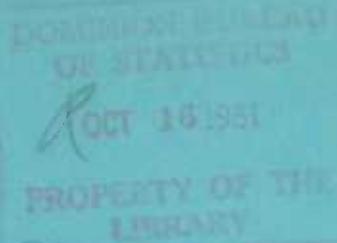


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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

AUGUST, 1951



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Department of Trade and Commerce

Vol. 29

No. 8

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
AUGUST, 1951

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
TEXTUAL SUMMARY	1

SUMMARY TABLES

A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Aug. 1, 1951	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at Aug. 1, 1951	6

DETAILED TABLES

Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-50; Monthly, 1948-51:

1. Industrial Divisions	13
2. Canada and Provinces	14
3. Metropolitan Areas	15

Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:

4. Canada	18
5. Provinces	20
6. Newfoundland Summary	24
7. Metropolitan Areas	25

SEX DISTRIBUTION

8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951, by Industries	28
--	----

CHARTS

Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:

1. Industrial Composite, Canada	facing 1
---------------------------------------	----------

Employment and Payrolls:

2. In Mining and Manufacturing	9
3. In Construction and in Transportation, Storage and Communication	10
4. In Public Utility Operation and Trade	11
5. In Finance, Insurance and Real Estate and in Service	12

METHODS

Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	I-II
--	------

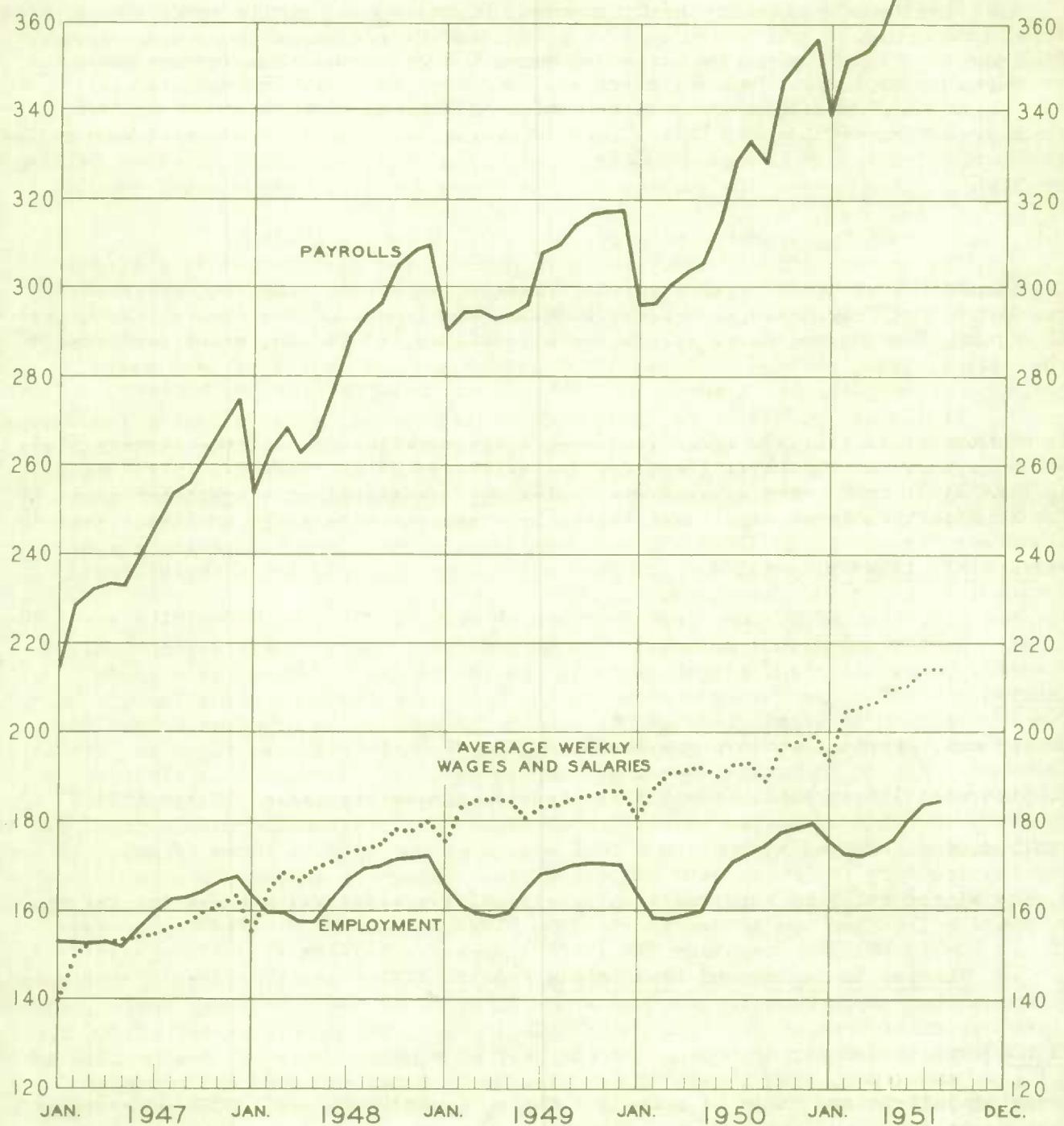
FOOTNOTES (end of report)	II
---------------------------------	----

CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939-100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
AUGUST, 1951.

SUMMARY.

There was a slightly upward movement in employment in the major non-agricultural industries at the beginning of August, the fifth advance in as many months. Like the gain recorded in the preceding survey, the increase was rather below the average for the time of year; it was also smaller than that indicated at Aug. 1, 1950. The latest index of employment, a new maximum, was 6.8 p.c. higher than at midsummer of a year ago. The improvement recorded at the date under review as compared with July 1 took place among men, the reported number of women falling by 0.5 p.c. Employment for workers of both sexes was at a higher level than at Aug. 1 of last year.

The general gain of 0.4 p.c. in employment was accompanied by a rise of 0.3 p.c. in the reported disbursements in weekly wages and salaries, which also reached a new high at the date under review. The increase over Aug. 1, 1950, was 18.4 p.c. The figure of per capita weekly earnings, at \$50.14, was 3 cents below the July 1, 1951, average, but was \$4.99 higher than at Aug. 1 of last year.

Provincially, there was quite widely-distributed though moderate improvement in employment at the date under review as compared with July 1; the exception was Ontario, where a small fractional decline in the index was recorded. The payrolls in British Columbia were seriously affected by curtailment of operations caused by forest fires, although employment in the province showed a minor advance. The trend was favourable in 13 of the metropolitan areas for which statistics are segregated, but employment was quieter in 18 other centres, including Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver.

Industrially, the movements showed some variation. There was no general change in manufacturing, slight gains in the production of non-durable goods generally being offset by reductions in the heavy manufactured goods industries. The contraction in logging was partly due to the completion of river drives in Quebec and Ontario, but to a greater extent resulted from forest fires in British Columbia. Mining companies showed a small increase in personnel, in spite of considerable losses due to industrial disputes in certain areas. Heightened activity was also indicated in the transportation, storage and communication, public utility, and finance, insurance and real estate groups, and in those branches of the service industry for which data are available. Trade was seasonally quiet, showing a general reduction in employment which slightly exceeded the average for the time of year.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- As is usual at Aug. 1, the trends of industrial employment for men and women differed at the date under review, when there was an advance of 0.7 p.c. among male workers, but a falling-off of 0.5 p.c. in the reported number of women. In the last 12 months, there has been a rise of 7.1 p.c. among men, with a gain of 6.0 p.c. among women employed in the major industrial divisions taken as a whole. The ratio of women per 1,000 employees of both sexes differed little in the 12 months, standing at 216 at the beginning of

Table A--Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Aug. 1, 1951.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950		
(a) Provinces											
Prince Edward Island	186.2	186.9	187.0	360.9	353.5	330.2	38.17	37.63	34.91	4,398	
Nova Scotia	154.7	149.3	150.2	314.2	303.7	276.8	43.54	43.52	39.75	87,521	
New Brunswick	179.3	174.9	176.0	387.5	377.1	336.2	43.89	43.60	38.94	63,219	
Quebec	171.3	171.0	156.3	366.1	361.6	321.1	47.99	47.52	43.13	391,483	
Ontario	194.0	194.7	180.0	414.4	416.4	345.2	52.30	52.38	46.86	1,026,069	
Manitoba	160.1	177.6	173.9	344.4	339.2	299.8	49.23	49.15	44.26	126,542	
Saskatchewan	157.0	154.6	149.2	306.3	296.0	264.0	47.28	46.71	42.78	56,508	
Alberta	217.0	208.9	200.7	431.5	418.3	361.4	50.60	50.93	45.72	115,256	
British Columbia	197.7	197.4	191.9	399.8	408.2	356.9	52.53	53.76	48.37	223,373	
CANADA	184.3	183.6	172.5	393.6	392.5	332.5	50.14	50.17	45.15	2,394,359	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
Sydney	109.3	108.3	..	269.8	262.2	..	55.15	53.95	..	19,495	
Halifax	198.1	202.5	186.2	348.8	346.0	297.2	41.22	40.02	36.93	24,765	
Saint John	169.8	158.7	151.9	325.7	294.4	267.0	41.12	39.78	37.49	13,751	
Quebec	156.5	155.4	155.0	349.4	339.5	314.3	41.06	40.70	37.76	37,143	
Sherbrooke	175.8	174.4	163.7	368.1	371.8	321.4	40.63	41.38	36.10	11,508	
Three Rivers	193.5	194.3	176.5	461.0	470.7	380.5	50.26	48.99	43.72	13,354	
Drummondville	212.8	214.2	..	503.3	525.4	..	45.20	46.68	..	6,979	
Montreal	174.5	176.3	164.8	365.8	367.5	316.2	47.92	47.65	43.78	343,923	
Ottawa - Hull	192.2	192.8	184.8	385.0	382.5	329.9	46.39	45.93	41.37	41,972	
Peterborough	203.9	207.4	..	530.6	531.4	..	54.77	53.92	..	11,664	
Oshawa	264.7	270.3	..	677.1	667.8	..	60.52	60.20	..	16,832	
Niagara Falls	257.2	249.6	..	579.2	575.9	..	54.25	55.55	..	11,617	
St. Catharines - Welland	254.1	252.5	221.8	646.8	644.8	465.7	60.91	61.07	52.18	34,491	
Toronto	195.6	197.9	162.4	409.1	412.3	339.5	52.49	52.27	46.62	335,702	
Hamilton	211.2	211.3	169.4	485.9	463.1	364.2	55.73	55.26	49.04	60,087	
Brantford	204.3	206.0	201.4	510.2	513.2	445.3	51.75	51.77	45.96	15,077	
Galt - Preston	157.0	157.7	..	360.9	363.6	..	47.06	47.23	..	9,965	
Kitchener - Waterloo	162.0	164.9	175.4	399.2	417.5	359.0	46.80	47.96	43.41	22,875	
Sudbury	176.5	172.5	..	371.2	358.5	..	63.30	62.57	..	19,292	
London	195.6	198.9	187.4	414.2	414.9	347.8	50.11	49.41	44.04	30,475	
Sarnia	316.1	313.8	..	630.4	647.6	..	63.79	66.48	..	12,569	
Windsor	232.0	235.7	226.0	452.3	477.5	486.2	54.37	56.51	56.80	45,977	
Sault Ste. Marie	228.9	223.6	..	473.3	459.3	..	55.32	54.72	..	10,618	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	226.7	219.2	201.0	477.4	457.7	378.0	53.54	53.09	47.57	13,605	
Winnipeg	175.0	175.3	169.5	331.3	332.5	289.0	46.27	46.29	41.23	79,372	
Regina	166.3	166.4	162.6	329.5	326.5	268.5	44.77	43.81	40.08	12,365	
Saskatoon	195.3	194.3	168.8	377.0	374.7	329.5	42.85	42.79	38.70	6,933	
Edmonton	268.7	265.3	246.4	549.0	544.7	446.9	46.02	48.18	42.65	30,600	
Calgary	221.0	215.5	201.3	420.4	406.0	341.3	49.09	48.62	43.69	26,064	
Vancouver	207.1	206.4	204.3	423.5	423.4	381.0	51.21	50.90	46.73	95,094	
Victoria	226.9	230.1	214.1	471.8	476.2	399.7	49.47	49.86	44.72	15,091	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	161.2	197.6	149.4	496.2	589.7	366.3	47.41	51.56	42.58	72,338	
Mining	120.0	119.0	115.1	253.9	250.2	219.8	60.71	60.32	54.80	94,860	
Manufacturing	193.9	193.9	179.6	440.0	440.0	366.7	51.70	51.70	46.49	1,114,440	
Durable Goods ^{1/}	242.0	242.9	215.9	560.7	552.0	443.6	55.30	55.24	49.82	547,925	
Non-Durable Goods	162.7	162.1	156.0	359.8	358.6	310.9	48.22	48.25	45.48	566,515	
Construction	198.4	190.4	190.8	523.3	495.7	437.6	49.47	46.81	43.19	236,904	
Transportation, storage & communication	186.2	163.2	175.6	362.3	346.2	303.7	54.17	54.12	49.60	333,221	
Public utility operation	195.7	193.8	193.4	373.1	369.3	333.6	56.26	56.22	50.95	41,623	
Trade	171.9	173.3	164.6	344.6	345.5	296.9	43.78	43.53	39.35	314,051	
Finance, insurance & real estate	172.4	172.0	156.1	274.2	273.5	235.2	46.23	46.25	44.91	102,988	
Services ^{2/}	193.8	188.8	188.2	369.3	363.7	333.6	51.26	51.60	29.01	83,734	
Industrial composite	164.3	163.6	172.5	393.8	392.5	332.5	50.14	50.17	45.15	2,394,359	

1/Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

August, as compared with 217 at Aug. 1, 1950. In earlier years for which data are available, the corresponding proportions were:- 1949, 218; 1948, 213; 1947, 217, and 1946, 230.

Factory employment for women was reduced by 0.9 p.c. at the first of August as compared with July 1, largely reflecting curtailment in activity in the textile and clothing industries; food processing, however, employed many more women, in a seasonal movement. The number of men reported by the larger manufacturing establishments rose by 0.3 p.c. in the month. As compared with Aug. 1 of last year, there were increases of 8.6 p.c. and 5.8 p.c. among male and female workers, respectively. At 222 per 1,000, the proportion of women in manufacturing at the date under review was rather lower than the ratio of 224 recorded at July 1, 1951, and that of 227 per 1,000 at Aug. 1, 1950.

Payrolls.- There was a further but slight rise in the payroll expenditures of the 22,532 industrial establishments furnishing data at Aug. 1, the gain being the smallest recorded to date in any month-to-month comparison in the present year. The latest index was nevertheless the highest so far recorded, exceeding the Aug. 1, 1950, figure by 18.4 p.c. There were fairly considerable advances in all provinces except Ontario and British Columbia. In the latter, the forest fire situation had an important effect upon the disbursements in certain industries; the decline in the reported wages and salaries in the province amounted to 2.1 p.c. The falling off in Ontario was slight.

Industrially, there was more variation in the trends than has been shown in recent months, several factors affecting the payrolls to a greater or lesser degree. Among these may be mentioned (1) changes in the industrial distribution of workers, partly but not wholly seasonal in character, (2) considerable short-time work in some industries, with a lessening of overtime in other cases, (3) vacations, (4) the drought in British Columbia, resulting in serious forest fires, (5) the existence of important industrial disputes in some areas, and (6) numerous upward adjustments in wage rates.

Per Capita Earnings.- The general average of weekly wages and salaries of persons on the payrolls of the larger industrial establishments showed a minor falling-off at Aug. 1. Although the decline was insignificant, amounting only to 3 cents, it was interesting because (apart from the usual year end loss at Jan. 1,) it is the first noted since Sept. 1, 1950, when the railway dispute had reduced industrial earnings. The per capita figures at July 1 and Aug. 1 were the highest in the record; the increase at the latter date over Aug. 1 of last year was 11.1 p.c.

The factors mentioned in preceding paragraphs as affecting the payroll indexes were reflected in the most recent averages of weekly wages and salaries; the losses due to reduced hours in the automotive, textile and other industries, and to forest fires in British Columbia had a particularly important effect upon the averages, offsetting the effect of considerable upward revisions in wage rates in some categories. The figures of weekly earnings in most areas and industries for which data are published in Table A and Table 4, however, were higher than at Aug. 1 in 1950. Geographically, the exception was Windsor, and industrially, the cotton yarn and broad woven goods and the motor vehicle groups.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- Employment in manufacturing generally at Aug. 1 was maintained at the July 1 level. The index number, at 193.9, was the highest since Sept. 1, 1944, exceeding the Aug. 1, 1950, figure by 8 p.c.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,
Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.36	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.8	40.07
Apr. 1	157.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.3	39.39
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.6	308.6	176.8	40.29
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.3	318.7	179.2	40.85
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.9	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.15
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.3	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.35	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.8	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.3	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.2	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	393.8	213.9	50.14	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/} Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services).

The payroll index was also unchanged, at an all time peak, 20 p.c. above its level 12 months ago. The average earnings (\$51.70 at both July 1 and Aug. 1), likewise exceeded any earlier figure.

Employment in the production of durable manufactured goods was reduced by 0.3 p.c. at the date under review as compared with a month earlier, while the index in the non-durable classes rose by the same percentage. As compared with Aug. 1, 1950, there were advances of 12.1 p.c. and 4.3 p.c. in the latest indexes in these categories, respectively.

The most noteworthy improvement as compared with July 1 took place in meat products, fish, fruit and vegetable canning and preserving, distilled and malt liquors, pulp and paper mills, saw and planing mills, aircraft, shipbuilding and repairing and smelting and refining. The movement was also upward in oil refineries, in the acids, alkalis and salt division of the chemical group, and in a few other industries. On the other hand, curtailment was reported in the tobacco, paper products, leather products, textiles, clothing, (particularly men's apparel, knit and fur goods), furniture, motor vehicle, heating and cooking appliances, iron castings, sheet metal and wire products, aluminum products, brass and copper products, electrical apparatus and miscellaneous manufactured products. In certain cases, losses in personnel were accompanied by reduced working hours. The changes in some divisions were partly seasonal in character; in others, industrial disputes contributed to the lower levels of activity.

Among the non-manufacturing classes generally, there were moderate increases in employment at Aug. 1 as compared with a month earlier in the extraction of base metals and fuels; the situation in gold mining was affected by labour-management disputes. Construction showed a gain of 4.2 p.c.; that in transportation, storage and communication amounted to 1.7 p.c., in public utilities to 1.0 p.c., in the service industries for which data are available, to 2.7 p.c., and in finance, insurance and real estate, to 0.2 p.c. Forestry operations were curtailed, partly due to the completion of river drives in the Central Provinces, and to a greater extent, as a result of forest fires in British Columbia. Although there was a loss of 8.3 p.c. as compared with July 1, the index in logging at the date under review was 21.3 p.c. higher than at Aug. 1, 1950. The decline in employment in trade amounted to 0.8 p.c.; this was fractionally larger than the midsummer average. The index, at 171.9, was 4.4 p.c. above its level 12 months previously.

Changes in the Provinces.— The trend of employment in most provinces continued upward at the beginning of August. Ontario was the exception, losses in logging, mining, manufacturing and trade reducing the general index in that area by 0.3 p.c. This falling off was about normal for midsummer; in some industries, however, (notably logging, trade and certain branches of manufacturing), the seasonal declines from July 1 rather exceeded the average. Industrial disputes also affected the situation in some instances in Ontario. In the other areas, the increases ranged from 0.1 p.c. in Quebec and 0.2 p.c. in British Columbia, to 3.4 p.c. in Nova Scotia and 3.9 p.c. in Alberta. On the whole, the gains were rather below the seasonal average. A higher level of employment was indicated in all provinces as compared with Aug. 1, 1950.

Improvement in employment in most areas as compared with a month earlier was accompanied by moderate advances in the amounts reported in weekly payrolls in the latest survey. In Ontario and British Columbia, however, there were reductions of 0.5 p.c. and 2.1 p.c., respectively, in the wages and salaries disbursed by the larger firms. Without exception, the general provincial index numbers of payrolls

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Aug. 1, 1951				July 1, 1951		Aug. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes no.	Men no.	Women no.	Men p.c.	Women p.c.	Men p.c.	Women p.c.	Men p.c.
		Men no.	Women no.	Men p.c.	Women p.c.	Men p.c.	Women p.c.	Men p.c.
(a) Provinces								
Prince Edward Island	4,398	3,407	991	77.5	22.5	77.2	22.8	78.5 21.5
Nova Scotia	87,521	75,639	11,882	86.4	13.6	85.8	14.2	86.3 13.2
New Brunswick	63,219	52,977	10,242	83.8	16.2	83.7	16.3	84.1 15.9
Quebec	691,483	535,598	155,885	77.5	22.5	77.1	22.9	76.9 23.1
Ontario	1,026,069	789,860	236,199	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3	76.8 23.2
Manitoba	126,542	99,427	27,115	78.3	21.4	78.3	21.7	78.3 21.7
Saskatchewan	56,508	45,782	10,726	81.0	19.0	80.6	19.4	81.1 18.9
Alberta	115,256	94,520	20,736	82.0	18.0	82.0	18.0	81.9 18.1
British Columbia	223,373	181,939	42,334	81.0	19.0	81.9	18.1	81.5 18.5
CANADA	2,394,359	1,878,249	516,110	78.4	21.6	78.2	21.8	78.3 21.7
(b) Metropolitan Areas								
Sydney	19,495	18,759	736	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6	.. ..
Halifax	24,765	18,328	6,437	74.0	26.0	73.7	26.3	73.5 26.7
Saint John	13,751	9,986	3,765	72.6	27.4	72.1	27.9	71.9 28.1
Quebec	37,143	26,307	10,836	70.8	29.2	70.3	29.7	71.2 28.8
Sherbrooke	11,508	8,253	3,255	71.7	28.3	70.0	30.0	69.7 30.3
Three Rivers	13,354	10,081	3,273	75.5	24.5	75.6	24.4	77.7 22.3
Drummondville	8,979	6,770	2,209	75.4	24.6	75.4	24.6	.. ..
Montreal	343,923	244,816	99,107	71.2	28.8	70.0	29.1	70.9 29.1
Ottawa - Hull	41,972	29,723	12,249	70.8	29.2	70.8	29.2	70.8 29.2
Peterborough	11,864	8,932	2,832	75.7	24.3	75.3	24.7	.. ..
Oshawa	16,832	14,604	2,228	86.3	13.2	86.5	13.5	.. ..
Niagara Falls	11,817	9,210	2,407	79.3	20.7	80.2	19.8	.. ..
St. Catharines - Welland	34,491	28,950	5,541	83.9	16.1	83.7	16.3	82.1 17.9
Toronto	335,702	232,559	103,143	69.3	30.7	68.7	31.3	68.7 31.3
Hamilton	80,087	60,989	19,098	76.2	23.8	75.8	24.2	76.1 23.9
Brantford	15,077	11,912	3,265	78.3	21.7	78.0	22.0	76.9 23.1
Galt - Preston	9,965	7,193	2,772	72.2	27.8	72.2	27.8	.. ..
Kitchener - Waterloo	22,875	15,830	7,045	69.2	30.8	69.6	30.4	69.1 30.9
Sudbury	19,292	18,069	1,223	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	.. ..
London	30,475	21,485	9,010	70.4	29.6	70.4	29.6	70.3 29.7
Sarnia	12,569	10,740	1,829	85.4	14.6	84.9	15.1	.. ..
Windsor	45,977	38,644	7,333	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1	84.2 15.8
Sault Ste. Marie	10,618	9,929	689	93.5	6.5	93.3	6.7	.. ..
Ft. William - Ft. Arthur	13,605	11,714	1,891	86.1	13.9	85.7	14.3	85.0 15.0
Winnipeg	79,372	56,602	22,770	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6	71.0 29.0
Regina	12,365	8,499	3,866	68.7	31.3	67.5	32.5	69.7 30.3
Saskatoon	8,933	6,440	2,493	72.1	27.9	71.0	28.1	72.3 27.7
Edmonton	30,800	23,477	7,323	76.2	23.8	76.0	24.0	76.1 23.9
Calgary	28,064	21,645	6,419	77.1	22.9	76.8	23.2	76.5 23.5
Vancouver	95,094	68,630	26,464	72.2	27.8	72.9	27.1	73.2 26.8
Victoria	15,091	11,529	3,562	78.1	23.6	77.1	22.9	75.7 24.3
(c) Industries								
Forestry (chiefly logging)	72,338	71,035	1,303	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.5 1.5
Mining	94,860	92,298	2,562	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5	97.6 2.4
Manufacturing	1,114,440	866,817	247,823	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.4	77.3 22.7
Durable Goods ^{1/}	547,925	488,407	59,518	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0	89.1 10.9
Non-Durable Goods	566,515	378,410	188,105	66.8	33.2	66.5	33.5	66.7 33.3
Construction	236,904	231,552	5,352	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.7 2.3
Transportation, storage and communication	333,221	286,632	46,589	88.0	14.0	88.0	14.0	88.0 14.0
Public utility operation	41,823	36,728	5,095	87.8	12.2	88.0	12.0	88.0 12.0
Trade	314,051	199,255	114,796	63.4	36.6	62.7	37.3	63.3 36.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	102,988	52,587	50,401	51.1	48.9	51.1	48.9	52.3 47.7
Service ^{2/}	83,734	41,345	42,389	49.4	50.6	49.6	50.4	49.3 50.7
Industrial composite	2,394,359	1,878,249	516,110	78.4	21.6	78.2	21.8	78.3 21.7

^{1/} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

^{2/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

were higher than at Aug. 1 in preceding years.

In Ontario, Alberta and British Columbia, the average weekly wages and salaries paid on or about Aug. 1 were lower than at July 1; in the first-named, reduced working hours in certain industries were largely responsible for the falling-off. In Alberta, a change in the industrial distribution of workers was the main factor, whereas already stated, the situation in British Columbia was seriously affected by forest fires.

There were losses in employment in logging in all provinces except New Brunswick and Alberta; the contraction in British Columbia amounted to 22.5 p.c., while the declines elsewhere recorded were moderate. Mining was brisker in the Atlantic Provinces, and in Alberta and British Columbia. There was no general change in Quebec. The situation in Ontario was affected by industrial disputes. Manufacturers reported rather small gains in all areas but Quebec and Ontario. In both these provinces, curtailment, partly seasonal in character, took place in the textile and clothing industries, while food and beverage factories and some other classes showed improvement. In Ontario, there were also reductions in leather, transportation equipment, iron and steel, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus, furniture and miscellaneous manufacturing plants.

Construction, transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, finance, insurance and real estate, and hotels and restaurants in most provinces reported higher levels of employment than at the beginning of July.

Changes in Employment in Newfoundland.— Employment generally in this province showed further expansion at Aug. 1, most of which took place in steam railway operation, construction and trade. Pulp and paper mills also showed heightened activity. Food processing plants and water transportation were quieter, and there were seasonal losses in forestry operations.

An upward movement was indicated in the weekly payrolls in most industries, although reduced working hours had an effect in some cases. The average wages and salaries rose considerably in manufacturing, partly owing to the release of seasonal employees at the lower rates of pay. In most industrial groups, the per capita earnings were higher at Aug. 1 than at July 1, 1951, or Aug. 1 of last year.

Changes in Industrial Employment in the Cities.— Employment in the major industrial groups declined at Aug. 1 as compared with July 1 in 18 of the 31 cities for which data are segregated each month. Reduced activity was reported in each of the 4 largest centres, there being losses of 1.0 p.c., 1.2 p.c., 0.2 p.c. and 0.6 p.c. in Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver, respectively. Manufacturing was quieter in Montreal and Toronto, and in 15 other centres listed in Tables A and C. Trade was seasonally quieter in most cities, although the losses were moderate. There were small gains in construction in 24 of the municipalities. In most of the remaining centres the declines were slight. Transportation in Halifax and Montreal was slacker, while the trend was upward in most other cities.

The payrolls reported by the larger firms in 17 of the leading cities were higher than in the week of July 1. Reduced working hours, in some cases due to vacations, to lessened overtime work or to lack of orders, were mainly responsible for the lower disbursements in wages and salaries in the remaining municipal areas for which figures are published. The average weekly earnings were affected by these factors and by seasonal changes in industrial distributions; a counteracting factor

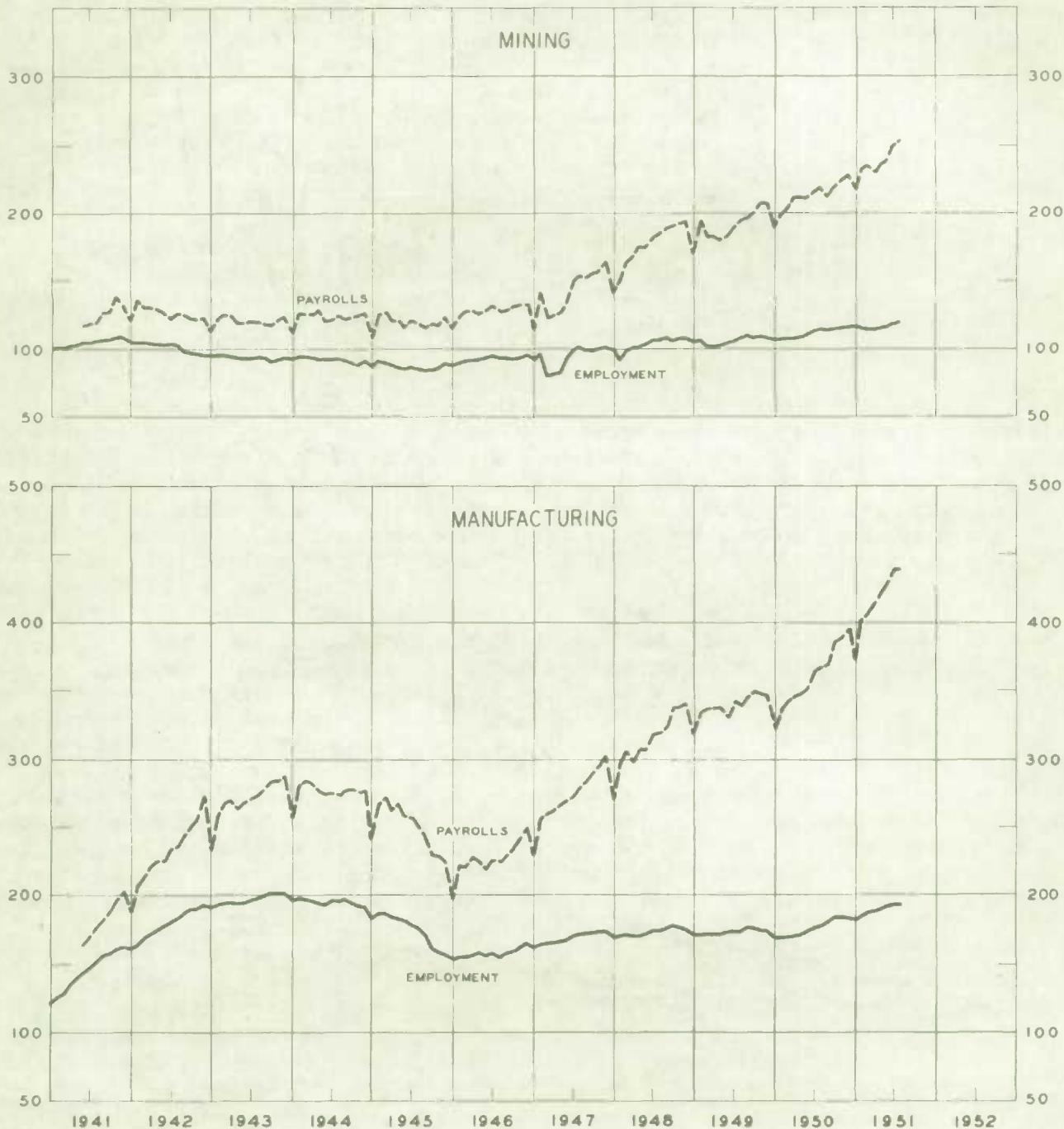
was the upward adjustment of wage rates in numerous industries within the cities.

The per capita figures at Aug. 1 were higher in 19 centres, including Montreal, Toronto and Vancouver; the gains were moderate. In most instances, the declines in average earnings at Aug. 1 were also relatively small. In a few cases, notably Drummondville, Sarnia and Windsor, the losses were more considerable, these centres being particularly affected by reductions in the working hours.

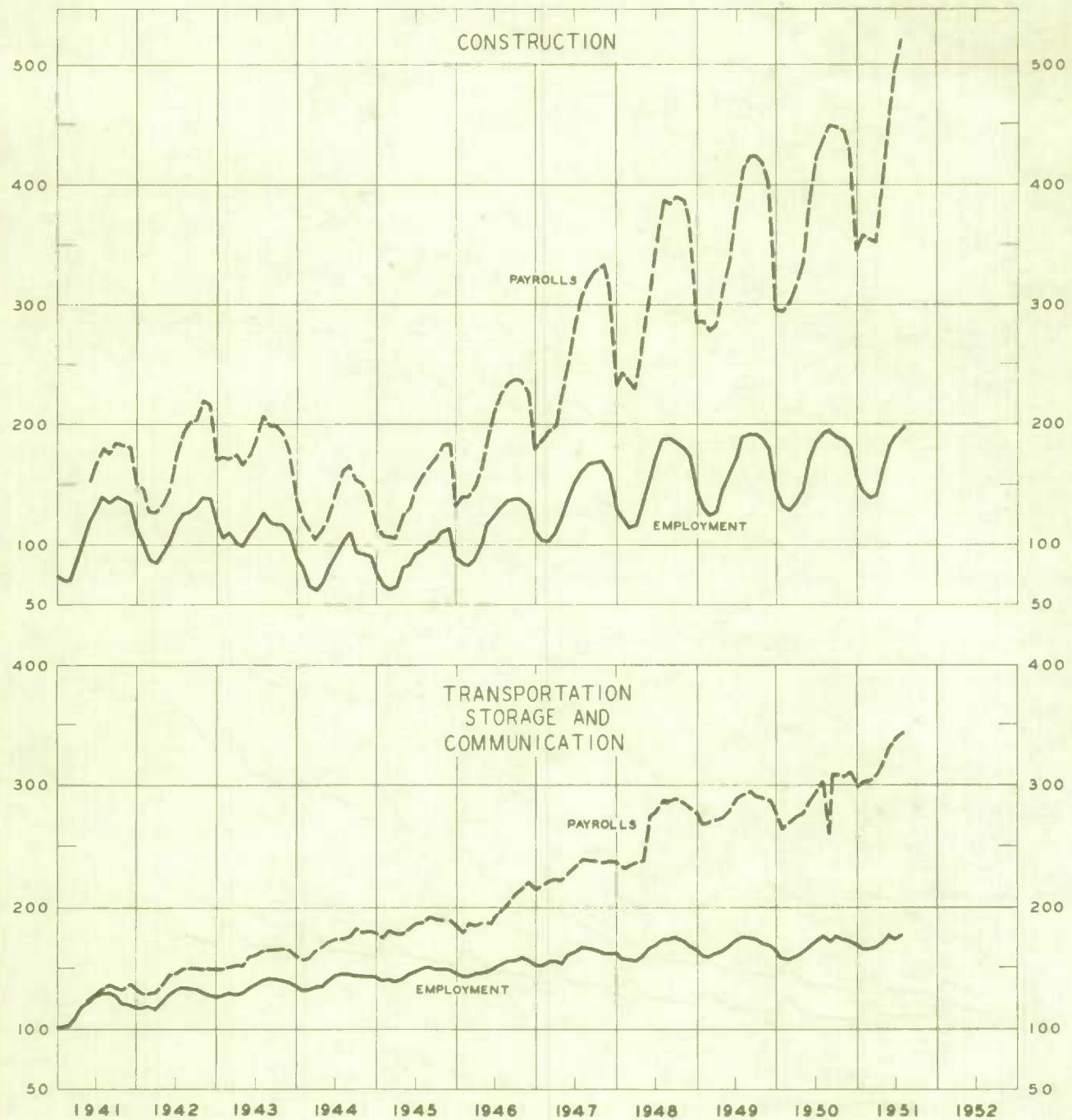
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MINING AND MANUFACTURING

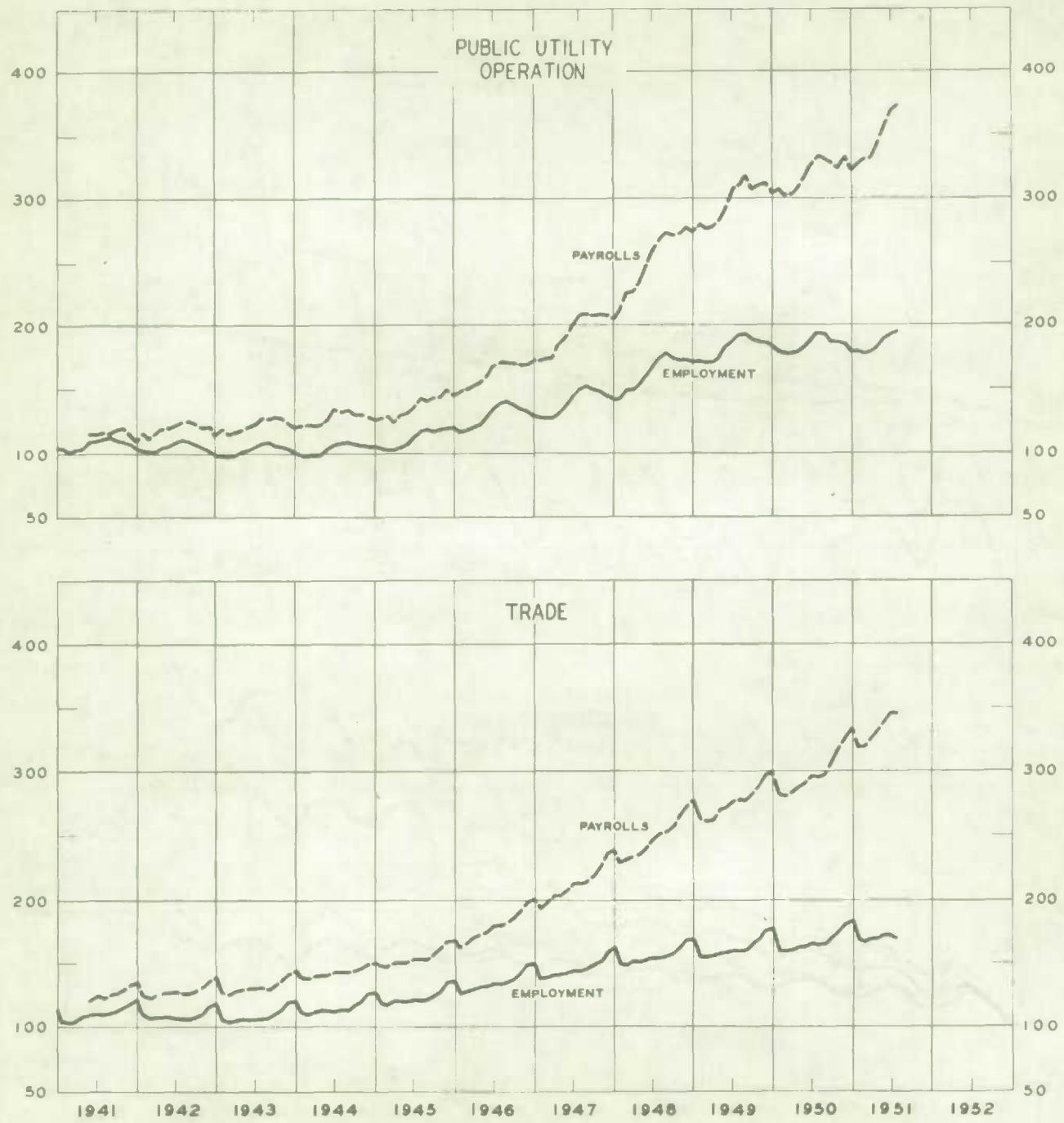
1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN CONSTRUCTION
AND IN TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION
1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
IN PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION AND TRADE
1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN FINANCE,
INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE AND IN SERVICE
1939 = 100

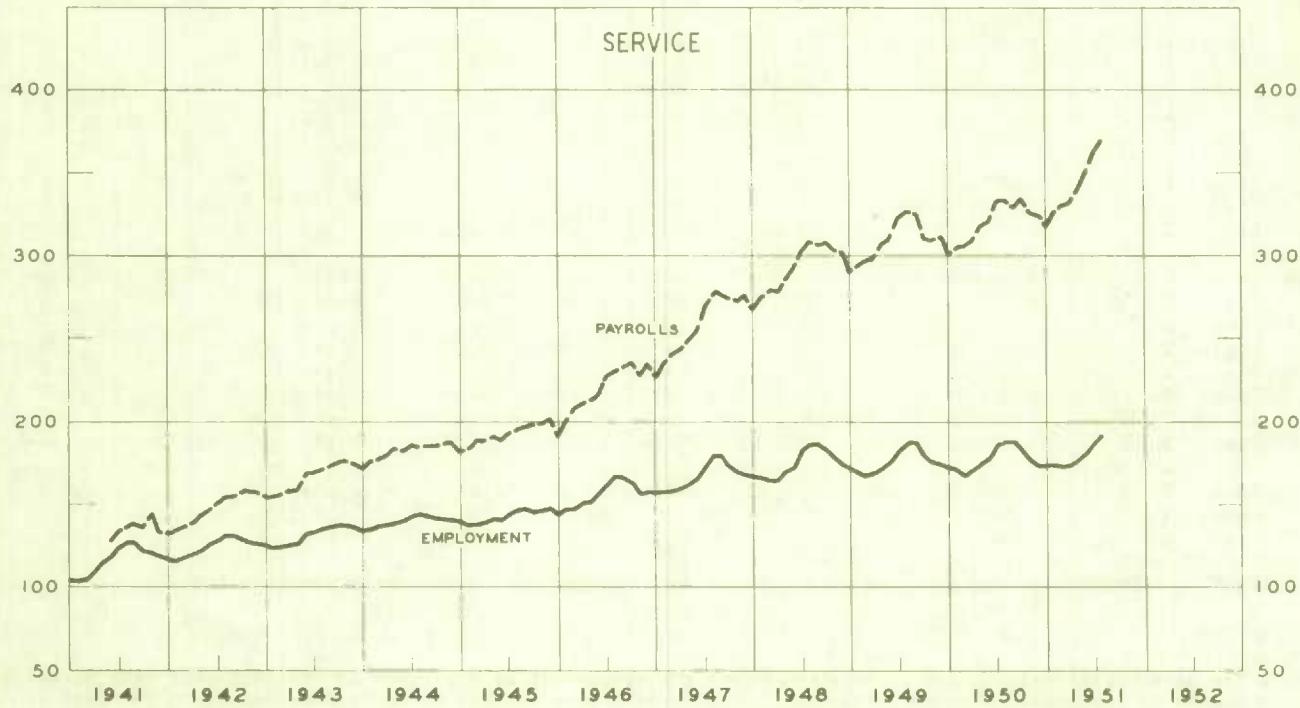
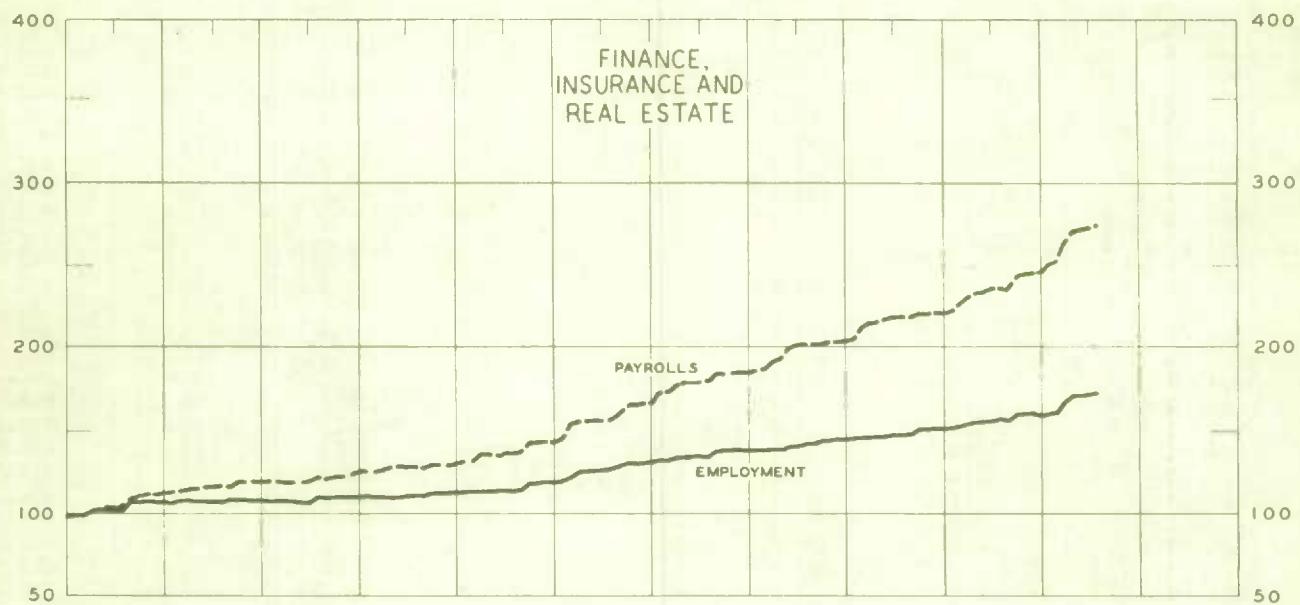


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation			Finance, Insurance, Real Estate		Service ^{1/}
							Trade	Trade	Trade	Trade	Trade	
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	158.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	154.9	166.4		
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4		
1949 - Average	166.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9		
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.8	167.2	155.3	177.7		
1948 - Jan.	1	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	158.5	166.7	
Feb.	1	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.6	121.0	157.9	143.8	149.7	138.7	165.9	
Mar.	1	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8	163.9	
Apr.	1	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.8	151.6	139.0	164.7	
May	1	157.4	128.9	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4	169.6	
June	1	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	152.3	166.3	160.8	153.0	141.1	175.4	
July	1	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8	183.0	
Aug.	1	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.8	186.2	
Sept.	1	169.9	168.5	108.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	155.4	142.8	186.1	
Oct.	1	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	175.7	173.1	158.5	144.7	182.8	
Nov.	1	171.6	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9	176.1	
Dec.	1	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2	174.1	
1949 - Jan.	1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1	
Feb.	1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9	
Mar.	1	159.8	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9	
Apr.	1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0	
May	1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.6	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3	
June	1	164.0	153.0	104.7	175.8	159.5	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8	
July	1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4	
Aug.	1	168.9	126.7	109.2	178.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0	
Sept.	1	170.2	121.3	110.3	179.1	191.1	174.8	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5	
Oct.	1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4	
Nov.	1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7	
Dec.	1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9	
1950 - Jan.	1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	178.1	151.0	172.7	
Feb.	1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4	
Mar.	1	157.9	155.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	158.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4	
Apr.	1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3	
May	1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3	
June	1	166.0	118.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	187.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9	
July	1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.8	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.8	186.3	
Aug.	1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.8	190.8	175.8	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2	
Sept.	1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9	
Oct.	1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5	
Nov.	1	178.1	235.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	175.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7	
Dec.	1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4	
1951 - Jan.	1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	169.8	172.9	
Feb.	1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3	
Mar.	1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	159.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5	
Apr.	1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9	
May	1	176.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9	
June	1	180.3	188.8	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9	
July	1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.5	172.0	188.8	
Aug.	1	184.3	181.2	120.0	193.9	198.4	186.2	195.7	171.9	172.4	193.8	
Sept.	1											
Oct.	1											
Nov.	1											
Dec.	1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1951.

100.0	3.0	4.0	46.6	9.9	13.9	1.7	13.1	4.3	3.5
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.6	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	168.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.9	185.4	154.7	170.9	156.2	137.8	162.8	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	143.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.8	155.3	168.8
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	158.1	147.7	166.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	184.1	146.8	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.6	138.1	168.6	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.8	166.8	181.2
July 1	166.9	160.1	152.0	177.6	156.3	172.7	164.8	144.2	175.8	186.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	180.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	158.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.6
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.3
Nov. 1	171.8	163.2	163.5	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.3	145.3	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	165.2	181.6	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.5	184.8
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	157.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.6
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	169.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	168.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	158.0	174.2	169.1	144.8	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.5
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	160.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	167.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	176.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.8	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.5	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.6	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.5	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.2	154.7	179.3	171.3	194.0	180.1	157.0	217.0	197.7
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1951.

100.0	0.2	3.6	2.6	28.9	42.9	5.3	2.4	4.8	9.3
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.5	165.8	165.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	155.6
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	162.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	167.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	158.1	165.7	175.0	160.5
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.6	158.6	172.5	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	166.9	153.1	167.1	165.7	166.2
1949 - Jan. 1	195.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	181.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.6	183.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	156.5	164.8	179.2	166.8
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.5	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	198.1	169.8	158.5	175.8	193.5	174.5
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1951.

1.0 0.6 1.6 0.5 0.6 14.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines-Welland	Brantford	Kitchener-Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	215.9	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.8	169.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	153.4	202.9
Mar. 1	169.5	169.3	174.9	203.6	215.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.8	169.3	176.2	203.7	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	166.9	166.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	173.1	172.0	184.2	206.6	221.8	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.6	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.6	190.2	217.6	166.5	172.0	209.8	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.8	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	200.6	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	201.0	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.8	204.2	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	204.1	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	204.8	213.3	166.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.8	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.9	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.3	206.7	169.9	183.4	193.6	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.8	201.4	176.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	233.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	234.8	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	236.4	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	243.3	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.8	195.4	205.9	246.6	214.4	182.6	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	248.7	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	252.6	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.2	195.6	211.2	254.1	204.9	182.0	195.8	232.0	226.7
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1951.

1.8 14.0 3.3 1.4 0.6 1.0 1.3 1.9 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Cities, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.5	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.6	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	176.1	209.9	186.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	156.2	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	216.6
Feb. 1	157.2	148.1	166.0	177.3	166.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.5	210.1
May 1	156.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.3	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.5	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.8
July 1	164.1	156.5	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	155.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.6	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.8	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.6
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.6	184.8	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.9	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.6	168.3	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.6
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.8	193.8	205.8	211.6
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	218.9	190.7	201.4	208.8
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.3	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.3	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.6	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.5	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.3	188.3	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	168.6	182.4	248.8	199.9	206.3	214.3
Nov. 1	175.5	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.5	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.6	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.6	165.7	168.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	175.0	166.3	195.3	268.7	221.0	207.1	228.9
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1951.

3.3 0.5 0.4 1.3 1.2 4.0 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951 no.	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950		
Forestry (chiefly logging)	161.2	197.3	149.4	496.2	589.7	366.3	47.41	51.66	42.58	72,338	
Mining	120.0	119.0	115.1	253.9	250.2	219.8	60.71	60.32	54.80	94,860	
Metal mining	110.5	111.6	106.9	208.4	208.1	183.1	63.17	62.46	57.39	48,535	
Gold (a)	69.0	72.7	77.7	115.5	125.5	124.0	59.02	58.88	54.42	20,579	
Other metal (b)	198.0	193.7	168.4	407.2	392.6	315.1	66.23	65.30	60.27	27,956	
Fuels	117.7	114.6	111.3	305.9	298.3	261.9	59.43	59.53	53.80	33,194	
Coal	88.6	86.7	89.6	226.6	221.1	210.9	56.70	56.49	52.03	22,554	
Oil and natural gas	389.5	374.2	311.7	862.9	840.4	620.0	65.21	66.12	58.65	10,640	
Non-metal (c)	189.3	183.7	182.6	473.1	452.7	396.2	54.89	54.12	47.86	13,131	
Manufacturing	193.9	193.2	178.6	440.0	440.0	366.7	51.70	51.70	46.49	1,114,440	
Food and beverages	176.9	168.2	173.3	360.4	346.3	318.5	46.37	46.85	41.79	133,162	
Meat products	179.8	176.6	170.9	375.5	382.7	321.4	54.34	56.39	49.00	22,209	
Dairy products	185.4	188.1	179.2	357.3	358.8	310.7	42.43	42.45	38.19	10,284	
Canned and cured fish	212.7	185.6	202.5	485.8	397.8	423.9	42.74	40.13	39.12	11,864	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	219.9	164.5	195.2	472.3	374.9	378.5	33.98	36.05	30.67	17,290	
Grain mill products	173.6	172.4	180.7	365.8	380.3	291.8	53.19	52.74	45.77	8,133	
Bread and other bakery products	158.8	155.6	151.6	307.7	308.3	272.5	45.22	45.41	41.20	16,245	
Distilled and malt liquors	216.7	210.4	212.3	424.4	406.8	380.0	57.57	56.85	52.64	14,770	
Other beverages (d)	202.2	205.1	225.9	374.7	378.0	376.2	47.70	47.45	42.87	6,708	
Other foods (e)	137.4	137.6	147.0	275.9	271.4	263.7	42.68	41.94	38.12	26,669	
Tobacco and tobacco products	93.3	94.7	95.7	273.1	283.7	245.6	51.58	52.82	45.23	8,812	
Rubber products	158.1	159.2	146.6	386.6	389.3	330.9	52.46	52.46	48.43	21,336	
Leather products	109.9	111.5	115.0	235.1	233.2	229.2	35.89	35.09	33.38	27,612	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	109.3	110.6	112.8	241.3	234.8	231.7	34.57	33.23	32.15	17,860	
Other leather products (f)	111.1	113.1	119.1	225.6	230.8	225.4	38.30	38.48	35.57	9,752	
Textile products (except clothing)	152.6	156.1	144.4	353.3	370.7	314.3	41.47	42.68	39.17	74,393	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	129.6	131.0	120.9	291.7	324.3	276.6	37.74	41.61	38.48	25,761	
Woollen goods	137.3	144.2	139.3	314.1	330.3	294.5	40.80	40.65	37.48	13,759	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	223.1	226.0	198.6	541.3	545.8	428.2	45.84	45.73	40.91	17,980	
Clothing (textile and fur)	137.2	140.8	131.1	284.6	287.5	254.7	35.57	35.02	33.22	94,102	
Men's clothing	143.2	148.2	138.0	281.0	295.6	255.6	33.57	33.96	31.80	31,138	
Women's clothing	150.5	151.7	143.2	320.2	302.5	286.6	36.67	34.38	34.42	24,027	
Knit goods	116.4	119.5	104.1	262.5	270.7	213.5	36.13	38.24	32.82	23,717	
Fur goods	148.4	153.4	157.2	277.5	278.6	279.5	45.66	44.41	43.48	4,115	
Hats and caps	100.0	100.4	106.2	203.3	203.6	206.6	37.49	37.41	36.25	4,314	
Wood products	187.7	187.1	184.6	446.4	448.6	399.1	46.11	46.30	41.71	92,473	
Saw and planing mills	205.1	202.9	200.6	492.3	491.1	434.1	47.77	48.19	43.09	60,375	
Furniture	169.2	172.4	170.0	393.2	396.1	358.8	43.96	43.47	39.90	19,836	
Other wood products (g)	151.3	151.2	149.2	354.2	358.5	319.0	41.44	41.76	37.94	12,262	
Paper products	193.6	192.4	176.7	469.1	464.0	370.6	65.08	64.78	58.24	80,049	
Pulp and paper mills	187.0	184.7	187.2	473.8	467.3	364.9	71.64	71.56	61.73	57,464	
Other paper products (h)	212.6	214.8	204.3	451.8	452.2	390.9	48.41	47.94	43.61	22,595	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	160.3	160.3	158.3	304.2	305.6	276.6	53.58	54.15	49.56	46,118	
Iron and steel products	245.4	248.7	215.4	682.2	559.4	438.6	57.94	57.84	51.08	178,101	
Agricultural implements	349.0	353.1	312.2	942.0	950.6	673.1	63.09	62.84	50.54	17,606	
Boilers and plate work	229.4	230.6	195.4	533.9	557.1	392.2	59.83	62.09	51.60	5,896	
Fabricated and structural steel	298.2	292.8	265.4	806.3	591.8	506.5	60.32	59.96	57.09	8,099	
Hardware and tools	223.1	227.5	186.5	520.9	526.6	385.5	53.46	53.02	45.71	13,160	
Heating and cooking appliances	182.3	188.2	176.9	403.0	408.9	347.2	52.19	51.30	46.14	8,055	
Iron castings	257.1	260.0	222.0	650.7	644.5	498.5	57.41	58.01	52.40	21,699	
Machinery mfg. (i)	255.2	256.1	234.0	570.0	587.5	470.0	56.72	56.27	49.61	33,523	
Primary iron and steel	219.3	218.9	187.6	482.8	461.1	377.0	61.65	59.56	56.31	36,662	
Sheet metal products	226.1	227.3	218.1	522.0	521.8	452.6	63.81	53.24	47.85	17,530	
Wire and wire products	166.9	158.7	145.7	373.6	380.2	303.5	59.60	59.87	52.07	6,416	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951 no.	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950		
Manufacturing (concluded)							\$	\$	\$		
Transportation equipment	259.6	258.7	219.6	552.1	561.3	445.9	56.85	57.81	54.23	131,907	
Aircraft and parts	570.4	549.0	267.3	1302.3	1250.7	561.6	57.48	57.35	53.02	20,087	
Motor vehicles	267.7	262.6	257.9	561.9	592.2	603.5	58.02	61.09	63.41	32,408	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	266.2	275.6	261.2	644.5	662.4	554.8	58.42	68.43	52.74	21,967	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	180.8	180.6	165.5	361.6	372.3	280.1	54.97	56.66	49.54	37,591	
Shipbuilding and repairing	407.5	386.1	341.2	790.7	758.7	582.8	55.48	54.71	48.84	17,487	
Non-ferrous metal products	230.1	230.2	198.9	498.7	486.4	374.9	59.03	57.56	51.34	51,778	
Aluminum products	531.8	536.2	413.9	1204.3	1199.7	796.0	56.00	55.30	47.48	7,820	
Brass and copper products	210.7	215.4	183.4	464.2	471.2	356.4	54.88	54.47	48.39	10,423	
Smelting and refining	204.9	200.5	174.4	453.1	427.4	336.8	55.88	53.50	57.52	24,042	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	325.3	333.1	290.1	746.6	759.7	598.4	56.10	55.74	50.27	65,151	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	254.6	255.8	236.7	690.1	692.1	491.8	53.80	53.72	47.94	28,515	
Clay products	218.8	220.6	209.6	531.4	529.6	452.0	51.61	50.98	45.61	6,228	
Glass and glass products	248.9	254.3	238.8	568.1	593.1	485.5	52.80	53.95	47.03	7,709	
Products of petroleum and coal	177.6	175.7	166.6	337.7	335.9	280.5	67.58	67.97	59.46	10,868	
Chemical products	234.3	234.4	215.1	468.7	465.7	380.2	56.29	55.92	49.78	50,068	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	222.9	225.0	210.0	412.8	412.6	354.4	49.58	49.39	45.47	8,097	
Acids, alkalis and salts	248.4	243.4	202.8	508.5	494.1	362.5	52.75	52.24	54.80	7,170	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	198.4	202.6	199.1	443.1	451.3	393.4	44.87	44.86	39.97	19,985	
Construction	196.4	190.4	190.8	523.3	495.7	437.6	49.47	48.81	43.19	236,904	
Building and structures (k)	425.9	415.4	397.2	938.3	899.7	761.1	53.23	52.32	46.54	144,193	
Highways, bridges and street construction	103.8	97.8	108.3	270.2	252.2	249.4	43.24	42.84	38.27	88,762	
Transportation, storage and communication	186.2	183.2	175.6	362.3	348.2	303.7	54.17	54.12	49.60	333,221	
Transportation	176.4	175.3	166.3	344.4	339.6	297.4	56.23	56.46	51.60	282,661	
Air transport and airports	594.4	591.1	533.9	1115.9	1114.9	926.8	63.33	63.62	58.56	6,598	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	172.7	174.6	181.7	360.5	362.2	339.3	56.39	56.09	50.37	27,343	
Steam railways	169.1	165.6	156.3	325.5	316.8	275.7	57.96	58.28	53.23	178,670	
Maintenance of equipment	213.9	211.3	179.6	438.3	421.1	328.6	66.86	55.29	50.77	26,643	
Maintenance of ways and structures	159.3	149.5	153.0	324.5	312.6	291.2	45.31	46.61	42.04	43,779	
Transportation - steam railways	163.8	159.7	152.5	306.2	300.0	282.4	64.43	64.71	59.25	99,951	
Telegraphs	179.2	174.1	158.9	355.4	341.3	284.7	51.10	50.82	46.61	9,317	
Truck transportation	240.2	238.7	210.0	524.9	522.5	427.8	46.92	49.00	45.65	14,741	
Water transportation (m)	171.9	176.5	168.6	337.5	350.7	310.8	49.74	50.32	46.65	32,756	
Storage	145.1	145.1	135.9	262.6	268.3	220.3	47.85	47.06	43.17	16,210	
Grain elevators	135.1	135.1	125.7	237.6	231.7	197.0	47.92	46.73	43.39	12,398	
Storage and warehouse	190.7	190.9	196.7	400.6	404.8	354.3	47.53	48.07	42.47	3,812	
Communication	287.8	283.7	272.3	464.4	447.5	399.4	46.10	45.06	41.90	64,350	
Radio broadcasting	411.8	407.4	406.0	717.4	712.2	634.2	50.43	50.50	45.57	3,904	
Telephone	285.1	280.9	269.6	458.8	438.9	392.6	45.69	44.56	41.55	49,824	
Public utility operation	195.7	193.5	193.4	573.1	569.3	535.6	56.26	56.22	50.95	41,823	
Electric light and power	209.6	207.1	201.7	505.6	591.7	546.2	56.41	56.50	51.23	37,966	
Other public utilities (n)	118.7	119.5	132.2	237.1	235.4	231.8	54.71	53.49	47.78	3,865	
Trade	171.9	173.5	154.6	344.8	345.5	296.9	43.78	43.53	39.35	314,061	
Wholesale	182.1	179.9	171.0	358.7	355.1	286.9	50.01	50.06	45.06	95,551	
Retail	167.9	170.8	162.1	347.6	350.9	302.1	41.14	40.84	37.03	220,500	
Finance, insurance and real estate	172.4	172.0	156.1	274.2	273.6	235.2	46.23	48.23	44.91	102,988	
Banking, investment and loan	190.5	190.0	166.6	298.6	297.0	247.3	43.32	43.21	41.21	65,288	
Insurance	148.2	147.9	142.3	244.9	245.2	221.5	51.01	51.17	47.90	39,283	
Service	193.8	188.6	188.2	369.5	363.7	333.5	51.26	51.60	29.01	83,734	
Hotels and restaurants	199.8	192.0	196.3	388.5	375.8	359.0	26.14	26.35	26.62	51,045	
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	183.0	162.9	156.7	313.6	318.8	286.9	51.16	51.69	29.06	20,140	
Other services (o)	256.4	233.6	216.6	398.7	396.1	332.3	44.09	44.32	39.89	12,551	
Industrial composite	184.3	183.6	172.6	393.8	392.6	332.5	50.14	50.17	45.15	2,394,359	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)									Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950		
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND											
Manufacturing	187.6	185.4	164.8	431.7	419.9	348.4	35.93	35.36	33.01	773	
Transportation, storage and communication	167.2	160.7	156.1	333.8	322.8	296.0	46.92	47.21	44.56	1,433	
Trade	140.8	147.1	141.7	249.9	262.6	225.3	29.29	28.58	26.23	742	
Industrial composite	188.2	186.9	187.0	360.9	355.5	330.2	38.17	37.63	34.91	4,398	
NOVA SCOTIA											
Mining	90.8	87.7	89.7	248.6	235.8	228.7	55.38	54.37	51.56	14,398	
Coal	88.1	86.1	87.6	244.2	231.3	225.1	56.10	55.02	51.99	13,230	
Manufacturing	164.2	159.3	145.1	332.7	322.8	287.8	44.74	44.73	40.91	26,359	
Food and beverages	135.8	130.5	148.4	296.3	288.5	262.8	36.03	36.49	31.53	4,900	
Canned and cured fish	181.5	177.1	176.7	409.8	413.2	345.2	36.20	37.40	31.82	2,713	
Iron and steel products	151.7	148.2	128.2	298.3	294.1	248.4	52.20	52.58	51.44	7,731	
Primary iron and steel	137.9	137.7	116.9	276.7	273.9	231.0	54.70	54.24	53.88	6,235	
Transportation equipment	290.3	291.4	239.2	518.5	479.0	343.7	50.88	48.48	42.53	5,118	
Shipbuilding and repairing	232.5	222.6	243.4	379.5	333.5	331.1	61.43	47.18	42.86	3,118	
Construction	245.6	218.0	263.8	448.7	399.7	461.1	36.99	37.12	33.13	16,698	
Buildings and structures (k)	246.1	239.2	206.3	413.1	398.0	328.4	39.42	39.08	37.58	5,811	
Highways, bridges and street construction	245.3	206.6	332.6	475.3	400.9	568.7	35.65	36.79	31.38	9,887	
Transportation, storage and communication	162.6	164.4	161.7	295.6	298.2	258.7	45.79	46.00	43.27	12,910	
Steam railways	155.7	149.1	142.7	301.4	296.8	264.8	51.86	53.33	49.72	7,354	
Water transportation (m)	130.2	158.3	121.1	190.7	251.2	159.3	34.33	34.22	30.86	2,440	
Trade	179.0	185.1	174.0	316.6	322.6	285.1	36.83	35.68	33.01	10,371	
Wholesale	184.2	182.7	180.3	521.2	318.5	290.6	43.63	43.62	39.89	3,463	
Retail	176.5	185.3	171.1	313.6	325.3	281.6	31.93	31.88	29.62	6,908	
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.8	165.2	146.8	265.2	270.0	229.2	44.71	44.74	42.58	2,836	
Industrial composite	154.7	149.6	150.2	314.2	303.7	278.6	43.54	43.52	39.75	87,521	
NEW BRUNSWICK											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	213.6	196.4	163.4	717.3	643.0	483.2	41.12	40.09	36.40	7,028	
Manufacturing	175.6	173.1	167.0	406.4	397.2	339.7	46.54	45.98	40.77	20,182	
Wood products	164.4	160.6	158.5	571.5	387.3	366.3	34.45	34.51	32.74	3,305	
Saw and planing mills	169.7	167.0	166.6	388.9	406.9	388.2	34.64	34.66	32.74	3,083	
Pulp and paper products	170.6	173.1	161.9	474.2	468.2	368.5	70.44	68.54	57.65	3,865	
Transportation equipment	204.0	164.9	164.9	419.2	325.7	273.5	55.36	57.06	47.91	2,473	
Construction	218.5	222.8	293.1	468.9	477.3	554.7	38.21	38.15	33.70	9,001	
Buildings and structures (k)	454.4	447.3	421.1	869.8	826.9	723.5	39.84	38.48	37.00	4,276	
Highways, bridges and street construction	148.7	156.3	258.4	322.8	349.8	496.0	36.74	37.87	32.25	4,725	
Transportation, storage and communication	175.2	164.4	152.1	359.1	329.1	278.5	50.22	51.92	47.50	15,895	
Steam railways	173.6	166.7	157.6	345.3	343.6	287.4	55.15	57.15	50.54	9,592	
Water transportation (m)	134.2	100.0	63.5	222.5	184.5	101.7	33.20	32.92	38.08	1,775	
Trade	169.5	168.8	165.0	328.0	325.2	287.4	37.13	36.95	33.38	8,094	
Wholesale	164.7	162.8	169.3	291.9	292.7	254.1	41.23	41.82	37.10	2,801	
Retail	172.1	172.2	168.2	358.4	349.8	512.5	34.96	34.41	31.44	5,293	
Industrial composite	179.3	174.9	176.0	387.5	377.1	338.2	43.69	43.60	38.94	63,219	
QUEBEC											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	180.0	195.7	133.5	607.0	653.6	340.1	47.51	47.07	35.89	50,085	
Mining	156.8	156.8	146.4	331.8	328.0	277.2	59.16	58.49	52.94	19,212	
Gold (a)	89.4	88.5	93.8	160.6	168.2	150.6	57.48	57.17	51.36	4,624	
Other metal (b)	314.3	313.4	259.0	570.1	562.5	446.2	58.80	58.18	55.85	6,936	
Non-metal (c)	157.1	168.4	151.2	438.7	435.4	361.1	60.51	59.56	51.73	7,652	
Manufacturing	183.5	183.9	168.4	424.6	423.8	351.8	48.17	47.81	43.48	357,171	
Tobacco	117.5	118.9	120.2	340.3	356.7	305.7	51.66	53.36	45.36	7,706	
Leather products	104.1	104.0	110.6	223.7	212.6	224.2	32.17	30.80	30.20	14,202	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	98.4	99.5	104.2	216.8	204.5	217.0	32.22	30.09	31.17	10,616	
Textile products (except clothing)	166.2	169.0	157.8	374.1	396.5	360.4	39.71	41.39	39.18	43,444	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	129.7	131.4	119.7	265.3	309.9	272.9	34.88	40.20	38.78	17,212	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	238.7	239.9	221.9	578.5	572.9	479.0	44.52	43.86	38.65	13,207	
Clothing (textile and fur)	145.7	150.1	138.2	302.9	300.1	270.7	34.25	32.92	32.25	52,820	
Men's clothing	149.1	155.8	143.4	305.9	316.6	281.9	32.81	32.50	31.44	18,093	
Women's clothing	148.2	161.9	140.7	311.1	298.8	278.0	34.92	32.72	32.77	15,723	
Knit goods	129.1	132.2	108.8	299.7	295.3	252.8	35.20	35.84	31.88	9,829	
Wood products	175.8	178.2	176.5	447.6	444.3	402.4	41.02	40.11	36.66	19,962	
Saw and planing mills	194.6	197.8	202.5	555.1	546.3	507.8	41.05	39.73	36.08	9,987	
Furniture	166.5	169.1	161.1	374.8	367.3	327.8	42.57	41.09	38.44	6,006	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)									Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950		
<u>QUEBEC</u> (concluded)							\$	\$	\$	no.	
Manufacturing (concluded)											
Paper products	184.3	182.6	167.4	470.6	465.7	365.6	66.96	66.87	57.27	33,849	
Pulp and paper mills	176.6	174.3	160.2	470.5	465.2	361.3	72.86	72.99	61.69	27,420	
Other paper products (h)	225.8	227.5	206.6	471.4	469.5	397.7	41.82	41.33	38.55	6,429	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	151.2	153.0	153.4	305.6	309.2	286.0	53.49	53.52	49.41	10,881	
Iron and steel products	237.1	237.4	195.7	533.3	529.2	395.5	54.48	54.30	48.31	37,631	
Machinery mfg. (i)	223.3	224.3	238.0	505.9	494.1	462.8	56.08	54.53	48.05	9,486	
Primary iron and steel	175.7	172.1	145.1	428.7	410.5	309.8	58.42	57.11	51.08	5,064	
Transportation equipment	271.2	266.1	206.7	540.7	545.4	389.1	54.05	55.57	51.05	30,885	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	177.9	180.2	164.8	342.8	370.7	300.3	53.19	56.76	60.39	14,766	
Shipbuilding and repairing	428.5	395.8	370.1	875.3	828.3	724.8	54.43	55.50	51.95	5,552	
Non-ferrous metal products	287.2	285.7	245.7	639.8	604.3	469.9	57.78	54.86	49.50	16,293	
Smelting and refining	331.2	325.7	269.1	740.9	677.2	516.0	62.49	58.09	53.57	8,917	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	331.1	336.6	284.4	716.2	725.2	575.0	53.39	53.17	49.47	17,281	
Chemical products	236.5	236.8	211.1	472.3	467.2	377.4	54.73	54.07	48.99	20,274	
Construction	113.8	109.0	109.4	325.2	294.0	284.0	46.00	43.42	41.77	68,185	
Buildings and structures (k)	304.9	298.1	316.9	683.2	618.1	639.2	49.63	45.93	44.65	39,084	
Highways, bridges and street construction	57.6	53.9	52.0	157.5	144.1	131.9	39.60	38.64	36.63	27,069	
Transportation, storage and communication	207.6	203.8	192.5	399.5	390.8	334.1	56.23	55.03	49.84	88,064	
Steam railways	191.8	180.3	168.2	373.6	349.5	298.4	58.25	57.97	53.06	46,133	
Water transportation (m)	191.2	208.5	198.3	389.1	433.0	357.4	52.98	54.06	47.40	12,345	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	171.8	175.0	172.0	357.8	387.6	323.9	50.31	51.30	45.99	11,807	
Communication	330.6	326.2	316.1	503.7	489.4	429.5	50.21	49.43	45.05	14,746	
Public utility operation	174.7	171.0	174.0	322.5	311.8	290.6	53.69	53.02	48.23	9,410	
Trade	152.8	164.8	157.3	323.2	325.2	285.0	42.29	42.04	38.52	71,009	
Wholesale	174.8	174.9	166.1	331.1	328.6	284.3	51.36	50.87	46.31	21,906	
Retail	158.0	160.7	153.9	318.7	323.3	285.4	38.25	38.18	35.18	49,101	
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.5	151.9	142.3	239.2	238.3	210.1	46.58	46.68	44.06	26,992	
Banking, investment and loan	176.6	175.6	159.3	271.4	259.4	228.0	43.33	43.57	40.80	16,706	
Insurance	124.1	123.9	121.9	204.6	206.7	191.4	51.45	51.77	48.87	10,223	
Service	193.0	188.9	185.7	374.5	369.7	332.5	30.42	30.68	27.94	21,365	
Hotels and restaurants	196.4	188.3	190.9	381.1	366.8	343.8	27.22	27.23	25.29	12,790	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	188.9	167.4	162.0	331.7	340.1	304.2	30.74	31.45	28.87	5,776	
Industrial composite	171.3	171.0	158.3	386.1	381.6	321.1	47.99	47.52	43.13	691,483	
<u>ONTARIO</u>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	197.9	202.6	144.9	561.8	577.0	389.1	51.31	51.30	41.20	19,306	
Mining	99.8	102.8	98.3	182.6	184.8	162.0	51.83	50.49	55.50	27,893	
Gold (a)	64.7	71.4	75.4	107.5	118.1	116.0	57.36	57.82	53.65	12,281	
Other metal (b)	182.3	176.8	146.2	371.2	353.3	271.2	67.22	65.99	61.27	12,237	
Manufacturing	200.1	201.9	185.9	458.6	462.9	382.4	54.31	54.41	48.80	558,476	
Food and beverages	168.5	162.5	162.7	339.3	332.8	298.2	46.92	47.77	42.63	56,785	
Meat products	171.1	165.6	160.0	349.1	357.8	296.4	54.39	57.60	49.44	8,525	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	211.9	177.1	170.7	460.2	398.8	345.0	35.72	37.04	33.24	10,677	
Bread and other bakery products	159.2	158.9	153.4	316.4	318.4	276.4	46.10	46.47	41.87	8,323	
Breweries and distilleries	207.8	202.0	206.2	401.3	388.8	366.1	60.31	60.11	55.46	5,861	
Rubber products	166.6	167.8	156.5	392.2	394.6	343.8	55.19	55.14	51.24	15,419	
Leather products	118.4	120.0	119.0	243.9	252.2	230.6	40.31	40.39	37.28	12,201	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	129.5	131.4	128.1	275.9	281.4	248.7	38.15	38.35	34.75	6,558	
Textile products (except clothing)	135.6	137.7	126.3	321.6	335.9	268.8	44.46	45.03	39.28	27,006	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	136.9	135.9	130.9	386.4	369.8	297.0	43.77	44.49	37.09	7,199	
Woollen goods	119.2	126.9	124.0	272.4	293.6	258.8	41.42	41.96	37.34	8,760	
Clothing (textile and fur)	120.8	124.4	117.0	251.1	262.4	226.6	38.07	38.65	35.55	32,661	
Men's clothing	125.7	129.9	123.7	229.1	248.7	211.6	35.71	37.51	33.63	9,443	
Women's clothing	143.2	144.8	136.5	307.2	288.7	278.4	41.05	38.17	38.75	6,062	
Knit goods	107.8	111.4	100.2	241.5	259.1	204.4	37.24	38.67	33.91	12,400	
Wood products	176.4	177.1	174.1	420.2	417.1	368.2	44.31	43.80	39.33	29,044	
Saw and planing mills	193.4	188.8	186.8	464.1	443.5	590.0	44.58	43.64	38.83	12,622	
Furniture	169.1	175.2	173.0	404.0	415.7	374.6	44.77	44.45	40.55	11,087	
Paper products	198.3	198.4	185.7	468.4	466.3	379.0	64.48	64.15	55.68	31,639	
Pulp and paper mills	199.7	196.8	180.2	492.5	487.0	382.5	73.14	73.37	62.93	18,938	
Other paper products (h)	196.2	200.7	193.9	424.4	428.5	372.6	51.56	50.90	45.82	12,701	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	169.6	169.3	163.2	321.9	321.6	284.5	55.39	55.56	50.82	25,801	
Iron and steel products	252.8	255.0	225.8	595.0	591.6	509.8	59.89	59.04	52.29	117,156	
Agricultural implements	348.8	353.3	310.7	944.8	954.5	669.8	64.21	64.04	51.26	16,888	
Iron castings	252.2	256.8	227.3	634.5	655.5	530.7	59.16	60.03	54.82	12,956	
Machinery mfg. (i)	258.4	260.2	224.7	582.1	584.1	444.5	57.80	57.59	50.79	20,047	
Primary iron and steel	271.4	268.3	234.5	586.2	554.0	458.0	64.34	61.50	58.26	24,288	
Sheet metal products	238.7	242.6	229.7	562.8	562.4	479.9	54.51	53.61	48.15	10,754	
Transportation equipment	269.2	271.7	241.3	608.7	632.8	532.6	58.42	60.18	57.45	74,919	
Motor vehicles	259.5	264.6	260.6	554.6	596.3	611.4	68.31	61.51	64.02	31,160	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	289.3	276.8	254.1	663.9	683.7	549.2	59.00	59.12	53.27	20,925	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	185.8	179.4	144.5	401.9	397.9	274.1	57.88	59.36	50.71	8,966	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950		
ONTARIO (concluded)											
Manufacturing (concluded)											
Non-ferrous metal products	231.6	233.9	197.0	488.1	488.8	367.7	58.33	57.81	51.63	29,473	
Brass and copper products	199.0	202.4	175.3	445.2	452.1	345.0	56.66	56.55	50.41	6,263	
Smelting and refining	190.8	188.5	159.4	399.9	390.4	304.1	66.62	65.85	60.25	10,484	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	320.1	329.3	289.9	754.2	769.7	605.4	57.30	56.84	50.77	46,828	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	254.4	254.5	233.1	592.7	600.9	480.5	56.85	56.58	49.38	14,778	
Chemical products	242.4	242.3	224.1	478.7	477.8	393.0	57.23	57.14	50.64	25,380	
Construction	289.3	281.7	255.1	716.8	706.7	539.1	53.46	54.14	45.67	84,842	
Buildings and structures (k)	523.0	513.2	469.5	1133.8	1134.7	863.0	56.20	57.31	47.71	60,036	
Highways, bridges and street construction	130.6	126.0	126.9	328.0	309.5	273.7	47.38	46.50	40.86	23,288	
Transportation, storage and communication	188.7	187.4	181.3	354.2	351.9	310.2	54.96	55.00	50.30	104,581	
Steam railways	153.7	152.3	145.3	293.7	288.3	256.0	58.18	58.75	54.06	51,402	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	224.1	223.3	215.2	481.8	478.0	423.2	55.63	55.40	50.73	20,181	
Communication	304.8	301.6	294.9	468.2	456.0	411.6	46.60	45.87	42.22	21,547	
Public utility operation	219.8	218.8	209.0	410.5	409.3	351.3	59.59	59.48	55.40	19,787	
Trade	173.1	175.4	163.6	356.8	360.1	301.9	44.80	44.73	40.08	128,971	
Wholesale	191.3	190.2	175.0	363.0	380.0	298.8	52.39	52.26	47.04	33,379	
Retail	167.5	170.9	160.3	354.2	360.2	303.2	42.29	42.17	37.84	95,582	
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.3	179.1	159.9	287.6	287.1	243.0	47.56	47.54	45.14	48,092	
Banking, investment and loan	191.2	191.0	185.7	306.4	304.2	252.8	44.89	44.75	42.94	27,173	
Service	194.0	191.7	188.1	375.7	374.8	338.3	32.24	32.55	29.90	34,512	
Hotels and restaurants	203.5	200.1	200.6	410.8	406.2	384.4	27.80	27.98	26.40	19,970	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	149.1	149.4	145.0	284.7	291.6	258.5	31.15	31.83	29.07	7,747	
Other services (o)	244.0	240.8	223.7	414.7	411.6	345.1	46.57	46.82	41.71	6,795	
Industrial composite	194.0	194.7	180.0	414.4	416.4	345.2	52.30	52.38	46.88	1,026,059	
MANITOBA											
Manufacturing											
Food and beverages	183.8	182.3	175.2	369.1	365.2	309.8	49.15	49.02	43.24	37,682	
Meat products	161.8	159.8	161.7	331.1	327.8	291.2	51.80	51.67	45.38	7,622	
Clothing (textile and fur)	169.5	169.6	169.1	347.2	345.4	309.0	57.92	57.16	51.61	3,062	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	202.3	196.5	199.8	435.8	415.9	380.6	34.97	34.36	31.74	5,107	
Iron and steel products	139.2	131.1	138.4	234.8	226.6	208.8	48.29	48.89	43.19	2,955	
Transportation equipment	271.4	269.8	251.8	557.5	557.6	467.6	51.58	61.91	48.45	5,046	
Construction	182.5	185.4	184.7	350.1	352.3	276.8	54.06	53.55	47.35	8,741	
Buildings and structures (k)	418.6	386.8	425.9	943.2	865.2	842.2	50.96	50.33	45.09	11,568	
Transportation, storage and communication	185.0	182.3	174.7	335.2	333.2	291.4	54.01	54.45	49.71	34,399	
Steam railways	179.6	176.5	167.2	344.3	340.3	292.7	58.47	58.82	53.42	25,128	
Storage	152.7	151.3	141.3	215.4	214.2	188.9	45.17	45.36	42.96	3,604	
Trade	149.4	149.9	146.8	288.1	287.7	249.8	44.44	44.21	39.38	24,949	
Wholesale	158.3	160.0	161.8	272.9	271.2	236.7	46.56	46.94	42.28	8,209	
Retail	145.4	147.2	144.5	296.8	297.2	258.0	43.40	42.91	37.98	16,740	
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.0	159.5	148.8	245.1	244.0	220.5	44.27	44.21	42.28	8,480	
Service	173.8	171.2	164.7	291.2	289.7	259.8	29.06	29.36	27.48	5,125	
Hotels and restaurants	176.0	172.1	181.9	297.4	293.5	269.3	28.56	28.82	27.07	3,063	
Industrial composite	180.1	177.6	173.9	344.4	339.2	299.8	49.23	49.15	44.26	126,542	
SASKATCHEWAN											
Manufacturing											
Food and beverages	182.7	176.0	180.5	346.7	336.2	305.2	47.80	47.81	42.38	8,253	
Meat products	190.8	190.0	190.6	363.4	364.5	322.9	47.46	47.82	42.22	4,551	
Dairy products	228.6	233.2	231.9	515.2	529.9	440.9	55.77	56.23	47.04	1,296	
Construction	172.5	171.7	173.9	295.5	294.8	279.3	39.76	39.82	37.28	1,496	
Buildings and structures (k)	165.9	159.7	164.5	392.7	374.6	355.1	46.10	45.69	41.84	7,998	
Highways, bridges and street construction	340.8	323.6	332.9	690.4	645.8	611.6	43.86	43.20	39.82	3,837	
Transportation, storage and communication	112.6	109.7	114.4	288.3	279.5	266.6	48.18	47.93	43.59	4,161	
Steam railways	143.5	139.7	133.2	272.8	261.0	231.6	53.01	52.09	48.48	19,410	
Storage	107.2	106.4	96.9	208.9	197.9	172.2	43.91	41.90	40.03	3,779	
Trade	158.2	161.9	162.5	306.6	312.7	268.9	43.18	42.76	39.07	12,728	
Wholesale	170.0	168.3	163.7	308.2	309.6	270.6	46.30	47.01	42.24	5,147	
Retail	151.1	158.0	145.8	308.9	316.0	287.6	41.06	40.03	36.91	7,581	
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.4	165.6	160.9	261.3	256.6	225.6	40.25	39.75	38.56	3,450	
Service	166.2	163.3	165.8	351.8	344.3	323.9	30.19	30.08	27.95	2,443	
Industrial composite	157.0	154.6	149.2	306.3	298.0	264.0	47.28	46.71	42.78	56,508	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951 no.	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950		
ALBERTA											
Mining	197.9	191.0	176.2	453.7	449.1	369.6	63.88	65.52	58.47	16,607	
Coal	99.6	98.6	101.7	225.6	229.4	211.1	59.05	60.65	54.22	6,259	
Oil and natural gas wells	561.8	536.3	438.5	1166.9	1159.2	830.9	66.63	68.14	60.77	9,095	
Manufacturing	222.3	214.0	210.8	439.8	428.0	371.4	49.63	50.19	44.34	22,512	
Food and beverages	198.5	188.2	195.3	388.2	376.9	340.7	49.38	50.55	44.02	8,093	
Meat products	182.2	182.2	173.6	387.8	401.7	328.6	55.34	57.34	49.21	3,302	
Wood products	228.5	216.8	226.4	513.2	493.7	479.5	40.85	41.61	38.86	2,662	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.9	130.5	168.5	212.4	215.4	239.7	49.86	50.52	46.28	1,042	
Iron and steel products	519.6	528.4	446.5	1107.1	1141.3	889.5	51.08	51.78	46.89	2,302	
Transportation equipment	200.2	186.2	149.6	389.6	357.0	259.6	53.85	53.04	47.99	3,704	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	312.7	303.5	318.7	645.3	618.6	594.4	47.93	47.33	43.31	1,873	
Products of petroleum and coal	197.6	190.0	192.9	407.8	398.1	354.9	61.67	62.64	54.88	1,093	
Construction	410.0	377.7	325.6	907.2	826.4	637.4	51.31	50.73	45.61	17,539	
Buildings and structures (k)	810.7	768.0	548.5	1671.6	1572.4	1014.7	54.74	54.36	46.65	9,923	
Highways, bridges and street construction	250.9	222.6	218.1	536.5	464.4	416.7	46.83	45.89	41.77	7,616	
Transportation, storage and communication	184.6	180.0	177.7	341.9	335.2	304.1	54.57	54.86	50.41	23,084	
Steam railways	179.9	173.8	174.2	338.5	330.6	301.0	58.51	59.16	53.72	14,329	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	249.3	247.1	242.2	478.3	481.3	439.6	49.39	50.12	46.71	2,919	
Storage	114.0	114.9	111.6	193.4	192.9	177.1	45.62	45.15	42.65	2,527	
Trade	194.8	193.1	184.9	374.9	357.9	319.5	44.20	43.76	39.64	21,180	
Wholesale	200.3	198.2	186.7	352.1	348.3	294.9	47.80	47.58	42.70	7,003	
Retail	192.3	190.8	184.0	388.9	379.8	334.6	42.52	41.87	38.16	14,177	
Service	222.5	199.7	225.3	412.3	377.0	391.1	30.54	31.11	28.66	6,216	
Hotels and restaurants	237.3	205.2	247.1	446.9	395.1	441.4	29.29	29.96	27.80	4,673	
Industrial composite	217.0	208.9	200.7	431.6	418.3	361.4	50.60	50.93	45.72	115,256	
BRITISH COLUMBIA											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	174.6	225.3	207.8	271.9	499.2	382.5	47.02	66.89	56.06	15,836	
Mining	111.7	107.4	109.1	223.1	214.8	191.5	61.11	61.22	53.74	11,556	
Gold (a)	53.9	53.6	57.3	99.5	98.4	99.0	64.23	63.87	60.13	2,130	
Other metal (b)	166.1	161.3	160.4	378.5	369.3	298.6	67.20	67.54	58.56	5,630	
Coal	79.0	80.1	83.6	168.7	172.7	156.2	56.24	56.78	49.20	2,048	
Manufacturing	216.3	210.4	203.3	470.1	459.1	396.9	55.15	55.38	49.54	83,032	
Food and beverages	206.6	181.7	206.9	438.6	374.0	392.6	48.03	46.34	42.92	15,880	
Canned and cured fish	208.8	189.2	193.3	502.1	370.4	427.1	52.80	48.05	48.50	6,432	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	299.2	245.8	348.2	565.2	461.2	571.7	32.27	32.07	28.05	3,139	
Wood products	212.9	211.0	207.5	481.8	491.0	430.0	54.49	56.03	49.90	31,443	
Saw and planing mills	219.4	217.9	211.0	496.8	507.4	437.0	55.04	56.80	52.23	28,968	
Paper products	229.6	224.0	186.4	464.2	448.2	355.2	60.55	60.00	57.03	7,451	
Pulp and paper mills	220.0	215.3	186.7	444.6	429.4	329.8	63.39	62.55	61.30	5,533	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	178.2	186.5	176.8	322.8	340.6	311.4	56.43	56.91	54.27	3,133	
Iron and steel products	306.5	309.2	274.4	661.8	666.6	513.7	60.44	60.17	52.25	6,636	
Transportation equipment	368.2	375.3	256.5	762.1	757.1	471.5	57.22	56.50	51.68	6,222	
Shipbuilding and repairing	507.0	523.2	338.3	1065.3	1068.9	631.1	58.45	57.38	52.40	4,832	
Non-ferrous metal products	137.2	130.9	134.4	331.1	308.3	284.8	68.27	66.84	55.72	4,568	
Smelting and refining	127.3	120.3	124.5	318.5	294.4	253.7	69.85	68.31	56.90	4,012	
Chemical products	205.4	203.4	208.9	463.1	451.0	389.7	63.27	62.22	52.36	2,475	
Construction	279.2	275.6	277.5	686.4	658.9	595.3	58.00	56.40	50.91	21,287	
Buildings and structures (k)	512.5	518.9	473.2	1153.8	1099.5	903.6	62.34	59.72	53.97	12,796	
Highways, bridges and street construction	159.2	158.1	175.9	582.7	378.5	363.8	51.28	51.08	46.56	8,112	
Transportation, storage and communication	179.5	175.8	172.1	348.1	335.3	305.1	54.80	53.67	50.06	35,865	
Steam railways	174.1	167.1	164.7	338.5	324.1	287.6	60.57	60.43	54.41	15,802	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	146.7	147.0	155.0	287.5	282.5	277.4	56.08	54.98	51.32	4,568	
Water transportation (n)	180.8	167.4	156.4	306.6	301.6	290.2	50.08	50.34	48.54	8,735	
Communication	230.4	228.9	205.6	437.3	394.1	351.5	45.97	42.04	41.99	6,630	
Public utility operation	184.0	181.9	187.7	388.3	384.7	370.6	61.18	61.32	57.21	4,233	
Trade	201.5	199.3	195.7	408.5	401.3	354.5	46.30	45.95	41.84	36,007	
Wholesale	191.4	181.1	182.5	363.8	351.0	311.1	50.36	51.36	45.79	11,502	
Retail	206.8	209.0	199.2	437.0	433.5	379.4	44.40	43.58	40.92	24,505	
Finance, insurance and real estate	214.4	214.8	191.2	344.7	345.3	289.1	45.34	45.03	42.55	7,683	
Banking, investment and loan	245.3	245.7	209.7	382.1	379.7	309.0	41.88	41.55	39.81	5,672	
Service	195.4	189.8	187.1	365.7	360.0	332.1	34.33	34.79	32.70	10,064	
Hotels and restaurants	198.3	191.5	188.0	373.6	364.0	334.3	31.92	32.19	30.31	8,170	
Industrial composite	197.7	197.4	191.9	399.6	408.2	356.9	52.53	53.76	48.37	223,373	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by the Larger Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Aug. 1, 1951, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Aug. 1, 1951, July 1, 1951 and Aug. 1, 1950.

Industries	Employees Reported, Aug. 1, 1951 no.	Proportion of Women, Aug. 1, 1951 p.c.	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
					Avg. 1 1951
				\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	5,320	0.7	45.94	44.59	43.20
Mining	3,648	1.9	50.60	51.14	47.96
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,551	14.1	53.68	51.64	44.99
Food and beverages	3,503	22.9	29.57	28.59	29.42
Fish processing	2,520	18.0	26.61	26.18	27.87
Pulp and paper mills	4,563	5.5	78.76	76.64	60.14
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,101	0.5	51.58	52.55	47.05
Construction	2,492	1.5	54.38	48.47	40.17
Transportation and communication	6,193	5.0	46.69	46.16	40.18
Public utility operation	588	6.1	33.79	33.76	32.58
Trade	5,893	25.2	32.83	33.64	30.80
Finance, insurance and real estate	431	44.3	38.72	38.74	33.04
Service ^{3/}	540	62.4	22.88	23.74	20.04
(b) Statistics for St. John's					
Manufacturing (all branches)	3,768	24.8	39.90	39.79	36.31
Food and beverages	1,694	30.0	35.70	35.27	32.76
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,020	0.6	52.26	53.16	46.93
Construction	644	1.7	43.05	41.97	39.24
Public utility operation	571	6.1	33.33	33.42	32.58
Trade	3,748	25.9	36.33	37.23	33.96
Finance, insurance and real estate	268	50.0	42.30	42.45	35.24
Service ^{3/}	432	58.3	23.67	25.14	20.59
(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Aug. 1, 1951, as Compared with July 1, 1951.					

Industries	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-2.8	0.2	..	..
Mining	1.5	0.4	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	-0.3	3.6	-4.1	-3.8
Food and beverages	-7.1	-3.9	-8.5	-7.4
Fish processing	-10.0	-8.5	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	5.0	8.0	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	0.5	-1.4	0.6	-1.2
Construction	15.7	29.9	7.0	9.7
Transportation and communication	-3.7	-2.6	..	..
Public utility operation	16.7	16.8	17.0	16.7
Trade	6.3	3.7	4.2	1.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	2.1	2.1	3.5	3.1
Service ^{3/}	0.7	-2.9	0.5	-5.4

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.

3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950		
<u>HALIFAX</u>											
Manufacturing	161.9	157.7	164.6	312.6	292.5	270.8	47.71	45.86	40.93	6,828	
Food and beverages	117.3	114.6	135.6	259.6	250.9	238.0	40.93	40.50	33.69	1,723	
Transportation equipment	259.8	247.7	251.7	412.9	365.3	343.7	52.42	48.53	45.03	3,125	
Transportation, storage and communication	207.2	228.6	198.0	301.1	329.1	259.3	35.80	36.48	32.28	4,520	
Construction	385.5	384.0	292.1	675.2	637.0	472.3	43.84	41.52	40.38	4,217	
Trade	192.9	202.9	188.1	334.8	349.4	289.8	36.79	36.50	33.54	6,245	
Retail	195.2	209.3	192.7	343.1	366.7	308.3	33.45	33.35	30.45	4,281	
Industrial composite	198.1	202.5	188.2	348.6	346.0	297.2	41.22	40.02	36.93	24,765	
<u>SAINT JOHN</u>							\$	\$	\$	no.	
Manufacturing	169.9	154.7	150.8	386.9	324.5	292.1	46.69	44.95	41.47	4,694	
Transportation, storage and communication	173.9	151.0	121.4	272.0	235.4	192.8	35.04	34.92	35.60	3,183	
Trade	143.8	142.5	144.5	262.0	260.6	240.9	36.68	36.80	33.38	2,842	
Industrial composite	169.8	158.7	151.9	326.7	294.4	267.0	41.12	39.78	37.49	13,751	
<u>QUEBEC</u>											
Manufacturing	165.7	163.0	157.4	372.1	356.9	326.7	41.63	40.60	38.67	18,988	
Leather products	103.7	105.6	108.3	212.2	191.8	209.4	29.67	26.53	28.18	2,948	
Clothing (textile and fur)	178.6	176.4	178.4	349.0	354.2	345.1	27.58	26.73	27.30	2,526	
Construction	107.7	99.8	121.1	350.6	280.4	334.9	44.24	40.49	39.75	4,548	
Trade	181.9	185.8	176.7	338.5	344.0	308.2	35.73	35.55	33.02	6,133	
Retail	180.6	185.5	174.6	329.8	339.9	298.3	34.07	34.18	31.82	5,125	
Industrial composite	158.5	155.4	155.0	349.4	339.5	314.3	41.08	40.70	37.76	37,143	
<u>SHERBROOKE</u>											
Manufacturing	167.8	167.7	145.7	361.8	371.8	300.5	40.84	41.99	39.06	8,405	
Textile products (except clothing)	248.8	243.5	205.2	517.6	572.0	457.2	36.06	40.73	38.63	3,021	
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.2	83.9	80.9	181.7	168.2	177.0	36.08	33.11	36.15	1,975	
Iron and steel products	239.4	240.7	183.1	486.9	494.7	319.6	52.99	53.56	45.50	2,102	
Industrial composite	175.8	174.4	163.7	368.1	371.8	321.4	40.63	41.38	38.10	11,508	
<u>THREE RIVERS</u>											
Manufacturing	181.3	179.3	157.3	482.1	472.2	364.6	54.76	54.24	47.77	9,835	
Textile products (except clothing)	100.6	99.3	96.6	258.5	247.2	207.6	39.66	38.43	33.18	2,102	
Pulp and paper mills	168.9	164.1	162.3	479.6	471.1	383.2	77.44	78.29	84.40	3,677	
Industrial composite	193.5	194.3	176.5	481.0	470.7	380.5	50.28	48.99	43.72	13,354	
<u>MONTREAL</u>											
Manufacturing	183.5	185.7	169.0	402.7	406.3	338.2	49.01	48.86	44.72	196,342	
Tobacco and tobacco products	108.8	111.3	112.8	314.8	331.0	284.7	54.97	56.48	47.94	5,207	
Leather products	111.6	112.2	115.2	242.5	232.7	235.9	34.45	32.88	32.28	8,068	
Textile products (except clothing)	161.7	167.1	154.8	302.0	330.5	300.0	39.82	42.15	41.30	9,996	
Clothing (textile and fur)	143.4	148.1	138.8	297.0	286.5	272.1	36.30	35.11	34.34	34,566	
Men's clothing	144.8	152.5	142.9	302.1	320.1	286.3	36.76	37.00	35.32	10,881	
Women's clothing	145.6	148.7	137.5	310.2	297.2	275.4	35.84	33.63	33.60	14,748	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	153.3	165.0	156.2	507.6	510.7	289.9	56.38	56.30	52.14	8,747	
Iron and steel products	231.2	230.6	185.9	504.4	601.3	363.8	56.09	55.89	50.19	26,039	
Transportation equipment	268.4	267.1	207.4	537.0	552.4	390.7	54.59	55.55	51.52	26,630	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	189.3	191.8	175.2	364.9	394.6	319.7	53.19	56.76	50.59	14,766	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	325.8	329.1	285.3	706.4	713.7	573.5	54.63	54.63	50.21	15,358	
Chemical products	228.6	231.2	212.9	431.2	436.0	366.1	54.88	54.88	50.03	10,780	
Construction	149.5	146.7	147.7	385.7	336.8	337.2	48.84	45.81	45.62	28,141	
Building and structures (k)	343.1	336.3	354.7	768.4	695.4	750.4	50.78	48.88	47.00	20,056	
Transportation, storage and communication	200.1	209.1	204.3	378.1	397.9	349.0	54.42	54.82	49.25	27,626	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	168.9	173.3	169.6	355.0	368.5	320.7	52.41	53.03	47.17	9,346	
Trade	158.6	160.4	153.4	315.9	319.4	286.9	43.29	43.28	39.42	52,899	
Wholesale	169.3	169.3	161.2	318.9	318.1	274.7	52.11	51.81	47.01	17,813	
Retail	153.6	166.3	149.9	313.2	320.3	281.2	38.82	39.03	35.72	36,088	
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.8	149.0	139.4	237.5	237.1	208.2	48.40	48.52	45.82	20,618	
Banking, investment and loan	166.4	165.2	150.8	261.0	258.9	220.9	48.58	46.51	43.59	12,064	
Insurance	130.1	130.0	126.3	211.6	213.0	194.8	51.06	51.40	48.26	8,491	
Service	173.1	174.1	168.3	350.9	356.9	311.3	32.77	33.05	29.71	14,630	
Hotels and restaurants	164.3	164.7	164.9	340.6	343.4	313.9	29.07	29.23	26.87	7,403	
Industrial composite	174.5	176.3	164.8	366.8	367.8	318.2	47.92	47.65	43.78	345,925	
<u>OTTAWA - HULL</u>											
Manufacturing	171.2	172.8	167.9	369.6	369.2	314.4	53.00	52.44	45.98	15,778	
Pulp and paper mills	162.4	163.7	169.8	413.5	418.0	340.0	69.91	70.13	58.50	4,233	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	178.4	179.5	174.6	319.9	315.0	278.6	52.43	51.32	46.64	2,622	
Iron and steel products	166.8	171.4	183.6	348.5	346.4	356.5	51.41	49.74	45.18	1,526	
Construction	295.9	291.0	283.0	596.5	568.9	498.6	46.52	45.11	40.65	6,104	
Trade	172.9	176.9	171.5	340.8	344.7	309.8	58.38	58.15	55.08	8,376	
Finance, insurance and real estate	209.9	209.8	178.5	340.2	356.8	265.2	48.55	48.08	44.49	4,556	
Service	198.4	196.7	190.0	382.9	398.0	361.7	26.68	28.19	26.52	3,234	
Industrial composite	192.2	192.8	184.8	386.0	382.5	329.9	46.39	45.93	41.37	41,972	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950		
<u>TORONTO</u>											
Manufacturing	198.6	200.3	183.1	430.2	435.6	353.9	53.86	53.54	47.53	182,344	
Food and beverages	149.9	148.4	152.7	298.8	302.6	277.2	49.59	50.75	45.00	20,973	
Meat products	173.4	165.5	162.2	339.9	352.8	295.6	56.72	61.72	52.37	5,009	
Rubber products	152.4	161.3	145.7	358.6	341.0	291.1	63.81	57.65	54.46	5,646	
Textile products (except clothing)	116.3	125.0	120.2	268.2	283.9	241.3	45.71	45.02	39.80	4,491	
Clothing (textile and fur)	123.0	127.6	126.4	254.6	262.5	240.9	41.43	41.19	38.24	16,977	
Men's clothing	126.2	131.5	127.7	232.1	250.5	213.4	39.70	41.11	38.23	5,806	
Women's clothing	137.1	136.8	133.7	298.0	278.0	270.1	45.06	40.24	40.21	5,277	
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	178.8	184.0	176.1	377.6	386.9	336.2	50.70	50.48	45.84	6,915	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	172.1	171.4	167.1	535.4	333.0	296.4	58.39	58.58	53.46	16,528	
Iron and steel products	289.0	284.6	251.0	681.0	690.3	509.2	59.15	58.82	50.88	30,621	
Transportation equipment	354.0	354.2	244.8	850.1	832.5	496.8	59.39	59.51	51.39	16,035	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	351.3	367.7	320.9	727.5	754.5	588.2	56.70	56.20	49.80	22,019	
Chemical products	198.1	199.4	183.1	380.2	380.2	334.2	54.84	54.30	49.21	11,490	
Construction	438.1	435.2	369.8	957.3	950.4	707.6	60.20	59.89	52.99	19,476	
Buildings and structures (k)	509.0	508.6	444.1	1199.8	1200.0	913.9	60.65	60.74	53.65	16,678	
Transportation, storage and communication	227.3	225.6	229.0	418.2	412.8	367.0	54.52	54.23	47.49	22,448	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	210.6	209.9	201.3	451.1	446.4	396.9	56.21	55.81	51.75	10,952	
Public utility operation	185.2	184.4	185.8	343.6	342.5	304.9	66.01	66.08	58.26	6,750	
Trade	169.6	172.0	161.2	360.9	364.7	305.9	49.15	49.10	43.47	63,554	
Wholesale	204.6	204.0	188.4	389.0	387.0	323.6	54.11	53.99	48.84	19,410	
Retail	157.8	160.6	152.3	348.2	354.6	295.3	46.96	47.00	41.28	44,144	
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.0	176.6	158.8	281.5	281.1	237.8	49.74	49.80	47.39	24,795	
Banking, investment and loan	168.6	168.2	151.0	270.4	268.9	232.2	49.43	49.32	47.65	12,528	
Insurance	185.5	184.7	168.0	287.8	287.9	243.9	50.45	50.68	47.21	11,930	
Service	169.7	171.9	166.7	343.6	347.8	306.1	36.63	36.80	33.37	16,255	
Hotels and restaurants	173.3	177.0	174.7	367.4	373.4	347.6	30.42	30.27	28.55	8,483	
Industrial composite	196.6	197.9	182.4	409.1	412.3	339.5	52.49	52.27	46.62	335,702	
<u>HAMILTON</u>											
Manufacturing	209.7	210.6	186.6	499.2	496.1	390.3	58.45	57.85	51.34	59,748	
Textile products (except clothing)	151.7	149.2	120.7	362.6	369.1	266.7	42.86	43.85	37.71	3,516	
Clothing (textile and fur)	109.7	109.8	97.4	232.2	260.5	191.8	37.53	40.18	34.60	3,999	
Iron and steel products	245.2	244.4	219.6	573.1	550.7	439.7	65.13	62.78	56.90	26,000	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	274.6	277.0	234.8	700.8	713.8	552.6	59.67	60.25	55.01	9,526	
Construction	468.7	458.9	377.6	1062.3	1055.6	737.4	57.48	57.26	46.61	4,917	
Retail trade	166.8	171.7	159.4	350.5	361.3	305.4	41.23	41.29	37.57	6,161	
Industrial composite	211.2	211.8	189.4	485.9	483.1	384.2	55.73	55.26	49.04	80,087	
<u>ST.CATHARINES - WELLAND</u>											
Manufacturing	237.2	236.2	206.2	618.0	617.0	462.0	63.59	63.57	54.08	27,551	
Pulp and paper mills	170.0	167.1	159.0	396.5	391.5	317.0	74.63	74.99	65.78	2,900	
Iron and steel products	295.8	299.7	251.0	768.5	763.1	561.1	68.72	67.36	58.24	9,238	
Transportation equipment	301.8	301.4	271.8	880.8	883.0	671.1	65.15	65.39	55.11	7,095	
Construction	1056.9	1057.7	935.9	2636.3	2602.8	1764.2	58.89	59.22	53.31	3,752	
Industrial composite	254.1	252.6	221.8	646.8	644.6	485.7	60.91	61.07	52.16	34,491	
<u>BRANTFORD</u>											
Manufacturing	213.2	214.1	210.2	545.3	548.4	476.7	53.38	53.47	47.35	12,788	
Textile products (except clothing)	110.6	122.1	126.8	234.1	298.1	279.5	43.96	50.73	45.79	1,229	
Iron and steel products	344.0	341.0	321.4	947.9	916.6	739.8	60.70	59.21	50.70	6,557	
Industrial composite	204.9	206.0	201.4	510.2	513.2	445.8	51.75	51.77	46.98	15,077	
<u>KITCHENER - WATERLOO</u>											
Manufacturing	172.8	175.8	165.2	593.9	416.7	354.6	46.34	48.17	43.62	17,595	
Food and beverages	204.8	201.8	200.0	428.4	423.9	373.1	50.20	50.42	44.77	3,125	
Rubber products	182.0	180.5	169.5	428.1	466.2	400.2	46.27	50.77	46.44	5,492	
Leather products	119.5	124.8	113.3	225.1	243.8	215.9	42.14	43.72	42.63	1,607	
Wood products	207.5	222.7	225.8	529.7	563.4	538.0	47.41	47.00	43.89	2,202	
Industrial composite	182.0	184.9	175.4	399.2	417.6	359.0	46.80	47.96	43.41	22,875	
<u>LONDON</u>											
Manufacturing	192.6	198.0	183.3	443.8	445.3	363.0	53.71	52.48	46.18	17,110	
Food and beverages	198.3	201.4	190.9	443.7	436.8	357.5	54.12	52.46	45.30	4,157	
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.5	94.0	79.3	196.4	189.6	149.7	39.88	36.89	34.31	1,276	
Paper products	282.0	282.2	265.5	622.6	823.0	524.0	52.85	52.84	47.24	1,080	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	144.4	142.3	142.1	285.1	280.6	260.1	51.08	50.99	47.35	1,320	
Iron and steel products	279.3	290.8	259.9	658.6	672.0	508.3	61.47	59.35	50.06	3,871	
Construction	309.2	290.1	309.2	713.9	680.5	614.2	50.91	51.74	46.72	2,208	
Retail trade	189.5	186.2	173.8	395.4	405.8	333.9	39.70	39.54	36.79	3,789	
Finance, insurance and real estate	171.3	172.1	154.7	243.3	243.4	201.6	48.46	46.42	42.81	2,436	
Industrial composite	195.8	198.9	187.4	414.2	414.9	347.8	50.11	49.41	44.04	30,475	
<u>WINDSOR</u>											
Manufacturing	235.6	239.0	233.5	452.8	485.3	492.1	55.85	58.52	60.74	35,200	
Transportation equipment	258.2	245.7	247.5	472.4	518.5	544.0	55.47	59.09	63.44	24,205	
Trade	183.8	185.2	172.8	363.7	361.8	314.8	43.35	42.77	39.27	4,065	
Industrial composite	232.0	235.7	228.0	452.3	477.5	466.2	54.37	56.51	56.80	45,977	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950	Aug. 1 1951	July 1 1951	Aug. 1 1950		
PT. WILLIAM - PT. ARTHUR											
Manufacturing	249.3	236.4	224.7	530.8	513.5	424.1	60.83	61.57	53.50	6,061	
Pulp and paper mills	198.0	189.2	173.0	460.1	451.1	359.2	72.24	74.16	64.55	2,519	
Transportation equipment	281.6	264.4	243.2	612.0	590.2	466.7	55.08	54.57	46.92	1,874	
Transportation, storage and communication	207.7	208.4	174.3	435.6	408.9	320.7	57.39	53.70	50.35	2,555	
Trade	182.7	181.1	170.6	363.8	357.0	307.7	42.70	42.28	38.86	2,319	
Industrial composite	226.7	219.2	201.0	477.4	457.7	376.0	53.54	53.09	47.57	13,605	
WINNIPEG							\$	\$	\$	no.	
Manufacturing	183.4	182.1	173.9	360.2	357.2	341.5	48.41	48.34	42.77	33,532	
Food and beverages	165.9	154.2	156.1	320.5	318.2	261.8	52.54	52.76	46.16	8,832	
Meat products	163.1	162.9	162.7	334.5	331.4	298.9	56.13	57.67	52.07	2,899	
Clothing (textile and fur)	199.2	193.8	197.2	433.6	412.2	389.7	55.47	54.67	52.21	4,865	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	139.1	130.6	137.8	234.4	227.4	208.2	48.31	49.92	43.29	2,884	
Iron and steel products	278.1	276.9	244.0	573.4	566.2	485.1	51.28	51.05	46.02	4,056	
Transportation equipment	182.2	186.1	184.4	349.6	351.9	276.4	54.07	53.57	47.37	8,724	
Construction	386.4	391.9	444.8	806.0	849.8	634.4	47.87	49.64	43.45	4,602	
Transportation, storage and communication	198.1	201.6	176.8	337.4	344.2	273.6	48.94	49.07	43.42	7,618	
Trade	151.2	152.9	150.0	294.5	295.6	256.6	44.74	44.43	39.60	21,995	
Wholesale	160.7	158.5	154.8	276.9	275.3	239.1	46.05	46.45	41.90	7,212	
Retail	147.0	150.4	147.8	304.3	306.9	266.9	44.11	45.48	38.49	14,784	
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.1	154.7	145.4	240.0	239.0	216.9	48.23	46.15	43.89	5,145	
Service	166.4	154.9	149.4	274.2	273.7	261.5	30.06	30.29	27.99	4,350	
Industrial composite	175.0	175.3	169.5	331.8	332.5	289.0	46.27	46.29	41.23	79,372	
REGINA											
Manufacturing	140.7	139.8	145.2	264.9	287.9	241.4	49.13	50.02	43.55	2,297	
Wholesale trade	193.1	191.1	186.4	345.0	342.8	304.9	47.02	47.20	42.58	1,981	
Retail trade	152.1	167.7	150.8	327.7	345.1	291.8	41.88	40.01	37.55	3,176	
Industrial composite	166.3	168.4	162.6	329.5	326.8	288.6	44.77	43.81	40.08	12,385	
SASKATOON											
Manufacturing	227.9	231.4	232.9	422.4	426.0	389.2	48.85	48.20	41.60	2,284	
Food and beverages	226.9	231.9	229.8	436.1	441.1	378.4	49.58	49.05	42.47	1,486	
Wholesale trade	181.8	176.3	172.9	332.0	335.6	285.0	41.86	43.14	37.78	1,636	
Retail trade	157.2	160.5	140.6	325.2	326.0	261.9	40.41	39.92	36.39	1,831	
Industrial composite	195.3	194.3	188.8	377.0	374.7	329.5	42.85	42.79	38.70	8,933	
EDMONTON											
Manufacturing	225.6	226.0	211.4	461.5	456.5	381.7	49.86	50.32	44.98	8,373	
Food and beverages	192.6	190.1	185.2	394.2	388.5	340.5	51.33	51.22	46.56	3,376	
Meat products	178.5	174.6	167.9	386.3	388.3	324.3	54.12	55.64	48.32	2,210	
Construction	947.8	915.3	768.5	2140.6	2093.8	1485.0	55.59	58.30	47.49	6,586	
Wholesale trade	232.0	230.8	213.9	391.8	391.5	326.1	46.02	46.22	41.56	2,926	
Retail trade	208.6	208.7	198.2	440.6	434.1	376.1	41.83	41.25	37.82	8,265	
Industrial composite	268.7	265.8	246.4	549.0	544.7	446.9	48.02	48.18	42.65	30,800	
CALGARY											
Manufacturing	211.3	203.9	192.9	402.6	390.3	326.2	52.84	53.08	46.78	8,550	
Food and beverages	199.2	199.5	189.5	371.1	381.1	320.2	52.23	53.58	47.36	2,653	
Transportation equipment	196.5	174.8	153.8	380.4	336.5	265.3	53.84	53.56	47.97	2,374	
Construction	628.0	597.6	462.4	1240.0	1117.9	794.8	52.09	49.35	44.99	3,410	
Wholesale trade	188.4	167.4	181.6	335.6	329.3	288.9	48.78	48.42	43.72	3,077	
Retail trade	184.0	182.6	179.2	369.9	358.7	318.9	43.89	42.88	38.87	5,659	
Industrial composite	221.0	215.5	201.3	420.4	406.0	341.3	49.09	48.62	43.69	28,064	
VANCOUVER											
Manufacturing	219.0	216.2	211.4	472.6	466.1	409.1	54.83	54.87	49.26	35,747	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	189.6	189.9	181.0	367.8	357.4	328.6	58.26	58.10	56.08	2,469	
Wood products	191.0	189.6	197.0	443.9	444.9	418.6	56.30	56.83	50.84	10,016	
Saw and planing mills	192.5	192.0	196.4	449.8	451.1	412.7	57.90	58.19	52.10	8,312	
Iron and steel products	318.9	322.8	285.0	676.6	681.5	525.3	60.59	60.28	52.58	5,797	
Transportation equipment	253.3	261.1	187.9	514.1	517.4	364.8	56.74	55.40	52.77	3,237	
Construction	339.2	395.8	405.6	741.7	686.4	792.0	59.81	59.88	53.74	7,178	
Transportation, storage and communication	168.2	165.8	162.3	317.1	302.6	281.7	50.89	49.28	47.16	14,947	
Water transportation (m)	139.8	135.7	133.8	256.3	255.7	242.0	50.68	51.67	49.64	4,202	
Communication	224.6	221.0	198.8	423.2	377.1	336.2	46.35	41.97	41.60	5,718	
Trade	201.9	202.6	194.8	412.4	408.4	358.6	47.85	47.22	43.14	25,053	
Wholesale	196.5	192.5	186.3	372.1	364.9	323.3	52.29	52.37	48.01	8,521	
Retail	204.8	208.0	199.2	440.7	438.9	385.0	45.56	44.67	40.72	16,582	
Service	185.2	183.9	181.9	357.4	361.5	338.8	35.23	35.88	33.83	6,463	
Industrial composite	207.1	208.4	204.3	423.5	423.4	381.0	51.21	50.90	46.73	95,094	
VICTORIA											
Manufacturing	264.6	260.5	214.6	543.1	562.6	412.0	55.10	55.79	49.59	5,790	
Wood products	166.2	165.9	169.2	384.4	404.4	343.2	54.50	57.44	50.82	1,453	
Transportation equipment	1007.7	998.8	623.9	2147.8	2116.8	1131.8	57.94	57.81	49.31	2,610	
Trade	191.5	187.3	184.1	397.6	389.3	346.1	45.89	43.93	39.74	3,848	
Industrial composite	228.9	230.1	214.1	471.8	478.2	399.7	49.47	49.88	44.72	15,091	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

Industry	Aug. 1, 1951				July 1, 1951		Aug. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	72,538	71,035	1,303	98.2	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.5 1.5
Mining	94,860	92,298	2,562	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5	97.6 2.4
Metal mining	48,535	47,554	981	98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9	98.1 1.9
Gold (a)	20,579	20,254	325	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.6 1.4
Other metal (b)	27,956	27,300	656	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7 2.3
Fuels	35,194	32,036	1,168	96.6	3.5	96.6	3.4	97.1 2.9
Coal	22,554	22,324	230	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0 1.0
Oil and natural gas	10,640	9,712	928	91.3	8.7	91.1	8.9	92.1 7.9
Non-metal (c)	13,131	12,708	423	96.8	3.2	97.5	2.5	96.6 3.4
Manufacturing	1,114,440	868,817	247,623	77.6	22.2	77.6	22.4	77.3 22.7
Food and beverages	133,152	98,116	35,036	75.7	26.3	74.2	25.6	73.8 26.2
Meat products	22,209	17,879	4,330	80.5	19.5	80.3	19.7	80.4 19.6
Dairy products	10,284	8,224	2,060	80.0	20.0	79.8	20.2	81.2 18.8
Canned and cured fish	11,854	8,115	3,739	68.5	31.5	70.6	29.4	70.3 29.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	17,290	10,849	6,441	62.7	37.3	59.6	40.4	59.1 40.6
Grain mill products	8,133	6,768	1,365	83.2	16.8	84.3	15.7	84.8 15.2
Bread and other bakery products	16,245	13,092	3,153	80.6	19.4	80.8	19.2	81.1 18.9
Distilled and malt liquors	14,770	12,467	2,303	84.4	15.6	85.5	14.5	85.4 14.6
Other beverages (d)	6,708	6,228	480	92.5	7.2	92.8	7.2	93.4 6.6
Other foods	25,659	14,494	11,165	56.5	43.5	56.8	43.2	57.1 42.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,812	3,846	4,966	43.6	56.4	44.4	55.6	40.6 59.4
Rubber products	21,336	15,949	5,387	74.8	25.2	75.2	24.8	75.9 24.1
Leather products	27,612	16,340	11,272	59.2	40.8	60.2	39.8	60.7 39.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	17,860	9,977	7,883	55.9	44.1	56.9	43.1	57.3 42.7
Other leather products (f)	9,752	6,363	3,389	65.2	34.8	66.1	33.9	66.7 33.3
Textile products (except clothing)	74,393	47,990	26,403	64.5	35.5	63.8	36.2	63.8 36.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	25,751	16,348	9,403	63.5	36.5	63.2	36.8	63.0 37.0
Woollen goods	13,759	8,238	5,521	59.8	40.1	59.1	40.8	59.2 40.8
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	17,960	13,174	4,786	73.4	26.6	71.8	28.2	72.3 27.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,102	33,100	61,002	35.2	64.6	34.1	65.9	35.5 64.5
Men's clothing	31,138	10,600	20,538	34.0	66.0	33.0	67.0	35.1 64.9
Women's clothing	24,027	7,106	16,921	29.6	70.4	27.6	72.4	28.9 71.1
Knit goods	23,717	8,835	14,882	37.3	62.7	36.6	63.4	37.2 62.8
Fur goods	4,115	2,730	1,385	66.3	33.7	66.6	33.4	67.0 33.0
Hats and caps	4,314	1,861	2,363	45.5	54.5	45.0	55.0	46.7 53.3
Wood products	92,473	85,443	7,030	92.4	7.6	92.3	7.7	92.6 7.4
Saw and planing mills	60,375	67,537	2,838	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.5 4.5
Furniture	19,836	17,595	2,241	88.7	11.3	88.5	11.5	88.6 11.4
Other wood products (g)	12,262	10,311	1,961	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1	84.6 15.4
Paper products	80,049	69,243	10,806	86.5	13.5	86.4	13.6	86.2 13.8
Pulp and paper mills	57,454	54,677	2,777	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	95.0 5.0
Other paper products (h)	22,595	14,566	8,029	84.5	15.5	84.7	15.3	85.1 14.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	46,118	32,928	13,190	71.4	28.6	71.8	28.2	72.1 27.9
Iron and steel products	178,101	161,697	18,404	90.6	9.2	90.6	9.4	90.6 9.4
Agricultural implements	17,608	16,566	1,042	94.1	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.4 5.8
Boilers and plate work	5,896	5,485	411	93.0	7.0	93.3	6.7	93.5 6.5
Fabricated and structural steel	8,098	7,721	378	95.3	4.7	95.1	4.9	95.1 4.9
Hardware and tools	13,150	10,589	2,561	80.5	19.5	78.7	21.3	79.4 20.8
Heating and cooking appliances	8,055	7,466	589	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.2	93.7 6.3
Iron castings	21,699	20,428	1,271	94.1	5.9	94.3	5.7	94.9 5.1
Machinery mfg. (i)	33,523	29,646	3,877	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.2 11.6
Primary iron and steel	36,662	35,189	1,473	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	95.9 4.1
Sheet metal products	17,530	14,738	2,792	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0	84.9 15.1
Wire and wire products	6,416	5,464	952	86.2	14.8	85.1	14.9	84.7 15.3

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Aug. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

Industry	Aug. 1, 1951						July 1, 1951		Aug. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing (cont'd)										
Transportation equipment	181,907	123,372	8,536	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.3	6.7	
Aircraft and parts	20,037	18,201	1,836	90.6	9.2	91.5	8.5	90.0	10.0	
Motor vehicles	32,403	30,496	1,907	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,987	18,446	3,521	84.0	16.0	83.1	16.9	83.1	16.9	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	37,691	37,225	466	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	
Shipbuilding and repairing	17,487	16,923	564	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4	96.5	3.5	
Non-ferrous metal products	51,778	45,670	6,108	88.2	11.8	88.0	12.0	87.3	12.7	
Aluminum products	7,820	6,419	1,401	82.1	17.9	82.2	17.8	80.2	19.8	
Brass and copper products	10,423	9,115	1,308	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1	87.1	12.9	
Smelting and refining	24,042	23,391	651	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	65,151	46,708	18,443	71.7	28.3	71.8	28.2	72.8	27.2	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	28,515	25,517	2,998	89.5	10.5	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7	
Clay products	6,228	5,781	447	92.8	7.2	91.4	8.6	91.1	8.8	
Glass and glass products	7,709	6,416	1,293	83.2	16.8	83.5	16.5	83.5	16.5	
Products of petroleum and coal	10,888	9,970	918	91.6	8.4	91.7	8.3	92.2	7.8	
Chemical products	50,068	38,688	11,380	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	76.2	23.8	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,097	4,311	3,786	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8	53.5	46.5	
Acids, alkalies and salts	7,170	6,881	289	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,985	12,240	7,745	61.2	38.8	61.3	38.7	62.3	37.7	
Construction	238,904	231,552	5,352	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	
Buildings and structures (k)	144,193	140,893	3,300	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6	
Highways, bridges and street construction	88,762	86,741	2,021	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	98.2	1.8	
Transportation, storage and communication	333,221	286,632	46,589	86.0	14.0	86.0	14.0	86.0	14.0	
Transportation	262,661	245,885	12,776	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	
Air transport and airports	6,598	5,200	1,398	78.8	21.2	79.0	21.0	81.0	19.0	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,343	26,161	1,182	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	95.8	4.2	
Steam railways	178,670	171,044	7,626	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	
Maintenance of equipment	25,643	25,494	149	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	
Maintenance of ways and structures	43,779	43,628	151	99.7	0.3	98.6	0.4	98.7	0.3	
Transportation	99,931	94,428	5,503	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	
Telegraphs	9,317	7,494	1,823	80.4	19.6	80.4	19.6	82.6	17.4	
Truck transportation	14,741	14,020	721	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.5	4.5	
Water transportation (m)	32,736	31,137	1,599	95.1	4.9	95.4	4.6	95.0	5.0	
Storage	16,210	14,679	1,531	90.8	9.4	90.8	9.4	90.4	9.6	
Grain elevators	12,398	11,224	1,174	90.5	9.5	90.7	9.3	90.2	9.8	
Storage and warehouse	3,812	3,455	357	90.6	9.4	90.3	9.7	91.0	9.0	
Communication	54,350	22,068	32,282	40.6	59.4	41.0	59.0	40.7	59.3	
Radio broadcasting	3,904	2,789	1,115	71.4	28.6	71.4	28.6	71.7	28.3	
Telephone	49,824	18,776	31,048	37.7	62.3	38.2	61.8	37.8	62.2	
Public utility operation	41,823	36,728	5,095	87.6	12.2	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0	
Electric light and power	37,958	33,143	4,815	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6	87.6	12.4	
Other public utilities (n)	3,865	3,585	280	92.8	7.2	93.0	7.0	92.3	7.7	
Trade	314,061	199,265	114,796	63.4	36.6	62.7	37.3	63.6	36.4	
Wholesale	93,551	71,646	21,905	76.6	23.4	76.7	23.3	77.2	22.8	
Retail	220,500	127,609	92,891	57.9	42.1	56.9	43.1	58.1	41.9	
Finance, insurance and real estate	102,988	52,587	50,401	51.1	48.9	51.1	48.9	52.3	47.7	
Banking, investment and loan	63,285	31,343	31,942	49.5	50.5	49.6	50.4	50.2	49.8	
Insurance	39,283	21,000	16,283	53.5	46.5	53.5	46.5	55.6	44.5	
Service	83,734	41,345	42,389	49.4	50.6	49.6	50.4	49.3	50.7	
Hotels and restaurants	51,043	26,100	24,943	51.1	48.9	51.6	48.4	50.6	49.4	
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	20,140	7,160	12,980	35.6	64.4	35.7	64.3	37.0	63.0	
Other services (o)	12,551	8,065	4,466	64.4	35.6	64.4	35.6	64.9	35.1	
Industrial composite	2,394,359	1,878,249	516,110	78.4	21.6	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.-- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.-- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.-- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same pay periods. Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.-- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls

of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

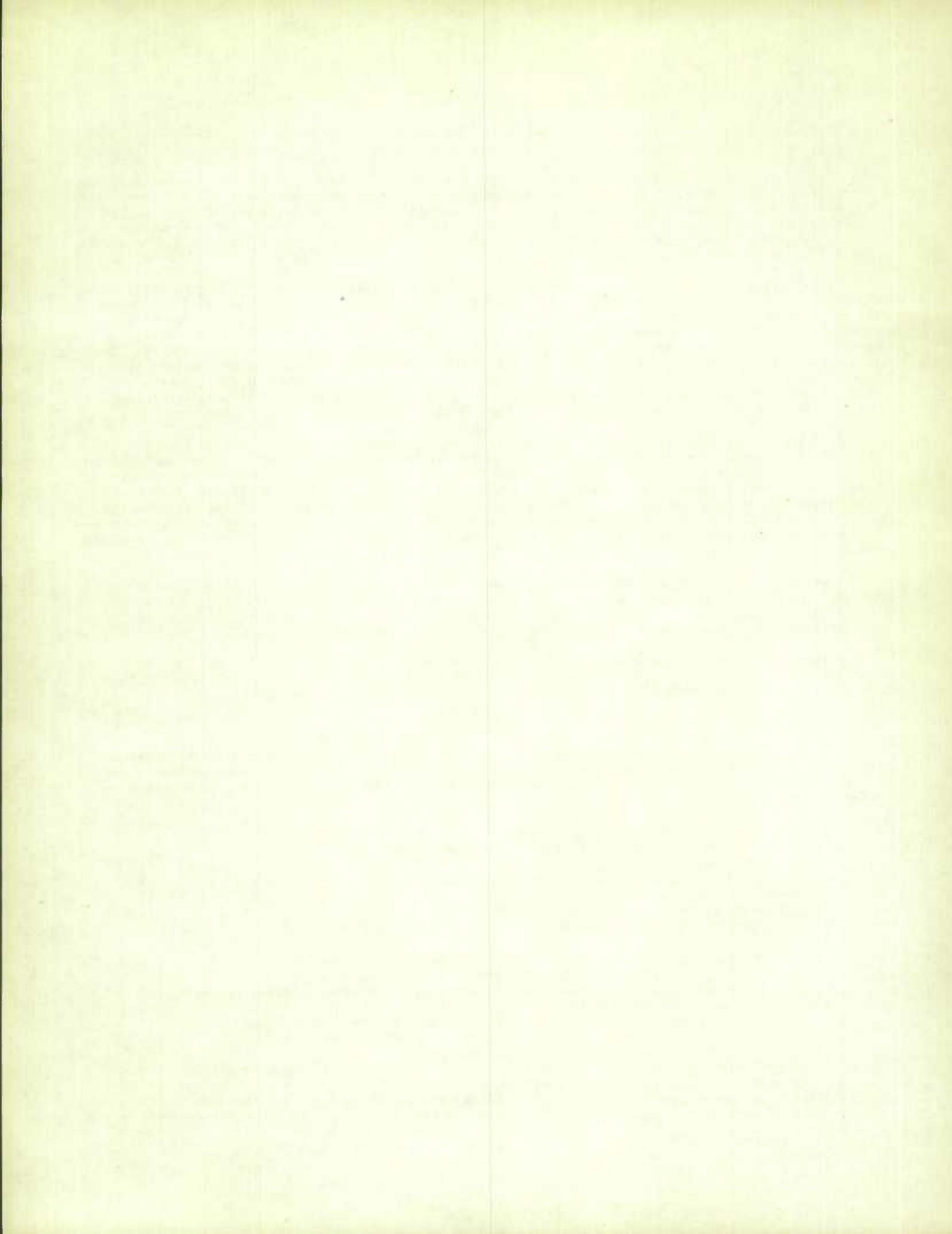
The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.



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