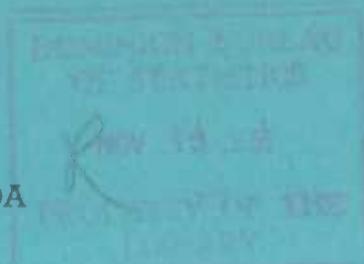


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GOVERNMENT OF CANADA



DOES NOT CIRCULATE
NE PAS CIRCULER

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

SEPTEMBER, 1951



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Department of Trade and Commerce

Vol. 29

No. 9

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

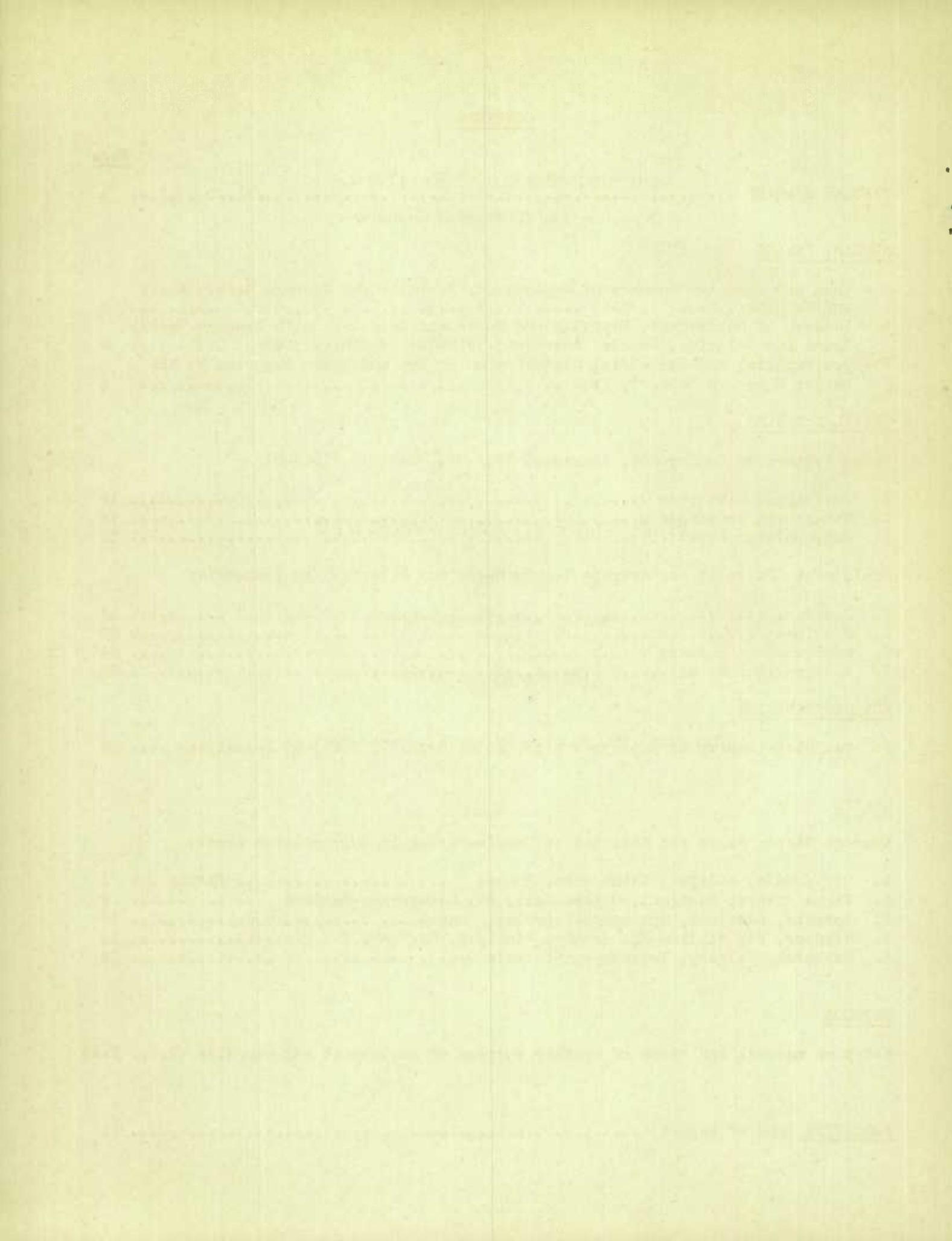
WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

SEPTEMBER, 1951

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade and Commerce



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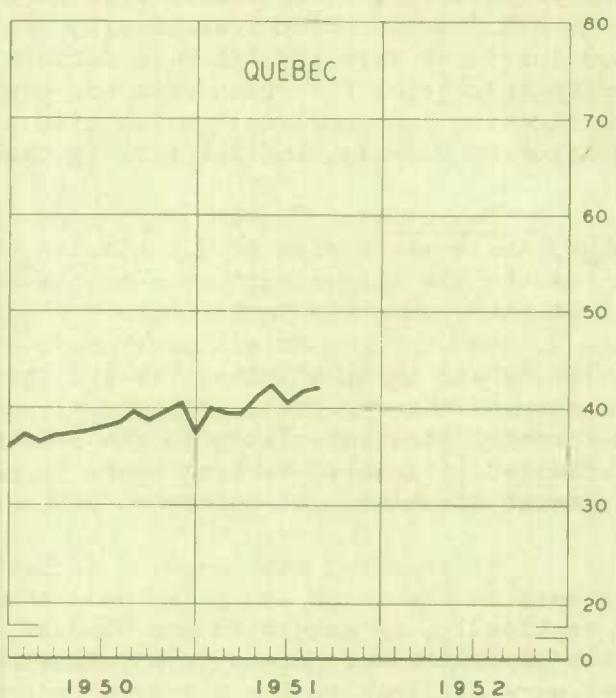
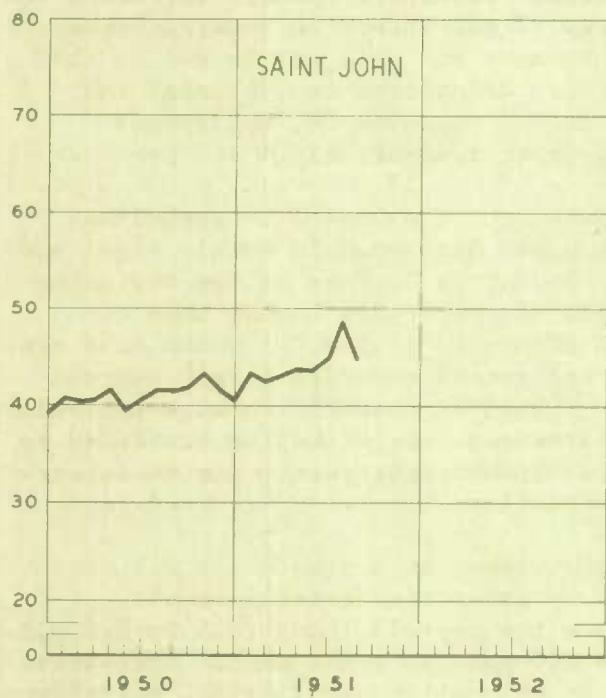
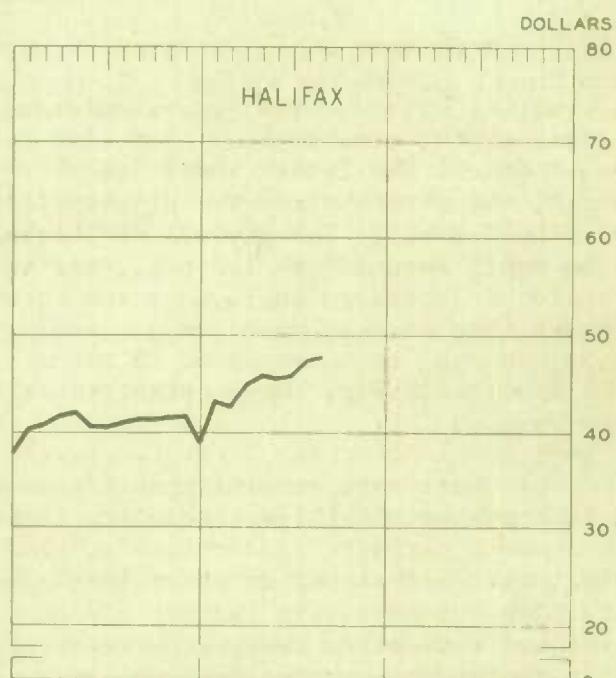
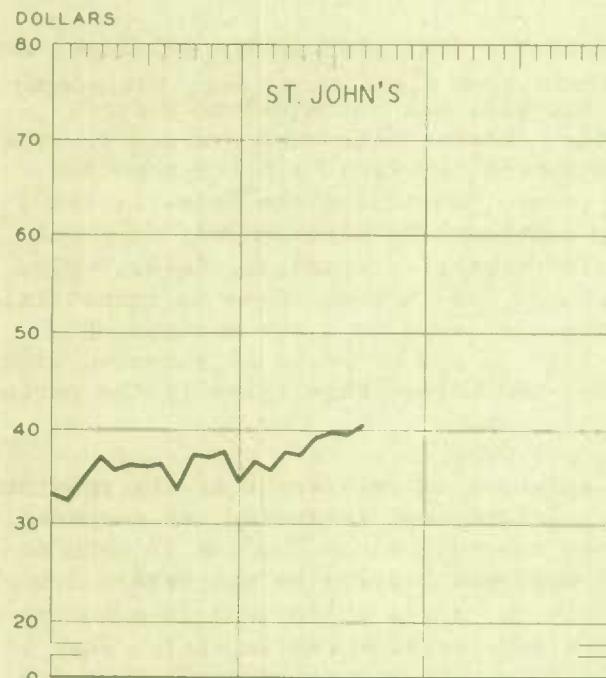
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
SEPTEMBER, 1951.

SUMMARY.

A further small increase in employment was indicated in the principal non-agricultural industries at Sept. 1, when the gain took place among men, the number of women falling slightly. The general advance of 0.4 p.c. was not equal to that recorded at the same date in 1950, and was also rather below the average for the time of year. The latest index number of employment, at 185.0 p.c. of the 1939 average, was nevertheless the highest in the record, exceeding the Sept. 1, 1950, figure by 6.3 p.c. The payroll disbursements continued to move upward; the gain in the month amounted to 1.3 p.c., and in the 12 months' comparison, to 21.7 p.c. In spite of losses in employment and working hours, due in some cases to industrial disputes, the average weekly wages and salaries also rose to a new maximum of \$50.61, showing an increase of 45 cents from Aug. 1, and of \$6.44 as compared with Sept. 1 of last year. Many establishments reported higher wage rates in the period under review.

There were general though moderate advances in employment in the provinces and in a number of cities, including Montreal, Toronto and Vancouver, as compared with a month earlier. Industrially, the survey showed a minor decline in manufacturing, contra-seasonal in character; labour-management disputes and severe drought in British Columbia were factors of some importance, while employment in automotive plants and some other heavy industries showed a considerable falling off. The trends in the non-manufacturing classes varied. Logging was quieter, largely due to the forest fire situation in British Columbia. The index numbers in mining and public utility operation fractionally declined. Trade showed no general change. Minor increases were indicated in finance, insurance and real estate and in the service industries for which data are available; transportation, storage and communication and construction reported more marked improvement, employment advancing by 1.3 p.c. and 2.6 p.c. in those groups, respectively.

Payrolls.- Continuing the upward movement in evidence in preceding months, there was a rise of 1.3 p.c. in the amounts disbursed in weekly wages and salaries by the larger employers in the major industrial groups at the beginning of September, when the index number of payrolls was 21.7 p.c. higher than at Sept. 1, 1950. Firms in all provinces, in 23 of the 31 cities for which data are published, and in many industries and industrial groups recorded larger payroll expenditures than in their preceding report. Upward adjustments in wage and salary rates contributed materially to the latest increases; the situation continued to be affected by lowered working hours in several industries, partly due to labour-management disputes, and partly to business conditions.

As compared with Sept. 1 of last year, there were widely distributed increases in the wages and salaries disbursed by industrial establishments. Geographically, an exception was Windsor, where the payroll index fell by 0.3 p.c. in the 12 months, accompanying a reduction of 3.0 p.c. in employment. Industrially, there were declines in the payrolls reported in automotive, soft drink, miscellaneous leather and fur factories.

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

Table A.- Area and Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Sept. 1, 1951.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950		
	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950					
(a) Provinces											
Prince Edward Island	193.2	188.7	196.9	367.0	363.4	309.7	37.81	38.32	31.13	4,514	
Nova Scotia	157.1	155.3	151.9	313.5	314.5	266.2	42.79	43.44	37.53	88,885	
New Brunswick	181.8	179.9	176.5	393.4	387.3	322.9	43.86	43.63	36.98	63,779	
Quebec	172.9	171.6	159.4	395.4	387.0	317.2	48.68	47.99	42.31	698,472	
Ontario	193.8	193.5	182.0	416.8	413.6	344.2	52.67	52.34	46.23	1,024,898	
Manitoba	180.1	179.7	173.9	347.6	344.3	282.2	49.68	49.31	41.88	126,544	
Saskatchewan	157.5	157.5	149.9	309.2	307.9	250.8	47.57	47.37	40.44	56,702	
Alberta	219.0	218.0	201.2	441.8	434.3	346.1	51.31	50.68	43.67	116,333	
British Columbia	198.3	198.1	194.1	407.9	400.3	358.5	53.46	52.52	48.05	224,076	
CANADA	185.0	184.3	174.1	399.1	394.0	328.0	50.61	50.16	44.17	2,404,203	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
Sydney	110.4	109.4	..	256.3	269.8	..	51.88	55.14	..	19,702	
Halifax	209.5	200.0	192.4	365.9	348.6	300.3	40.92	40.84	36.56	26,188	
Saint John	165.4	169.8	157.6	311.1	325.7	276.9	40.33	41.12	37.49	13,394	
Quebec	159.3	159.1	155.5	355.7	351.8	316.8	41.59	41.18	37.93	37,354	
Sherbrooke	173.4	175.8	164.8	373.1	368.1	326.0	41.77	40.63	38.38	11,348	
Three Rivers	187.8	191.2	179.2	479.9	477.4	387.7	51.13	49.96	43.88	13,267	
Drummondville	212.2	212.8	..	527.5	503.3	..	47.52	45.20	..	8,951	
Montreal	176.0	174.8	166.6	377.8	366.7	316.5	49.03	47.93	43.58	347,273	
Ottawa - Hull	192.9	192.5	185.4	388.9	387.0	330.9	46.70	46.57	41.34	42,114	
Peterborough	207.4	203.9	..	540.0	530.6	..	54.80	54.77	..	11,863	
Oshawa	255.3	260.8	..	631.7	659.4	..	58.55	59.82	..	16,230	
Niagara Falls	264.3	257.2	..	598.6	579.2	..	54.57	54.25	..	11,937	
St. Catharines - Welland	257.0	252.2	229.7	642.3	645.4	503.8	59.78	61.23	52.23	34,893	
Toronto	195.2	194.4	184.3	412.9	407.4	344.9	53.07	52.57	46.86	335,134	
Hamilton	206.6	210.5	188.0	469.9	482.1	379.7	55.10	55.47	48.82	78,335	
Brantford	207.3	204.9	202.1	520.2	510.2	444.5	52.17	51.75	45.68	15,252	
Galt - Preston	154.8	157.4	..	360.6	362.3	..	47.68	47.13	..	9,826	
Kitchener - Waterloo	182.7	182.0	177.5	406.1	399.2	362.8	47.21	46.60	43.36	22,969	
Sudbury	175.7	176.5	..	368.2	371.1	..	63.10	63.28	..	19,197	
London	193.0	195.5	190.1	409.6	414.4	351.5	50.26	50.21	43.75	30,043	
Sarnia	307.9	318.6	..	635.4	632.9	..	66.43	63.97	..	12,167	
Windsor	223.8	231.9	230.8	461.4	452.0	463.0	57.49	54.37	55.75	44,360	
Sault Ste. Marie	230.6	228.9	..	493.6	473.3	..	56.96	55.02	..	10,696	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	230.3	229.2	204.6	491.7	480.2	371.6	54.28	53.26	46.18	13,821	
Winnipeg	174.5	174.5	170.0	332.8	331.3	279.8	46.52	46.32	39.97	79,185	
Regina	170.5	169.1	162.2	334.5	333.8	289.9	44.43	44.70	40.37	12,844	
Saskatoon	193.6	195.4	188.0	377.0	378.8	327.1	43.22	43.02	38.57	8,853	
Edmonton	267.8	268.7	248.4	557.6	549.0	448.1	48.95	48.02	42.39	30,692	
Calgary	223.6	222.0	201.0	426.1	422.0	334.2	49.17	49.05	42.85	28,404	
Vancouver	207.8	207.4	206.6	429.6	424.1	383.2	51.79	51.23	46.44	95,492	
Victoria	229.0	229.1	214.9	483.9	474.6	402.8	50.71	49.71	44.91	15,098	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly Logging)	179.9	180.5	161.9	498.3	495.2	407.7	47.95	47.49	43.75	71,816	
Mining	119.6	120.0	115.0	252.5	254.2	211.7	60.59	60.77	52.81	94,528	
Manufacturing	193.9	194.0	182.5	445.2	440.1	369.9	52.31	51.68	46.19	1,114,468	
Durable Goods ^{1/}	242.0	242.0	219.0	558.3	550.2	442.8	56.06	55.25	49.08	548,077	
Non-Durable Goods	162.6	162.8	158.7	363.2	355.5	317.0	48.88	48.22	43.59	566,391	
Construction	204.7	199.5	194.4	550.1	526.3	449.7	50.40	49.48	43.54	244,454	
Transportation, Storage & Communication	188.8	186.4	171.4	360.6	352.9	261.8	54.70	54.20	43.81	337,812	
Public Utility Operation	195.3	195.8	191.7	371.1	373.7	332.2	56.05	56.32	51.17	41,745	
Trade	170.8	170.8	165.7	342.1	342.9	297.5	43.75	43.85	39.19	312,059	
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	172.8	172.6	155.7	276.1	274.7	234.3	46.44	46.27	43.88	103,239	
Services ^{2/}	193.7	193.4	187.9	369.3	368.0	329.7	31.28	31.21	28.74	84,072	
Industrial Composite	185.0	184.3	174.1	399.1	394.0	328.0	50.61	50.16	44.17	2,404,203	

1/ Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Per Capita Earnings.— The average weekly earnings of men and women on the staffs of the larger industrial establishments at Sept. 1 showed a rise of 45 cents as compared with Aug. 1, and were higher than in any earlier month. The gain largely resulted from upward revisions of wage rates in numerous cases, reduced working hours continuing to affect the situation to a considerable extent in several industries. As compared with Sept. 1, 1950, there was an increase of 14.6 p.c. in the general per capita figure.

The weekly earnings were higher at Sept. 1 than at Aug. 1, 1951, in all provinces except Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, in 24 of the cities for which statistics are published in this bulletin, and in most industrial groups and industries. Industrially, an outstanding exception was coal mining, in which labour-management disputes occasioned a considerable reduction in hours and earnings. As compared with Sept. 1, 1950, there were widely-distributed increases in the average weekly wages and salaries; an exception was the cotton manufacturing group in which the earnings were slightly lower than a year ago, as a result of shortened hours of work.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— There was an advance of 0.5 p.c. in employment for men at Sept. 1 as compared with a month earlier, with a decline of 0.1 p.c. in the number of women reported, among whom the falling-off was contrary to the usual movement at the time of year. The reduction was partly due to unfavourable weather conditions in British Columbia, where employment in vegetable food processing diminished, rather than showing seasonal expansion. Another factor was the existence of serious industrial disputes, that in tobacco processing affecting large numbers of women. Employment for such workers in trade also declined.

As compared with Sept. 1, 1950, employment for women in leading industrial establishments showed a gain of 4.3 p.c. at the date under review, when the reported number of men was higher by 6.8 p.c. The ratio of women per 1,000 workers of both sexes has fallen in the 12 months, standing at 215 at Sept. 1, 1951, as compared with 219 a year earlier. In preceding years for which data are available, the proportions at the first of September were 222, 216, 218 and 230 in 1949, 1948, 1947 and 1946, respectively.

An increase of 0.3 p.c. was indicated in the number of women employed by leading manufacturers at the date under review, when there were considerable gains among such workers in the food and clothing industries; the loss in tobacco factories, already mentioned, was important. As compared with Sept. 1, 1950, the reported number of women in manufacturing showed a rise of 2.6 p.c.

The number of men on factory payrolls at the date under review was lower by 0.2 p.c. than at Aug. 1, but was 7.3 p.c. higher than at Sept. 1 of last year. The proportion of male workers per 1,000 of both sexes in manufacturing was 777 at the first of September, as compared with 778 a month earlier, and 769 at Sept. 1, 1950.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— Employment in manufacturing generally was quieter at Sept. 1, when the index number fell by 0.1 p.c. The slight loss is contrary to the upward movement almost invariably indicated at the time of year. The situation was affected by serious industrial disputes in some areas and industries, (notably tobacco processing). The expansion in employment in food canning and preserving was below normal for the first of September, due in large part to drought in British Columbia. There were moderate declines in the

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing				
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers				
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	23.44	\$	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$ 22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34	
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67	
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97	
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21	
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	253.5	154.9	36.32	172.0	271.7	158.1	36.03	
Feb. 1	159.7	263.5	164.6	38.59	172.6	296.8	172.0	39.21	
Mar. 1	159.3	268.6	168.2	39.42	174.1	305.9	175.8	40.07	
Apr. 1	157.4	262.7	166.5	39.02	173.5	299.6	172.8	39.39	
May 1	157.4	266.9	169.2	39.65	173.2	308.7	178.3	40.63	
June 1	162.2	277.4	170.7	40.01	174.6	308.5	176.8	40.29	
July 1	166.9	288.5	172.6	40.45	177.9	318.7	179.2	40.85	
Aug. 1	169.2	293.9	173.3	40.62	177.1	319.4	180.4	41.12	
Sept. 1	169.9	296.5	174.1	40.81	179.7	324.5	180.6	41.17	
Oct. 1	171.3	305.3	177.3	41.69	180.3	337.0	187.0	42.61	
Nov. 1	171.6	308.4	179.3	42.03	178.9	338.6	189.3	43.15	
Dec. 1	172.1	309.9	179.7	42.11	178.5	340.3	190.7	43.46	
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.84	
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91	
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13	
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30	
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20	
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03	
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82	
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.96	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77	
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92	
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60	
Nov. 1	170.3	317.8	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85	
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13	
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26	
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15	
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55	
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91	
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03	
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82	
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46	
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49	
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19	
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27	
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90	
Dec. 1	179.2	356.2	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51	
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.80	
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64	
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56	
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03	
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84	
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90	
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70	
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68	
Sept. 1	185.0	399.1	215.9	50.61	193.9	445.2	229.5	52.31	

^{1/} Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communications, (6) Public utility operations, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Services, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational services.

cotton, woollen, and rayon, nylon and silk textile, knitting and fur goods groups, in saw and planing mills, in printing and publishing, motor vehicles and parts and accessories, electrical apparatus and heating and cooking apparatus plants. On the other hand, the food and beverage industries showed a general increase of 1.5 p.c. The staffs reported in clothing factories were higher by 1.9 p.c. Improvement was indicated in pulp and paper mills, paper products, chemicals, transportation equipment, (notably railroad and rolling stock equipment, aircraft and shipyards), and in primary iron and steel.

The general index of employment in the production of heavy manufactured goods at Sept. 1 was practically unchanged from Aug. 1, but was 10.5 p.c. above its level of 12 months earlier. In the light manufactured goods group, there was a falling-off of 0.1 p.c. in the month, with a gain of 2.5 p.c. in the year. The payrolls in both categories showed increases from Aug. 1, largely due to new schedules of wage rates; the index in the durable goods division rose by 1.5 p.c., and in the non-durable class, by 0.8 p.c. Since Sept. 1, 1950, the gains have amounted to 26.1 p.c. and 14.6 p.c., respectively. The figures of average weekly wages and salaries in both categories also reached new all-time high levels at the date under review.

Among the non-manufacturing industries, logging showed a decrease, due in the main to forest fires in British Columbia. Mining was quieter; curtailment in employment was recorded in peat harvesting and in the extraction of gold, but other metal and coal mining showed improvement. The transportation, storage and communication division was decidedly more active, there being an increase of 1.3 p.c. in the reported staffs. Employment in construction advanced by 2.6 p.c. There were moderate gains in hotels and restaurants and miscellaneous service establishments, while laundries and dry cleaning plants were slacker. Retail trade released employees, but seasonal activity was reported in wholesale trade; the general change in the trade group was slight.

The payrolls reported in mining and trade were generally lower at Sept. 1 than at Aug. 1, showing losses of 0.7 p.c. and 0.3 p.c., respectively; the reduction in the former was largely due to reduced working hours and industrial disputes. In forestry, (chiefly logging), transportation, storage and communication, construction, service and finance, insurance and real estate, there were increases of 0.6 p.c., 2.2 p.c., 4.5 p.c., 0.4 p.c., and 0.5 p.c., respectively.

Changes in the Provinces.— The trend was moderately favourable in all provinces at the first of September, when the gains from Aug. 1 varied from 0.1 p.c. in Ontario and British Columbia, to 1.2 p.c. in Nova Scotia and 2.3 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. The change, on the whole, in Saskatchewan was insignificant. Improvement over Sept. 1, 1950, was general; Prince Edward Island was the exception, the index number of employment showing a decline of 1.9 p.c. in the year.

The weekly wages and salaries paid on or about Sept. 1 were higher in all provinces than at Aug. 1. The indicated increases ranged from 0.4 p.c. in Saskatchewan and 0.3 p.c. in Nova Scotia, to 1.9 p.c. in British Columbia and 2.2 p.c. in Quebec. The index numbers of payrolls were generally above their level at Sept. 1 in 1950 and earlier years.

In Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia, the weekly earnings reported at the date under review averaged less than at Aug. 1; in the latter province, reduced

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Sept. 1, 1951				Aug. 1, 1951		Sept. 1, 1950		
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
(a) Provinces	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Prince Edward Island	4,514	3,520	994	78.0	22.0	77.6	22.5	78.6	21.4
Nova Scotia	88,885	76,798	12,087	86.4	13.6	86.4	13.6	86.7	13.3
New Brunswick	63,779	53,585	10,194	84.0	16.0	83.8	16.2	84.3	15.7
Quebec	698,472	543,132	155,340	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	76.7	23.3
Ontario	1,024,898	789,053	235,845	77.0	23.0	77.0	23.0	76.5	23.5
Manitoba	126,544	99,907	26,637	79.0	21.0	78.6	21.4	78.8	21.2
Saskatchewan	56,702	45,814	10,888	80.8	19.2	81.0	19.0	81.0	19.0
Alberta	116,353	95,362	20,971	82.0	18.0	82.0	18.0	81.7	18.3
British Columbia	224,076	181,277	42,799	80.9	19.1	81.0	19.0	81.5	18.5
CANADA	2,404,203	1,888,448	515,755	78.5	21.5	78.4	21.6	78.1	21.9
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney	19,702	18,971	731	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	..	..
Halifax	26,188	19,684	6,504	75.2	24.8	74.0	26.0	73.2	26.8
Saint John	13,394	9,685	3,709	72.3	27.7	72.6	27.4	73.3	26.7
Quebec	37,334	26,571	10,763	71.2	28.8	70.8	29.2	71.0	29.0
Sherbrooke	11,348	8,051	3,297	70.9	29.1	71.7	28.3	69.4	30.6
Three Rivers	13,267	10,081	3,186	76.0	24.0	75.5	24.5	78.1	21.9
Drummondville	8,951	6,756	2,195	75.5	24.5	75.4	24.6	..	..
Montreal	347,273	248,024	99,249	71.4	28.6	71.2	28.8	70.4	29.6
Ottawa - Hull	42,114	29,940	12,174	71.1	28.9	70.8	29.2	71.1	28.9
Peterborough	11,865	9,008	2,855	75.9	24.1	75.7	24.3	..	..
Oshawa	16,230	14,015	2,215	86.4	13.6	86.8	13.2	..	..
Niagara Falls	11,937	9,496	2,441	79.6	20.4	79.3	20.7	..	..
St. Catharines - Welland	34,893	29,313	5,580	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	81.2	18.8
Toronto	335,134	232,932	102,202	69.5	30.5	69.3	30.7	68.6	31.4
Hamilton	78,335	59,929	18,406	76.5	23.5	76.2	23.8	75.4	24.6
Brantford	15,252	11,893	3,359	78.0	22.0	78.3	21.7	77.7	22.3
Galt - Preston	9,826	7,110	2,716	72.4	27.6	72.2	27.8	..	..
Kitchener - Waterloo	22,969	15,939	7,030	69.4	30.6	69.2	30.8	68.6	31.4
Sudbury	19,197	17,987	1,210	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	..	..
London	30,043	21,156	8,887	70.4	29.6	70.4	29.6	69.7	30.3
Sarnia	12,167	10,364	1,803	85.2	14.8	85.4	14.6	..	..
Windsor	44,360	37,084	7,276	83.6	16.4	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7
Sault Ste. Marie	10,696	9,993	703	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	..	..
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,821	11,913	1,908	86.2	13.8	86.1	13.9	84.8	15.2
Winnipeg	79,185	56,875	22,512	71.8	28.2	71.3	28.7	71.5	28.5
Regina	12,844	8,842	4,002	68.8	31.2	68.7	31.3	68.1	31.9
Saskatoon	8,853	6,351	2,502	71.7	28.3	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9
Edmonton	30,692	23,541	7,151	76.7	23.3	76.2	23.8	75.2	24.8
Calgary	28,404	21,923	6,481	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9	76.3	23.7
Vancouver	95,492	69,302	26,190	72.6	27.4	72.2	27.8	73.1	26.9
Victoria	15,098	11,746	3,352	77.8	22.2	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly Logging)	71,816	70,446	1,370	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	98.5	1.5
Mining	94,528	92,032	2,496	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing	1,114,468	865,966	248,502	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2	76.9	23.1
Durable Goods/	548,077	489,061	59,016	89.2	10.8	89.1	10.9	88.9	11.1
Non-Durable Goods	566,391	376,905	189,486	66.5	33.5	66.8	33.2	66.1	33.9
Construction	244,454	239,076	5,378	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Transportation, Storage and Commun- ication	337,812	291,338	46,474	86.2	13.8	86.0	14.0	85.9	14.1
Public Utility Operation	41,745	36,654	5,091	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1
Trade	312,069	199,019	113,050	65.8	34.2	65.4	34.6	65.7	34.3
Finance, Insurance and Real Estate Service/	105,239	52,533	50,706	50.9	49.1	51.1	48.9	52.3	47.7
Industrial Composite	2,404,203	1,888,448	515,755	78.5	21.5	78.4	21.6	78.1	21.9

1/ Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

working time in coal mining was an important factor. In Quebec, Ontario and the Western Provinces, the latest per capita figures were higher than those recorded a month earlier. In all provinces, they exceeded the averages at the same date in any previous year.

Slight improvement in manufacturing was noted at Sept. 1 in all areas except Ontario, where there was a loss of 0.4 p.c. from Aug. 1. There were rather widespread but not particularly large declines within that province, the most pronounced taking place in the production of motor vehicles, motor vehicle parts and accessories, heating and cooking appliances, electrical apparatus and supplies, woollen goods and tobacco. On the other hand, food and beverage, pulp and paper, paper product and wood product plants afforded more employment than at Aug. 1. The gains were moderate.

Among the non-manufacturing classes, the provincial movements were mixed. Logging in Quebec and Ontario showed heightened activity, but curtailment was noted in the remaining areas. The losses in British Columbia resulted from forest fires. Mining in Nova Scotia, Ontario and British Columbia was quieter, while slight improvement took place in Alberta. Employment in construction advanced in all provinces except Manitoba and Saskatchewan, and in transportation, storage and communication, in all areas except Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick. In British Columbia, retail trade released employees, but wholesale establishments showed seasonally heightened activity. The general changes in trade in the other provinces were moderate, as were those in finance and in the service industries for which data are available.

Changes in Newfoundland.— There was a seasonal decline in employment in logging at Sept. 1 as compared with Aug. 1. Mining was rather quieter; the payrolls and average earnings in that industry were affected by labour-management disputes, seriously reducing the working hours. Slight improvement in employment was recorded in manufacturing, but shorter working hours in some establishments were reflected in smaller disbursements in weekly wages and salaries. The construction and transportation, storage and communication groups showed important increases in numbers of workers, amounts of payrolls and average weekly earnings.

Changes in the Cities.— Firms in 15 of the 31 cities for which data are given in Tables A and C reported increased employment at Sept. 1 as compared with a month earlier; the movement was downward in an equal number of centres, while no general change took place in Winnipeg. On the whole, the variations were moderate. In 7 cities, losses in payrolls accompanied reduced employment, and in 2, (namely, Sydney and the St. Catharines Area), a falling-off in working hours in some industries lowered the earnings in spite of generally rising employment. In all other centres for which information is published, the reported disbursements in weekly wages and salaries were higher than at Aug. 1.

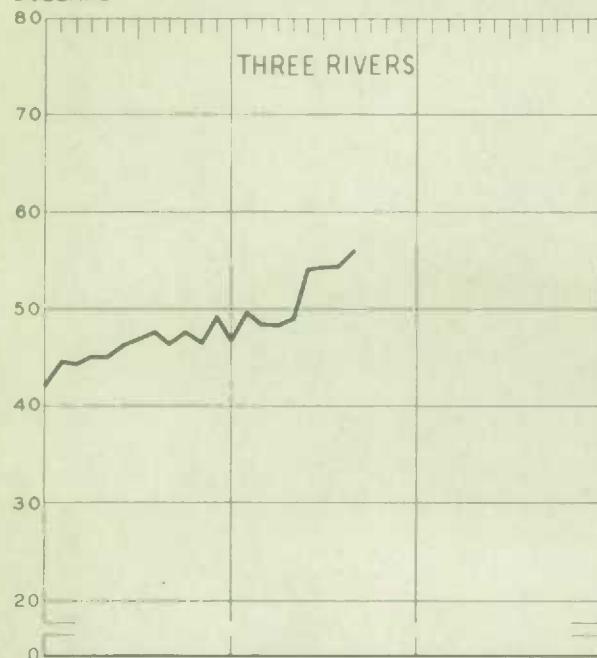
The average weekly earnings declined at the date under review in 7 of the cities for which data are segregated; these were Sydney, Saint John, Oshawa, St. Catharines, Hamilton, Sudbury and Regina. Labour-management disputes contributed materially to the considerable loss in Sydney. The decreases in the other centres mentioned were largely due to reduced working hours. The per capita figures for the metropolitan areas have risen substantially in the last 12 months, as the cost of living continues to mount.

Employment in manufacturing in Quebec, Sherbrooke, Three Rivers,

Drummondville, Niagara Falls, Hamilton, Galt-Preston, London, Sarnia, Windsor and Saskatoon was in smaller volume than at Aug. 1. In most cases, the numbers of workers released were small; those in Hamilton, London, Sarnia and Windsor, were more important, the losses amounting to 2.5 p.c., 2.0 p.c., 5.2 p.c. and 4.5 p.c., respectively. The increases in factory staffs in the remaining centres were also moderate, those of 0.9 p.c. in Montreal, 2.1 p.c. in St. Catharines, and 0.4 p.c. in Toronto being most noteworthy. The changes in the month in the non-manufacturing industries were on a rather small scale.

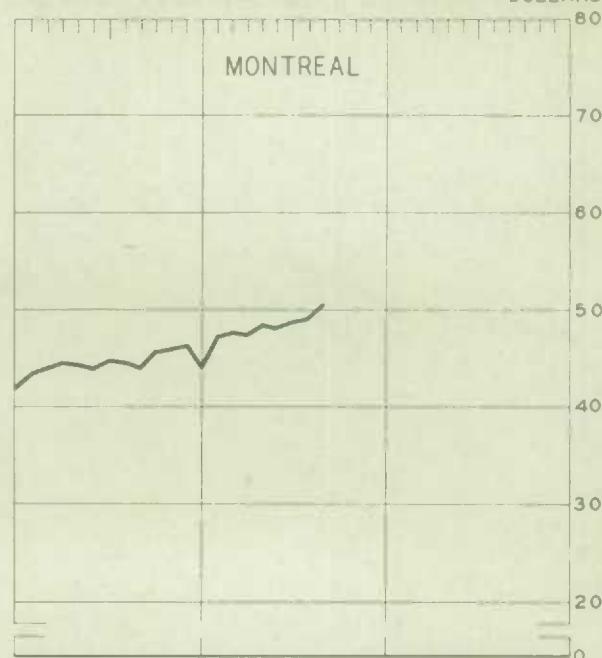
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

DOLLARS



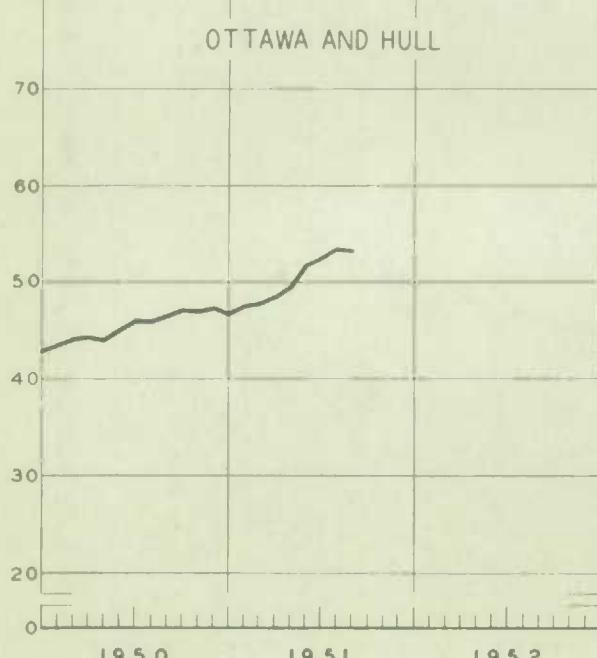
THREE RIVERS

DOLLARS



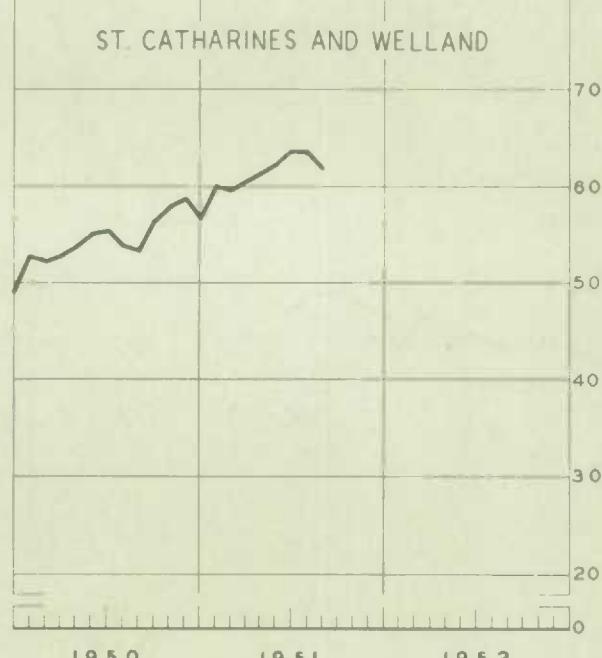
MONTREAL

DOLLARS



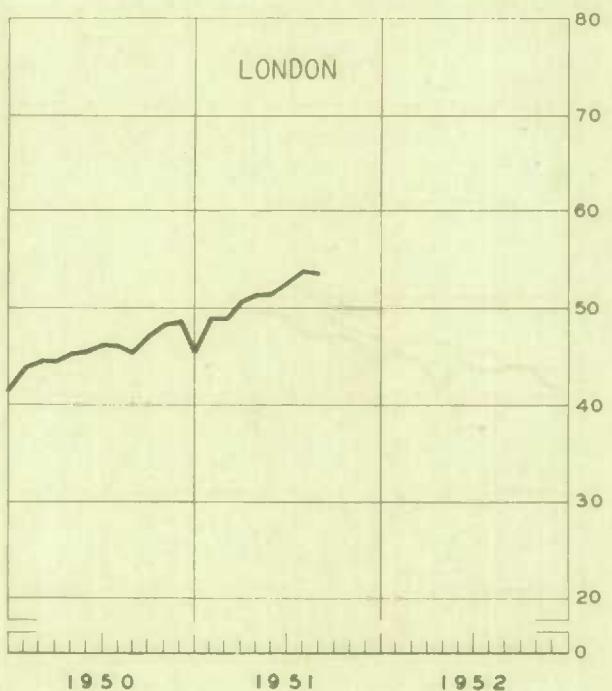
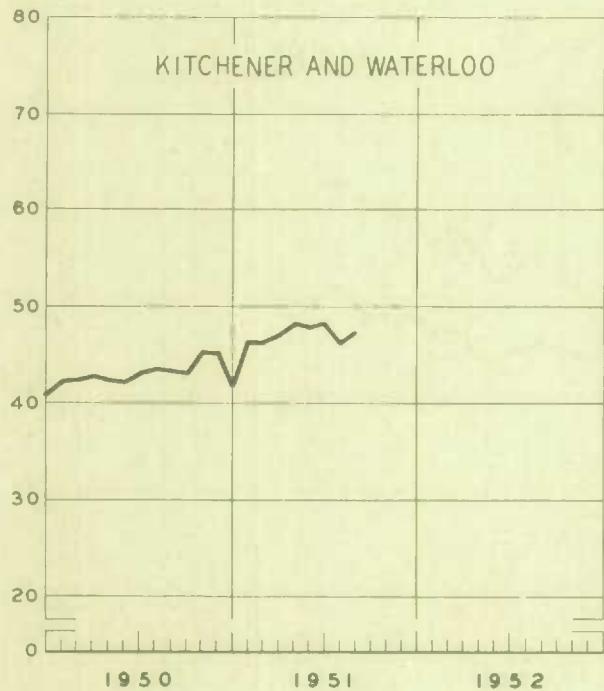
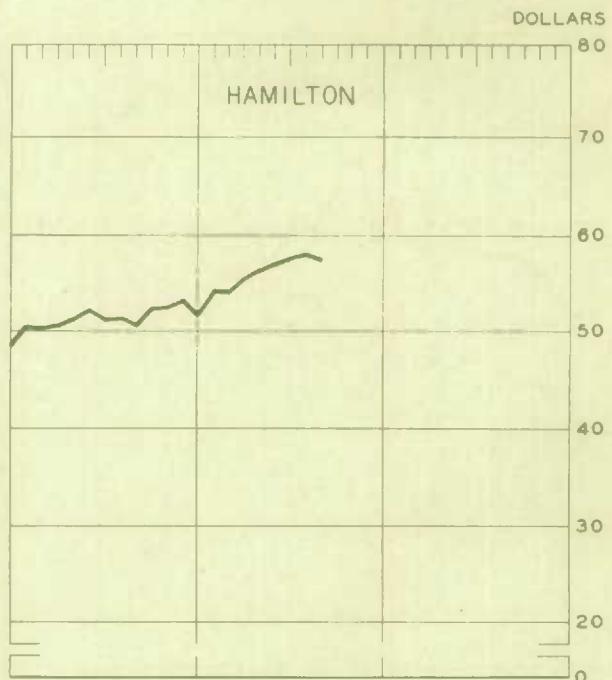
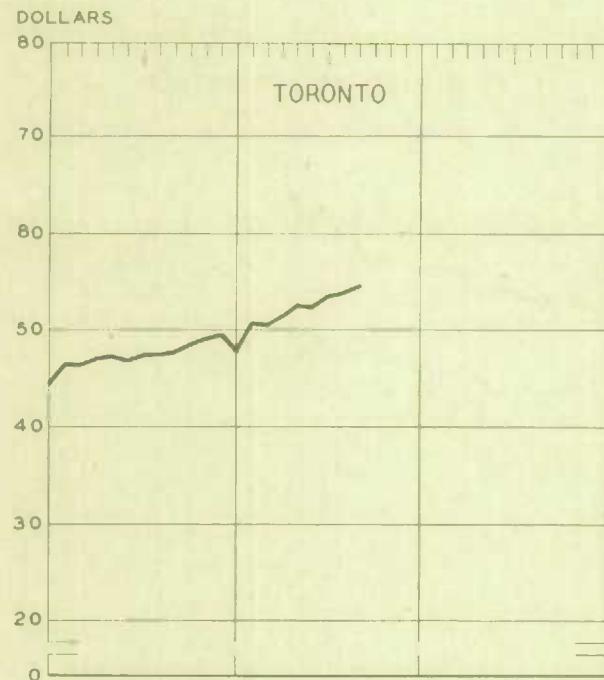
OTTAWA AND HULL

DOLLARS

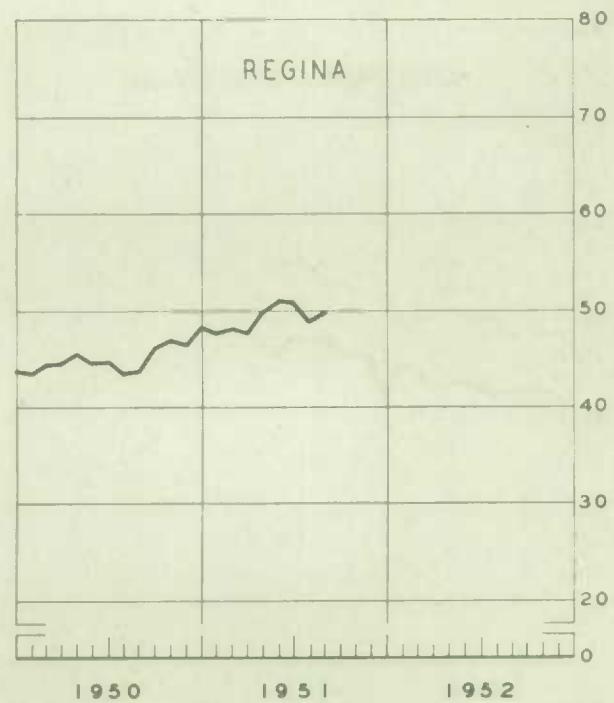
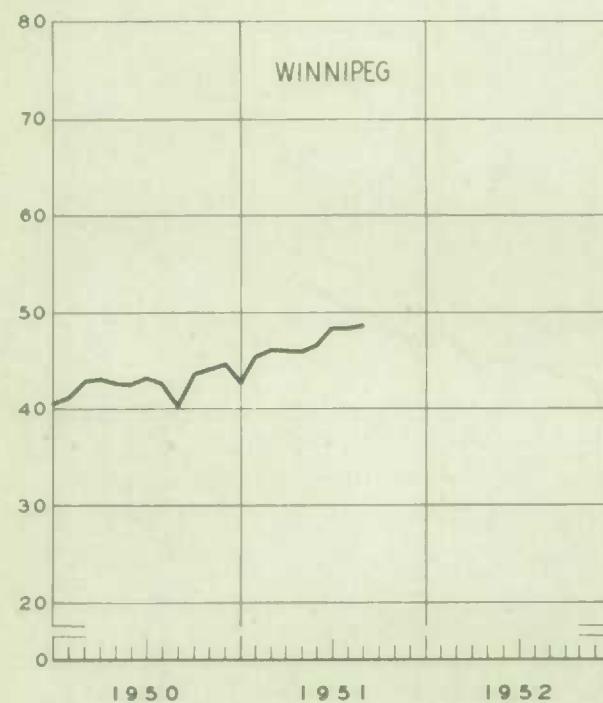
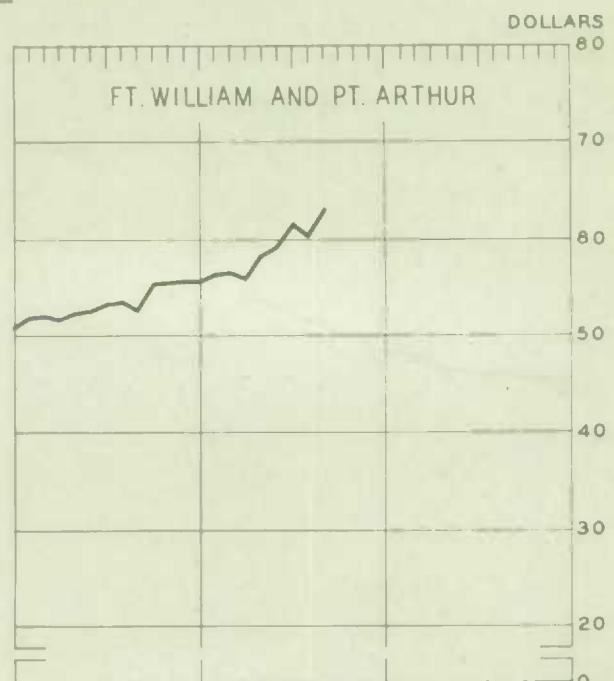
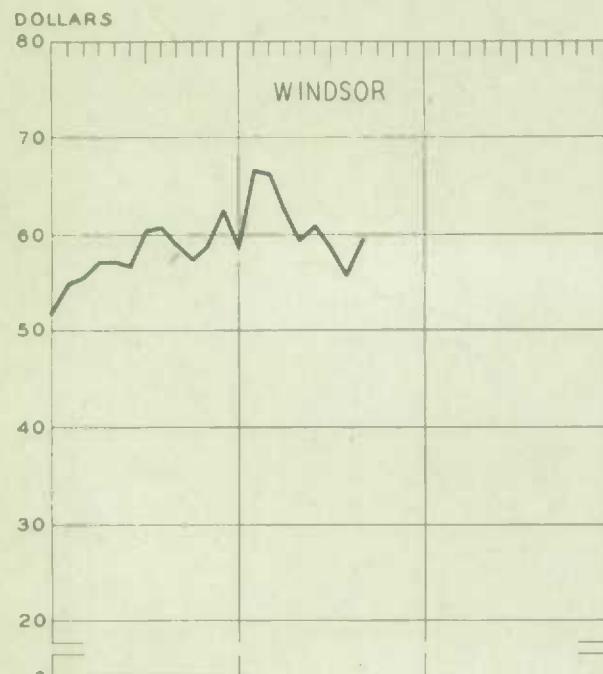


ST. CATHARINES AND WELLAND

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

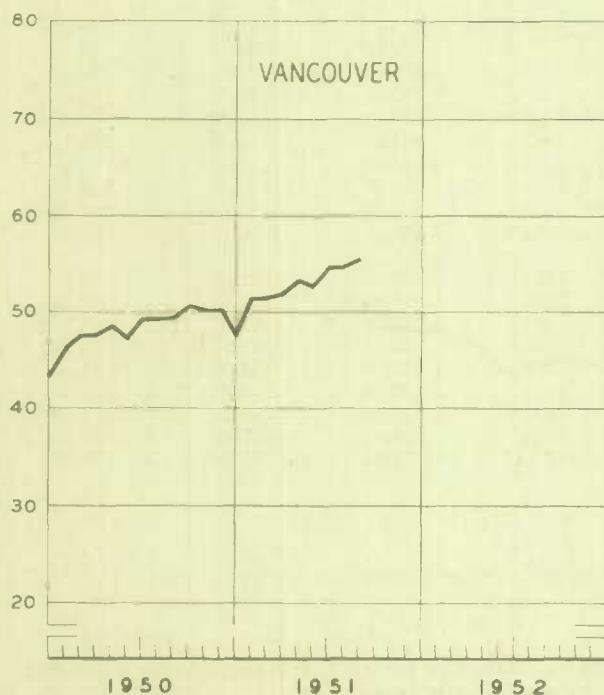
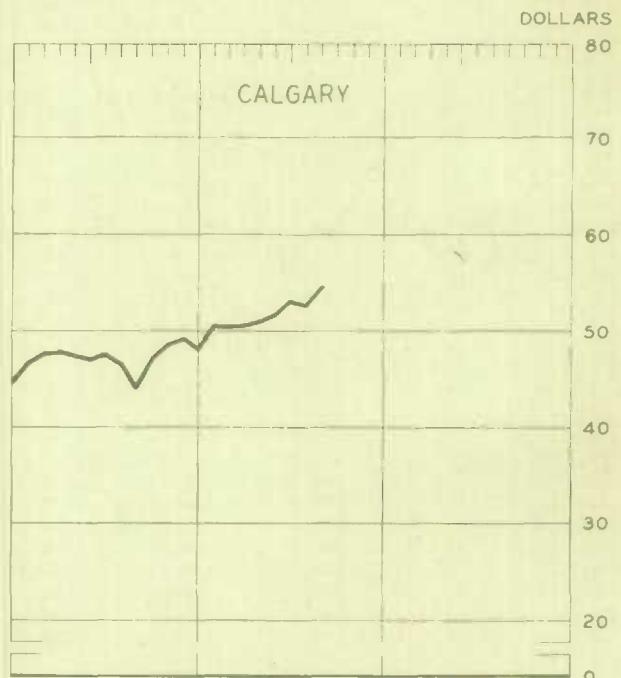
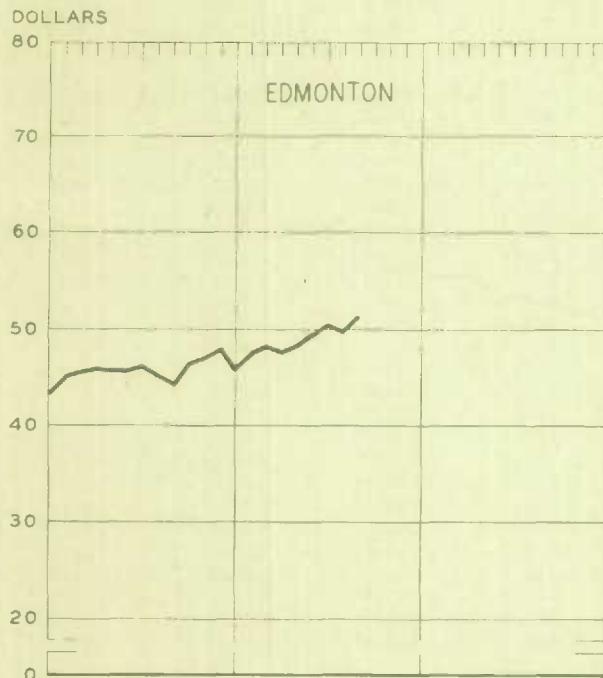


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)		Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Commun- ication	Trans- portation, Storage &		Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service 1/
		Mining	Logging				Trans-	portation,				
1947 - Average	168.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4		
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	158.0	141.4	174.4		
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9		
1950 - Average	168.0	180.2	112.2	177.5	185.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7		
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	317.4	99.5	172.0	129.0	161.1	142.9	162.3	138.5	166.7		
Feb. 1	159.7	301.0	91.3	172.8	121.0	157.9	143.6	149.7	138.7	165.9		
Mar. 1	159.3	284.0	98.2	174.1	112.9	157.1	149.0	149.3	138.8	163.9		
Apr. 1	157.4	209.0	100.5	173.5	115.7	156.9	149.8	151.6	139.0	164.7		
May 1	157.4	128.9	102.6	173.2	134.3	160.9	151.9	151.4	139.4	169.6		
June 1	162.2	167.0	104.0	174.6	152.3	166.3	160.8	153.0	141.1	173.4		
July 1	166.9	173.3	106.4	177.9	170.8	169.6	168.3	154.8	141.8	183.0		
Aug. 1	169.2	171.3	106.9	177.1	186.2	172.6	174.4	154.8	142.6	186.2		
Sept. 1	169.9	168.5	108.1	179.7	186.6	173.4	176.8	155.4	142.6	186.1		
Oct. 1	171.3	204.8	106.9	180.3	182.5	173.7	173.1	158.5	144.7	182.8		
Nov. 1	171.6	245.9	108.0	178.9	180.1	170.2	172.4	162.6	144.9	178.1		
Dec. 1	172.1	268.5	108.5	178.5	173.9	168.4	172.5	169.1	145.2	174.1		
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1		
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9		
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9		
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0		
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3		
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.5	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8		
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	167.6	160.8	147.3	183.4		
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0		
Sept. 1	170.2	121.5	110.3	179.1	191.1	174.8	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5		
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4		
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	159.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7		
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9		
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	178.1	151.0	172.7		
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.8	151.5	171.4		
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4		
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3		
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3		
June 1	166.0	118.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9		
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.5	186.3		
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2		
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	156.7	187.9		
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5		
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7		
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	118.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.5	173.4		
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	258.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9		
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3		
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5		
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9		
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9		
June 1	180.3	188.6	118.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9		
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8		
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4		
Sept. 1	185.0	179.9	119.6	193.8	204.7	186.8	195.3	170.8	172.8	193.7		
Oct. 1												
Nov. 1												
Dec. 1												

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1951.

100.0	3.0	3.9	46.4	10.2	14.0	1.7	13.0	4.3	3.5
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	156.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	183.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.5	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.5
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1948 - Jan. 1	163.2	153.4	140.9	185.4	154.7	170.9	158.2	137.8	162.8	174.1
Feb. 1	159.7	169.9	147.9	174.7	152.3	167.6	154.7	129.1	147.2	170.8
Mar. 1	159.3	170.8	133.8	170.4	152.2	168.1	152.7	128.8	155.3	168.9
Apr. 1	157.4	164.0	135.1	168.1	147.7	168.8	153.2	129.4	157.4	171.3
May 1	157.4	145.0	134.8	164.1	146.8	166.1	154.2	128.2	156.8	176.0
June 1	162.2	154.6	138.1	168.8	153.1	168.8	159.7	139.8	168.8	181.2
July 1	168.9	160.1	152.0	177.6	156.3	172.7	164.8	144.2	175.6	186.3
Aug. 1	169.2	161.8	155.1	180.2	162.2	171.5	167.7	146.5	180.3	190.3
Sept. 1	169.9	165.4	156.7	175.6	161.3	173.2	168.1	146.4	182.4	193.5
Oct. 1	171.3	164.9	162.0	175.4	161.9	175.6	169.0	147.8	180.9	192.3
Nov. 1	171.6	163.2	163.5	178.2	163.0	175.9	170.3	145.3	180.1	190.0
Dec. 1	172.1	159.2	185.2	181.6	163.4	177.4	171.1	144.5	181.5	184.8
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	184.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.8	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	128.2	174.0	183.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	176.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.8	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	186.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	206.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.0	193.2	157.1	181.8	172.9	193.8	180.1	157.5	219.0	198.3
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1951.

100.0	0.2	3.7	2.7	29.0	42.6	5.3	2.4	4.8	9.3
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	160.3	160.3	165.8	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	185.4
1948 - Jan. 1	194.6	190.2	144.6	161.0	156.1	155.8
Feb. 1	178.1	186.7	143.1	160.4	154.3	154.4
Mar. 1	182.7	186.6	145.3	159.4	150.3	154.8
Apr. 1	186.2	177.1	145.0	161.7	153.0	154.3
May 1	174.5	185.4	147.1	155.4	158.2	156.0
June 1	172.9	162.7	151.3	157.3	171.1	157.1
July 1	178.2	161.7	153.0	159.0	180.1	158.2
Aug. 1	179.4	167.0	154.5	157.9	177.2	157.9
Sept. 1	183.1	173.5	156.1	165.7	175.0	180.5
Oct. 1	180.2	164.1	155.9	159.8	173.7	162.8
Nov. 1	184.9	165.6	154.6	158.6	172.8	164.2
Dec. 1	193.0	166.9	153.1	187.1	185.7	188.2
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	184.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.8	175.9	139.2	161.1	158.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	181.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	181.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.5
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.6	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	181.7	188.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	165.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	181.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	184.8	179.2	166.8
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.8
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.5
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	189.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	184.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	187.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	183.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.8
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	209.5	165.4	159.3	173.4	187.8	176.0
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1951.

1.1	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.6	14.4
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines-Welland	Brantford	Kitchener-Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	197.7	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	199.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	203.4	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	215.9	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1948 - Jan. 1	162.6	171.5	175.2	206.4	213.7	171.0	168.0	197.3	214.1
Feb. 1	160.6	169.7	174.9	203.9	218.4	171.0	167.4	153.4	202.9
Mar. 1	159.5	169.3	174.9	203.6	215.8	170.5	167.1	198.0	198.0
Apr. 1	162.8	169.3	176.2	203.7	212.8	170.2	166.1	197.7	200.4
May 1	162.4	169.7	178.0	205.4	215.4	166.9	166.6	194.4	204.6
June 1	167.4	169.8	180.4	207.0	218.6	166.5	168.4	197.9	214.7
July 1	175.1	172.0	184.2	206.6	221.8	169.5	172.3	207.9	222.4
Aug. 1	173.0	169.9	182.3	184.7	218.4	166.0	170.0	209.6	230.7
Sept. 1	174.2	171.7	182.8	190.2	217.6	166.5	172.0	209.6	230.2
Oct. 1	173.1	173.0	183.3	190.7	216.8	165.4	174.3	215.4	227.3
Nov. 1	177.1	175.4	185.2	186.7	219.3	167.3	177.0	212.9	228.3
Dec. 1	177.3	178.0	187.2	203.3	220.8	170.3	177.1	213.3	225.3
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	178.6	183.1	200.6	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	201.0	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	202.9	222.0	165.8	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	204.2	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.5
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	204.1	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	204.8	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	205.9	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	202.1	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.8	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	178.6	186.9	202.0	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	207.4	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	203.4	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	201.9	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	198.3	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	199.9	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	200.1	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	204.3	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	208.3	206.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	209.8	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	216.7	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	221.8	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	229.7	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	232.4	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	235.3	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	234.1	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	233.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	234.8	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	236.4	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	243.3	211.2	183.6	193.5	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	246.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	248.7	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	252.8	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	252.2	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.9	195.2	206.6	257.0	207.3	182.7	193.0	223.8	230.3
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1951.

1.8	13.9	3.3	1.6	0.6	1.0	1.2	1.8	0.6
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.5	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.5	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.5	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1948 - Jan. 1	161.7	159.3	179.0	178.0	174.6	199.4	218.8
Feb. 1	157.2	146.1	166.0	177.3	168.8	199.0	217.3
Mar. 1	155.2	148.4	162.2	173.9	167.3	198.5	206.7
Apr. 1	156.7	149.7	165.4	174.3	166.4	198.5	210.1
May 1	156.9	150.4	165.9	174.3	169.8	200.4	206.5
June 1	160.8	161.6	178.2	189.8	174.0	204.5	204.8
July 1	164.1	156.6	183.6	198.3	180.5	207.7	202.6
Aug. 1	165.3	156.2	183.3	200.7	182.2	208.3	204.5
Sept. 1	165.8	157.3	180.4	201.9	181.7	211.4	206.1
Oct. 1	167.0	161.5	180.1	203.8	179.3	209.8	202.2
Nov. 1	170.3	163.2	177.9	207.4	180.1	210.9	202.8
Dec. 1	173.6	167.2	178.3	207.6	184.8	208.4	203.6
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	165.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	181.4	153.6	158.5	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.8	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.8	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	186.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	181.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	180.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	189.5	162.6	188.9	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.8	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.8
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	186.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.3	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.6	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	174.5	170.5	193.6	267.8	223.6	207.8	229.0
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1951.

3.3 0.6 0.4 1.3 1.2 4.0 0.8

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Sept. 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	
	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	1951	1951	1950	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	179.9	180.5	161.9	498.3	495.2	407.7	47.95	47.49	43.75	71,816
Mining	119.6	120.0	115.0	252.5	254.2	211.7	60.59	60.77	52.81	94,528
Metal mining	110.8	110.5	106.8	209.1	206.7	178.8	63.20	63.27	56.08	48,673
Gold (a)	68.2	69.1	76.9	118.0	119.7	120.5	59.02	59.11	53.43	20,334
Other metal (b)	200.8	198.1	169.8	412.6	407.8	309.1	66.20	66.33	58.62	28,339
Fuels	118.4	117.4	110.6	305.1	306.1	243.7	58.51	59.46	50.38	33,404
Coal	89.2	88.6	88.1	222.5	226.6	188.9	55.30	55.70	47.51	22,714
Oil and natural gas	391.3	389.5	320.1	888.7	864.3	628.1	65.35	65.31	57.75	10,690
Non-metal (c)	179.5	189.8	184.7	457.6	474.2	393.1	55.99	54.88	46.75	12,461
Manufacturing	193.9	194.0	182.5	445.2	440.1	369.9	52.31	51.68	46.19	1,114,488
Food and beverages	180.1	177.6	175.3	366.9	361.1	416.4	48.35	48.50	41.51	135,591
Meat products	175.5	179.8	168.8	384.3	375.5	310.9	56.99	54.34	48.54	21,875
Dairy products	181.1	185.4	177.0	351.0	357.3	307.5	42.57	42.43	38.24	10,046
Canned and cured fish	220.8	214.0	206.8	490.3	479.4	409.4	41.56	41.92	36.99	12,307
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	240.3	225.0	203.4	499.7	483.8	395.6	32.89	34.00	30.78	18,998
Grain mill products	176.1	173.0	162.2	369.6	363.5	290.7	52.97	53.03	45.19	8,265
Bread and other bakery products	157.8	155.9	152.6	313.5	308.3	278.3	45.50	45.29	41.81	16,480
Distilled and malt liquors	218.7	215.7	214.4	428.6	426.8	385.2	57.63	58.19	52.83	14,976
Other beverages (d)	196.8	202.2	217.1	359.0	374.7	367.6	46.99	47.70	43.57	6,522
Other foods (e)	141.8	137.4	153.4	285.3	276.0	273.6	42.80	42.71	37.98	26,464
Tobacco and tobacco products	58.5	93.3	100.9	182.0	273.1	256.1	54.82	51.58	44.76	5,526
Rubber products	157.3	158.1	149.2	392.0	386.6	339.3	53.46	52.46	48.70	21,227
Leather products	110.0	109.9	117.1	234.9	235.1	238.0	35.84	35.89	34.04	27,624
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	110.7	109.3	114.1	244.6	241.3	239.6	34.61	34.57	32.87	18,088
Other leather products (f)	108.6	111.1	122.7	220.0	225.6	235.6	38.19	38.30	36.09	9,536
Textile products (except clothing)	150.9	152.8	148.6	355.2	352.6	326.9	42.37	41.52	39.59	73,435
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	129.2	129.9	121.5	293.7	292.0	276.7	38.23	37.81	38.29	25,585
Woollen goods	133.9	137.3	142.7	317.4	314.1	310.1	42.08	40.60	38.53	13,412
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	218.9	223.3	211.0	553.4	543.1	466.3	47.86	46.06	41.84	17,626
Clothing (textile and fur)	138.4	137.1	135.7	233.9	284.5	269.9	38.39	35.57	34.11	94,977
Men's clothing	143.0	143.2	140.9	284.0	281.0	265.8	33.99	33.67	32.34	31,064
Woman's clothing	161.8	150.5	152.8	347.4	320.2	312.1	37.82	36.67	35.13	25,275
Knit goods	115.2	116.4	107.8	269.8	262.8	230.6	37.48	36.13	34.21	23,176
Fur goods	143.3	147.9	161.4	289.2	275.7	285.7	45.90	45.53	43.26	3,972
Hats and caps	99.5	100.0	107.0	203.4	203.3	213.2	37.71	37.49	36.75	4,292
Wood products	187.7	188.3	185.5	451.6	449.6	401.9	46.43	46.09	41.85	92,572
Saw and planing mills	204.4	205.8	200.9	493.7	494.3	436.4	48.06	47.78	43.30	60,256
Furniture	170.2	169.2	172.4	398.5	391.9	366.2	44.29	43.65	40.18	19,948
Other wood products (g)	152.7	151.9	149.2	361.6	354.9	316.9	41.95	41.38	37.86	12,388
Paper products	195.0	193.6	179.1	474.1	470.1	374.1	65.32	65.21	56.13	80,623
Pulp and paper mills	188.4	187.1	168.5	478.2	474.9	367.5	71.79	71.79	61.68	57,863
Other paper products (h)	214.1	212.6	209.8	459.4	452.6	398.0	48.86	48.50	43.25	22,760
Printing, publishing and allied industries	158.5	160.4	156.6	302.1	303.8	272.7	54.13	53.78	49.41	46,588
Iron and steel products	245.5	244.6	221.9	564.0	558.3	452.2	58.09	57.71	51.23	178,208
Agricultural implements	341.4	343.4	310.5	906.5	906.7	655.0	62.00	61.71	49.45	17,224
Boilers and plate work	231.3	229.4	206.9	544.5	533.9	447.1	60.52	59.83	55.02	5,944
Fabricated and structural steel	302.7	298.2	266.3	634.7	606.3	509.7	62.20	60.32	56.81	8,221
Hardware and tools	224.4	223.1	193.0	526.3	520.8	396.7	53.72	53.46	45.93	13,233
Heating and cooking appliances	173.3	182.3	181.2	372.3	403.0	362.9	50.73	52.19	47.09	7,655
Iron castings	254.9	254.1	227.2	624.9	617.2	511.3	57.38	56.84	52.54	21,512
Machinery mfg. (i)	257.0	255.2	241.1	577.3	569.1	475.5	57.04	56.63	50.08	33,757
Primary iron and steel	222.0	219.3	197.5	489.6	482.6	392.3	61.77	61.65	56.63	37,118
Sheet metal products	226.0	225.1	227.9	551.1	522.0	481.1	54.54	53.81	48.68	17,600
Wire and wire products	156.3	156.9	148.1	357.4	373.6	308.7	57.25	59.60	52.06	6,389

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

Industry	Index Numbers (1959=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	
	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	\$	\$	\$	
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	280.7	259.8	219.8	575.6	563.8	414.3	58.81	56.80	50.38	132,467
Aircraft and parts	590.1	570.4	287.6	1515.7	1302.3	615.3	64.57	57.48	53.82	20,731
Motor vehicles	245.6	257.7	258.8	559.1	551.9	587.1	61.68	58.02	51.40	30,874
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	261.9	266.2	252.8	617.6	644.5	529.1	56.93	58.42	51.65	21,610
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	183.4	181.2	152.2	375.7	365.6	210.0	56.31	55.48	37.93	38,237
Shipbuilding and repairing	432.8	407.5	336.8	849.7	790.7	580.0	66.14	55.48	49.24	18,571
Non-ferrous metal products	230.2	230.6	204.0	504.5	499.7	386.3	59.69	59.03	51.57	51,799
Aluminum products	540.2	535.1	425.0	1255.7	1214.2	631.2	57.46	56.09	48.34	7,947
Brass and copper products	211.3	216.8	192.6	471.3	467.2	376.7	55.54	54.82	48.59	10,454
Smelting and refining	203.3	204.9	176.7	453.9	453.1	341.2	66.51	65.88	57.53	23,856
Electrical apparatus and supplies	323.2	325.8	295.1	748.8	748.9	611.2	56.63	56.18	50.48	84,731
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	252.6	254.3	236.6	586.8	587.8	489.0	53.93	53.66	47.87	28,300
Clay products	218.7	218.8	212.9	532.8	531.4	484.2	51.80	51.61	46.12	6,223
Glass and glass products	244.8	249.0	228.2	548.7	562.2	459.4	51.88	52.26	46.57	7,590
Products of petroleum and coal	180.4	178.5	166.9	359.5	338.3	284.2	70.65	67.36	60.14	11,056
Chemical products	237.5	234.6	217.2	479.4	489.4	388.2	56.81	56.30	50.26	50,741
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	223.7	222.9	211.5	416.4	412.8	359.9	50.14	49.88	45.84	8,128
Acids, alkalis and salts	249.1	248.4	214.8	514.4	508.5	387.2	63.30	62.75	55.27	7,190
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	198.6	198.6	204.6	439.4	443.7	403.7	44.56	45.00	39.94	20,003
Construction	204.7	199.5	194.4	550.1	526.3	449.7	50.40	49.48	45.54	244,454
Buildings and structures (k)	444.1	427.5	407.2	999.4	941.9	789.1	54.37	53.22	47.07	150,385
Highways, bridges and street construction	106.2	104.7	109.9	275.8	272.9	254.4	43.55	43.32	38.46	89,977
Transportation, storage and communication	188.8	186.4	171.4	360.8	352.9	261.8	54.70	54.20	43.81	337,812
Transportation	179.4	176.6	160.8	354.0	344.8	246.4	56.84	56.23	44.20	287,104
Air transport and airports	597.4	594.4	531.4	1125.3	1115.9	929.9	63.54	63.33	59.03	6,631
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	172.2	172.7	180.3	363.7	360.5	343.0	57.07	56.39	51.31	27,252
Steam railways	172.9	169.1	150.1	335.7	325.7	210.2	56.48	57.98	42.25	182,683
Maintenance of equipment	219.0	213.9	175.6	444.5	438.3	256.9	56.31	56.86	40.58	26,263
Maintenance of ways and structures	167.4	159.3	145.0	357.8	324.5	211.3	47.55	45.31	52.37	45,993
Transportation - steam railways	165.4	163.8	148.6	311.1	306.5	201.7	64.79	64.46	47.38	100,956
Telegraphs	182.2	179.2	168.1	360.5	353.4	223.8	49.86	51.10	36.81	9,471
Truck transportation	238.6	239.8	212.7	535.0	522.7	441.0	50.20	48.80	46.46	14,643
Water transportation (m)	175.1	173.6	160.6	349.8	341.2	283.1	50.57	49.78	44.58	33,350
Storage	148.3	145.5	139.2	268.0	284.0	223.4	46.41	47.97	42.75	16,350
Grain elevators	135.9	135.1	127.6	240.4	238.2	201.6	48.20	48.06	43.06	12,489
Storage and warehouse	194.1	193.1	197.3	420.4	406.0	349.2	49.10	47.67	41.74	3,881
Communication	287.8	287.8	272.7	464.3	465.8	404.3	46.08	48.24	42.35	54,358
Radio broadcasting	414.5	411.8	405.2	725.2	717.4	635.1	50.65	50.43	45.72	3,929
Telephone	284.9	285.1	269.7	456.2	458.4	397.8	45.65	45.85	42.06	49,797
Public utility operation	195.3	195.8	191.7	371.1	373.7	332.2	56.05	56.32	51.17	41,745
Electric light and power	209.4	209.6	200.1	395.4	396.0	344.2	56.14	56.45	51.34	37,936
Other public utilities (n)	117.0	118.7	130.4	235.8	238.4	235.6	56.20	55.00	49.22	3,809
Trade	170.8	170.8	165.7	342.1	342.9	297.5	43.75	43.85	39.19	312,069
Wholesale	184.2	182.5	173.1	344.3	339.5	291.1	50.25	50.01	45.18	94,627
Retail	165.6	166.2	162.7	340.9	344.7	300.8	40.92	41.20	36.74	217,442
Finance, insurance and real estate	172.8	172.6	155.7	278.1	274.7	234.3	46.44	46.27	43.88	103,239
Banking, investment and loan	190.6	190.6	166.2	299.4	299.1	246.0	45.45	43.38	41.13	65,278
Insurance	149.0	148.5	141.8	247.8	245.4	220.9	51.31	51.00	47.96	39,510
Service	193.7	193.4	187.9	369.3	368.0	329.7	31.28	31.21	28.74	84,072
Hotels and restaurants	200.8	200.1	195.9	391.2	389.3	351.4	28.22	28.18	26.02	51,362
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	161.5	162.8	159.0	312.1	312.0	285.2	31.28	31.02	29.05	19,977
Other services (o)	233.3	231.3	217.0	393.1	391.3	336.0	43.64	43.82	40.08	12,733
Industrial composite	185.0	184.3	174.1	399.1	394.0	328.0	50.61	50.16	44.17	2,404,203

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Sept. 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	
	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	1951	1951	1950	
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND										
Manufacturing	198.5	187.6	182.3	452.8	431.7	372.7	35.61	35.93	31.93	818
Transportation, storage and communication	166.7	167.2	155.8	340.2	333.8	244.9	47.94	46.92	36.95	1,429
Trade	142.5	140.8	142.5	245.5	249.9	223.9	28.44	29.29	25.93	751
Industrial composite	193.2	188.7	196.9	367.0	363.4	309.7	37.81	38.32	31.13	4,614
NOVA SCOTIA										
Mining	90.1	90.8	86.4	232.5	248.6	194.8	52.18	55.38	45.61	14,292
Coal	87.2	88.1	84.0	226.7	244.2	189.8	52.60	56.10	45.66	13,102
Manufacturing	164.8	164.3	150.5	326.9	332.2	271.4	43.81	44.66	39.95	26,443
Food and beverages	137.8	135.8	144.5	267.0	291.1	244.9	31.97	35.39	28.53	4,975
Canned and cured fish	174.9	181.5	162.8	323.1	396.7	265.8	29.62	35.05	26.17	2,615
Iron and steel products	155.3	151.7	140.8	295.8	298.3	264.8	50.58	52.20	45.92	7,914
Primary iron and steel	141.1	137.9	131.6	271.3	276.7	249.8	52.44	54.70	51.78	6,377
Transportation equipment	302.1	298.3	235.6	507.2	515.5	363.9	49.51	50.98	44.30	5,184
Shipbuilding and repairing	241.9	232.5	237.8	404.6	379.5	347.0	52.70	51.43	45.97	3,244
Construction	261.0	247.9	291.1	458.4	452.0	473.2	36.98	36.92	33.14	16,041
Buildings and structures (k)	288.6	252.3	224.1	482.1	421.0	341.8	39.23	39.19	36.02	6,815
Highways, bridges and street construction	228.9	245.3	333.3	440.7	476.3	578.8	35.32	35.55	31.92	9,226
Transportation, storage and communication	175.1	164.4	151.7	319.4	294.2	218.8	45.24	45.38	36.60	13,910
Steam railways	160.3	155.7	141.8	317.2	301.4	205.7	55.01	51.86	38.86	7,575
Water transportation (m)	167.2	138.0	123.6	256.0	193.7	160.7	35.87	32.89	28.44	3,134
Trade	179.3	179.1	177.6	317.0	316.4	289.3	35.87	35.84	32.81	10,401
Wholesale	184.8	184.2	185.0	320.7	321.2	294.7	43.41	43.63	39.42	3,476
Retail	176.6	176.6	174.2	314.5	313.2	285.8	32.09	31.95	29.52	6,926
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.6	165.9	146.5	270.4	270.9	229.8	44.70	44.69	42.91	2,832
Industrial composite	157.1	155.3	151.9	313.5	314.5	266.2	42.79	43.44	37.53	88,885
NEW BRUNSWICK										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	193.8	213.6	151.0	622.9	717.3	465.3	39.36	41.12	37.95	6,375
Manufacturing	179.7	177.1	170.9	414.7	407.5	337.3	46.55	46.39	39.95	20,331
Wood products	149.1	154.4	156.1	369.4	371.5	340.7	35.47	34.45	30.90	3,192
Saw and planing mills	153.5	159.7	164.0	382.9	388.9	360.2	35.50	34.64	30.84	2,962
Pulp and paper products	178.3	170.6	162.2	502.8	474.2	377.5	73.07	70.44	65.95	3,960
Transportation equipment	226.3	204.0	191.3	426.7	419.2	253.2	54.72	59.36	38.24	2,731
Construction	248.0	219.6	292.4	538.8	471.0	549.5	38.69	38.20	33.45	10,215
Buildings and structures (k)	503.6	459.2	403.9	979.0	877.9	682.6	40.46	39.79	36.40	4,739
Highways, bridges and street construction	172.3	148.7	262.3	378.4	322.8	503.0	37.16	36.74	32.22	5,476
Transportation, storage and communication	175.3	175.2	187.5	347.8	339.1	237.4	52.06	50.22	39.12	13,550
Steam railways	179.2	173.6	162.4	364.8	345.3	228.4	56.43	55.15	39.00	9,902
Water transportation (m)	97.4	134.2	68.1	168.1	222.6	116.2	34.66	33.20	34.16	1,288
Trade	167.7	169.5	163.8	323.0	328.0	281.7	35.95	37.13	32.98	8,009
Wholesale	164.7	164.7	160.0	292.2	291.9	252.6	41.25	41.23	36.72	2,802
Retail	169.3	172.1	165.9	346.4	356.4	303.8	34.64	34.96	30.99	5,207
Industrial composite	181.8	179.9	176.5	393.4	387.3	322.9	43.86	43.63	36.98	63,779
QUEBEC										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	184.0	181.2	154.6	612.9	608.1	594.5	46.95	47.30	35.96	30,746
Mining	157.6	156.8	148.6	354.4	332.1	276.4	59.34	59.22	51.99	19,308
Gold (a)	89.9	89.4	94.5	180.5	161.2	150.7	57.13	57.69	51.02	4,649
Other metal (b)	318.4	314.3	265.4	582.5	570.1	445.4	59.30	58.80	54.40	7,027
Non-metal (c)	156.6	157.1	153.2	439.0	438.7	358.8	60.73	60.51	50.74	7,630
Manufacturing	183.8	183.7	171.3	435.9	428.9	367.0	49.33	48.20	43.37	358,103
Tobacco	72.7	117.5	127.5	224.9	340.3	321.1	55.19	51.66	44.90	4,767
Leather products	106.4	104.1	113.1	226.6	223.7	234.4	32.19	32.17	30.89	14,380
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	100.2	98.4	105.6	219.7	216.6	224.8	32.09	32.22	31.17	10,813
Textile products (except clothing)	164.3	166.3	160.4	378.1	374.7	353.5	40.58	39.76	38.87	42,955
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	127.4	129.7	121.1	269.0	265.3	269.1	35.97	34.86	37.87	16,911
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	234.4	239.0	225.0	583.4	581.2	487.8	45.71	44.68	39.82	12,971
Clothing (textile and fur)	148.1	145.4	143.9	316.1	302.5	287.9	35.12	34.22	32.94	53,929
Men's clothing	150.3	149.1	146.6	309.4	308.9	288.0	32.92	32.81	31.41	18,256
Women's clothing	157.6	148.2	151.9	345.6	311.1	307.0	36.48	34.92	33.50	16,719
Knit goods	126.6	128.1	113.3	307.4	298.1	254.6	36.60	35.08	34.06	9,846
Wood products	175.8	176.7	174.6	452.2	449.6	401.2	41.36	40.91	36.96	20,031
Saw and planing mills	196.1	197.0	197.8	561.7	562.6	499.0	41.18	41.06	36.29	10,097
Furniture	164.5	166.5	162.6	374.4	371.3	337.1	43.04	42.17	39.19	6,933

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1961
	Employment			Payrolls			Sept. 1 1961	Aug. 1 1961	Sept. 1 1960	
	Sept. 1 1961	Aug. 1 1961	Sept. 1 1960	Sept. 1 1961	Aug. 1 1961	Sept. 1 1960	\$	\$	\$	
QUEBEC										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Paper products	184.3	184.2	169.9	474.7	472.1	374.0	67.53	67.19	67.73	33,856
Pulp and paper mills	177.0	176.6	161.0	472.6	472.1	367.8	73.01	73.14	62.48	27,483
Other paper products (h)	223.8	225.8	218.1	490.3	471.4	420.0	43.89	41.82	38.57	6,372
Printing, publishing and allied industries	161.2	152.3	150.8	306.6	306.3	281.0	53.67	53.25	49.58	10,879
Iron and steel products	241.0	237.1	204.7	552.4	532.6	417.5	55.51	54.40	48.78	38,252
Machinery mfg. (i)	227.1	223.3	247.9	512.2	503.0	482.7	56.82	56.76	48.20	9,649
Primary iron and steel	180.4	175.7	151.1	446.9	428.7	328.0	59.32	58.42	51.97	5,189
Transportation equipment	287.0	273.6	203.4	632.2	548.5	339.9	59.71	54.34	46.30	32,476
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	185.9	181.1	156.4	389.2	363.2	225.2	57.78	53.81	39.76	15,430
Shipbuilding and repairing	461.7	426.6	338.3	977.3	878.3	662.6	56.14	54.43	51.96	6,118
Non-ferrous metal products	291.7	289.4	253.9	665.2	644.9	490.0	59.12	57.77	50.04	16,553
Smelting and refining	330.2	331.2	276.5	766.7	740.9	534.6	64.78	62.49	54.02	8,890
Electrical apparatus and supplies	333.1	332.3	288.6	729.8	719.8	589.3	54.07	53.46	49.93	17,368
Chemical products	242.0	236.3	210.5	486.6	472.7	377.9	56.09	54.82	49.20	20,743
Construction	119.9	115.1	111.8	347.3	329.8	287.4	46.84	46.11	41.37	71,826
Buildings and structures (k)	325.5	309.0	324.7	734.5	694.1	644.5	49.99	49.76	44.14	41,696
Highways, bridges and street construction	59.3	58.1	53.4	166.3	159.5	136.9	40.26	39.71	36.73	27,953
Transportation, storage and communication	211.3	207.6	174.0	407.2	399.1	277.5	55.33	55.18	44.84	89,609
Steam railways	196.9	191.8	149.4	380.8	373.6	212.8	57.86	58.25	42.69	47,359
Water transportation (m)	197.2	191.2	189.3	410.5	389.1	297.8	54.19	52.98	46.79	12,731
Electric and motor transportation (p)	170.0	171.3	171.5	364.1	354.9	333.1	52.30	50.80	47.43	11,696
Communication	330.0	330.6	319.1	498.5	503.7	437.9	49.74	50.21	46.51	14,723
Public utility operation	173.9	174.7	167.9	325.5	322.6	286.1	54.46	53.59	49.21	9,365
Trade	162.4	162.5	158.2	323.4	322.1	286.8	42.41	42.22	38.43	70,836
Wholesale	175.3	174.8	166.9	333.1	331.7	286.1	51.47	51.45	46.37	21,988
Retail	157.2	157.6	154.7	317.8	315.5	286.7	38.34	38.09	36.03	48,848
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.9	152.6	141.5	241.8	239.2	207.6	46.87	46.55	43.86	27,060
Banking, investment and loan	176.5	176.8	159.0	273.8	271.4	226.1	44.04	43.58	40.43	16,694
Insurance	125.1	124.1	120.5	207.4	204.6	189.2	51.74	51.45	48.99	10,303
Service	193.0	192.4	186.1	373.4	372.5	331.8	30.31	30.32	27.97	21,621
Hotels and restaurants	197.9	197.6	189.9	385.1	386.4	342.0	27.29	27.37	26.30	12,889
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	165.1	166.1	161.5	325.2	325.5	301.8	30.47	30.31	28.74	6,719
Industrial composite	172.9	171.6	159.4	395.4	387.0	317.2	48.68	47.99	42.31	698,472
ONTARIO										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	203.9	193.1	161.6	680.9	668.7	448.8	51.23	52.33	42.63	19,890
Mining	99.0	99.7	97.7	180.1	182.5	157.0	61.31	61.65	54.10	27,467
Gold (a)	63.1	64.7	74.0	104.6	107.4	111.8	57.79	57.89	52.68	11,964
Other metal (b)	183.8	182.3	147.9	370.6	371.2	263.3	66.57	67.22	58.77	12,339
Manufacturing	199.6	200.4	189.2	460.2	458.1	386.6	54.77	54.26	48.49	558,984
Food and beverages	174.6	169.2	168.0	352.2	340.6	303.5	47.00	46.91	41.93	58,832
Meat products	163.1	171.1	158.8	354.7	349.1	291.7	57.96	54.39	49.04	7,938
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	247.6	216.2	194.3	516.1	469.8	373.8	34.29	35.75	31.63	12,472
Bread and other bakery products	160.1	159.2	157.4	321.5	318.4	285.6	46.45	46.10	42.17	8,395
Breweries and distilleries	211.5	207.8	207.2	413.9	406.7	374.4	61.11	61.12	56.42	6,966
Rubber products	168.4	166.6	157.9	395.4	392.2	347.9	56.04	55.19	51.45	15,310
Leather products	114.0	116.4	120.7	238.6	243.9	238.1	40.25	40.31	37.93	11,962
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	129.0	129.5	129.3	277.4	275.9	267.2	38.50	38.15	36.42	6,533
Textile products (except clothing)	131.2	133.5	133.0	326.0	321.9	294.3	45.87	44.54	40.86	26,533
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	138.8	136.5	131.0	364.9	367.7	313.0	42.98	44.03	39.05	7,300
Woollen goods	116.0	119.2	128.4	277.7	272.4	276.1	43.39	41.42	39.00	8,523
Clothing (textile and fur)	120.4	120.8	119.9	256.3	250.8	239.2	39.02	38.05	36.46	32,532
Men's clothing	123.0	126.7	126.9	231.6	229.1	224.3	36.88	36.71	36.04	9,243
Women's clothing	148.6	143.2	143.0	324.0	307.2	294.4	41.73	41.06	39.47	6,290
Knit goods	107.0	107.8	103.6	248.3	241.5	217.1	38.58	37.24	34.84	12,301
Wood products	176.4	177.1	174.8	427.1	423.2	368.2	44.50	44.43	39.18	29,428
Saw and planing mills	195.3	196.7	187.5	469.3	471.1	389.3	44.63	44.70	38.58	12,794
Furniture	171.3	169.1	173.8	411.5	404.4	376.5	44.98	44.81	39.86	11,236
Paper products	201.4	198.3	187.4	473.0	468.4	377.1	64.09	64.48	54.93	32,139
Pulp and paper mills	202.3	199.7	181.4	497.6	492.5	378.3	72.91	73.14	61.82	19,192
Other paper products (h)	200.0	196.2	196.1	428.1	424.4	374.9	51.03	51.56	45.58	12,947
Printing, publishing and allied industries	168.2	169.2	162.9	320.2	320.8	281.1	55.55	55.33	50.31	26,590
Iron and steel products	250.6	251.7	231.0	588.9	589.2	500.5	59.81	59.58	52.30	116,121
Agricultural implements	341.2	343.0	309.5	906.7	908.1	660.2	63.00	62.78	49.96	16,324
Iron castings	246.4	247.3	231.6	611.9	612.4	534.4	58.40	58.23	54.17	12,669
Machinery mfg. (i)	250.8	258.4	231.6	588.4	582.1	463.8	58.32	57.80	51.38	20,043
Primary iron and steel	272.8	271.4	243.6	596.3	586.2	472.0	66.02	64.34	67.71	24,409
Sheet metal products	239.0	238.7	239.9	572.0	562.8	511.1	55.34	54.51	49.13	10,766
Transportation equipment	261.8	268.5	240.8	607.9	608.7	510.6	60.01	58.57	55.15	72,842
Motor vehicles	246.8	259.5	262.4	561.9	554.6	594.8	62.12	58.31	51.84	29,638
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	264.4	269.3	256.5	634.9	663.9	542.2	57.47	59.00	52.51	20,542
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	178.9	181.8	138.9	373.9	401.9	196.1	55.92	59.16	38.16	8,633

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	
	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	
ONTARIO (concluded)										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	230.3	231.3	202.8	489.3	487.7	378.1	58.82	58.34	51.59	29,319
Brass and copper products	192.2	199.0	179.4	434.6	445.2	358.9	57.26	56.56	50.66	6,060
Smelting and refining	189.8	190.8	161.1	397.9	399.9	303.4	66.49	66.82	59.86	10,429
Electrical apparatus and supplies	315.2	320.4	294.7	751.6	756.0	617.1	57.80	57.38	50.91	45,256
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	251.7	254.4	237.3	587.1	582.8	487.7	55.91	55.85	49.26	14,634
Chemical products	245.8	242.4	228.3	487.8	478.7	403.9	57.27	57.23	51.15	25,521
Construction	294.4	290.0	260.0	750.9	717.9	553.9	58.06	53.43	46.07	86,523
Buildings and structures (k)	533.6	522.7	481.4	1198.0	1133.7	902.3	58.20	56.23	48.86	61,256
Highways, bridges and street construction	132.4	131.8	127.2	337.2	331.5	274.5	47.34	47.23	40.56	23,631
Transportation, storage and communication	191.4	186.5	178.5	359.9	354.1	274.9	55.06	54.98	45.28	105,870
Steam railways	158.2	153.7	140.7	301.8	293.8	197.7	58.09	58.20	43.13	52,904
Electric and motor transportation (p)	222.9	223.3	215.8	485.9	481.0	431.9	56.42	55.56	51.62	20,072
Communication	303.0	304.8	293.7	466.8	468.2	413.4	46.72	46.80	42.58	21,422
Public utility operation	219.2	219.8	207.9	404.7	410.5	350.0	58.58	59.39	53.51	19,739
Trade	170.3	170.4	184.0	351.0	352.7	302.9	44.91	45.10	40.15	126,869
Wholesale	191.4	191.2	177.7	364.9	363.3	305.3	52.63	52.46	47.37	33,390
Retail	163.8	164.0	159.9	345.1	348.3	301.9	42.15	42.48	37.77	93,479
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.4	179.3	159.6	288.6	288.2	242.4	47.72	47.55	45.10	48,114
Banking, investment and loan	191.1	191.3	165.5	304.9	306.7	251.9	44.86	45.05	42.85	27,153
Service	194.0	194.1	187.3	375.2	375.8	336.8	32.23	32.28	29.89	34,842
Hotels and restaurants	204.2	203.6	199.7	413.3	410.7	381.9	27.90	27.81	26.34	20,106
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	147.9	149.1	143.1	282.5	284.7	253.7	31.16	31.14	28.93	7,700
Other services (o)	243.9	244.1	226.4	410.5	414.9	349.1	46.19	46.66	41.88	6,837
Industrial composite	193.8	193.5	182.0	416.8	413.8	344.2	52.67	52.34	46.23	1,024,898
MANITOBA										
Manufacturing	184.7	184.2	175.3	371.5	369.5	288.3	49.22	49.10	40.89	37,885
Food and beverages	161.3	161.8	158.3	330.7	330.1	279.9	51.69	51.44	44.53	7,501
Meat products	165.5	169.3	154.5	346.2	347.2	289.1	59.03	57.92	49.18	2,988
Clothing (textile and fur)	205.5	202.3	202.8	438.8	435.8	407.1	34.66	34.97	32.82	5,188
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.1	139.2	126.3	215.0	234.8	198.5	49.58	48.29	44.97	2,635
Iron and steel products	278.1	271.4	254.4	573.1	557.5	476.6	61.75	61.58	46.85	5,170
Transportation equipment	187.4	182.5	168.2	362.1	350.1	215.2	54.43	54.05	36.48	8,976
Construction	405.1	409.2	434.2	920.8	920.8	886.8	51.41	50.90	46.57	11,185
Buildings and structures (k)	571.4	570.5	588.7	1319.2	1289.1	1190.5	55.99	54.80	49.66	7,719
Transportation, storage and communication	186.5	184.8	174.0	347.3	336.4	247.2	55.50	54.24	42.35	34,685
Steam railways	182.0	179.5	165.6	357.5	344.3	250.3	59.90	58.47	42.42	23,444
Storage	151.9	151.7	145.0	221.0	214.1	188.7	46.61	45.21	41.83	3,584
Trade	148.0	149.1	146.5	283.1	289.0	249.0	44.09	44.35	39.33	24,713
Wholesale	157.6	158.3	152.1	274.8	272.9	237.1	47.11	46.56	42.44	8,168
Retail	143.7	144.9	143.9	287.9	298.1	256.0	42.59	43.72	37.83	16,545
Finance, insurance and real estate	181.8	180.0	148.5	250.8	245.1	220.1	44.80	44.27	42.27	6,553
Service	174.3	175.8	167.4	293.1	291.2	255.9	29.17	29.05	26.84	5,138
Hotels and restaurants	178.0	176.0	164.4	299.5	297.4	244.7	28.43	28.56	25.16	3,089
Industrial composite	180.1	179.7	173.9	347.6	344.3	282.2	49.68	49.31	41.68	126,544
SASKATCHEWAN										
Manufacturing	183.5	182.7	176.5	349.7	346.7	302.8	47.70	47.50	43.01	8,288
Food and beverages	188.9	190.8	183.8	368.7	363.4	320.0	47.34	47.46	43.40	4,505
Meat products	219.0	228.6	205.3	496.7	515.2	414.6	56.11	55.77	49.89	1,242
Dairy products	175.0	172.6	168.7	299.2	295.5	272.1	39.49	39.76	37.43	1,517
Construction	164.1	169.1	164.9	399.5	402.5	368.7	47.42	46.37	43.33	7,911
Buildings and structures (k)	326.3	348.8	325.7	690.8	716.3	622.3	45.74	44.45	41.42	3,681
Highways, bridges and street construction	114.5	114.3	117.2	297.4	292.6	281.3	48.38	48.16	44.92	4,230
Transportation, storage and communication	144.1	143.7	136.3	275.8	273.8	197.8	53.36	53.11	40.45	19,494
Steam railways	145.2	143.3	135.8	277.8	271.9	180.9	58.47	57.96	40.71	12,806
Storage	104.5	107.7	104.5	203.8	212.0	181.4	43.95	44.35	39.10	3,684
Trade	159.9	158.2	153.3	311.1	306.6	270.4	43.08	43.18	39.10	12,862
Wholesale	170.0	170.0	161.1	313.9	308.2	269.2	47.16	46.30	42.70	5,147
Retail	153.7	151.1	148.5	309.0	308.9	271.3	40.36	41.05	36.73	7,715
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.4	166.4	151.1	259.5	261.3	227.8	39.98	40.25	38.83	3,449
Service	167.8	166.2	163.8	354.1	351.8	310.7	30.09	30.19	27.14	2,467
Industrial composite	157.5	157.5	149.9	309.2	307.9	250.8	47.57	47.37	40.44	56,702

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951 no.
	Employment			Payrolls			Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	
	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950				
ALBERTA										
Mining	201.6	198.3	181.0	469.7	456.2	367.3	64.96	64.09	56.67	16,908
Coal	103.3	99.8	105.0	242.3	225.6	208.1	61.28	59.06	51.75	6,478
Oil and natural gas wells	565.7	561.9	451.6	1174.9	1169.1	842.6	66.63	66.74	59.84	9,168
Manufacturing	228.7	221.7	207.6	459.3	438.3	355.1	50.40	49.62	42.94	23,165
Food and beverages	206.9	197.8	189.6	401.1	386.6	327.4	48.95	49.36	43.61	8,436
Meat products	176.7	182.2	164.3	396.3	387.8	304.6	58.34	56.34	48.18	3,201
Wood products	227.6	228.6	220.8	524.4	513.2	468.2	41.90	40.86	38.76	2,662
Printing, publishing and allied industries	133.5	130.9	157.9	212.2	212.4	235.3	48.86	49.88	45.61	1,063
Iron and steel products	530.2	519.6	456.5	1162.3	1107.1	915.5	52.10	51.08	48.18	2,349
Transportation equipment	210.1	200.2	152.7	422.1	389.6	206.3	55.59	53.86	37.37	3,886
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	297.2	307.0	307.0	619.2	632.8	549.0	48.39	47.87	41.53	1,780
Products of petroleum and coal	218.8	197.6	195.6	482.5	407.6	359.8	66.94	61.67	56.61	1,210
Construction	415.5	414.1	333.8	924.5	920.1	662.4	61.59	61.51	46.24	17,776
Buildings and structures (k)	830.2	810.7	654.8	1728.1	1671.6	1056.1	66.26	64.74	60.06	10,162
Highways, bridges and street construction	260.9	256.8	227.3	534.7	555.7	432.2	46.69	47.40	41.66	7,614
Transportation, storage and communication	186.6	186.6	175.2	364.6	344.5	266.8	66.27	64.72	43.17	23,216
Steam railways	180.7	179.9	170.9	351.8	338.5	230.2	60.63	58.51	41.88	14,398
Electric and motor transportation (p)	260.8	251.6	246.0	491.0	486.6	445.3	50.39	49.78	46.78	2,937
Storage	112.7	114.0	110.3	197.5	193.4	179.3	47.13	45.62	43.71	2,498
Trade	193.0	195.4	187.2	369.1	375.6	316.9	43.92	44.16	38.82	20,984
Wholesale	201.8	201.9	188.5	356.7	353.8	297.7	47.86	47.45	42.70	7,056
Retail	188.9	192.3	186.6	376.7	388.9	328.6	41.93	42.82	36.97	13,928
Service	219.8	222.5	219.8	409.8	412.3	376.1	30.73	30.64	28.20	6,141
Hotels and restaurants	234.0	237.3	238.2	443.5	446.9	415.9	29.48	29.29	27.16	4,609
Industrial composite	219.0	218.0	201.2	441.8	434.3	346.1	51.31	60.68	43.67	116,333
BRITISH COLUMBIA										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	159.5	173.1	211.6	275.6	267.5	414.8	62.14	46.66	59.70	12,643
Mining	107.6	111.9	109.6	221.1	223.7	188.2	62.88	61.16	52.55	10,937
Gold (a)	56.2	54.3	59.3	101.6	100.7	100.2	62.83	64.48	58.77	2,223
Other metal (b)	169.5	166.1	150.4	390.2	378.5	296.2	67.90	67.20	58.09	8,744
Coal	82.0	79.0	81.2	173.1	168.7	143.4	56.58	56.24	46.50	2,127
Manufacturing	217.4	217.0	205.5	476.9	471.3	405.3	55.66	55.11	50.04	83,461
Food and beverages	211.3	209.1	205.2	455.6	444.3	397.7	48.55	47.85	43.63	16,320
Canned and cured fish	223.9	211.3	207.6	536.5	505.9	440.0	52.51	52.57	46.55	5,897
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	290.8	317.4	298.0	551.3	559.2	565.7	32.40	32.26	32.43	3,080
Wood products	212.1	212.9	211.0	483.7	481.8	440.2	54.91	54.49	50.23	31,326
Saw and planing mills	218.4	219.4	213.9	498.1	496.8	446.9	55.44	55.04	50.80	28,830
Paper products	229.8	229.4	191.3	464.8	465.2	365.2	60.54	60.82	57.13	7,463
Pulp and paper mills	220.1	220.0	172.4	441.6	444.6	338.9	62.93	63.39	61.64	5,535
Printing, publishing and allied industries	178.9	178.2	178.3	325.6	322.8	314.2	56.70	56.43	54.90	3,145
Iron and steel products	312.5	305.6	280.5	688.6	661.8	547.4	61.51	60.44	54.45	6,788
Transportation equipment	374.2	368.2	261.7	776.1	752.1	460.9	68.09	57.22	49.32	6,324
Shipbuilding and repairing	620.0	607.0	366.1	1094.1	1055.3	639.4	59.09	58.45	50.42	4,956
Non-ferrous metal products	134.1	137.2	133.6	322.5	331.1	269.7	68.05	68.27	57.11	4,462
Smelting and refining	123.8	127.3	123.6	307.7	318.5	258.4	69.40	69.85	58.38	3,901
Chemical products	202.2	206.4	204.1	463.3	463.1	390.4	64.31	63.27	53.66	2,436
Construction	292.8	279.6	281.7	740.7	686.7	628.9	59.67	57.94	53.00	22,329
Buildings and structures (k)	561.5	513.7	489.7	1261.1	1134.3	904.1	64.45	62.23	56.80	13,770
Highways, bridges and street construction	158.2	159.2	173.5	381.4	382.7	384.7	51.45	51.28	47.33	8,060
Transportation, storage and communication	180.5	180.4	171.3	356.0	350.9	275.7	55.53	54.78	45.47	36,050
Steam railways	177.1	174.7	161.3	355.5	340.6	227.3	62.20	60.74	43.92	13,527
Electric and motor transportation (p)	146.6	146.7	164.2	290.5	287.5	279.6	57.11	56.08	51.68	4,632
Water transportation (m)	160.7	162.6	157.8	308.6	313.1	269.6	50.45	50.57	44.68	8,728
Communication	229.7	230.4	205.3	433.4	437.6	356.2	46.67	46.97	41.99	6,611
Public utility operation	186.3	184.9	190.2	392.4	392.2	370.7	61.06	61.49	56.48	4,284
Trade	205.2	202.6	198.4	416.2	409.9	356.4	46.24	46.24	41.05	36,844
Wholesale	207.4	194.3	189.2	395.2	367.4	325.1	50.50	50.11	48.57	12,460
Retail	204.1	206.6	203.0	427.9	437.0	376.1	44.06	44.40	38.94	24,184
Finance, insurance and real estate	214.8	214.4	191.6	346.2	344.7	289.3	45.15	45.04	42.57	7,897
Banking, investment and loan	245.1	245.3	209.3	383.3	382.1	380.7	42.06	41.88	39.78	6,866
Service	194.6	193.2	190.8	367.9	359.3	324.2	34.67	34.12	31.10	10,041
Hotels and restaurants	200.1	198.3	193.9	378.7	373.8	320.7	32.05	31.92	28.16	6,226
Industrial composite	198.3	198.1	194.1	407.9	400.3	358.6	63.46	52.52	48.05	224,076

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by the Larger Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Sept. 1, 1951, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Sept. 1 and Aug. 1, 1951 and Sept. 1, 1950.

Industries	Employees Reported Sept. 1, 1951	Proportion of Women, Sept. 1, 1951	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
			Sept. 1		Sept. 1
			1951	1951	1950
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	4,606	1.0	45.99	45.94	39.93
Mining	3,623	1.9	46.19	50.95	46.65
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,614	13.8	51.63	53.57	43.89
Food and beverages	3,535	21.8	30.10	29.57	29.75
Fish processing	2,544	18.0	26.97	26.61	28.33
Pulp and paper mills	4,552	5.5	73.86	78.76	59.07
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,152	0.9	50.80	51.12	39.28
Construction	3,182	1.3	58.37	54.17	39.67
Transportation and communication	6,647	4.8	48.13	46.69	33.94
Public utility operation	509	7.1	35.69	34.97	32.10
Trade	5,805	26.1	32.67	32.83	30.78
Finance, insurance and real estate	427	44.5	38.73	38.72	32.94
Services ^{3/}	538	65.2	23.57	22.88	19.80
(b) Statistics for St. John's					
Manufacturing (all branches)	3,789	23.7	40.54	39.61	33.72
Food and beverages	1,629	28.8	37.70	35.70	32.42
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,071	0.9	51.39	51.77	38.86
Construction	680	1.6	43.34	43.05	39.73
Public utility operation	494	7.1	35.22	34.49	32.10
Trade	3,639	26.6	35.93	36.33	33.99
Finance, insurance and real estate	264	50.4	42.36	42.30	35.06
Services ^{3/}	429	61.5	24.38	23.67	20.13
(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Sept. 1, 1951, as Compared with Aug. 1, 1951.					

Industries	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-13.4	-13.3	..	..
Mining	-1.2	-10.4	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	0.6	-3.1	0.6	2.9
Food and beverages	0.9	2.7	-3.8	1.5
Fish processing	1.0	2.3	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	-0.3	-6.5	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	4.6	4.0	5.0	4.2
Construction	25.5	35.2	5.6	6.3
Transportation and communication	7.3	10.6	..	..
Public utility operation	-2.3	-0.3	-2.0	0.1
Trade	-1.5	-2.0	-2.9	-4.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	-0.9	-0.9	-1.5	-1.4
Services ^{3/}	-0.4	2.6	-0.7	2.3

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.

3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1961
	Employment			Payrolls			Sept. 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	
	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1961	Sept. 1 1960	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1961	Sept. 1 1960	1951	1961	1960	
<u>HALIFAX</u>										
Manufacturing	164.1	161.9	164.8	316.6	309.5	273.6	47.67	47.25	41.80	6,918
Food and beverages	117.2	117.3	140.3	225.3	248.1	230.7	35.54	39.11	31.55	1,722
Transportation equipment	264.7	259.8	245.6	431.6	412.9	357.0	53.77	52.42	47.92	3,184
Transportation, storage and communication	243.2	214.0	201.9	359.2	305.6	265.4	36.39	34.98	31.19	5,304
Construction	428.5	395.7	317.6	721.6	682.2	492.4	42.15	43.37	38.72	4,688
Trade	195.4	192.9	192.9	338.3	334.8	305.6	36.69	36.79	33.32	6,326
Retail	199.6	195.2	199.2	350.8	343.1	318.2	33.43	33.45	30.40	4,378
Industrial composite	209.5	200.0	192.4	365.9	348.6	300.3	40.92	40.84	36.56	26,188
<u>SAINT JOHN</u>							\$	\$	\$	
Manufacturing	176.8	169.9	162.1	369.5	358.9	313.6	44.78	48.69	41.42	4,886
Transportation, storage and communication	148.0	173.9	155.8	238.6	272.0	277.9	36.11	36.04	38.33	2,692
Trade	141.1	143.8	140.7	255.1	262.0	235.1	36.40	36.68	35.45	2,789
Industrial composite	165.4	169.8	157.6	311.1	325.7	276.9	40.33	41.12	37.49	13,594
<u>QUEBEC</u>										
Manufacturing	167.5	166.2	156.3	380.0	375.1	333.5	42.05	41.85	39.73	19,201
Leather products	108.8	105.7	111.0	216.8	212.2	218.0	28.88	29.67	28.64	3,094
Clothing (textile and fur)	173.6	178.6	181.6	328.7	349.0	348.4	26.73	27.58	27.08	2,454
Construction	104.1	107.7	122.0	321.9	330.6	345.8	44.57	44.24	40.76	4,597
Trade	181.2	184.3	174.2	343.8	344.3	303.8	36.43	35.87	33.23	6,109
Retail	180.0	183.5	171.9	336.3	336.9	297.2	34.86	34.26	32.20	5,107
Industrial composite	159.3	169.1	155.5	355.7	351.6	316.8	41.59	41.18	37.93	37,534
<u>SHERBROOKE</u>										
Manufacturing	165.3	167.8	150.0	369.4	361.8	312.5	42.30	40.84	39.43	8,282
Textile products (except clothing)	239.7	248.8	210.9	529.6	517.6	466.6	38.32	36.06	38.35	2,910
Clothing (textile and fur)	62.1	83.2	83.5	183.9	181.7	182.9	36.99	36.08	36.19	1,950
Iron and steel products	243.7	239.4	190.7	498.4	486.9	338.0	53.28	52.99	46.18	2,140
Industrial composite	173.4	175.8	164.8	373.1	368.1	326.0	41.77	40.63	38.38	11,348
<u>THREE RIVERS</u>										
Manufacturing	175.8	178.3	160.0	484.1	477.6	361.8	55.90	54.38	46.61	9,827
Textile products (except clothing)	99.7	100.6	96.1	282.8	258.5	172.3	43.81	39.66	27.69	2,062
Pulp and paper mills	171.8	168.9	164.7	484.0	479.6	394.4	76.84	77.44	65.30	3,740
Industrial composite	187.8	191.2	179.2	479.9	477.4	387.7	51.13	49.96	43.88	13,267
<u>MONTREAL</u>										
Manufacturing	186.5	183.9	172.9	420.1	403.9	342.3	50.57	49.03	44.24	198,513
Tobacco and tobacco products	59.5	108.8	118.2	192.9	314.8	298.2	61.58	54.97	47.93	2,848
Leather products	111.8	111.6	118.6	245.4	242.5	249.7	34.81	34.45	33.17	8,081
Textile products (except clothing)	165.6	161.7	160.4	317.6	302.0	306.1	41.38	39.82	40.91	10,115
Clothing (textile and fur)	148.8	143.4	146.5	316.2	297.0	291.6	37.24	38.30	34.87	35,867
Men's clothing	145.4	144.8	147.1	304.6	302.1	293.9	36.93	36.78	35.21	10,919
Women's clothing	156.4	145.6	149.7	345.4	310.1	305.5	37.16	35.84	34.23	15,840
Printing, publishing and allied industries	153.4	154.6	152.9	308.4	308.4	284.5	56.47	56.05	52.27	8,757
Iron and steel products	234.7	231.2	194.1	525.0	503.4	382.7	57.29	55.97	50.58	26,435
Transportation equipment	282.2	270.5	205.2	633.4	544.6	354.6	61.37	55.04	44.60	27,995
Railway and rolling stock equipment	197.8	192.7	165.5	414.2	375.9	239.8	57.78	53.81	39.76	15,450
Electrical apparatus and supplies	328.5	327.2	288.2	722.8	710.3	586.6	55.42	54.69	50.84	15,487
Chemical products	230.9	228.2	214.1	440.2	431.9	372.7	55.46	55.06	50.84	10,890
Construction	155.7	152.7	149.1	384.5	374.9	335.7	49.30	49.01	45.02	29,308
Buildings and structures (k)	359.2	351.6	363.4	808.4	790.5	731.8	51.03	50.97	45.97	20,994
Transportation, storage and communication	200.1	200.0	194.1	384.1	376.9	327.9	55.30	54.29	48.69	27,622
Electric and motor transportation (p)	188.1	168.5	168.7	364.5	351.5	331.8	54.08	52.02	49.04	9,500
Trade	158.0	157.9	154.9	318.6	315.0	280.8	43.82	43.35	39.36	52,711
Wholesale	169.7	169.3	162.1	322.1	320.2	276.7	52.35	52.15	47.10	17,851
Retail	152.6	152.7	151.7	316.2	311.5	283.6	39.45	38.85	35.59	34,860
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.0	149.6	138.4	240.2	237.5	205.3	48.82	48.40	45.38	20,669
Banking, investment and loan	166.0	166.4	150.4	284.1	281.0	217.8	47.21	46.58	43.13	12,059
Insurance	131.2	130.1	124.6	213.8	211.6	192.1	51.13	51.06	48.37	8,567
Service	172.5	171.8	168.4	346.8	345.8	310.9	52.45	52.49	29.67	14,814
Hotels and restaurants	164.6	164.3	164.9	340.1	340.8	312.3	28.97	29.07	26.53	7,415
Industrial composite	176.0	174.8	166.6	377.8	366.7	316.5	49.03	47.93	43.38	347,273
<u>OTTAWA-HULL</u>										
Manufacturing	172.7	171.7	169.3	373.6	372.2	321.7	53.10	53.22	46.85	15,921
Pulp and paper mills	164.9	164.2	159.9	428.5	421.7	353.2	71.35	70.53	60.65	4,298
Printing, publishing and allied industries	178.0	178.4	175.0	312.3	319.9	279.2	51.31	52.43	46.64	2,816
Iron and steel products	179.9	166.8	203.2	363.2	348.5	378.9	49.68	51.41	45.88	1,646
Construction	295.1	295.4	285.3	610.4	602.9	493.9	48.12	47.10	39.95	6,088
Trade	175.2	172.9	170.7	340.8	340.8	302.7	37.66	38.38	34.45	8,485
Finance, insurance and real estate	209.0	208.9	179.0	337.5	340.2	263.3	48.37	48.55	44.03	4,537
Service	192.7	198.8	187.6	385.5	382.2	333.9	27.86	26.79	24.79	3,141
Industrial composite	192.9	192.5	185.4	388.9	387.0	350.9	46.70	46.57	41.34	42,114

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951
	Employment			Payrolls			Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	
	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950	
TORONTO										
Manufacturing	197.3	196.6	186.7	437.1	430.3	361.9	54.53	53.88	47.71	182,997
Food and beverages	152.0	149.9	157.7	310.8	300.3	284.0	50.90	49.84	44.77	21,260
Meat products	165.2	173.4	160.9	352.9	339.9	290.8	61.82	56.72	52.28	4,771
Rubber products	153.1	152.4	146.7	352.0	356.6	296.0	62.70	63.61	55.02	6,673
Textile products (except clothing)	119.0	116.3	130.5	272.2	268.2	262.9	45.33	45.71	39.93	4,596
Clothing (textile and fur)	124.7	122.9	128.3	262.1	254.1	253.6	42.07	41.40	39.68	17,212
Men's clothing	124.0	126.2	128.2	228.6	232.1	224.2	38.81	39.70	37.92	5,707
Women's clothing	144.0	137.1	138.1	318.2	298.0	287.2	43.78	43.06	41.30	5,642
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	182.3	178.8	178.6	384.2	377.6	340.6	50.61	50.70	45.77	7,050
Printing, publishing and allied industries	169.8	171.6	165.1	350.8	351.7	288.4	58.73	58.30	52.51	16,306
Iron and steel products	290.0	289.0	259.2	684.8	681.0	531.3	59.29	59.15	51.37	30,718
Transportation equipment	552.5	353.4	249.3	872.5	830.1	492.4	62.67	59.47	50.01	16,972
Electrical apparatus and supplies	349.6	351.5	327.0	753.0	727.9	606.2	57.42	56.71	50.36	21,909
Chemical products	197.9	198.1	193.8	384.8	380.2	338.2	55.34	54.64	49.63	11,481
Construction	456.5	439.4	386.2	1029.2	951.6	751.7	51.97	59.40	53.91	20,343
Buildings and structures (k)	530.9	510.5	1459.4	1299.8	1191.6	961.3	63.00	60.06	54.55	17,391
Transportation, storage and communication	226.5	226.7	210.4	421.8	417.1	361.9	55.14	54.51	49.78	22,382
Electric and motor transportation (p)	208.8	209.5	200.4	454.4	448.8	399.6	57.12	56.21	52.35	10,856
Public utility operation	185.1	185.2	185.1	342.0	343.6	309.5	65.74	68.01	59.29	6,745
Trade	164.2	164.3	160.8	350.4	352.5	304.4	49.27	49.56	45.65	61,544
Wholesale	206.1	204.7	189.9	389.7	389.4	329.2	54.09	54.12	49.28	19,456
Retail	150.4	150.6	151.2	332.5	335.8	293.5	47.04	47.46	41.33	42,068
Finance, insurance and real estate	179.2	179.0	158.4	283.0	282.4	237.1	49.94	49.89	47.87	24,829
Banking, investment and loan	168.6	168.8	150.4	270.2	272.2	231.4	49.43	49.74	47.59	12,519
Insurance	186.7	185.5	167.9	290.3	287.8	243.4	50.85	50.45	47.13	11,943
Service	168.9	169.8	166.3	338.0	343.9	306.5	36.37	36.69	33.52	16,214
Hotels and restaurants	172.2	173.3	174.0	364.3	367.4	346.2	30.36	30.42	28.55	8,430
Industrial composite	195.2	194.4	184.3	412.9	407.4	344.8	53.07	52.57	46.86	335,134
HAMILTON										
Manufacturing	203.5	208.7	187.4	477.2	493.4	388.6	57.59	58.07	50.88	57,967
Textile products (except clothing)	137.4	150.9	120.8	312.6	365.6	253.9	40.31	42.94	37.26	3,004
Clothing (textile and fur)	104.6	109.7	99.2	225.4	232.2	193.5	38.00	37.35	34.30	3,812
Iron and steel products	243.7	242.6	223.6	559.2	569.1	448.2	63.93	64.22	56.92	25,841
Electrical apparatus and supplies	265.6	274.6	238.2	684.6	700.8	556.1	60.27	59.87	54.58	9,212
Construction	472.3	472.4	318.3	1089.3	1091.0	641.1	57.41	57.49	50.80	4,954
Retail trade	184.8	168.8	160.0	348.9	350.5	308.9	41.53	41.23	37.86	6,066
Industrial composite	206.6	210.5	188.0	469.9	482.1	379.7	56.10	55.47	48.82	78,335
ST.CATHARINES-WELLAND										
Manufacturing	242.4	237.5	216.0	616.0	620.1	480.6	61.85	63.53	53.70	28,154
Pulp and paper mills	172.5	170.0	160.8	396.8	396.5	312.6	73.62	74.65	62.23	2,942
Iron and steel products	299.0	295.8	266.5	768.7	768.5	600.0	68.00	68.72	58.66	9,336
Transportation equipment	299.4	301.8	275.7	802.1	880.8	654.5	59.79	65.15	52.99	7,040
Construction	987.3	975.5	935.1	2522.6	2514.2	1808.6	60.33	60.85	55.12	3,506
Industrial composite	257.0	252.2	229.7	642.3	645.4	503.8	59.78	61.23	52.23	34,893
BRANTFORD										
Manufacturing	216.5	213.2	210.3	567.7	545.3	473.0	53.77	53.38	46.94	12,982
Textile products (except clothing)	119.1	110.6	128.0	303.3	234.1	286.8	52.90	43.96	46.55	1,323
Iron and steel products	343.6	344.0	308.6	933.4	947.9	722.2	59.84	60.70	51.56	6,549
Industrial composite	207.3	204.9	202.1	520.2	510.2	444.6	52.17	51.75	45.68	15,252
KITCHENER-WATERLOO										
Manufacturing	173.7	172.8	168.3	403.1	393.9	359.3	47.18	46.34	43.37	17,683
Food and beverages	202.0	204.8	207.0	427.6	428.4	380.7	50.54	50.20	44.13	3,098
Rubber products	180.7	182.0	172.7	442.5	428.1	405.0	48.16	46.27	46.14	5,453
Leather products	121.1	119.5	125.3	222.4	225.1	220.6	41.07	42.14	40.03	1,629
Wood products	217.5	207.5	228.6	539.7	529.7	535.2	46.10	47.41	43.14	2,308
Industrial composite	182.7	182.0	177.5	406.1	399.2	362.8	47.21	46.60	43.36	22,969
LONDON										
Manufacturing	188.2	192.0	189.0	432.0	443.8	367.7	53.52	53.87	45.35	16,716
Food and beverages	197.6	198.3	195.5	441.4	443.7	355.6	54.03	54.12	44.46	4,142
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.7	89.5	82.9	184.0	196.4	161.0	37.70	39.88	35.28	1,264
Paper products	288.0	282.0	274.7	625.0	622.6	542.6	51.95	52.85	47.29	1,103
Printing, publishing and allied industries	146.3	144.4	148.5	282.7	285.1	267.1	49.99	51.08	46.54	1,337
Iron and steel products	257.2	279.3	271.1	632.1	668.6	538.8	63.11	61.47	51.03	3,565
Construction	315.4	309.2	298.9	761.9	713.9	638.7	53.27	50.91	47.23	2,252
Retail trade	188.2	189.6	172.1	394.3	396.4	338.8	39.88	39.70	37.31	3,761
Finance, insurance and real estate	173.3	172.8	154.6	247.1	245.4	201.1	46.90	46.69	42.77	2,450
Industrial composite	193.0	195.5	190.1	409.6	414.4	361.5	50.26	50.21	43.75	30,043
WINDSOR										
Manufacturing	223.1	233.5	236.0	461.7	452.5	482.6	59.64	55.86	58.93	33,605
Transportation equipment	225.7	238.2	247.3	487.2	472.4	530.8	60.38	55.47	60.93	22,935
Trade	179.7	183.8	176.8	352.6	363.7	319.5	42.97	43.35	38.89	3,994
Industrial composite	223.8	231.9	230.8	461.4	452.0	463.0	57.49	54.37	56.76	44,360

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)									Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951	
	Employment			Payrolls			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				
	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1961	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1961	Sept. 1 1950	Sept. 1 1951	Aug. 1 1951	Sept. 1 1950		
PT. WILLIAM - PT. ARTHUR											
Manufacturing	254.8	249.3	224.6	567.5	530.8	417.5	63.10	60.33	52.89	6,185	
Pulp and paper mills	197.1	198.0	175.1	468.3	460.1	362.5	73.89	72.24	62.61	2,507	
Transportation equipment	309.3	281.8	247.7	752.9	612.0	475.9	59.49	53.98	46.97	2,057	
Transportation, storage and communication	211.7	207.7	178.5	419.8	435.8	296.0	54.26	57.39	45.39	2,804	
Trade	182.1	182.7	181.3	365.2	363.8	319.3	43.01	42.70	37.95	2,311	
Industrial composite	230.3	229.2	204.6	491.7	480.2	371.6	54.28	53.26	46.18	13,821	
WINNIPEG							\$	\$	\$	no.	
Manufacturing	184.0	183.9	175.0	363.3	360.7	285.5	48.66	48.35	40.21	33,842	
Food and beverages	154.0	156.0	151.8	318.4	319.4	268.9	52.86	52.36	45.29	6,746	
Meat products	159.5	163.1	148.1	334.3	334.5	259.1	59.39	58.13	49.81	2,835	
Clothing (textile and fur)	202.9	199.2	200.6	438.0	435.6	407.0	36.19	35.47	33.07	4,954	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.6	139.1	125.6	214.1	234.4	197.2	49.53	48.31	44.99	2,664	
Iron and steel products	285.6	279.1	284.4	593.2	575.4	501.1	52.22	51.28	47.04	4,121	
Transportation equipment	187.1	182.2	185.9	361.5	349.6	214.8	54.46	54.07	36.48	8,958	
Construction	375.8	365.2	442.1	814.9	764.8	872.4	49.64	47.50	45.70	4,487	
Transportation, storage and communication	198.5	198.1	175.1	344.0	340.7	250.5	49.81	49.42	40.14	7,631	
Trade	149.7	150.9	149.8	288.7	295.4	255.8	44.31	44.98	39.48	21,773	
Wholesale	159.5	160.7	155.3	278.5	276.9	240.4	48.87	46.03	41.98	7,159	
Retail	165.3	146.5	147.3	294.3	305.8	284.5	43.15	44.47	38.27	14,614	
Finance, insurance and real estate	158.0	155.1	144.9	247.5	240.0	216.7	46.77	46.23	43.96	5,241	
Service	154.7	156.4	154.6	274.2	274.2	247.7	30.37	30.05	27.80	4,304	
Industrial composite	174.5	174.5	170.0	332.8	331.3	279.8	46.52	46.32	39.97	79,185	
REGINA											
Manufacturing	141.7	140.7	143.4	271.2	264.9	239.0	49.98	49.13	43.67	2,313	
Wholesale trade	194.3	193.1	185.5	548.5	545.0	305.5	47.18	47.02	43.34	1,994	
Retail trade	158.6	152.1	155.4	334.6	327.7	296.8	41.01	41.88	37.13	3,312	
Industrial composite	170.5	169.1	162.2	334.5	333.8	289.9	44.43	44.70	40.37	12,844	
SASKATOON											
Manufacturing	224.3	227.9	226.2	411.7	422.4	358.6	48.19	48.55	41.61	2,247	
Food and beverages	227.2	228.9	225.5	427.3	436.1	371.3	48.51	49.58	42.43	1,488	
Wholesale trade	181.7	181.8	170.9	337.9	332.0	286.3	42.62	41.86	38.40	1,635	
Retail trade	157.0	157.2	145.1	324.7	325.2	287.2	40.40	40.41	35.99	1,829	
Industrial composite	193.6	195.4	188.0	377.0	378.8	327.1	43.22	43.02	38.57	8,853	
EDMONTON											
Manufacturing	228.7	225.6	212.0	470.2	451.5	375.9	51.23	49.86	44.17	8,488	
Food and beverages	183.4	192.5	179.0	388.5	394.2	324.6	53.08	51.33	45.46	5,217	
Meat products	168.2	178.5	162.0	386.0	386.3	301.8	57.42	54.12	48.58	2,082	
Construction	942.6	947.6	762.6	2213.5	2140.6	1545.3	57.79	55.59	49.87	6,551	
Wholesale trade	231.9	252.0	218.5	404.4	391.8	353.1	47.53	46.02	41.55	2,924	
Retail trade	202.2	208.8	205.8	416.7	440.6	372.2	40.88	41.83	35.86	6,066	
Industrial composite	267.8	266.7	248.4	557.6	549.0	448.1	48.95	48.02	42.39	30,692	
CALGARY											
Manufacturing	215.3	211.3	191.2	423.9	402.6	305.4	54.61	52.84	44.18	8,710	
Food and beverages	200.7	199.2	181.8	379.8	371.1	309.6	53.05	52.23	47.75	2,673	
Transportation equipment	199.3	196.5	154.2	413.8	380.4	201.3	57.77	53.84	38.30	2,407	
Construction	637.6	628.0	473.8	1207.3	1240.0	822.7	49.95	52.09	45.46	3,462	
Wholesale trade	191.8	191.9	180.4	336.1	337.2	288.8	48.29	48.43	44.90	3,132	
Retail trade	183.2	184.0	177.8	362.7	369.9	309.6	43.22	43.89	38.07	5,635	
Industrial composite	223.6	222.0	201.0	426.1	422.0	334.2	49.17	49.06	42.85	28,404	
VANCOUVER											
Manufacturing	219.6	218.8	213.7	480.6	472.1	414.1	55.73	54.92	49.33	33,937	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	190.1	189.6	180.4	360.7	357.8	331.9	56.50	58.26	56.60	2,475	
Wood products	190.3	191.0	201.9	446.1	443.9	422.2	56.77	56.30	50.67	9,980	
Saw and planing mills	191.0	192.5	200.0	450.8	449.8	418.7	58.47	57.90	51.91	8,248	
Iron and steel products	327.8	318.9	292.7	706.2	676.6	559.5	61.52	60.59	54.54	5,959	
Transportation equipment	251.6	253.5	185.2	520.2	514.1	320.3	57.78	56.74	48.34	3,216	
Construction	349.8	355.5	412.2	792.1	732.1	628.6	61.94	59.74	55.17	7,402	
Transportation, storage and communication	167.8	169.4	162.8	319.3	320.5	276.4	51.35	51.08	48.12	14,915	
Water transportation (n)	141.1	142.6	137.7	258.5	264.5	227.0	50.65	51.30	45.42	4,241	
Communication	223.6	224.6	198.1	418.6	423.2	341.6	46.03	46.35	42.42	5,694	
Trade	201.6	202.8	198.8	411.7	414.3	360.7	47.83	47.85	42.52	25,020	
Wholesale	198.5	199.1	188.7	386.7	376.6	330.5	53.80	52.24	48.47	8,809	
Retail	203.3	204.8	204.2	429.2	440.7	381.6	44.70	45.56	39.80	16,411	
Service	187.2	185.2	182.7	367.8	357.4	319.1	35.86	35.23	31.67	6,534	
Industrial composite	207.8	207.4	206.6	429.6	424.1	383.2	51.79	51.23	46.44	95,492	
VICTORIA											
Manufacturing	260.1	254.8	219.3	574.3	546.5	427.7	57.03	55.44	50.60	6,915	
Wood products	162.7	166.2	160.0	401.4	384.4	353.4	58.14	54.50	52.07	1,422	
Transportation equipment	1066.8	1007.7	674.9	2297.8	2147.8	1239.1	58.56	57.94	49.91	2,763	
Trade	185.5	191.5	183.9	397.2	397.8	338.6	45.26	43.89	38.91	3,728	
Industrial composite	229.0	229.1	214.9	483.9	474.6	402.8	50.71	49.71	44.91	15,098	

For footnote (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada.

Industry	Sept. 1, 1951				Aug. 1, 1951		Sept. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	71,816	70,446	1,370	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	98.5 1.5
Mining	94,528	92,032	2,496	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.6 2.4
Metal mining	48,673	47,696	977	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	98.1 1.9
Gold (a)	20,334	20,008	326	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.6 1.4
Other metal (b)	28,339	27,688	651	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7 2.3
Fuels	33,404	32,219	1,185	96.5	3.5	96.5	3.5	97.0 3.0
Coal	22,714	22,476	238	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0 1.0
Oil and natural gas	10,690	9,743	947	91.1	8.9	91.3	8.7	92.1 7.9
Non-metal (c)	12,451	12,117	334	97.3	2.7	96.8	3.2	97.0 3.0
Manufacturing	1,114,468	865,966	248,502	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2	76.9 23.1
Food and beverages	135,591	97,379	38,212	71.6	28.2	73.7	26.3	74.5 25.5
Meat products	21,675	17,482	4,193	80.7	19.3	80.5	19.5	81.1 18.9
Dairy products	10,046	8,064	1,982	80.3	19.7	80.0	20.0	81.5 18.5
Canned and cured fish	12,307	8,060	4,247	65.5	34.5	68.5	31.5	70.3 29.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	18,398	10,023	8,075	53.0	47.0	62.7	37.3	53.5 46.5
Grain mill products	8,253	6,065	1,388	83.2	16.8	83.2	16.8	84.2 15.8
Bread and other bakery products	16,450	13,291	3,159	80.8	19.2	80.5	19.1	81.0 19.0
Distilled and malt liquors	14,976	12,607	2,369	84.2	15.8	84.4	15.6	85.4 14.6
Other beverages (d)	6,522	6,059	463	92.9	7.1	92.8	7.2	93.3 5.7
Other foods	26,464	14,928	11,536	56.4	43.6	56.5	43.5	55.2 44.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	5,526	2,738	2,788	49.5	50.5	48.8	56.4	42.0 58.0
Rubber products	21,227	15,859	5,368	74.7	25.3	74.8	25.2	75.9 24.1
Leather products	27,624	16,409	11,215	59.4	40.6	59.2	40.8	60.2 39.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,086	10,237	7,851	56.6	43.4	56.9	44.1	57.2 42.8
Other leather products (f)	9,536	6,172	3,364	64.7	35.3	65.2	34.8	65.9 34.1
Textile products (except clothing)	73,435	47,258	26,177	64.4	35.5	64.5	35.5	63.6 36.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	25,595	16,103	9,492	62.9	37.1	63.5	36.5	62.7 37.3
Woollen goods	13,412	8,145	5,266	60.7	39.3	59.9	40.1	58.3 41.7
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	17,626	12,757	4,889	72.4	27.5	73.4	26.6	71.5 28.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,977	33,203	61,774	35.0	65.0	35.2	64.8	35.2 64.8
Men's clothing	31,084	10,402	20,602	33.7	66.3	34.0	66.0	34.5 65.5
Women's clothing	25,275	7,396	17,879	29.3	70.7	29.3	70.4	28.5 71.5
Knit goods	23,476	9,003	14,473	38.3	61.7	37.3	62.7	37.1 62.9
Fur goods	3,972	2,582	1,380	65.3	34.7	66.3	33.7	57.0 33.0
Hats and caps	4,292	1,910	2,382	44.6	55.5	45.5	54.5	46.1 53.9
Wood products	92,572	85,378	7,194	92.2	7.6	92.4	7.8	92.4 7.8
Saw and planing mills	60,256	57,382	2,894	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7	95.6 4.5
Furniture	19,948	17,578	2,270	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3	88.2 11.8
Other wood products (g)	12,368	10,338	2,050	83.6	16.4	84.1	15.9	84.3 15.7
Paper products	80,623	69,855	10,768	86.6	13.4	86.5	13.5	85.9 14.1
Pulp and paper mills	57,883	55,044	2,819	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	95.1 4.9
Other paper products (h)	22,760	14,811	7,949	65.1	34.9	64.5	35.5	64.8 35.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45,588	32,563	13,025	71.4	28.3	71.4	28.5	72.2 27.8
Iron and steel products	178,208	162,020	16,188	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2	90.6 9.1
Agricultural implements	17,224	16,204	1,020	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.4 5.6
Boilers and plate work	5,944	5,519	425	92.8	7.2	93.0	7.0	93.8 6.2
Fabricated and structural steel	8,221	7,849	372	95.5	4.5	95.3	4.7	95.2 4.8
Hardware and tools	13,223	10,719	2,504	81.1	18.9	80.5	19.5	79.1 20.9
Heating and cooking appliances	7,656	7,072	584	92.4	7.5	92.7	7.3	93.5 6.4
Iron castings	21,512	20,261	1,251	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9	94.8 5.2
Machinery mfg. (i)	33,757	29,858	3,899	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.3 11.7
Primary iron and steel	37,118	35,645	1,473	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0 4.0
Sheet metal products	17,600	14,345	2,755	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	84.8 15.4
Wires and wire products	6,389	5,469	920	85.8	14.4	85.2	14.8	84.8 15.4

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1951, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

Industry	Sept. 1, 1951				Aug. 1, 1951		Sept. 1, 1950	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing (concluded)								
Transportation equipment	132,467	123,911	8,556	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.1 6.9
Aircraft and parts	20,731	18,813	1,918	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	89.1 10.9
Motor vehicles	30,874	28,990	1,884	93.9	6.1	94.1	5.9	94.4 5.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,610	18,164	3,446	84.1	15.9	84.0	16.0	82.9 17.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	38,237	37,771	466	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.9 1.1
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,571	17,989	582	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2	96.5 3.5
Non-ferrous metal products	51,799	46,690	6,109	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	87.1 12.9
Aluminum products	7,947	6,535	1,412	82.2	17.8	82.1	17.9	79.6 20.4
Brass and copper products	10,454	9,163	1,291	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5	87.3 12.7
Smelting and refining	23,856	23,195	661	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.2 2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	64,731	46,790	17,941	72.3	27.7	71.7	28.3	72.3 27.7
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	28,300	25,272	3,028	89.3	10.7	89.6	10.5	89.5 10.7
Clay products	6,223	5,696	527	91.5	8.5	92.8	7.2	90.2 9.8
Glass and glass products	7,590	6,340	1,250	83.6	16.5	83.2	16.8	83.8 16.2
Products of petroleum and coal	11,056	10,130	926	91.8	8.4	91.8	8.4	92.1 7.9
Chemical products	50,741	39,283	11,458	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7	76.2 23.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,126	4,368	3,758	53.8	46.2	53.2	46.8	53.5 46.5
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,190	6,906	282	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.1 3.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	20,003	12,228	7,775	61.1	38.9	61.2	38.8	61.4 38.6
Construction	244,454	239,076	5,378	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.8 2.2
Buildings and structures (k)	150,356	147,056	3,309	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.5 2.5
Highways, bridges and street construction	89,977	87,940	2,037	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	98.2 1.8
Transportation, storage and communication	337,812	291,338	46,474	86.2	13.8	86.0	14.0	85.9 14.1
Transportation	267,104	254,201	12,903	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9	95.4 4.6
Air transport and airports	6,631	5,221	1,410	78.7	21.3	78.8	21.2	80.8 19.2
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	27,262	26,080	1,172	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.8 4.2
Steam railways	182,563	174,940	7,743	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3	96.1 3.9
Maintenance of equipment	26,263	26,085	178	99.3	0.7	99.4	0.6	99.3 0.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	45,993	46,836	157	99.7	0.3	99.7	0.3	99.8 0.2
Transportation	100,956	95,389	5,567	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.9 5.1
Telegraphs	9,471	7,630	1,841	80.8	19.4	80.4	19.6	82.7 17.3
Truck transportation	14,643	13,924	719	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.3 4.7
Water transportation (m)	33,350	31,731	1,619	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	94.6 5.4
Storage	16,350	14,808	1,542	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.3 9.7
Grain elevators	12,469	11,292	1,177	90.8	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.2 9.8
Storage and warehouse	3,881	3,518	365	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.6 9.4
Communication	54,358	22,329	32,029	41.1	58.9	40.6	59.4	40.9 59.1
Radio broadcasting	3,929	2,813	1,116	71.6	28.4	71.4	28.6	71.7 28.3
Telephone	49,797	19,006	30,792	58.2	41.8	57.7	42.3	58.0 62.0
Public utility operation	41,745	36,654	5,091	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2	87.9 12.1
Electric light and power	37,936	33,127	4,809	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.5 12.5
Other public utilities (n)	3,809	3,527	282	92.6	7.4	92.8	7.2	92.3 7.7
Trade	312,069	199,019	113,050	63.8	36.2	63.4	36.6	63.7 36.3
Wholesale	94,627	71,970	22,657	78.1	23.9	78.6	23.4	77.1 22.9
Retail	217,442	127,049	90,393	58.4	41.6	57.9	42.1	58.2 41.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	103,239	52,533	50,706	50.9	49.1	51.1	48.9	52.3 47.7
Banking, investment and loan	63,278	31,152	52,126	49.2	50.8	49.5	50.5	50.2 49.8
Insurance	39,610	21,125	18,385	53.5	46.5	53.5	46.5	55.5 44.5
Service	84,072	41,384	42,688	49.2	50.8	49.4	50.6	49.4 50.6
Hotels and restaurants	51,362	26,146	25,216	50.9	49.1	51.1	48.9	50.7 49.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	19,977	7,071	12,906	35.4	64.6	35.6	64.4	37.0 63.0
Other services (o)	12,733	8,167	4,566	64.1	35.9	64.4	35.6	64.9 35.1
Industrial composite	2,404,203	1,888,448	515,756	78.5	21.5	78.4	21.6	78.1 21.9

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same pay periods. Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls

of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasives, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

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