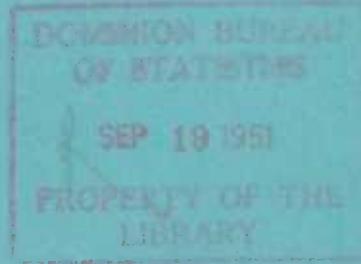


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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA



DOES NOT CIRCULATE
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JULY, 1951



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Department of Trade and Commerce

Vol. 29

No. 7

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JULY, 1951

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
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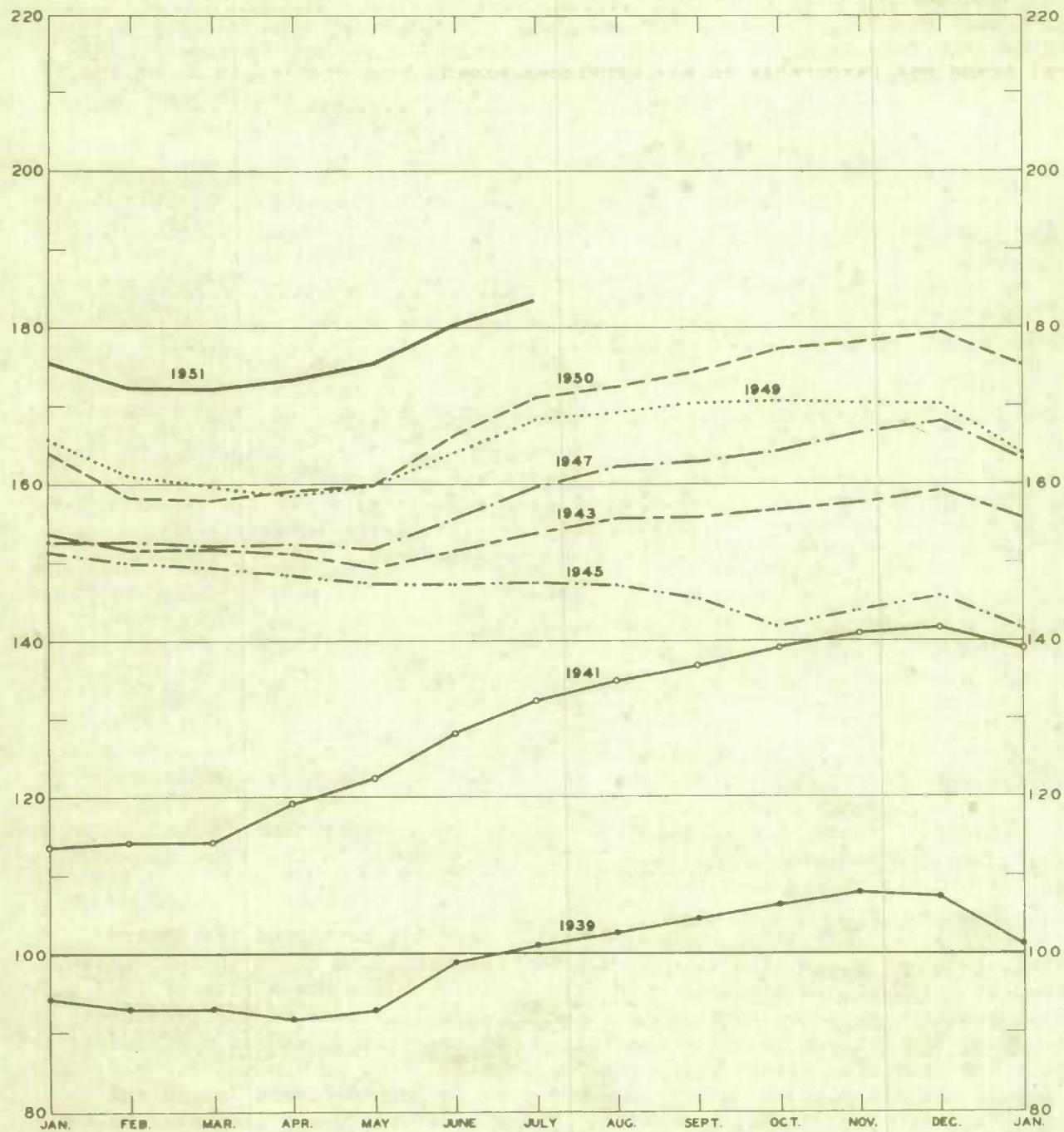
Prepared in the
Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division,
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

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CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES
1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JULY, 1951.

SUMMARY.

Employment in the principal non-agricultural industries at the first of July showed a considerable seasonal increase. On the whole, however, this was not equal to the average gain recorded at the time of year in the period since 1939. The general trend was favourable in all provinces except Nova Scotia, in 27 of the 31 cities for which data are segregated, and in most industrial divisions and groups included in the monthly surveys.

Computed from returns furnished by over 22,000 of the larger industrial establishments, the July 1 index number of employment, (1939=100), reached a new all time high, standing at 183.4, as compared with 180.3 a month earlier, and 170.8 at July 1, 1950. The increase of 1.7 p.c. in industrial employment in the month was accompanied by a rise of 3.3 p.c. in the weekly payrolls disbursed by the co-operating firms. The index of payrolls was the maximum in the record, exceeding the July 1, 1950, figure by 19.3 p.c.

Partly as a result of the return to more usual working hours following the Victoria Day holiday, and partly due to upward revisions in wage rates, the average weekly wages and salaries at July 1 showed an advance, rising by 77 cents from June 1 to a new high of \$50.11 at the date under review; this figure was 11.3 p.c. above that indicated 12 months previously.

As at June 1, the improvement in employment for men at the beginning of July was on a larger scale than for women; the reported workers of the latter sex increased by 0.3 p.c. in the month, while the number of men rose by 2.2 p.c. The variation in the percentages was seasonal, associated with relatively greater activity in industries employing high proportions of men. At 218 per 1,000 reported workers of both sexes, the latest ratio of women was lower than that of 221 at June 1, and was also below the July 1, 1950, proportion of 220 per 1,000.

Industrially, the trend of employment in the major groups was very generally upward. In manufacturing, the increase of 0.9 p.c. was slightly above-average in extent according to the experience of earlier years. The gains in logging were contra-seasonal; those in mining and transportation, storage and communication were somewhat greater than usual, while the expansion recorded in the other non-manufacturing classes was rather less than normal for July 1.

Payrolls.- The index number of weekly payrolls continued its upward movement, to reach a new high at July 1. The increase, the sixth in succession, amounted to 3.3 p.c. As compared with July 1, 1950, there was a rise of 19.3 p.c. The disbursements reported were larger than at June 1 in each of the provinces, in all but 5 of the cities for which statistics are segregated, and in most industrial groups. The provinces showed gains ranging from 2.5 p.c. in Quebec, 3.2 p.c. in Nova Scotia and 3.4 p.c. in Ontario, to 4.3 p.c. in Prince Edward Island and Manitoba, and 6.0 p.c. in New Brunswick. There were widespread increases in the reported expenditures as compared with July 1 of last year.

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, July 1, 1951.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at July 1 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950		
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950					
(a) Provinces											
Prince Edward Island	186.9	178.1	179.0	353.5	338.9	316.7	37.63	37.87	34.98	4,369	
Nova Scotia	149.3	149.4	147.0	303.1	293.7	272.6	43.53	42.15	39.72	84,448	
New Brunswick	176.2	171.6	180.2	378.6	357.2	339.6	43.44	42.09	38.09	62,122	
Quebec	170.7	167.9	156.4	381.4	372.0	316.6	47.56	47.16	43.03	688,990	
Ontario	194.7	191.9	179.6	415.8	402.3	343.9	52.29	51.34	46.81	1,029,265	
Manitoba	177.5	172.8	171.1	338.7	324.7	293.5	49.12	48.42	44.08	124,708	
Saskatchewan	155.4	149.8	146.2	298.3	288.1	259.5	46.52	46.62	42.92	65,935	
Alberta	208.3	202.5	195.6	415.9	395.9	351.7	50.79	49.74	45.66	110,619	
British Columbia	196.3	192.3	186.2	405.1	390.9	345.2	53.63	52.82	48.21	221,771	
CANADA	183.4	180.3	170.8	391.7	379.0	328.3	50.11	49.34	45.04	2,382,227	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
Sydney	108.5	107.6	..	262.0	251.7	..	53.98	52.29	..	19,346	
Halifax	201.3	198.3	184.3	343.6	329.6	287.0	39.98	38.87	36.40	25,159	
Saint John	163.9	163.3	150.2	297.2	289.6	261.6	38.89	38.03	37.13	13,262	
Quebec	154.6	152.0	151.8	338.2	333.0	301.9	40.72	40.77	37.04	36,199	
Sherbrooke	174.4	180.4	160.8	371.8	383.3	308.1	41.38	41.26	37.16	11,414	
Three Rivers	195.8	184.6	174.9	470.7	454.5	367.1	48.63	49.30	42.55	13,510	
Drummondville	214.2	210.7	..	524.5	504.4	..	46.88	45.75	..	9,037	
Montreal	176.1	174.6	165.8	367.5	361.5	318.2	47.70	47.31	43.81	347,040	
Ottawa - Hull	193.5	190.4	184.4	384.2	372.8	327.5	45.99	45.32	41.15	42,238	
Peterborough	207.4	204.8	..	531.4	517.7	..	53.92	53.21	..	11,865	
Oshawa	273.8	276.2	..	696.2	702.8	..	80.17	60.18	..	17,406	
Niagara Falls	249.8	240.6	..	575.9	525.8	..	55.55	52.84	..	11,282	
St. Catharines - Welland	252.5	248.7	215.7	644.6	624.0	485.5	61.07	60.03	53.37	34,285	
Toronto	197.5	196.2	183.9	410.9	401.8	342.9	52.20	51.37	46.69	338,884	
Hamilton	211.7	208.6	190.3	482.1	468.3	385.5	55.19	54.45	48.94	80,268	
Brantford	206.5	207.8	208.1	510.5	503.2	448.9	51.39	50.34	44.81	15,191	
Galt - Preston	157.7	157.4	..	363.8	351.2	..	47.23	45.67	..	10,006	
Kitchener - Waterloo	184.7	183.3	174.7	417.1	409.4	355.4	47.96	47.42	43.14	23,255	
Sudbury	172.5	165.2	..	358.6	325.0	..	62.57	59.23	..	18,852	
London	199.9	197.2	185.2	415.7	404.8	343.1	49.24	48.59	43.95	31,158	
Sarnia	314.1	307.0	..	642.6	645.1	..	65.37	67.65	..	12,411	
Windsor	236.2	237.3	225.2	478.8	493.1	461.8	56.53	57.97	57.00	46,817	
Sault Ste. Marie	223.6	217.1	..	459.0	462.0	..	54.72	56.63	..	10,374	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	218.5	207.7	195.6	457.0	419.7	358.8	53.16	51.36	46.65	13,113	
Winnipeg	175.2	172.5	169.8	332.7	319.4	287.7	46.33	45.18	41.18	79,457	
Regina	168.2	165.7	164.5	327.1	322.3	294.5	43.34	43.96	40.41	12,507	
Saskatoon	193.5	188.6	186.4	370.2	360.6	323.4	42.45	42.44	38.48	8,862	
Edmonton	264.1	258.2	240.7	541.7	518.2	435.6	48.22	47.17	42.52	30,267	
Calgary	213.6	208.9	199.7	399.4	384.1	336.5	48.25	47.45	43.42	27,130	
Vancouver	206.0	204.8	201.8	422.2	403.9	373.5	50.87	49.41	46.39	95,445	
Victoria	230.1	222.2	210.5	478.2	452.1	394.3	49.86	48.80	44.84	15,174	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	197.4	188.5	147.2	589.5	539.8	350.2	51.69	49.54	41.32	78,808	
Mining	117.6	116.4	114.8	247.2	238.3	216.2	60.30	58.74	54.03	92,934	
Manufacturing	193.7	192.0	178.3	438.8	429.0	364.1	51.52	50.30	46.46	1,113,270	
Durable goods/	242.5	240.9	213.4	550.1	537.5	437.7	55.09	54.20	49.81	550,149	
Non-durable goods	161.9	160.2	155.9	358.0	350.1	310.6	48.22	47.57	43.46	563,121	
Construction	190.0	182.7	184.7	492.9	459.3	423.0	48.85	47.15	43.11	226,828	
Transportation, storage & communication	183.5	176.5	171.5	346.4	331.2	296.5	54.12	53.72	49.59	327,959	
Public utility operation	193.7	190.3	188.9	368.0	359.2	326.7	56.10	55.57	51.06	41,300	
Trade	173.6	172.8	165.3	346.1	338.4	296.7	43.54	42.77	39.15	316,928	
Finance	172.0	171.0	155.5	273.3	272.0	235.5	46.23	46.23	44.09	102,773	
Service ^{2/}	188.5	180.3	186.3	363.7	350.4	332.4	31.65	31.77	29.26	81,427	
Industrial composite	185.4	180.3	170.8	391.7	379.0	328.3	50.11	49.34	45.04	2,382,227	

1/ Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Per Capita Earnings.— A general increase of 1.6 p.c. was recorded in the average weekly earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees on the staffs of the larger industrial firms at July 1. In part, the rise represented a return to more usual working hours following the observance of the Victoria Day holiday, reflected in the June 1 figures; on the other hand, the hours reported in some establishments at the date under review were reduced. Increased wage and salary rates in numerous industries and establishments contributed materially to the higher earnings. There were widely-distributed gains in the per capita figures, geographically and industrially, in comparison with a month earlier; in almost all areas and industries, the general averages were also higher than at July 1 in 1950 and preceding years. An exception was the motor vehicle group, in which reduced working hours resulted in a lower figure in the week ending July 1, 1951; the situation in that industry also affected the average for Windsor, which was 0.8 p.c. below its level of a year earlier.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— The firms furnishing data in the leading industrial divisions at July 1 reported an increase of 0.3 p.c. from June 1 in the number of their female employees, with a rise of 2.2 p.c. among their male workers; the latter made up 782 per 1,000 of both sexes reported at the date under review, as compared with 779 per 1,000 a month earlier, and 780, 779, 783, 779 and 769 per 1,000 at the first of July in 1950, 1949, 1948, 1947 and 1946, respectively. In the last 12 months, recorded employment for men has mounted by 7.7 p.c., and that for women, by 6.3 p.c.

In the comparison with a month earlier, the number of women reported in manufacturing showed a loss of 0.5 p.c., with an increase of 1.3 p.c. in the number of men. Curtailment in the textile and clothing groups was the chief factor in the reduction among women, offsetting considerable increases among workers of that sex in the food industries. Both changes were seasonal in character, but the decline in textile and textile-using factories was greater than usual for the time of year.

In the 12 months' comparison, there were advances of 9.2 p.c. and 6.1 p.c. in the number of men and women, respectively. The proportion of women per 1,000 employees reported in factory work was 224 at the beginning of July, as compared with 227 at June 1, 1951, and 229 at July 1, 1950.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— Employment in manufacturing generally at the first of July showed an increase which slightly exceeded the average for the early summer, but was not equal to that recorded at the same date in 1950. The latest index number showed a gain of 8.5 p.c. in the 12 months, and was the highest recorded since Sept. 1, 1944.

There were advances of 0.7 p.c. and 1.1 p.c. at the date under review in the durable and the non-durable manufactured goods divisions, respectively, compared with June 1. Improvement was indicated in most main branches of manufacturing. The exceptions were the tobacco, leather, textile, clothing, furniture, motor vehicles and parts and accessories, machinery, brass and copper, jewellery and silverware, and miscellaneous manufacturing groups. The reductions in some cases were seasonal; those in textiles, clothing, and machinery amounted to 1.5 p.c., 3.8 p.c., and 6.4 p.c., respectively; the losses in the other classes were comparatively small. Industrial disputes were mainly responsible for lowered activity in machinery plants. The trend was decidedly upward in the food and beverage group, where the gain of 6.8 p.c. was seasonal in character, as were those of 4.0 p.c. in paper products, and 2.7 p.c. in wood products. The increases in the

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			\$	Index Numbers			\$
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	263.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.6	40.07
Apr. 1	157.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.8	39.39
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.8	308.5	178.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.9	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.9	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.15
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.6	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	334.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.56
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.48
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.5	366.7	204.0	45.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.2	198.8	46.83	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	45.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.4	391.7	213.8	50.11	193.7	438.8	226.5	51.62
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/} Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services).

electrical apparatus and transportation equipment industries amounted to 0.5 p.c. and 0.8 p.c., respectively.

Higher expenditures in weekly payrolls were reported in many branches of manufacturing, in which the general gain was 2.3 p.c. In both the heavy and light manufactured goods divisions, the reported wages and salaries were also greater by 2.3 p.c. than at June 1. The latest index number of payrolls in manufacturing, which has never been exceeded, was 20.5 p.c. higher than at July 1, 1950.

The movement in employment in the non-manufacturing classes was generally upward at the beginning of July. Construction showed a rise of 4.0 p.c.; this was smaller than at July 1 of last year, and was also considerably below-average for the season. The latest index number, however, was 2.9 p.c. above its level of 12 months ago. The gains in transportation, storage and communication were above-normal, and employment in that division reached a new maximum, 6.9 p.c. higher than at the same date a year earlier. The expansion in logging, which amounted to 4.7 p.c., was on a smaller scale than at July 1, 1950; the most recent index was nevertheless the highest on record for the time of year.

The increase of 1.1 p.c. in mining approximated the average. Coal mining was seasonally slacker, but improvement was indicated in the production of fuel oil and natural gas, in metal mining, except of gold, and in non-metal mining. The gains of 4.2 p.c. in services and 0.5 p.c. in trade were rather less than usual for the beginning of July. In most industries, the levels of activity were above those recorded 12 months earlier. Exceptions were mining of gold, coal and non-metal products, distilled and malt liquors and other beverages, miscellaneous foods, tobacco, leather products, fur goods, headwear, highway work, urban and interurban transportation, storage and warehousing, and certain public utilities.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.— Industrial employment in all provinces except Nova Scotia was in greater volume at July 1 than at June 1. The increases varied from 1.5 p.c. in Ontario and 1.6 p.c. in Quebec, to 3.8 p.c. in Saskatchewan and 5.0 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. On the whole, the advances were somewhat below the average for the time of year.

The upward movement indicated in employment in most provinces was accompanied by higher disbursements in weekly wages and salaries in all areas. New all-time peak index numbers of payrolls were registered. The general figures of average weekly wages and salaries in all provinces except Prince Edward Island and Saskatchewan were also higher than at June 1; without exception, they exceeded those indicated at July 1 in 1950 and earlier years.

In all areas, the trends of employment in most of the major industrial divisions were favourable. Notable exceptions were coal mining and construction in Nova Scotia, forestry in the Western Provinces, and manufacturing in the Maritime Area and Quebec. Manufacturing rose by 1.0 p.c. in Ontario, and by 4.6 p.c. in British Columbia; the increases also recorded in Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, like the losses in the Eastern Provinces, were moderate. Curtailment in textile and clothing factories, and industrial disputes in the iron and steel products group, contributed to the decline of 0.3 p.c. in manufacturing in Quebec, where food and beverages, pulp and paper and other classes showed improvement. There were also substantial increases in the two industries just named in Ontario, with gains in wood products, iron and steel, non-ferrous metals, printing and publishing and other groups.

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at July 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	July 1, 1951					June 1, 1951		July 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
(a) Provinces									
Prince Edward Island	4,369	3,374	995	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6	77.9	22.1
Nova Scotia	84,448	72,481	11,967	85.8	14.2	85.7	14.3	86.3	13.7
New Brunswick	62,122	51,969	10,153	83.7	16.3	83.6	16.4	84.8	15.2
Quebec	688,990	531,496	157,494	77.1	22.9	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7
Ontario	1,029,265	789,234	240,031	76.7	23.3	76.5	23.4	76.4	23.6
Manitoba	124,708	97,701	27,007	78.3	21.7	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0
Saskatchewan	55,935	45,099	10,836	80.6	19.4	80.1	19.9	80.3	19.7
Alberta	110,619	90,662	19,957	82.0	18.0	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0
British Columbia	221,771	181,624	40,147	81.9	18.1	82.2	17.8	82.3	17.7
CANADA	2,382,227	1,863,640	518,587	78.2	21.8	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney	19,346	18,648	698	96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5	..	..
Halifax	25,169	18,538	6,631	73.7	26.3	73.9	26.1	71.3	28.7
Saint John	13,262	9,565	3,697	72.1	27.9	72.4	27.6	71.7	28.3
Quebec	36,199	25,448	10,751	70.3	29.7	69.6	30.4	70.3	29.1
Sherbrooke	11,414	7,985	3,429	70.0	30.0	69.9	30.1	69.0	31.0
Three Rivers	13,510	10,215	3,295	75.6	24.4	74.1	25.9	77.0	23.0
Drummondville	9,037	6,815	2,222	75.4	24.6	75.1	24.9	..	..
Montreal	347,040	246,071	100,969	70.9	29.1	70.1	29.3	70.3	29.7
Ottawa - Hull	42,238	29,900	12,338	70.8	29.2	70.5	29.5	70.8	29.2
Peterborough	11,865	8,935	2,930	75.3	24.7	75.1	24.9	..	..
Oshawa	17,406	15,060	2,356	86.5	13.5	86.3	13.7	..	..
Niagara Falls	11,282	9,049	2,233	80.2	19.8	80.2	19.8	..	..
St. Catharines - Welland	34,285	28,698	5,587	83.7	16.3	83.3	16.7	82.3	17.7
Toronto	338,884	232,919	106,965	68.7	31.3	68.9	31.1	68.5	31.5
Hamilton	80,268	60,817	19,451	75.8	24.2	75.5	24.5	75.7	24.3
Brantford	15,191	11,844	3,347	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1	76.1	23.9
Galt - Preston	10,006	7,225	2,781	72.2	27.8	71.7	28.3	..	..
Kitchener - Waterloo	23,255	16,187	7,068	69.6	30.4	69.7	30.3	69.2	30.8
Sudbury	18,852	17,860	1,192	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	..	..
London	31,158	21,926	9,232	70.4	29.5	69.8	30.2	69.1	30.9
Sarnia	12,411	10,535	1,876	84.9	15.1	84.5	15.5	..	..
Windsor	46,817	39,294	7,523	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9	84.2	15.8
Sault Ste. Marie	10,374	9,684	690	93.3	6.7	93.2	6.8	..	..
Pt. William - Pt. Arthur	13,113	11,236	1,877	85.7	14.3	85.1	14.9	84.5	15.5
Winnipeg	79,457	56,698	22,759	71.4	28.6	70.9	29.1	70.7	29.3
Regina	12,507	8,446	4,061	67.5	32.5	66.9	33.1	67.7	32.3
Saskatoon	8,852	6,367	2,485	71.9	28.1	72.0	28.0	72.8	27.4
Edmonton	30,267	23,002	7,265	76.0	24.0	75.4	24.6	75.3	24.7
Calgary	27,130	20,847	6,283	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3	76.1	23.9
Vancouver	95,445	69,552	25,893	72.9	27.1	72.8	27.2	73.5	26.5
Victoria	15,174	11,703	3,471	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9	76.4	23.5
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	78,808	77,486	1,322	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.5
Mining	92,934	90,574	2,360	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.4
Manufacturing 1/	1,113,270	863,650	249,620	77.6	22.4	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9
Durable Goods 1/	550,149	489,358	60,791	89.0	11.0	88.7	11.3	89.0	11.0
Non-Durable Goods	563,121	374,292	188,829	66.5	33.5	66.0	34.0	66.4	33.6
Construction	226,828	221,737	5,091	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage and communication	327,959	282,200	45,759	86.0	14.0	85.7	14.3	85.9	14.1
Public utility operation	41,300	36,325	4,975	88.0	12.0	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1
Trade	316,928	198,749	118,179	62.7	37.3	62.9	37.1	63.2	36.8
Finance	102,773	52,519	50,254	51.1	48.9	51.1	48.9	52.3	47.7
Service 2/	81,427	40,400	41,027	49.8	50.4	49.8	50.2	49.9	50.1
Industrial composite	2,382,227	1,863,640	518,587	78.2	21.8	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0

1/ Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Rather small increases were noted in construction in all provinces except Nova Scotia and British Columbia, where the losses were not particularly large. Logging showed heightened employment in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario, partly, or largely due to river drives. The trend in forestry in the other provinces was unfavourable. Mining in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Manitoba was quieter, but elsewhere moderate gains on the whole were recorded. General and substantial increases were indicated in transportation, storage and communication; the advances in trade, finance and services (mainly hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry-cleaning plants), were also widely distributed.

Changes in Newfoundland. - Table 6 shows the industrial distribution of the employees reported in the latest survey by the larger firms in Newfoundland and in St. John's, with figures of average weekly wages and salaries at June 1 and July 1, 1951, and July 1, 1950. As in the remaining parts of Canada, the trends of employment in the province were generally favourable at the date under review; the exception was the iron and steel industry, including transportation equipment. In St. John's, reduced activity was noted in that group, and in construction and trade. The decline in trade was seasonal. The disbursements in weekly payrolls and the per capita earnings were generally higher than at the beginning of June, also exceeding the figures recorded at July 1 of last year.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas. - A higher level of activity was reported by the larger firms in 27 of the 31 centres for which data are published in this bulletin. The exceptions were Sherbrooke, Oshawa, Brantford and Windsor; construction was quieter in Sherbrooke, while employment in manufacturing declined moderately in the other 3 cities. The increases from June 1 in the other metropolitan areas for which information is given in Tables A and C varied from 0.2 p.c. in Galt-Preston, 0.4 p.c. in Saint John, and 0.6 p.c. in Toronto, to 4.4 p.c. in Sudbury, 5.2 p.c. in Fort William-Port Arthur, and 6.0 in Three Rivers.

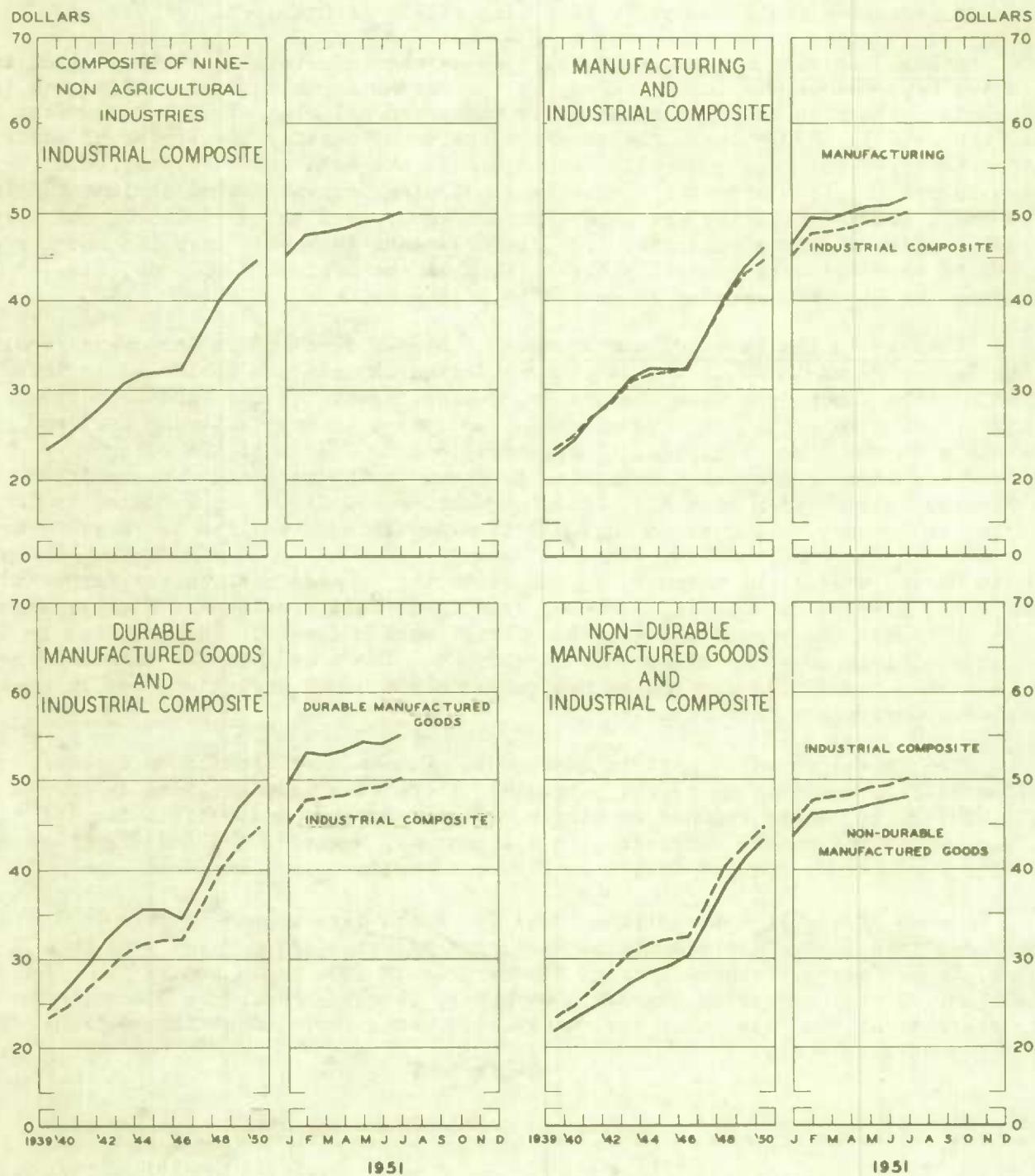
On the whole, the movement in manufacturing in most centres was favourable. Saint John, Sherbrooke, Oshawa, Toronto, Brantford, Galt-Preston and Windsor were the exceptions. The reductions in those cities were moderate. Construction in most metropolitan areas afforded more employment. The trends in the remaining non-manufacturing industries covered by the survey showed some variation, but in most cases were moderately favourable.

The losses in employment in Sherbrooke, Oshawa, and Windsor were accompanied by lowered disbursements in weekly payrolls. There were also declines in Sarnia and Sault Ste. Marie, where reduced working hours were largely responsible for the falling-off in the weekly earnings. In all centres, however, the index numbers of payrolls were higher than at July 1 in 1950 and earlier years.

Seven of the 31 metropolitan areas for which data appear in this bulletin showed declines in the average weekly wages and salaries as compared with June 1 - Quebec, Three Rivers, Oshawa, Sarnia, Windsor, Sault Ste. Marie and Regina. In some centres, the changes in the month were very slight. Except in Windsor, the city averages at the date under review exceeded those reported at the beginning of July in preceding years.

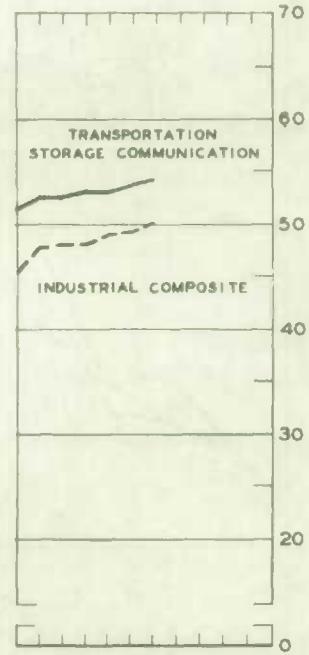
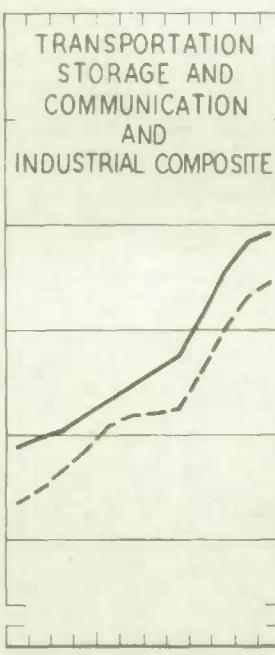
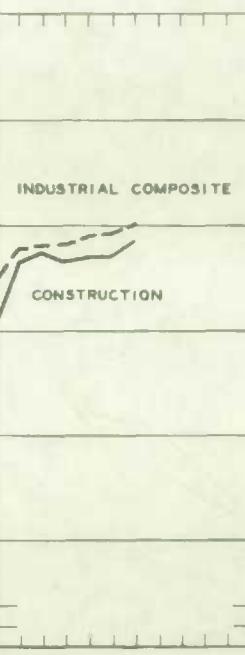
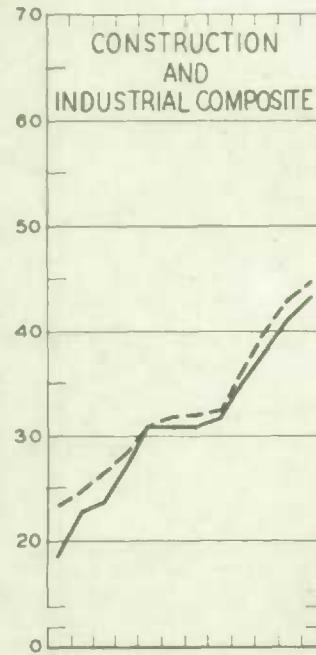
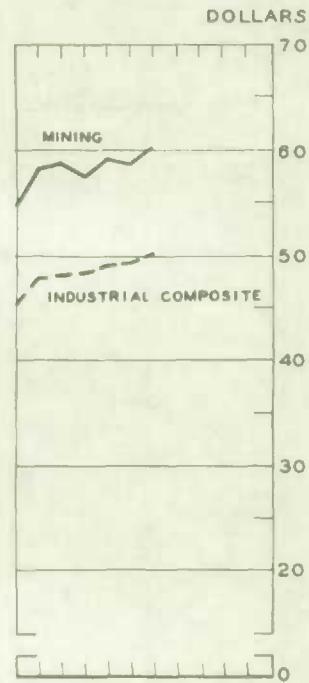
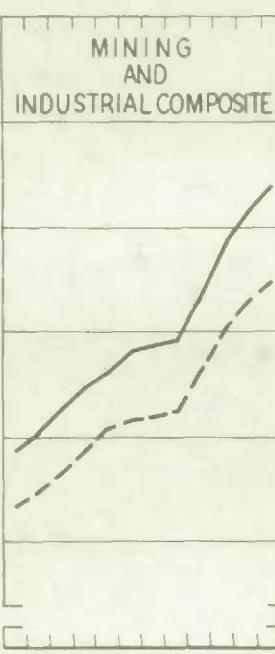
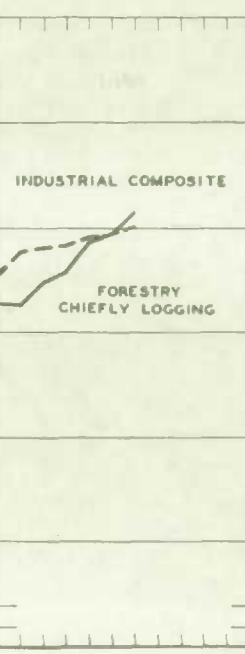
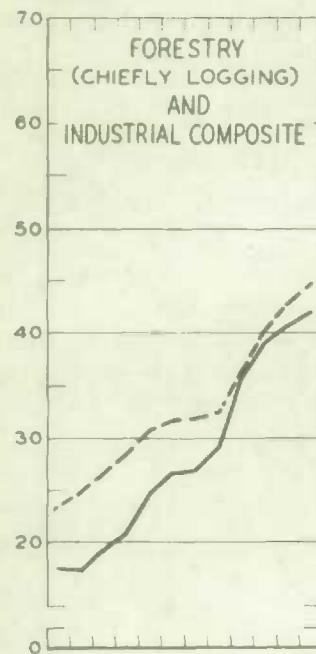
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AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

DOLLARS



1939 '40 '42 '44 '46 '48 '50
J F M A M J J A S O N D

1951

1939 '40 '42 '44 '46 '48 '50
J F M A M J J A S O N D

1951

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

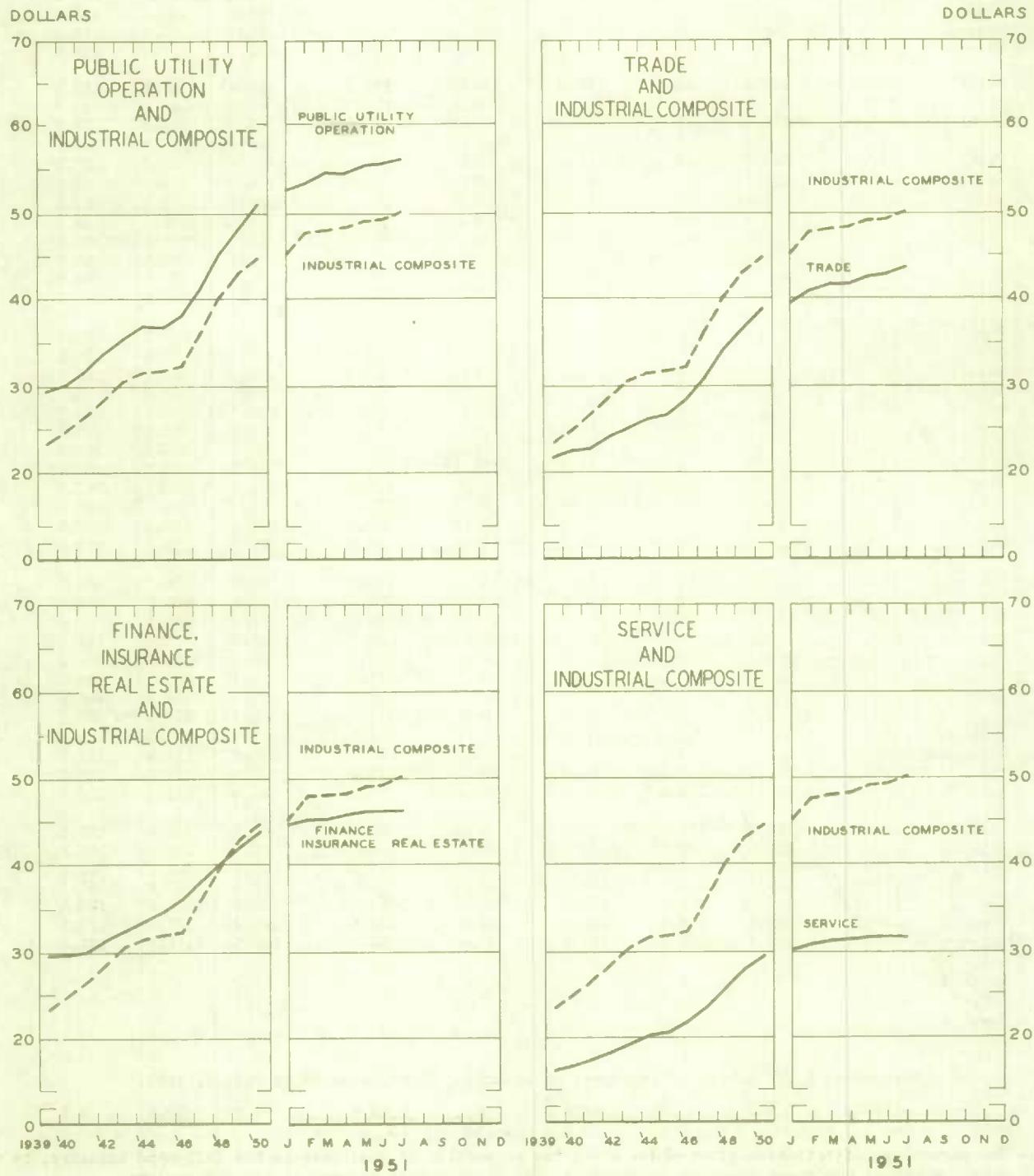


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service
1947 - Average	168.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	166.7	161.3	156.0	141.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	108.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3
1948 - Jan.	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	138.5
Feb.	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.6	121.0	157.9	143.6	149.7	138.7
Mar.	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.5	138.8
Apr.	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.8	151.6	139.0
May	157.4	128.2	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4
June	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	152.5	166.3	160.8	153.0	141.1
July	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8
Aug.	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6
Sept.	169.9	168.5	108.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	155.4	142.6
Oct.	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	173.7	173.1	158.5	144.7
Nov.	171.6	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9
Dec.	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2
1949 - Jan.	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3
Feb.	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5
Mar.	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1
Apr.	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0
May	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0
June	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.5	167.7	181.4	159.6	148.3
July	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3
Aug.	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4
Sept.	170.2	121.3	110.5	179.1	191.1	174.8	193.7	160.7	147.7
Oct.	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2
Nov.	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3
Dec.	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	160.6
1950 - Jan.	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0
Feb.	168.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.5	151.5
Mar.	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4
Apr.	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0
May	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1
June	166.0	118.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5
July	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.5
Aug.	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1
Sept.	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7
Oct.	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5
Nov.	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	186.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9
Dec.	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.5
1951 - Jan.	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8
Feb.	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8
Mar.	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7
Apr.	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5
May	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.6
June	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0
July	183.4	197.4	117.6	193.7	190.0	183.3	193.7	173.6	172.0
Aug.									188.5
Sept.									
Oct.									
Nov.									
Dec.									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1951.

100.0	3.3	3.9	46.8	9.5	13.8	1.7	13.3	4.3	3.4
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.9	186.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.8	162.8	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.6	155.3	168.9
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	166.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.8	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.8	138.1	168.6	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.6	168.8	181.2
July 1	166.9	160.1	152.0	177.6	156.3	172.7	164.8	144.2	175.6	186.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	180.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.5
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.3
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	183.5	178.2	183.0	175.9	170.3	145.3	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	185.2	181.6	183.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.6	184.8
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.8	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.8	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.6
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	180.1	188.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.6	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.8	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	189.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.8	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	168.6	137.1	189.6	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	180.4	148.9	170.1	181.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	183.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	161.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	162.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.6	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	196.9	162.0	178.6	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	162.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.8
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.8	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	180.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.4	188.9	149.3	176.2	170.7	194.7	177.5	155.4	208.3	196.3
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1951.

100.0	0.2	3.5	2.6	28.9	43.2	5.2	2.4	4.7	9.3
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.8	161.0	147.5	161.8	165.8	165.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.8	190.2	144.8	181.0	166.1	155.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.8	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	188.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	162.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	187.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	156.1	165.7	175.0	160.6
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	185.8	154.8	158.8	172.8	184.2
Dec. 1	193.0	186.9	153.1	187.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	185.8	175.9	139.2	161.1	166.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.8	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.5	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	166.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	165.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	186.8	163.5	156.4	157.8	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	168.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.8	153.5	158.5	167.3	187.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	180.5	181.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.8	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	184.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.8
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	188.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.8	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	183.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.8	171.1	186.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	178.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.8
July 1	201.3	163.9	154.8	174.4	195.8	178.1
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1951.

1.1	0.6	1.5	0.5	0.6	14.6
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines-Welland	Brantford	Kitchener-Waterloo	London	Windsor	Pt.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	215.9	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.6	169.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	153.4	202.9
Mar. 1	169.5	169.3	174.9	203.8	215.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.8	189.3	176.2	205.7	212.8	170.2	168.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	166.9	166.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	186.5	188.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	206.8	221.6	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	189.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.8	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.8	190.2	217.6	186.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.8	185.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.5	187.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.8	183.1	200.6	216.4	189.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.8	201.0	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	189.6	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	188.2	173.1	184.8	204.2	219.8	168.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	188.5	204.1	218.3	187.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	186.2	204.8	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	198.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.8	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	188.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	178.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.8	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	185.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.9	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	188.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.3	206.7	189.9	183.4	195.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.8	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	208.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.8
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	233.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.8	191.0	198.2	234.8	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.8	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	238.4	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	243.3	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.8	195.4	205.9	248.6	214.4	182.6	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	198.2	208.8	248.7	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	193.5	197.5	211.7	252.6	206.5	184.7	199.9	236.2	218.6
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1951.

1.8	14.2	3.4	1.4	0.6	1.0	1.3	2.0	0.6
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	158.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	176.1	209.9	185.2	200.6	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	181.7	158.2	179.0	178.0	174.8	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	146.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.5	210.1
May 1	156.9	160.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.5	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.8
July 1	164.1	156.5	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.8	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.8
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.6	184.8	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.8	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.6	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.5	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.5	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	215.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	206.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	166.7	188.6	258.2	206.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	176.2	168.2	193.6	264.1	213.6	208.0	230.1
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1951.

3.3 0.5 0.4 1.3 1.1 4.0 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at July 1, 1951 no.	
	Employment			Payrolls			July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950		
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950					
Forestry (chiefly logging)	197.4	188.6	147.2	589.5	539.8	360.2	51.69	49.54	41.32	78,806	
Mining	117.6	116.4	114.8	247.2	238.3	216.2	60.30	58.74	54.03	92,934	
Metal mining	110.4	109.3	106.3	204.9	199.6	179.7	62.17	61.14	56.59	48,457	
Gold (a)	72.6	72.9	77.6	125.3	126.3	123.7	58.83	58.56	54.33	21,619	
Other metal (b)	190.1	186.1	166.9	392.8	365.6	304.7	64.85	63.26	58.80	26,838	
Fuels	114.2	113.8	111.7	296.2	279.8	259.6	59.33	56.22	53.15	32,185	
Coal	86.6	86.3	91.8	220.8	211.1	215.2	56.47	52.98	51.46	22,057	
Oil and natural gas	370.7	351.1	297.5	825.5	761.3	588.6	65.55	63.82	58.04	10,128	
Non-metal (c)	177.2	171.6	180.5	447.8	436.5	384.1	55.47	55.88	46.71	12,292	
Manufacturing	193.7	192.0	176.6	438.8	429.0	364.1	51.52	50.90	48.48	1,113,270	
Food and beverages	167.5	156.8	167.5	345.4	324.6	311.6	46.94	47.12	42.28	126,053	
Meat products	178.2	170.6	169.9	382.4	371.4	325.6	56.49	56.89	49.91	21,755	
Dairy products	184.8	175.1	177.9	357.5	335.0	310.4	42.59	42.13	38.45	10,251	
Canned and cured fish	181.8	167.3	171.8	394.0	361.9	350.0	40.57	40.50	38.13	10,130	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	165.0	114.8	159.9	371.2	274.6	320.4	56.03	37.84	31.70	12,815	
Grain mill products	172.4	157.9	162.4	360.3	358.0	293.0	52.74	50.82	45.47	8,079	
Bread and other bakery products	154.6	150.5	150.4	307.6	296.7	272.5	45.57	45.15	41.54	16,113	
Distilled and malt liquors	210.2	204.8	212.3	405.8	386.0	382.7	56.76	55.43	53.02	14,397	
Other beverages (d)	205.5	191.3	224.0	378.1	366.5	376.7	47.36	49.59	42.55	6,817	
Other foods (e)	137.6	133.7	149.2	271.4	261.6	266.8	41.94	41.60	38.00	25,696	
Tobacco and tobacco products	94.7	96.1	101.4	283.7	271.0	260.8	52.82	49.74	45.36	8,940	
Rubber products	160.7	161.4	146.1	391.2	400.1	327.1	52.23	53.20	48.03	21,682	
Leather products	111.6	114.9	112.1	232.4	243.5	220.5	34.94	35.55	32.95	28,031	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	110.7	113.4	108.5	235.5	247.2	218.2	33.00	34.13	31.50	18,101	
Other leather products (f)	113.1	117.7	118.9	230.8	237.7	224.0	38.48	38.10	35.42	9,930	
Textile products (except clothing)	156.1	158.5	146.9	370.3	378.7	319.6	42.68	43.00	39.14	75,973	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	131.0	131.3	121.3	324.3	337.8	277.0	41.61	43.24	38.40	25,984	
Woollen goods	144.2	149.0	140.9	330.3	339.4	299.0	40.83	40.40	37.63	14,429	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	226.0	226.1	204.2	542.2	548.5	441.0	45.73	45.94	40.89	18,193	
Clothing (textile and fur)	140.7	146.2	134.8	287.6	301.5	260.7	35.05	35.35	33.17	96,491	
Men's clothing	148.9	152.9	142.0	295.6	309.8	267.0	33.95	34.67	32.25	32,377	
Women's clothing	151.7	161.2	146.3	302.5	325.5	286.4	34.38	34.79	35.55	24,209	
Knit goods	119.5	123.5	110.1	271.6	277.0	223.4	36.35	35.95	32.47	24,361	
Fur goods	153.4	160.2	154.1	278.8	298.3	274.4	44.41	45.47	43.48	4,252	
Hats and caps	98.5	103.9	102.0	200.0	204.5	199.3	37.46	36.30	36.04	4,247	
Wood products	186.9	184.2	179.7	448.9	428.6	384.7	46.37	44.93	41.39	92,071	
Saw and planing mills	202.4	197.2	193.8	490.9	462.1	414.2	48.27	46.66	42.65	59,583	
Furniture	171.5	176.2	186.4	398.1	399.5	352.6	43.68	42.89	40.08	20,103	
Other wood products (g)	152.9	148.5	148.1	359.4	336.6	314.4	41.64	40.13	37.61	12,585	
Paper products	181.9	184.5	176.1	461.7	423.8	384.8	64.65	61.74	55.85	79,325	
Pulp and paper mills	184.1	174.8	164.8	464.5	421.2	354.8	71.36	68.12	60.89	56,538	
Other paper products (h)	214.4	212.2	208.7	451.7	433.7	400.1	47.99	46.54	43.70	22,787	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	159.9	158.3	158.5	305.4	299.9	278.3	54.21	53.79	49.83	46,012	
Iron and steel products	246.2	245.6	215.3	557.5	548.4	436.6	55.75	56.34	50.96	179,681	
Agricultural implements	349.8	347.4	317.7	925.5	910.0	688.5	61.85	61.23	50.81	17,845	
Boilers and plate work	230.6	227.5	193.7	557.1	540.3	397.4	62.09	61.02	52.74	5,927	
Fabricated and structural steel	292.8	281.2	257.2	591.8	558.1	494.7	59.96	58.87	57.09	7,953	
Hardware and tools	221.2	221.4	189.4	515.8	506.0	389.0	52.09	51.08	45.90	14,068	
Heating and cooking appliances	188.2	187.1	174.9	408.9	395.2	339.2	51.30	49.89	45.60	8,315	
Iron castings	262.7	262.1	222.4	650.3	637.7	493.1	57.91	56.94	51.92	22,178	
Machinery mfg. (i)	255.1	272.5	234.9	565.6	585.6	459.4	58.30	54.57	49.59	33,510	
Primary iron and steel	216.9	211.6	186.0	451.1	461.2	370.7	59.56	61.05	55.84	36,254	
Sheet metal products	230.0	228.6	218.4	526.3	508.8	452.0	53.09	51.43	47.72	17,916	
Wire and wire products	168.7	169.6	145.4	380.2	363.8	305.9	59.97	57.08	52.61	8,488	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this bulletin.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at July 1, 1951 no.	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950		
Manufacturing (concluded)											
Transportation equipment	257.9	255.8	214.6	569.5	547.4	435.8	57.79	57.00	54.80	131,027	
Aircraft and parts	542.8	514.9	272.7	1235.9	1122.5	583.1	57.31	54.88	53.96	19,070	
Motor vehicles	262.8	267.8	248.2	592.2	625.1	576.9	61.09	63.24	62.86	35,020	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	272.6	277.5	244.6	660.5	669.4	530.7	58.48	58.21	53.76	22,489	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	180.8	176.0	154.7	372.3	348.7	279.5	56.68	54.47	49.89	37,847	
Shipbuilding and repairing	383.7	379.8	318.4	732.2	691.7	534.3	54.56	52.08	47.98	16,465	
Non-ferrous metal products	230.2	228.6	197.4	482.1	467.1	372.8	57.03	55.80	51.45	51,807	
Aluminum products	536.2	533.4	428.4	1199.7	1156.1	835.2	56.30	52.65	48.19	7,888	
Brass and copper products	215.4	218.3	176.5	471.2	478.9	349.4	54.47	54.63	49.50	10,656	
Smelting and refining	200.8	195.3	171.8	419.9	397.6	328.7	62.34	60.63	56.98	23,541	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	333.3	331.6	291.5	759.0	749.1	603.1	56.68	55.22	50.44	66,714	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	255.8	254.6	234.5	586.5	575.9	488.6	53.22	52.62	46.28	28,649	
Clay products	220.8	215.8	211.1	531.2	522.2	469.0	51.13	51.44	46.99	6,284	
Glass and glass products	253.1	249.5	236.9	576.5	557.3	466.2	52.70	51.87	47.49	7,839	
Products of petroleum and coal	175.7	173.3	165.6	335.9	334.6	283.4	67.97	68.63	60.42	10,769	
Chemical products	234.7	232.3	217.3	463.5	454.6	384.1	56.56	55.08	49.79	50,143	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	225.0	224.2	213.6	412.6	407.3	362.8	49.39	48.93	46.73	8,175	
Acids, alkalis and salts	243.4	237.1	217.7	494.1	474.2	381.6	62.24	61.31	54.87	7,024	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	205.1	206.8	202.5	453.9	447.2	403.4	45.09	44.05	40.51	19,702	
Construction	190.0	182.7	184.7	492.9	459.3	423.0	48.65	47.15	43.11	226,828	
Building and structures (k)	414.6	398.2	384.0	885.7	827.6	738.0	52.09	50.23	46.67	140,040	
Highways, bridges and street construction	97.8	94.4	106.1	251.9	237.8	239.8	42.81	41.84	37.89	63,651	
Transportation, storage and communication	183.3	176.5	171.5	348.4	331.2	296.5	54.12	53.72	49.59	527,959	
Transportation	173.5	188.0	162.0	559.8	322.6	289.8	56.47	55.96	51.60	258,099	
Air transport and airports	588.6	579.5	534.1	1110.5	1063.9	926.1	63.53	61.93	58.49	6,534	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	173.9	174.0	181.2	360.4	352.3	338.2	55.97	54.59	50.54	27,533	
Steam railways	163.6	156.4	151.6	316.8	301.3	267.7	56.28	58.00	53.27	172,934	
Maintenance of equipment	211.3	193.6	174.6	421.1	382.7	325.2	55.29	54.88	51.68	26,335	
Maintenance of ways and structures	149.5	145.5	147.4	312.5	306.1	288.0	46.51	46.81	43.41	41,076	
Transportation - steam railways	159.7	153.0	148.5	300.0	286.5	252.4	84.71	64.52	58.52	97,474	
Telegraphs	174.1	167.1	156.5	341.3	308.3	275.8	50.82	47.61	45.85	9,049	
Truck transportation	238.7	237.5	209.3	521.7	507.8	424.5	48.93	47.87	45.43	14,651	
Water transportation (m)	177.5	162.2	162.1	365.2	320.0	298.2	50.66	49.87	46.53	33,820	
Storage	145.1	141.1	133.3	258.3	249.9	216.4	47.05	46.81	43.25	16,216	
Grain elevators	135.1	131.9	120.8	231.7	225.9	192.4	46.75	46.85	43.41	12,399	
Storage and warehouse	190.9	183.2	195.7	404.8	382.4	354.9	48.07	47.33	42.78	3,817	
Communication	284.0	280.0	267.7	447.3	444.0	393.0	44.73	45.29	42.47	53,644	
Radio broadcasting	407.4	404.1	401.1	712.2	703.4	629.7	50.60	50.38	45.79	3,862	
Telephone	281.3	277.1	264.6	438.7	435.7	385.9	44.47	44.83	41.87	49,158	
Public utility operation	193.7	190.9	188.9	368.0	359.2	326.7	58.10	55.57	51.06	41,300	
Electric light and power	206.5	203.3	196.8	389.6	379.8	338.6	56.37	56.81	51.37	37,418	
Other public utilities (n)	121.2	120.7	130.6	235.1	233.0	228.2	53.51	53.29	47.86	3,882	
Trade	173.6	172.8	165.3	348.1	338.4	296.7	43.54	42.77	39.15	316,928	
Wholesale	180.2	177.9	169.4	355.2	327.8	286.0	49.98	49.50	45.35	92,395	
Retail	171.0	170.8	163.8	351.8	344.0	302.3	40.89	40.03	36.87	224,535	
Finance, insurance and real estate	172.0	171.0	155.6	273.6	272.0	235.6	46.23	46.23	44.09	102,773	
Banking, investment and loan	190.0	189.3	166.1	297.0	296.1	248.1	43.21	43.24	41.47	63,123	
Insurance	147.9	146.7	141.9	245.2	243.2	221.3	51.17	51.16	47.97	39,198	
Service	188.5	180.9	186.3	363.7	360.4	332.4	51.66	51.77	29.26	81,427	
Hotels and restaurants	191.5	180.2	191.3	374.5	357.4	351.6	28.32	28.72	26.66	48,916	
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	162.9	160.1	161.6	318.8	311.0	294.2	31.69	31.44	29.61	20,120	
Other services (o)	233.4	232.5	219.9	399.4	388.8	336.2	44.74	43.71	39.58	12,391	
Industrial composite	183.4	180.3	170.8	391.7	379.0	328.3	50.11	49.34	45.04	2,382,227	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at July 1, 1951 no.	
	Employment			Payrolls			July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950		
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950					
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND											
Manufacturing	185.4	190.3	186.5	419.9	431.5	346.2	35.36	35.41	32.47	764	
Transportation, storage and communication	160.7	151.1	154.5	722.8	319.8	304.1	47.21	49.75	46.25	1,377	
Trade	147.1	140.2	142.9	252.6	237.9	224.6	28.38	28.01	25.94	775	
Industrial composite	186.9	178.1	179.0	353.5	338.9	316.7	37.63	37.87	34.98	4,369	
NOVA SCOTIA											
Mining	87.7	90.8	88.9	235.8	238.0	224.8	54.57	52.54	51.12	13,911	
Coal	85.1	88.4	86.9	251.3	232.9	221.8	55.02	53.28	51.84	12,779	
Manufacturing	158.6	156.6	142.5	323.0	313.5	284.5	44.95	44.21	41.43	25,465	
Food and beverages	127.4	125.3	140.0	289.7	281.9	282.7	37.54	37.15	33.96	4,598	
Canned and cured fish	171.2	170.9	175.9	419.6	412.4	398.1	39.30	38.68	36.29	2,559	
Iron and steel products	148.2	142.8	130.7	294.1	280.5	255.4	52.68	52.15	51.47	7,552	
Primary iron and steel	137.7	131.8	121.0	273.9	259.9	240.2	54.24	53.77	54.12	6,226	
Transportation equipment	291.4	291.8	214.0	479.0	478.1	306.2	48.48	48.31	42.21	5,001	
Shipbuilding and repairing	222.6	227.0	219.5	533.5	539.1	295.9	47.18	47.06	42.47	2,985	
Construction	220.8	233.6	287.7	396.9	384.3	431.9	36.43	35.53	32.89	14,091	
Building and structures (k)	246.6	255.8	196.2	398.7	370.1	305.7	58.02	54.06	38.80	5,808	
Highways, bridges and street construction	205.5	220.7	312.8	385.5	394.9	534.3	55.51	52.85	51.34	8,285	
Transportation, storage and communication	162.5	158.0	148.0	298.7	279.9	251.1	46.30	44.90	43.05	12,903	
Steam railways	149.1	144.7	137.2	296.8	277.4	252.6	58.53	51.55	49.28	7,045	
Trade	183.1	181.6	176.9	322.6	314.9	283.3	35.68	35.12	32.26	10,811	
Wholesale	182.7	179.9	176.2	318.5	311.1	285.6	43.62	43.25	40.12	3,435	
Retail	183.3	182.4	177.5	325.3	317.5	281.6	51.68	51.27	28.60	7,176	
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.2	164.5	145.2	270.0	268.0	255.5	44.74	44.55	42.76	2,825	
Industrial composite	149.3	149.4	147.0	303.1	293.7	272.6	43.53	42.16	39.72	84,448	
NEW BRUNSWICK											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	196.4	170.0	243.5	643.0	533.9	643.6	40.09	38.46	32.55	6,461	
Manufacturing	173.5	175.3	165.6	400.3	386.6	334.0	48.23	44.18	40.47	18,918	
Wood products	160.6	158.4	165.1	387.3	371.2	363.7	34.51	33.55	31.20	5,439	
Saw and planing mills	167.0	165.2	175.0	406.9	392.3	388.0	34.68	33.79	31.17	3,224	
Pulp and paper mills	175.5	168.6	157.0	483.0	434.0	356.0	69.73	65.22	57.45	3,977	
Transportation equipment	164.9	202.3	165.4	325.7	364.3	278.7	57.06	52.03	48.68	1,999	
Construction	222.4	217.9	278.7	474.7	449.7	511.3	38.00	36.76	32.68	9,162	
Building and structures (k)	445.7	404.1	370.4	817.1	746.2	615.9	58.18	58.43	35.81	4,194	
Highways, bridges and street construction	156.4	162.7	253.6	349.9	341.7	475.0	57.87	55.55	51.44	4,968	
Transportation, storage and communication	170.1	164.9	151.3	331.7	313.4	271.8	50.57	49.32	47.87	13,302	
Steam railways	166.7	163.5	156.0	343.6	327.5	287.5	57.15	56.52	51.07	9,210	
Water transportation (m)	133.7	118.9	157.9	184.3	145.3	112.7	27.59	24.46	38.95	1,769	
Trade	168.8	165.9	164.7	325.2	309.4	264.6	58.95	55.78	33.13	8,057	
Wholesale	162.8	180.1	158.2	292.7	277.6	252.0	41.82	40.31	37.04	2,769	
Retail	172.2	169.0	168.3	380.0	335.7	309.3	54.40	53.41	51.11	5,288	
Industrial composite	176.2	171.6	180.3	378.6	357.2	339.6	45.44	42.09	38.09	62,122	
QUEBEC											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	195.9	180.3	119.0	662.4	559.9	500.9	47.64	43.75	35.62	32,740	
Mining	163.8	151.3	145.8	520.3	318.1	272.3	58.21	58.43	52.21	18,850	
Gold (a)	88.5	89.7	93.7	158.2	157.8	150.7	57.17	56.28	51.44	4,581	
Other metal (b)	297.0	289.7	256.2	527.3	515.2	428.0	57.56	57.55	54.15	6,554	
Non-metal (c)	158.4	153.9	151.1	434.1	429.4	357.5	59.39	60.43	51.24	7,715	
Manufacturing	183.7	184.2	168.5	422.7	421.2	360.9	47.88	47.58	43.40	357,531	
Tobacco	118.9	120.4	128.0	355.7	337.4	327.6	55.36	50.00	45.64	7,798	
Leather products	104.0	105.5	104.5	212.6	231.4	205.6	30.60	32.81	29.32	14,168	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	99.5	100.8	97.2	204.5	227.1	192.8	30.09	32.97	29.03	10,735	
Textile products (except clothing)	189.0	171.2	158.1	396.5	419.3	346.7	41.38	43.20	38.67	44,166	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	151.4	132.0	120.9	309.9	339.8	274.9	40.20	43.87	38.75	17,436	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	239.9	239.5	216.4	572.9	577.5	457.5	43.88	44.28	38.83	13,278	
Clothing (textile and fur)	149.9	157.9	143.9	500.1	329.8	279.7	32.97	34.39	31.99	54,554	
Men's clothing	156.8	161.6	147.2	316.8	345.9	291.6	32.50	34.23	31.68	18,908	
Women's clothing	151.9	164.8	146.9	298.8	341.3	285.3	32.72	34.44	32.18	16,117	
Knit goods	152.2	136.0	120.6	295.7	306.3	247.2	35.91	34.38	31.06	10,066	
Wood products	178.3	176.4	170.3	446.2	448.0	382.3	40.26	40.88	36.11	20,271	
Saw and planing mills	198.0	191.2	192.7	552.8	551.5	473.6	40.17	39.99	35.35	10,143	
Furniture	169.1	173.9	155.8	367.3	388.5	315.0	41.09	42.26	38.26	6,098	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)									Employees Reported at July 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950		
QUEBEC (concluded)							\$	\$	\$	no.	
Manufacturing (concluded)											
Paper products	182.3	175.6	166.7	465.5	427.2	360.5	66.93	63.81	56.70	33,496	
Pulp and paper mills	174.3	167.0	157.7	465.2	423.8	351.4	72.99	69.42	60.94	27,064	
Other paper products (h)	225.9	222.1	215.8	467.2	452.4	428.4	41.43	40.81	39.77	6,432	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	155.0	154.2	152.6	309.2	307.8	289.9	53.52	52.86	50.32	11,006	
Iron and steel products	234.3	240.0	198.0	525.3	531.7	399.5	53.74	53.10	48.24	38,272	
Machinery mfg. (i)	222.5	278.1	248.0	490.3	585.0	479.9	54.55	52.07	47.85	9,452	
Primary iron and steel	172.1	170.3	143.6	410.5	407.5	313.6	57.11	57.29	52.28	4,951	
Transportation equipment	265.2	254.0	203.1	542.8	501.4	383.2	55.49	53.52	51.17	30,006	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	180.2	176.7	164.6	370.7	354.8	304.8	56.76	55.39	51.13	14,963	
Shipbuilding and repairing	388.2	363.9	321.0	805.3	700.5	607.5	55.04	51.06	50.20	5,143	
Non-ferrous metal products	285.3	286.8	238.9	601.1	601.8	459.6	54.55	54.44	49.88	18,219	
Smelting and refining	326.1	324.5	258.8	670.9	669.7	492.8	57.48	57.65	53.19	8,778	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	336.8	332.7	289.1	725.2	722.4	585.0	53.23	53.85	49.49	17,508	
Chemical products	237.6	233.7	212.9	468.3	456.4	381.6	54.00	53.51	49.11	20,372	
Construction	108.0	102.2	104.7	291.7	278.6	267.5	43.46	43.58	41.11	64,896	
Building and structures (k)	295.0	278.7	500.3	612.8	575.7	595.7	46.00	45.74	44.12	37,726	
Highways, bridges and street construction	53.5	51.0	50.6	143.2	139.7	126.6	38.66	39.55	36.13	25,219	
Transportation, storage and communication	203.4	192.8	186.9	391.2	368.5	325.1	55.21	54.85	49.55	36,249	
Steam railways	180.3	171.0	161.3	349.5	331.3	287.5	57.97	57.95	53.31	43,370	
Water transportation (m)	206.6	173.1	184.9	440.6	384.2	330.1	55.52	54.77	46.48	13,358	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	174.1	174.5	174.8	363.0	360.1	335.6	50.92	50.38	45.30	11,979	
Communication	325.7	323.8	312.0	488.7	485.2	426.2	49.43	49.17	46.88	14,631	
Public utility operation	170.3	162.9	164.4	310.1	300.5	279.1	52.94	53.67	49.03	9,175	
Trade	165.2	165.7	159.6	327.1	325.3	289.4	42.16	41.79	38.56	71,959	
Wholesale	175.0	173.4	187.0	328.2	322.0	287.3	50.76	50.25	46.64	21,871	
Retail	161.2	162.7	158.6	326.4	327.2	290.5	38.40	38.15	35.18	50,088	
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.9	151.2	142.0	238.6	237.7	210.3	46.68	46.89	44.23	26,882	
Banking, investment and loan	175.6	174.6	159.1	269.4	268.6	228.7	43.57	43.53	41.07	16,808	
Insurance	123.9	123.1	121.4	205.7	204.2	191.2	51.77	51.74	49.06	10,212	
Service	188.9	180.7	185.4	375.6	356.2	335.6	31.00	30.91	28.24	20,908	
Hotels and restaurants	188.8	177.3	187.2	366.6	348.1	336.7	27.23	27.54	25.19	12,294	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	167.4	163.2	166.0	340.1	331.5	320.1	31.45	31.43	29.66	5,791	
Industrial composite	170.7	167.9	156.4	381.4	372.0	316.6	47.56	47.16	43.03	688,990	
ONTARIO											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	203.0	201.9	142.1	668.6	610.7	347.6	50.54	46.41	37.51	19,801	
Mining	102.7	101.1	98.0	184.4	177.6	159.8	60.44	59.14	54.94	28,474	
Gold (a)	71.4	71.5	75.1	118.0	118.6	116.7	57.59	57.79	53.69	13,516	
Other metal (b)	176.6	171.8	146.3	352.4	325.7	284.2	65.90	62.68	59.62	11,851	
Manufacturing	201.9	200.0	186.1	461.9	450.9	382.1	54.30	53.51	48.71	562,415	
Food and beverages	182.2	149.4	165.0	332.2	309.2	301.4	47.72	48.22	42.50	54,875	
Meat products	165.3	160.0	160.9	356.9	348.8	301.9	57.56	58.12	50.05	8,042	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	177.0	124.9	168.2	391.4	296.9	338.2	36.75	39.10	35.07	8,917	
Bread and other bakery products	158.9	154.6	154.4	318.4	305.4	278.8	46.47	45.63	41.95	8,308	
Breweries and distilleries	202.0	193.6	208.5	388.8	367.3	371.8	60.11	59.23	55.68	5,688	
Rubber products	170.0	170.1	157.4	399.4	409.6	339.8	55.06	56.49	50.45	16,738	
Leather products	120.2	125.9	119.8	250.6	254.5	231.0	40.06	38.66	37.08	12,604	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	131.7	137.4	128.9	277.7	277.2	255.2	37.73	36.11	35.17	6,873	
Textile products (except clothing)	137.7	140.2	132.0	335.9	326.8	286.4	45.03	45.06	40.19	27,850	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	135.9	135.2	150.9	349.8	345.3	304.6	36.98	41.74	38.05	7,148	
Woolen goods	126.9	131.0	126.0	293.6	295.6	265.0	41.96	40.93	38.15	9,320	
Clothing (textile and fur)	124.4	127.8	119.4	262.4	262.1	231.6	38.65	37.58	35.60	33,630	
Men's clothing	129.8	130.4	127.1	248.7	245.3	223.4	37.51	36.85	34.56	9,759	
Women's clothing	144.8	152.2	140.0	288.7	287.2	274.9	38.17	36.12	37.80	6,128	
Knit goods	111.4	115.1	102.9	259.1	260.2	210.6	38.67	37.59	34.02	12,809	
Wood products	176.5	173.5	170.1	416.6	389.5	362.2	43.93	41.75	39.59	29,066	
Saw and planing mills	186.8	178.3	180.3	438.4	395.0	378.3	43.61	41.16	38.97	12,187	
Furniture	173.7	178.0	171.4	415.7	411.5	374.7	44.54	43.29	40.95	11,388	
Paper products	198.2	192.4	185.9	461.8	427.8	376.0	63.59	60.87	55.20	51,629	
Pulp and paper mills	196.5	166.8	178.1	480.1	434.4	375.0	72.43	68.85	62.45	18,639	
Other paper products (h)	200.7	200.7	197.4	428.5	415.7	377.7	50.90	49.38	45.62	12,990	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	168.6	165.7	164.8	321.3	314.5	286.4	55.82	55.40	50.58	25,663	
Iron and steel products	256.6	253.7	225.2	590.2	579.7	462.6	68.78	68.15	62.04	118,413	
Agricultural implements	342.7	348.0	316.1	928.3	911.2	685.1	62.81	62.08	51.40	16,737	
Iron castings	261.4	263.2	227.3	664.9	656.4	519.2	59.83	58.84	53.89	13,426	
Machinery mfg. (i)	260.0	259.6	221.4	583.0	572.1	440.7	57.53	56.53	50.99	20,170	
Primary iron and steel	268.3	262.7	230.1	564.0	562.2	442.1	61.50	63.75	57.24	24,013	
Sheet metal products	247.2	246.8	234.2	570.6	562.0	484.1	53.37	51.70	47.64	11,136	
Transportation equipment	270.7	272.5	234.2	630.5	635.0	517.7	60.19	60.21	57.53	76,312	
Motor vehicles	264.5	270.2	250.9	596.3	630.3	584.9	61.51	63.65	63.60	31,761	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	276.7	281.1	247.0	681.6	691.1	544.4	69.17	58.84	64.33	21,423	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	179.4	172.1	141.4	397.9	365.3	263.5	69.36	56.81	49.87	8,656	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported AT July 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950		
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950					
ONTARIO (concluded)											
Manufacturing (concluded)											
Non-ferrous metal products	233.9	230.6	197.7	488.8	463.6	388.6	57.81	55.57	51.59	29,782	
Brass and copper products	202.4	206.1	161.9	452.1	464.0	351.1	58.55	57.01	51.78	6,572	
Smelting and refining	188.5	177.7	159.7	390.4	347.3	299.8	56.86	62.15	59.88	10,356	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	329.5	328.4	289.9	768.6	755.7	607.7	56.73	55.98	50.97	48,204	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	258.1	266.0	232.2	600.5	590.1	483.6	56.40	55.25	49.90	14,824	
Chemical products	242.3	239.6	228.2	475.7	467.4	398.0	56.90	56.53	50.39	25,368	
Construction	281.3	287.6	251.6	704.4	642.2	538.1	54.02	51.78	46.20	82,398	
Building and structures (k)	514.1	490.0	489.4	1133.1	1027.2	877.2	57.14	54.34	48.50	58,825	
Highways, bridges and street construction	124.3	117.8	120.5	307.7	286.9	280.4	46.49	45.73	40.60	22,187	
Transportation, storage and communication	187.4	182.8	177.9	351.8	337.0	304.9	54.99	54.07	50.59	103,636	
Steam railways	152.3	145.3	142.2	293.8	275.8	251.1	58.75	57.82	54.18	50,918	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	223.3	223.1	211.8	477.6	465.0	417.4	56.34	53.93	50.88	20,109	
Communication	301.6	300.7	290.3	456.0	456.9	405.2	46.87	48.09	42.23	21,326	
Public utility operation	218.8	213.0	206.8	409.5	394.1	348.1	59.48	58.82	53.52	19,697	
Trade	176.5	174.8	164.4	360.4	351.8	302.8	44.72	43.82	39.98	130,686	
Wholesale	190.8	187.6	174.5	360.7	352.9	297.8	52.23	51.91	46.99	33,146	
Retail	170.9	170.9	161.4	360.3	351.3	304.7	42.16	41.11	37.75	97,540	
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.1	177.8	159.3	287.1	285.2	243.6	47.54	47.56	45.36	48,058	
Banking, investment and loan	191.0	190.4	165.3	304.2	303.2	254.3	44.75	44.75	43.31	27,147	
Service	191.8	186.1	189.3	374.7	365.5	341.5	52.53	52.51	29.99	34,120	
Hotels and restaurants	200.3	192.6	200.8	406.1	393.0	384.2	27.92	28.11	26.38	19,852	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	149.4	145.7	147.4	291.5	279.1	265.5	51.83	51.25	29.39	7,761	
Other services (o)	240.8	238.9	226.9	411.6	405.0	350.1	46.82	46.45	41.73	5,707	
Industrial composite	194.7	191.9	179.6	415.8	402.5	343.9	52.29	51.34	46.81	1,029,265	
MANITOBA											
Manufacturing	182.2	178.2	172.7	365.6	346.3	308.7	49.11	47.55	43.45	37,365	
Food and beverages	159.9	153.4	162.3	350.2	313.2	295.7	52.08	51.48	45.64	7,532	
Meat products	189.7	184.0	164.7	349.6	337.8	303.8	58.17	58.16	52.09	3,060	
Clothing (textile and fur)	196.5	190.5	192.2	415.9	387.5	371.8	34.58	33.01	31.40	4,961	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.1	129.8	133.4	228.5	222.9	207.6	49.89	49.15	44.53	2,784	
Iron and steel products	268.2	265.8	244.5	567.6	548.8	455.1	52.22	51.67	48.55	4,985	
Transportation equipment	185.4	182.6	165.0	352.3	327.1	278.7	53.55	50.47	47.59	8,878	
Construction	583.0	551.2	414.2	845.9	771.9	807.1	49.84	49.71	44.43	10,575	
Buildings and structures (k)	528.5	482.2	559.6	1154.5	1050.9	1073.9	52.97	52.85	48.87	7,140	
Transportation, storage and communication	182.3	172.5	168.8	333.2	318.6	280.9	54.45	55.04	49.61	33,911	
Steam railways	176.5	165.3	159.9	340.3	323.5	278.3	58.82	59.70	53.10	22,725	
Storage	161.3	147.5	138.9	214.2	206.2	186.6	45.35	44.79	43.18	3,570	
Trade	160.5	149.3	147.1	288.4	280.5	247.9	44.14	45.27	39.00	25,129	
Wholesale	157.0	155.3	151.8	271.9	265.3	239.8	46.76	46.12	42.98	8,128	
Retail	147.6	146.6	144.9	297.8	289.1	252.7	42.88	41.92	37.08	17,001	
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.5	158.5	148.1	244.0	242.6	220.3	44.21	44.23	42.43	6,459	
Service	171.2	171.7	163.5	289.7	287.5	261.0	29.56	29.05	27.82	5,046	
Hotels and restaurants	172.1	168.5	157.0	285.5	280.5	256.2	28.82	28.12	27.68	2,986	
Industrial composite	177.5	172.6	171.1	538.7	524.7	293.5	49.12	48.42	44.08	124,708	
SASKATCHEWAN											
Manufacturing	176.0	171.8	175.3	338.2	332.9	304.1	47.81	48.49	43.60	7,950	
Food and beverages	190.0	179.9	187.1	364.5	348.6	321.3	47.82	48.31	42.81	4,531	
Meat products	233.2	210.9	218.9	529.9	496.3	437.3	56.23	58.21	49.44	1,322	
Dairy products	171.7	163.8	171.9	294.5	289.8	275.6	59.82	41.07	37.22	1,489	
Construction	163.8	146.8	156.9	377.5	335.0	337.3	44.77	44.34	41.89	7,986	
Building and structures (k)	348.3	334.0	300.0	672.0	651.5	544.8	41.76	42.22	39.26	3,922	
Highways, bridges and street construction	108.4	90.8	113.3	275.4	225.4	266.4	47.87	46.69	45.95	4,064	
Transportation, storage and communication	140.2	134.6	128.2	261.0	252.7	224.5	51.89	52.34	48.80	18,973	
Steam railways	139.0	134.8	126.3	261.5	254.0	224.0	57.44	57.60	55.35	12,264	
Storage	106.4	100.1	94.4	197.9	190.1	166.9	41.80	42.81	39.84	3,752	
Trade	161.7	159.6	158.6	312.0	307.6	274.7	42.70	42.68	38.87	13,012	
Wholesale	167.9	164.4	159.9	308.0	299.0	272.8	46.87	46.46	43.59	5,062	
Retail	158.0	156.7	154.6	315.0	314.2	276.1	40.03	40.26	35.91	7,930	
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.5	164.8	150.5	256.8	254.7	224.6	39.76	39.62	38.48	3,430	
Service	163.3	163.9	164.8	344.3	345.0	329.5	30.08	30.03	26.62	2,400	
Industrial composite	165.4	149.8	146.2	298.3	288.1	259.5	46.52	46.52	42.92	55,935	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at July 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950		
ALBERTA											
Mining	189.7	183.4	177.2	443.5	400.5	386.3	65.15	60.85	57.61	15,896	
Coal	98.3	96.5	108.6	228.3	195.3	221.0	60.62	52.85	53.13	6,158	
Oil and natural gas wells	530.5	505.2	418.5	1116.2	1027.3	784.0	67.50	65.49	60.39	8,588	
Manufacturing	212.6	206.9	200.5	424.3	406.5	384.7	50.04	49.42	45.67	21,553	
Food and beverages	188.1	178.3	175.8	374.3	361.2	325.7	50.78	51.14	46.76	7,588	
Meat products	181.3	172.5	172.7	398.7	386.3	355.2	57.17	58.25	50.46	3,286	
Wood products	215.6	208.2	220.3	493.7	458.7	462.0	41.61	40.07	38.31	2,514	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	150.6	150.9	153.9	215.4	211.9	234.8	50.52	49.55	46.86	1,039	
Iron and steel products	528.4	514.2	446.0	1141.3	1083.0	898.2	51.78	50.50	48.28	2,341	
Transportation equipment	186.2	177.5	148.3	357.0	328.2	256.8	53.04	50.85	47.57	3,445	
Non-metallic mineral products	297.2	268.0	304.8	592.3	570.9	568.3	46.29	46.36	43.14	1,760	
Products of petroleum and coal (j)	190.1	187.0	192.6	398.1	386.2	360.7	62.64	61.77	56.00	1,031	
Construction	375.7	370.8	311.4	824.1	798.4	605.6	50.85	49.79	45.31	18,074	
Building and structures (k)	728.3	732.0	513.5	1486.7	1465.5	928.5	54.19	53.15	47.55	8,918	
Highways, bridges and street construction	235.9	227.5	213.9	502.9	471.8	418.7	46.70	45.43	42.44	7,159	
Transportation, storage and communication	180.0	175.0	173.7	335.2	323.6	294.1	54.86	54.47	49.89	22,507	
Steam railways	173.6	168.5	170.0	350.6	320.3	292.0	59.15	59.12	53.43	13,847	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	247.1	236.4	240.0	461.3	445.7	418.2	50.12	46.53	44.85	2,894	
Storage	114.9	115.6	109.9	192.9	189.9	173.7	45.15	44.95	42.52	2,547	
Trade	193.1	191.2	185.8	367.9	355.5	311.3	43.76	42.47	38.84	20,995	
Wholesale	198.2	196.0	186.2	348.3	341.0	290.8	47.58	47.11	42.45	6,931	
Retail	190.8	188.9	183.1	379.8	381.1	323.7	41.87	40.18	37.10	14,064	
Service	199.7	168.6	208.2	377.0	343.8	368.2	51.11	53.59	29.22	5,580	
Hotels and restaurants	205.2	162.1	223.0	395.1	348.0	410.5	29.98	33.41	28.64	4,040	
Industrial composite	208.3	202.5	195.6	415.9	395.9	351.7	50.79	49.74	45.66	110,819	
BRITISH COLUMBIA											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	224.1	225.5	196.5	495.9	512.8	370.4	66.80	68.64	57.40	17,784	
Mining	101.6	100.3	110.0	206.6	201.0	186.9	62.28	61.29	52.58	10,314	
Gold (a)	53.1	52.6	59.5	97.1	94.6	100.4	63.63	62.53	58.75	2,098	
Other metal (b)	157.6	156.7	147.5	351.8	345.6	290.1	65.84	65.06	58.01	5,340	
Coal	80.1	79.7	89.4	172.7	162.9	167.1	56.78	53.80	49.28	2,077	
Manufacturing	209.2	200.0	193.0	453.9	424.5	376.5	55.05	53.85	49.50	80,313	
Food and beverages	179.6	154.1	168.7	570.5	528.6	322.4	46.45	47.99	43.03	15,870	
Canned and cured fish	167.5	143.6	142.9	363.9	329.6	306.1	47.68	50.58	47.04	5,162	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	224.8	150.0	246.2	451.1	280.1	400.5	32.82	34.16	27.78	2,463	
Wood products	211.0	207.6	201.5	491.0	466.5	411.1	56.03	54.09	49.15	31,185	
Saw and planing mills	217.9	215.5	204.0	507.4	480.7	418.8	58.60	54.72	49.66	28,766	
Paper products	217.6	199.5	184.0	435.4	388.0	341.7	59.88	58.20	55.57	7,067	
Pulp and paper mills	207.0	185.1	166.1	412.5	362.8	314.8	62.49	61.47	59.45	5,206	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	182.4	178.4	178.3	336.0	324.7	310.9	57.40	56.72	54.31	3,206	
Iron and steel products	309.2	301.9	270.7	668.8	607.2	513.1	60.17	58.13	52.89	6,716	
Transportation equipment	375.3	345.4	282.9	757.1	690.1	482.0	56.50	55.47	51.35	6,343	
Shipbuilding and repairing	623.2	465.5	356.9	1068.9	971.5	664.9	57.38	56.20	52.33	4,986	
Non-ferrous metal products	130.9	151.3	132.8	285.2	281.2	284.0	61.64	60.58	56.25	4,356	
Smelting and refining	120.3	121.0	123.3	269.8	268.1	253.1	62.56	61.87	57.30	3,792	
Chemical products	203.4	205.9	204.5	429.0	425.5	386.1	59.19	58.00	55.26	2,451	
Construction	276.5	278.5	274.8	656.3	621.7	586.6	56.00	52.86	50.67	21,055	
Building and structures (k)	625.1	654.6	468.1	1105.0	1047.2	899.4	59.47	55.23	54.30	15,009	
Highways, bridges and street construction	158.0	155.2	174.3	372.8	351.6	371.7	50.38	48.35	45.50	8,046	
Transportation, storage and communication	175.8	171.2	169.6	535.9	328.7	297.8	53.81	54.05	49.81	35,101	
Steam railways	167.1	161.2	162.7	324.1	315.6	280.8	60.43	61.00	53.72	12,762	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	147.0	149.4	155.0	282.5	279.1	270.1	54.98	53.45	49.87	4,676	
Water transportation (m)	157.9	155.2	152.3	306.2	300.5	285.9	50.98	51.52	49.11	8,575	
Communication	226.9	218.9	201.7	394.1	389.0	336.1	42.04	43.00	40.33	6,551	
Public utility operation	181.0	197.7	186.1	384.7	402.4	368.9	61.32	59.13	57.29	4,183	
Trade	199.9	198.2	190.2	401.6	389.3	345.3	45.90	44.90	41.42	35,704	
Wholesale	181.6	180.2	172.9	350.8	343.9	304.5	51.17	50.57	46.72	10,908	
Retail	209.2	207.5	195.9	434.1	418.4	371.1	43.58	42.40	39.20	24,796	
Finance, insurance and real estate	214.8	213.3	191.1	545.5	342.8	288.5	45.03	45.00	42.57	7,599	
Banking, investment and loan	245.7	244.3	208.7	379.7	375.4	307.3	41.55	41.64	39.78	5,680	
Service	186.8	183.0	181.6	353.1	342.6	321.6	54.87	54.84	52.46	9,638	
Hotels and restaurants	186.8	181.6	180.4	355.4	344.7	323.7	32.22	32.10	30.56	5,811	
Industrial composite	196.3	192.3	186.2	405.1	390.9	345.2	53.65	52.82	48.21	221,771	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by the Larger Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries
in Newfoundland at July 1, 1951, with Average Weekly Wages and
Salaries at July 1, 1951, June 1, 1951 and July 1, 1950.

Industries	Employees Reported, July 1, 1951 no.	Proportion of Women, July 1, 1951 p.c.	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
			July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950
			\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	5,472	0.7	44.59	43.96	39.69
Mining	3,594	1.7	51.14	50.51	44.76
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,457	13.9	51.95	47.71	45.72
Food and beverages	3,642	21.2	28.68	28.24	28.64
Fish processing	2,872	16.3	26.20	24.78	26.61
Pulp and paper mills	4,344	5.6	76.64	67.97	61.54
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,096	0.7	52.55	47.95	48.69
Construction	2,153	1.3	48.47	48.12	38.97
Transportation and communication	6,433	4.8	46.16	43.02	40.61
Public utility operation	504	6.5	33.76	32.56	32.04
Trade	5,541	25.5	33.54	32.75	30.57
Finance	422	44.3	38.74	38.61	32.98
Service ^{3/}	536	62.5	23.74	23.95	20.48
(b) Statistics for St. John's					
Manufacturing (all branches)	3,929	23.7	39.79	39.12	35.97
Food and beverages	1,851	26.8	35.27	37.19	32.64
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,014	0.8	53.16	48.27	48.43
Construction	602	1.8	41.97	43.30	35.86
Public utility operation	488	6.6	33.42	32.60	32.04
Trade	3,542	25.9	37.55	36.80	33.44
Finance	259	50.2	42.45	42.30	35.14
Service ^{3/}	430	58.6	25.14	24.90	21.28
(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at July 1, 1951, as Compared with June 1, 1951.					

Industries	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	1.5	3.0	..	..
Mining	1.4	2.7	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	5.1	14.4	6.1	7.9
Food and beverages	11.1	12.8	22.3	16.0
Fish processing	15.5	22.1	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	5.3	18.7	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	-2.5	6.9	-2.7	7.2
Construction	22.0	22.9	-2.0	-5.0
Transportation and communication	6.1	13.8	..	..
Public utility operation	4.8	8.7	5.4	8.1
Trade	2.2	0.2	-2.1	-0.1
Finance	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.9
Service ^{3/}	4.5	3.6	2.4	3.4

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.

3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at July 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950		
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950					
<u>HALIFAX</u>											
Manufacturing	157.7	155.7	159.0	292.5	285.7	259.6	45.86	45.36	40.51	6,646	
Food and beverages	114.6	109.7	142.6	250.9	230.6	253.2	40.50	38.88	34.07	1,683	
Transportation equipment	247.7	248.2	222.7	365.3	366.3	301.7	48.65	48.67	44.68	2,960	
Transportation, storage and communication	221.7	215.0	193.2	323.4	307.0	262.8	35.94	36.18	33.46	4,836	
Construction	385.9	376.1	267.0	622.3	551.6	418.6	40.57	38.72	39.16	4,200	
Trade	202.9	202.6	194.8	349.4	342.6	300.2	35.50	35.79	32.43	6,570	
Retail	209.3	210.3	203.9	366.7	359.3	309.5	33.35	32.51	28.88	4,589	
Industrial composite	201.3	198.6	184.3	343.6	329.8	287.0	39.98	38.87	38.40	26,169	
<u>SAINT JOHN</u>											
Manufacturing	154.3	166.7	143.9	327.2	339.7	272.8	45.46	43.87	39.16	4,282	
Transportation, storage and communication	176.5	162.9	124.8	248.3	220.2	202.6	31.68	30.27	36.33	3,193	
Trade	142.6	141.2	142.9	260.6	250.1	237.5	36.79	35.86	33.26	2,812	
Industrial composite	163.9	163.3	150.2	297.2	289.8	261.6	38.89	38.03	37.13	13,262	
<u>QUEBEC</u>											
Manufacturing	163.1	162.1	152.9	364.9	369.7	311.9	41.47	42.28	38.00	18,692	
Leather products	106.6	103.4	100.2	191.8	212.6	185.6	26.33	29.81	26.71	3,001	
Clothing (textile and fur)	176.4	186.0	179.9	334.2	366.0	341.8	26.73	27.77	28.82	2,495	
Construction	95.5	69.1	116.7	270.9	262.8	306.5	40.81	42.39	37.76	4,026	
Trade	185.9	185.0	176.5	343.9	338.9	306.8	35.49	35.12	32.99	6,230	
Retail	165.6	185.2	174.8	339.9	355.6	299.5	34.18	35.80	31.92	5,264	
Industrial composite	154.6	162.0	151.8	338.2	333.0	301.9	40.72	40.77	37.04	36,199	
<u>SHERBROOKE</u>											
Manufacturing	167.7	170.0	143.7	371.8	382.2	269.4	41.99	42.58	38.13	8,398	
Textile products (except clothing)	243.5	245.0	203.9	572.0	595.0	431.9	40.73	42.10	38.73	2,956	
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.9	87.2	76.7	168.2	185.7	155.3	53.11	34.82	33.74	1,992	
Iron and steel products	240.7	240.0	185.2	494.7	494.8	325.8	53.56	53.66	48.83	2,113	
Industrial composite	174.4	180.4	160.8	371.8	383.5	308.1	41.38	41.26	37.18	11,414	
<u>THREE RIVERS</u>											
Manufacturing	181.1	175.9	165.3	472.2	462.0	354.1	53.68	54.09	47.01	9,825	
Textile products (except clothing)	104.1	96.6	96.0	247.2	276.7	212.1	36.66	44.23	34.09	2,174	
Pulp and paper mills	164.1	157.4	159.7	471.1	436.1	365.1	78.29	75.57	62.35	3,573	
Industrial composite	195.6	184.6	174.9	470.7	454.5	367.1	46.63	49.80	42.55	13,510	
<u>MONTREAL</u>											
Manufacturing	185.4	185.2	170.9	405.0	401.1	342.6	48.77	48.36	44.81	198,373	
Tobacco and tobacco products	111.3	111.3	119.0	331.0	307.8	306.3	56.48	52.54	48.72	5,328	
Leather products	112.2	115.1	110.4	232.7	253.3	220.0	32.88	34.88	31.37	8,113	
Textile products (except clothing)	167.2	170.8	162.5	330.5	352.8	308.1	42.12	44.00	40.39	10,315	
Clothing (textile and fur)	147.7	166.0	144.5	295.8	324.9	280.8	35.11	36.52	34.04	35,595	
Men's clothing	152.5	155.8	149.2	320.1	338.3	296.7	37.00	38.27	35.04	11,454	
Women's clothing	148.7	161.3	143.2	297.2	338.5	281.4	33.63	35.81	32.95	15,060	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	155.0	156.2	155.2	310.7	309.2	292.3	56.30	55.62	52.91	8,846	
Iron and steel products	230.5	219.9	188.1	499.8	471.0	364.5	55.80	55.06	50.19	25,937	
Transportation equipment	266.1	254.2	207.3	549.8	504.3	395.4	56.46	54.22	51.89	25,404	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	191.6	188.1	175.2	394.6	377.6	324.5	56.76	56.39	51.13	14,963	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	329.1	327.6	290.3	713.7	712.0	584.5	54.70	54.82	50.31	15,472	
Chemical products	232.7	230.1	216.1	437.6	450.4	371.7	54.73	54.41	50.06	10,978	
Construction	145.0	139.6	143.9	333.0	322.7	321.7	45.84	46.14	44.67	27,294	
Building and structures (k)	332.5	327.5	336.8	687.6	588.0	682.7	46.91	45.55	46.27	19,432	
Transportation, storage and communication	209.4	196.0	199.9	402.9	375.5	343.4	55.43	55.18	49.52	28,901	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	172.2	171.7	173.2	362.9	359.7	336.8	52.57	52.24	48.50	9,526	
Trade	160.6	162.6	167.8	321.6	321.0	285.2	43.47	42.90	39.57	53,614	
Wholesale	169.4	168.5	162.5	317.7	312.8	279.7	51.75	51.22	47.50	17,803	
Retail	156.8	159.9	153.8	324.1	326.4	288.9	39.36	38.86	35.77	35,811	
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.0	148.3	159.0	237.1	236.2	208.6	48.82	48.54	45.87	20,531	
Banking, investment and loan	165.2	164.6	160.4	258.9	258.4	221.9	46.51	48.59	43.88	11,980	
Insurance	130.0	129.1	126.1	213.0	211.6	195.1	51.60	51.41	48.48	8,489	
Service	174.1	172.1	171.3	360.9	346.8	322.4	53.80	52.57	50.23	14,718	
Hotels and restaurants	164.7	164.1	166.1	342.4	332.6	316.9	29.23	28.41	26.74	7,418	
Industrial composite	178.1	174.6	165.8	367.5	361.5	318.2	47.70	47.31	43.81	347,040	
<u>OTTAWA - HULL</u>											
Manufacturing	172.8	169.8	167.9	369.2	357.2	315.0	52.44	51.73	48.06	15,930	
Pulp and paper mills	163.7	158.6	158.0	418.0	400.4	356.6	70.13	69.35	68.51	4,265	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	179.5	177.0	174.3	315.0	308.5	274.8	51.32	50.95	46.07	2,636	
Iron and steel products	171.4	177.5	193.9	348.4	354.9	350.5	49.74	49.20	44.48	1,668	
Construction	297.9	290.8	277.0	587.3	572.2	492.7	45.50	45.40	41.06	8,145	
Trade	175.9	173.5	173.2	344.7	330.1	305.9	58.13	57.00	54.10	8,509	
Finance, insurance and real estate	209.8	208.8	177.7	336.8	329.3	262.7	48.09	47.24	44.26	4,554	
Service	196.7	193.4	192.0	398.0	386.0	368.6	28.19	27.72	26.74	3,206	
Industrial composite	193.5	190.4	184.4	384.2	372.6	327.5	45.99	45.32	41.15	42,238	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Employees Reported at July 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls				
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950		
TORONTO								
Manufacturing	199.3	199.5	185.6	432.4	425.3	359.1	184,817	
Food and beverages	148.4	143.5	154.6	302.6	291.0	280.1	20,760	
Meat products	165.5	160.0	162.5	362.9	358.4	299.1	4,778	
Rubber products	161.3	189.0	153.2	341.0	369.1	294.3	5,978	
Textile products (except clothing)	125.0	130.6	127.0	283.9	280.5	280.6	4,827	
Clothing (textile and fur)	127.6	131.4	128.6	262.5	263.7	240.0	17,610	
Men's clothing	131.5	132.6	129.8	250.5	249.8	226.3	6,061	
Woman's clothing	136.8	144.1	136.3	278.0	273.9	268.3	6,267	
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	184.0	182.8	181.4	386.9	372.2	343.0	7,117	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	170.9	167.0	169.2	332.5	324.5	296.8	16,408	
Iron and steel products	222.7	290.7	258.3	679.5	665.6	519.7	31,010	
Transportation equipment	347.0	343.1	245.0	814.8	770.2	499.4	15,722	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	367.3	370.5	322.0	560.8	741.7	598.3	23,021	
Chemical products	199.4	198.5	194.8	380.2	375.4	336.4	11,563	
Construction	437.2	407.7	367.6	955.2	871.0	694.5	19,826	
Building and structures (k)	511.4	475.5	440.3	1207.6	1087.1	895.4	18,762	
Transportation, storage and communication	225.5	222.0	215.1	412.8	402.6	365.0	22,273	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	209.9	209.9	199.6	446.4	434.3	398.0	10,918	
Public utility operation	184.4	184.4	185.3	342.5	340.5	308.9	6,721	
Trade	171.7	170.8	161.7	365.1	366.6	306.6	64,282	
Wholesale	204.8	202.5	188.8	388.6	378.3	323.3	19,351	
Retail	180.5	180.1	152.8	364.6	346.9	297.8	44,911	
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.6	178.7	158.3	281.1	279.7	239.6	24,737	
Banking, investment and loan	168.2	167.6	160.7	265.9	269.8	235.9	12,488	
Insurance	184.7	182.3	167.4	287.9	285.3	243.7	11,877	
Service	171.9	171.4	171.4	347.8	340.9	316.8	10,456	
Hotels and restaurants	177.0	177.7	178.7	373.4	368.6	356.2	8,664	
Industrial composite	197.5	196.2	183.9	410.9	401.8	342.9	338,684	
HAMILTON								
Manufacturing	210.7	207.5	187.5	495.9	484.0	391.5	60,013	
Textile products (except clothing)	149.2	148.5	122.6	369.1	352.7	256.2	3,261	
Clothing (textile and fur)	109.9	114.6	96.2	250.6	248.8	166.1	4,008	
Iron and steel products	244.4	240.6	220.4	550.7	543.6	441.8	25,916	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	277.5	272.2	253.6	712.3	696.1	546.8	9,628	
Construction	455.7	428.7	386.0	1035.3	922.6	776.0	50,058	
Retail trade	171.7	175.4	165.0	361.3	366.9	308.6	6,340	
Industrial composite	211.7	208.6	190.3	482.4	468.8	385.5	34,285	
ST. CATHARINES - WELLAND								
Manufacturing	238.2	233.1	202.5	617.0	598.4	466.4	27,432	
Pulp and paper mills	167.1	164.2	155.5	391.5	385.6	317.3	2,650	
Iron and steel products	299.7	295.7	248.7	763.1	755.4	549.8	9,356	
Transportation equipment	301.4	299.8	268.5	883.0	874.9	705.2	7,087	
Construction	1037.7	997.7	886.0	2602.8	2480.9	1622.9	3,684	
Industrial composite	252.6	248.7	216.7	644.5	624.0	485.5	34,285	
BRANTFORD								
Manufacturing	214.6	216.2	217.9	545.1	538.7	480.9	12,869	
Textile products (except clothing)	122.1	116.5	132.9	298.1	270.4	260.2	1,358	
Iron and steel products	342.7	341.8	320.2	905.7	885.3	736.9	6,531	
Industrial composite	206.5	207.8	208.1	510.5	503.2	448.9	15,191	
KITCHENER - WATERLOO								
Manufacturing	175.6	174.5	164.1	416.2	411.5	350.1	17,915	
Food and beverages	201.6	192.0	199.2	425.9	415.8	374.2	3,079	
Rubber products	180.6	177.8	162.7	466.2	468.5	374.3	5,450	
Leather products	124.6	130.0	121.5	243.8	247.5	215.7	1,878	
Wood products	222.7	220.3	225.3	565.4	548.2	547.9	2,363	
Industrial composite	184.7	185.3	174.7	417.1	409.4	356.4	23,255	
LONDON								
Manufacturing	200.1	193.8	179.6	448.4	428.0	355.8	17,777	
Food and beverages	201.4	185.6	196.9	436.8	405.0	371.5	4,221	
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.0	93.8	81.1	169.6	189.2	163.7	1,339	
Paper products	282.2	287.7	280.4	623.0	615.7	549.0	1,081	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	142.3	143.2	148.1	280.5	285.4	266.0	1,301	
Iron and steel products	289.5	288.7	234.6	859.0	650.9	470.6	4,013	
Construction	286.4	282.6	297.0	665.1	644.2	604.6	2,045	
Retail trade	194.5	194.5	179.4	404.7	401.3	356.0	3,930	
Finance, insurance and real estate	172.1	171.3	154.7	243.4	242.7	201.7	2,439	
Industrial composite	199.9	197.2	185.2	415.7	404.8	343.1	31,158	
WINDSOR								
Manufacturing	239.7	241.7	229.6	487.0	511.1	481.2	36,118	
Transportation equipment	246.4	256.5	241.1	620.5	574.5	535.3	25,039	
Trade	185.2	186.4	175.1	361.8	362.7	322.4	4,118	
Industrial composite	236.2	237.3	225.2	478.8	493.1	461.8	46,617	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1959=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at July 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950	July 1 1951	June 1 1951	July 1 1950		
PT. WILLIAM - PT. ARTHUR							\$	\$	\$	no.	
Manufacturing	256.4	216.0	214.6	513.5	461.2	405.2	61.57	59.47	53.24	5,737	
Pulp and paper mills	188.7	167.1	160.2	461.1	362.9	526.8	74.16	71.28	63.42	2,406	
Transportation equipment	264.4	235.8	242.9	590.2	517.2	461.5	54.57	53.61	46.45	1,768	
Transportation, storage and communication	208.4	205.6	176.0	408.9	397.2	302.2	53.70	52.69	47.24	2,563	
Trade	181.1	181.6	172.2	367.0	341.5	506.9	42.28	40.51	58.28	2,398	
Industrial composite	218.5	207.7	195.6	467.0	419.7	358.8	53.16	51.36	46.65	13,113	
WINNIPEG											
Manufacturing	181.9	178.3	172.8	357.9	358.3	302.2	48.48	46.75	43.12	33,265	
Food and beverages	154.3	148.6	157.6	321.1	304.3	285.4	53.22	52.57	46.89	6,758	
Meat products	163.0	158.3	158.9	337.7	325.9	298.6	58.73	58.56	52.37	2,595	
Clothing (textile and fur)	193.8	187.8	188.6	412.2	384.7	369.1	54.67	53.46	51.90	4,732	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	150.6	129.2	128.8	227.4	221.8	206.9	49.92	49.21	44.67	2,708	
Iron and steel products	274.9	274.5	255.0	568.2	556.7	474.8	51.43	50.58	46.21	3,994	
Transportation equipment	165.1	182.3	184.7	361.9	326.7	278.3	53.57	50.49	47.81	8,865	
Construction	388.6	372.9	454.5	838.6	830.0	48.86	48.28	42.30	4,616		
Transportation, storage and communication	201.8	194.1	176.8	344.2	331.5	274.0	49.07	49.09	43.73	7,750	
Trade	153.2	152.3	150.4	298.1	287.4	254.7	44.39	43.55	39.18	22,275	
Wholesale	158.5	157.2	154.6	275.4	267.9	242.3	46.43	45.54	42.52	7,099	
Retail	160.9	150.1	148.5	307.6	296.3	261.9	43.44	42.53	37.59	15,176	
Finance, insurance and real estate	154.7	153.5	144.7	239.0	237.4	217.2	46.15	46.19	44.13	5,132	
Service	154.9	157.6	155.5	273.7	276.1	255.5	50.29	50.02	28.29	4,308	
Industrial composite	175.2	172.5	169.8	332.7	319.4	287.7	46.33	45.18	41.18	79,457	
REGINA											
Manufacturing	139.8	135.7	142.9	267.9	265.0	244.3	50.02	50.97	44.80	2,282	
Wholesale trade	191.1	187.0	185.7	345.8	333.1	306.0	47.60	46.86	43.38	1,961	
Retail trade	187.7	170.5	185.5	345.1	357.5	318.4	40.01	40.75	37.17	3,801	
Industrial composite	168.2	185.7	164.5	327.1	322.3	294.5	43.94	43.98	40.41	12,507	
SASKATOON											
Manufacturing	231.4	224.6	227.7	425.0	417.2	373.8	48.20	48.80	43.09	2,319	
Food and beverages	231.9	222.4	228.7	441.1	426.5	383.4	49.05	49.33	43.61	1,519	
Wholesale trade	177.1	173.6	166.2	326.1	314.9	291.2	42.20	41.58	40.15	1,594	
Retail trade	160.5	157.3	156.1	328.0	314.4	264.3	39.92	39.03	33.08	1,870	
Industrial composite	193.5	188.6	186.4	370.2	360.6	323.4	42.45	42.44	58.48	8,862	
EDMONTON											
Manufacturing	226.0	218.3	207.0	456.5	430.6	382.6	50.32	49.59	46.04	8,388	
Food and beverages	190.1	181.0	178.3	388.5	376.5	337.8	51.22	52.14	47.47	3,334	
Meat products	174.6	163.9	165.2	588.3	376.2	328.0	55.64	57.41	49.39	2,161	
Construction	887.3	867.8	710.5	2046.2	1985.1	1366.1	56.75	56.30	47.29	6,167	
Wholesale trade	230.8	229.4	212.5	391.5	385.0	320.4	48.22	45.74	41.09	2,911	
Retail trade	206.7	208.6	198.8	434.1	409.7	367.8	41.25	38.94	36.59	6,260	
Industrial composite	264.1	258.2	240.7	541.7	518.2	435.6	48.22	47.17	42.52	30,267	
CALGARY											
Manufacturing	203.8	199.4	192.1	366.5	372.9	330.6	52.63	51.88	47.75	8,236	
Food and beverages	198.3	191.4	188.0	377.4	365.8	328.5	53.33	53.28	49.00	2,842	
Transportation equipment	174.8	166.7	151.0	336.5	310.3	253.2	53.56	51.77	46.85	2,111	
Construction	567.1	561.6	468.4	999.8	981.1	785.6	47.34	48.93	43.78	3,025	
Wholesale trade	187.4	184.9	180.7	329.8	320.9	287.2	48.42	47.82	43.59	3,060	
Retail trade	182.8	177.9	177.7	358.7	340.0	307.9	42.88	41.73	37.83	5,617	
Industrial composite	213.6	208.9	199.7	399.4	384.1	336.6	48.25	47.45	43.42	27,130	
VANCOUVER											
Manufacturing	215.9	211.5	208.3	465.8	459.6	399.1	54.89	52.91	49.25	32,276	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	184.4	179.1	181.0	361.1	357.0	327.4	58.80	58.11	55.87	2,401	
Wood products	189.6	189.1	193.8	444.9	428.9	404.6	56.83	54.95	50.57	9,942	
Saw and planing mills	192.0	189.3	192.5	461.1	431.8	403.1	58.19	56.51	51.92	8,294	
Iron and steel products	322.8	314.9	280.9	681.5	619.0	525.3	60.28	56.14	53.34	5,869	
Transportation equipment	261.1	259.8	195.6	517.4	471.1	355.6	55.40	54.91	50.84	3,357	
Construction	393.1	378.7	403.4	856.7	752.9	783.1	59.67	54.43	53.42	8,278	
Transportation, storage and communication	165.8	164.3	161.6	302.6	305.4	275.5	49.26	48.82	46.32	14,736	
Water transportation (m)	135.7	137.5	135.4	255.7	256.5	240.2	51.67	53.39	48.89	4,079	
Communication	221.0	212.3	195.4	377.1	372.2	321.7	41.97	43.11	40.49	5,626	
Trade	203.2	202.3	194.2	408.3	396.5	352.9	47.06	46.91	42.59	26,218	
Wholesale	192.5	191.0	185.1	364.9	358.2	320.6	52.37	51.80	47.92	8,345	
Retail	209.0	208.4	199.0	458.7	423.3	375.4	44.44	45.01	39.96	10,873	
Service	179.7	176.3	178.7	354.4	342.3	327.7	35.99	35.43	35.33	6,273	
Industrial composite	206.0	204.8	201.6	422.2	403.9	373.5	50.87	49.41	46.39	95,445	
VICTORIA											
Manufacturing	260.5	246.5	209.3	562.6	520.4	403.2	55.79	54.57	49.76	8,923	
Wood products	165.9	161.4	151.7	404.4	377.4	322.3	57.44	55.09	50.07	1,460	
Transportation equipment	998.8	918.5	610.0	2116.8	1901.0	1153.9	57.61	56.26	51.42	2,587	
Trade	187.3	182.0	179.8	389.3	376.5	330.6	45.93	45.72	38.91	3,762	
Industrial composite	230.1	222.2	210.6	476.2	452.1	394.5	49.86	48.80	44.84	15,174	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at July 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

Industry	July 1, 1951					June 1, 1951		July 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	78,808	77,486	1,322	98.3	1.7	98.5	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining	92,934	90,574	2,360	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Metal mining	48,457	47,514	943	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9
Gold (a)	21,619	21,299	320	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4
Other metal (b)	26,838	26,215	623	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Fuels	32,185	31,076	1,109	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8
Coal	22,057	21,846	211	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	10,128	9,230	898	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9	91.8	8.2
Non-metal (c)	12,292	11,984	308	97.6	2.5	97.7	2.3	96.6	3.5
Manufacturing	1,113,270	863,650	249,620	77.6	22.4	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9
Food and beverages	126,053	93,485	32,568	74.2	25.8	75.4	24.6	74.2	26.8
Meat products	21,755	17,472	4,283	80.3	19.7	80.8	19.2	80.1	19.9
Dairy products	10,251	8,177	2,074	79.8	20.2	79.7	20.3	81.3	18.7
Canned and cured fish	10,130	7,147	2,983	70.6	29.4	73.0	27.0	77.4	22.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	12,815	7,635	5,180	59.6	40.4	63.1	36.9	55.5	44.6
Grain mill products	8,079	8,812	1,287	84.3	15.7	65.0	16.0	84.7	15.3
Bread and other bakery products	16,113	13,021	3,092	80.8	19.2	81.0	19.0	80.8	19.2
Distilled and malt liquors	14,397	12,310	2,087	85.5	14.5	85.8	14.2	85.9	14.1
Other beverages (d)	6,817	6,523	494	92.8	7.2	92.2	7.8	93.4	6.6
Other foods	26,696	14,588	11,108	58.8	43.2	58.0	42.0	56.8	43.2
Tobacco and tobacco products	6,940	3,965	4,975	44.4	55.6	44.1	55.9	41.6	58.4
Rubber products	21,682	18,308	5,374	75.2	24.8	75.6	24.4	75.8	24.2
Leather products	28,031	16,868	11,163	60.2	39.8	60.3	39.7	61.1	38.9
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,101	10,305	7,798	56.9	43.1	57.1	42.9	57.6	42.4
Other leather products (f)	9,930	6,563	3,367	66.1	33.9	66.1	33.9	67.0	33.0
Textile products (except clothing)	75,973	48,456	27,517	63.8	36.2	63.4	36.8	63.7	36.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	25,964	16,400	9,584	63.2	36.6	63.2	36.8	62.7	37.3
Woollen goods	14,429	8,522	5,907	59.1	40.9	58.6	41.4	58.7	41.3
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	18,193	13,060	5,133	71.8	28.2	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,491	32,941	63,560	34.1	65.9	33.5	66.5	34.6	65.4
Men's clothing	32,377	10,683	21,694	33.0	67.0	32.7	67.3	35.0	65.0
Women's clothing	24,209	6,689	17,620	27.6	72.4	27.0	73.0	27.0	73.0
Knit goods	24,361	8,911	15,450	36.6	63.4	35.8	64.2	36.3	63.7
Fur goods	4,252	2,832	1,420	68.5	33.4	67.0	33.0	66.6	33.4
Hats and caps	4,247	1,911	2,336	45.0	55.0	44.9	56.1	45.6	54.4
Wood products	92,071	84,959	7,112	92.3	7.7	92.1	7.9	92.4	7.6
Saw and planing mills	59,683	56,768	2,815	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	95.4	4.6
Furniture	20,103	17,798	2,305	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	88.6	11.4
Other wood products (g)	12,385	10,393	1,992	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3	84.4	15.6
Paper products	79,325	68,545	10,780	86.4	13.6	86.1	13.9	85.8	14.2
Pulp and paper mills	56,538	53,807	2,731	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0
Other paper products (h)	22,787	14,738	8,049	64.7	35.3	64.8	35.2	64.7	35.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries	46,012	33,023	12,989	71.8	28.2	71.7	28.3	72.3	27.7
Iron and steel products	179,881	162,942	16,939	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements	17,645	16,616	1,029	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5
Boilers and plate work	5,927	5,532	395	95.3	4.7	93.4	6.6	93.6	6.4
Fabricated and structural steel	7,953	7,581	392	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8
Hardware and tools	14,066	11,072	2,994	78.7	21.3	78.9	21.1	79.2	20.8
Heating and cooking appliances	8,315	7,718	597	92.8	7.2	93.0	7.0	93.7	6.3
Iron castings	22,178	20,903	1,275	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	95.0	5.0
Machinery mfg. (i)	33,510	29,612	3,898	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8
Primary iron and steel	36,264	34,789	1,466	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	17,916	15,051	2,865	84.0	16.0	83.9	18.1	84.5	15.5
Wire and wire products	6,488	5,522	966	85.1	14.9	84.9	15.1	84.7	15.3

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at July 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

Industry	July 1, 1951						June 1, 1951		July 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.	P.C.
Manufacturing (cont'd)										
Transportation equipment	131,027	122,457	8,570	93.5	6.5	93.3	6.7	93.2	6.8	
Aircraft and parts	19,070	17,446	1,624	91.5	8.5	91.2	8.8	90.0	10.0	
Motor vehicles	33,020	31,098	1,922	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	22,489	18,679	3,810	83.1	16.9	82.9	17.1	82.8	17.2	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	37,647	37,238	409	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.8	1.2	
Shipbuilding and repairing	16,465	15,909	556	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.5	96.4	3.6	
Non-ferrous metal products	51,807	45,604	6,203	88.0	12.0	87.7	12.3	87.1	12.9	
Aluminum products	7,888	6,484	1,404	82.2	17.8	81.8	18.2	79.7	20.3	
Brass and copper products	10,856	9,364	1,292	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0	86.7	13.3	
Smelting and refining	23,541	22,905	636	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	66,714	47,883	18,631	71.8	28.2	71.2	28.8	72.9	27.1	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	28,649	25,613	3,136	89.1	10.9	88.9	11.1	89.4	10.6	
Clay products	6,284	5,742	542	91.4	8.6	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	
Glass and glass products	7,839	6,547	1,292	83.5	16.5	83.8	16.2	84.0	16.0	
Products of petroleum and coal	10,769	9,876	893	91.7	8.3	91.8	8.2	92.3	7.7	
Chemical products	50,143	38,747	11,396	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	76.6	23.4	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,175	4,350	3,825	53.2	46.8	53.0	47.0	54.0	46.0	
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,024	6,743	281	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,702	12,078	7,624	61.3	38.7	61.3	38.7	61.9	38.1	
Construction	226,828	221,737	5,091	97.6	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	
Building and structures (k)	140,040	136,790	3,250	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.7	
Highways, bridges and street construction	83,651	81,841	1,810	97.6	2.2	97.9	2.1	98.2	1.6	
Transportation, storage and communication	327,959	282,200	45,759	86.0	14.0	85.7	14.3	85.9	14.1	
Transportation	258,099	245,490	12,809	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	
Air transport and airports	6,534	5,161	1,373	79.0	21.0	79.3	20.7	81.1	18.9	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,553	26,321	1,212	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	
Steam railways	172,934	165,425	7,509	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	
Maintenance of equipment	25,336	25,186	149	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	
Maintenance of ways and structures	41,076	40,928	148	99.5	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	
Transportation	97,474	92,038	5,438	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.1	5.9	
Telegraphs	9,049	7,273	1,776	80.4	19.6	81.8	18.4	82.8	17.4	
Truck transportation	14,651	13,933	718	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.5	4.6	
Water transportation (m)	33,820	32,267	1,553	95.4	4.6	95.8	4.2	95.0	5.0	
Storage	16,216	14,690	1,526	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7	
Grain elevators	12,399	11,243	1,156	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4	90.0	10.0	
Storage and warehouse	3,817	3,447	370	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9	91.1	8.9	
Communication	53,644	22,020	31,624	41.0	59.0	40.6	59.4	40.8	59.2	
Radio broadcasting	3,862	2,758	1,104	71.4	28.6	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0	
Telephone	49,158	18,757	30,401	38.2	61.8	37.6	62.4	37.9	62.1	
Public utility operation	41,300	36,325	4,975	88.0	12.0	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	
Electric light and power	37,418	32,713	4,705	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.5	
Other public utilities (n)	3,882	3,612	270	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	92.6	7.4	
Trade	316,928	198,749	118,179	62.7	37.3	62.9	37.1	63.2	36.8	
Wholesale	92,395	70,885	21,510	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	77.5	22.5	
Retail	224,533	127,864	96,669	56.9	43.1	57.3	42.7	57.4	42.6	
Finance, insurance and real estate	102,773	52,519	50,264	51.1	48.9	51.1	48.9	52.3	47.7	
Banking, investment and loan	65,123	31,302	31,821	49.6	50.4	49.5	50.5	50.2	49.8	
Insurance	39,198	20,986	18,232	53.5	46.5	53.6	46.4	55.5	44.5	
Service	81,427	40,400	41,027	49.6	50.4	49.8	50.2	49.9	50.1	
Hotels and restaurants	48,918	25,244	23,672	51.6	48.4	52.0	48.0	51.4	48.6	
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	20,120	7,178	12,942	35.7	64.3	35.5	64.5	37.3	62.7	
Other services (o)	12,391	7,978	4,413	64.4	35.6	64.4	35.6	65.7	34.3	
Industrial composite	2,382,227	1,863,640	518,587	78.2	21.8	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

I

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.— The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same pay periods. Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls

of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

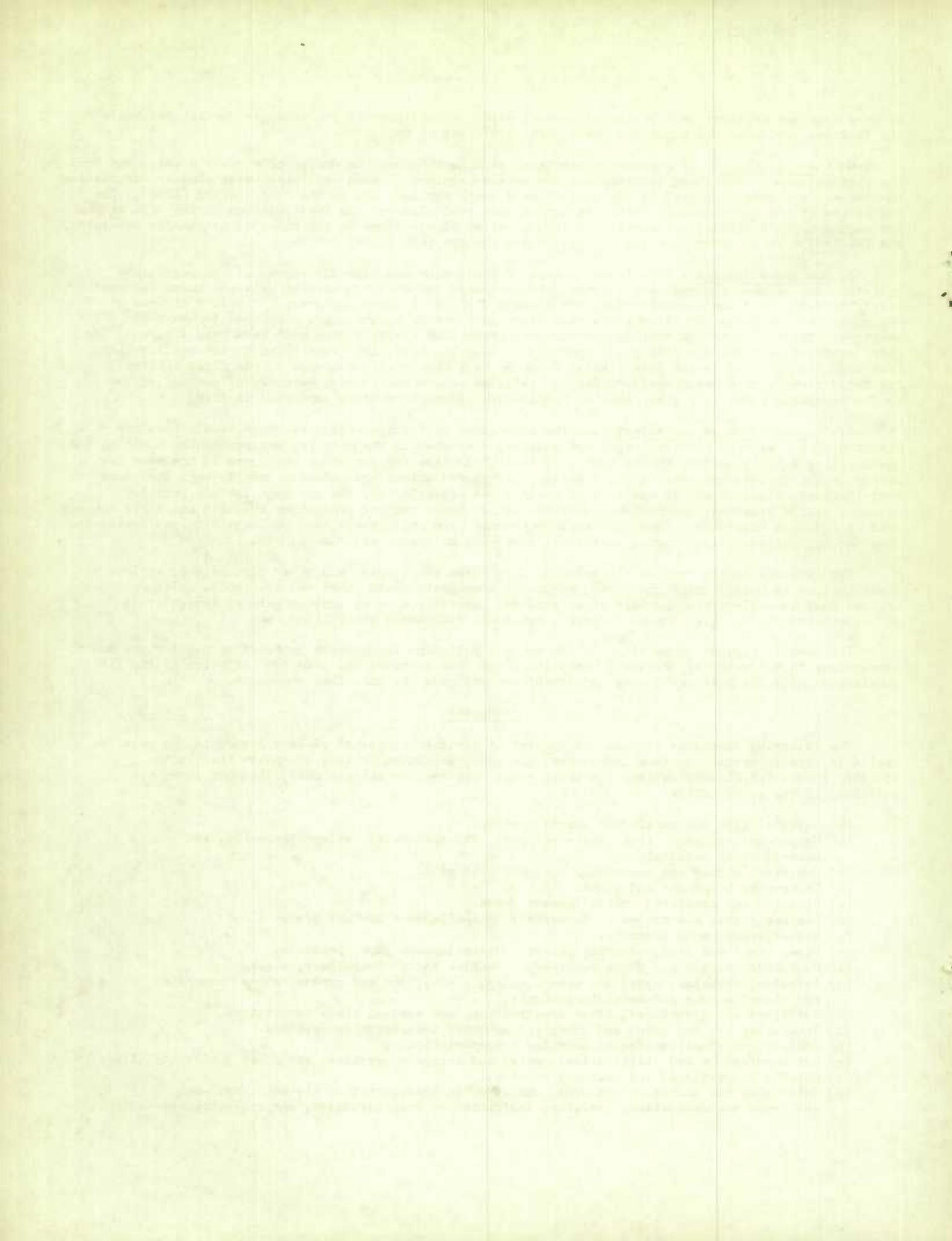
The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.



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