, on the whole, in manufacturing, in spite of continued curtailment in some classes. Mining was generally quieter, particularly in the gold and non-metal mining groups. The trend in logging, construction, hotels and restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants and trade was also downward. The most pronounced decline was that of 4.0 p.c. in construction. Provincially, there were widely distributed but small declines; Quebec and Ontario were the only areas to show general improvement. A higher level of industrial activity was noted in most of the metropolitan areas for which data are published. The increases from Feb. 1, like the declines reported in the remaining cities listed in Table A etc., were not large.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- Employment for both men and women reported in the principal non-agricultural industries showed a loss of 0.1 p.c. at Mar. 1 as compared with a month earlier. The proportion of women, at 225 per 1,000 workers of both sexes, was the same as at Feb. 1, but was lower than the figure of 231 recorded at Mar. 1, 1950. At the same date in preceding years for which data are available, the proportions per 1,000 were as follows: 1949, 226; 1948, 222; 1947, 227 and 1946, 238. In the last 12 months, the reported number of women has mounted by 6.0 p.c., and the number of men, by 9.9 p.c.

The total staffs of the co-operating manufacturers rose by 0.9 p.c. at Mar. 1 from Feb. 1. Among men, there was an increase of 0.8 p.c., as compared with that of 1.1 p.c. among women. The proportion of workers of the latter sex was unchanged in the month, at 223 per 1,000. As compared with Mar. 1, 1950, there were gains of 9.2 p.c. and 6.4 p.c. in the numbers of men and women, respectively, on the factory payrolls. The ratio of women per 1,000 workers of both sexes declined in the year, the Mar. 1, 1950, figure having been 238. At Mar. 1 in 1949, 1948, 1947 and 1946, the proportions in manufacturing were as follows: 227, 226, 232 and 244 per 1,000, respectively.

Table A-- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Mar. 1, 1951.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers 1939=100						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Mar. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	
	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	
(a) Provinces										
Prince Edward Island	160.1	185.3	143.8	298.2	298.6	260.2	37.06	35.96	35.77	3,742
Nova Scotia	135.7	142.2	130.8	265.9	271.8	242.3	42.04	40.97	39.71	76,768
New Brunswick	178.5	179.3	157.4	370.6	368.5	311.3	41.98	41.56	39.99	62,923
Quebec	160.8	159.9	145.6	348.8	343.1	293.7	46.16	45.67	42.91	648,504
Ontario	185.6	185.6	169.5	378.2	379.5	319.2	49.89	50.07	46.02	980,852
Manitoba	164.2	165.5	159.0	302.3	298.1	272.4	47.38	46.35	44.00	115,354
Saskatchewan	133.9	134.9	126.2	251.5	249.9	226.1	45.54	44.89	43.32	48,135
Alberta	186.1	186.5	174.0	361.1	356.9	314.3	49.35	48.69	45.82	96,783
British Columbia	176.7	177.0	163.2	347.6	342.6	293.3	51.17	50.36	46.69	199,470
CANADA	172.1	172.3	157.9	353.3	351.5	300.5	48.16	47.87	44.61	2,234,511
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Halifax	192.8	192.5	184.9	318.6	308.9	285.9	38.56	37.64	36.16	24,134
Saint John	183.0	178.4	174.0	343.3	341.7	305.8	40.24	41.09	37.48	14,768
Quebec	142.8	142.6	137.7	300.0	301.0	274.1	39.11	39.29	37.06	33,408
Sherbrooke	168.6	166.9	155.7	362.1	352.8	302.3	41.67	41.00	37.67	11,039
Three Rivers	158.4	159.8	147.9	363.4	367.1	307.1	46.54	46.62	42.14	10,726
Montreal	168.3	167.5	160.4	343.2	336.9	304.3	46.59	45.97	43.28	331,337
Ottawa - Hull	182.1	183.6	168.6	339.2	339.3	293.8	43.12	42.80	40.41	39,895
Peterborough	199.5	199.2	..	460.7	463.1	..	48.61	48.92	..	11,411
Oshawa	264.3	264.2	..	634.1	662.1	..	56.76	59.30	..	16,807
Toronto	191.2	191.0	177.9	376.9	377.4	323.1	49.46	49.58	45.48	326,862
Niagara Falls	205.0	204.4	..	468.8	464.9	..	54.29	54.00	..	9,227
St. Catharines - Welland	238.9	234.8	200.1	566.1	566.3	425.8	57.25	57.78	50.71	31,322
Hamilton	187.2	196.2	180.8	422.6	421.3	359.3	51.84	51.96	48.01	73,619
Galt - Preston	154.8	154.4	..	335.6	339.5	..	44.65	45.27	..	8,967
Brantford	212.1	210.0	189.3	486.1	487.1	440.0	47.63	48.22	45.85	15,808
Kitchener - Waterloo	182.0	180.3	168.0	392.5	390.7	333.0	45.80	46.00	42.04	22,415
Sudbury	156.3	155.4	..	315.2	319.2	..	60.77	61.89	..	16,940
London	191.1	191.1	178.6	370.2	369.8	321.3	45.85	45.79	42.69	29,796
Sarnia	269.9	265.9	..	499.8	497.9	..	59.52	80.28	..	10,683
Windsor	238.0	234.6	213.1	531.5	524.5	405.4	62.22	62.28	52.87	47,079
Sault Ste. Marie	205.8	206.1	..	412.8	419.2	..	53.76	54.52	..	9,388
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	181.6	184.3	170.6	380.3	363.7	310.2	50.50	50.25	46.27	10,885
Winnipeg	166.7	168.1	161.3	302.3	298.3	271.3	44.11	43.15	40.95	75,123
Regina	154.4	155.8	154.3	286.7	286.7	266.3	41.95	41.58	38.95	11,481
Saskatoon	178.4	179.1	164.0	328.9	325.2	288.5	40.92	40.31	39.00	8,159
Edmonton	231.9	230.7	210.5	443.3	437.1	376.5	44.94	44.53	42.02	26,581
Calgary	193.3	193.2	181.6	349.7	343.5	306.8	46.68	45.85	43.50	24,558
Vancouver	196.7	195.9	188.8	379.9	375.3	336.5	48.47	48.07	44.71	90,166
Victoria	205.5	207.2	197.6	411.8	405.7	354.7	48.08	46.98	43.06	13,552
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	241.6	248.3	155.3	819.6	609.0	327.9	44.40	42.45	41.95	96,454
Mining	114.5	114.9	108.2	234.8	233.1	204.0	58.32	58.22	54.08	90,483
Manufacturing	186.2	184.5	171.5	405.0	402.1	342.8	49.57	49.64	46.55	1,069,501
Durable Goods ^{1/}	229.7	226.9	202.7	501.0	497.4	407.4	52.96	53.23	48.92	520,741
Non-Durable Goods	157.7	156.9	151.2	335.3	332.3	295.9	46.35	46.27	42.70	548,760
Construction	139.4	145.1	127.7	352.5	359.3	301.5	47.50	46.56	44.45	166,998
Transportation, storage and communication	165.8	165.0	156.3	304.3	302.7	289.9	52.57	52.55	49.55	295,940
Public utility operation	179.0	180.1	175.3	331.4	326.1	301.4	54.69	53.48	50.62	38,163
Trade	167.9	169.5	160.2	319.5	317.4	281.6	41.64	40.91	38.33	306,064
Finance	161.8	160.3	152.4	252.3	251.2	225.3	45.28	45.35	43.09	96,361
Service ^{2/}	172.5	173.3	168.4	330.3	327.1	305.4	31.41	30.97	29.72	74,549
Industrial composite	172.1	172.3	157.9	353.3	351.5	300.5	48.16	47.87	44.61	2,234,511

^{1/}Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

^{2/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table C on page 6 and Table 8 toward the end of this bulletin show the numbers and proportions of men and women reported at Mar. 1, 1951, with their percentage distribution at Feb. 1, 1951, and Mar. 1, 1950.

Payrolls.— The sums distributed in weekly wages and salaries by leading industrial establishments rose by 0.5 p.c. at Mar. 1 as compared with Feb. 1. The general index number of payrolls was the highest in the record, with the exception of the Dec. 1, 1950, figure, exceeding by 17.6 p.c. the index at Mar. 1, 1950. Industrially and geographically, there were widespread increases in the payrolls. The losses reported in certain areas and industrial groups mainly resulted from lowered employment, or in some instances, from reduced hours. In manufacturing, the general index number of payrolls at Mar. 1 reached a new peak, 0.7 p.c. higher than at Feb. 1, and 18.1 p.c. above its level at Mar. 1, 1950.

Per Capita Earnings.— The average weekly wages and salaries continued to mount, the figure for the week of Mar. 1 showing an increase of 29 cents as compared with a month earlier, and a gain of \$3.55, or 8.0 p.c., as compared with Mar. 1, 1950. The per capita earnings in most industrial groups and areas for which data are segregated showed an upward movement. In some instances, the advances were associated with increased wage rates; in other cases, the release of lower-paid workers, as a result of seasonal or other factors, contributed to the higher figures. On the other hand, reduced working hours in some industries lowered the average wages and salaries in certain areas, particularly in the heavy manufactured goods industries, due in varying degree to the prevalence of influenza, shortages of materials, industrial disputes and other factors.

The general average reported for employees of the larger manufacturers at the date under review, \$49.57, was a few cents lower than at Feb. 1, but was 8.8 p.c. higher than at Mar. 1, 1950. The decline in the month was largely due to shortened hours of work in a number of plants in the heavy manufactured goods division, already mentioned; the average in this category fell by 27 cents, but was 8.5 p.c. higher than at Mar. 1, 1951. The average in the light manufacturing industries reached a new maximum at the first of March; the increase from Feb. 1 was small (8 cents). The latest per capita figure was 8.5 p.c. above its level at Mar. 1, 1950.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— The trend of employment in manufacturing generally continued upward at Mar. 1. The seasonal gain from Feb. 1 was about average in size in the experience of recent years. Factories producing durable goods reported a gain of 1.2 p.c. in their working forces, and their weekly salaries and wages rose by 0.7 p.c. in the month; the effect of curtailment in working hours (due to shortages of materials, industrial disputes and a high incidence of influenza in some areas) was reflected in the relatively smaller increase in the payrolls than in employment in this category, in spite of upward adjustments in the wage rates in some lines. In the light manufactured goods division, there was an increase of 0.5 p.c. in employment at Mar. 1, when the indicated payroll disbursements advanced by 0.7 p.c. Further losses in staff took place in the food and beverage group, but the decline of 0.7 p.c. in the reported employees was accompanied by a rise of 0.3 p.c. in the weekly payrolls. Activity in clothing factories showed a fairly large increase, 2.1 p.c., and there were smaller gains in knitting mills, and in textile, leather, paper products, chemical and miscellaneous manufactured product factories. The wood products group showed moderate seasonal improvement, employment rising by 0.8 p.c. In transportation equipment, iron and steel products and non-ferrous metal products, there were increases of 2.0 p.c., 1.0 p.c. and 1.6 p.c., respectively. In the last 12 months, employment in the durable goods group of manufacturing has advanced by 13.3 p.c., and that in the non-durable class, by 4.3 p.c.

Among the non-manufacturing divisions, logging showed a decline of 2.7 p.c.; this was less than average for the season. The latest index number was higher than

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44				
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.8	40.07
Apr. 1	157.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.8	39.39
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.6	308.5	176.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.9	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.9	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.15
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	168.5	293.0	184.5	43.26	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	183.0	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.6	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.6	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	306.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.5	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.68	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.9	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.1	353.3	205.5	48.16	186.2	406.0	217.5	49.57
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services.

at Mar. 1 in any recently preceding year. Gold mining was quieter, as was the extraction of non-metal products; coal mining showed an insignificant increase in employment. Accompanying the general decline of 0.3 p.c. in mining at Mar. 1, was a rise of 0.7 p.c. in the payroll disbursements reported by the co-operating firms. The trend was upward in the transportation, storage and communication division, in which there was a gain of 0.5 p.c.; the steam railway group reported an increase of 1.1 p.c. in the month.

Contractions in employment took place in construction and trade, and in the service industries included in the monthly surveys; the index numbers in these classes declined by 4.0 p.c., 0.9 p.c. and 0.4 p.c., respectively. The seasonal loss in construction was somewhat above-average for Mar. 1 in recent years, while that in trade approximated the average.

Changes in the Provinces. - Improvement was reported at Mar. 1 in Quebec and Ontario; the increase in the latter was insignificant, while in Quebec, the index rose by 0.6 p.c. in the month. The declines in Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island amounted to 4.6 p.c. and 3.1 p.c., respectively; those in the remaining provinces ranged from 0.2 p.c. in Alberta and British Columbia and 0.4 p.c. in New Brunswick, to 0.8 p.c. in Manitoba and Saskatchewan. The relatively large loss in Nova Scotia was due in the main to curtailment in construction, with smaller reductions in transportation, trade and mining. Logging, construction and trade released workers in New Brunswick. There were small decreases in all major industrial groups in Manitoba. Construction was quieter in Alberta. In British Columbia, losses took place in logging, transportation, services and trade. Manufacturing in Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia showed an upward movement; the increases were not particularly large, amounting to 0.5 p.c., 1.4 p.c., 0.7 p.c., and 0.9 p.c., respectively.

The weekly wages and salaries reported at Mar. 1 were lower in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and Ontario. Firms in the remaining provinces had larger disbursements, on the whole, than in the week of Feb. 1, and in all areas, the payroll indexes exceeded those at Mar. 1, 1950. The decline in the wages and salaries reported in Ontario, accompanying the minor rise in employment, resulted in the main from shorter working hours in a number of establishments, attributed to several factors - an influenza epidemic, industrial disputes, shortages of materials, etc. The per capita figure in Ontario was 17 cents lower than in the week of Feb. 1, but was otherwise the maximum in the record. The averages in the remaining provinces reached new all-time highs at the beginning of March. Upward adjustments in the wage rates in many cases contributed to the increased earnings at the date under review.

Changes in Newfoundland. - There was a further recession in employment in Newfoundland at Mar. 1, according to data furnished by 301 establishments in the major industrial groups. Manufacturing showed a gain of 2.5 p.c., with an increase of 2.2 p.c. in the weekly payrolls as compared with a month earlier. Construction firms reported minor improvement. The trend in most other non-manufacturing classes for which data are available was downward. Logging camps indicated a seasonal decline of 11.2 p.c.; their wages and salaries fell by 8.5 p.c. Mining was quieter, though the reduction was small. The losses in transportation, storage and communications and in trade amounted to 3.1 p.c. and 3.5 p.c., respectively; in the former group, the payrolls rose by 0.5 p.c., but those in trading establishments showed a decrease of 3.2 p.c.

The average weekly wages and salaries in most industries for which statistics are compiled were higher than at Feb. 1, 1951, and in a number of classes, also exceeded the per capita figures recorded at Mar. 1, 1950. The exceptions in the latter comparison were logging and mining, in both of which a larger volume of employment among workers at the lower levels of pay at the date under review was an important factor, the wage rates having risen in the 12 months.

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Mar. 1, 1951				Feb. 1, 1951				Mar. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
(a) Provinces										
Prince Edward Island	3,742	2,885	857	77.1	22.9	77.9	22.1	76.0	24.0	
Nova Scotia	76,768	65,811	11,157	85.5	14.5	85.6	14.6	85.5	14.5	
New Brunswick	62,923	54,029	8,894	85.9	14.1	85.5	14.5	84.6	15.4	
Quebec	648,504	489,997	158,507	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4	74.4	25.6	
Ontario	980,832	748,991	231,841	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7	75.9	24.1	
Manitoba	115,354	88,927	26,427	77.1	22.9	77.0	23.0	76.3	23.2	
Saskatchewan	48,135	38,295	9,840	79.6	20.4	79.6	20.6	78.8	21.2	
Alberta	98,783	81,077	17,706	82.1	17.9	82.0	18.0	81.9	18.1	
British Columbia	199,470	162,858	36,612	81.6	18.4	81.7	18.3	81.2	18.8	
CANADA	2,234,511	1,732,670	501,841	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1	
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Halifax	24,134	17,771	6,363	73.6	26.4	72.9	27.1	72.4	27.6	
Saint John	14,768	11,192	3,576	75.8	24.2	75.2	24.8	76.3	23.7	
Quebec	33,408	23,041	10,367	69.0	31.0	69.7	30.3	70.1	29.9	
Sherbrooke	11,039	7,654	3,385	69.3	30.7	68.9	31.1	65.4	34.5	
Three Rivers	10,726	7,944	2,782	74.1	25.9	74.4	25.5	74.0	26.0	
Montreal	351,337	229,006	102,331	69.1	30.9	69.2	30.8	69.1	30.9	
Ottawa - Hull	39,695	27,866	11,829	70.2	29.3	70.1	29.9	66.5	33.5	
Peterborough	11,411	8,565	2,846	75.1	24.9	75.2	24.8	..	..
Oshawa	18,807	14,542	2,265	86.5	13.5	86.7	13.3	..	..
Toronto	326,882	224,434	102,428	68.7	31.3	68.4	31.6	67.9	32.1	
Niagara Falls	9,227	7,333	1,894	79.5	20.5	79.8	20.2	..	..
St. Catharines - Welland	31,322	26,143	5,179	83.5	16.5	83.2	16.8	82.4	17.6	
Hamilton	73,619	55,228	18,391	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9	75.0	25.0	
Galt - Preston	8,987	6,272	2,695	69.9	30.1	70.5	29.5	..	..
Brantford	15,608	12,133	3,475	77.7	22.3	77.4	22.6	76.9	23.1	
Kitchener - Waterloo	22,415	15,537	6,878	69.3	30.7	69.5	30.7	69.2	30.8	
Sudbury	16,940	15,896	1,044	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	..	..
London	29,795	20,757	9,038	69.7	30.3	69.4	30.6	69.0	31.0	
Sarnia	10,663	8,830	1,833	82.8	17.2	83.0	17.0	..	..
Windsor	47,079	39,434	7,845	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9	
Sault Ste. Marie	9,368	8,737	631	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7	..	..
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	10,865	9,141	1,724	84.1	15.9	84.2	15.8	83.1	16.9	
Winnipeg	76,123	52,782	22,341	70.3	29.7	70.1	29.9	69.7	30.3	
Regina	11,481	7,689	3,792	67.0	33.0	67.2	32.8	65.9	34.1	
Saskatoon	8,159	5,913	2,246	72.5	27.5	72.2	27.8	71.1	28.9	
Edmonton	26,581	19,948	6,633	75.0	25.0	74.8	25.2	73.0	27.0	
Calgary	24,556	18,845	5,911	75.9	24.1	76.0	24.0	75.8	24.2	
Vancouver	90,165	64,930	26,235	72.0	28.0	72.3	27.7	72.8	27.2	
Victoria	13,552	10,537	3,015	77.8	22.2	78.0	22.0	76.2	23.8	
(c) Industries										
Logging	96,454	94,895	1,559	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.0	2.0	
Mining	90,483	88,504	2,179	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2	
Manufacturing	1,069,501	819,875	249,626	76.7	23.3	76.7	23.3	76.2	23.8	
Durable Goods	520,741	460,989	59,752	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3	
Non-Durable Goods	548,760	358,886	189,874	65.4	34.6	65.6	34.4	65.5	34.5	
Construction	166,996	162,058	4,938	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	
Transportation, storage and communication	296,940	253,417	42,523	85.6	14.4	85.5	14.5	85.6	14.4	
Public utility operation	38,163	33,380	4,783	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3	87.4	12.6	
Trade	306,064	195,021	111,043	63.7	36.3	63.0	37.0	63.4	36.6	
Finance	96,361	48,523	47,838	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.6	52.7	47.3	
Service	74,549	37,197	37,352	49.9	50.1	49.8	50.2	49.6	50.4	
Industrial composite	2,234,511	1,732,670	501,841	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1	

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

The loss in mining from Feb. 1 was due to reduced working hours, while the lower per capita figure in the iron and steel and transportation equipment group was associated with a rising level of employment.

Manufacturing in St. John's generally was brisker than at Feb. 1; with the addition of workers taken on at the lower levels of pay, the average weekly wages and salaries showed a decline in that group, in which the level was nevertheless higher than at Mar. 1 of last year.

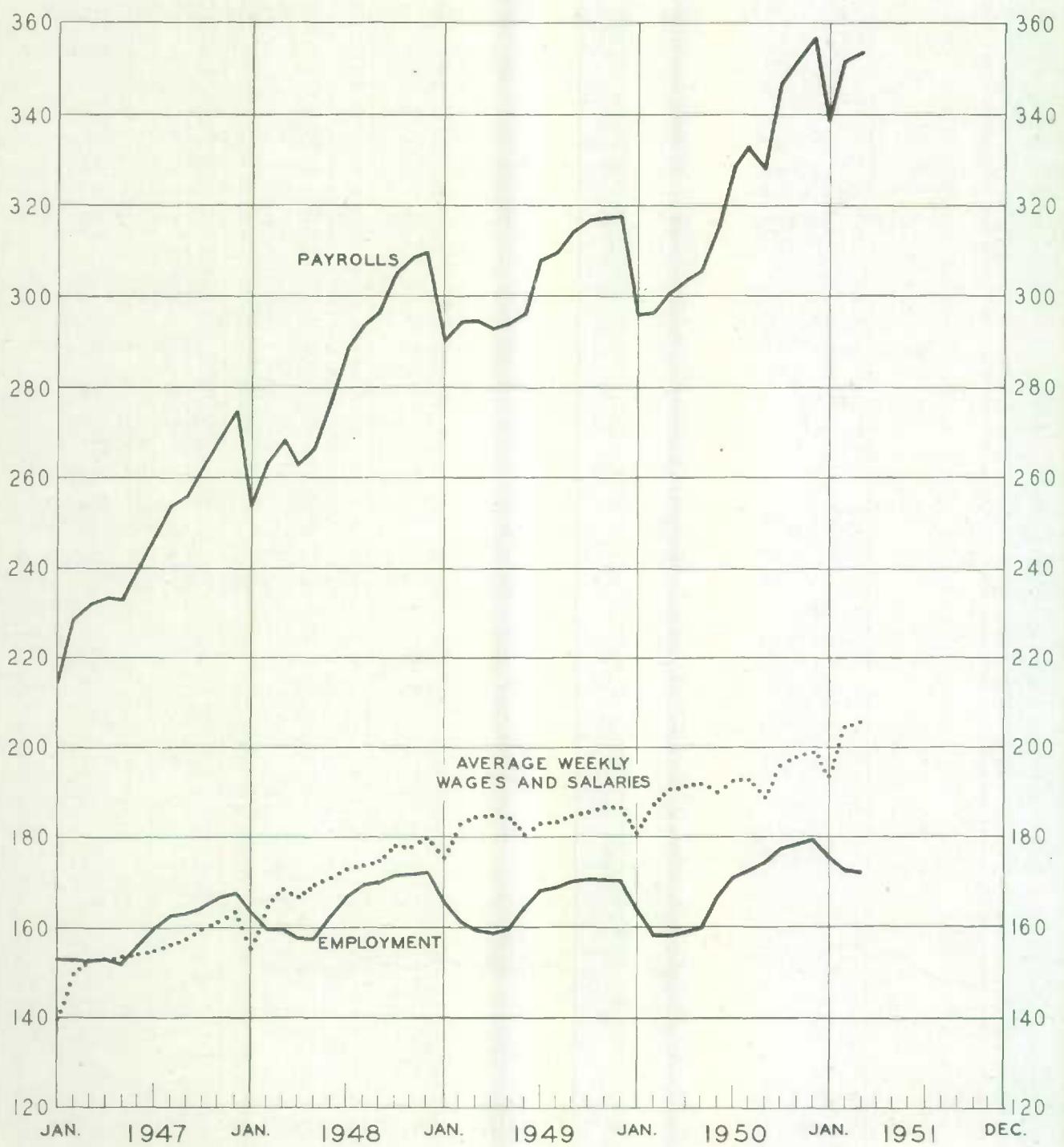
Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.-- On the whole, the variations in the larger industrial cities at Mar. 1 as compared with Feb. 1 were moderate. The general trend of employment was favourable in 20 of the centres listed in Tables A and C; in 8, curtailment was recorded, while no general change took place in London. It will be noted that, for the first time, data appear in these tables for Peterborough, Oshawa, Niagara Falls, Galt-Preston, Sudbury, Sarnia and Sault Ste. Marie; statistics for earlier years are not available.

Firms in Saint John increased their staffs by 2.6 p.c., largely due to activity in shipping. There was a gain of 1.4 p.c. in Windsor and 1.0 p.c. in both Sherbrooke and Brantford, with lesser advances in a number of other centres. The most pronounced decline was that of 1.4 p.c. in Fort William-Port Arthur, where rather small reductions took place in a number of industries. The losses in the remaining centres in which the movement was downward amounted in each case to less than 1.0 p.c.

Changes in the industrial distributions of the employees for whom statistics were reported at Mar. 1 contributed to the disparities shown in the trends of employment and payrolls in a number of cities; reduced working hours due to various factors also affected the payrolls and the average earnings in certain instances. Among these factors, may be mentioned the prevalence of influenza, shortages of materials and industrial disputes in the reported pay periods. In all cities for which comparisons are available, the latest averages were substantially above those indicated at Mar. 1 in 1950 and earlier years.

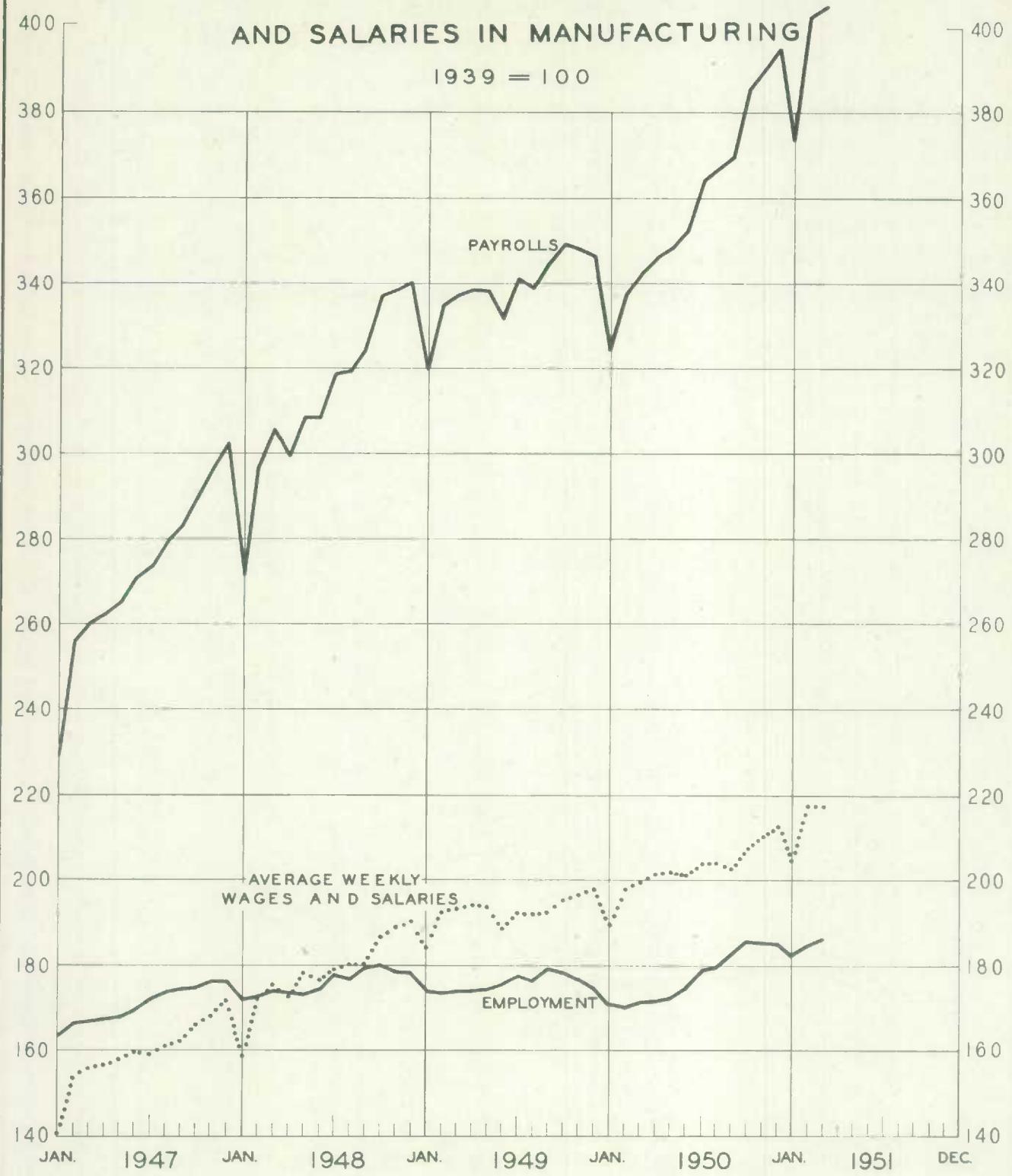
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES
AND SALARIES
(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)
1939 = 100

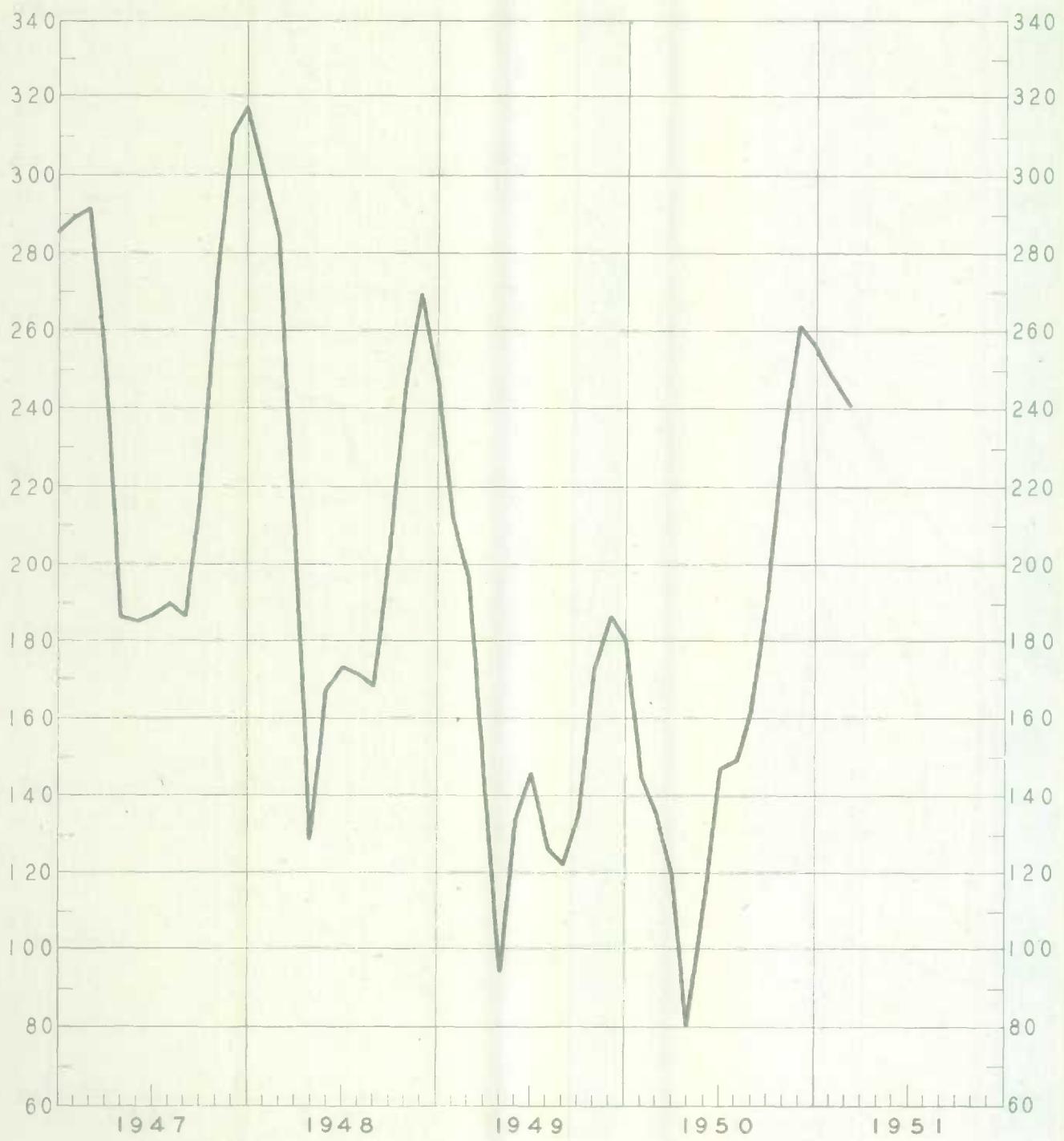


EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES
AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING

1939 = 100

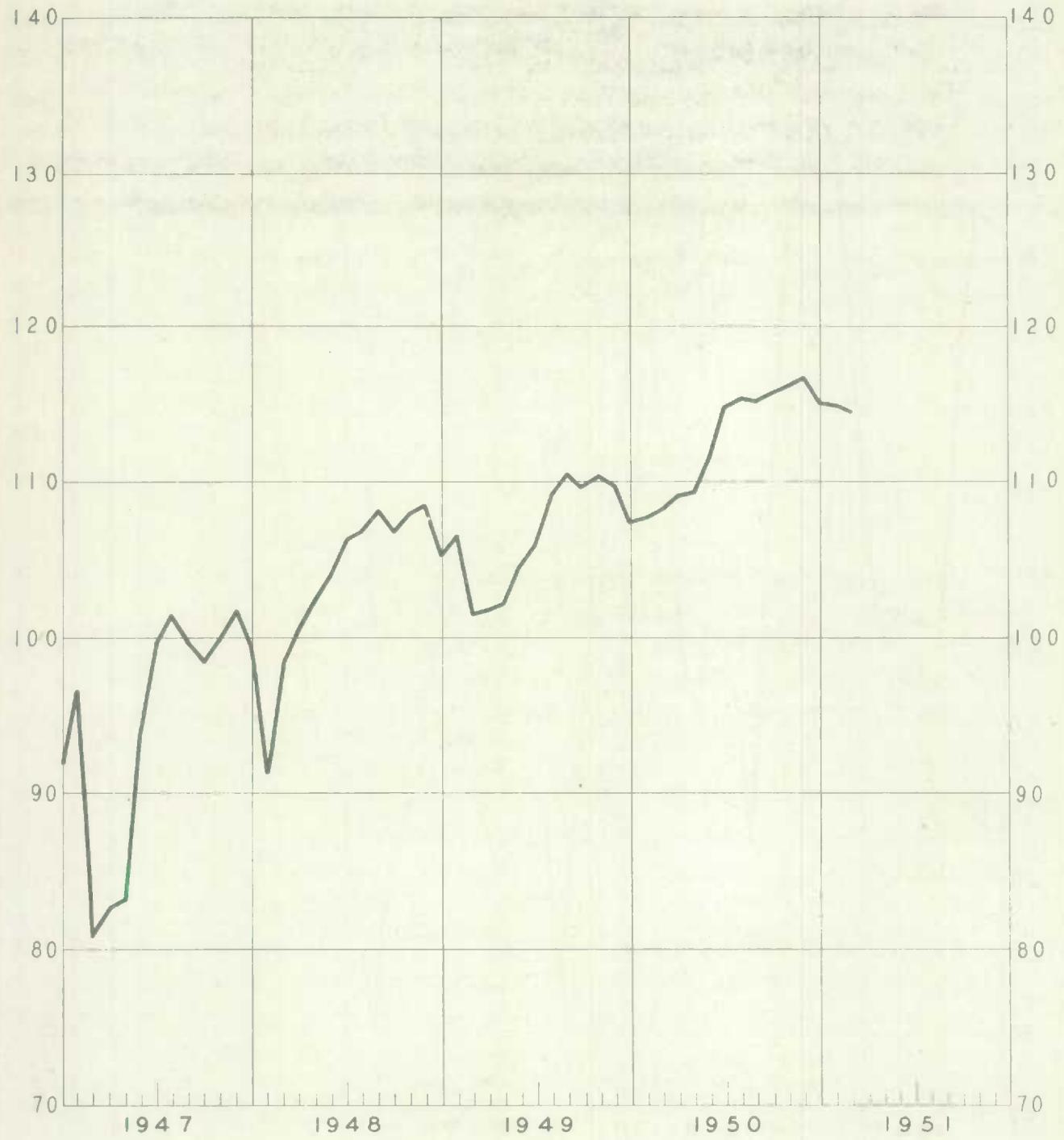


EMPLOYMENT IN FORESTRY
(CHIEFLY LOGGING)
(1939 = 100)



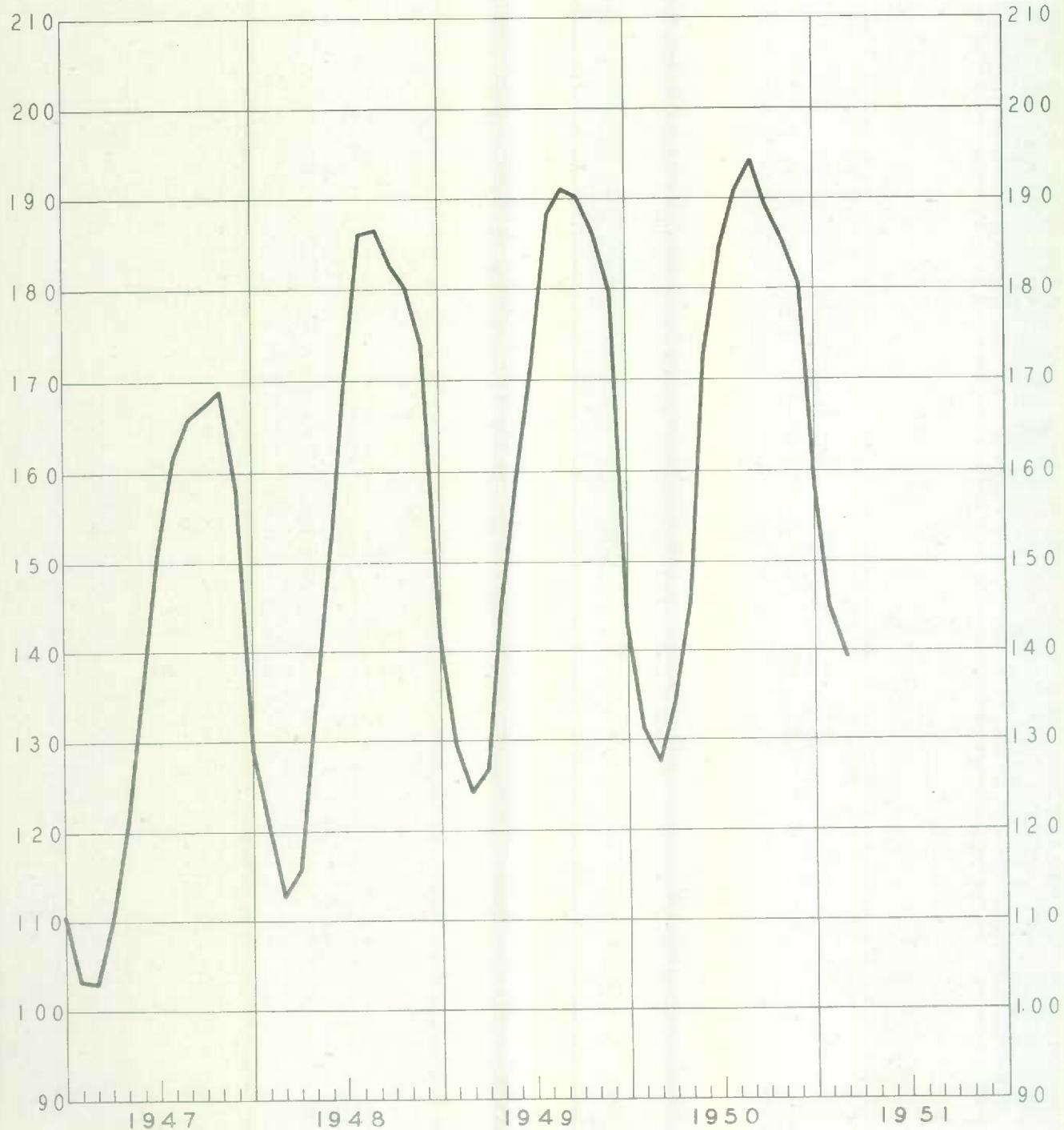
EMPLOYMENT IN MINING

(1939 = 100)

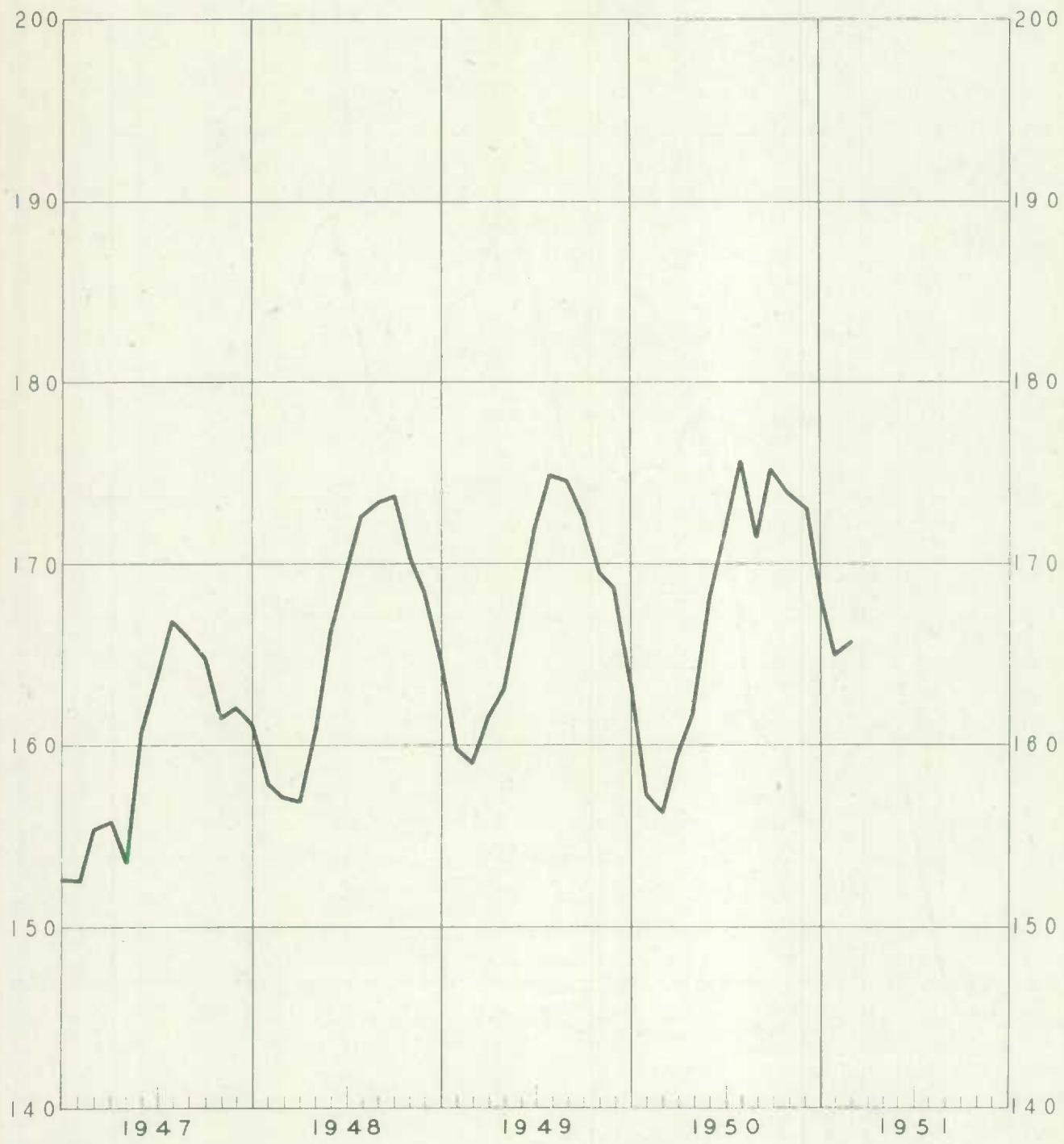


EMPLOYMENT IN CONSTRUCTION

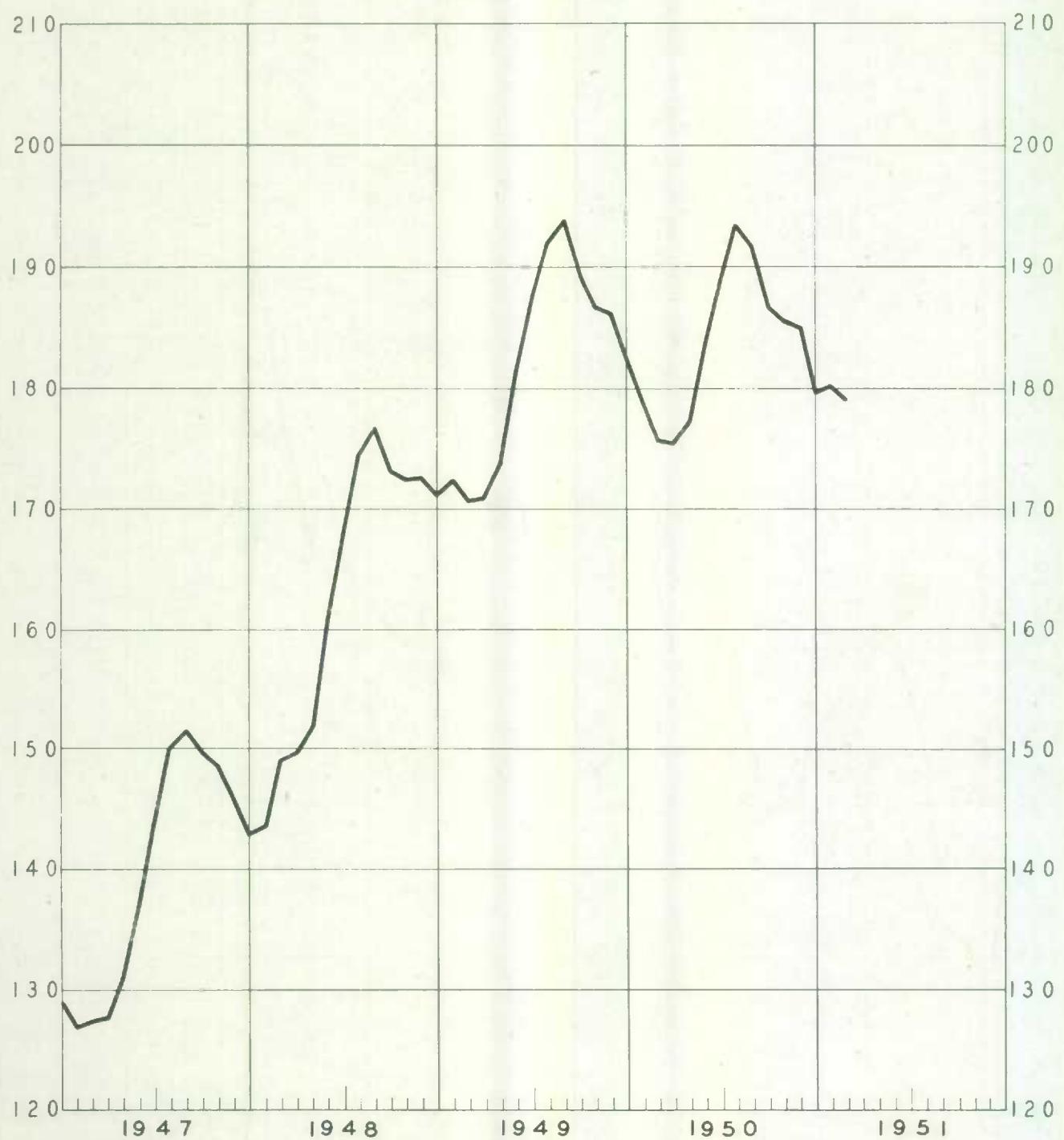
(1939 = 100)



EMPLOYMENT
IN
TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION
(1939 = 100)

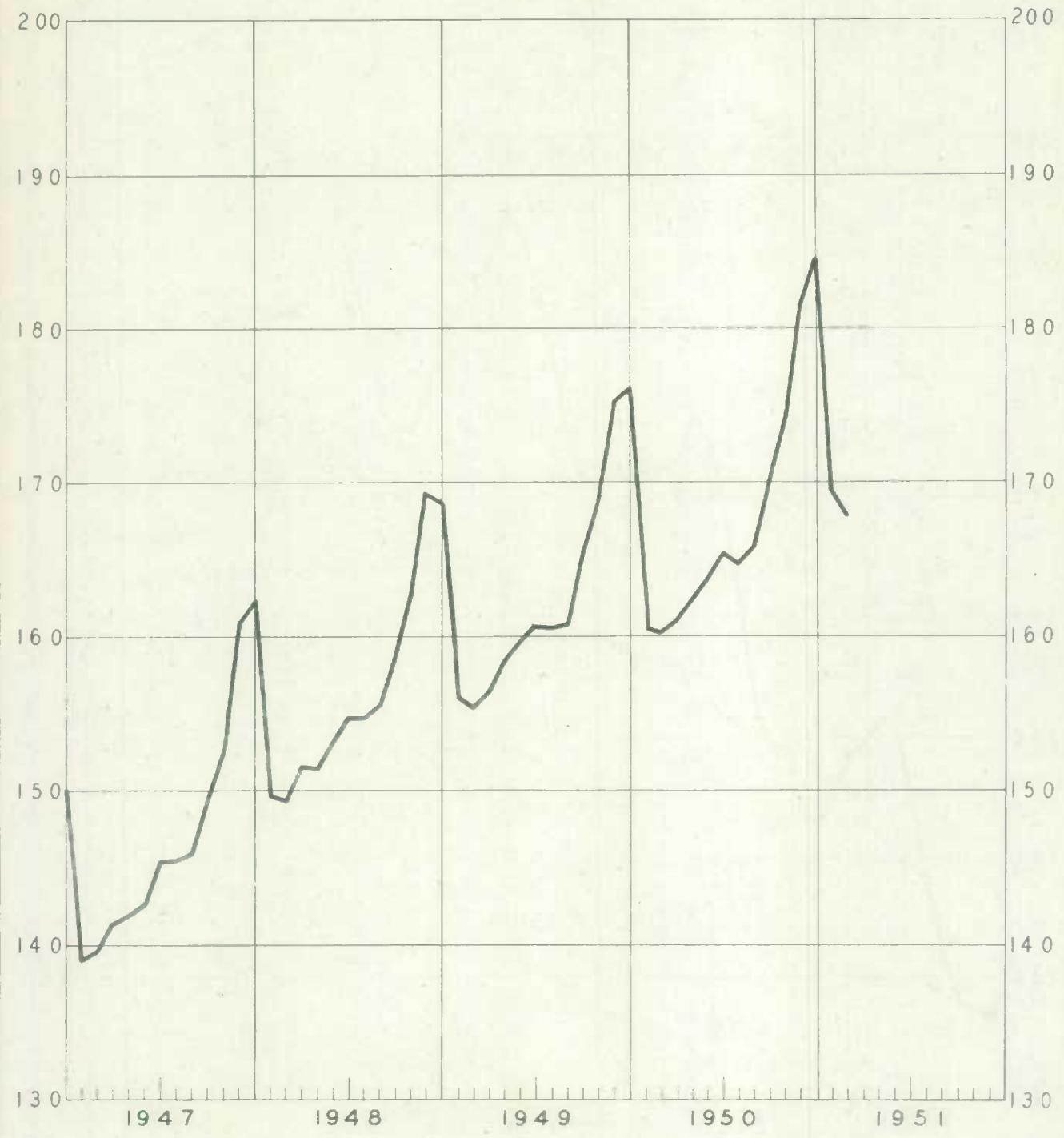


E M P L O Y M E N T
I N P U B L I C U T I L I T Y O P E R A T I O N S
(1939 - 1960)



EMPLOYMENT IN TRADE

(1939 = 100)



EMPLOYMENT
IN FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE
(1939 = 100)

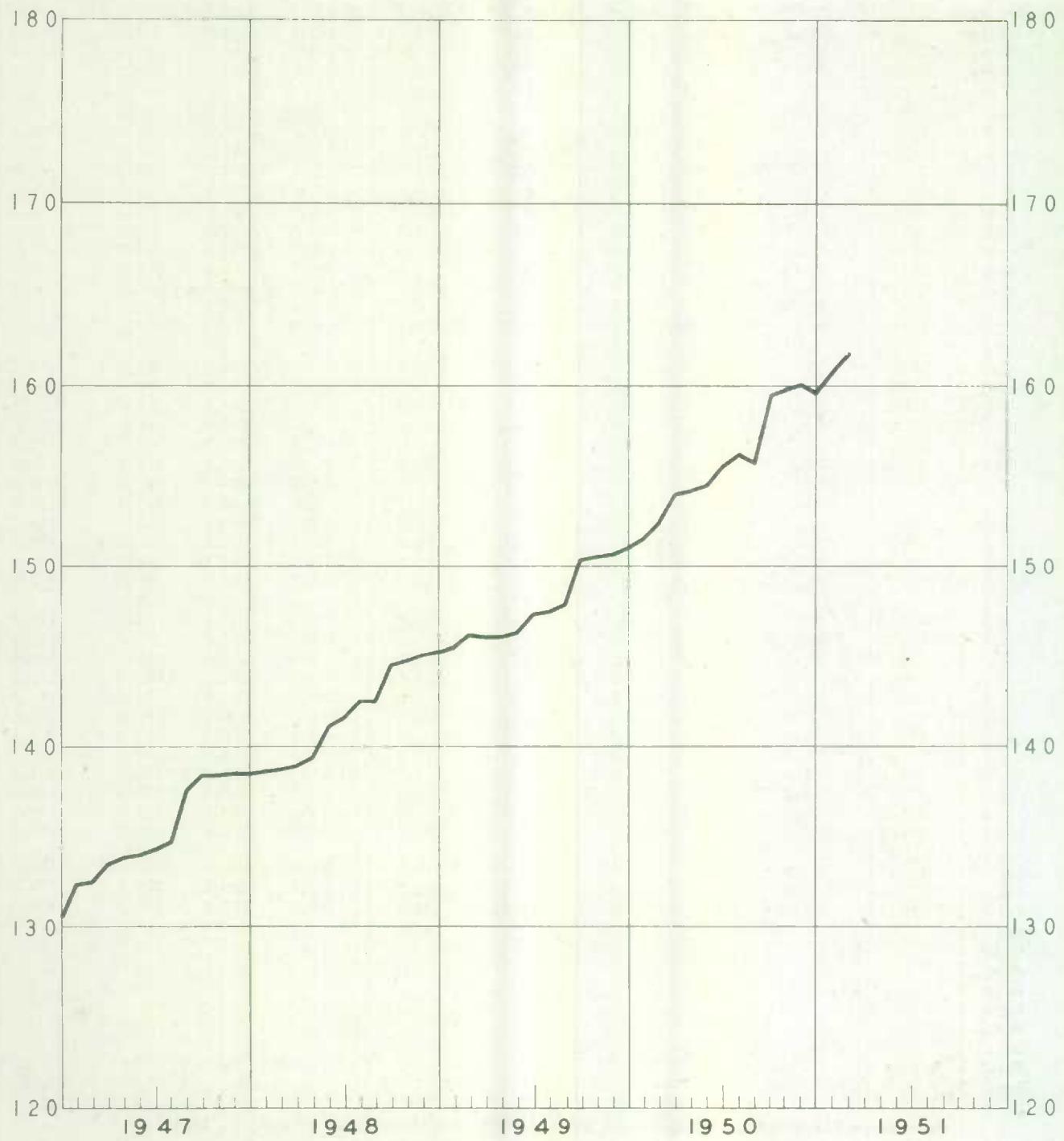


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	1/ Service	
1947 - Average	158.5	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.1	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1948 - Jan.	1	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	138.5
Feb.	1	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.6	121.0	157.9	143.6	149.7	138.7
Mar.	1	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8
Apr.	1	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.2	151.6	139.0
May	1	157.4	128.9	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4
June	1	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	152.3	166.3	160.8	153.0	141.1
July	1	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8
Aug.	1	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6
Sept.	1	169.9	168.5	108.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	155.4	142.6
Oct.	1	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	173.7	173.1	158.5	144.7
Nov.	1	171.6	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9
Dec.	1	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2
1949 - Jan.	1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3
Feb.	1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5
Mar.	1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1
Apr.	1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0
May	1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0
June	1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.8	146.3
July	1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3
Aug.	1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4
Sept.	1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7
Oct.	1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2
Nov.	1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3
Dec.	1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6
1950 - Jan.	1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0
Feb.	1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5
Mar.	1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4
Apr.	1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0
May	1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1
June	1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.5	154.5
July	1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6
Aug.	1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1
Sept.	1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7
Oct.	1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5
Nov.	1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9
Dec.	1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6
1951 - Jan.	1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8
Feb.	1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8
Mar.	1	172.1	241.6	114.5	186.2	139.4	165.8	179.0	167.9	161.8
Apr.	1									
May	1									
June	1									
July	1									
Aug.	1									
Sept.	1									
Oct.	1									
Nov.	1									
Dec.	1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1951.

100.0	4.3	4.1	47.9	7.5	13.2	1.7	13.7	4.3	3.3
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba						Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.9	185.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.8	162.8	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	126.6	155.3	168.9
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	166.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.8	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.6	138.1	168.5	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.6	166.8	181.2
July 1	166.9	160.1	152.0	177.6	156.3	172.7	164.8	144.2	175.6	186.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	180.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.5
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.3
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	163.5	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.5	145.3	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	165.2	181.6	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.6	181.5	184.8
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.4
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	175.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	168.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	160.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	167.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.6	169.5	158.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	162.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	162.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	176.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	196.9	162.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.1	160.1	135.7	178.5	160.8	185.6	164.2	133.9	186.1	176.7
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1951.

100.0	0.2	3.4	2.8	29.0	43.9	5.2	2.2	4.4	8.9
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas.
(1939=100)

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	168.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.6	165.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	155.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	182.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	167.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	156.1	165.7	175.0	160.6
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.6	158.6	172.8	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	166.9	153.1	167.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.8	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.8	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	168.5	166.1	168.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	168.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	165.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	176.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	185.0	142.8	168.6	158.4	168.3
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1951.

1.1	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.5	14.8
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3 .- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas.
(1939=100)

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines-Welland	Brantford	Kitchener-Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	216.9	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.6	169.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	153.4	202.9
Mar. 1	159.5	169.3	174.9	203.6	215.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.8	169.3	176.2	203.7	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	166.9	166.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	206.6	221.8	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.6	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.8	190.2	217.6	166.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.8	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	200.6	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	201.0	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.0
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	204.2	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	204.1	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.8
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	204.8	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.8
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.8	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.3	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.8	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.5
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	233.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	234.8	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	182.1	191.2	197.2	236.9	212.1	182.0	191.1	238.0	181.6
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1951.

1.8 14.6 3.3 1.4 0.7 1.0 1.3 2.1 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3 .- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas,
(1939=100)

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	158.2	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	146.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.6	210.1
May 1	156.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.5	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.8
July 1	164.1	156.5	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.8	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.8
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.6	184.8	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.8
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.8	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.5	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	156.7	154.4	178.4	231.9	193.3	196.7	205.5
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1951.

3.4 0.5 0.4 1.2 1.1 4.0 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Mar. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	
	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	1951	1951	1950	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	241.5	248.3	135.3	619.6	609.0	327.9	44.40	42.45	41.95	96,454
Mining	114.5	114.9	106.2	234.8	233.1	204.0	58.82	58.22	54.08	90,483
Metal mining	108.1	108.5	100.5	196.2	195.8	189.4	60.79	60.47	66.47	47,432
Gold (a)	74.8	75.5	75.4	124.8	125.0	119.2	57.02	56.59	53.92	22,216
Other metal (b)	178.8	178.5	155.3	355.6	354.2	281.4	64.12	63.93	69.11	25,214
Fuels	115.8	115.7	111.5	290.4	287.1	257.5	57.34	56.72	62.79	32,649
Coal	93.4	93.2	98.5	228.0	227.2	228.9	54.10	54.02	51.57	23,779
Oil and natural gas	324.7	325.4	236.1	728.3	706.7	462.9	66.03	63.92	57.68	8,870
Non-metal (c)	149.9	151.5	144.0	372.1	363.5	312.0	54.50	52.69	47.56	10,402
Manufacturing	186.2	184.5	171.5	406.0	402.1	342.8	49.57	49.54	45.55	1,069,501
Food and beverages	144.9	145.8	141.9	289.3	288.3	265.2	45.45	45.00	42.51	109,173
Meat products	161.2	166.2	154.2	322.9	326.1	292.1	52.18	51.11	49.35	19,844
Dairy products	146.8	147.1	143.1	279.7	277.4	252.0	41.94	41.62	38.75	8,145
Canned and cured fish	106.2	104.7	98.1	241.9	230.5	210.4	42.59	41.15	40.19	5,977
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	100.3	104.4	90.1	242.6	244.9	211.3	38.26	37.10	37.10	7,889
Grain mill products	162.5	160.9	155.2	317.6	308.4	276.5	49.27	48.34	44.68	7,644
Bread and other bakery products	146.5	147.5	143.0	270.6	272.4	251.7	42.33	42.36	40.30	15,266
Distilled and malt liquors	196.9	192.7	187.4	368.1	360.6	325.9	54.99	55.02	51.13	13,483
Other beverages (d)	170.3	170.2	170.4	302.8	300.0	284.6	45.77	45.37	42.96	5,648
Other foods (e)	135.0	135.8	142.9	252.4	254.7	249.0	39.81	39.95	37.03	25,277
Tobacco and tobacco products	123.0	122.8	128.1	301.6	302.3	282.9	43.24	43.38	39.56	11,609
Rubber products	160.2	168.7	145.3	398.4	390.6	314.0	53.35	52.78	48.36	21,619
Leather products	121.8	119.9	122.0	263.0	258.2	242.5	36.18	36.08	33.30	30,528
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	118.3	116.6	119.1	267.6	261.6	244.4	35.40	35.14	32.11	19,344
Other leather products (f)	128.4	126.1	127.3	265.9	252.9	239.7	37.48	37.71	35.38	11,184
Textile products (except clothing)	159.9	159.4	149.6	381.3	384.4	329.1	42.90	43.40	39.58	77,827
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	130.0	130.0	120.8	335.9	338.1	278.7	43.45	43.47	38.79	25,754
Woollen goods	154.2	153.0	143.8	355.0	352.4	306.2	40.82	40.85	37.76	15,437
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	223.7	223.5	209.8	531.0	545.3	471.1	44.94	46.20	42.52	18,010
Clothing (textile and fur)	150.2	147.1	142.1	319.0	311.1	280.7	36.44	36.28	33.85	103,065
Men's clothing	150.8	147.9	143.0	314.0	306.8	274.4	35.71	35.43	32.89	32,903
Women's clothing	178.1	172.4	166.0	396.3	377.1	341.8	38.34	37.69	35.40	28,366
Knit goods	124.5	122.9	117.6	272.6	273.6	242.0	35.03	35.63	32.92	25,371
Fur goods	152.9	146.8	147.6	272.9	259.3	260.4	43.81	43.15	43.00	4,238
Hats and caps	108.0	107.6	103.5	228.6	227.0	202.3	39.06	38.94	36.08	4,655
Wood products	174.2	172.8	156.5	397.4	393.3	331.0	44.06	43.96	40.87	85,734
Saw and planing mills	180.1	178.6	158.8	414.7	408.2	357.8	45.55	45.50	42.37	52,977
Furniture	184.5	184.1	165.0	412.4	413.8	345.8	42.28	42.52	39.63	21,600
Other wood products (g)	137.7	135.5	136.1	303.4	301.3	282.6	39.02	39.39	36.73	11,157
Paper products	172.8	172.2	162.5	377.0	376.9	321.0	58.57	58.78	53.09	71,497
Pulp and paper mills	160.6	159.1	148.9	366.2	365.1	307.6	64.48	64.81	59.45	49,335
Other paper products (h)	208.5	210.3	202.1	415.8	419.1	369.2	45.43	45.39	41.66	22,162
Printing, publishing and allied industries	159.1	160.8	157.2	291.4	290.6	268.6	51.99	51.36	48.55	45,784
Iron and steel products	236.4	234.0	207.4	606.0	500.5	412.0	53.97	53.93	49.93	172,394
Agricultural implements	331.9	322.6	326.7	748.6	737.8	718.7	52.72	53.45	51.57	16,745
Boilers and plate work	221.4	220.6	185.9	601.9	498.0	374.8	58.28	58.07	51.28	5,689
Fabricated and structural steel	264.8	260.5	247.3	528.2	518.9	453.0	59.16	59.10	54.37	7,193
Hardware and tools	212.9	210.3	190.9	467.8	465.2	386.6	49.04	49.37	45.17	13,490
Heating and cooking appliances	182.7	185.4	183.6	380.1	378.6	349.5	49.11	47.96	44.84	8,073
Iron castings	263.1	259.2	220.0	624.9	613.5	479.4	55.50	55.28	51.05	22,011
Machinery mfg. (i)	270.6	266.7	222.7	586.4	557.9	429.8	53.16	53.13	48.94	35,538
Primary iron and steel	201.4	201.0	170.1	416.6	415.0	330.6	57.95	57.83	54.42	33,673
Sheet metal products	220.6	221.0	196.9	482.7	479.0	390.4	50.63	50.14	45.69	17,126
Wire and wire products	158.3	156.4	141.5	348.0	347.1	293.6	54.72	55.54	51.87	6,471

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)									Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				
	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950		
Manufacturing (Cont'd)							\$	\$	\$	no.	
Transportation equipment	239.7	235.0	213.4	519.3	519.1	417.0	57.70	58.85	52.13	121,883	
Aircraft and parts	437.9	416.3	323.7	978.0	991.3	670.8	56.22	59.94	52.31	15,350	
Motor vehicles	269.5	268.6	229.4	669.2	679.3	493.4	67.28	68.51	58.13	33,880	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	276.0	272.3	224.7	655.3	662.4	466.1	57.30	58.69	51.26	22,770	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	159.9	157.9	163.0	305.7	303.8	299.7	52.56	52.89	50.56	33,324	
Shipbuilding and repairing	334.1	315.8	316.0	595.7	555.0	505.8	50.98	50.26	45.48	14,338	
Non-ferrous metal products	222.0	218.4	197.8	445.0	442.1	371.4	54.59	55.12	51.13	49,956	
Aluminum products	511.8	501.2	421.8	1066.6	1057.6	817.5	51.52	52.17	47.81	7,528	
Brass and copper products	212.3	210.0	198.6	453.7	451.8	389.9	53.20	53.57	49.42	10,507	
Smelting and refining	187.8	183.3	159.9	379.5	376.9	306.3	60.20	61.26	57.07	22,037	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	320.8	318.1	272.1	693.5	686.7	549.5	52.85	52.79	49.08	64,084	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	238.5	236.6	212.5	519.8	517.1	432.3	50.57	50.72	47.14	26,690	
Clay products	209.0	209.8	184.0	467.9	476.5	591.8	47.37	48.08	46.23	6,033	
Glass and glass products	237.7	230.9	223.5	512.8	498.2	449.5	49.91	49.93	46.53	7,362	
Products of petroleum and coal	185.8	164.3	158.7	301.4	295.6	269.4	64.70	63.91	60.00	10,151	
Chemical products	222.5	221.0	209.9	424.2	420.3	366.0	53.66	53.51	49.07	47,540	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	220.8	218.9	213.5	394.1	388.0	354.2	48.11	47.74	44.71	8,015	
Acids, alkalis and salts	220.6	216.5	192.6	433.9	432.8	347.6	60.29	61.29	55.36	6,367	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	207.6	205.3	203.0	431.6	426.8	393.0	42.34	42.38	39.17	19,947	
Construction	139.4	145.1	127.7	352.5	359.8	301.5	47.50	46.56	44.45	166,996	
Building and structures (k)	354.1	358.0	292.7	685.0	687.5	557.9	49.61	49.22	46.72	114,303	
Highways, bridges and street construction	60.5	87.2	61.5	155.4	166.0	151.0	42.66	41.05	40.78	51,773	
Transportation, storage and communication	185.8	165.0	158.3	304.3	302.7	269.9	52.57	52.55	49.55	295,940	
Transportation	155.2	153.9	147.0	296.4	293.9	263.3	55.03	55.02	51.68	230,585	
Air transport and airports	542.1	537.9	535.6	1000.6	985.6	921.2	62.26	61.80	58.02	6,017	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	171.9	172.8	178.8	336.7	332.4	325.1	52.20	51.97	49.05	27,211	
Steam railways	151.4	149.8	141.3	286.3	285.5	251.7	56.94	56.98	53.76	160,053	
Maintenance of equipment	188.6	189.6	175.1	375.8	394.0	324.3	55.26	57.65	51.39	22,610	
Maintenance of ways and structures	139.2	129.4	122.5	288.4	271.2	238.9	46.08	46.55	43.33	38,255	
Transportation - steam railways	149.1	150.3	142.4	271.0	269.1	243.3	62.62	61.72	58.86	90,991	
Telegraphs	156.6	160.5	146.9	295.5	291.2	259.7	49.19	47.28	45.99	8,197	
Truck transportation	221.5	218.5	189.5	466.9	457.0	372.4	47.21	47.26	44.07	13,743	
Water transportation (m)	112.0	111.8	109.9	214.2	217.9	193.1	48.59	49.28	44.42	20,882	
Storage	129.0	132.7	121.6	230.7	228.1	196.1	46.01	45.80	42.94	14,211	
Grain elevators	119.6	124.0	111.6	202.2	207.1	175.0	46.07	45.51	42.73	10,981	
Storage and warehouse	175.7	176.1	171.6	341.5	349.6	317.6	45.82	46.82	43.84	3,230	
Communication	271.3	271.5	249.3	411.7	413.4	362.8	43.30	43.43	41.58	51,144	
Radio broadcasting	404.1	393.7	371.7	573.4	553.5	580.1	48.48	48.05	45.76	3,812	
Telephone	267.5	268.2	246.7	402.2	404.0	356.1	42.79	42.96	41.18	46,745	
Public utility operation	179.0	180.1	175.8	331.4	326.1	301.4	54.69	53.48	50.52	38,163	
Electric light and power	190.9	191.7	182.4	351.2	344.9	311.1	54.97	53.75	50.91	34,592	
Other public utilities (n)	111.5	114.6	127.6	210.1	211.2	222.7	51.97	50.87	47.55	3,571	
Trade	167.9	169.5	160.2	319.5	317.4	281.6	41.54	40.91	38.33	308,064	
Wholesale	175.0	175.3	166.3	311.5	308.3	274.4	47.86	47.30	44.29	89,462	
Retail	165.2	167.2	157.8	323.7	322.3	285.4	38.94	38.30	35.92	216,802	
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.8	160.8	152.4	252.3	251.2	225.3	45.28	45.35	43.08	96,561	
Banking, investment and loan	173.0	172.3	163.9	268.8	267.9	242.6	42.95	42.96	41.10	57,444	
Insurance	146.5	145.7	137.3	232.3	231.6	205.8	48.85	48.95	46.07	38,578	
Service	172.5	173.3	168.4	330.3	327.1	305.4	51.41	50.97	29.72	74,549	
Hotels and restaurants	171.2	171.9	168.2	340.7	335.3	322.9	28.83	28.27	27.74	43,806	
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	151.5	153.0	151.5	285.3	287.9	267.9	30.50	30.47	28.87	18,710	
Other service (o)	226.3	227.6	207.5	367.9	361.9	313.4	42.18	41.82	39.40	12,034	
Industrial composites	172.1	172.3	157.9	353.3	351.5	300.5	48.16	47.87	44.81	2,234,511	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)									Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951 no.	
	Employment			Payrolls			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				
	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950		
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND											
Manufacturing	167.5	166.0	155.3	373.1	361.9	318.5	34.79	34.04	32.03	690	
Transportation, storage and communication	146.7	149.9	132.9	290.9	286.1	267.4	46.60	44.35	47.28	1,257	
Trade	132.3	142.9	127.3	219.5	232.0	195.6	27.40	26.80	25.35	697	
Industrial composite	160.1	165.3	143.6	298.2	298.6	260.2	37.06	35.96	35.77	3,742	
NOVA SCOTIA											
Mining	89.4	90.0	87.3	233.9	230.7	218.3	52.92	51.82	50.54	14,174	
Coal	88.6	89.2	87.6	234.3	230.5	221.1	53.48	52.27	51.08	13,313	
Manufacturing	146.5	145.8	131.6	277.8	277.0	242.7	41.99	42.05	41.03	23,599	
Food and beverages	115.9	119.0	119.3	241.0	242.2	227.0	35.01	34.25	32.02	4,255	
Canned and cured fish	128.5	128.2	131.7	325.0	307.7	273.0	40.30	38.49	33.23	1,921	
Iron and steel products	134.9	138.8	123.0	258.3	260.0	228.8	50.31	49.74	49.38	6,877	
Primary iron and steel	123.5	127.9	115.6	239.4	241.2	219.0	52.86	51.44	51.69	5,583	
Transportation equipment	261.4	243.1	207.6	400.9	378.0	308.9	45.24	45.87	44.05	4,485	
Shipbuilding and repairing	226.6	214.8	215.7	331.2	317.3	305.7	46.04	46.54	44.64	3,039	
Construction	143.2	185.8	147.6	246.1	299.3	211.7	35.05	32.85	29.24	9,408	
Building and structures (k)	192.8	199.4	150.9	307.1	289.0	228.2	37.61	34.22	35.72	4,901	
Highways, bridges and street construction	111.8	177.1	145.6	196.6	307.7	198.2	32.26	31.88	25.00	4,507	
Transportation, storage and communication	163.5	170.9	162.6	279.5	288.4	272.8	39.57	39.09	42.56	12,680	
Steam railways	135.0	143.2	130.5	261.1	268.5	246.7	52.12	50.55	50.64	6,424	
Water transportation (m)	202.1	211.4	212.5	291.8	311.2	303.0	33.65	34.32	33.24	3,406	
Trade	178.0	183.0	172.8	291.8	297.8	277.6	33.79	32.85	32.38	10,233	
Wholesale	182.9	186.0	178.9	300.4	301.0	281.5	40.77	40.16	38.95	3,376	
Retail	175.7	181.5	170.0	296.5	295.7	275.1	30.35	29.31	29.17	6,857	
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.1	150.7	147.3	240.7	238.1	227.1	43.61	43.24	41.88	2,583	
Industrial composite	135.7	142.2	130.8	265.9	271.6	242.3	42.04	40.97	39.71	76,768	
NEW BRUNSWICK											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	278.4	286.1	151.8	790.5	805.6	451.8	34.77	34.48	36.64	9,159	
Manufacturing	154.7	154.8	144.3	340.3	344.8	298.1	44.06	44.63	41.17	17,762	
Wood products	139.3	138.9	132.9	316.0	318.1	280.2	32.47	32.79	29.35	2,982	
Saw and planing mills	146.5	145.5	141.8	355.8	336.6	300.9	32.61	32.90	29.83	2,828	
Pulp and paper mills	160.8	149.2	138.7	367.0	373.5	318.3	61.67	63.42	58.14	3,416	
Transportation equipment	199.4	199.5	178.2	346.9	355.6	298.5	50.26	51.50	48.40	2,417	
Construction	158.8	168.7	164.4	316.7	321.7	308.5	35.51	33.97	33.42	6,542	
Building and structures (k)	341.6	341.1	267.3	577.5	555.5	432.7	35.20	33.77	34.86	3,214	
Highways, bridges and street construction	104.7	117.8	136.5	221.6	237.2	265.3	35.81	34.13	32.65	3,328	
Transportation, storage and communication	215.6	208.0	187.4	415.3	398.2	346.8	49.99	49.67	48.04	16,853	
Steam railways	194.0	190.9	163.8	377.4	357.7	310.4	53.93	51.95	52.61	10,721	
Water transportation (m)	292.4	259.3	250.5	641.9	611.8	522.4	43.95	47.23	41.74	3,868	
Trade	161.0	184.5	156.4	297.3	300.8	266.4	35.43	35.07	32.66	7,582	
Wholesale	160.4	160.4	155.4	273.1	271.6	246.7	39.60	39.38	36.93	2,728	
Retail	161.3	166.8	156.9	315.8	323.0	281.2	33.13	32.77	30.33	4,954	
Industrial composite	178.5	179.3	157.4	370.6	368.5	311.3	41.98	41.56	39.99	62,923	
QUEBEC											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	256.7	264.2	117.5	737.6	717.8	322.1	40.64	38.28	38.65	42,736	
Mining	143.8	145.0	131.9	296.7	291.7	246.0	57.68	56.24	52.15	17,624	
Gold (a)	93.9	95.1	92.3	165.4	164.8	149.6	56.37	55.45	51.84	4,857	
Other metal (b)	263.7	263.5	211.7	469.5	464.2	356.0	57.72	57.10	54.50	5,819	
Non-metal (c)	147.6	144.4	137.7	385.4	373.8	322.7	58.55	56.08	50.75	6,948	
Manufacturing	178.9	176.4	155.6	400.0	392.8	339.6	46.50	46.31	42.70	347,790	
Tobacco	126.3	127.7	134.1	329.7	330.4	311.7	46.54	46.14	41.45	8,297	
Leather products	113.4	111.1	117.8	251.5	242.9	240.7	33.06	32.60	30.45	15,399	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	107.5	106.0	111.2	249.5	241.7	231.8	33.98	33.57	30.51	11,594	
Textile products (except clothing)	171.8	171.7	161.2	418.2	421.7	359.1	42.54	43.33	39.28	44,881	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	130.1	129.6	119.4	331.7	331.5	270.2	43.44	43.58	38.56	17,267	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	236.5	236.5	225.6	565.2	576.4	506.1	43.75	44.92	41.21	13,084	
Clothing (textile and fur)	161.0	157.0	149.5	345.4	335.1	299.4	35.33	35.15	32.96	58,297	
Men's clothing	158.4	155.0	146.6	341.7	334.5	292.9	34.50	34.51	31.95	19,201	
Women's clothing	178.0	171.1	164.7	395.2	375.0	336.6	36.80	36.42	33.87	18,830	
Knit goods	135.3	133.5	123.6	305.5	303.2	267.1	34.23	34.36	32.78	10,304	
Wood products	162.2	160.7	144.7	392.4	385.9	330.7	38.90	38.63	36.76	18,449	
Saw and planing mills	160.1	158.7	142.4	420.8	415.4	351.6	37.81	37.65	35.56	8,201	
Furniture	177.5	176.4	153.1	386.4	377.9	317.8	41.16	40.52	39.23	6,404	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)									Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				
	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950		
<u>QUEBEC (Continued)</u>							\$	\$	\$	no.	
Manufacturing (concluded)											
Paper products	161.3	160.8	148.6	367.6	366.9	304.8	59.76	59.32	53.76	29,631	
Pulp and paper mills	151.3	150.0	138.1	357.9	357.0	291.9	64.69	65.11	57.79	23,491	
Other paper products (h)	215.7	219.7	205.9	440.3	440.3	400.8	40.90	40.14	38.97	6,140	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	153.2	154.1	151.6	303.4	300.3	284.5	52.43	51.61	49.72	11,022	
Iron and steel products	229.8	224.5	191.5	505.2	485.5	377.3	52.58	51.52	47.68	37,361	
Machinery mfg. (i)	300.2	291.1	221.0	631.4	610.0	425.6	52.07	51.87	47.59	12,751	
Primary iron and steel	156.9	161.5	139.6	389.2	370.4	281.9	55.82	54.90	48.40	4,802	
Transportation equipment	223.0	217.6	222.7	442.8	439.6	417.7	53.83	54.77	50.86	25,293	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	181.9	160.0	179.9	314.4	312.3	327.9	53.58	53.98	51.97	13,442	
Shipbuilding and repairing	307.4	278.7	301.4	573.2	516.0	511.0	49.46	49.11	44.96	4,073	
Non-ferrous metal products	279.0	269.5	230.7	576.7	556.3	438.0	53.59	53.51	49.24	15,831	
Smelting and refining	307.1	296.1	237.5	632.0	617.6	458.5	57.49	58.28	53.93	8,268	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	324.3	319.4	274.5	685.4	659.6	542.3	52.25	51.03	48.46	16,726	
Chemical products	220.5	218.4	205.2	423.4	414.3	358.3	52.82	51.98	48.02	18,903	
Construction	74.0	76.5	70.4	213.4	213.8	201.0	46.30	44.95	45.96	44,338	
Building and structures (k)	234.4	241.7	219.0	503.4	505.3	445.1	47.58	46.32	45.19	29,934	
Highways, bridges and street construction	28.8	30.2	29.1	85.5	86.1	94.4	42.94	41.25	46.96	13,548	
Transportation, storage and communication	171.9	166.3	159.6	320.9	313.5	276.2	53.57	54.10	49.70	72,914	
Steam railways	170.1	159.7	153.2	322.3	310.9	266.6	56.55	58.21	52.05	40,926	
Water transportation (m)	53.6	53.6	82.8	107.5	107.8	102.3	52.19	52.34	50.50	3,462	
Electric and motor transportation	170.3	169.5	168.7	344.9	343.9	322.6	49.44	49.55	46.68	11,714	
Communication	318.1	321.7	298.8	454.7	452.3	402.1	46.95	46.33	44.81	14,233	
Public utility operation	152.5	152.4	149.7	284.2	273.0	257.6	54.20	52.12	49.71	8,213	
Trade	160.4	161.8	155.1	307.3	305.9	276.4	40.75	40.21	37.83	69,754	
Wholesale	165.6	168.9	161.6	307.4	302.1	275.5	48.94	48.31	46.00	21,129	
Retail	156.7	159.0	152.6	307.3	308.1	276.9	37.19	36.76	34.43	48,525	
Finance, insurance and real estate	145.6	144.4	140.2	222.7	221.0	201.8	45.44	45.45	43.00	26,763	
Banking, investment and loan	164.5	163.4	157.2	248.5	246.0	222.0	42.88	42.74	40.40	15,573	
Insurance	123.7	122.6	120.0	195.7	194.9	180.8	49.35	49.59	46.93	10,190	
Service	174.1	174.8	168.9	339.9	333.6	310.4	30.61	29.91	28.68	19,272	
Hotels and restaurants	171.1	172.1	168.6	338.2	329.0	321.5	27.71	26.80	26.80	11,178	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	155.1	157.2	156.2	307.5	305.5	288.2	30.67	30.08	28.39	5,368	
Industrial composite	160.8	159.9	145.5	348.3	343.1	293.7	46.16	45.67	42.91	648,504	
<u>ONTARIO</u>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	280.8	287.1	193.9	859.8	866.4	569.0	46.98	46.31	45.02	27,387	
Mining	99.1	99.4	92.2	174.9	175.3	151.0	59.40	59.39	56.16	27,482	
Gold (a)	73.3	73.8	74.5	118.6	119.3	115.4	56.40	56.35	53.98	13,872	
Other metal (b)	166.1	165.4	136.1	328.8	328.1	246.6	65.36	65.50	59.83	11,149	
Manufacturing	195.6	194.2	178.8	427.8	427.6	358.2	51.89	52.25	47.53	545,046	
Food and beverages	142.3	143.0	140.2	280.9	281.5	259.3	45.95	45.83	43.01	47,999	
Meat products	154.2	157.6	145.2	299.5	306.9	271.1	51.84	51.95	49.83	7,470	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	106.1	107.1	92.0	259.4	254.0	215.2	40.22	39.02	38.48	5,345	
Bread and other bakery products	153.1	154.6	145.7	283.2	284.3	256.8	42.91	42.68	40.57	8,006	
Breweries and distilleries	184.7	181.4	184.6	347.7	343.4	323.6	58.80	59.11	54.75	5,200	
Rubber products	166.0	163.8	170.4	402.2	391.7	356.4	56.78	56.07	49.04	15,367	
Leather products	131.2	129.8	126.3	271.2	270.7	242.9	39.76	40.11	36.97	13,753	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	138.2	135.9	133.2	290.9	288.9	261.1	37.69	38.06	35.10	6,998	
Textile products (except clothing)	143.6	142.8	134.3	336.9	338.5	293.1	43.33	43.77	40.30	29,030	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	138.0	139.2	132.4	370.2	368.2	317.5	43.86	43.24	39.21	7,257	
Woollen goods	159.2	158.7	128.4	317.4	319.4	273.1	41.36	41.75	38.57	10,223	
Clothing (textile and fur)	131.2	129.4	127.4	278.6	273.6	248.5	38.96	38.75	35.76	35,584	
Men's clothing	131.9	129.2	131.1	265.1	254.7	239.6	39.52	38.74	35.94	10,030	
Women's clothing	164.7	161.7	151.4	364.2	345.6	312.8	42.34	40.91	39.54	6,970	
Knit goods	117.3	115.9	113.1	256.0	258.0	227.5	36.13	37.01	33.43	13,491	
Wood products	161.6	160.6	147.9	363.1	365.0	311.9	41.80	42.22	39.22	26,582	
Saw and planing mills	143.6	143.2	130.9	320.8	320.6	278.2	41.51	41.60	39.51	9,389	
Furniture	186.6	186.0	167.5	428.8	434.2	360.6	43.01	43.73	40.32	12,223	
Paper products	184.2	183.5	177.8	391.0	390.2	339.7	57.92	58.04	52.14	29,398	
Pulp and paper mills	174.4	172.9	165.6	388.2	385.1	332.0	66.00	66.03	59.44	16,541	
Other paper products (h)	198.6	199.0	195.7	396.0	399.6	353.7	47.63	47.87	43.09	12,857	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	166.1	167.2	161.8	300.6	300.5	272.5	52.83	52.46	49.13	25,266	
Iron and steel products	245.0	243.0	217.8	628.8	528.1	439.8	54.92	55.31	51.18	113,474	
Agricultural implements	331.1	322.0	326.5	743.0	733.7	716.5	55.19	54.01	52.20	15,842	
Iron castings	267.1	262.7	229.0	646.6	636.0	509.3	56.93	56.95	52.49	13,721	
Machinery mfg. (i)	249.0	247.7	218.3	525.9	524.7	425.0	54.19	54.34	49.85	19,317	
Primary iron and steel	249.0	247.8	204.7	500.6	501.5	390.6	59.89	60.30	56.84	22,282	
Sheet metal products	239.6	241.1	210.4	519.2	523.3	418.9	50.09	50.18	45.89	10,794	
Transportation equipment	263.9	260.2	223.0	626.0	631.1	463.3	61.28	62.67	54.05	73,443	
Motor vehicles	273.3	272.0	234.1	680.1	690.8	502.8	67.91	69.29	58.60	32,812	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	280.2	276.6	226.5	678.2	685.6	474.9	57.92	59.82	51.69	21,773	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	145.3	143.5	148.8	288.2	285.4	278.2	53.09	53.06	50.04	7,010	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)									Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				
	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950		
ONTARIO (Continued)											
Manufacturing (concluded)											
Non-ferrous metal products	224.0	222.3	202.8	440.7	444.7	378.0	54.44	55.34	51.59	28,514	
Brass and copper products	200.0	201.2	199.7	433.9	445.9	401.3	54.93	56.11	51.57	6,296	
Smelting and refining	172.9	169.3	145.5	336.7	338.0	276.2	61.90	63.46	60.34	9,500	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	317.0	314.7	268.4	694.1	694.1	549.1	63.25	53.64	49.46	46,371	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	245.8	242.8	215.9	536.9	532.2	436.4	52.23	52.50	48.43	14,250	
Chemical products	233.0	231.3	201.4	439.3	437.0	348.0	54.65	54.75	50.08	24,392	
Construction	226.4	234.0	198.9	517.6	543.7	419.1	49.31	50.12	45.63	66,340	
Building and structures (k)	434.9	440.6	383.8	860.5	895.1	698.4	51.27	52.64	47.25	49,807	
Highways, bridges and street construction	92.3	101.1	85.9	213.4	232.0	185.8	43.44	43.12	40.64	16,469	
Transportation, storage and communication	169.4	170.1	157.4	307.5	309.7	269.3	53.17	53.32	50.33	93,696	
Steam railways	140.1	141.8	129.1	265.2	270.3	229.5	57.65	58.05	54.56	46,839	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	216.7	214.6	203.2	440.8	450.0	385.2	52.65	51.87	49.04	19,518	
Communication	297.3	298.7	274.0	423.0	426.0	382.4	43.17	43.55	42.25	21,016	
Public utility operation	199.4	198.9	194.4	556.7	554.2	523.5	56.86	56.62	52.86	17,956	
Trade	170.2	171.2	159.0	331.1	329.8	286.0	42.32	41.93	39.05	126,254	
Wholesale	185.4	184.0	170.5	535.5	531.5	284.1	49.96	49.73	45.98	31,833	
Retail	166.6	167.3	155.6	329.2	329.1	286.8	39.75	39.34	36.80	94,421	
Finance, insurance and real estate	187.5	186.3	154.4	262.4	261.7	230.4	46.43	46.65	44.30	44,854	
Banking, investment and loan	171.8	171.3	162.4	273.2	273.8	247.9	44.66	44.88	42.98	24,396	
Service	178.8	179.3	173.6	347.2	344.6	316.8	32.32	31.99	30.24	31,819	
Hotels and restaurants	183.5	183.6	180.3	381.1	377.4	356.7	28.61	28.31	27.24	18,000	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	138.2	139.1	137.3	256.7	260.0	237.9	30.18	30.49	28.27	7,180	
Other services (o)	238.4	239.1	218.1	389.0	380.5	334.1	44.70	43.60	41.42	6,639	
Industrial composite	185.6	185.6	169.5	378.2	379.5	319.2	49.89	50.07	46.02	980,832	
MANITOBA											
Manufacturing											
Food and beverages	175.0	175.7	172.0	332.8	328.8	303.2	46.55	45.78	43.12	35,889	
Meat products	145.5	149.6	149.2	281.5	282.3	264.9	48.88	47.44	44.79	6,879	
Clothing (textile and fur)	148.2	157.8	143.3	285.8	292.4	259.8	54.21	52.32	51.20	2,684	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	216.2	211.0	210.6	467.4	454.2	436.5	35.09	34.95	33.65	5,460	
Iron and steel products	260.8	258.9	245.1	514.2	504.6	435.4	49.53	48.79	44.43	4,801	
Transportation equipment	174.1	171.9	166.1	311.5	308.4	285.4	50.41	50.57	48.41	8,338	
Construction	287.3	278.9	251.6	651.9	590.6	488.2	51.54	47.91	44.20	7,985	
Building and structures (k)	457.9	434.8	381.4	1013.5	901.9	701.8	53.69	50.30	45.12	8,268	
Transportation, storage and communication	160.4	162.2	155.8	286.1	284.9	263.5	53.18	52.38	50.42	29,797	
Steam railways	151.7	153.4	146.8	286.8	285.4	261.3	57.65	56.77	54.27	19,539	
Storage	142.2	147.0	134.8	200.6	204.1	182.4	45.38	44.62	43.48	3,531	
Trade	146.6	148.5	141.3	265.6	264.2	236.8	42.02	41.27	38.71	24,639	
Wholesale	152.7	152.9	145.7	251.0	250.0	225.3	45.00	44.76	42.07	8,106	
Retail	143.8	146.4	139.3	274.3	272.7	243.2	40.56	39.58	37.11	16,553	
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.8	150.0	147.0	229.9	229.1	213.6	43.67	43.44	41.47	5,865	
Service	161.6	162.7	156.9	273.9	269.3	255.4	29.40	28.71	28.37	4,764	
Hotels and restaurants	156.3	156.8	155.1	269.6	261.4	258.3	29.16	28.22	28.50	2,712	
Industrial composite	164.2	165.5	159.0	302.3	298.1	272.4	47.38	46.35	44.00	115,354	
SASKATCHEWAN											
Manufacturing											
Food and beverages	158.6	159.7	152.6	294.0	291.6	286.9	46.41	45.70	43.81	7,163	
Meat products	160.2	161.9	158.6	301.6	296.9	280.0	46.94	45.71	43.95	3,820	
Dairy products	197.2	205.6	196.8	420.1	418.7	399.3	52.72	50.38	50.20	1,118	
Construction	129.2	128.3	124.2	234.6	228.3	206.2	42.16	40.98	38.90	1,120	
Building and structures (k)	87.8	87.6	69.2	198.9	197.1	155.6	44.03	43.73	43.57	4,279	
Highways, bridges and street construction	217.6	221.8	153.0	437.2	442.4	298.0	43.49	43.16	42.10	2,460	
Transportation, storage and communication	48.8	47.3	44.4	116.4	112.2	107.0	44.76	44.54	45.07	1,829	
Steam railways	121.2	122.2	116.1	225.5	222.5	209.5	51.87	50.80	50.31	16,396	
Storage	120.0	120.5	116.3	225.3	219.8	213.4	57.36	55.75	56.09	10,587	
Trade	91.3	93.8	86.3	167.1	167.8	149.4	41.20	40.30	38.99	3,221	
Wholesale	155.8	155.6	151.3	284.5	281.3	256.2	41.00	40.07	37.54	12,318	
Retail	162.3	161.5	155.1	287.2	285.3	254.2	45.29	44.88	41.88	4,914	
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.6	152.2	149.0	282.0	279.8	257.7	38.16	36.97	34.78	7,404	
Service	154.9	154.8	149.7	240.6	241.2	226.4	39.81	39.93	38.96	5,212	
Industrial composite	160.5	161.8	156.5	320.1	320.6	311.5	28.44	28.25	28.17	2,359	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)									Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				
	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950		
ALBERTA											
Mining	187.5	185.0	175.5	426.9	416.1	355.4	63.45	62.67	56.42	15,713	
Coal	112.3	109.6	129.7	247.0	244.0	259.0	57.46	58.04	52.22	7,031	
Oil and natural gas wells	462.8	461.4	325.7	985.1	949.2	608.4	68.28	65.29	60.13	7,492	
Manufacturing	196.5	197.0	188.5	375.1	373.0	341.2	47.94	47.55	45.47	19,848	
Food and beverages	160.5	165.5	154.6	309.9	311.4	285.0	48.71	47.47	46.21	6,523	
Meat products	160.3	170.6	156.9	333.3	337.0	303.2	54.14	51.34	50.25	2,881	
Wood products	229.1	223.6	225.4	499.1	484.5	474.9	39.80	39.59	38.31	2,641	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	157.4	155.2	161.4	241.6	238.6	225.8	47.00	47.28	45.67	1,253	
Iron and steel products	488.5	475.6	387.4	1034.0	957.6	758.4	50.75	48.27	46.94	2,184	
Transportation equipment	164.4	160.8	159.3	304.5	304.4	286.3	51.23	52.38	49.72	3,042	
Non-metallic mineral products	260.6	268.9	256.1	518.0	524.6	472.6	46.16	45.32	42.86	1,561	
Products of petroleum and coal	182.6	179.2	198.2	350.9	361.4	387.1	57.44	60.31	58.10	1,010	
Construction	243.5	252.2	180.8	507.3	516.8	357.9	48.31	47.50	45.77	10,416	
Building and structures (k)	522.9	525.3	354.4	989.1	996.2	648.3	50.22	50.34	48.11	6,400	
Highways, bridges and street construction	132.3	143.6	106.2	273.4	283.9	204.1	45.26	43.30	42.03	4,016	
Transportation, storage and communication	160.8	160.9	156.7	290.5	290.8	270.8	53.22	53.24	50.91	20,109	
Steam railways	157.1	156.4	156.1	290.7	290.6	276.8	57.56	57.78	55.13	12,512	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	226.2	228.2	214.2	416.2	412.6	386.5	47.36	46.54	46.42	2,649	
Storage	108.4	111.5	105.0	182.3	181.7	160.8	45.22	43.84	41.19	2,402	
Trade	185.0	184.6	172.6	340.3	329.2	289.6	42.26	40.98	38.45	20,102	
Wholesale	192.4	188.2	175.2	326.4	317.4	272.7	45.92	45.66	42.09	6,758	
Retail	181.5	182.9	171.3	348.8	336.5	300.0	40.40	38.68	36.89	13,344	
Service	154.5	153.4	153.7	304.5	301.3	290.6	32.49	32.38	31.32	4,316	
Hotels and restaurants	146.2	144.8	147.0	307.9	302.5	297.1	32.78	32.50	31.65	2,878	
Industrial composite	186.1	186.5	174.0	361.1	356.9	314.3	49.35	48.69	45.82	98,783	
BRITISH COLUMBIA											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	173.4	177.4	91.6	342.4	325.8	153.8	59.63	56.45	50.73	13,740	
Mining	99.8	99.8	95.0	191.5	191.6	168.9	58.70	58.74	54.37	10,146	
Gold (a)	49.2	50.2	48.0	81.2	81.4	73.7	57.48	56.39	52.35	1,943	
Other metal (b)	158.6	157.7	154.6	340.0	336.7	260.6	63.23	62.99	57.09	5,375	
Coal	83.1	83.2	86.4	161.7	169.8	199.6	51.21	53.64	54.47	2,156	
Manufacturing	186.8	185.1	170.2	390.7	385.0	328.8	53.07	52.78	48.82	71,714	
Food and beverages	126.2	125.8	118.1	265.5	262.1	238.2	47.38	46.91	45.55	9,744	
Canned and cured fish	94.2	90.6	80.6	210.7	195.3	185.4	49.10	47.32	49.95	2,903	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	104.0	114.8	119.0	228.3	249.5	254.9	37.51	37.14	36.61	1,091	
Wood products	201.2	199.7	177.8	439.2	431.6	351.0	52.57	52.05	47.47	29,713	
Saw and planing mills	207.0	204.8	178.3	452.6	443.1	353.4	53.13	52.59	48.09	27,334	
Paper products	191.1	189.0	174.8	370.1	369.9	320.3	57.97	56.56	54.94	6,206	
Pulp and paper mills	175.0	172.0	160.3	343.1	341.8	301.6	61.60	62.35	58.05	4,401	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	177.4	175.9	176.2	317.5	311.5	292.4	55.77	55.19	51.82	3,118	
Iron and steel products	284.7	280.7	239.6	575.4	566.1	465.0	58.40	56.47	52.93	6,184	
Transportation equipment	285.2	265.5	263.1	565.9	531.7	458.5	55.57	55.25	48.81	4,820	
Shipbuilding and repairing	384.3	363.0	362.3	776.0	728.8	622.3	56.72	56.39	48.24	3,662	
Non-ferrous metal products	128.0	128.8	130.9	273.0	273.0	253.1	60.35	60.17	54.36	4,259	
Smelting and refining	117.5	118.0	122.6	258.1	258.3	241.5	61.30	61.35	55.00	3,705	
Chemical products	194.0	197.0	197.2	389.1	401.9	361.8	56.28	57.25	51.50	2,338	
Construction	219.8	217.6	212.9	496.0	469.9	447.4	53.60	51.30	49.88	17,240	
Building and structures (k)	403.6	395.2	372.9	804.4	753.4	695.1	56.40	53.94	52.67	10,953	
Highways, bridges and street construction	123.4	124.5	129.6	281.8	275.1	277.0	48.72	46.82	45.63	6,287	
Transportation, storage and communication	163.2	164.0	160.1	305.1	307.2	275.7	52.80	52.50	48.65	32,139	
Steam railways	152.9	151.2	152.8	289.6	282.9	268.1	59.01	58.28	54.65	11,680	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	144.7	145.5	152.0	256.3	253.8	259.4	50.48	49.73	48.76	4,706	
Water transportation	147.0	151.3	143.0	295.5	311.6	247.0	52.59	53.90	45.17	7,677	
Communication	205.1	204.0	186.1	353.3	357.4	299.0	41.69	42.41	38.88	5,902	
Public utility operation	177.4	180.2	184.6	363.0	364.4	345.9	59.29	58.62	54.82	4,081	
Trade	192.7	195.6	189.5	368.3	365.2	331.9	43.69	42.66	40.04	34,385	
Wholesale	174.9	184.5	185.4	320.5	324.6	304.8	48.55	46.63	44.05	10,501	
Retail	201.7	201.3	192.5	398.9	391.1	349.2	41.56	40.82	38.13	23,684	
Finance, insurance and real estate	199.7	198.7	188.2	321.7	320.0	282.3	45.12	45.10	42.31	7,157	
Banking, investment and loan	221.4	220.4	206.9	348.0	346.7	306.2	42.27	42.30	39.97	6,118	
Service	171.9	174.2	169.2	314.5	315.3	299.2	33.56	33.19	32.67	8,868	
Hotels and restaurants	171.8	174.6	168.8	319.6	318.2	303.9	31.69	31.03	30.66	5,376	
Industrial composite	176.7	177.0	163.2	347.6	342.6	293.3	51.17	50.36	46.89	189,470	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries
in Newfoundland at Mar. 1, 1951,
with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Mar. 1, 1950,
Feb. 1, 1951 and Mar. 1, 1951.

Industries	Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951	Proportion of Women at Mar. 1, 1951	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at		
			Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950
	no.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
<u>(a) Statistics for Newfoundland</u>					
Forestry (logging)	4,516	0.6	41.91	40.71	45.99
Mining	3,166	1.7	48.54	49.52	54.68
Manufacturing (all branches)	9,404	14.3	45.24	45.37	43.56
Food and beverages	3,179	20.6	26.65	26.50	27.05
Fish processing	2,234	15.3	23.28	23.18	23.84
Pulp and paper mills	3,771	7.2	65.74	63.65	61.35
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,113	0.5	45.37	48.91	45.97
Construction	706	3.1	38.38	37.30	35.70
Transportation and communication	4,509	6.3	45.32	43.69	42.05
Public utility operation	314	9.9	30.69	30.25	31.91
Trade	5,238	25.3	32.09	31.99	32.24
Finance	349	49.3	39.26	39.26	32.60
Service	530	61.7	23.86	23.17	20..
<u>(b) Statistics for St. John's</u>					
Manufacturing (all branches)	3,689	23.1	35.67	36.57	34.90
Food and beverages	1,454	29.8	32.10	31.90	31.18
Iron and steel products	1,048	0.6	45.53	48.94	45.74
Construction	412	3.2	38.35	38.01	38.41
Public utility operation	314	9.9	30.69	30.25	31.91
Trade	3,377	25.5	35.71	35.49	35.97
Finance	221	54.3	40.53	40.53	34.78
Service	436	57.6	24.70	23.98	21.16
<u>(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Mar. 1, 1951 as Compared with Feb. 1, 1951.</u>					

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-11.2	-8.6	..	..
Mining	- 1.0	-2.9	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	2.5	2.2	10.6	7.9
Food and beverages	5.1	5.7	8.1	8.8
Fish processing	7.1	7.5	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	- 2.9	0.3	..	..
Iron and steel products	11.0	2.9	10.9	3.2
Construction	8.4	11.6	-0.2	0.6
Transportation and communication	- 3.1	0.5	..	..
Public utility operation	- 7.9	-6.6	-7.9	-6.6
Trade	- 3.5	-3.2	-2.8	-2.2
Finance	-	-	-	-
Service	- 0.6	2.4	-0.2	2.8

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.
3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951 no.	
	Employment			Payrolls			Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950		
	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950					
HALIFAX											
Manufacturing	156.3	153.6	157.1	270.3	266.9	258.5	43.03	43.22	40.94	6,685	
Food and beverages	118.4	121.5	132.3	206.2	215.7	223.3	33.25	33.74	32.38	1,814	
Transportation equipment	242.7	230.6	231.5	357.8	340.8	321.0	48.61	48.73	45.72	2,920	
Transportation, storage and communication	266.1	272.8	264.4	386.2	393.3	359.7	35.79	35.54	33.09	5,300	
Construction	252.4	246.5	180.2	416.5	362.2	280.8	41.18	36.68	38.92	3,238	
Trade	196.7	197.9	193.4	320.1	316.0	297.4	34.23	33.58	32.35	6,303	
Retail	202.6	203.9	201.8	334.6	328.1	312.9	31.43	30.62	29.50	4,442	
Industrial composite	192.6	192.5	184.9	316.6	308.9	285.9	38.56	37.64	36.16	24,134	
SAINT JOHN											
Manufacturing	158.1	158.9	145.5	312.9	319.9	273.0	42.42	43.15	38.92	4,368	
Transportation, storage and communication	285.9	262.5	256.0	538.4	524.4	453.9	42.19	44.76	39.73	5,200	
Trade	140.3	142.1	144.5	247.1	247.6	232.3	35.43	35.07	32.19	2,769	
Industrial composite	183.0	178.4	174.0	343.3	341.7	305.8	40.24	41.09	37.48	14,768	
QUEBEC											
Manufacturing	154.4	152.6	146.4	331.3	329.2	289.8	39.78	39.98	36.84	17,694	
Leather products	110.8	109.5	117.1	232.0	229.8	224.7	30.35	30.44	27.95	5,150	
Clothing (textile and fur)	180.0	176.4	156.7	329.7	335.2	285.1	25.85	26.81	26.50	2,545	
Construction	84.6	89.1	89.8	246.3	260.7	258.4	41.87	42.05	41.40	3,586	
Trade	169.5	169.7	161.7	310.5	309.9	278.7	35.09	35.00	32.94	5,659	
Retail	167.1	167.5	159.3	303.8	304.6	274.8	33.88	33.88	32.27	4,719	
Industrial composite	142.8	142.6	137.7	300.0	301.0	274.1	39.11	39.29	37.06	33,408	
SHERBROOKE											
Manufacturing	161.0	159.9	149.3	360.7	355.0	301.0	42.41	42.05	38.18	8,066	
Textile products (except clothing)	231.9	227.6	205.2	586.0	558.3	457.8	43.81	42.63	38.68	2,816	
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.4	90.7	93.3	189.2	191.5	193.1	35.37	34.89	34.20	2,098	
Iron and steel products	214.4	207.5	179.5	421.3	413.8	310.1	51.20	51.06	45.01	1,882	
Industrial composite	168.6	166.9	155.7	362.1	352.6	302.3	41.67	41.00	37.67	11,039	
THREE RIVERS											
Manufacturing	157.5	168.0	147.2	377.3	379.1	316.0	49.61	49.69	44.41	8,399	
Textile products (except clothing)	97.3	99.8	92.8	235.1	237.2	195.6	37.30	36.70	32.53	1,013	
Pulp and paper mills	147.7	147.3	140.3	364.2	366.0	308.9	67.27	67.78	60.04	3,215	
Industrial composite	158.4	159.8	147.9	363.4	367.1	307.1	46.54	46.82	42.14	10,726	
MONTRÉAL											
Manufacturing	182.8	180.4	173.3	393.0	384.2	342.2	47.98	47.52	44.13	195,281	
Tobacco and tobacco products	110.7	112.8	123.2	295.2	296.5	289.8	50.66	49.74	44.66	5,298	
Leather products	122.7	122.4	126.0	272.8	269.5	258.9	35.02	34.68	32.37	8,788	
Textile products (except clothing)	172.7	172.5	162.5	355.2	352.9	306.6	43.81	43.56	40.06	10,658	
Clothing (textile and fur)	161.4	157.3	152.0	352.0	339.2	306.7	38.23	37.79	35.22	38,809	
Men's clothing	154.0	152.9	148.4	344.8	338.0	299.1	39.45	38.98	35.84	11,552	
Women's clothing	174.4	168.3	159.9	393.8	375.8	351.6	37.97	37.36	34.77	17,604	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	156.5	157.4	154.6	308.7	304.5	287.4	55.43	54.33	52.17	8,929	
Iron and steel products	214.6	210.3	187.5	457.3	441.0	354.9	54.68	53.81	48.85	24,069	
Transportation equipment	228.5	225.3	233.0	459.0	459.3	439.6	54.90	55.73	51.58	22,735	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	172.3	169.9	191.5	334.6	332.6	359.7	53.58	53.98	51.87	13,442	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	321.0	317.4	281.2	680.0	653.1	551.5	53.47	51.94	49.00	14,953	
Chemical products	224.0	222.1	212.7	410.5	400.6	354.6	53.31	52.47	48.76	10,566	
Construction	129.1	131.7	118.0	307.9	302.9	288.7	47.61	45.91	48.90	24,326	
Building and structures (k)	294.2	301.4	254.8	629.4	625.7	516.1	48.57	47.12	46.25	17,226	
Transportation, storage and communication	157.6	157.4	151.5	284.0	282.9	257.9	51.89	51.79	49.11	21,757	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	165.8	165.0	165.9	341.4	340.9	322.0	51.37	51.52	48.43	9,165	
Trade	166.9	160.4	154.8	305.9	301.7	276.1	41.80	40.82	38.84	52,887	
Wholesale	165.3	164.3	158.5	299.2	293.4	269.5	49.83	49.16	46.77	17,298	
Retail	155.9	158.7	153.2	310.3	307.1	280.5	37.89	36.86	34.87	35,589	
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.7	141.2	136.8	221.3	219.2	197.9	47.28	47.31	44.23	19,664	
Banking, investment and loan	155.4	154.0	148.1	241.9	259.0	213.8	46.21	46.07	42.99	11,266	
Insurance	128.6	127.1	123.9	199.7	198.5	181.2	48.71	48.99	45.80	8,398	
Service	168.1	169.2	165.1	334.6	329.0	302.9	32.20	31.32	29.47	14,207	
Hotels and restaurants	162.6	165.7	165.6	332.0	322.4	316.1	28.60	27.26	26.74	7,357	
Industrial composite	168.3	167.5	160.4	343.2	336.9	304.3	46.59	45.97	43.28	331,337	
OTTAWA - HULL											
Manufacturing	165.0	164.4	155.6	323.2	319.6	279.8	46.07	47.73	44.19	16,212	
Pulp and paper mills	146.9	145.1	138.7	332.8	319.7	282.8	62.26	60.51	56.04	3,827	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	173.1	174.6	172.7	287.0	289.4	274.1	48.49	48.48	45.57	2,544	
Iron and steel products	216.1	218.1	169.6	421.6	420.4	303.8	48.01	47.41	44.07	1,977	
Construction	264.3	273.5	197.7	505.1	523.8	353.9	44.10	44.21	41.30	5,452	
Trade	170.2	174.7	167.5	312.4	316.9	290.6	35.48	35.12	33.71	8,209	
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.6	180.2	175.8	272.7	273.5	260.6	45.47	45.42	44.36	3,900	
Service	188.4	189.1	180.7	377.7	358.9	350.1	27.92	26.43	26.98	3,071	
Industrial composite	182.1	183.6	168.6	339.2	339.3	293.6	43.12	42.80	40.41	39,695	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950		
	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950					
TORONTO											
Manufacturing	196.6	194.9	181.7	403.1	402.3	343.5	50.52	50.83	46.49	181,345	
Food and beverages	142.7	143.4	144.0	268.3	273.0	256.9	46.71	47.30	44.18	19,982	
Meat products	156.3	160.5	148.6	296.9	308.2	271.6	54.96	55.68	52.88	4,514	
Rubber products	160.1	158.1	160.7	356.8	351.8	285.4	60.79	60.69	51.66	5,930	
Textile products (except clothing)	135.4	136.4	130.0	287.2	292.7	258.4	42.05	42.82	39.37	5,228	
Clothing (textile and fur)	136.7	135.6	135.5	290.6	285.4	265.2	42.63	41.91	39.25	18,545	
Men's clothing	133.4	132.9	132.4	264.6	259.5	240.3	42.97	42.31	39.33	6,259	
Women's clothing	156.8	155.0	147.6	354.0	335.8	307.4	44.73	42.92	41.29	6,036	
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	180.6	181.6	184.7	356.7	359.8	327.7	47.43	47.56	42.60	6,985	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	169.5	170.9	165.2	310.6	311.5	280.4	55.52	55.22	51.29	16,093	
Iron and steel products	279.0	273.6	247.6	599.5	592.0	494.5	53.90	54.27	50.09	29,535	
Transportation equipment	316.0	303.7	233.2	683.6	690.6	459.8	54.04	57.58	49.91	14,274	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	359.1	356.2	294.2	688.5	685.7	550.1	62.50	62.71	48.84	22,503	
Chemical products	196.5	195.3	189.8	359.0	354.4	323.6	52.00	51.64	46.54	11,203	
Construction	357.3	371.1	294.7	756.2	783.9	536.2	56.41	57.84	50.38	15,986	
Building and structures (k)	429.8	443.9	359.7	952.6	1012.1	697.5	56.20	58.54	50.51	14,116	
Transportation, storage and communication	213.7	214.0	206.2	374.4	370.2	336.1	51.91	51.26	48.82	21,107	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	203.0	202.2	198.4	412.9	398.4	368.2	53.37	51.72	49.46	10,558	
Public utility operation	177.5	176.8	179.1	311.8	308.4	290.8	62.51	62.06	57.57	6,468	
Trade	167.3	169.3	159.3	334.6	335.3	293.8	46.17	45.72	42.45	62,351	
Wholesale	200.5	198.5	185.5	361.3	357.2	310.4	51.36	51.29	47.52	18,655	
Retail	156.2	158.6	150.6	322.7	325.6	286.4	43.95	43.42	40.39	43,692	
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.7	166.2	153.6	260.7	259.8	225.4	48.84	49.38	46.48	23,284	
Banking, investment and loan	155.6	154.3	146.3	251.7	252.0	227.0	49.86	50.48	48.02	11,535	
Insurance	178.8	177.5	162.2	265.5	264.6	225.8	48.28	48.45	44.80	11,427	
Service	169.7	170.4	166.4	336.0	333.8	301.7	35.82	35.43	32.84	16,256	
Hotels and restaurants	177.5	178.4	174.9	376.1	374.3	346.9	30.41	30.10	28.46	8,887	
Industrial composite	191.2	191.0	177.9	376.2	377.4	323.1	49.46	49.88	46.48	326,862	
HAMILTON											
Manufacturing	198.0	196.0	180.8	438.3	434.9	370.8	54.30	54.45	50.34	55,331	
Textile products (except clothing)	140.9	135.5	121.5	338.0	327.5	283.7	42.61	40.97	38.48	3,080	
Clothing (textile and fur)	113.9	108.9	114.4	241.6	233.6	226.6	37.32	37.74	34.66	4,039	
Iron and steel products	234.2	232.7	210.2	490.1	489.1	416.6	58.38	58.66	55.29	23,799	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	260.6	256.9	217.6	645.3	645.8	493.2	57.89	58.78	53.00	9,026	
Construction	346.9	363.6	308.5	723.7	764.0	564.9	51.93	52.31	45.76	5,639	
Retail trade	166.8	165.3	151.9	331.9	332.6	282.6	39.04	39.48	36.50	6,160	
Industrial composite	197.2	196.2	180.8	422.6	421.3	359.3	51.84	51.96	48.01	73,619	
ST. CATHARINES - WELLAND											
Manufacturing	217.4	218.1	190.6	535.7	539.3	412.7	59.79	60.01	52.26	24,754	
Pulp and paper mills	154.2	152.3	147.4	319.9	319.2	275.8	66.37	67.06	69.85	2,631	
Iron and steel products	286.6	287.9	236.0	692.8	685.6	500.0	62.98	62.05	55.21	8,593	
Transportation equipment	294.9	299.0	249.0	810.5	844.1	586.6	61.35	63.01	52.58	6,933	
Construction	1180.6	1065.3	666.6	2270.8	2168.9	1230.3	64.70	57.90	52.49	5,778	
Industrial composite	236.9	234.8	200.1	566.1	566.3	425.6	57.25	57.78	50.71	31,322	
BRANTFORD											
Manufacturing	223.4	220.8	210.2	523.4	524.1	478.0	48.89	49.55	47.44	13,399	
Textile products (except clothing)	162.8	152.8	136.2	343.5	345.6	292.4	43.82	46.70	44.60	1,809	
Iron and steel products	336.1	333.9	325.6	803.1	812.5	779.3	52.64	53.60	52.72	6,406	
Industrial composite	212.1	210.0	199.3	486.1	487.1	440.0	47.63	48.22	45.85	15,608	
KITCHENER - WATERLOO											
Manufacturing	172.9	170.7	159.2	392.3	388.4	334.3	46.15	46.27	42.48	17,289	
Food and beverages	188.8	186.8	188.5	366.5	363.9	342.3	46.58	46.75	43.59	2,881	
Rubber products	177.0	172.7	150.7	449.7	437.7	344.8	49.96	49.86	45.01	5,342	
Leather products	134.0	132.3	133.8	253.0	252.0	239.2	42.25	42.59	40.00	1,802	
Wood products	240.6	239.2	220.5	598.7	606.1	517.9	46.23	47.07	43.24	2,563	
Industrial composite	182.0	180.3	168.0	392.5	390.7	335.0	45.80	46.00	42.04	22,415	
LONDON											
Manufacturing	187.5	187.5	174.5	394.0	392.8	333.7	49.04	48.88	44.57	16,447	
Food and beverages	171.8	174.7	177.9	341.1	349.2	312.1	48.02	48.35	42.40	3,601	
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.8	92.0	90.8	185.3	188.3	168.5	36.68	37.22	33.74	1,379	
Paper products	279.1	284.3	273.1	571.5	593.8	525.4	49.01	49.99	46.05	1,069	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	141.7	145.3	141.2	278.7	266.2	263.2	50.88	48.05	48.21	1,295	
Iron and steel products	271.9	271.5	218.8	580.6	580.3	414.8	54.84	54.89	48.68	3,768	
Construction	250.3	261.3	249.1	538.5	579.3	521.5	47.43	48.88	46.44	1,787	
Retail trade	193.4	192.3	176.6	371.4	364.2	321.3	36.72	36.22	34.40	3,952	
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.6	166.4	151.0	217.8	217.3	194.9	42.90	42.87	42.40	2,361	
Industrial composite	191.1	191.1	178.6	370.2	369.6	321.8	45.85	45.78	42.69	29,795	
WINDSOR											
Manufacturing	246.2	242.7	218.3	567.7	561.7	420.2	66.44	66.69	55.48	37,086	
Transportation equipment	264.0	259.8	227.9	656.9	651.2	453.6	69.82	70.14	66.50	26,818	
Trade	175.3	174.9	166.6	332.3	329.1	294.1	40.79	40.50	37.99	3,840	
Industrial composite	238.0	234.6	213.1	531.5	524.5	405.4	62.22	62.28	52.87	47,079	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)									Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				
	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950	Mar. 1 1951	Feb. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1950		
PT. WILLIAM - PT. ARTHUR							\$	\$	\$	no.	
Manufacturing	205.0	205.2	203.4	410.6	409.6	373.0	56.76	56.55	51.98	4,975	
Pulp and paper mills	164.5	182.3	155.5	380.2	353.3	304.1	68.07	67.68	60.78	2,093	
Transportation equipment	213.4	215.0	194.3	426.9	433.7	378.7	48.89	49.30	47.84	1,419	
Transportation, storage and communication	146.9	152.6	117.2	287.7	304.5	208.5	53.58	54.60	48.88	1,807	
Trade	169.5	174.2	164.6	330.8	325.7	288.3	42.01	40.27	37.72	2,119	
Industrial composite	181.6	184.3	170.6	360.3	363.7	310.2	50.50	50.25	46.27	10,866	
WINNIPEG											
Manufacturing	176.8	177.8	173.8	329.4	325.9	301.4	45.98	45.23	42.79	32,260	
Food and beverages	141.0	146.3	146.1	275.4	274.8	258.9	49.61	48.08	45.38	6,218	
Meat products	143.6	162.7	138.2	276.5	283.8	252.9	54.57	52.85	51.88	2,552	
Clothing (textile and fur)	214.0	209.0	207.8	467.3	454.3	435.9	35.59	35.43	34.19	5,228	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.7	140.2	143.3	210.2	228.1	221.1	48.81	46.24	44.22	2,570	
Iron and steel products	270.9	269.3	254.6	534.7	520.9	455.0	49.30	48.31	44.38	3,887	
Transportation equipment	173.6	171.5	165.8	311.1	308.0	285.0	50.44	50.80	48.44	8,322	
Construction	338.3	346.5	275.8	743.5	684.3	496.4	50.36	46.25	41.81	4,100	
Transportation, storage and communication	187.1	166.7	167.3	268.6	265.4	255.7	45.12	44.67	42.89	6,973	
Trade	150.0	161.9	144.3	273.2	271.8	243.3	42.17	41.41	39.02	21,972	
Wholesale	154.0	155.1	147.3	264.4	253.8	227.8	44.80	44.43	41.93	7,145	
Retail	147.7	150.6	142.9	284.1	282.4	252.4	41.00	39.98	37.65	14,829	
Finance, insurance and real estate	144.7	144.8	143.2	223.0	222.2	208.5	45.25	45.04	42.85	4,606	
Service	152.7	154.5	151.7	265.9	262.3	250.1	29.83	29.09	28.38	4,249	
Industrial composite	166.7	168.1	161.3	302.3	298.3	271.3	44.11	43.15	40.85	75,123	
REGINA											
Manufacturing	126.7	126.3	129.6	232.7	232.6	218.5	47.97	47.85	44.19	2,067	
Wholesale trade	178.2	178.8	175.1	308.4	301.8	277.8	45.55	44.40	41.74	1,828	
Retail trade	158.3	161.0	172.5	311.0	308.2	309.2	38.20	37.22	34.85	3,306	
Industrial composite	154.4	155.8	164.3	286.7	286.7	266.3	41.95	41.58	38.95	11,481	
SASKATOON											
Manufacturing	214.6	218.3	210.0	377.3	372.2	340.4	48.18	45.18	42.45	2,150	
Food and beverages	207.8	206.1	200.3	384.3	375.3	339.9	47.89	46.71	43.59	1,361	
Wholesale trade	185.6	163.6	165.8	304.7	299.5	267.1	42.18	41.97	39.02	1,490	
Retail trade	148.1	152.2	133.2	291.6	285.7	236.9	38.46	36.67	34.77	1,726	
Industrial composite	178.4	179.1	164.0	328.9	325.2	288.5	40.92	40.31	39.00	8,159	
EDMONTON											
Manufacturing	203.7	205.6	191.5	394.6	393.4	349.6	48.26	47.86	45.48	7,661	
Food and beverages	163.3	171.8	155.9	325.2	329.5	292.7	49.91	48.12	47.05	2,384	
Meat products	155.9	165.3	148.9	326.1	332.6	293.9	53.01	50.92	49.38	1,905	
Construction	641.3	625.6	480.0	128.2	126.8	923.8	49.18	49.87	47.36	4,457	
Wholesale trade	218.0	213.4	197.9	364.5	340.7	296.6	44.32	43.51	40.84	2,749	
Retail trade	197.9	197.1	187.2	388.7	379.1	339.7	38.84	38.14	35.98	6,938	
Industrial composite	231.9	230.7	210.6	443.3	437.1	378.5	44.94	44.53	42.02	26,581	
CALGARY											
Manufacturing	188.5	187.9	181.2	343.2	342.5	312.5	50.51	50.56	47.85	7,597	
Food and beverages	176.7	179.0	174.8	319.1	321.0	298.1	50.63	50.29	47.87	2,327	
Transportation equipment	156.0	155.8	156.4	291.3	293.8	278.8	51.92	52.45	49.55	1,885	
Construction	381.6	391.9	309.5	693.6	697.0	564.5	47.95	46.92	47.98	2,072	
Wholesale trade	187.8	178.6	172.1	318.5	301.7	270.9	46.70	46.55	43.25	3,095	
Retail trade	174.5	177.1	165.1	337.9	320.0	284.8	42.26	39.44	37.41	6,368	
Industrial composite	193.3	193.2	181.6	349.7	343.3	306.6	46.88	45.85	43.50	24,556	
VANCOUVER											
Manufacturing	205.0	203.1	193.2	414.9	410.3	360.9	51.55	51.43	47.47	31,590	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	179.0	177.3	178.2	352.4	327.8	304.5	57.35	57.11	52.92	2,351	
Wood products	191.5	189.3	183.9	410.1	408.4	364.0	51.88	52.26	47.98	10,040	
Saw and planing mills	190.5	187.2	178.1	409.7	405.9	356.8	53.29	53.71	49.56	8,226	
Iron and steel products	296.9	292.6	244.9	588.3	578.9	459.8	56.57	56.49	53.48	6,598	
Transportation equipment	204.2	197.6	201.0	404.7	393.4	353.2	55.39	55.66	49.12	2,610	
Construction	305.4	299.3	309.3	619.2	581.9	577.3	55.90	53.80	51.38	7,125	
Transportation, storage and communication	159.7	160.9	154.4	285.2	285.8	252.1	48.50	48.26	44.36	13,751	
Water transportation (m)	158.7	141.8	180.1	271.0	271.0	212.1	53.82	52.88	44.92	3,880	
Communication	197.7	195.2	179.8	355.2	350.5	285.1	41.71	42.58	38.77	5,053	
Trade	199.4	198.4	188.0	380.0	374.9	352.8	44.84	44.28	41.48	24,721	
Wholesale	190.0	189.5	178.3	344.1	341.0	303.0	50.03	49.88	46.91	8,229	
Retail	204.5	203.1	192.9	405.1	398.6	363.4	41.96	41.57	38.82	16,492	
Service	167.1	189.8	168.6	317.2	317.9	307.5	34.66	34.18	33.11	5,851	
Industrial composite	196.7	185.9	188.6	379.9	375.2	336.5	48.47	48.07	44.71	90,165	
VICTORIA											
Manufacturing	220.5	212.0	201.6	463.0	436.3	363.4	54.23	53.17	48.65	5,014	
Wood products	157.0	153.7	132.0	370.1	346.5	244.2	55.56	53.13	45.58	1,372	
Transportation equipment	742.5	686.5	636.3	1523.5	1381.4	1128.2	55.78	54.71	48.20	1,923	
Trade	178.0	177.4	176.4	355.7	340.5	315.3	42.31	40.57	37.78	3,577	
Industrial composite	205.5	207.2	197.6	411.8	406.7	364.7	48.08	46.98	43.05	13,552	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

Industry	Mar. 1, 1951						Feb. 1, 1951		Mar. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	96,454	94,895	1,559	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.0	2.0	
Mining	90,483	88,304	2,179	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2	
Metal mining	47,432	46,537	895	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.8	98.1	1.9	
Gold (a)	22,218	21,899	319	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5	
Other metal (b)	25,214	24,638	576	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	
Fuels	32,649	31,636	1,013	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	97.5	2.5	
Coal	23,779	23,569	210	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	
Oil and natural gas	8,870	8,067	803	90.9	9.1	91.1	8.9	90.9	9.1	
Non-metal (c)	10,402	10,131	271	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	
Manufacturing	1,069,501	819,875	249,626	76.7	23.3	76.7	23.3	76.2	23.8	
Food and beverages	109,173	82,544	26,629	75.6	24.4	75.5	24.5	75.5	24.5	
Meat products	19,844	16,229	3,615	81.8	18.2	82.3	17.7	82.2	17.8	
Dairy products	8,145	6,631	1,514	81.4	18.6	81.4	18.6	81.7	18.3	
Canned and cured fish	5,977	4,763	1,214	79.7	20.3	80.8	19.2	83.8	16.2	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,889	5,028	2,861	63.7	36.3	62.4	37.6	63.7	36.3	
Grain mill products	7,644	6,473	1,171	84.7	15.3	84.7	15.3	84.2	15.8	
Bread and other bakery products	15,266	12,530	2,736	82.1	17.9	81.9	18.1	81.4	18.6	
Distilled and malt liquors	13,483	11,365	2,118	84.3	15.7	84.8	15.2	87.7	12.3	
Other beverages (d)	5,648	5,216	432	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6	92.6	7.4	
Other foods (e)	25,277	14,309	10,968	56.6	43.4	56.1	43.9	55.1	44.9	
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,609	6,375	6,234	46.3	53.7	46.3	53.7	45.3	54.7	
Rubber products	21,619	18,074	5,545	74.4	25.6	74.4	25.6	75.6	24.4	
Leather products	30,528	18,233	12,295	59.7	40.3	60.5	39.5	60.8	39.2	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,344	11,001	8,343	56.9	43.1	57.3	42.7	57.3	42.7	
Other leather products (f)	11,184	7,232	3,952	64.7	35.3	65.9	34.1	66.9	33.1	
Textile products (except clothing)	77,827	49,159	28,668	63.2	36.8	63.1	36.9	63.5	36.5	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	25,754	16,080	9,674	62.4	37.6	62.4	37.6	62.3	37.7	
Woollen goods	15,437	8,947	6,490	58.0	42.0	58.2	41.8	58.8	41.2	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	18,010	12,861	5,149	71.4	28.6	70.7	29.3	71.3	28.7	
Clothing (textile and fur)	103,085	35,251	67,834	34.2	65.8	34.3	65.7	34.0	66.0	
Men's clothing	32,903	11,083	21,820	33.7	66.3	34.2	65.8	35.0	65.0	
Women's clothing	28,366	8,010	20,356	28.2	71.8	27.9	72.1	26.8	73.2	
Knit goods	25,371	9,303	16,068	36.7	63.3	37.1	62.9	35.5	64.5	
Fur goods	4,238	2,873	1,365	67.8	32.2	66.9	33.1	68.4	31.6	
Hats and caps	4,653	2,093	2,560	45.0	55.0	44.3	55.7	44.7	55.3	
Wood products	85,734	78,768	6,976	91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1	91.5	8.5	
Saw and planing mills	52,977	50,301	2,878	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9	94.8	5.2	
Furniture	21,600	19,162	2,438	88.7	11.3	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	
Other wood products (g)	11,157	9,295	1,862	83.3	16.7	83.5	16.5	83.5	16.5	
Paper products	71,497	60,980	10,517	85.3	14.7	85.2	14.8	84.8	15.2	
Pulp and paper mills	49,335	46,755	2,580	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3	
Other paper products (h)	22,162	14,225	7,937	64.2	35.8	64.2	35.8	63.7	36.3	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45,784	33,129	12,655	72.4	27.6	72.2	27.8	71.9	28.1	
Iron and steel products	172,394	155,842	16,552	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	
Agricultural implements	16,745	15,819	926	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	
Boilers and plate work	5,689	5,326	363	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	92.7	7.3	
Fabricated and structural steel	7,193	6,838	355	95.1	4.9	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9	
Hardware and tools	13,490	10,559	2,931	78.3	21.7	78.8	21.2	78.9	21.1	
Heating and cooking appliances	8,073	7,509	564	93.0	7.0	93.4	6.6	93.7	6.3	
Iron castings	22,011	20,813	1,198	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2	
Machinery mfg. (i)	35,538	31,503	4,235	88.1	11.9	88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0	
Primary iron and steel	33,673	32,300	1,373	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	95.7	4.3	
Sheet metal products	17,126	14,431	2,695	84.3	15.7	84.5	15.5	84.4	15.6	
Wire and wire products	6,471	5,493	978	84.9	15.1	84.3	15.7	85.0	15.0	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8 -- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

Industry	Mar. 1, 1951						Feb. 1, 1951		Mar. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men		Women		Men		Women	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing (cont'd)										
Transportation equipment	121,883	113,453	8,430	93.1	6.9	93.2	6.8	93.3	6.7	
Aircraft and parts	16,330	13,956	1,374	91.0	9.0	91.3	8.7	90.3	9.7	
Motor vehicles	33,880	31,961	1,919	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.5	93.8	6.2	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	22,770	18,739	4,031	82.3	17.7	83.0	17.0	82.8	17.2	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	33,324	32,948	376	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.8	1.2	
Shipbuilding and repairing	14,338	13,856	482	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5	
Non-ferrous metal products	49,956	43,530	6,426	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	86.5	13.5	
Aluminum products	7,528	6,163	1,365	81.9	18.1	82.6	17.4	79.6	20.4	
Brass and copper products	10,507	9,215	1,292	87.7	12.3	87.6	12.4	87.1	12.9	
Smelting and refining	22,037	21,458	579	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	96.9	3.1	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84,084	45,753	18,331	71.4	28.6	71.1	28.9	72.0	28.0	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	26,690	23,653	3,037	86.6	11.4	89.0	11.0	88.6	11.4	
Clay products	6,033	5,338	695	88.5	11.5	89.3	10.7	91.4	8.6	
Glass and glass products	7,362	6,184	1,178	84.0	16.0	84.1	15.9	92.2	7.8	
Products of petroleum and coal	10,151	9,295	856	91.6	8.4	91.7	8.3	91.6	8.4	
Chemical products	47,540	36,640	10,900	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.8	76.1	23.9	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,015	4,303	3,712	53.7	46.3	53.6	46.4	53.6	46.4	
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,367	6,126	241	98.2	3.8	98.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,947	12,206	7,741	61.2	38.8	61.8	38.2	60.5	39.5	
Construction	166,996	182,058	4,938	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	
Building and structures (k)	114,303	110,701	3,602	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3	
Highways, bridges and street construction	51,773	50,443	1,330	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	
Transportation, storage and communication	295,940	253,417	42,523	85.6	14.4	85.5	14.5	85.6	14.4	
Transportation	230,585	219,861	10,724	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9	
Air transport and airports	6,017	4,827	1,190	80.2	19.8	80.3	19.7	81.7	18.3	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,214	26,060	1,154	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3	96.0	4.0	
Steam railways	180,053	153,492	6,561	95.9	4.1	95.7	4.3	95.4	4.8	
Maintenance of equipment	22,610	22,468	142	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5	
Maintenance of ways and structures	38,255	38,106	149	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	
Transportation	90,991	86,121	4,870	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.0	6.0	
Telgraphs	8,197	6,797	1,400	82.9	17.1	83.1	16.9	82.5	17.5	
Truck transportation	13,743	13,070	673	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0	95.3	4.7	
Water transportation (m)	20,882	19,936	946	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	
Storage	14,211	12,767	1,444	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1	89.5	10.5	
Grain elevators	10,981	9,850	1,131	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2	89.4	10.6	
Storage and warehouse	3,230	2,917	313	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9	89.8	10.2	
Communication	51,144	20,789	30,355	40.6	59.4	40.8	59.2	40.9	59.1	
Radio broadcasting	3,812	2,747	1,065	72.1	27.9	71.8	28.2	71.6	28.4	
Telephone	46,745	17,572	29,173	37.6	62.4	37.8	62.2	38.2	61.8	
Public utility operation	38,163	33,380	4,783	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3	87.4	12.5	
Electric light and power	34,592	30,073	4,519	86.9	13.1	87.2	12.8	86.9	13.1	
Other public utilities (n)	3,571	3,307	264	92.8	7.4	92.7	7.3	92.4	7.6	
Trade	306,064	195,021	111,043	63.7	36.3	63.0	37.0	63.4	36.6	
Wholesale	89,462	69,006	20,456	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	77.0	23.0	
Retail	216,602	126,015	90,587	58.2	41.8	57.4	42.6	57.3	42.2	
Finance, insurance and real estate	96,361	48,523	47,838	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.6	52.7	47.3	
Banking, investment and loan	57,444	27,356	30,088	47.6	52.4	47.6	52.4	50.3	49.7	
Insurance	38,578	21,004	17,574	54.4	45.6	54.6	45.4	56.5	43.5	
Service	74,649	37,197	37,352	49.9	50.1	49.8	50.2	49.6	50.4	
Hotels and restaurants	43,806	22,704	21,101	51.8	48.2	51.8	48.2	51.0	49.0	
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	18,710	6,785	11,945	36.2	63.8	36.2	63.8	37.5	62.5	
Other service (o)	12,034	7,728	4,306	64.2	35.8	64.1	35.9	66.1	33.9	
Industrial composite	2,234,511	1,732,670	501,841	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Explanation of the Methods Used in Preparing the Monthly Statistics of Employment,
Payrolls and Average Earnings.

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the larger cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment. There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates; the statistics of average weekly wages and salaries represent the earnings of their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.— The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees on their payrolls in their last pay periods in the months, with payroll disbursements in the same pay periods; employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for periods of absence-with-pay taken in the reported pay periods. The statistics include full time, casual and part-time employees and their earnings.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the

number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The average weekly earnings represent the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. They include overtime payments, payments made for periods of absence in the reported pay period, and commissions, cost-of-living, production or incentive bonuses where paid.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron; nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

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