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## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

APRIL, 1951





**DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS**  
**Department of Trade and Commerce**

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Vol. 29

No. 4

**EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS**  
**WITH**  
**AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS**  
**APRIL, 1951**

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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Minister of Trade and Commerce

*Prepared in the*  
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Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa



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CHART I.

## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

CANADA

DOLLARS

6 0

5 0

4 0

3 0

2 0

1 0

0

DOLLARS

6 0

5 0

4 0

3 0

2 0

1 0

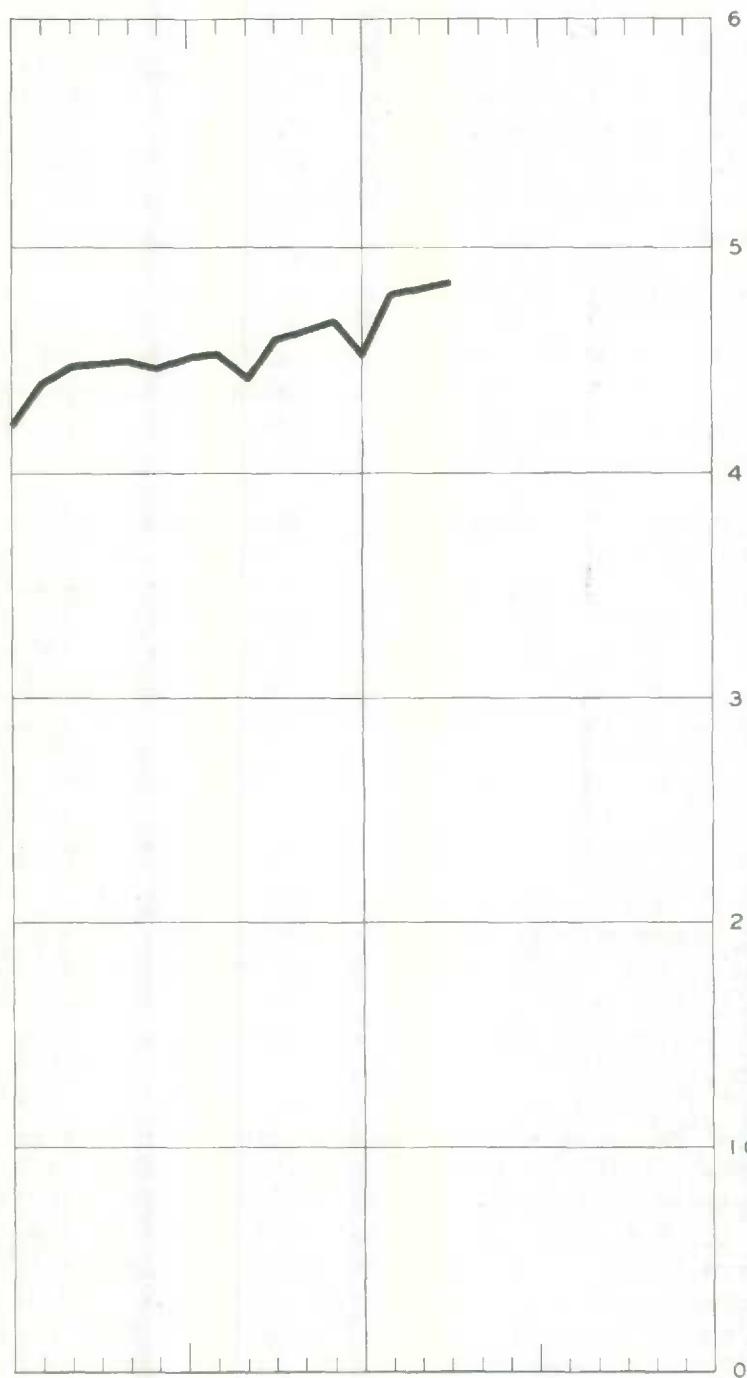
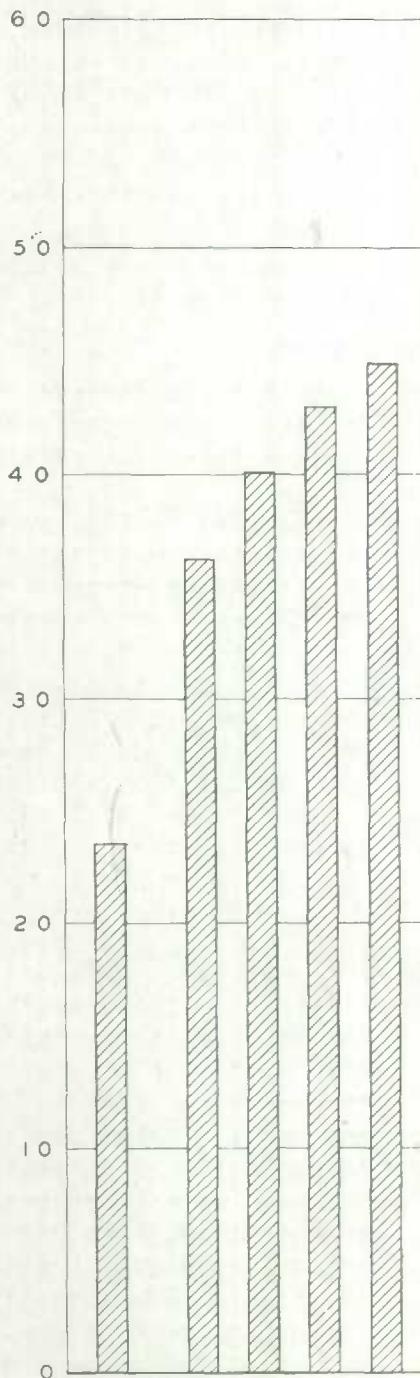
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1939 '47 '48 '49 '50

J 1950 J 1951 J

1950

1951



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
APRIL, 1951.

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SUMMARY.

Moderate expansion was shown in industrial employment at the beginning of April, reversing the downward movement indicated in the last three monthly surveys. The general improvement was contra-seasonal in the experience of preceding years. The general index number of employment, based on the 1939 average as 100, rose from 172.3 at Mar. 1 to 173.3 at Apr. 1. The latter figure was 9.0 p.c. above that recorded 12 months earlier, and also exceeded the Apr. 1 index in any earlier year. Higher levels of employment were reported for both men and women whose numbers rose from Mar. 1 by 0.2 p.c. and 1.7 p.c., respectively. The disparity in the percentages was associated with the changes taking place in the month in the industrial distribution of workers, and to some extent, was seasonal in character.

The increases reported in the personnel of over 22,000 of the larger establishments as compared with Mar. 1 were quite widely distributed. The trend was favourable in 7 provinces, in 26 of the metropolitan areas for which data are published, and in all major industrial divisions, except logging and mining. The latter showed practically no general change, while the considerable reduction in logging was seasonal. The gains in the remaining industries were generally moderate, as were the general changes indicated in the provinces and cities. There was widespread improvement as compared with Apr. 1, 1950.

Accompanying the rise in industrial employment at Apr. 1 was an advance of 1.0 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the co-operating firms. The most recent index number of payrolls, at 357.3, reached a new maximum, exceeding the figure recorded at Apr. 1 of last year by 17.6 p.c. At \$48.39, the average weekly earnings also reached a new peak, 20 cents higher than at the first of March, and \$3.62, or 8.1 p.c., above the average 12 months earlier.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— For the third successive month, there was an increase in employment in manufacturing, raising the Apr. 1 index by 1.3 p.c. from Mar. 1. The seasonal improvement was slightly above-average for the time of year. As compared with 12 months earlier, there was a gain of 9.7 p.c. in the index number, which is the highest recorded since the end of 1944.

The movement from Mar. 1 was upward in the production of durable and non-durable manufactured goods, there being gains of 2.0 p.c. and 0.5 p.c. in these categories, respectively; as compared with Apr. 1, 1950, there were increases of 15.5 p.c. and 4.6 p.c., respectively. At the date under review, 49.1 p.c. of the workers reported in manufacturing were employed in heavy industry and 50.9 p.c. in turning out light manufactured products. These ratios differed considerably from those indicated, on the average, in 1939, when the figures were 39.5 p.c. and 60.5 p.c., respectively. The latest index of employment in the durable goods category was 234.6, while that in the non-durable class was 158.7. The payrolls in both groups have also advanced impressively, but particularly in the heavy

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Apr. 1, 1951.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950		
<b>(a) Provinces</b>											
Prince Edward Island	152.0	160.1	149.9	289.9	298.2	262.9	37.95	37.06	34.67	3,558	
Nova Scotia	140.4	135.7	132.0	279.7	265.9	249.0	42.72	42.02	40.44	79,393	
New Brunswick	176.9	179.0	157.5	372.0	371.3	302.9	42.51	41.94	38.85	62,371	
Quebec	160.2	161.0	146.2	347.5	349.6	295.6	46.18	46.21	42.98	646,261	
Ontario	187.3	185.7	169.9	386.1	378.6	321.5	50.48	49.92	46.26	989,826	
Manitoba	165.2	164.3	159.0	302.1	302.6	271.6	47.07	47.41	43.88	116,043	
Saskatchewan	135.2	133.3	127.3	256.3	250.8	226.4	45.98	45.60	42.99	48,595	
Alberta	187.1	186.7	175.8	356.7	362.3	319.7	48.50	49.37	46.14	99,314	
British Columbia	181.0	176.9	170.1	353.1	347.6	308.9	50.76	51.10	47.19	204,313	
CANADA	173.3	172.3	159.0	357.3	353.8	303.8	48.39	48.19	44.77	2,249,672	
<b>(b) Metropolitan Areas</b>											
Halifax	209.1	192.6	186.5	349.9	316.6	294.0	39.20	38.50	36.86	26,138	
Saint John	187.9	183.0	170.9	356.8	343.3	287.6	40.74	40.24	35.88	15,166	
Quebec	144.3	142.7	138.6	300.7	299.9	275.7	38.79	39.13	37.02	33,774	
Sherbrooke	170.6	168.0	156.8	361.5	360.4	299.8	41.06	41.63	37.06	11,183	
Three Rivers	168.6	163.4	148.9	378.2	372.7	312.9	45.86	46.07	42.66	11,434	
Montreal	170.9	168.2	161.0	346.6	343.1	306.2	46.36	46.60	43.41	336,564	
Ottawa - Hull	183.2	181.7	171.3	342.8	338.3	298.2	43.33	43.13	40.36	39,994	
Peterborough	201.8	199.5	..	480.9	460.7	..	50.18	48.61	..	11,542	
Oshawa	273.1	264.3	..	696.0	634.1	..	60.30	56.76	..	17,363	
Niagara Falls	240.6	206.2	..	588.8	467.8	..	55.10	53.83	..	10,843	
St. Catharines - Welland	237.3	236.4	204.3	578.3	562.3	456.6	58.67	57.26	59.97	31,942	
Toronto	194.3	191.1	179.4	389.3	376.9	330.3	50.30	49.48	46.08	332,496	
Hamilton	199.4	196.7	181.0	434.2	420.8	361.9	52.79	51.84	48.30	75,376	
Brantford	211.8	212.1	203.2	499.7	486.1	451.0	49.05	47.63	46.11	15,582	
Galt - Preston	158.8	156.0	..	346.2	339.3	..	45.07	44.96	..	9,256	
Kitchener - Waterloo	182.6	183.6	168.3	399.1	397.0	337.5	46.31	45.88	42.54	22,860	
Sudbury	159.3	156.3	..	315.2	315.2	..	59.66	60.77	..	17,260	
London	193.3	191.0	181.8	385.7	370.8	326.9	47.24	45.97	42.59	30,129	
Sarnia	272.2	269.9	..	509.7	499.8	..	60.29	59.62	..	10,753	
Windsor	239.9	237.9	194.8	510.0	530.9	377.9	59.29	62.25	53.93	47,541	
Sault Ste. Marie	207.2	202.0	..	420.8	408.2	..	54.04	53.75	..	9,610	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	186.9	181.6	175.4	367.6	360.3	316.4	50.11	50.50	45.93	11,179	
Winnipeg	167.9	166.8	161.3	303.9	302.8	271.6	44.03	44.17	40.90	75,666	
Regina	155.9	154.4	154.3	291.2	286.7	268.2	42.22	41.95	39.25	11,590	
Saskatoon	177.2	177.3	168.6	330.0	327.4	296.3	41.33	40.99	38.96	8,107	
Edmonton	232.9	233.4	215.4	439.8	446.1	386.8	44.39	44.94	42.18	26,695	
Calgary	195.9	193.3	184.1	356.9	350.0	310.7	47.03	46.72	43.48	24,876	
Vancouver	201.6	197.2	192.7	384.5	378.8	345.8	47.96	48.31	44.97	92,233	
Victoria	215.2	205.5	199.0	430.0	411.6	363.1	47.95	48.08	43.74	14,188	
<b>(c) Industries</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	208.1	244.1	119.7	546.2	633.7	288.9	45.44	44.94	41.79	83,076	
Mining	114.7	114.7	109.0	230.5	235.2	206.1	57.67	58.85	54.25	90,611	
Manufacturing 1/	188.7	186.3	172.0	413.9	405.3	346.6	49.98	49.56	45.91	1,083,974	
Durable Goods 1/	234.6	229.9	203.1	515.6	501.3	411.9	53.38	52.94	49.24	531,949	
Non-Durable Goods	158.7	157.9	151.7	339.9	335.6	299.2	46.70	46.35	43.01	552,025	
Construction	141.5	139.7	134.1	350.8	353.8	315.0	46.55	47.56	43.95	169,515	
Transportation, storage and communication	166.8	165.7	159.5	308.9	303.8	274.4	53.06	52.63	49.34	297,627	
Public utility operation	179.2	178.3	175.6	331.5	331.1	301.8	54.63	54.85	50.74	38,212	
Trade	170.9	168.1	161.0	325.6	319.5	283.9	41.62	41.58	38.45	312,017	
Finance	167.6	161.7	154.0	264.8	262.1	231.8	45.88	45.28	43.86	99,887	
Service 2/	173.0	172.5	171.3	331.9	330.8	309.8	31.47	31.45	29.64	74,753	
Industrial composite	173.3	172.3	159.0	357.3	353.8	303.8	48.39	48.19	44.77	2,249,672	

1/ Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

manufactured goods, where the index number at Apr. 1 was 515.8, as compared with 339.9 in the light manufacturing industries. The increases in the per capita weekly earnings since 1939 have been more alike, the index in the former standing at 219.8 at the date under review, as compared with 214.1 in the non-durable category.

Improvement was indicated at the date under review in most branches of the food and beverage group, in rubber, leather footwear, textile products, clothing, paper products, chemicals, wood products, iron and steel, transportation equipment, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-ferrous metal products and non-metallic mineral products. The gains in transportation equipment, iron and steel and electrical apparatus were pronounced, amounting to 3.3 p.c., 1.9 p.c., and 1.7 p.c., respectively. The seasonal curtailment shown in logging, (14.8 p.c.) was somewhat below-average for the time of year. The Apr. 1 index was 73.9 p.c. above its level at that date in 1950, also exceeding the Apr. 1 figure in 1949. Employment in coal mining was seasonally slacker, although the reported decrease from Mar. 1 was not large. The extraction of base metals afforded more employment than at the date of the preceding survey. The general index for the mining group was practically unchanged in the month, but was 5.2 p.c. higher than at Apr. 1, 1950. Greater activity was noted in transportation, storage and communications, construction, trade, finance, and in hotels and restaurants and other branches of the service industries for which monthly statistics are collected. The gains in employment in construction and trade, amounting to 1.3 p.c. and 1.8 p.c., respectively, were most noteworthy.

Payrolls.— The movement of weekly payrolls continued upward, the Apr. 1 index rising by 1.0 p.c. from Mar. 1, and by 17.6 p.c. from Apr. 1, 1950. The latest figure is the maximum in the record, slightly exceeding the previous peak at Dec. 1, 1950, when the volume of employment was greater, in accordance with the seasonal pattern. Larger disbursements in wages and salaries were noted at the date under review in most areas and industries. Among the major industrial groups, logging, mining and construction were the exceptions, showing payroll reductions of 13.8 p.c., 2.0 p.c., and 0.9 p.c., respectively. The loss in logging accompanied a substantial seasonal decline in the working force; that in mining largely resulted from short time work in the coal fields, in some cases due to box car shortages. There was also a reduction in the hours worked in construction. The index number of payrolls in manufacturing at the date under review was 2.1 p.c. higher than at Mar. 1, and exceeded by 19.4 p.c. the figure recorded 12 months earlier.

Per Capita Earnings.— The general average of weekly wages and salaries in the principal industries showed a further gain, establishing a new high record. At \$48.39, the latest figure was 8.1 p.c. above its level at Apr. 1, 1950. Upward adjustment of wage rates in numerous industries and establishments was a factor in the moderate increase at the date under review as compared with Mar. 1, offsetting losses in some cases due to observance of the Easter holidays.

The average in manufacturing at the date under review rose by 42 cents in the month to the highest point in the record, exceeding by 8.9 p.c. the Apr. 1, 1950, figure. Advances from Mar. 1, 1951, were also indicated in logging, transportation, storage and communications, finance and trade. On the other hand, the per capita earnings were lower than in the preceding survey in mining, (largely due to reduced hours in coal mining), and in public utilities and construction. Seasonally expanding employment was among the factors contributing to the lower weekly earnings recorded at the date under review in certain industries and industrial groups.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1/</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.5	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.8	40.07
Apr. 1	157.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.8	39.59
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.6	308.5	176.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.9	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.5	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.9	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.15
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	351.8	188.3	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.2	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.80
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.3	206.4	48.39	188.7	413.9	219.3	49.98
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

<sup>1/</sup> Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— The numbers of men and women reported by the co-operating establishments at the beginning of April were higher than at Mar. 1, showing gains of 0.2 p.c. and 1.7 p.c., respectively, in the month. The proportion of women was 227 per 1,000 workers of both sexes, slightly exceeding the Mar. 1 figure of 225. The latest ratio, however, was lower than at Apr. 1, 1950, when 231 per 1,000 of the staffs included in the monthly survey were women. At the same date in earlier years for which data are available, the proportions were as follows: 1949, 229; 1948, 225; 1947, 227, and 1946, 237. In the last 12 months, the number of women on the payrolls of the larger employers in the principal non-agricultural industries has increased by 7.1 p.c., and the number of men, by 9.5 p.c.

In manufacturing, there was a rise of 1.3 p.c. among workers of both sexes at Apr. 1. The reported number of men increased by 1.4 p.c., while the female staffs were higher by 0.8 p.c. than at Mar. 1. The proportion of workers of the latter sex showed little change, standing at 232 per 1,000 at the date under review, as compared with 233 per 1,000 a month earlier. At the first of April in 1950 and 1949, the ratios of women were 238 and 235 per 1,000 workers, respectively. As compared with Apr. 1, 1950, there were gains of 10.5 p.c. among men and 7.0 p.c. among women on the staffs of the larger manufacturers.

Table C on page 6 and Table 8 toward the end of this bulletin show the numbers and proportions of men and women reported at Apr. 1 and Mar. 1, 1951, and Apr. 1, 1950.

Changes in Non-Agricultural Industries in the Provinces.— The general level of industrial employment was lower at Apr. 1 in three provinces — Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and Quebec, where there were losses of 5.1 p.c., 1.1 p.c. and 0.5 p.c., respectively. Seasonal curtailment in logging was the chief cause of the declines in New Brunswick and Quebec. The increases recorded in the remaining provinces varied from 0.2 p.o. in Alberta, 0.6 p.c. in Manitoba and 0.8 p.c. in Ontario, to 2.3 p.o. in British Columbia and 3.5 p.c. in Nova Scotia.

Logging was quieter in all provinces except British Columbia. There was widespread improvement in manufacturing; the gains of 1.3 p.c., 1.2 p.c., and 1.6 p.c. in Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia, respectively, were most noteworthy. Transportation was somewhat quieter in Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and Quebec, where the reductions were not particularly large. Elsewhere a higher level of activity was indicated in that industry, notably in Nova Scotia. There were also moderate gains in many other lines of business in most areas.

Provincially, the trend in weekly wages and salaries was downward in Prince Edward Island, Quebec, Manitoba and Alberta, where the index numbers of payrolls were lower than at Mar. 1 by 2.8 p.c., 0.6 p.c., 0.2 p.c. and 1.6 p.c., respectively. The observance of the Easter holidays in the pay periods reported by some firms was a factor; changes in the industrial distribution of the employment reported at the date under review and reduced working hours also contributed to the lower figures. The increases elsewhere reported ranged from 0.2 p.c. in New Brunswick, to 2.0 p.c. in Ontario, and 5.2 p.c. in Nova Scotia.

The average weekly earnings showed further advances in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Ontario and Saskatchewan. The per capita figures in the other provinces were somewhat lower than at Mar. 1, but were maintained at

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Apr. 1, 1951 <sup>1/</sup>					Mar. 1, 1951		Apr. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<b>(a) Provinces</b>									
Prince Edward Island	3,553	2,690	863	75.7	24.3	77.1	22.9	76.7	23.3
Nova Scotia	79,396	68,089	11,307	85.8	14.2	85.5	14.5	85.4	14.6
New Brunswick	62,371	53,056	9,315	85.1	14.9	85.9	14.1	84.7	15.3
Quebec	646,261	485,269	150,992	75.1	24.9	75.8	24.4	74.4	25.6
Ontario	989,826	763,708	236,118	76.1	23.9	75.4	23.6	75.7	24.3
Manitoba	116,043	89,421	26,622	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9	76.8	23.2
Saskatchewan	48,595	38,652	9,943	79.5	20.5	79.6	20.4	78.8	21.2
Alberta	99,314	81,284	18,030	81.8	18.2	82.1	17.9	81.9	18.1
British Columbia	204,513	166,469	37,844	81.5	18.5	81.6	18.4	81.9	18.1
CANADA	2,249,672	1,738,638	511,034	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1
<b>(b) Metropolitan Areas</b>									
Halifax	26,138	19,652	6,486	75.2	24.8	73.6	26.4	72.3	27.7
Saint John	15,165	11,564	3,601	76.3	23.7	75.8	24.2	76.5	23.5
Quebec	33,774	23,209	10,565	68.7	31.3	69.0	31.0	69.9	30.1
Sherbrooke	11,183	7,700	3,483	68.9	31.1	69.3	30.7	66.8	34.2
Three Rivers	11,434	8,241	3,193	72.1	27.9	74.1	25.9	74.1	25.9
Montreal	336,564	232,415	104,149	69.1	30.9	69.1	30.9	69.0	31.0
Ottawa - Hull	39,994	27,916	12,079	69.6	30.2	70.2	29.8	69.8	30.2
Peterborough	11,542	8,662	2,880	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9	-	-
Oshawa	17,363	14,986	2,377	86.3	13.7	86.5	13.5	-	-
Niagara Falls	10,843	8,807	2,036	81.2	18.8	79.5	20.5	-	-
St. Catharines - Welland	31,942	26,579	5,363	83.2	16.8	83.5	16.5	81.9	18.1
Toronto	332,496	228,172	104,324	68.6	31.4	68.7	31.3	67.9	32.1
Hamilton	75,375	56,522	18,853	75.0	25.0	75.0	25.0	74.9	25.1
Brantford	15,582	12,120	3,462	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	77.3	22.7
Galt - Preston	9,256	6,558	2,698	70.9	29.1	69.9	30.1	-	-
Kitchener - Waterloo	22,860	15,812	7,048	69.2	30.8	69.3	30.7	69.2	30.7
Sudbury	17,260	16,167	1,083	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2	-	-
London	30,129	20,973	9,158	89.6	30.4	69.7	30.3	69.1	30.9
Sarnia	10,753	8,876	1,877	82.5	17.5	82.8	17.2	-	-
Windsor	47,541	39,805	7,736	83.7	16.3	83.8	16.2	82.8	17.2
Sault Ste. Marie	9,610	8,957	663	92.2	6.8	93.3	6.7	-	-
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	11,179	9,436	1,743	84.4	15.6	84.1	15.9	85.5	16.5
Winnipeg	75,866	53,187	22,479	70.3	29.7	70.3	29.7	89.7	30.3
Regina	11,590	7,737	3,853	66.8	33.2	67.0	33.0	65.8	34.2
Saskatoon	8,107	5,841	2,266	72.0	28.0	72.5	27.5	71.4	28.6
Edmonton	26,695	19,953	8,742	74.7	25.3	75.0	25.0	73.8	26.4
Calgary	24,876	18,803	6,073	75.6	24.4	75.9	24.1	75.7	24.3
Vancouver	92,233	66,193	26,040	71.8	28.2	72.0	28.0	72.9	27.1
Victoria	14,188	11,006	3,182	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2	76.6	23.4
<b>(c) Industries</b>									
Logging	83,076	81,636	1,440	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.0	2.0
Mining	90,611	88,429	2,182	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Manufacturing	1,083,974	832,240	251,734	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3	76.2	23.8
Durable Goods	531,949	471,353	60,596	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable Goods	552,025	360,887	191,138	66.4	34.6	65.4	34.6	65.4	34.6
Construction	169,515	164,457	5,058	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0
Transportation, storage and communication	297,627	254,294	43,333	85.4	14.6	85.6	14.4	86.0	14.0
Public utility operation	38,212	33,370	4,842	87.3	12.7	87.6	12.6	87.3	12.7
Trade	312,017	196,195	115,822	62.9	37.1	63.7	36.3	63.1	36.9
Finance	99,887	50,819	49,068	50.9	49.1	50.4	49.6	52.6	47.4
Service	74,753	37,198	37,555	49.8	50.2	49.9	50.1	49.9	50.1
Industrial composite	2,249,672	1,738,638	511,034	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1

<sup>1/</sup> Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

comparatively high levels, considerably above those indicated a year earlier.

Changes in Newfoundland.— Employment in the larger industrial establishments in Newfoundland was in greater volume at Apr. 1 than at the first of March. There was no general change in manufacturing; losses in the food and beverage group were offset by gains, also moderate in size, in other classes. Partly as a result of the Easter holidays, however, there was a reduction in the weekly payrolls, and in the average wages and salaries. The movement in most of the non-manufacturing classes for which information is collected was favourable. Logging camps reported an increase of 13.7 p.c. in their employees, while their wages and salaries rose by 15.1 p.c. In mining, there were advances of 4.0 p.c. and 9.0 p.c. in the workers and the disbursements, respectively. The transportation, storage and communications group showed an increase of 15.1 p.c. in the personnel and 11.7 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries. Construction was also more active than at Mar. 1.

The average weekly wages and salaries in some industries for which data are available were higher than at Mar. 1, but were lower in others. In part, the variations reflected the observance of the Easter holidays, in certain cases resulting in overtime work at premium rates, and in other cases in reduced working hours. Except where greatly expanded employment for workers at the lower rates of pay affected the averages, the per capita figures at the date under review were higher than at Apr. 1, 1950, wage rates generally having risen in the 12 months.

Manufacturing in St. John's generally was rather quieter than at Mar. 1, but there was a small increase in the payrolls reported at Apr. 1, when the average weekly wages and salaries were higher than at Mar. 1, 1951, or Apr. 1, 1950.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.— The situation in the larger centres of population at the beginning of April was generally better than at Mar. 1. Only 3 of the metropolitan areas for which data are given in Tables A and C showed a decline in employment; in Brantford, Kitchener-Waterloo and Edmonton there was a slight recession in the month. No general change was noted in Saskatoon. The increases in the index numbers in the remaining cities ranged from 0.4 p.c. in St. Catharines, 0.7 p.c. in Winnipeg and 0.9 p.c. in Ottawa-Hull, in Windsor and in Regina, to 2.3 p.c. in Vancouver, 2.7 p.c. in Saint John, 2.9 p.c. in Fort William-Port Arthur, 4.7 p.c. in Victoria, and 8.5 p.c. in Halifax.

Manufacturing generally in most of the larger cities showed improvement. There was a gain of 1.2 p.c. in that group in Montreal, 1.7 p.c. in Toronto, 1.5 p.c. in Hamilton, and 1.7 p.c. in St. Catharines. On the whole, the trends in the non-manufacturing classes were also favourable in most centres. Large additions to the staffs were reported in transportation in Montreal and Halifax. The increases recorded in retail trade in most cities were fairly substantial, those of 3.4 p.c. in Montreal and 5.5 p.c. in Vancouver being most pronounced.

The index numbers of payrolls at Apr. 1 were higher in 26 of the 29 cities for which data are published. Partly as a result of the observance of the Easter holidays, however, the average weekly wages and salaries in many centres were lower in the week of Apr. 1 than in the same week a month earlier; in practically all cases, on the other hand, the per capita weekly earnings at the date under review exceeded those recorded at the same date in 1950 and earlier years. The reduction in Windsor as compared with Mar. 1, which was particularly noteworthy, resulted in the main from a return to a five-day week in certain plants which had recently been working on a six-day week.

## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

DOLLARS

4 0

3 0

2 0

1 0

0

DOLLARS

4 0

3 0

2 0

1 0

0

1939

'47

'48

'49

'50

J

1950

J

1951

J



**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES**

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

**NOVA SCOTIA**

DOLLARS

5.0

4.0

3.0

2.0

1.0

0

DOLLARS

5.0

4.0

3.0

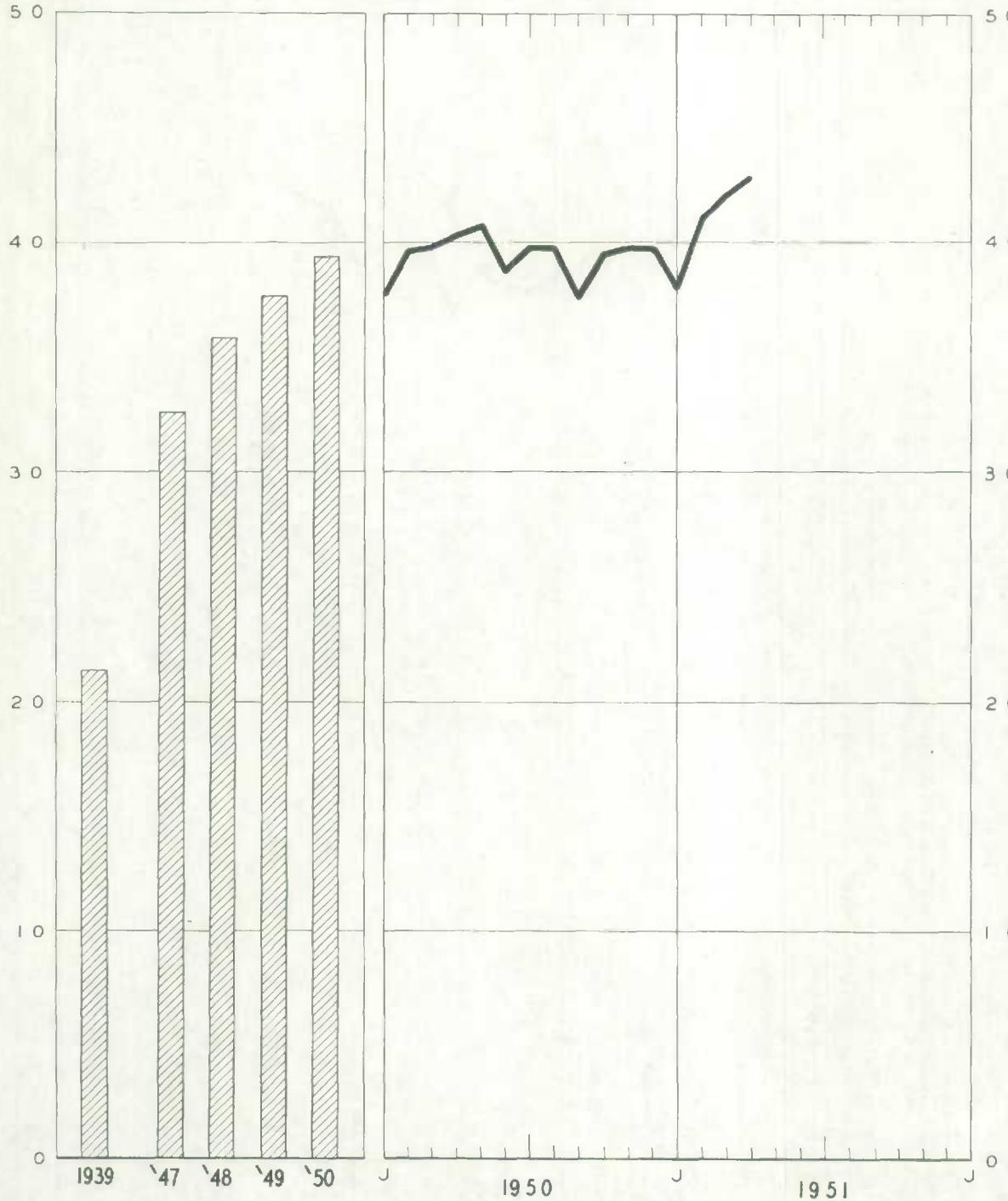
2.0

1.0

0

1939 '47 '48 '49 '50

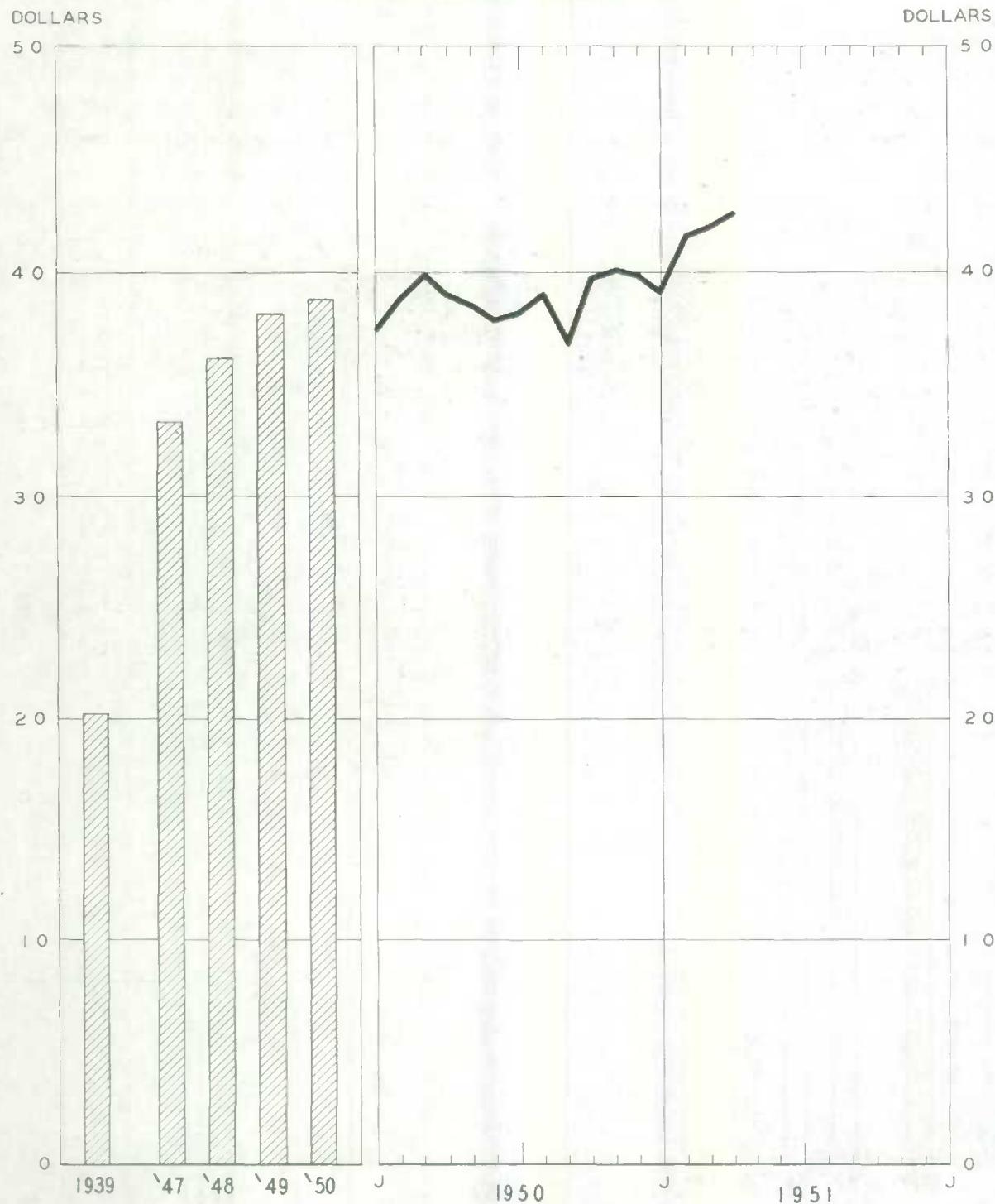
J 1950 J 1951 J



## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

## NEW BRUNSWICK



## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

QUEBEC

DOLLARS

6 0

5 0

4 0

3 0

2 0

1 0

0

DOLLARS

6 0

5 0

4 0

3 0

2 0

1 0

0

0

1939 '47 '48 '49 '50

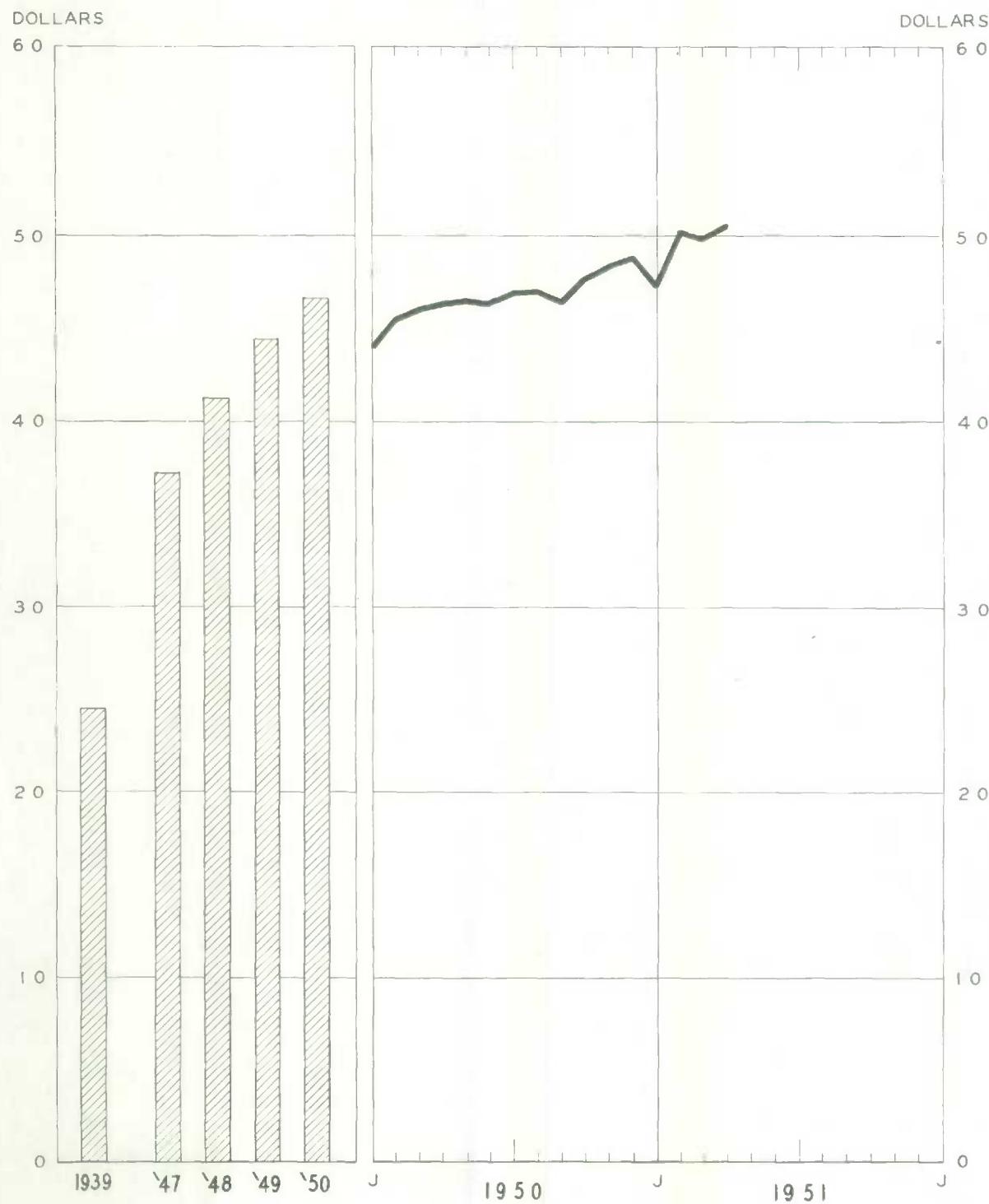
J 1950 J 1951 J

Year	Average Weekly Wage (Dollars)
1939	2.1
'47	3.5
'48	3.8
'49	4.1
'50	4.2

Month	Average Weekly Wage (Dollars)
July 1950	4.1
August 1950	4.3
September 1950	4.2
October 1950	4.4
November 1950	4.3
December 1950	4.5
January 1951	4.6

## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

### ONTARIO



## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

MANITOBA

DOLLARS

6 0

5 0

4 0

3 0

2 0

1 0

0

DOLLARS

6 0

5 0

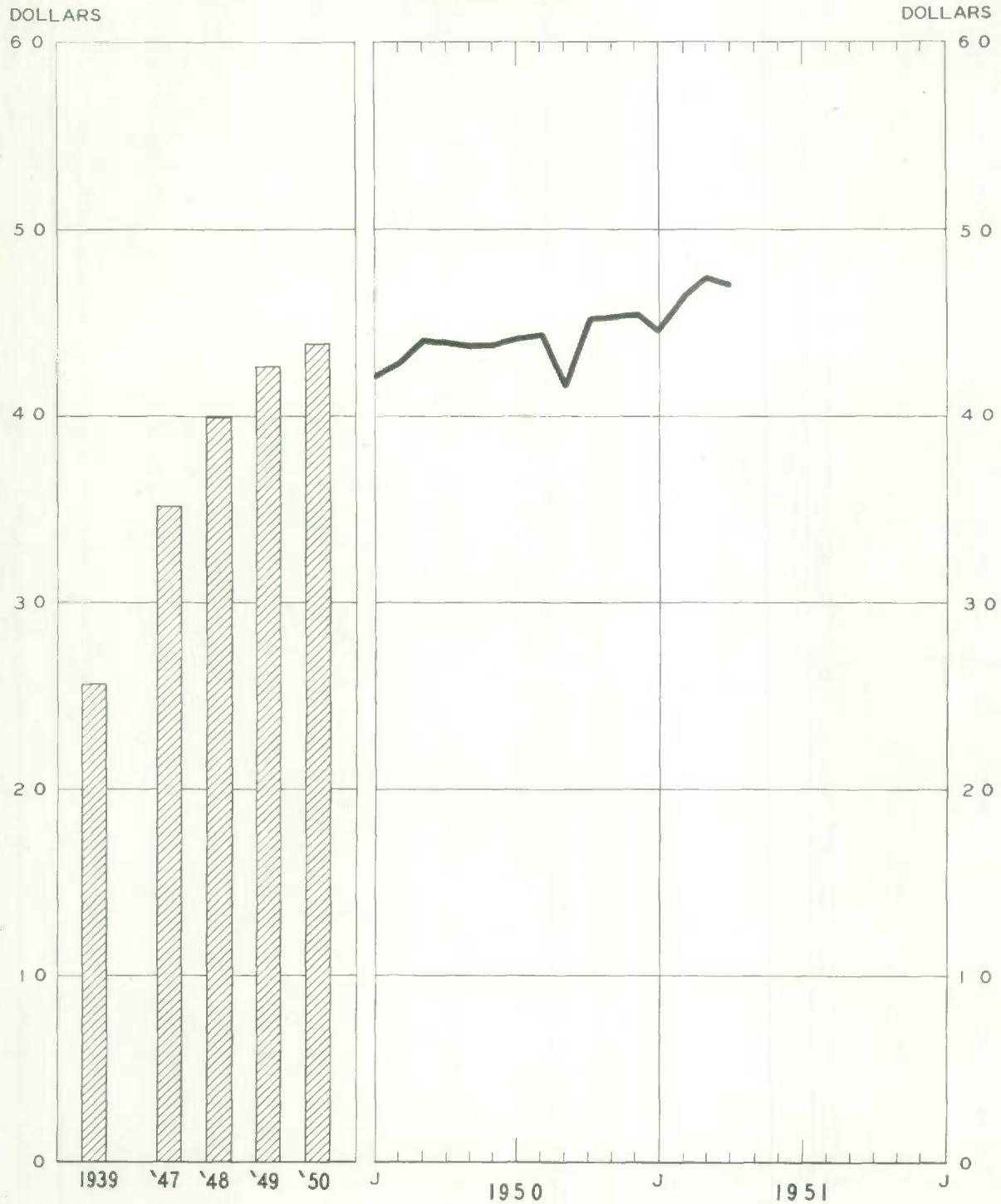
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3 0

2 0

1 0

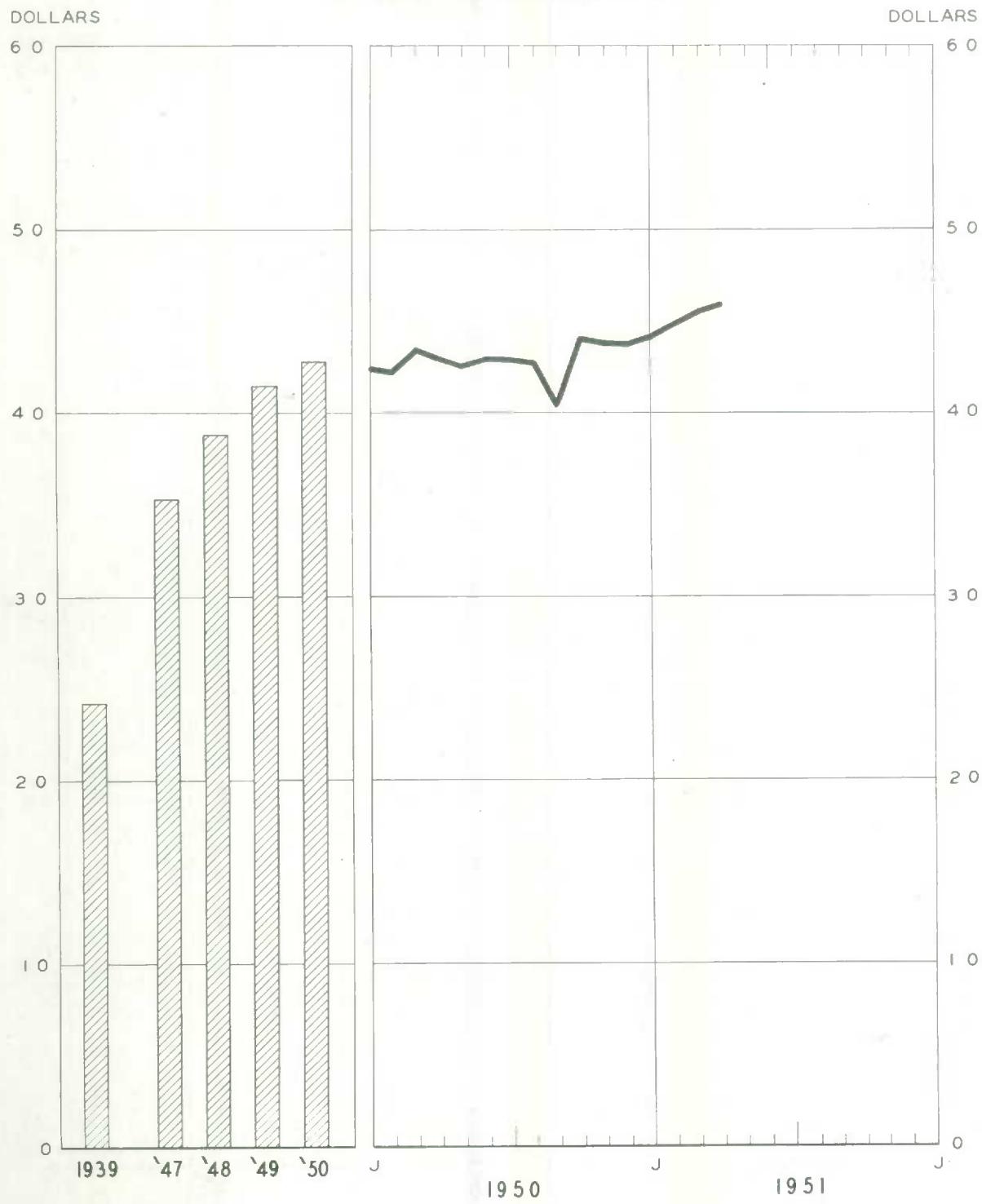
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## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

## SASKATCHEWAN



**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES**

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

**ALBERTA**

DOLLARS

6.0

5.0

4.0

3.0

2.0

1.0

0

DOLLARS

6.0

5.0

4.0

3.0

2.0

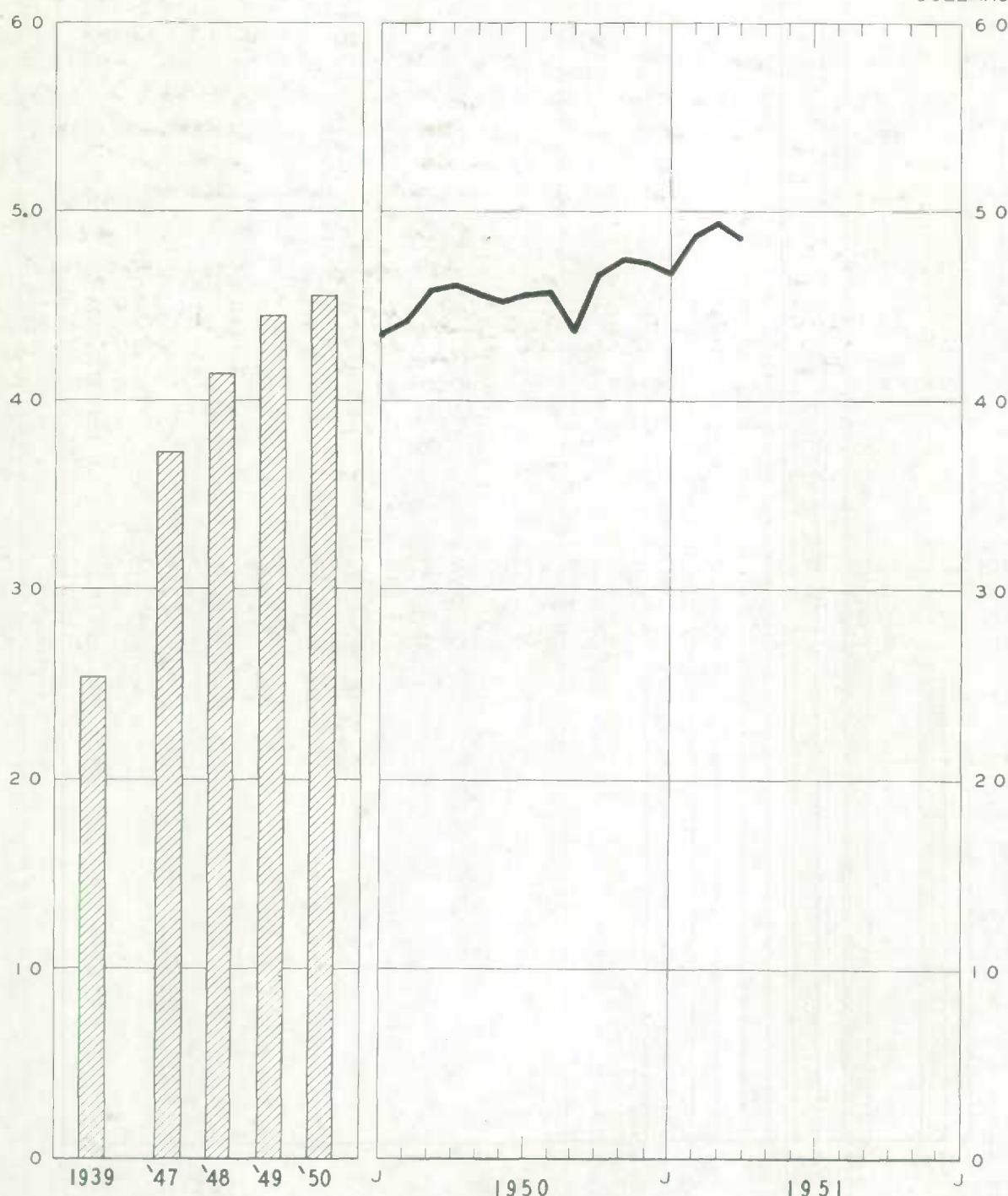
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1939 '47 '48 '49 '50

1950

1951



**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES**

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

**BRITISH COLUMBIA**

DOLLARS

6 0

5 0

4 0

3 0

2 0

1 0

0

DOLLARS

6 0

5 0

4 0

3 0

2 0

1 0

0

4 2

3 8

4 3

4 6

4 8

4 9

4 7

4 5

4 4

4 3

4 2

4 1

4 0

3 9

3 8

3 7

3 6

3 5

3 4

3 3

3 2

3 1

3 0

2 9

2 8

2 7

2 6

2 5

2 4

2 3

2 2

2 1

2 0

1 9

1 8

1 7

1 6

1 5

1 4

1 3

1 2

1 1

1 0

0 9

0 8

0 7

0 6

0 5

0 4

0 3

0 2

0 1

0 0

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Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Forestry			Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service
	Industrial Composite	Chiefly Logging)	Mining						
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	138.5
Feb. 1	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.6	121.0	157.9	143.6	149.7	138.7
Mar. 1	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8
Apr. 1	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.8	151.6	139.0
May 1	157.4	128.9	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4
June 1	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	152.3	166.3	160.8	153.0	141.1
July 1	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8
Aug. 1	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6
Sept. 1	169.8	168.5	108.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	155.4	142.6
Oct. 1	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	173.7	173.1	158.5	144.7
Nov. 1	171.6	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9
Dec. 1	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.6	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7
Apr. 1	173.3	208.1	114.7	188.7	141.6	166.8	179.2	170.9	167.6
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1951.

100.0	3.7	4.0	48.2	7.5	13.2	1.7	13.9	4.5	3.3
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince						Sask-		British
		Edward	Nova	New	Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	atchewan	Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	165.2	153.4	140.9	185.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.8	162.8	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	135.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.6	155.3	168.9
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	166.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.8	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.6	138.1	168.6	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.6	166.8	181.2
July 1	166.9	160.1	152.0	177.6	156.3	172.7	164.8	144.2	175.6	186.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	180.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.5
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.3
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	163.5	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.3	145.3	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	165.2	181.6	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.5	184.8
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.6	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.6
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.6	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.4	176.9	160.2	187.3	165.2	136.2	187.1	181.0
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1951.

100.0 0.2 3.5 2.8 28.7 44.0 5.1 2.2 4.4 9.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	166.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	155.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	162.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	167.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.6	156.1	165.7	175.0	160.6
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.6	158.6	172.6	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	166.9	163.1	167.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	163.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	163.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.6
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.6
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	167.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	163.7	160.6	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.6	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.3	170.8	166.6	170.9
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1951.

1.2            0.7            1.6            0.5            0.6            15.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines-Welland	Brantford	Kitchener-Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.6	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	215.9	204.1	174.1	185.6	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.6	169.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	153.4	202.9
Mar. 1	159.5	169.3	174.9	203.6	215.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.5	169.3	176.2	203.7	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	166.9	166.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	206.6	221.8	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.6	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.8	190.2	217.6	166.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.6	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	200.6	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	201.0	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	204.2	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	204.1	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	204.6	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.6	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	176.5	183.0	189.6	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.8
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.9	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.8
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.6	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.3	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.8	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	233.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	234.8	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	236.4	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.2	194.3	199.4	237.3	211.8	182.9	193.3	239.9	186.9
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1951.

1.8      14.6      3.4      1.4      0.7      1.0      1.3      2.1      0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	158.2	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	146.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.5	210.1
May 1	156.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.5	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.6
July 1	164.1	156.5	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	203.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.8	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.8
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.6	184.8	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.6	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	232.9	195.9	201.6	215.2
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1951.

3.4      0.5      0.4      1.2      1.1      4.1      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	
	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950				
Forestry (chiefly logging)	206.1	244.1	119.7	546.2	633.7	288.9	45.44	44.94	41.79	83,076
Mining	114.7	114.7	109.0	230.5	235.2	206.1	57.67	58.85	54.25	90,611
Metal mining	108.3	108.2	101.3	195.1	196.5	171.0	60.34	60.82	56.57	47,541
Gold (a)	73.8	74.5	75.2	124.0	124.5	119.0	57.27	56.96	53.95	21,980
Other metal (b)	181.1	179.2	156.1	354.1	357.3	287.1	62.99	64.21	59.23	25,561
Fuels	115.1	115.8	111.0	276.4	290.8	258.8	64.92	57.40	53.32	32,441
Coal	92.6	93.4	96.7	212.0	228.0	226.3	50.70	54.10	51.89	23,586
Oil and natural gas	324.1	325.0	244.9	728.4	731.1	487.2	66.15	66.22	58.59	8,855
Non-metal (c)	153.2	150.7	149.6	377.9	373.6	321.2	54.17	54.46	47.17	10,629
Manufacturing	188.7	186.3	172.0	415.9	405.3	346.6	49.98	49.56	45.91	1,063,974
Food and beverages	145.5	145.2	143.8	296.5	289.7	271.5	46.00	45.39	42.81	110,326
Meat products	162.7	161.8	156.1	330.4	325.4	304.8	52.91	52.16	50.25	20,052
Dairy products	151.3	146.8	149.2	290.4	279.7	260.1	42.27	41.94	38.35	8,392
Canned and cured fish	112.6	106.2	100.9	256.5	241.9	225.7	42.59	42.59	41.90	6,336
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	101.1	100.3	84.3	244.5	242.6	202.4	38.26	38.26	37.73	7,950
Grain mill products	165.3	162.5	158.0	327.5	317.6	281.6	49.97	49.27	44.84	7,776
Bread and other bakery products	147.4	146.5	144.1	283.4	270.8	252.2	44.04	42.33	40.10	15,363
Distilled and malt liquors	206.5	200.5	190.5	383.9	370.8	333.8	54.68	54.41	51.53	14,138
Other beverages (d)	172.8	170.3	175.5	309.9	302.8	296.3	46.15	45.77	43.43	5,732
Other foods (e)	131.9	134.9	145.4	248.2	252.1	252.5	39.99	39.72	36.89	24,507
Tobacco and tobacco products	106.1	123.0	119.5	277.4	301.8	272.8	46.07	43.24	40.28	10,020
Rubber products	161.8	160.2	144.6	401.1	398.4	313.3	53.18	53.35	46.51	21,835
Leather products	122.8	122.0	121.8	260.8	264.2	242.1	35.57	36.27	33.29	30,762
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	120.4	118.3	118.7	264.7	267.6	243.1	34.43	35.40	32.07	19,674
Other leather products (f)	127.3	128.8	127.6	254.6	258.7	240.5	37.59	37.76	35.43	11,068
Textile products (except clothing)	161.3	160.0	149.7	390.3	381.5	329.5	43.55	42.91	39.62	78,480
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	151.8	130.1	121.0	345.0	336.4	279.8	44.00	43.47	38.87	26,122
Woollen goods	155.8	154.2	144.6	361.3	355.0	307.7	41.14	40.82	37.75	15,588
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	226.9	223.7	210.2	550.3	531.0	469.6	45.92	44.94	42.29	18,268
Clothing (textile and fur)	162.0	150.4	143.5	323.0	319.5	286.5	36.46	36.43	34.22	104,334
Men's clothing	153.8	151.5	146.5	322.2	314.3	286.0	35.92	35.56	33.48	33,585
Women's clothing	178.9	178.1	167.5	390.0	387.5	347.4	37.55	38.45	35.66	28,501
Knit goods	125.1	124.5	118.6	276.6	272.9	242.0	35.39	35.06	33.21	25,490
Fur goods	156.2	152.9	149.3	285.6	272.9	256.6	44.85	43.81	41.95	4,331
Hats and caps	110.0	108.0	104.2	233.0	228.7	206.8	39.07	39.06	36.61	4,745
Wood products	176.9	175.0	160.3	405.8	399.6	338.6	44.30	44.09	40.80	87,131
Saw and planing mills	183.9	181.4	164.5	428.5	417.9	348.4	46.38	45.87	42.21	54,112
Furniture	183.1	184.7	166.0	404.9	413.2	345.7	41.82	42.32	39.39	21,465
Other wood products (g)	142.6	157.7	158.9	318.2	303.4	288.0	39.15	39.02	36.93	11,554
Paper products	175.0	172.9	163.1	378.2	377.0	322.9	58.07	58.57	53.21	72,335
Pulp and paper mills	162.3	160.6	149.9	384.3	366.2	308.7	63.47	84.48	58.23	49,858
Other paper products (h)	211.5	208.5	201.2	428.0	415.8	374.0	46.10	45.43	42.36	22,477
Printing, publishing and allied industries	158.3	158.8	156.6	295.9	291.1	273.1	53.08	52.03	49.52	45,542
Iron and steel products	240.6	236.1	208.7	523.8	505.3	417.9	54.89	53.95	50.34	175,632
Agricultural implements	344.5	331.9	343.1	807.3	748.6	749.1	54.78	52.72	51.19	17,379
Boilers and plate work	223.6	221.4	186.5	513.6	501.8	379.0	59.05	58.28	51.71	5,747
Fabricated and structural steel	270.8	264.8	247.1	544.4	528.2	457.8	59.83	59.16	54.98	7,356
Hardware and tools	216.6	213.5	193.1	484.0	468.7	395.3	49.87	49.00	45.78	13,732
Heating and cooking appliances	182.4	182.7	173.3	389.4	380.1	331.3	50.41	49.11	44.95	8,068
Iron castings	265.4	261.7	220.8	641.8	620.8	490.0	56.52	55.48	51.96	22,353
Machinery mfg. (i)	276.0	269.6	223.4	585.5	564.0	436.7	54.15	53.11	49.54	36,252
Primary iron and steel	205.7	201.4	170.3	428.7	416.6	330.9	58.38	57.95	54.43	34,389
Sheet metal products	224.2	220.6	201.4	496.1	482.7	407.5	51.19	50.63	46.65	17,406
Wire and wire products	169.1	158.3	138.6	356.4	346.0	286.8	56.09	54.72	51.77	6,503

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951 no.	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950		
<b>Manufacturing (Cont'd)</b>											
Transportation equipment	248.3	240.4	208.0	531.9	520.6	413.5	57.07	57.69	53.15	126,146	
Aircraft and parts	471.8	441.5	316.3	1042.4	984.3	652.8	55.62	56.12	52.08	16,573	
Motor vehicles	272.9	269.5	205.6	648.1	669.2	462.1	64.33	67.28	60.69	34,514	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	279.0	276.0	219.9	683.9	655.3	457.6	59.14	57.30	51.67	23,024	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	165.1	159.9	162.8	316.9	305.7	304.1	52.77	52.56	51.38	34,414	
Shipbuilding and repairing	361.1	336.2	339.9	637.3	600.2	567.2	50.47	51.05	47.72	15,495	
Non-ferrous metal products	225.8	222.3	197.9	459.8	445.5	371.5	55.45	54.59	51.11	50,818	
Aluminum products	528.6	511.1	426.9	1127.0	1066.6	829.6	52.71	51.59	48.05	7,775	
Brass and copper products	214.4	212.3	198.7	463.6	453.7	389.7	53.85	53.20	49.37	10,808	
Smelting and refining	190.7	187.8	159.0	390.2	379.2	306.0	60.94	60.14	57.33	22,381	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	325.7	320.2	275.7	718.7	691.4	565.7	53.94	52.79	49.83	65,024	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	242.8	238.5	214.8	528.0	519.5	440.5	50.47	50.55	47.51	27,200	
Clay products	204.1	201.4	187.2	473.6	458.5	413.7	49.33	48.17	46.76	5,808	
Glass and glass products	245.5	237.7	225.6	515.9	512.8	468.6	48.61	49.91	47.01	7,604	
Products of petroleum and coal	167.4	165.6	160.7	306.8	301.4	274.2	65.14	64.70	60.29	10,283	
Chemical products	225.0	222.6	212.0	436.0	424.2	371.5	54.54	53.63	49.33	48,070	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	220.4	220.6	214.3	398.4	394.1	357.1	48.69	48.11	44.91	8,007	
Acids, alkalis and salts	226.1	220.6	194.5	459.5	433.9	351.2	62.31	60.29	55.36	6,524	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	208.8	208.3	200.9	439.1	434.1	390.9	42.84	42.47	39.36	20,058	
Construction	141.5	139.7	134.1	350.8	353.8	313.0	46.55	47.56	43.95	169,515	
Building and structures (k)	338.7	334.6	306.4	678.8	688.2	590.1	48.49	49.77	46.77	115,812	
Highways, bridges and street construction	61.6	60.6	65.5	156.3	155.7	152.0	42.19	42.64	38.61	52,689	
Transportation, storage and communications	166.8	165.7	159.5	308.9	303.8	274.4	53.06	52.53	49.34	297,627	
Transportation	155.9	155.0	150.5	300.9	295.8	268.0	55.61	54.97	51.46	251,491	
Air transport and airports	551.4	542.1	536.8	1018.4	1000.6	931.7	62.30	62.26	58.57	6,121	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	171.9	171.9	176.8	344.2	336.7	325.6	54.09	52.90	49.86	27,210	
Steam railways	148.7	151.4	145.9	287.1	286.4	258.3	56.14	56.93	53.42	157,109	
Maintenance of equipment	191.7	188.6	178.2	379.0	375.6	330.9	54.85	55.26	51.52	22,984	
Maintenance of ways and structures	124.3	139.2	134.8	267.4	288.4	251.8	47.38	46.08	41.50	34,146	
Transportation - steam railways	150.1	149.1	144.5	277.8	271.0	249.2	63.78	62.61	59.45	91,577	
Telegraphs	161.3	157.1	148.2	294.7	297.8	255.7	47.26	49.12	44.88	8,402	
Truck transportation	225.6	222.8	191.3	482.7	469.7	380.0	47.89	47.19	44.51	13,839	
Water transportation (m)	131.1	110.8	110.6	236.5	208.4	188.9	45.63	47.66	43.18	24,456	
Storage	129.9	128.8	123.2	220.6	222.8	196.8	45.18	46.04	42.50	14,401	
Grain elevators	121.3	119.5	113.7	201.5	202.1	178.8	45.26	46.08	42.37	11,129	
Storage and warehouse	171.4	173.3	170.8	326.8	337.6	310.9	44.92	45.92	42.93	3,272	
Communication	273.9	270.9	253.5	420.7	411.0	387.4	43.87	43.33	41.40	51,735	
Radio broadcasting	398.3	402.1	385.2	672.2	673.4	587.1	48.78	48.48	44.52	3,781	
Telephone	270.9	267.5	260.2	412.5	401.7	380.6	43.40	42.82	41.10	47,339	
Public utility operation	179.2	178.3	175.6	331.5	331.1	301.8	54.63	54.85	50.74	38,212	
Electric light and power	190.8	190.1	182.3	350.9	350.9	311.7	54.80	55.14	51.05	34,576	
Other public utilities (n)	113.6	111.5	126.8	218.1	210.1	221.0	55.01	51.97	47.51	3,636	
Trade	170.9	168.1	161.0	325.6	319.5	283.9	41.62	41.66	38.45	312,017	
Wholesale	175.7	174.7	164.7	315.0	311.0	274.6	48.24	47.91	44.77	90,252	
Retail	169.1	165.2	159.6	331.2	324.0	288.7	38.93	38.96	35.94	221,765	
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.6	161.7	154.0	264.8	252.1	231.8	45.88	45.28	43.86	99,887	
Banking, investment and loan	183.1	173.0	164.2	284.6	268.8	243.3	42.95	42.95	41.14	80,810	
Insurance	146.9	146.3	140.5	241.1	231.9	218.8	50.56	48.85	47.86	38,735	
Service	173.0	172.5	171.3	331.9	330.8	309.8	31.47	31.45	29.64	74,753	
Hotels and restaurants	171.8	171.3	171.1	338.8	341.8	321.4	28.57	28.99	27.24	43,875	
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	152.4	151.5	153.8	291.4	285.5	281.4	30.35	30.50	29.33	18,828	
Other service (o)	227.0	227.5	216.0	372.0	367.3	320.0	42.85	42.20	38.89	12,060	
Industrial composite	173.3	172.3	159.0	357.3	353.8	303.8	48.39	48.19	44.77	2,249,672	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				
	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950		
<b>PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND</b>											
Manufacturing	159.7	167.5	162.2	370.9	373.1	324.5	36.27	34.79	33.30	658	
Transportation, storage and communication	131.4	146.7	144.6	275.7	290.9	264.8	49.32	46.60	43.05	1,126	
Trade	133.2	132.3	127.3	222.0	219.5	208.8	27.51	27.40	27.07	702	
Industrial composite	152.0	160.1	149.9	289.9	298.2	262.9	37.95	37.06	34.67	3,943	
<b>NOVA SCOTIA</b>											
Mining	89.8	89.4	87.0	233.2	233.8	217.9	52.53	52.82	50.66	14,238	
Coal	89.2	88.8	87.3	234.1	234.3	221.6	53.07	53.48	51.35	15,407	
Manufacturing	149.4	146.4	132.7	298.3	277.7	252.0	44.10	41.90	42.18	23,971	
Food and beverages	110.6	114.8	117.8	273.6	288.6	249.8	40.84	34.31	35.68	3,991	
Canned and cured fish	133.6	128.5	132.7	307.5	323.0	338.8	47.89	40.30	40.94	1,998	
Iron and steel products	139.5	134.9	122.7	266.7	258.5	230.9	50.74	50.81	49.94	7,112	
Primary iron and steel	128.5	123.5	116.4	247.4	239.4	218.7	52.53	52.86	51.69	5,806	
Transportation equipment	291.1	261.4	217.6	468.2	400.9	339.3	47.44	45.24	46.16	4,995	
Shipbuilding and repairing	232.4	226.6	227.9	343.8	351.2	339.8	46.81	46.04	46.98	3,116	
Construction	149.0	143.2	160.4	253.3	246.1	257.5	34.66	36.05	32.74	9,791	
Building and structures (k)	206.2	192.8	153.3	319.5	307.1	23.2	36.77	37.61	36.10	5,216	
Highways, bridges and street construction	113.6	111.8	164.8	199.7	196.8	276.4	32.27	32.26	30.77	4,576	
*Transportation, storage and communication	182.2	165.5	160.8	524.5	287.9	267.1	45.19	44.68	42.16	14,128	
Steam railways	136.0	135.4	129.8	270.6	263.0	242.2	53.57	52.05	49.98	6,422	
Water transportation (m)	283.3	202.1	204.4	450.9	291.8	290.1	37.11	33.65	33.10	4,773	
Trade	182.9	178.1	172.3	308.5	298.0	279.4	34.16	33.90	32.69	10,599	
Wholesale	182.7	182.9	176.1	306.8	300.3	279.4	41.87	41.08	39.27	3,435	
Retail	183.0	175.7	170.5	310.3	296.5	279.5	30.46	30.31	29.54	7,184	
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.0	151.1	148.1	253.0	240.7	234.1	44.38	43.61	42.88	2,668	
Industrial composite	140.4	135.7	132.0	279.7	265.9	249.0	42.72	42.02	40.44	79,596	
<b>NEW BRUNSWICK</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	252.1	278.4	94.1	747.3	790.5	262.1	38.29	34.77	34.30	8,295	
Manufacturing	162.0	156.1	144.8	350.2	342.4	297.1	43.29	43.93	41.24	18,600	
Wood products	156.4	146.9	131.9	347.6	331.7	278.2	31.82	32.82	29.88	3,348	
Saw and planing mills	164.0	155.0	141.2	366.7	355.3	299.6	31.81	32.44	29.83	3,166	
Pulp and paper mills	150.4	150.8	139.5	358.6	367.0	314.8	60.39	61.67	57.17	3,409	
Transportation equipment	207.0	199.4	183.2	364.9	346.9	303.9	50.94	50.26	47.94	2,509	
Construction	157.6	158.8	198.3	315.5	316.7	343.4	35.65	35.51	31.16	6,492	
Building and structures (k)	336.0	341.6	259.0	600.9	577.5	437.9	37.22	35.20	36.41	3,162	
Highways, bridges and street construction	104.8	104.7	179.3	211.5	221.6	310.8	34.15	35.81	29.11	3,530	
Transportation, storage and communication	207.6	215.6	195.1	416.2	415.3	337.5	51.87	49.99	44.90	16,233	
Steam railways	179.4	194.0	180.5	368.0	377.4	323.5	56.86	53.93	49.70	9,913	
Water transportation (m)	307.7	292.4	225.2	687.7	641.9	365.6	44.74	43.95	32.48	4,071	
Trade	162.6	161.0	156.4	305.5	297.3	271.3	36.04	35.43	33.26	7,758	
Wholesale	160.6	160.4	159.0	276.0	275.1	253.3	39.97	39.60	37.05	2,731	
Retail	163.7	161.3	154.9	328.0	315.8	284.9	33.91	33.13	31.12	5,027	
Industrial composite	176.9	179.0	157.5	372.0	371.3	302.9	42.51	41.94	38.85	62,371	
<b>QUEBEC</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	205.4	260.8	98.2	615.2	769.2	251.2	42.19	41.56	36.07	34,353	
Mining	144.9	144.3	133.0	295.8	298.0	248.2	57.07	57.73	62.18	17,757	
Gold (a)	92.7	93.9	91.6	160.3	165.4	148.1	55.32	56.37	51.73	4,796	
Other metal (b)	268.5	265.2	219.7	473.5	474.8	569.0	57.15	58.01	54.45	5,925	
Non-metal (c)	144.4	143.1	137.7	388.1	386.2	323.3	58.21	58.46	50.85	7,036	
Manufacturing	181.1	178.9	166.2	403.9	399.7	345.6	46.58	46.48	45.05	362,212	
Tobacco	121.7	128.3	131.1	328.3	329.7	308.9	48.12	46.54	42.02	7,981	
Leather products	114.8	115.4	117.3	246.2	251.5	239.6	31.95	33.06	30.45	15,595	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	110.1	107.5	110.2	246.6	249.5	228.9	32.81	33.98	30.42	11,875	
Textile products (except clothing)	173.2	171.6	161.4	426.4	418.2	358.9	43.51	42.94	39.23	45,260	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	131.3	130.1	119.9	336.1	351.7	271.8	43.60	43.44	38.62	17,435	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	240.4	236.5	224.7	586.2	563.2	499.4	44.80	43.75	40.82	13,300	
Clothing (textile and fur)	162.9	161.0	151.1	346.2	345.5	304.9	35.01	35.32	33.21	68,995	
Men's clothing	161.4	158.8	148.7	350.7	342.3	304.8	34.76	34.48	32.79	19,580	
Women's clothing	178.5	178.0	167.1	386.1	396.2	343.5	35.95	36.90	34.08	18,879	
Knit goods	135.7	135.3	123.3	297.1	305.0	264.4	33.20	34.20	32.52	10,331	
Wood products	162.9	162.5	147.7	385.4	383.0	334.4	38.06	38.89	36.42	18,527	
Saw and planing mills	161.8	160.7	147.6	409.8	422.2	365.1	36.43	37.79	35.61	8,290	
Furniture	177.3	177.5	154.9	379.1	386.4	316.0	40.43	41.18	38.57	6,395	

\*Revised Feb. 1 - Payroll Index - 294.3

Average Weekly Salaries and Wages - \$43.70

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Apr. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	
	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	
<b>QUEBEC (Continued)</b>										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Paper products	163.5	161.3	149.9	364.0	367.6	308.4	58.37	59.76	53.92	30,036
Pulp and paper mills	152.5	151.3	140.0	353.1	357.9	297.0	63.34	64.69	58.01	23,671
Other paper products (h)	223.5	215.7	204.0	445.2	440.3	393.3	59.90	40.90	38.50	6,365
Printing, publishing and allied industries	154.4	152.2	153.5	304.4	303.4	287.2	52.21	52.43	49.58	11,106
Iron and steel products	233.7	228.8	188.5	508.3	499.8	376.2	52.09	52.31	47.72	38,080
Machinery mfg. (i)	308.4	297.3	220.9	646.9	623.7	434.1	51.33	51.93	48.56	13,099
Primary iron and steel	170.2	166.9	131.1	392.0	389.2	262.2	55.15	55.82	47.87	4,896
Transportation equipment	236.8	225.0	223.3	460.9	446.5	425.9	52.75	53.80	51.73	26,796
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	167.6	161.9	179.3	325.3	314.4	343.8	53.56	53.56	52.93	18,916
Shipbuilding and repairing	324.8	307.4	328.2	566.2	573.2	597.6	46.25	49.46	48.31	4,303
Non-ferrous metal products	281.7	279.0	230.7	590.0	576.7	439.3	54.30	53.59	49.38	18,986
Smelting and refining	314.6	307.1	237.6	652.4	632.0	459.4	57.93	57.49	54.02	8,470
Electrical apparatus and supplies	329.0	321.5	279.8	707.9	676.4	571.4	53.17	52.00	49.96	18,932
Chemical products	224.2	220.5	206.1	436.4	423.4	363.7	53.35	52.82	48.54	19,224
Construction	73.5	74.0	70.3	203.9	212.7	192.3	44.69	46.28	44.02	43,981
Building and structures (k)	236.2	233.0	228.1	483.6	502.0	465.5	45.56	47.73	45.58	30,033
Highways, bridges and street construction	27.5	28.7	26.3	80.3	85.0	74.4	42.15	42.82	40.37	12,963
Transportation, storage and communication	170.2	172.2	168.8	319.4	321.0	290.7	53.87	53.52	49.46	72,177
Steam railways	161.0	170.1	168.2	314.4	322.3	288.5	58.38	56.55	51.28	38,740
Water transportation (m)	70.2	53.8	57.9	124.9	107.5	108.8	46.31	52.19	48.96	4,532
Electric and motor transportation	172.2	170.3	167.9	347.7	344.3	320.8	49.31	49.44	46.65	11,842
Communication	321.7	319.1	299.5	458.1	455.5	407.3	46.92	47.04	45.15	14,350
Public utility operation	152.9	152.5	148.3	283.1	284.2	256.5	53.85	54.20	49.94	8,236
Trade	164.7	160.4	156.7	316.4	307.6	280.0	40.91	40.84	37.95	71,840
Wholesale	170.8	169.8	161.2	310.8	307.6	275.9	49.25	49.96	46.18	21,465
Retail	162.2	156.7	154.9	319.5	307.6	282.4	37.36	37.23	34.58	50,375
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.7	145.5	140.5	233.2	222.7	205.6	46.28	45.44	43.71	26,489
Banking, investment and loan	172.4	164.5	157.6	263.9	248.6	222.3	43.47	42.88	40.35	16,306
Insurance	123.6	123.7	120.0	201.2	195.7	188.3	50.78	49.35	48.36	10,183
Services	173.8	174.1	172.2	338.3	342.0	318.7	50.51	50.79	28.89	19,236
Hotels and restaurants	170.5	171.3	170.0	332.4	342.2	320.8	27.34	28.01	26.52	11,106
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	156.3	156.1	159.5	309.0	307.5	304.4	30.58	30.57	29.56	5,409
Industrial composite	160.2	161.0	148.2	347.5	349.6	295.6	46.18	46.21	42.98	646,261
<b>ONTARIO</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	239.6	281.3	146.1	724.8	870.8	408.3	46.42	47.50	42.94	23,365
Mining	99.9	99.1	93.3	175.6	174.9	153.9	59.20	59.40	55.56	27,685
Gold (a)	73.0	73.3	74.2	119.7	118.6	114.7	57.12	56.40	53.88	13,823
Other metal (b)	168.4	166.1	139.7	325.7	328.8	257.0	63.87	65.36	60.74	11,302
Manufacturing	198.1	195.7	178.6	439.6	428.1	360.8	52.65	51.90	47.92	551,988
Food and beverages	144.7	142.4	142.4	290.7	280.9	264.7	46.80	45.95	43.23	46,763
Meat products	157.2	154.3	146.3	317.9	299.7	282.1	54.00	51.89	51.45	7,599
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	109.5	106.1	88.8	264.5	259.4	211.5	39.72	40.22	39.18	6,519
Bread and other bakery products	154.2	153.1	147.7	296.1	283.2	255.7	44.54	42.91	40.20	8,064
Breweries and distilleries	189.7	184.7	187.6	365.0	347.7	331.5	60.08	58.90	55.17	5,342
Rubber products	168.8	166.0	171.6	404.4	402.2	358.9	56.18	56.78	49.05	16,624
Leather products	131.7	131.5	126.0	272.4	273.5	242.3	39.78	39.99	36.98	13,808
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	159.4	158.2	133.7	288.4	290.9	262.1	37.04	37.59	35.10	7,059
Textile products (except clothing)	144.2	143.7	134.3	346.0	337.4	294.3	44.29	43.35	40.45	29,165
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	139.9	138.5	132.3	386.1	372.1	319.1	45.12	43.94	39.43	7,359
Woollen goods	139.5	139.2	129.5	321.4	317.4	273.6	41.78	41.36	38.32	10,247
Clothing (textile and fur)	133.2	131.7	127.5	287.3	278.9	254.1	39.57	38.87	36.54	36,135
Men's clothing	135.3	133.5	133.0	272.1	265.1	247.5	39.54	39.03	36.59	10,293
Women's clothing	167.8	164.7	152.2	367.4	364.2	316.3	41.91	42.34	39.78	7,102
Knit goods	117.7	117.3	111.3	266.2	255.8	228.6	37.58	36.24	34.13	13,538
Wood products	164.3	161.7	151.4	365.2	363.7	319.3	41.34	41.82	39.22	27,064
Saw and planing mills	149.0	143.8	137.3	326.9	320.8	288.3	40.77	41.51	39.01	9,721
Furniture	185.0	187.1	189.3	422.0	430.2	363.5	42.73	43.07	40.24	12,132
Paper products	186.8	184.2	177.4	398.1	391.0	339.2	58.17	57.92	52.18	29,802
Pulp and paper mills	178.2	174.4	165.3	391.9	388.2	327.7	65.20	66.00	58.76	16,903
Other paper products (h)	199.3	198.5	195.1	409.4	396.0	360.2	48.97	47.53	44.02	12,899
Printing, publishing and allied industries	165.3	165.5	161.7	309.3	300.0	279.9	54.61	52.91	50.47	25,149
Iron and steel products	249.4	245.1	220.3	553.2	528.9	447.5	56.43	54.91	51.45	115,533
Agricultural implements	344.3	331.1	343.0	804.2	743.0	746.5	55.37	53.19	51.75	16,472
Iron castings	272.1	267.1	229.3	676.3	646.6	517.2	58.45	56.93	53.24	13,979
Machinery mfg. (i)	251.7	249.0	218.8	550.8	525.9	429.3	56.16	54.19	50.25	19,526
Primary iron and steel	253.3	249.0	207.2	516.6	500.6	395.2	60.75	59.89	56.82	22,667
Sheet metal products	243.6	239.6	215.4	542.4	519.2	439.3	51.48	50.09	47.01	10,973
Transportation equipment	263.4	263.9	211.6	632.9	626.0	450.1	60.70	61.28	55.33	74,975
Motor vehicles	276.6	273.3	209.0	657.6	680.1	469.8	64.87	67.91	61.33	33,210
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	283.2	280.2	221.0	707.4	678.2	466.6	59.78	57.92	52.04	22,007
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	147.3	145.3	148.4	296.5	288.2	282.4	53.38	53.09	50.95	7,107

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951 no.	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950		
<b>ONTARIO (Continued)</b>											
Manufacturing (concluded)											
Non-ferrous metal products	229.3	224.4	203.4	460.7	441.6	376.9	55.59	54.43	51.29	29,188	
Brass and copper products	202.8	200.0	199.9	448.3	433.9	396.6	55.96	54.93	50.91	6,385	
Smelting and refining	175.1	172.9	145.4	348.0	335.9	275.9	63.18	61.76	60.33	9,621	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	322.0	317.1	271.3	720.4	694.4	560.4	54.41	53.26	49.97	47,102	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	250.3	245.7	217.5	547.6	535.5	447.4	52.43	52.23	49.28	14,542	
Chemical products	234.5	233.2	203.1	449.7	439.3	351.5	55.57	54.80	50.17	24,565	
Construction	229.8	227.2	206.7	528.1	521.2	436.9	49.56	49.47	45.67	67,335	
Building and structures (k)	440.6	436.4	398.2	877.7	867.8	735.0	51.63	51.53	47.92	50,451	
Highways, bridges and street construction	94.3	92.7	91.2	218.0	213.6	192.0	43.41	43.31	39.55	16,835	
Transportation, storage and communication	171.6	169.4	160.4	316.4	307.5	275.4	54.00	53.17	50.48	94,915	
Steam railways	139.8	140.1	131.8	269.7	265.2	235.3	58.75	57.65	54.79	46,755	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	217.7	216.7	202.7	454.3	440.8	391.0	54.01	52.83	49.75	19,603	
Communication	299.6	297.3	278.4	437.0	423.0	366.3	44.23	43.17	41.99	21,194	
Public utility operation	202.5	199.0	193.4	362.3	356.8	320.5	56.87	56.99	52.65	18,232	
Trade	172.1	170.3	160.7	336.8	331.2	288.9	42.60	42.35	39.04	127,875	
Wholesale	186.7	185.5	169.8	342.0	335.2	287.1	50.81	49.92	46.65	32,233	
Retail	167.7	165.6	158.1	334.7	329.5	289.6	39.91	39.79	36.62	95,642	
Finance, insurance and real estate	173.5	167.3	157.3	276.1	262.0	239.5	47.17	46.43	45.43	46,520	
Banking, investment and loan	182.1	171.8	162.6	287.6	273.2	247.9	44.35	44.86	42.93	25,865	
Service	179.4	178.8	176.7	349.8	347.2	319.4	32.46	32.32	30.03	31,911	
Hotels and restaurants	184.6	183.5	182.9	379.4	361.1	351.3	28.31	28.61	25.46	18,111	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	138.2	138.2	139.9	264.2	255.7	255.2	31.18	30.18	29.76	7,181	
Other services (o)	237.7	238.4	223.2	392.4	389.0	354.3	45.23	44.70	40.63	6,619	
Industrial composite	187.3	165.7	169.9	386.1	376.6	321.5	50.48	49.92	46.26	989,826	
<b>MANITOBA</b>											
Manufacturing	175.8	175.0	171.2	333.5	335.5	303.5	46.42	46.62	43.38	36,076	
Food and beverages	142.7	145.5	160.3	280.3	282.3	267.3	49.48	48.88	44.87	6,748	
Meat products	146.2	148.9	147.1	285.4	285.8	267.9	55.11	54.21	51.42	2,636	
Clothing (textile and fur)	212.6	216.8	213.5	450.9	475.7	430.4	34.44	35.64	32.72	5,387	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.6	129.4	130.3	223.7	219.8	211.0	49.80	48.62	46.35	2,730	
Iron and steel products	263.6	259.6	248.4	520.5	512.2	447.7	49.80	49.65	45.07	4,900	
Transportation equipment	176.7	174.1	167.3	312.7	311.5	290.1	49.86	50.41	48.85	8,463	
Construction	298.0	288.3	260.9	639.3	654.3	504.1	48.53	51.33	44.04	8,227	
Building and structures (k)	459.7	462.1	576.1	962.8	1023.1	713.6	50.79	55.69	46.59	6,210	
Transportation, storage and communication	160.4	160.4	154.2	285.6	286.1	257.7	53.06	53.18	49.82	29,802	
Steam railways	151.0	151.7	143.5	285.3	285.8	254.4	57.63	57.65	54.06	19,451	
Storage	142.3	142.2	135.5	198.7	200.6	180.3	44.87	45.33	42.77	3,332	
Trade	147.7	146.7	142.3	269.4	266.2	237.2	42.32	42.07	38.57	24,827	
Wholesale	152.9	152.2	145.3	254.3	252.5	224.3	45.56	45.13	42.06	8,121	
Retail	145.3	143.8	141.0	278.4	274.3	244.8	40.74	40.56	36.92	16,706	
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.5	149.8	147.2	259.6	229.9	215.6	43.83	43.67	41.79	6,089	
Service	162.5	161.6	158.1	270.5	273.9	265.5	28.87	29.40	28.16	4,790	
Hotels and restaurants	156.4	156.3	155.3	263.8	269.6	254.5	28.51	29.16	27.70	2,713	
Industrial composite	165.2	164.3	169.0	302.1	302.6	271.6	47.07	47.41	43.88	116,043	
<b>SASKATCHEWAN</b>											
Manufacturing	158.1	157.8	156.4	296.9	292.0	272.7	46.99	46.31	43.69	7,143	
Food and beverages	160.2	158.8	164.6	300.1	297.8	288.0	46.89	46.75	43.55	5,521	
Meat products	189.1	191.4	195.9	403.8	404.0	398.4	52.84	52.24	50.31	1,072	
Dairy products	131.3	129.2	132.2	234.3	234.6	215.1	41.45	42.16	37.77	1,138	
Construction	86.6	86.7	73.8	199.7	197.3	167.5	44.81	44.21	45.95	4,222	
Building and structures (k)	199.8	213.1	160.9	400.6	431.0	317.6	43.39	43.79	42.71	2,250	
Highways, bridges and street construction	52.6	48.8	48.1	130.1	116.4	116.1	46.42	44.76	45.18	1,972	
Transportation, storage and communication	123.9	121.2	115.6	234.1	225.5	206.1	52.70	51.87	49.71	16,759	
Steam railways	123.6	120.0	115.1	238.9	225.3	209.8	59.09	57.36	55.69	10,800	
Storage	92.3	91.3	86.7	166.1	167.1	147.4	40.53	41.20	38.28	3,255	
Trade	156.6	153.8	162.8	291.1	284.5	258.8	41.19	41.00	37.70	12,545	
Wholesale	162.9	162.3	157.2	289.1	287.8	256.3	46.34	45.29	41.66	4,832	
Retail	152.8	148.6	150.1	292.7	282.0	262.5	38.51	38.15	35.17	7,613	
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.7	154.9	149.6	251.0	240.6	224.2	39.55	39.81	38.66	3,372	
Service	159.0	160.5	157.8	318.2	320.1	315.5	28.55	28.44	28.30	2,337	
Industrial composite	135.2	133.3	127.3	256.3	250.8	226.4	45.98	45.60	42.99	48,595	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Apr. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	
	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	
<u>ALBERTA</u>										
Mining	184.7	187.5	173.6	390.4	427.9	356.4	58.91	63.56	57.21	16,476
Coal	108.5	112.3	125.2	196.9	247.0	256.7	47.17	57.46	53.57	6,794
Oil and natural gas wells	463.1	463.2	338.2	988.1	989.4	642.0	68.44	68.51	60.95	7,498
Manufacturing	197.8	197.5	192.1	375.5	377.1	348.9	47.72	47.96	45.80	19,993
Food and beverages	163.6	162.3	157.3	314.2	313.4	289.5	48.47	48.75	48.44	8,673
Meat products	165.3	164.2	154.9	337.3	341.4	305.5	53.35	54.06	51.23	2,998
Wood products	226.2	232.2	230.1	492.1	507.2	478.4	39.74	39.91	37.98	2,508
Printing, publishing and allied industries	137.7	157.4	148.2	217.8	241.6	226.4	48.42	47.00	48.75	1,098
Iron and steel products	434.6	488.5	406.4	1013.3	1034.0	797.5	49.12	50.76	47.18	2,191
Transportation equipment	168.3	164.4	159.6	301.9	304.5	290.7	49.82	51.23	50.40	3,114
Non-metallic mineral products	263.3	260.6	270.6	502.5	518.0	500.7	44.54	46.16	42.99	1,577
Products of petroleum and coal	183.5	182.6	200.2	361.8	360.9	375.2	58.91	57.44	55.93	1,015
Construction	249.8	247.3	192.2	488.5	515.8	382.2	45.38	48.56	45.97	10,679
Building and structures (k)	537.3	536.3	386.1	919.1	1012.1	713.3	46.41	50.10	48.80	8,577
Highways, bridges and street construction	135.2	132.3	107.6	279.8	274.9	206.3	45.32	45.50	41.64	4,102
Transportation, storage and communication	161.9	160.8	156.3	299.0	290.5	273.4	54.41	53.22	51.64	20,247
Steam railways	157.2	157.1	152.4	298.0	290.7	278.5	58.98	57.58	56.77	12,620
Electric and motor transportation (p)	225.1	226.2	219.1	431.5	416.2	387.2	49.34	47.35	45.47	2,638
Storage	111.9	108.4	108.9	182.9	182.3	167.7	43.35	45.22	41.39	2,480
Trade	185.7	184.4	174.9	340.8	358.9	293.8	42.15	42.21	38.57	20,154
Wholesale	190.3	190.5	177.6	322.8	322.6	279.1	45.92	45.84	42.46	8,556
Retail	183.5	181.5	173.6	351.8	346.8	302.8	40.29	40.40	38.88	13,508
Service	154.2	154.5	156.1	304.8	304.5	293.9	32.57	32.49	31.24	4,308
Hotels and restaurants	145.8	146.2	150.4	303.1	307.9	305.5	32.40	32.78	31.39	2,866
Industrial composite	187.1	186.7	175.8	356.7	362.3	319.7	48.50	49.37	46.14	99,314
<u>BRITISH COLUMBIA</u>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	176.8	173.4	141.0	350.9	343.0	250.1	59.92	59.73	53.59	14,013
Mining	99.5	100.4	99.3	191.2	192.4	174.4	58.78	58.68	53.70	10,113
Gold (a)	47.1	48.5	49.8	80.4	79.3	78.4	59.46	56.79	54.73	1,860
Other metal (b)	159.5	160.1	140.2	341.4	344.2	268.8	63.14	63.40	56.56	5,404
Coal	83.1	83.1	95.1	158.5	161.7	188.0	60.21	61.21	53.08	2,156
Manufacturing	191.0	188.1	175.5	403.2	392.9	338.8	53.55	53.01	48.93	73,333
Food and beverages	131.8	129.3	120.9	269.0	268.5	245.3	45.96	46.77	45.30	10,179
Canned and cured fish	94.0	94.2	85.1	189.0	210.7	183.7	46.27	49.10	47.36	2,895
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	107.5	104.0	103.1	230.7	228.3	217.7	36.86	37.51	36.06	1,128
Wood products	204.5	202.2	184.3	460.3	442.3	363.5	54.20	52.66	47.74	30,203
Saw and planing mills	210.1	208.2	185.7	474.8	456.1	367.0	54.93	53.24	47.98	27,732
Paper products	192.9	191.1	176.0	374.8	370.1	325.8	58.12	57.97	55.50	6,265
Pulp and paper mills	175.6	175.0	161.8	344.5	343.1	305.7	61.56	61.60	59.31	4,415
Printing, publishing and allied industries	180.5	177.4	176.6	316.9	317.5	298.2	54.70	55.77	52.73	3,173
Iron and steel products	287.8	284.7	249.4	563.0	575.4	478.0	56.52	56.40	53.49	6,252
Transportation equipment	310.8	290.5	271.1	615.9	577.6	482.6	55.54	55.68	49.85	5,249
Shipbuilding and repairing	428.6	393.7	371.0	861.7	796.5	661.1	56.46	56.83	50.04	4,085
Non-ferrous metal products	127.7	128.0	127.8	272.5	273.0	253.4	60.35	60.35	55.73	4,261
Smelting and refining	117.9	117.5	119.6	259.7	258.1	240.8	51.48	61.30	56.22	3,716
Chemical products	195.9	194.0	208.2	398.5	389.1	383.9	57.11	56.28	51.73	2,360
Construction	234.6	221.1	241.5	498.8	499.5	498.9	50.51	53.67	49.04	18,400
Building and structures (k)	427.2	404.4	424.2	795.0	805.9	776.2	52.67	56.40	51.72	11,593
Highways, bridges and street construction	133.6	125.0	146.4	293.2	286.7	308.2	46.83	48.95	44.93	5,807
Transportation, storage and communication	163.7	161.9	160.8	301.5	300.1	279.5	52.02	52.38	49.12	32,242
Steam railways	153.4	152.9	154.7	285.8	289.6	272.9	58.03	59.01	54.96	11,722
Electric and motor transportation (p)	146.1	145.4	150.8	273.9	256.8	263.4	53.83	50.50	49.87	4,650
Water transportation	145.4	142.0	141.2	273.8	275.2	249.8	49.26	50.70	46.28	7,598
Communication	209.5	205.1	190.2	362.8	353.3	303.5	41.92	41.69	38.63	6,029
Public utility operation	176.4	177.4	185.5	361.3	363.0	358.1	59.37	59.29	56.57	4,057
Trade	200.0	192.2	184.1	372.9	367.4	327.3	42.81	43.71	40.84	35,707
Wholesale	175.8	172.7	169.8	319.7	316.9	292.2	48.20	48.54	45.65	10,581
Retail	212.3	202.1	191.3	406.9	399.7	349.5	40.27	41.57	38.40	25,146
Finance, insurance and real estate	208.3	199.7	189.4	332.9	321.7	287.4	44.77	45.12	42.78	7,455
Banking, investment and loan	236.5	221.4	207.0	365.7	348.0	308.0	41.58	42.27	40.19	5,487
Service	174.1	171.9	173.0	321.3	314.5	304.1	33.85	33.56	32.43	8,983
Hotels and restaurants	174.8	171.9	172.8	326.5	320.4	307.9	31.64	31.56	30.34	5,438
Industrial composite	181.0	176.9	170.1	353.1	347.8	308.9	50.75	51.10	47.19	204,313

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers<sup>1/</sup> in Specified Industries  
in Newfoundland at Apr. 1, 1951, with Average Weekly Salaries  
and Wages at Apr. 1, 1950, Mar. 1, 1951 and Apr. 1, 1951.

Industry	Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951	Proportion of Women at Apr. 1, 1951	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Apr. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1 1951 1951 1950		
	no.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
<u>(a) Statistics for Newfoundland</u>					
Forestry (logging)	5,136	0.7	42.40	41.91	44.63
Mining	3,293	1.5	50.86	48.54	53.67
Manufacturing (all branches)	9,455	14.2	44.40	45.04	44.59
Food and beverages	3,179	21.0	25.80	26.38	28.33
Fish processing	2,248	15.9	21.87	22.97	25.36
Pulp and paper mills	3,781	6.3	63.39	65.74	62.14
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,110	0.7	47.20	45.37	46.92
Construction	823	2.8	35.20	38.38	38.68
Transportation and communication	5,188	5.2	43.98	45.32	41.31
Public utility operation	309	9.7	31.30	30.69	30.05
Trade	5,186	25.4	31.31	32.09	30.17
Finance	397	45.3	38.27	39.26	32.97
Service <sup>3/</sup>	523	61.0	23.42	23.86	20.48

	<u>(b) Statistics for St. John's</u>				
Manufacturing (all branches)	3,625	23.7	37.06	35.67	37.00
Food and beverages	1,426	29.8	32.47	32.10	34.26
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,036	0.3	47.74	45.53	46.69
Construction	445	2.9	34.03	38.35	38.25
Public utility operation	309	9.7	31.30	30.69	30.05
Trade	3,381	25.3	34.56	35.71	32.95
Finance	234	52.3	42.06	40.53	35.13
Service <sup>3/</sup>	432	57.2	24.09	24.70	20.86

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported  
at Apr. 1, 1951 as Compared with Mar. 1, 1951.

	Newfoundland Employment	Newfoundland Payrolls	St. John's Employment	St. John's Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	13.7	15.1	..	..
Mining	4.0	9.0	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	-	-1.4	-1.7	2.1
Food and beverages	-1.6	-3.7	-1.3	-0.8
Fish processing	-1.6	-6.3	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	0.3	-3.3	..	..
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	-0.3	3.7	-1.1	3.6
Construction	16.6	6.9	8.0	-4.2
Transportation and communication	15.1	11.7	..	..
Public utility operation	-1.5	0.4	-1.5	0.4
Trade	-1.0	-3.4	0.1	-3.1
Finance	13.8	10.9	5.9	9.9
Service <sup>3/</sup>	-1.3	-3.2	-0.9	-3.4

<sup>1/</sup>Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. <sup>2/</sup>Including transportation equipment.

<sup>3/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1935=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Apr. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	
	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	
<u>HALIFAX</u>										
Manufacturing	155.9	155.9	163.8	283.0	269.5	275.6	44.88	42.73	41.86	6,570
Food and beverages	113.1	115.8	141.1	222.9	196.8	246.8	36.46	31.43	35.57	1,681
Transportation equipment	247.1	242.7	242.4	359.0	357.8	355.2	49.24	48.61	48.33	2,973
Transportation, storage and communication	338.2	268.1	259.0	514.6	386.0	347.8	37.51	35.77	35.01	6,737
Construction	273.9	252.4	184.8	435.7	416.5	296.0	39.89	41.18	40.01	3,514
Trade	204.0	196.5	190.8	332.3	319.7	301.8	34.52	34.46	33.27	8,606
Retail	212.5	202.6	200.8	352.2	334.8	319.8	31.54	31.43	30.34	4,680
Industrial composite	209.1	192.6	186.5	349.9	316.6	294.0	39.20	38.50	36.86	26,138
<u>SAINT JOHN</u>										
Manufacturing	163.4	158.1	149.4	300.7	312.9	282.0	39.44	42.42	40.01	4,516
Transportation, storage and communication	297.5	285.8	237.1	573.7	558.4	352.7	43.20	42.19	32.33	5,411
Trade	159.9	140.3	143.0	249.4	247.1	234.8	35.87	35.43	32.88	2,761
Industrial composite	187.9	183.0	170.9	356.8	343.3	287.6	40.74	40.24	35.88	16,185
<u>QUEBEC</u>										
Manufacturing	156.4	154.4	148.4	334.8	331.3	296.8	39.68	39.78	37.21	17,926
Leather products	110.8	110.8	112.4	221.3	232.0	215.2	28.95	30.35	27.91	3,150
Clothing (textile and fur)	161.0	180.0	159.8	335.4	329.7	303.7	26.99	25.65	26.82	2,580
Construction	81.1	83.9	85.5	222.6	244.0	243.2	39.45	41.81	40.88	3,421
Trade	179.4	169.5	167.4	328.0	310.4	287.4	34.85	35.12	32.82	6,013
Retail	178.5	167.1	165.2	321.9	305.8	281.0	35.63	33.91	31.81	5,067
Industrial composite	144.3	142.7	158.6	300.7	299.9	275.7	38.79	39.13	37.02	33,774
<u>SHERBROOKE</u>										
Manufacturing	164.2	151.0	150.3	366.7	360.7	297.5	42.28	42.41	37.44	8,227
Textile products (except clothing)	234.5	231.9	207.3	592.3	586.0	459.8	43.78	43.81	38.45	2,847
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.9	88.4	93.5	185.3	189.2	181.3	34.05	35.37	32.04	2,135
Iron and steel products	224.1	214.4	178.5	442.8	421.3	306.2	51.35	51.20	44.89	1,988
Industrial composite	170.8	168.0	156.9	361.5	360.4	299.8	41.06	41.63	37.06	11,183
<u>THREE RIVERS</u>										
Manufacturing	166.9	163.9	146.6	394.4	387.6	320.0	48.86	48.70	45.04	9,053
Textile products (except clothing)	98.0	97.3	92.6	242.0	235.1	200.4	38.12	37.30	33.39	2,047
Pulp and paper mills	146.8	147.7	143.3	356.8	364.2	316.5	68.37	67.27	60.26	3,192
Industrial composite	166.6	163.4	148.9	378.2	372.7	312.9	45.86	46.07	42.86	11,434
<u>MONTREAL</u>										
Manufacturing	165.1	182.8	173.6	396.2	392.8	346.9	47.77	47.95	44.67	197,899
Tobacco and tobacco products	112.2	110.7	122.9	303.5	295.2	288.8	51.35	50.86	44.63	5,373
Leather products	126.7	122.7	124.5	271.3	272.8	257.6	33.99	35.02	32.58	9,003
Textile products (except clothing)	174.7	172.7	164.1	354.8	355.2	310.8	43.25	43.61	40.32	10,782
Clothing (textile and fur)	162.9	161.4	153.3	350.5	351.8	310.7	37.72	38.22	35.50	39,195
Men's clothing	156.4	154.1	150.6	348.2	344.8	311.8	39.23	39.44	36.47	11,762
Women's clothing	174.6	174.4	161.4	384.0	393.8	337.2	38.98	37.97	35.04	17,824
Printing, publishing and allied industries	157.9	156.5	156.3	309.3	308.7	290.8	55.04	55.43	52.30	8,011
Iron and steel products	216.8	213.9	185.4	457.5	455.6	355.9	54.15	54.86	49.23	24,386
Transportation equipment	240.2	230.8	230.6	478.2	465.0	442.7	54.09	54.85	52.50	23,832
Railway and rolling stock equipment	178.4	172.3	191.1	346.2	334.6	366.0	53.65	53.58	52.93	13,916
Electrical apparatus and supplies	325.2	318.0	283.8	701.0	670.2	575.2	54.41	53.20	50.87	15,109
Chemical products	225.6	224.0	214.2	419.7	410.5	359.8	54.13	53.31	49.14	10,638
Construction	126.8	128.5	117.3	294.4	307.8	284.4	46.34	47.80	45.05	23,897
Building and structures (k)	294.7	292.3	286.4	609.8	629.1	537.7	48.98	48.85	46.07	17,256
Transportation, storage and communication	165.9	157.6	155.2	291.0	284.0	260.2	50.53	51.89	48.98	22,889
Electric and motor transportation (p)	188.3	165.8	168.0	344.9	341.4	320.2	51.10	51.37	48.15	9,307
Trade	162.9	158.9	155.8	314.1	306.3	278.6	41.93	41.92	38.74	54,425
Wholesale	166.5	165.3	157.7	302.6	299.5	268.9	50.13	49.99	48.92	17,616
Retail	161.3	156.0	155.0	321.9	310.8	284.8	38.00	37.95	34.99	36,609
Finance, insurance and real estate	146.5	142.7	137.3	231.4	221.3	203.0	48.13	47.28	45.18	20,196
Banking, investment and loan	162.0	155.4	148.7	253.5	241.9	214.1	46.48	46.21	42.89	11,745
Insurance	129.4	128.6	124.5	208.1	199.7	191.5	50.46	48.71	48.18	8,451
Service	168.4	168.1	169.0	333.5	334.8	315.1	32.01	32.20	29.95	14,236
Hotels and restaurants	163.3	162.9	167.6	326.0	332.2	321.9	27.99	28.59	26.91	7,368
Industrial composite	170.9	168.2	161.0	346.6	345.1	308.2	46.36	46.80	43.41	336,584
<u>OTTAWA - HULL</u>										
Manufacturing	164.6	164.1	155.9	325.1	320.1	281.6	48.61	47.89	44.40	15,165
Pulp and paper mills	148.0	146.9	139.6	330.5	332.9	281.2	61.35	62.26	55.38	3,657
Printing, publishing and allied industries	175.3	173.1	173.6	298.9	287.0	280.8	49.85	48.49	46.48	2,577
Iron and steel products	197.9	203.0	165.2	390.3	386.0	301.3	48.52	46.79	44.87	1,811
Construction	269.8	264.5	205.3	511.8	505.1	376.4	43.75	44.10	41.70	5,666
Trade	173.6	170.7	170.4	319.6	315.2	293.4	35.80	35.93	33.48	8,400
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.8	179.6	176.7	282.7	272.7	265.6	47.10	45.47	45.02	3,903
Service	190.4	188.4	187.2	370.5	377.7	355.0	27.10	27.92	26.42	3,104
Industrial composite	183.2	181.7	171.3	342.8	338.3	298.2	43.33	43.13	40.36	39,994

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				
	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1950		
<b>TORONTO</b>											
Manufacturing	199.8	196.5	183.4	418.3	403.1	351.5	51.58	50.56	47.14	184,616	
Food and beverages	144.4	142.7	147.5	279.2	268.3	265.3	48.08	46.71	44.55	20,213	
Meat products	159.9	158.5	149.8	319.0	296.9	279.1	57.72	54.96	53.93	4,519	
Rubber products	164.5	160.1	152.5	358.8	356.8	288.5	59.46	60.79	51.66	6,093	
Textile products (except clothing)	134.3	135.4	129.5	232.8	287.2	260.1	43.20	42.05	39.78	5,185	
Clothing (textile and fur)	140.5	137.6	156.1	302.0	292.0	272.6	43.12	42.56	40.15	19,056	
Men's clothing	138.5	136.0	128.0	277.7	268.5	249.1	43.41	42.76	40.16	6,502	
Women's clothing	159.4	156.8	135.7	355.8	354.0	309.4	44.21	44.73	41.48	6,137	
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	180.1	180.6	183.7	366.6	356.7	338.3	48.88	47.43	44.22	6,965	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	167.8	168.5	164.7	318.9	309.7	289.3	57.57	55.67	53.08	15,932	
Iron and steel products	288.1	279.0	255.4	652.5	599.5	513.6	55.07	53.90	50.44	30,499	
Transportation equipment	326.5	315.0	231.2	725.2	683.6	484.4	56.22	54.94	50.85	14,798	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	364.1	356.9	298.8	718.0	686.9	540.5	54.00	52.70	49.36	22,816	
Chemical products	196.3	195.6	191.4	367.2	358.0	327.9	53.26	52.11	48.71	11,385	
Construction	369.8	357.2	313.5	744.5	737.5	590.3	55.12	56.54	52.13	16,546	
Building and structures (k)	459.3	429.6	578.9	955.8	954.6	768.4	55.35	57.04	52.69	14,427	
Transportation, storage and communication	214.5	213.7	206.3	384.4	374.4	341.3	53.09	51.91	49.57	21,188	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	202.5	203.0	196.6	426.2	412.9	379.1	55.24	53.37	51.40	10,530	
Public utility operation	180.8	177.6	179.6	318.6	311.8	289.8	62.72	62.51	57.20	6,587	
Trade	169.2	167.3	159.6	343.9	334.4	295.7	46.94	46.15	42.72	63,049	
Wholesale	203.1	200.6	184.9	370.7	360.8	313.0	52.03	51.28	48.06	18,937	
Retail	157.8	156.2	151.2	331.9	322.6	288.1	44.75	43.95	40.55	44,112	
Finance, insurance and real estate	174.9	168.7	153.8	273.8	260.6	232.9	48.48	48.84	47.60	24,209	
Banking, investment and loan	164.4	155.6	146.5	282.2	251.7	226.2	49.13	48.86	47.78	12,192	
Insurance	181.8	178.7	164.8	280.9	265.4	240.3	50.25	48.29	47.37	11,692	
Service	169.5	169.7	166.3	338.1	336.0	301.8	56.08	56.62	52.61	16,240	
Hotels and restaurants	178.4	177.5	175.8	375.9	376.1	340.7	50.07	50.41	27.82	8,734	
Industrial composite	194.5	191.1	179.4	389.3	378.9	330.3	50.30	49.48	46.08	332,496	
<b>HAMILTON</b>											
Manufacturing	200.0	197.5	181.2	452.3	436.1	374.1	55.58	54.28	50.69	56,785	
Textile products (except clothing)	145.1	140.9	121.8	355.1	358.0	265.2	43.38	42.51	38.68	3,171	
Clothing (textile and fur)	113.6	113.9	112.1	252.0	241.6	223.0	39.03	37.32	34.99	4,027	
Iron and steel products	234.3	231.0	210.5	502.5	482.5	416.5	59.74	58.20	56.22	24,850	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	262.6	260.5	218.9	667.0	644.6	506.5	59.38	57.68	54.10	9,110	
Construction	347.7	344.4	285.9	705.0	716.2	544.1	50.34	51.76	47.37	3,647	
Retail trade	168.5	166.8	154.2	337.2	331.9	282.7	39.26	39.04	36.96	6,222	
Industrial composite	199.4	196.7	181.0	434.2	420.8	361.9	52.79	51.84	48.50	75,375	
<b>ST. CATHARINES - WELLAND</b>											
Manufacturing	221.8	218.2	192.7	562.6	555.3	422.6	60.73	59.81	52.93	25,584	
Pulp and paper mills	156.5	154.2	145.1	322.4	319.9	272.0	65.91	66.37	59.96	2,670	
Iron and steel products	291.4	283.7	239.1	700.1	674.7	521.0	63.57	62.91	56.77	9,096	
Transportation equipment	300.2	298.6	253.5	859.8	820.0	605.6	63.94	61.29	58.33	7,057	
Construction	1053.4	1180.6	678.8	2258.2	2270.8	1271.3	60.97	54.70	53.27	3,371	
Industrial composite	237.5	236.4	204.3	578.3	562.3	436.6	58.67	57.26	50.97	31,942	
<b>BRANTFORD</b>											
Manufacturing	222.6	223.4	214.0	539.6	523.4	488.1	50.61	48.89	47.80	13,347	
Textile products (except clothing)	153.9	162.8	136.0	346.2	345.6	287.1	46.72	45.82	43.86	1,710	
Iron and steel products	335.4	336.1	334.7	833.4	803.1	809.3	54.73	52.64	53.27	6,593	
Industrial composite	211.8	212.1	203.2	499.7	486.1	451.0	49.06	47.63	46.11	15,582	
<b>KITCHENER - WATERLOO</b>											
Manufacturing	174.0	175.1	159.7	401.6	398.4	338.4	46.88	46.20	43.05	17,661	
Food and beverages	188.8	188.8	185.8	369.8	366.5	352.7	47.74	46.58	45.54	2,836	
Rubber products	179.0	177.0	161.2	457.1	449.7	346.3	50.23	49.26	45.04	5,401	
Leather products	153.1	154.0	132.5	238.9	238.0	234.5	40.30	42.26	39.68	1,790	
Wood products	228.4	240.6	224.1	575.2	598.7	540.6	47.40	46.23	44.43	2,382	
Industrial composite	182.9	183.6	168.3	399.1	397.0	337.5	46.31	45.88	42.54	22,860	
<b>LONDON</b>											
Manufacturing	188.6	187.5	177.5	408.4	393.5	338.9	50.48	48.92	44.61	16,754	
Food and beverages	168.2	171.8	183.5	356.9	341.1	316.0	51.31	48.02	41.66	3,526	
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.3	96.8	69.2	198.7	195.3	176.7	36.74	36.68	35.78	1,401	
Paper products	285.2	279.1	270.5	604.6	571.5	529.1	50.62	49.01	46.83	1,095	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	144.0	141.7	143.5	288.2	278.7	268.7	51.78	50.88	48.45	1,316	
Iron and steel products	276.1	271.9	220.3	613.9	580.6	417.6	57.09	54.84	48.67	3,827	
Construction	267.2	252.2	261.4	575.5	562.3	559.8	47.32	48.29	47.51	1,908	
Retail trade	197.4	194.1	181.5	387.1	374.6	323.1	37.24	36.65	34.03	3,989	
Finance, insurance and real estate	188.9	186.8	154.5	238.9	217.8	201.5	46.42	42.90	42.85	2,393	
Industrial composite	195.3	191.0	181.8	585.7	570.8	526.9	47.24	45.97	42.59	30,129	
<b>WINDSOR</b>											
Manufacturing	247.7	246.2	193.5	539.8	567.7	384.0	62.82	66.44	57.20	37,311	
Transportation equipment	264.6	264.0	193.0	608.2	666.9	402.3	54.31	69.62	59.18	26,886	
Trade	180.1	176.4	167.9	340.2	332.0	296.2	41.37	41.45	37.97	4,003	
Industrial composite	239.9	257.9	194.8	510.0	530.9	377.9	59.29	62.25	63.93	47,541	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payroll			Apr. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	
	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	
<u>FT. WILLIAM - PT. ARTHUR</u>										
Manufacturing	213.8	205.0	206.8	423.9	410.6	377.5	56.18	56.76	51.74	5,190
Pulp and paper mills	166.1	164.6	156.4	367.2	360.2	299.8	66.87	66.07	59.82	2,113
Transportation equipment	212.6	213.4	204.2	428.3	426.9	396.6	49.23	48.89	47.47	1,414
Transportation, storage and communication	153.2	146.9	125.1	298.2	287.7	220.0	53.27	53.58	48.11	1,884
Trade	170.9	169.6	167.6	326.1	330.6	287.3	41.11	42.01	38.93	2,136
Industrial composite	186.9	181.6	175.4	367.8	360.3	316.4	50.11	50.50	45.93	11,179
<u>WINNIPEG</u>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	176.7	176.6	172.6	329.2	350.1	301.3	45.92	46.07	43.05	32,309
Food and beverages	139.2	141.9	147.4	272.9	275.4	261.2	50.12	49.61	45.39	6,099
Meat products	140.4	143.6	142.0	275.0	276.5	260.2	55.52	54.57	51.93	2,495
Clothing (textile and fur)	210.3	214.4	210.6	449.7	475.8	429.2	34.84	36.17	33.21	5,136
Printing, publishing and allied industries	127.9	128.7	129.9	223.4	219.2	210.1	50.06	48.81	46.37	2,653
Iron and steel products	272.5	269.2	255.7	538.0	531.9	462.4	49.29	49.32	44.88	3,959
Transportation equipment	176.4	173.8	167.0	312.3	311.1	289.8	49.89	50.44	48.88	8,447
Construction	364.0	341.3	269.6	750.8	750.6	501.4	48.55	50.34	43.06	4,227
Transportation, storage and communication	168.6	167.1	166.7	270.1	268.6	251.4	44.97	45.12	42.35	6,028
Trade	151.0	150.1	145.6	276.5	273.8	243.9	42.59	42.22	38.81	22,130
Wholesale	155.4	155.5	147.4	267.7	256.1	226.8	45.06	44.76	41.79	7,171
Retail	149.0	147.7	144.6	287.5	284.1	253.8	41.12	41.00	37.42	14,959
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.5	144.7	143.7	233.3	223.0	211.6	45.82	45.26	43.33	4,758
Service	153.1	152.7	152.5	262.4	266.9	251.0	29.57	29.83	28.38	4,259
Industrial composite	167.9	168.8	161.3	303.9	302.8	271.8	44.03	44.17	40.90	75,866
<u>REGINA</u>										
Manufacturing	127.7	126.7	130.3	238.0	233.2	220.9	48.57	47.97	44.42	2,084
Wholesale trade	180.0	178.2	175.6	312.9	308.4	280.2	45.74	45.55	41.29	1,847
Retail trade	166.0	158.3	171.7	329.6	311.0	313.5	38.59	38.20	35.49	3,467
Industrial composite	155.9	154.4	164.3	291.2	286.7	268.2	42.22	41.95	39.25	11,590
<u>SASKATOON</u>										
Manufacturing	214.6	214.8	218.1	379.8	377.3	353.0	48.46	46.18	42.77	2,150
Food and beverages	208.9	207.8	208.2	382.4	384.3	349.8	47.22	47.39	43.15	1,368
Wholesale trade	165.3	165.6	160.8	301.3	304.7	288.8	41.77	42.18	38.32	1,488
Retail trade	155.8	148.1	136.1	299.6	291.6	244.8	37.57	38.48	35.14	1,815
Industrial composite	177.2	177.3	168.6	350.0	327.4	296.3	41.35	40.99	38.98	8,107
<u>EDMONTON</u>										
Manufacturing	198.6	203.7	194.9	385.1	394.6	359.2	48.31	48.26	45.91	7,571
Food and beverages	163.7	163.3	159.2	321.5	325.2	302.4	49.22	49.91	47.61	2,871
Meat products	153.3	153.9	148.0	319.5	326.1	299.0	52.15	53.01	50.54	1,898
Construction	664.5	664.9	514.0	1219.0	1325.2	1001.0	45.15	49.06	47.93	4,618
Wholesale trade	218.8	218.0	199.8	359.7	354.5	303.8	44.84	44.32	41.40	2,757
Retail trade	201.3	197.9	189.1	392.7	388.7	340.7	38.88	38.94	35.72	6,038
Industrial composite	232.9	233.4	215.4	439.8	446.1	386.8	44.39	44.94	42.18	26,895
<u>CALGARY</u>										
Manufacturing	194.0	190.1	183.1	353.9	348.3	316.4	50.60	50.52	47.94	7,849
Food and beverages	184.5	181.8	175.3	333.8	328.7	301.9	50.70	50.67	48.32	2,458
Transportation equipment	158.9	156.0	157.3	287.4	291.5	286.2	50.32	51.92	50.82	1,919
Construction	389.7	361.6	324.2	678.6	700.6	569.5	45.81	48.44	45.34	2,118
Wholesale trade	183.0	183.7	174.4	308.6	310.3	275.8	46.48	46.55	45.43	2,988
Retail trade	175.4	174.5	167.7	342.1	337.9	289.7	42.57	42.26	37.72	5,398
Industrial composite	195.9	193.3	184.1	356.9	350.0	310.7	47.03	46.72	43.48	24,876
<u>VANCOUVER</u>										
Manufacturing	208.3	207.3	198.1	425.1	419.3	371.2	51.94	51.49	47.84	32,106
Printing, publishing and allied industries	181.1	179.0	179.8	328.9	332.4	314.4	56.07	57.33	54.15	2,358
Wood products	192.5	191.8	188.2	430.3	413.8	369.1	54.20	52.26	47.54	10,063
Saw and planing mills	191.1	190.9	184.0	432.6	414.1	362.9	56.08	53.76	48.92	8,255
Iron and steel products	299.5	298.9	255.6	593.4	588.3	483.5	56.57	56.57	53.97	5,445
Transportation equipment	219.6	211.3	210.5	428.9	420.1	389.4	54.61	55.69	49.06	2,808
Construction	325.3	306.3	352.0	621.3	621.1	640.9	52.65	55.89	50.11	7,590
Transportation, storage and communication	159.0	156.7	154.0	279.3	273.4	263.9	47.71	47.38	44.78	13,691
Water transportation (m)	133.1	129.5	126.4	233.6	235.1	207.9	48.34	50.02	45.30	3,724
Communication	202.4	197.7	182.5	345.1	335.2	288.0	41.95	41.71	38.81	6,152
Trade	207.0	198.7	187.9	386.2	378.7	353.3	43.61	44.66	41.56	25,567
Wholesale	189.6	186.9	179.3	343.4	339.4	304.8	50.03	50.17	47.06	8,220
Retail	216.4	205.1	192.5	414.8	406.3	353.0	40.69	41.86	38.85	17,447
Service	188.9	167.1	171.8	326.2	317.2	314.9	35.24	34.86	33.30	5,896
Industrial composite	201.6	197.2	192.7	384.5	378.8	345.8	47.96	48.31	44.97	92,233
<u>VICTORIA</u>										
Manufacturing	232.7	220.5	196.5	496.6	463.0	388.4	55.12	54.23	49.44	5,292
Wood products	159.2	157.0	135.6	381.8	370.1	266.8	56.53	55.56	47.06	1,391
Transportation equipment	813.1	742.5	608.1	1706.8	1523.5	1114.8	57.06	55.78	49.84	2,106
Trade	185.3	178.0	175.1	358.6	355.7	320.8	40.89	42.21	38.71	3,723
Industrial composite	215.2	205.5	199.0	430.0	411.8	363.1	47.95	48.08	43.74	14,188

\*Revised Feb. 1 employment index - 1267.7

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

Industry	Apr. 1, 1951				Mar. 1, 1951		Apr. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	83,076	81,636	1,440	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.0 2.0
Mining	90,611	88,429	2,182	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8 2.2
Metal mining	47,541	46,841	900	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.1 1.9
Gold (a)	21,980	21,863	317	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.5 1.5
Other metal (b)	25,561	24,978	583	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7 2.3
Fuels	32,441	31,429	1,012	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	97.4 2.6
Coal	23,586	23,380	206	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1 0.9
Oil and natural gas	8,855	8,049	806	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	90.6 9.4
Non-metal (c)	10,629	10,359	270	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5 2.6
Manufacturing	1,063,974	832,240	251,734	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3	76.2 23.8
Food and beverages	110,326	83,275	27,060	75.5	24.5	75.6	24.4	75.8 24.4
Meat products	20,032	16,403	3,629	81.9	18.1	81.8	18.2	82.2 17.8
Dairy products	8,392	6,793	1,599	80.9	19.1	81.4	18.6	81.4 18.6
Canned and cured fish	6,336	4,927	1,409	77.8	22.2	79.7	20.3	82.2 17.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,950	5,043	2,907	63.4	36.6	63.7	36.3	65.5 34.5
Grain mill products	7,776	6,582	1,194	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3	84.4 15.6
Bread and other bakery products	15,363	12,577	2,786	81.9	18.1	82.1	17.9	81.5 18.5
Distilled and malt liquors	14,158	11,558	2,580	81.8	18.2	84.3	15.7	87.7 12.3
Other beverages (d)	5,752	5,298	436	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6	92.8 7.2
Other foods (e)	24,607	14,097	10,510	57.3	42.7	66.6	43.4	65.0 46.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,020	4,370	5,650	43.6	56.4	46.3	53.7	43.2 56.8
Rubber products	21,836	16,332	5,503	74.8	25.2	74.4	26.6	75.9 24.1
Leather products	30,762	18,495	12,267	60.1	39.9	59.7	40.3	60.5 39.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,674	11,221	8,453	57.0	43.0	56.9	43.1	56.9 43.1
Other leather products (f)	11,068	7,274	3,814	65.6	34.4	64.7	35.3	66.9 33.1
Textile products (except clothing)	78,480	49,862	28,618	63.6	36.5	63.2	36.8	63.4 36.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	28,122	16,399	9,723	62.8	37.2	62.4	37.6	62.2 37.8
Woollen goods	15,568	9,174	6,414	58.9	41.1	58.0	42.0	58.6 41.4
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	18,268	13,064	5,204	71.5	28.5	71.4	28.6	71.3 28.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	104,334	36,222	69,112	35.8	66.2	34.2	65.6	34.0 66.0
Men's clothing	53,585	11,199	22,366	33.3	66.7	33.7	66.3	34.3 65.7
Women's clothing	28,601	7,916	20,585	27.8	72.2	28.2	71.8	26.8 73.2
Knit goods	25,490	9,162	16,328	35.9	64.1	36.7	63.3	35.9 64.1
Fur goods	4,331	2,945	1,386	68.0	32.0	67.8	32.2	68.8 31.2
Hats and caps	4,745	2,092	2,653	44.1	55.9	45.0	55.0	44.9 55.1
Wood products	87,131	80,113	7,018	91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1	91.7 8.3
Saw and planing mills	54,112	51,431	2,681	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1	94.9 5.1
Furniture	21,465	19,029	2,436	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3	88.8 11.2
Other wood products (g)	11,554	9,653	1,901	83.5	16.5	83.3	16.7	83.4 16.8
Paper products	72,336	61,722	10,613	86.3	14.7	85.3	14.7	84.9 15.1
Pulp and paper mills	49,858	47,271	2,587	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.7 5.3
Other paper products (h)	22,477	14,451	8,026	64.5	35.7	64.2	35.8	65.8 36.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45,542	32,860	12,682	72.2	27.8	72.4	27.6	72.2 27.8
Iron and steel products	175,632	168,794	16,838	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.4 9.8
Agricultural implements	17,379	16,325	954	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.7 5.3
Boilers and plate work	5,747	5,381	368	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.6 6.4
Fabricated and structural steel	7,356	6,992	364	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.1 4.9
Hardware and tools	13,732	10,789	2,963	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7	78.6 21.4
Heating and cooking appliances	8,058	7,493	565	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	93.6 6.4
Iron castings	22,363	21,122	1,241	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.9 5.1
Machinery mfg. (i)	36,252	31,907	4,345	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	88.0 12.0
Primary iron and steel	34,389	32,996	1,393	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	95.7 4.3
Sheet metal products	17,406	14,649	2,757	84.2	15.8	84.3	15.7	84.5 15.6
Wire and wire products	6,508	5,533	970	85.1	14.9	84.9	15.1	85.0 15.0

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

Industry	Apr. 1, 1951						Mar. 1, 1951		Apr. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
<b>Manufacturing (cont'd)</b>										
Transportation equipment	126,146	117,576	8,570	95.2	6.8	93.1	6.9	95.2	6.8	
Aircraft and parts	16,573	15,103	1,470	91.0	9.0	91.0	9.0	90.0	10.0	
Motor vehicles	34,314	32,405	1,909	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	95.2	6.8	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	23,024	18,966	4,059	82.4	17.6	82.3	17.7	83.5	16.5	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	34,414	34,033	381	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.5	1.5	
Shipbuilding and repairing	15,495	15,004	491	98.7	3.3	96.5	3.4	96.8	3.2	
Non-ferrous metal products	50,816	44,493	6,323	87.6	12.4	87.1	12.9	86.2	13.8	
Aluminum products	7,775	6,367	1,408	81.9	18.1	81.9	18.1	79.6	20.4	
Brass and copper products	10,808	9,331	1,277	80.0	12.0	87.7	12.3	86.9	13.1	
Smelting and refining	22,381	21,799	582	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.0	3.0	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	65,024	46,266	18,758	71.2	28.8	71.4	28.6	71.8	28.2	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	27,200	24,111	3,089	88.3	11.4	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3	
Clay products	5,808	5,254	554	90.5	9.5	88.5	11.5	89.1	10.9	
Glass and glass products	7,604	6,359	1,245	83.6	16.4	84.0	16.0	83.6	18.4	
Products of petroleum and coal	10,263	9,403	860	91.6	8.4	91.6	8.4	91.8	8.2	
Chemical products	48,070	37,076	10,994	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9	76.2	23.8	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,007	4,288	3,719	53.3	46.4	53.7	46.3	53.3	46.7	
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,524	6,277	247	98.2	3.8	98.2	3.8	95.9	4.1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20,058	12,269	7,789	61.2	38.8	61.2	38.8	60.8	39.2	
Construction	169,515	164,457	5,068	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	
Building and structures (k)	115,612	112,160	3,652	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2	
Highways, bridges and street construction	52,869	51,269	1,400	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4	
Transportation, storage and communication	297,627	254,294	45,333	85.4	14.6	85.6	14.4	86.0	14.0	
Transportation	231,491	220,314	11,177	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	
Air transport and airports	6,121	4,867	1,254	79.5	20.5	80.2	19.8	81.7	18.3	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,210	26,058	1,152	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	96.0	4.0	
Steam railways	157,109	150,268	6,843	95.6	4.4	95.9	4.1	95.7	4.3	
Maintenance of equipment	22,984	22,844	140	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.3	0.7	
Maintenance of ways and structures	34,146	33,999	147	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	
Transportation	91,577	88,501	5,076	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.2	5.8	
Telegraphs	8,402	8,922	1,480	82.4	17.6	82.9	17.1	82.7	17.3	
Truck transportation	15,839	13,149	690	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	
Water transportation (m)	24,458	23,424	1,034	95.8	4.2	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6	
Storage	14,401	12,936	1,465	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4	
Grain elevators	11,129	9,979	1,150	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	89.4	10.6	
Storage and warehouse	3,272	2,957	315	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9	
Communication	51,735	21,044	30,691	40.7	59.3	40.6	59.4	41.6	58.4	
Radio broadcasting	3,781	2,716	1,065	71.8	28.2	72.1	27.9	71.8	28.2	
Telephone	47,339	17,830	29,509	37.7	62.3	37.6	62.4	38.8	61.2	
Public utility operation	38,212	35,370	4,842	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7	
Electric light and power	34,576	30,004	4,572	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1	86.6	13.2	
Other public utilities (n)	3,636	3,366	270	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6	
Trade	312,017	196,195	115,822	62.9	37.1	63.7	36.3	63.1	36.9	
Wholesale	90,252	69,401	20,851	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9	77.4	22.6	
Retail	221,765	126,794	94,971	57.2	42.8	58.2	41.6	57.4	42.6	
Finance, insurance and real estate	99,887	50,819	49,068	50.9	49.1	50.4	49.5	52.6	47.4	
Banking, investment and loan	60,810	29,708	31,102	48.9	51.1	47.6	52.4	50.3	49.7	
Insurance	38,735	20,948	17,787	54.1	45.9	54.4	45.6	56.1	43.9	
Service	74,753	37,198	37,555	49.8	50.2	49.9	50.1	49.9	50.1	
Hotels and restaurants	43,875	22,707	21,168	51.8	48.2	51.8	48.2	51.5	48.5	
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	18,828	6,745	12,083	35.8	64.2	36.2	63.8	37.5	62.5	
Other services (o)	12,060	7,746	4,304	64.3	35.7	64.2	35.8	65.2	34.8	
Industrial composite	2,249,672	1,738,638	511,034	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General. - The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage. - Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire. - The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same pay periods. Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing. - Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls

of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

**4. The Tabulation.**— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

#### Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.



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