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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JANUARY, 1952



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JANUARY, 1952

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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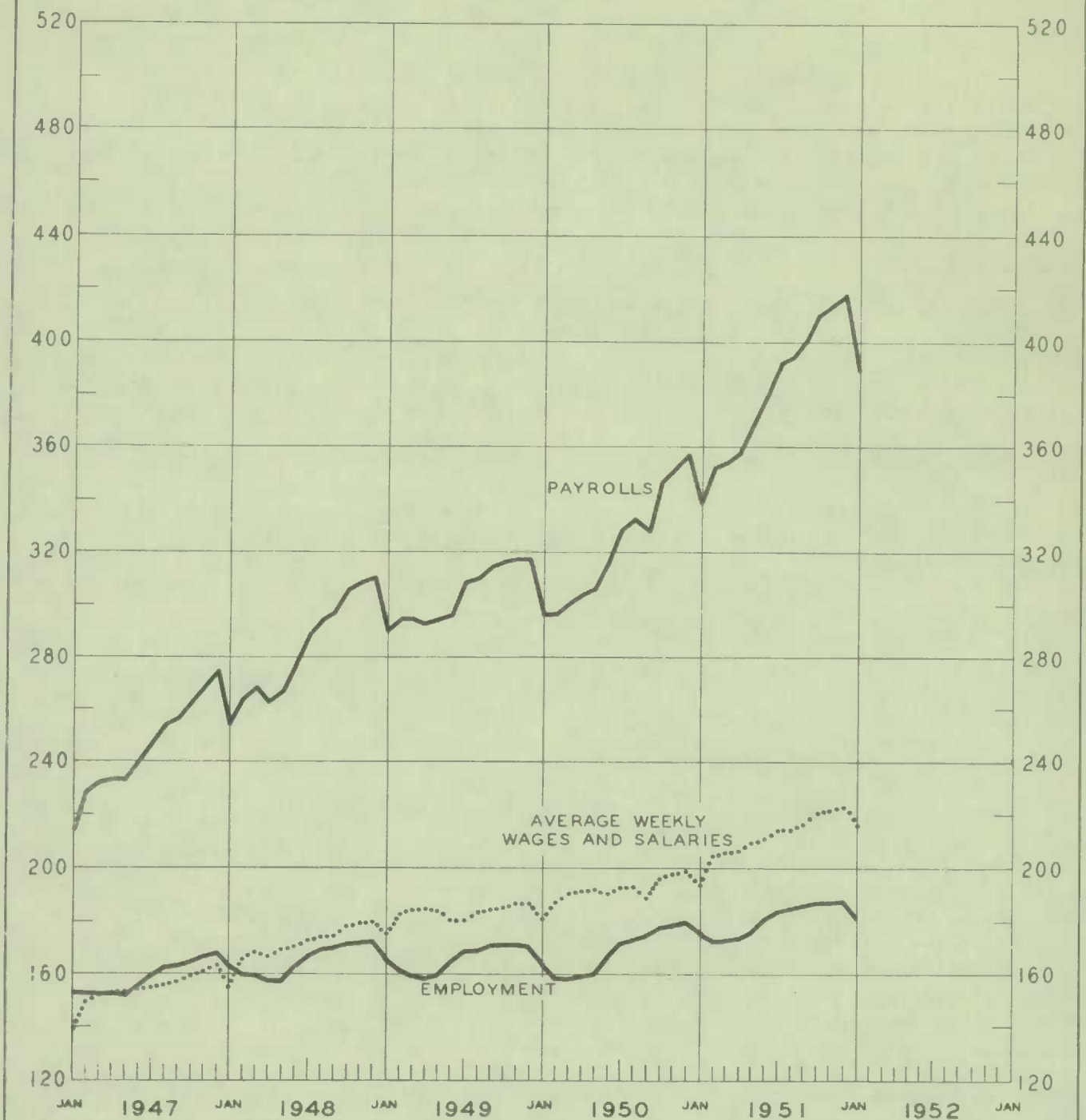
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CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JANUARY, 1952.

Summary.

Industrial employment at Jan. 1 showed the recession invariably indicated at the time of year, due to several factors, notably seasonal curtailment in the outdoor and food processing industries, shutdowns for holiday and inventory purposes and absenteeism. The decline of 3.1 p.c. from Dec. 1 rather exceeded that reported in a similar comparison last year, although it was slightly smaller than at Jan. 1 in either 1950 or 1949. There were losses among workers of both sexes.

Based upon the 1939 average as 100, the latest index number of employment, at 180.9, was 3.2 p.c. higher than at Jan. 1, 1951, previously the maximum for the time of year. The payroll figure was 6.7 p.c. lower than a month earlier, but 15.0 p.c. above its level at Jan. 1 of last winter. The reduction in the weekly wages and salaries had then been on a somewhat smaller scale, partly because Christmas had fallen upon a Monday rather than on Tuesday as in 1951, when the working time lost due to absenteeism and the closing of plants for the holidays was consequently greater. Certain industries reporting slackness in business in recent months took advantage of the holiday season to close for a longer-than-usual period. The effect of those factors on the payroll disbursements was partly offset by the fact that increasing numbers of establishments are paying their employees for specified holidays. The average weekly wages and salaries fell from \$52.41 at Dec. 1 to \$50.46 at the first of January, when the figure was 11.5 p.c. higher than at the same date in 1951.

The losses in industrial employment recorded at the beginning of January were widely distributed, geographically and industrially. The trend was downward in all provinces, in all but 2 of the 31 centres for which data are published in this bulletin, and in most industrial divisions and groups. Among the metropolitan areas, the exceptions were Saint John and Sault Ste. Marie. Of the industries listed in Table 4, only 18 showed improvement as compared with Dec. 1; in several of these groups, the increases were too small to be significant. Fairly large gains, however, took place in the manufacture of agricultural implements, (2.7 p.c.), and aircraft, (2.5 p.c.), in steam railway maintenance of equipment, (2.8 p.c.), and in retail trade, (2.1 p.c.). The declines in the remaining classes ranged up to 7.3 p.c. in the food and beverages group of manufacturing, and 14.1 p.c. in construction.

Changes in the Major Industrial Groups.— The reduction of 14.1 p.c. reported in employment in construction at Jan. 1 as compared with Dec. 1 was substantial, although it was somewhat less-than-average in the experience of earlier years of the record. There were also losses in other industrial divisions, as follows: logging, 3.3 p.c., manufacturing, 2.7 p.c., transportation, storage and communication, 2.5 p.c., services, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants), 2.2 p.c., mining, 1.6 p.c., and public utilities, 1.5 p.c. Employment in retail trade advanced by 2.1 p.c., but diminished by 1.8 p.c. in wholesale houses. The finance group reported a minor gain.

Within the manufacturing group, there was a further seasonal decline in the non-durable classes, in which the loss amounted to 3.9 p.c. This was slightly larger than the percentage reduction at Jan. 1, 1951, when the index number of employment was higher by 2.9 p.c. There was a substantial contraction in the food and beverages

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Jan. 1, 1952.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
(a) <u>Provinces</u>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Prince Edward Island	175.2	181.0	184.2	327.9	351.1	318.5	37.25	38.60	34.42	4,094
Nova Scotia	148.2	156.2	149.1	286.8	321.9	264.1	41.50	44.19	37.99	83,905
New Brunswick	189.7	192.3	187.5	416.9	426.0	362.4	44.55	44.91	39.08	66,845
Quebec	171.6	178.6	162.3	389.7	421.7	327.8	48.33	50.23	42.99	693,427
Ontario	190.2	194.7	186.9	406.6	430.2	361.4	52.40	54.39	47.34	1,007,037
Manitoba	172.9	177.6	171.2	334.0	347.8	296.8	49.67	50.38	44.61	122,087
Saskatchewan	152.3	156.5	144.4	305.9	315.8	232.8	48.70	48.94	44.13	54,848
Alberta	206.1	210.9	193.7	422.3	443.1	355.8	52.14	53.46	46.73	109,554
British Columbia	186.7	195.1	180.4	387.4	432.5	331.3	53.95	57.64	47.78	210,732
CANADA	180.9	166.6	175.3	369.0	416.7	338.2	50.46	52.41	45.27	2,352,329
(b) <u>Metropolitan Areas</u>										
Sydney	111.2	113.1	..	241.9	281.0	..	48.62	55.56	..	19,935
Halifax	212.1	216.0	199.2	371.9	383.1	303.4	41.06	41.54	35.71	26,625
Saint John	199.4	184.8	176.0	367.3	362.5	303.9	41.55	42.06	37.04	16,147
Quebec	149.5	156.0	146.2	324.3	358.2	295.1	40.42	42.78	37.14	35,027
Sherbrooke	160.9	174.0	164.7	349.6	390.0	323.4	42.17	43.49	38.09	10,532
Three Rivers	169.5	176.7	164.6	406.9	448.4	356.0	48.02	50.76	43.83	11,979
Drummondville	189.4	194.0	..	476.3	508.6	..	48.15	50.19	..	6,034
Montreal	175.0	179.9	168.8	369.2	399.7	320.1	48.18	50.75	43.33	345,652
Ottawa - Hull	192.1	193.1	188.7	375.5	390.9	335.0	45.26	46.86	41.12	42,168
Peterborough	200.6	205.2	..	512.8	555.4	..	54.00	57.17	..	11,687
Oshawa	243.2	251.4	..	623.7	596.7	..	60.68	56.17	..	15,462
Niagara Falls	255.8	270.9	..	638.7	674.9	..	60.19	60.05	..	11,839
St. Catharines - Welland	233.9	239.7	223.7	562.4	612.2	506.0	59.02	62.69	55.34	34,728
Toronto	196.3	198.9	194.0	407.9	431.0	362.0	52.23	54.47	46.81	337,020
Hamilton	199.5	202.9	197.4	448.4	479.8	403.8	54.39	57.23	49.49	76,136
Brantford	206.0	206.2	210.0	520.5	544.1	468.6	52.52	54.84	46.39	15,158
Galt - Preston	143.7	150.0	..	318.7	358.8	..	45.47	49.05	..	9,197
Kitchener - Waterloo	167.9	171.6	180.6	355.7	401.8	356.0	45.00	49.72	41.86	21,110
Sudbury	182.7	183.6	..	401.3	389.0	..	66.06	63.70	..	20,107
London	184.9	190.1	192.3	372.6	408.1	352.4	47.73	50.84	43.39	28,738
Sarnia	284.2	298.5	..	553.8	620.1	..	62.52	66.66	..	11,424
Windsor	209.3	212.3	231.2	439.5	454.4	457.7	58.56	59.87	55.15	41,544
Sault Ste. Marie	226.2	225.9	..	504.1	529.1	..	59.24	62.27	..	10,647
Pt. William - Pt. Arthur	227.3	236.1	190.3	484.6	532.5	361.4	54.22	57.37	48.35	13,726
Winnipeg	171.7	175.8	173.3	329.5	341.0	295.1	46.77	47.29	41.41	78,429
Regina	169.6	173.9	169.0	347.5	354.3	302.3	46.41	46.15	40.37	12,774
Saskatoon	194.4	198.1	186.0	389.4	397.9	334.9	44.44	44.57	39.95	8,894
Edmonton	249.8	259.4	240.9	502.3	548.8	434.2	47.31	49.75	42.37	28,611
Calgary	216.4	218.9	203.2	419.5	434.1	350.3	50.05	51.18	44.46	27,568
Vancouver	197.7	203.1	199.4	405.7	429.0	361.2	51.43	52.92	45.47	90,811
Victoria	218.0	224.6	215.3	452.4	489.8	395.7	49.80	52.34	44.10	14,389
(c) <u>Industries</u>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	283.8	293.4	256.0	845.9	923.3	632.1	51.59	54.47	42.58	113,302
Mining	119.7	121.6	115.1	251.7	268.7	217.0	60.54	63.60	54.08	94,728
Manufacturing	184.0	189.1	182.4	418.7	451.8	373.1	51.83	54.44	46.60	1,057,156
Durable goods	234.4	237.5	223.3	533.7	573.8	457.1	55.33	58.68	49.22	529,510
Non-Durable goods	151.4	157.6	155.8	335.5	363.7	312.1	48.31	50.30	43.88	527,646
Construction	166.9	194.3	158.1	413.3	542.3	343.8	46.46	52.34	40.82	199,382
Transportation, storage and communi-	180.8	185.4	168.1	352.4	361.0	299.6	55.77	56.71	51.07	323,597
Public utility operation	167.6	190.5	179.8	379.7	385.7	321.2	59.71	59.73	52.76	40,095
Trade	185.4	183.6	184.4	375.0	368.6	333.9	44.24	43.91	39.55	340,592
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.5	178.4	159.8	291.6	292.4	246.5	47.47	47.65	44.78	106,670
Service ^{2/}	178.7	180.7	172.9	350.5	361.5	318.7	32.56	32.84	30.23	76,807
Industrial composite	180.9	186.6	175.3	389.0	416.7	338.2	50.46	52.41	45.27	2,352,329

^{1/} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

^{2/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

group, the index falling by 7.3 p.c. as compared with Dec. 1, 1951. Fruit and vegetable canning showed a loss of 29.5 p.c., and fish canning and curing, one of 17.4 p.c. Tobacco, rubber, leather products, textiles, clothing, pulp and paper mills, paper products, printing and publishing, chemicals, and miscellaneous manufactures showed decreases ranging from 0.9 p.c. in printing and publishing, to 6.5 p.c. in the clothing group.

Employment in the heavy manufactured goods group fell by 1.3 p.c. at Jan. 1, when the index, at 234.4 on the 1939 average, was 5.0 p.c. above its level a year earlier. Lowered activity in the month was noted in wood products, in which the decline of 3.6 p.c. was largely seasonal in character. Little change on the whole took place in the transportation equipment division in spite of a considerable increase in the aircraft and parts sub-group. The iron and steel industries showed a general decline of 1.1 p.c., minor improvement in machinery plants being offset by contractions in several other classes. The decrease in the non-ferrous metal industries as a whole also amounted to 1.1 p.c.; there was a small gain, however, in the smelting and refining sub-group in which employment rose by 0.5 p.c. Firms in the electrical apparatus and supplies group released 1.2 p.c. of their staffs, in their sixth successive reduction.

The Jan. 1 index of employment in gold mining fell by 1.6 p.c. from Dec. 1. There were declines of 4.6 p.c. in the non-metal group, and 1.6 p.c. in the extraction of fuels, with coal mining showing a loss of 0.8 p.c. Curtailed working hours over the year-end holidays in the latter division significantly lowered the average weekly earnings, which fell from \$58.40 in the week of Dec. 1, to \$47.88 in that of Jan. 1. A year earlier, the average was \$47.18.

A comparison of the latest data with those recorded at Jan. 1, 1951, shows a shrinkage in employment in a number of important industries. The losses in tobacco, rubber, leather, textile, clothing, electrical apparatus and miscellaneous manufacturing plants were especially marked. There was a slight decline in retail trade. The largest increases in the year took place in logging, in metal mining (other than gold), in the extraction of oil and natural gas, in the iron and steel and transportation equipment groups of manufacturing, and in finance, insurance and real estate.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- On the whole, the decline in employment for men at Jan. 1 was rather greater than for women, workers of the former sex showing a loss of 3.2 p.c. from Dec. 1, while the reported number of women fell by 2.6 p.c. The latest proportion of women per 1,000 workers of both sexes, at 217, varied insignificantly from the Dec. 1 ratio of 216, but was lower than the Jan. 1, 1951, figure of 226 per 1,000. At Jan. 1 in earlier years for which data are available, the proportions were as follows: 1950, 231; 1949 and 1948, 224, and 1947, 230. In the 12 months' comparison, the reported number of men showed a gain of 4.3 p.c. at the date under review, when that of women was lower by 0.7 p.c.

Employment for women in manufacturing generally was reduced by 5.7 p.c. between Dec. 1 and Jan. 1, largely as a result of seasonal recessions in the food and beverage industries, notably in fruit and vegetable canning, with further curtailment in activity in the textile and clothing industries. The reported male staffs declined by 1.8 p.c. The ratio of women per 1,000 employees fell from 222 at the first of December, to 215 at the date under review, as compared with 230 at Jan. 1, 1951, and 234 at Jan. 1, 1950. In the last 12 months, there has been an increase of 3.0 p.c. in the reported male staffs, but the number of women has declined by 6.1 p.c. The considerable disparity results from changes in the industrial distribution of employees within the manufacturing division.

As compared with Dec. 1, 1951, employment for women, as for men, diminished in

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.08	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.98	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61	190.0	427.6	224.9	51.25
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.6	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.8	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	416.7	223.6	52.41	189.1	451.8	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	180.9	389.0	215.3	50.46	184.0	418.7	227.4	51.83
Feb. 1								
Mar. 1								
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

nearly all branches of manufacturing, and in most of the non-manufacturing classes. Retail trade was the most noteworthy exception, showing a rise of 2.4 p.c. in the reported number of women, and 1.8 p.c. in that of male employees.

Weekly Payrolls.- The contraction in employment generally in the main industrial groups in the holiday week of Jan. 1 was accompanied by an important reduction in the amounts distributed in weekly wages and salaries. The loss of 6.7 p.c. from Dec. 1 was greater than that of 5.0 p.c. recorded in a similar comparison at Jan. 1, 1951, approximating the Jan. 1, 1950, decline of 6.8 p.c.

The latest index number of payrolls, at 389.0 p.c. of the 1939 average, was lower than in the second half of 1951, but was otherwise the maximum in the record. Changes in the industrial and sex distributions of workers in recent months, as well as continued upward revisions in wage rates and cost-of-living allowances, contributed to the comparatively high total of disbursements indicated at the date under review in spite of the substantial falling-off then reported.

There were widespread reductions in the weekly wages and salaries paid on or about Jan. 1. The general trend from Dec. 1 was downward in all provinces, in all but 3 of the larger cities, and in many industries. Industrially, the exceptions were oil and natural gas wells, the manufacture of beverages, motor vehicles, railroad and rolling stock equipment, smelting and refining and acids, alkalis and salts, air transport operation, urban and interurban transportation, railway maintenance of equipment and railway operation, communications, retail trade and insurance. The increases in payroll expenditures in some of these classes resulted from longer working hours, due to seasonal or other causes, while higher rates of pay also contributed.

In most cases, the reported totals of weekly wages and salaries were higher at Jan. 1, 1952, than a year ago. There were some exceptions, however, mainly reflecting lowered employment, or reduced working hours and in some cases, both of these factors.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The falling-off of \$1.95 in the weekly wages and salaries reported for the holiday period as compared with a month earlier exceeded the loss recorded in a similar comparison at Jan. 1 in 1951 and immediately preceding years. As already stated, the day of the week on which holidays are observed contributes materially to the size of the decline, being one of the factors determining the amount of working time lost due to shut downs and absenteeism. Since Christmas in 1951 fell on a Tuesday, the reduction in working time was greater than when the holidays fall nearer to the week end, as in 1948-50. Apart from this, there was in the period under review a considerable amount of short-time work in several industries in which business has been slack. In the years for which data are available, the decreases in average weekly earnings in the week of Jan. 1 have varied from 6.9 p.c. in 1943 and 6.3 p.c. in 1945, to 2.9 p.c. in 1951 and 2.6 p.c. in 1949. The growing practice of paying employees for specified holidays has been an important factor in reducing the extent of the loss in earnings during the year-end holiday week.

There were widely distributed declines in the latest per capita figures for areas and industries as compared with a month earlier. All provinces and all but 4 of the cities listed in Tables A and C shared in the downward movement among the municipalities; the exceptions were Oshawa, Niagara Falls, Sudbury and Regina. Longer working hours and revised wage schedules contributed to the higher figures in those centres. Seasonally increased average weekly earnings were reported in certain branches of the food and beverage group, due in some instances to the release of lower paid workers, and in others to longer working hours in the holiday week.

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Jan. 1, 1952					Dec. 1, 1951		Jan. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
(a) Provinces	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Prince Edward Island	4,094	3,072	1,022	75.0	25.0	75.3	24.7	77.4	22.6
Nova Scotia	83,905	71,186	12,719	84.8	15.2	85.1	14.9	85.2	14.8
New Brunswick	66,645	56,191	10,454	84.3	15.7	84.0	16.0	85.1	14.9
Quebec	693,427	539,645	153,782	77.8	22.2	78.1	21.9	76.1	23.9
Ontario	1,007,037	773,515	233,522	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2	76.0	24.0
Manitoba	122,087	94,179	27,908	77.1	22.9	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3
Saskatchewan	54,848	43,382	11,466	79.1	20.9	79.8	20.2	78.8	21.2
Alberta	109,554	88,597	20,957	80.9	19.1	81.6	18.4	81.5	18.5
British Columbia	210,732	171,335	39,397	81.3	18.7	80.8	19.2	81.0	19.0
CANADA	2,352,329	1,841,102	511,227	78.3	21.7	78.4	21.6	77.4	22.6
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney	19,935	19,062	873	95.6	4.4	96.3	3.7	..	..
Halifax	26,625	19,469	7,156	73.1	26.9	72.5	27.5	70.6	29.4
Saint John	16,147	12,320	3,827	76.3	23.7	73.4	26.6	75.0	25.0
Quebec	35,027	24,477	10,550	69.9	30.1	71.3	28.7	69.3	30.7
Sherbrooke	10,532	7,564	2,968	71.8	28.2	70.6	29.4	68.7	31.3
Three Rivers	11,979	8,684	3,295	72.5	27.5	74.1	25.9	74.4	25.6
Drummondville	8,034	6,094	1,940	75.9	24.1	75.9	24.1	..	..
Montreal	345,652	245,488	100,164	71.0	29.0	71.0	29.0	69.5	30.5
Ottawa - Hull	42,188	29,581	12,607	70.1	29.9	70.2	29.8	70.0	30.0
Peterborough	11,687	8,919	2,768	76.3	23.7	76.6	23.4	..	..
Oshawa	15,462	13,172	2,290	85.2	14.8	86.0	14.0	..	..
Niagara Falls	11,839	9,834	2,005	83.1	16.9	82.0	18.0	..	..
St. Catharines - Welland	34,728	29,323	5,405	84.4	15.6	83.9	16.1	82.5	17.5
Toronto	337,020	232,071	104,949	68.9	31.1	68.9	31.1	67.9	32.1
Hamilton	76,136	58,551	17,585	76.9	23.1	76.2	23.8	75.1	24.9
Brantford	15,158	12,053	3,105	79.5	20.5	78.8	21.2	76.7	23.3
Galt - Preston	9,197	6,778	2,419	73.7	26.3	73.4	26.6	..	..
Kitchener - Waterloo	21,110	14,598	6,512	69.2	30.8	69.5	30.5	69.1	30.9
Sudbury	20,107	18,587	1,520	92.4	7.6	93.7	6.3	..	..
London	28,738	20,100	8,638	69.9	30.1	69.5	30.5	69.6	30.4
Barnia	11,424	9,542	1,882	83.5	16.5	85.1	14.9	..	..
Windsor	41,544	34,464	7,080	83.0	17.0	83.2	16.8	83.7	16.3
Sault Ste. Marie	10,647	9,829	818	92.3	7.7	93.1	6.9	..	..
Pt. William - Pt. Arthur	13,726	11,572	2,154	84.3	15.7	85.4	14.6	82.6	17.4
Winnipeg	78,429	54,802	23,627	69.9	30.1	69.6	30.4	69.4	30.6
Regina	12,774	8,336	4,438	65.3	34.7	66.4	33.6	64.4	35.6
Saskatoon	8,894	6,308	2,586	70.9	29.1	71.7	28.3	71.1	28.9
Edmonton	28,611	20,780	7,831	72.6	27.4	74.2	25.8	74.1	25.9
Calgary	27,558	20,728	6,830	75.2	24.8	75.9	24.1	74.7	25.3
Vancouver	90,811	64,525	26,286	71.1	28.9	70.8	29.2	71.5	28.5
Victoria	14,389	11,066	3,323	76.9	23.1	76.5	23.5	75.7	24.3
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	113,302	111,529	1,773	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Mining	94,728	92,233	2,495	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Manufacturing	1,057,156	830,309	226,847	76.5	21.5	77.8	22.2	77.0	23.0
Durable Goods ^{1/}	529,510	473,529	55,981	89.4	10.6	89.5	10.5	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable Goods	527,646	356,780	170,866	67.6	32.4	66.5	33.5	66.1	33.9
Construction	199,382	194,077	5,305	97.3	2.7	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage and communi-	323,597	277,830	45,767	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	85.5	14.5
Public utility operation	40,096	35,074	5,021	87.5	12.5	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3
Trade	340,592	207,633	132,959	61.0	39.0	61.0	39.0	60.8	39.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	106,670	53,996	52,674	50.6	49.4	50.6	49.4	50.3	49.7
Service ^{2/}	76,807	38,421	38,386	50.0	50.0	49.8	50.2	49.6	50.4
Industrial composite	2,352,329	1,841,102	511,227	78.3	21.7	78.4	21.6	77.4	22.6

^{1/} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

^{2/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Improvement was also indicated in the motor vehicle, railroad and rolling stock equipment, aluminum products, non-ferrous smelting and refining, oil refining and acids, alkalis and salts groups of manufacturing, in certain groups of transportation, communications and storage, in miscellaneous public utility operation, in trade, insurance and in certain branches of the service industries. The payment of higher wage rates and longer working hours, often at premium rates, with changes in the industrial and occupational distributions within these classes, were contributing factors. In most cases, the latest averages were higher than at Jan. 1, 1951; exceptions were the cotton yarn and broad woven goods and the motor vehicle parts and accessories industries, where hours have been reduced in the 12 months.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Industries.- Reduced industrial activity as compared with a month earlier was reported in all provinces at the date under review. The losses varied from 1.3 p.c. in New Brunswick and 2.3 p.c. in Ontario and Alberta, to 4.0 p.c. in Quebec, 4.3 p.c. in British Columbia and 5.1 p.c. in Nova Scotia. Manufacturing showed curtailment in employment in all provinces at Jan. 1 as compared with Dec. 1. The declines amounted to 2.7 p.c. in Quebec, 2.4 p.c. in Ontario, and 3.0 p.c. in British Columbia. The trend was also generally downward in mining and construction. Transportation was quieter in 5 provinces, the exceptions being the Maritime Provinces and British Columbia. A slightly lower level of employment was indicated in most areas in those branches of the service industry for which data are available. Trade showed a falling-off in Nova Scotia, Manitoba and British Columbia, but elsewhere the trend was favourable. There were moderate losses in logging in all except the Prairie Provinces, where the increases in employment were small.

Provincially, there were general declines in the wages and salaries disbursed by the larger firms in the major industries, ranging from 2.1 p.c. in New Brunswick and 3.1 p.c. in Saskatchewan, to 7.6 p.c. in Quebec, 10.4 p.c. in British Columbia and 10.9 p.c. in Nova Scotia; the loss in Ontario amounted to 5.9 p.c. In all areas, the general averages of weekly earnings of wage-earners and salaried employees were lower at Jan. 1 than at Dec. 1, but exceeded those indicated at Jan. 1 in 1951 and earlier years.

Industrial Changes in the Cities.- Industrial employment in most of the 31 metropolitan areas for which data are segregated showed a downward movement at Jan. 1, improvement on the whole being indicated only in Saint John and Sault Ste. Marie. The increase of 7.9 p.c. in the former was largely due to seasonal activity at the ports. The gain in Sault Ste. Marie was slight.

Manufacturing in Fort William-Port Arthur and Halifax showed a slightly upward movement. Small reductions in factory employment took place in Brantford, Sudbury, Sarnia, Sault Ste. Marie, Regina, Saskatoon, Calgary and Victoria, while curtailment on a larger scale was reported in that industry in the remaining metropolitan areas listed in Table A. Noteworthy declines were those of 2.4 p.c. in Montreal, 1.8 p.c. in Toronto, and 2.2 p.c. in Hamilton. Construction was generally quieter, although in most centres, the numbers laid off were not particularly large; in Toronto, Halifax, Edmonton and Vancouver, however, the losses were substantial, amounting to 11.3 p.c., 22.3 p.c., 19.3 p.c., and 13.9 p.c., respectively. Moderate increases were reported in trade in 25 cities; the contractions in employment in most of the remaining municipalities were slight. The exception was Vancouver, where the reduction in trade was 4.4 p.c.

Establishments furnishing data in Saint John reported an increase of 6.9 p.c. in their weekly payrolls at Jan. 1 as compared with Dec. 1; in Oshawa and Sudbury, the disbursements rose by 4.5 p.c. and 3.2 p.c., respectively, due to longer

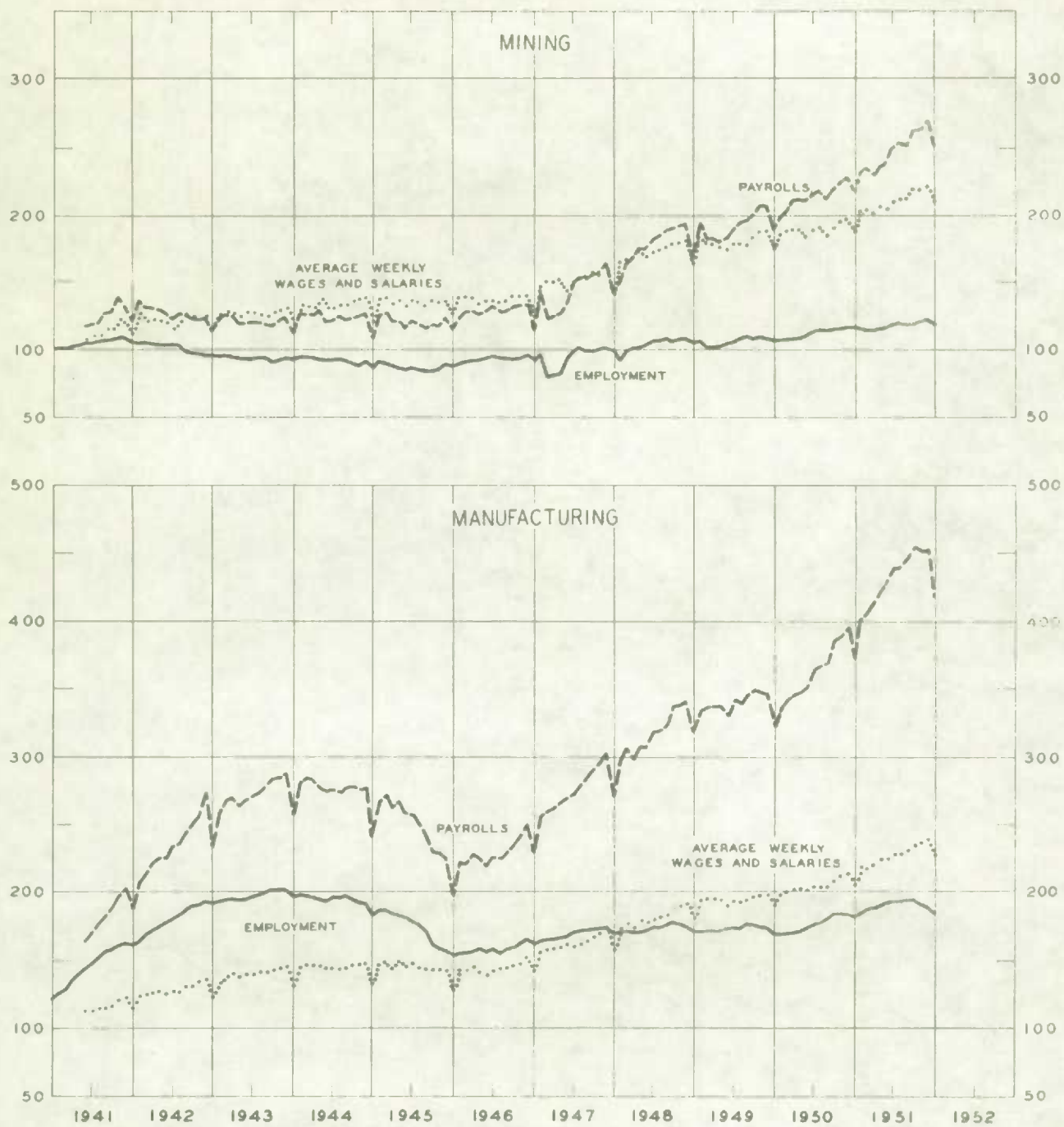
working hours, and in the latter, also to upward adjustments in wage rates. In the remaining centres for which figures are published, the indicated wages and salaries showed seasonal declines in the month. These ranged from 1.9 p.c. in Regina, 2.2 p.c. in Saskatoon and 2.9 p.c. in Halifax, to 11.2 p.c. in Galt and 11.5 p.c. in Kitchener. On the whole, the reductions reported in the cities at Jan. 1, 1952, tended to exceed those indicated 12 months earlier, reflecting greater loss of working time during the Christmas season than in recently-preceding years, as well as continued short time work in certain industries.

The average weekly wages and salaries were lower at the date under review than at Dec. 1 in all centres except Oshawa, Niagara Falls, Sudbury and Regina. The per capita figures were generally higher than at Jan. 1 in 1951 or any earlier year for which information is available.

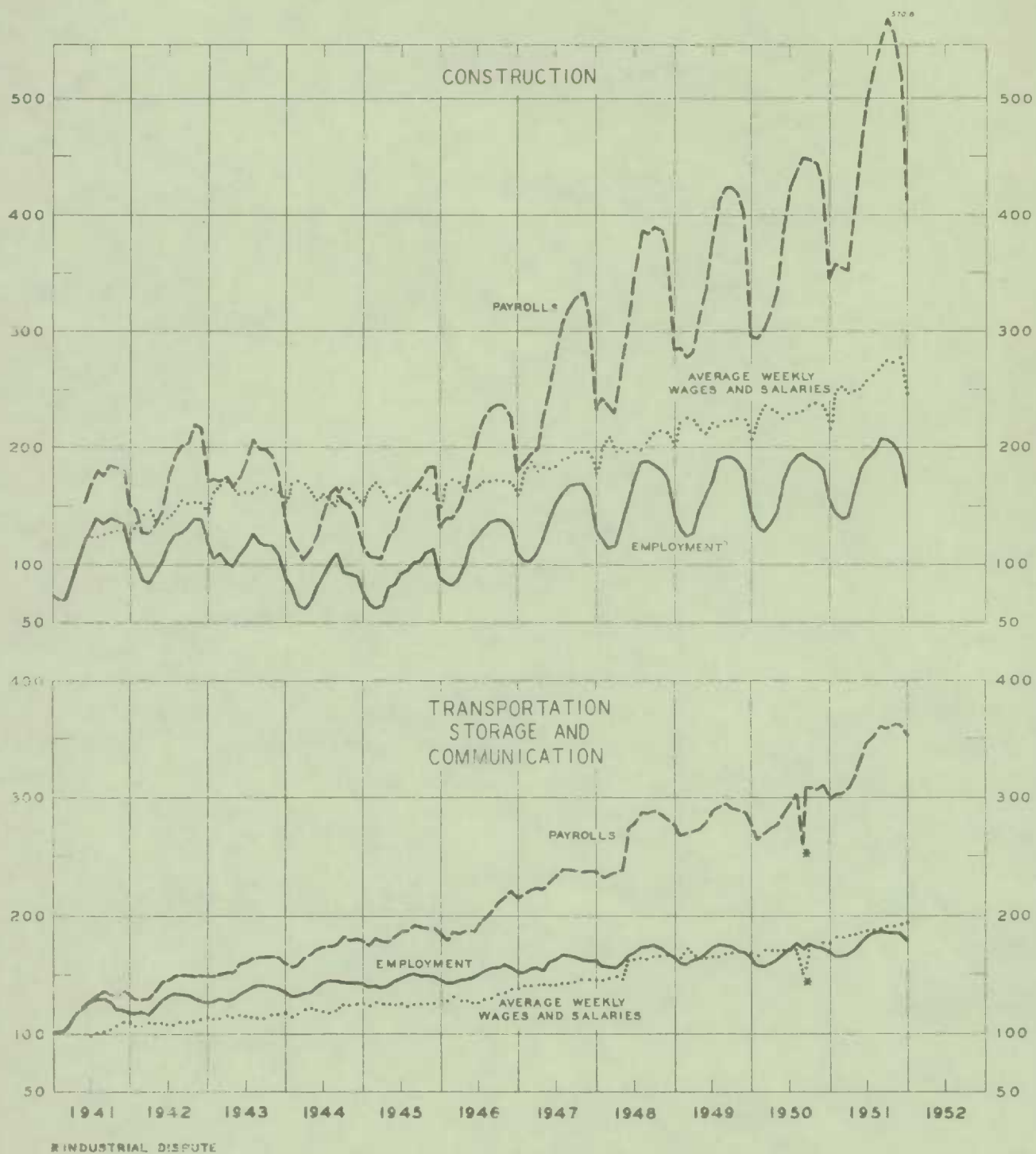
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN MINING AND MANUFACTURING

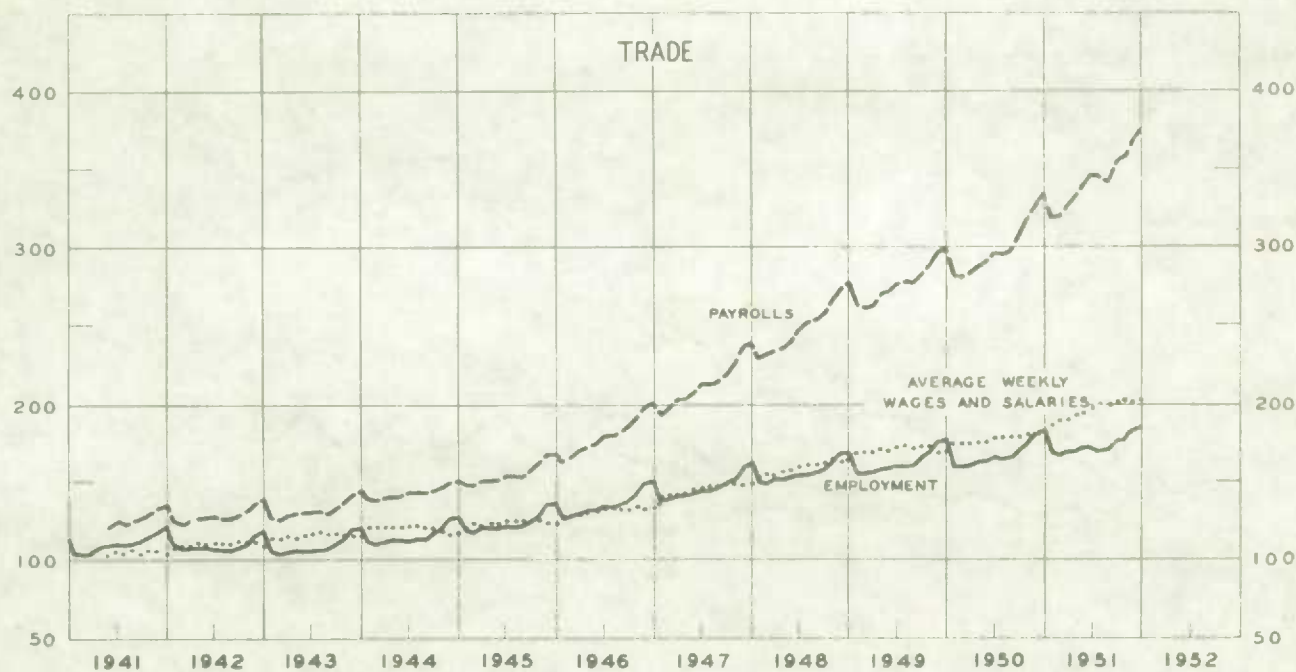
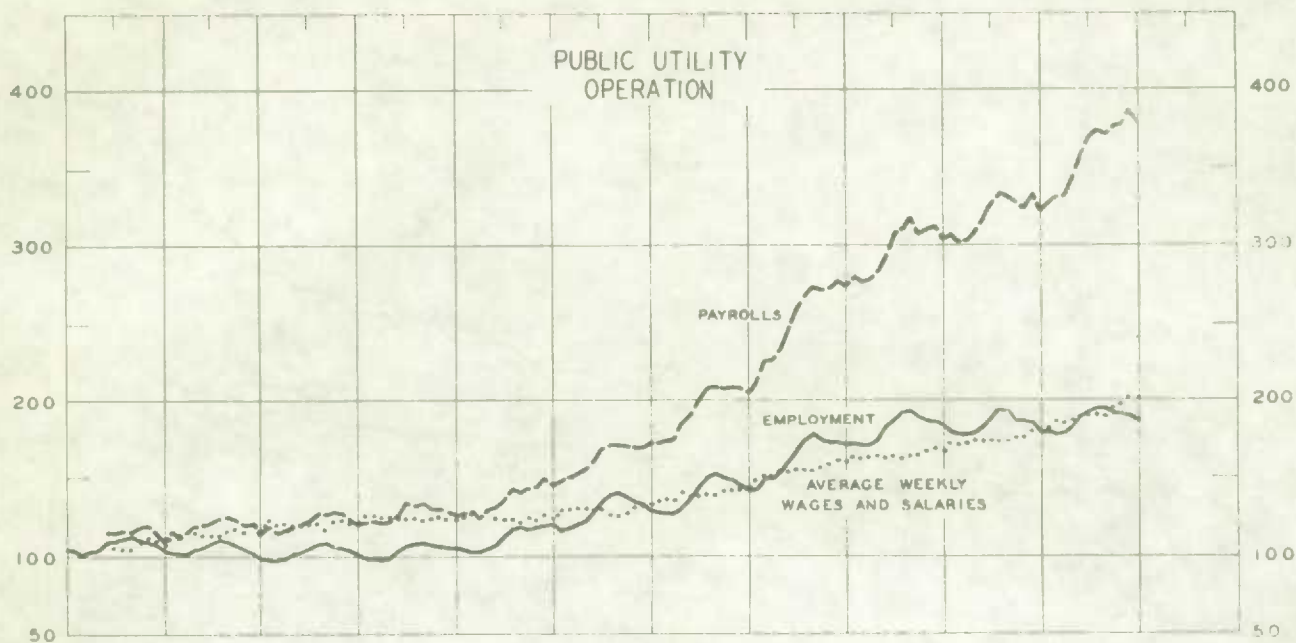
1939=100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN CONSTRUCTION AND IN TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION 1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
IN PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION AND TRADE
1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN FINANCE,
INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE AND IN SERVICE
1939 = 100

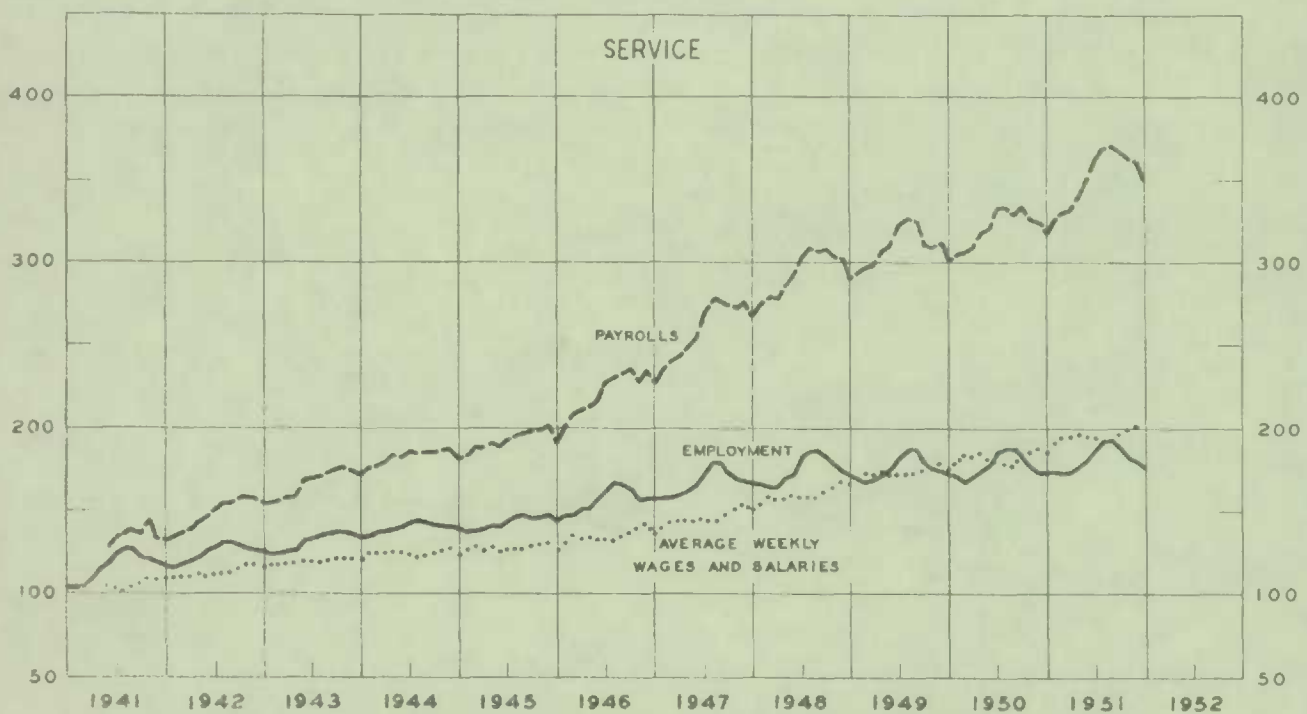
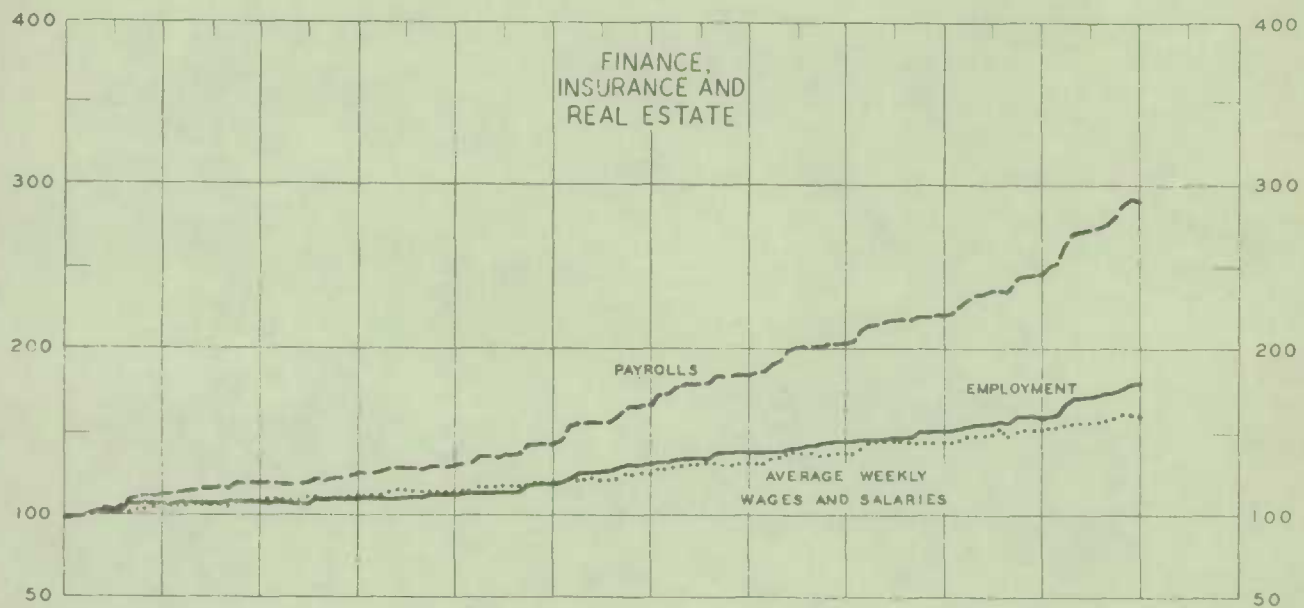


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.8	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.8	177.6	187.5	174.0	169.8	175.0
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	168.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.6	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.3	171.9	187.6	160.3	147.3	163.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.3	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	167.2	178.8	160.8	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	166.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.6	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.5	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	156.6	166.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.8	190.8	175.8	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	169.8	172.0
Feb. 1	172.3	243.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	175.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.6
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.3	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	173.9
May 1	175.5	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2
Dec. 1	186.6	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7
1952 - Jan. 1	180.9	283.8	119.7	184.0	166.9	180.8	187.5	185.4	178.5	176.7
Feb. 1										
Mar. 1										
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1952.

100.0	4.8	4.0	44.9	8.5	13.8	1.7	14.5	4.5	3.3
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.6	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.6	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.6	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.8
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.6	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.5	181.0	156.2	192.3	179.6	194.7	177.5	156.5	210.9	195.1
1952 - Jan. 1	189.0	175.2	148.2	189.7	171.5	190.2	172.9	152.3	206.1	186.7
Feb. 1										
Mar. 1										
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1952.

100.0 0.2 3.8 2.8 29.5 42.8 5.2 2.3 4.7 8.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.5	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.5	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.9	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.6
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.6
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.6
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	186.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	156.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	167.3	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.3
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.5	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.5	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.8	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	212.1	199.4	149.5	160.9	169.5	175.0
Feb. 1						
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1952.

1.1 0.7 1.5 0.4 0.5 14.7

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa- Kull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines- Welland	Brantford	Kitchener- Waterloo	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	192.5	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	193.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	196.0	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	248.7	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	195.3	203.7	238.1	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.9	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.2	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	196.9	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	196.6	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	197.6	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	198.4	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	194.7	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	194.6	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.3	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	195.6	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.2	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.8	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.7	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	191.0	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.8
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	195.8	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.1	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.0	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.5	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.0	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.4	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.1	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.6	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.9	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.6	233.6	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	198.9	202.9	239.7	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.1	196.3	199.5	233.9	206.0	167.9	184.9	209.3	227.3
Feb. 1									
Mar. 1									
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1952.

1.8 14.3 3.2 1.5 0.6 0.9 1.2 1.8 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 2 - Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.8	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.5	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.3	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.3
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.5	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.5	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.3	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.7	169.6	194.4	249.6	216.4	197.7	218.0
Feb. 1							
Mar. 1							
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1952.

3.3 0.5 0.4 1.2 1.2 3.9 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	253.9	253.4	256.0	845.9	923.3	632.1	51.59	54.47	42.58	113,302
Mining	119.7	121.6	115.1	251.7	268.7	217.0	60.54	63.60	54.08	94,728
Metal mining	112.3	113.3	107.4	216.0	221.4	183.7	64.68	65.73	57.33	49,449
Gold (a)	71.8	72.9	75.4	124.1	131.1	119.5	59.32	61.68	54.01	21,476
Other metal (b)	198.2	198.9	174.7	423.3	425.2	327.2	68.80	68.88	60.35	27,973
Fuels	120.3	122.2	116.0	294.5	333.6	263.0	55.96	62.42	51.85	33,933
Coal	91.6	92.3	94.1	197.8	243.3	200.4	47.88	58.40	47.18	23,320
Oil and natural gas	388.5	401.1	319.6	973.0	968.0	702.0	73.73	71.03	64.66	10,613
Non-metal (c)	163.6	171.5	160.8	418.2	453.8	343.4	56.16	58.12	46.89	11,346
Manufacturing	184.0	189.1	182.4	418.7	451.8	373.1	51.83	54.44	46.60	1,057,156
Food and beverages	155.5	167.7	151.6	327.9	359.7	290.6	47.98	48.81	43.63	116,997
Meat products	172.2	180.0	169.6	375.3	411.5	324.0	56.69	59.45	49.75	21,289
Dairy products	157.7	161.3	150.6	314.6	323.2	278.0	43.73	43.95	40.64	8,682
Canned and cured fish	122.6	148.3	106.0	259.2	349.4	202.7	39.58	44.10	35.10	6,831
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	112.2	159.2	104.9	267.0	363.0	231.0	37.66	36.09	34.84	8,809
Grain mill products	168.8	172.0	158.9	339.1	365.7	296.2	50.70	53.67	47.01	7,894
Bread and other bakery products	153.4	155.5	149.0	312.8	315.0	275.9	46.72	46.41	42.40	15,987
Distilled and malt liquors	202.1	206.4	208.3	417.1	410.9	385.6	60.71	58.55	54.44	13,837
Other beverages (d)	180.4	179.4	182.9	346.4	341.3	321.0	49.30	48.84	45.16	6,032
Other foods (e)	148.0	160.1	146.0	287.3	333.8	261.9	41.27	44.33	38.23	27,636
Tobacco and tobacco products	109.6	112.8	119.2	283.9	328.4	270.4	45.64	51.31	39.98	10,352
Rubber products	144.6	146.3	157.4	347.6	380.6	343.6	51.57	55.80	46.83	19,525
Leather products	102.0	105.7	114.6	211.3	232.1	227.2	34.75	36.82	33.18	25,631
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	102.8	105.0	111.1	216.4	234.5	225.3	32.96	34.97	31.73	16,799
Other leather products (f)	100.6	107.1	121.2	203.5	228.2	230.1	38.14	40.20	35.68	8,832
Textile products (except clothing)	139.7	144.3	157.6	318.4	355.6	346.6	41.06	44.37	39.57	67,933
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	120.2	126.5	128.1	262.4	299.1	301.5	36.86	39.92	39.58	24,131
Woolen goods	124.1	128.8	151.1	285.5	329.5	317.2	40.72	47.17	37.22	12,055
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	193.5	195.0	222.3	490.8	517.8	504.4	48.00	50.23	42.87	15,557
Clothing (textile and fur)	124.4	133.0	140.8	240.3	284.7	262.9	33.12	36.70	32.02	85,127
Men's clothing	128.6	136.9	142.5	242.3	274.9	261.8	32.18	34.29	31.50	27,737
Women's clothing	142.5	148.5	158.6	268.0	317.1	291.4	32.40	36.78	31.36	22,319
Knit goods	101.9	112.8	120.4	218.4	272.7	244.0	34.30	38.57	32.44	20,888
Fur goods	124.5	136.0	154.1	228.8	265.8	255.3	44.90	47.74	40.47	3,451
Hats and caps	90.7	93.8	100.0	174.3	197.5	180.5	35.34	39.07	33.31	3,795
Wood products	161.1	167.1	170.7	363.5	426.1	369.7	43.57	49.26	40.70	79,664
Saw and planing mills	167.7	175.7	174.4	382.4	453.3	368.3	45.33	51.40	42.05	49,422
Furniture	158.4	163.1	184.1	346.0	400.9	381.4	41.41	46.59	39.19	18,847
Other wood products (g)	141.1	141.7	137.3	313.5	352.5	290.7	39.39	44.12	37.41	11,395
Paper products	183.5	186.8	172.5	435.2	463.4	359.8	63.71	66.56	56.05	75,871
Pulp and paper mills	176.2	179.4	160.1	439.5	464.3	353.1	70.54	73.27	62.38	54,113
Other paper products (h)	204.7	208.2	208.3	420.0	458.5	384.1	46.73	50.18	42.00	21,758
Printing, publishing and allied industries	158.8	160.1	159.2	304.3	314.2	281.3	54.51	55.71	50.15	45,774
Iron and steel products	244.3	247.1	230.3	549.4	597.0	468.5	56.90	61.12	51.03	176,847
Agricultural implements	342.0	333.0	310.7	840.4	907.3	688.0	57.43	63.68	51.91	17,256
Boilers and plate work	221.8	231.3	219.5	498.6	582.9	469.2	56.54	64.78	54.97	5,699
Fabricated and structural steel	312.3	316.1	257.5	635.1	703.5	489.3	60.34	66.03	56.35	8,481
Hardware and tools	220.6	222.0	205.6	506.3	554.1	433.8	52.59	57.16	47.08	13,002
Heating and cooking appliances	142.3	153.6	189.4	292.7	343.4	343.0	48.54	52.72	42.57	6,346
Iron castings	244.4	256.0	250.3	557.0	645.7	561.1	53.34	59.01	52.34	20,627
Machinery mfg. (i)	281.0	279.6	262.2	624.4	666.0	522.5	56.49	60.56	50.60	36,747
Primary iron and steel	220.5	220.9	199.9	508.9	518.7	397.3	64.62	65.32	55.67	36,376
Sheet metal products	205.5	211.3	222.6	450.7	509.3	437.7	50.98	56.08	45.49	15,637
Wire and wire products	155.3	157.1	156.3	351.9	386.5	328.0	56.51	61.50	52.39	6,373

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing (Cont'd)										
Transportation equipment	267.1	266.9	229.4	583.0	801.3	462.6	58.11	59.96	53.90	134,853
Aircraft and parts	696.5	679.8	584.2	1658.7	1707.9	791.8	59.94	63.24	51.88	24,470
Motor vehicles	229.9	231.2	260.4	552.9	529.2	582.5	65.14	62.02	60.53	28,910
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	240.4	242.1	262.6	542.0	620.8	581.0	54.45	61.91	54.72	19,949
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	189.5	189.3	163.0	391.0	389.5	300.3	56.66	56.54	50.72	38,766
Shipbuilding and repairing	479.4	479.0	297.5	893.1	983.8	494.1	53.27	58.72	47.49	20,572
Non-ferrous metal products	223.5	225.9	213.0	495.5	506.8	413.7	60.30	61.02	52.89	49,967
Aluminum products	538.0	543.9	500.2	1287.0	1293.8	1014.5	59.06	58.76	50.14	7,936
Brass and copper products	199.1	205.1	204.9	439.0	476.0	401.2	54.91	57.91	48.76	9,845
Smelting and refining	200.8	199.7	176.5	460.4	448.5	359.0	68.30	88.89	60.50	23,563
Electrical apparatus and supplies	309.1	312.9	318.0	717.0	770.8	628.2	56.70	60.21	48.52	61,909
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	233.9	242.7	233.6	538.8	596.0	487.1	53.47	57.01	48.39	26,270
Clay products	202.5	210.2	202.8	489.5	542.4	446.3	51.48	54.98	46.61	5,497
Glass and glass products	209.2	213.2	232.1	491.9	516.5	482.7	54.42	56.07	48.12	6,486
Products of petroleum and coal	174.6	175.5	164.6	360.4	360.4	302.6	73.38	73.06	65.34	10,708
Chemical products	235.4	236.6	217.7	486.1	489.4	403.2	58.12	58.22	52.12	50,602
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	221.5	223.2	215.4	422.6	429.1	369.5	51.37	51.77	46.20	8,072
Acids, alkalis and salts	251.8	251.7	215.1	554.2	533.7	426.4	67.46	65.00	60.77	7,268
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	185.7	193.5	203.7	409.2	448.4	401.6	44.10	46.40	40.18	19,131
Construction	166.9	194.3	158.1	413.3	542.3	343.8	46.46	52.34	40.82	199,382
Building and structures (k)	369.3	432.9	347.8	727.4	1018.9	614.2	47.59	56.86	42.73	125,228
Highways, bridges and street construction	82.7	95.7	81.6	217.7	252.6	184.2	43.73	43.88	37.51	70,737
Transportation, storage and communication	180.8	185.4	168.1	352.4	361.0	299.5	55.77	55.71	51.07	323,697
Transportation	170.2	175.2	157.1	340.7	351.1	288.7	57.52	57.72	52.94	254,254
Air transport and airports	623.0	620.6	531.3	1306.5	1294.0	975.4	70.74	70.34	61.89	6,915
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	168.1	169.3	174.1	369.2	362.0	335.1	59.33	67.77	51.93	26,610
Steam railways	165.1	166.7	150.9	323.8	324.0	274.4	59.02	58.51	54.74	176,166
Maintenance of equipment	219.3	213.3	195.9	447.1	435.4	357.3	56.57	56.82	53.36	26,371
Maintenance of ways and structures	147.1	160.6	132.7	309.1	339.9	265.4	46.75	47.08	44.49	40,420
Transportation - steam railways	151.9	159.4	151.8	308.0	301.3	263.1	65.51	65.08	59.70	99,362
Telegraphs	173.6	176.7	165.8	333.4	333.0	287.6	49.78	48.82	47.84	9,023
Truck transportation	239.8	241.8	220.3	510.3	547.2	448.1	47.55	50.63	45.56	14,753
Water transportation (m)	146.1	174.8	129.0	290.8	381.5	232.5	50.30	55.22	45.00	27,892
Storage	147.2	163.4	138.2	276.4	293.5	229.8	48.99	49.91	44.28	15,957
Grain elevators	138.5	143.5	130.0	254.4	266.6	212.9	49.32	49.89	44.62	12,251
Storage and warehouse	185.4	197.2	179.4	391.3	434.6	327.4	47.90	49.96	43.03	3,706
Communication	284.5	285.4	272.0	486.5	475.7	424.1	48.95	47.72	44.56	53,386
Radio broadcasting	422.5	417.2	406.4	770.3	762.4	659.9	52.78	52.90	47.54	4,006
Telephone	280.2	281.6	288.6	476.9	465.5	416.8	48.74	47.16	44.26	48,964
Public utility operation	187.5	190.6	179.8	379.7	385.7	321.2	59.71	59.73	52.76	40,096
Electric light and power	201.7	204.5	191.1	404.7	410.7	339.2	59.96	60.01	53.02	36,537
Other public utilities (n)	109.3	112.6	115.7	227.6	233.7	211.3	57.06	56.86	50.40	3,558
Trade	185.4	183.6	184.4	375.0	368.6	333.9	44.24	43.91	39.55	340,592
Wholesale	182.6	185.9	176.6	352.8	356.8	306.3	51.97	51.63	46.64	95,416
Retail	186.6	182.7	187.4	386.9	375.0	348.4	41.23	40.79	36.95	245,176
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.5	178.4	159.8	291.8	292.4	246.5	47.47	47.65	44.78	106,670
Banking, investment and loan	199.1	198.9	171.0	318.1	320.4	261.7	44.15	44.59	42.29	66,149
Insurance	151.0	150.9	145.2	259.5	258.7	228.5	53.04	52.91	48.50	40,040
Service	176.7	180.7	172.9	350.5	361.5	318.7	32.56	32.84	30.23	78,807
Hotels and restaurants	174.9	178.9	172.8	360.9	366.6	334.0	29.99	29.70	28.01	44,765
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	153.7	156.9	152.1	287.5	314.1	271.6	30.33	32.46	28.90	19,038
Other services (o)	237.1	243.7	222.3	412.2	416.0	345.7	45.04	44.13	40.71	13,004
Industrial composite	180.9	186.6	175.3	389.0	416.7	338.2	50.46	52.41	45.27	2,352,329

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
Prince Edward Island							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing	186.7	198.5	171.6	437.5	470.0	359.1	36.61	36.97	32.68	769
Transportation, storage and communication	153.6	152.0	141.4	322.9	318.4	276.3	49.41	49.21	45.91	1,316
Trade	150.3	156.0	161.7	267.4	266.5	252.5	27.59	28.21	25.78	843
Industrial composite	175.2	181.0	184.2	327.9	351.1	318.5	37.25	38.30	34.42	4,094
Nova Scotia										
Mining	88.1	90.5	90.8	187.3	245.2	204.5	42.98	54.79	45.53	13,981
Coal	86.1	87.7	88.6	183.2	241.5	204.4	43.03	55.70	46.67	12,944
Manufacturing	162.4	170.0	146.2	327.8	355.3	255.3	44.58	46.16	38.68	26,140
Food and beverages	135.1	149.2	125.5	284.1	330.3	217.3	34.71	36.56	29.15	4,877
Canned and cured fish	134.0	141.3	128.8	316.9	380.0	257.6	37.90	43.13	32.07	2,004
Iron and steel products	150.6	155.0	137.5	306.2	332.1	250.0	53.96	56.88	48.25	7,676
Primary iron and steel	143.3	146.4	127.4	299.1	316.6	237.3	56.91	58.98	50.81	6,478
Transportation equipment	332.3	327.0	249.9	570.4	542.5	339.9	50.29	48.60	40.11	5,818
Shipbuilding and repairing	310.5	300.1	204.4	517.6	468.2	271.4	52.52	49.15	41.83	4,184
Construction	174.5	224.4	227.4	281.0	414.7	346.2	32.60	37.41	31.04	11,153
Buildings and structures (k)	218.6	267.7	190.5	293.8	479.5	255.9	31.57	42.07	31.74	5,160
Highways, bridges and street construction	148.7	199.1	250.7	271.3	366.1	419.5	33.48	33.74	30.70	5,993
Transportation, storage and communication	177.7	167.7	170.3	337.6	314.0	288.1	48.18	47.47	42.92	14,112
Steam railways	156.0	156.6	140.7	317.3	308.3	261.3	54.47	52.77	49.75	7,370
Water transportation (m)	191.8	148.9	210.9	326.5	252.9	305.1	39.91	39.80	33.72	3,594
Trade	193.7	197.6	202.1	344.9	344.9	319.3	36.12	35.40	31.89	11,238
Wholesale	193.3	196.2	190.6	338.3	342.7	305.9	43.80	43.71	39.88	3,634
Retail	193.9	198.3	207.5	349.2	346.3	328.0	32.45	31.46	28.44	7,604
Finance, insurance and real estate	177.4	177.4	148.9	282.3	281.7	233.2	43.56	43.45	42.88	3,033
Industrial composite	148.2	156.2	149.1	286.8	321.9	264.1	41.50	44.19	37.99	83,905
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	295.3	299.5	309.3	1148.6	1192.2	959.5	47.64	48.74	37.99	9,714
Manufacturing	156.8	169.2	152.0	353.0	400.5	316.9	45.47	47.80	41.75	17,803
Wood products	103.8	114.5	117.9	233.0	291.8	242.6	32.12	36.46	29.45	2,223
Saw and planing mills	108.9	120.9	122.0	243.3	307.4	250.8	31.81	36.18	29.25	2,101
Pulp and paper mills	159.9	168.0	156.5	415.0	472.9	369.1	65.77	71.31	59.76	3,623
Transportation equipment	237.6	236.8	198.8	449.0	438.3	329.3	54.60	53.48	47.87	2,880
Construction	216.4	262.4	225.0	448.7	582.4	386.4	36.92	39.52	30.59	8,915
Buildings and structures (k)	472.6	583.1	362.8	830.7	1213.3	516.1	36.59	43.31	29.61	4,447
Highways, bridges and street construction	140.6	167.5	184.2	309.5	352.5	339.2	37.25	35.62	31.16	4,468
Transportation, storage and communication	210.4	176.9	197.5	423.1	339.4	351.7	52.18	49.77	46.21	16,446
Steam railways	196.3	179.3	179.4	396.9	360.7	326.8	56.03	54.22	50.50	10,850
Water transportation (m)	251.2	116.5	239.5	553.6	168.3	424.1	44.11	28.92	35.45	3,324
Trade	185.0	184.4	184.7	349.7	348.1	317.7	36.27	36.22	32.99	8,835
Wholesale	164.8	165.7	163.8	296.4	296.6	274.1	41.53	41.62	38.90	2,803
Retail	196.2	194.7	196.3	390.3	387.3	350.9	33.69	33.68	30.26	6,032
Industrial composite	189.7	192.3	187.5	416.9	426.0	362.4	44.55	44.91	39.08	66,645
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	314.0	319.2	273.5	1065.2	1082.9	741.3	47.79	47.80	38.18	52,486
Mining	152.8	156.1	145.4	321.6	342.4	276.3	58.84	61.33	53.11	18,723
Gold (a)	92.5	94.9	94.3	162.4	176.9	154.2	56.17	59.61	52.27	4,784
Other metal (b)	299.0	305.7	262.3	531.9	572.0	452.9	57.67	60.73	55.98	6,598
Non-metal (c)	150.7	153.2	146.8	428.6	445.7	348.0	61.63	63.02	51.37	7,341
Manufacturing	178.3	183.1	173.5	414.3	450.4	360.9	48.33	51.15	43.27	347,328
Tobacco	110.1	117.8	127.5	318.7	367.0	308.7	51.63	55.56	43.17	7,222
Leather products	98.3	100.3	104.1	205.0	219.3	205.7	31.21	32.73	29.46	13,414
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	95.2	95.2	100.2	202.5	209.9	205.1	31.14	32.27	29.95	10,271
Textile products (except clothing)	153.6	156.3	169.9	347.1	380.8	382.7	39.88	42.99	39.74	40,170
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	124.1	125.5	128.4	261.4	283.6	302.8	35.89	38.51	40.19	16,471
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	203.5	203.8	235.1	502.3	541.0	523.1	45.34	48.76	40.87	11,260
Clothing (textile and fur)	131.9	142.9	150.6	256.6	305.9	277.8	32.01	35.24	30.38	47,787
Men's clothing	131.1	139.2	148.7	256.4	285.5	279.5	31.27	32.80	30.07	15,811
Women's clothing	145.4	155.0	159.8	268.2	332.3	289.0	30.66	35.66	30.06	15,442
Knit goods	108.4	127.6	131.8	251.0	314.4	266.1	34.91	37.15	30.61	8,430
Wood products	151.5	157.5	158.2	360.5	417.2	352.2	38.27	42.59	35.81	17,281
Saw and planing mills	152.5	162.5	152.0	401.7	470.9	363.3	37.88	41.68	34.37	7,649
Furniture	158.3	163.5	177.5	333.6	386.9	351.7	39.85	44.63	37.46	5,709

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
Quebec (Continued)							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing (continued)										
Paper products	169.2	174.5	161.8	411.6	448.9	350.1	63.78	67.45	56.73	31,078
Pulp and paper mills	161.0	168.1	151.4	410.1	444.8	344.0	89.67	73.26	52.15	24,990
Other paper products (h)	213.8	220.4	218.5	422.9	479.5	395.7	39.32	43.58	36.27	6,088
Printing, publishing and allied industries	152.4	152.9	153.1	307.6	315.4	293.6	53.46	54.60	50.79	10,982
Iron and steel products	257.1	260.2	220.5	580.4	636.3	449.4	54.67	59.23	48.72	40,750
Machinery mfg. (i)	299.0	297.8	281.9	674.0	722.1	560.6	55.93	60.16	49.23	12,497
Primary iron and steel	185.1	184.1	167.0	456.2	485.1	369.8	60.31	63.20	53.00	5,325
Transportation equipment	314.2	312.2	210.9	645.9	689.3	396.2	55.72	59.83	50.95	35,601
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	199.6	197.3	161.1	419.1	411.1	297.4	57.93	57.48	50.96	16,572
Shipbuilding and repairing	488.9	492.2	256.1	875.7	1137.5	490.6	47.51	61.30	50.82	6,478
Non-ferrous metal products	289.4	288.7	256.1	684.8	665.1	515.5	59.61	59.78	52.19	16,386
Smelting and refining	321.4	314.1	268.2	755.8	720.9	567.1	65.70	64.12	59.08	8,652
Electrical apparatus and supplies	324.6	325.0	316.3	710.7	785.6	583.0	54.02	59.65	45.60	16,927
Chemical products	244.0	244.3	217.1	501.6	501.9	401.4	56.51	56.27	50.68	20,930
Construction	101.8	115.9	88.4	283.2	350.9	209.3	44.79	48.30	38.12	61,022
Building and structures (k)	275.9	326.4	255.2	571.5	771.6	459.1	45.88	52.37	39.85	35,436
Highways, bridges and street construction	50.0	55.6	41.6	140.0	153.6	100.5	40.39	39.89	34.96	23,564
Transportation, storage and communication	188.3	209.5	171.6	377.1	419.3	310.0	57.43	57.41	51.79	79,865
Steam railways	180.1	188.8	159.5	364.7	371.6	292.0	60.57	58.89	54.73	43,316
Water transportation (m)	109.3	213.8	90.6	208.0	494.0	156.9	48.90	59.96	45.06	7,100
Electric and motor transportation	171.9	172.1	169.4	387.4	380.7	343.0	55.04	56.01	49.44	11,824
Communication	325.0	325.7	321.9	519.2	508.4	460.1	52.64	51.43	47.23	14,497
Public utility operation	162.8	167.0	156.2	316.1	321.1	276.7	56.47	56.91	51.52	8,770
Trade	175.1	172.7	172.2	352.9	349.5	316.8	42.96	43.13	39.12	76,608
Wholesale	177.3	177.7	169.6	341.6	347.2	300.1	62.24	52.98	47.81	22,303
Retail	174.2	170.7	173.3	359.4	350.9	326.3	39.14	38.98	35.71	54,205
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.0	158.7	143.4	258.7	259.1	217.0	48.32	48.49	44.96	28,142
Banking, investment and loan	185.6	185.2	161.9	289.3	291.0	240.1	44.27	44.62	42.11	17,553
Insurance	127.8	127.5	122.1	225.7	224.9	192.9	55.10	55.02	49.29	10,528
Service	183.5	189.4	173.9	372.8	391.0	322.2	31.81	32.33	29.02	20,563
Hotels and restaurants	179.4	184.4	171.1	371.9	378.0	324.6	29.07	28.75	26.60	11,687
Laundries and dry-cleaning plants	160.6	166.4	158.7	312.1	350.1	292.7	30.05	32.54	28.46	5,566
Industrial composite	171.6	176.6	162.3	389.7	421.7	327.8	48.35	50.23	42.99	693,427
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	328.9	339.9	288.4	1179.9	1228.0	856.2	55.05	55.45	45.55	32,077
Mining	102.9	104.5	99.0	194.0	195.4	164.0	63.91	63.41	55.79	28,674
Gold (a)	69.4	69.9	74.3	117.7	121.4	115.4	59.57	61.03	54.14	13,249
Other metal (b)	187.3	189.4	159.3	404.9	390.6	292.1	71.38	66.10	60.56	12,570
Manufacturing	188.8	193.5	192.2	433.2	463.9	397.4	54.42	56.87	49.08	525,447
Food and beverages	148.7	163.6	148.7	311.2	344.7	285.0	48.76	49.09	44.64	50,017
Meat products	161.4	165.6	159.8	347.4	375.0	302.7	57.36	60.35	50.56	7,853
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	110.0	168.3	104.7	271.9	380.4	239.8	40.64	37.16	37.65	5,544
Bread and other bakery products	154.2	157.1	154.3	305.9	318.8	280.4	46.04	47.07	42.15	8,059
Distilled and malt liquors	198.2	203.5	198.4	401.0	405.1	374.6	63.19	62.18	58.95	5,580
Rubber products	153.0	165.2	161.7	350.9	396.0	346.4	53.78	59.84	50.21	14,164
Leather products	105.2	110.3	128.4	215.5	239.0	245.0	39.36	41.68	37.27	11,029
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	115.6	121.8	131.0	234.8	265.7	251.7	36.36	39.05	34.40	5,856
Textile products (except clothing)	118.8	125.9	141.3	281.0	321.6	302.7	43.74	47.22	39.55	23,865
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	114.1	133.5	136.1	270.5	339.5	317.5	39.44	42.33	38.13	6,294
Woollen goods	107.1	109.8	137.5	243.6	284.6	280.0	41.13	45.87	38.93	7,542
Clothing (textile and fur)	109.6	115.7	124.6	213.1	250.7	239.3	35.61	39.69	35.26	29,671
Men's clothing	116.3	122.5	125.3	206.1	238.2	224.2	34.57	37.95	35.16	6,807
Women's clothing	126.8	131.5	150.7	255.5	277.1	286.1	38.48	40.25	36.33	5,083
Knit goods	96.2	102.3	112.8	200.5	249.1	232.3	34.62	40.45	34.24	11,181
Wood products	150.0	152.6	161.5	337.4	384.2	337.7	41.89	46.88	38.88	25,008
Saw and planing mills	135.9	139.3	146.2	309.7	353.6	297.9	42.33	47.14	37.86	8,900
Furniture	160.1	163.6	186.2	359.6	413.9	398.9	42.24	47.58	40.34	10,783
Paper products	194.0	195.6	182.7	447.3	466.9	373.0	62.91	65.14	55.71	30,964
Pulp and paper mills	195.3	194.6	172.5	470.4	479.9	374.3	71.42	73.14	64.34	18,523
Other paper products (h)	192.2	197.2	197.7	405.2	443.2	370.6	50.25	53.58	44.67	12,441
Printing, publishing and allied industries	165.9	167.9	168.3	318.5	330.0	291.7	56.04	57.37	51.15	25,248
Iron and steel products	245.6	247.4	240.1	563.7	606.9	497.0	58.45	62.48	52.44	113,344
Agricultural implements	342.3	332.9	310.0	838.8	907.6	685.4	58.09	64.64	52.58	16,376
Iron castings	234.1	250.5	257.1	539.2	632.8	590.5	54.17	59.41	53.96	12,025
Machinery mfg. (i)	260.3	258.1	245.4	579.8	612.0	499.9	57.14	61.20	52.26	20,200
Primary iron and steel	267.0	266.2	243.8	610.3	612.9	474.3	68.09	68.59	57.95	23,895
Sheet metal products	219.6	226.6	242.5	500.6	548.6	462.6	52.85	56.11	46.02	9,504
Transportation equipment	258.9	257.8	252.6	602.8	620.6	554.6	60.56	62.12	57.09	70,612
Motor vehicles	229.9	231.3	263.5	553.1	528.0	691.4	65.64	62.28	61.25	27,610
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	242.1	243.8	266.0	558.2	637.9	599.1	55.03	62.67	55.35	18,827
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	185.6	188.1	158.4	396.4	415.3	318.0	56.84	58.75	53.72	8,284

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	No.
Ontario (Continued)										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	223.0	227.2	218.9	480.2	496.8	415.3	59.44	60.38	52.50	28,115
Brass and copper products	176.4	182.4	196.2	399.1	424.0	391.1	57.31	58.88	50.48	5,546
Smelting and refining	193.1	194.8	167.5	419.5	410.4	326.4	69.06	66.98	61.96	10,610
Electrical apparatus and supplies	299.2	304.2	312.8	713.7	759.5	641.8	58.00	60.71	49.95	43,773
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	238.3	243.6	238.0	554.9	598.2	494.9	55.81	58.34	49.82	13,915
Chemical products	239.1	241.1	226.3	489.7	496.1	415.4	59.33	59.63	53.19	25,315
Construction	257.4	290.6	234.4	587.9	771.8	484.4	49.30	57.30	44.58	75,471
Building and structures (k)	469.2	534.3	441.3	915.9	1251.8	783.2	50.60	60.74	45.99	53,358
Highways, bridges and street construction	114.4	127.0	101.5	282.9	331.2	219.7	46.48	48.97	40.67	20,407
Transportation, storage and communication	182.8	186.3	174.1	352.1	359.5	309.2	56.39	56.48	52.02	101,713
Steam railways	150.2	150.0	142.8	292.4	293.8	259.0	59.24	59.60	55.22	50,764
Electric and motor transportation (p)	221.4	222.0	218.0	476.0	484.5	430.9	55.52	56.47	50.78	19,968
Communication	301.4	302.8	298.3	488.8	476.8	441.8	49.19	47.80	44.94	21,309
Public utility operation	210.3	212.2	196.7	415.0	424.5	345.9	62.76	63.59	55.92	18,930
Trade	190.7	185.5	186.0	394.7	382.1	345.3	45.13	44.89	40.44	142,632
Wholesale	194.3	194.6	184.3	381.6	382.0	326.3	54.18	54.16	48.88	34,281
Retail	189.8	182.8	186.5	400.3	382.1	353.6	42.27	41.84	37.33	108,351
Finance, insurance and real estate	185.1	185.0	165.4	306.4	306.3	256.9	48.77	49.09	46.03	49,653
Banking, investment and loan	199.3	199.7	170.4	325.9	330.1	266.7	45.83	46.45	43.96	28,399
Service	181.5	185.8	178.3	360.7	373.1	333.7	33.15	33.50	31.15	32,440
Hotels and restaurants	184.9	191.0	183.8	390.0	404.5	371.0	29.08	29.19	27.80	18,199
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	140.5	141.8	138.2	254.8	277.1	244.6	29.55	31.91	28.87	7,322
Other services (o)	245.4	249.3	233.7	425.5	423.4	366.4	47.65	46.67	42.96	6,919
Industrial composite	190.2	194.7	186.9	406.6	432.2	361.4	52.40	54.39	47.34	1,007,037
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	176.5	180.9	172.7	352.0	372.1	306.2	48.82	50.35	43.40	36,178
Food and beverages	157.9	167.0	161.4	333.5	354.6	299.3	53.19	53.46	46.71	7,467
Meat products	154.7	175.5	161.7	324.4	383.6	289.4	59.19	61.35	50.47	2,790
Clothing (textile and fur)	174.0	181.5	189.3	327.4	386.0	345.7	30.52	34.47	29.56	4,401
Printing, publishing and allied industries	132.2	132.0	129.3	229.5	229.5	197.3	49.87	49.78	43.47	2,807
Iron and steel products	267.3	270.0	257.8	528.0	579.1	472.1	49.60	53.86	46.02	4,970
Transportation equipment	191.5	191.3	169.7	369.6	365.2	291.7	54.38	53.72	48.44	9,172
Construction	255.3	320.0	316.4	550.6	755.3	590.3	48.79	53.38	42.22	7,048
Building and structures (k)	383.5	470.9	487.0	788.5	1107.4	868.5	49.85	57.02	43.26	5,182
Transportation, storage and communication	184.9	186.7	165.9	347.0	350.5	290.1	55.89	55.70	52.13	34,084
Steam railways	177.6	178.7	158.0	341.9	346.7	287.9	58.72	59.17	55.58	22,871
Storage	168.2	173.7	150.5	250.2	261.7	205.9	46.85	46.90	43.93	3,654
Trade	157.4	159.5	165.9	304.9	304.8	285.9	44.92	44.31	39.98	27,048
Wholesale	156.3	159.1	152.9	281.9	283.4	249.0	49.01	48.49	44.57	8,864
Retail	157.8	159.7	171.9	319.3	318.3	307.9	42.92	42.27	38.09	18,184
Finance, insurance and real estate	165.3	165.0	149.8	260.5	260.1	226.3	45.70	45.56	43.00	6,696
Service	159.5	162.0	163.7	278.8	282.3	263.8	30.29	30.22	27.95	4,706
Hotels and restaurants	157.5	160.0	162.4	286.9	285.9	268.2	30.80	30.21	27.91	2,732
Industrial composite	172.9	177.5	171.2	334.0	347.8	296.8	49.67	50.38	44.61	122,087
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	171.8	178.0	163.7	344.6	362.8	298.5	50.25	51.07	45.64	7,762
Food and beverages	180.8	185.5	172.2	361.9	383.1	314.2	49.92	51.48	45.46	4,293
Meat products	224.7	239.9	220.5	517.8	590.3	463.1	57.02	60.89	51.98	1,274
Dairy products	157.5	158.4	141.9	286.5	287.0	242.3	42.20	42.07	39.64	1,366
Construction	122.2	153.6	109.0	288.9	396.2	234.8	46.17	50.39	41.76	5,892
Building and structures (k)	309.3	359.1	243.8	616.3	833.2	433.9	43.13	50.22	38.58	3,483
Highways, bridges and street construction	65.2	91.0	68.9	174.5	243.7	166.2	50.57	50.59	45.10	2,409
Transportation, storage and communication	138.3	139.1	128.7	264.7	264.3	232.4	53.34	52.97	50.36	18,549
Steam railways	138.4	138.4	126.3	258.9	255.5	227.9	57.16	56.46	55.17	12,211
Storage	103.0	106.9	105.8	203.8	214.0	193.0	44.40	44.91	41.08	3,582
Trade	172.2	168.0	173.2	348.3	334.4	304.9	44.94	44.14	39.03	13,952
Wholesale	161.2	163.4	162.5	316.0	316.5	282.2	50.17	49.56	44.38	4,974
Retail	178.9	170.3	179.8	374.5	348.4	322.4	42.04	40.95	36.06	8,978
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.1	167.3	153.6	266.4	265.8	238.0	40.64	40.59	39.73	3,484
Service	163.5	167.9	162.0	353.5	354.3	317.9	30.87	30.13	27.99	2,420
Industrial composite	152.3	156.5	144.4	305.9	315.8	262.8	48.70	48.94	44.13	54,848

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
							\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta										
Mining	209.7	212.8	189.4	510.0	531.2	401.0	67.77	69.61	59.01	17,599
Coal	114.8	113.5	116.4	246.9	277.8	219.7	56.26	63.92	49.32	7,191
Oil and natural gas wells	558.5	578.6	455.7	1326.8	1317.4	953.4	76.22	73.04	67.12	9,039
Manufacturing	222.2	224.9	200.3	456.8	472.5	367.6	51.44	52.72	46.08	22,425
Food and beverages	194.7	199.4	177.8	404.7	422.2	330.5	52.47	53.45	46.92	7,941
Meat products	177.6	182.5	170.8	394.4	430.0	316.3	57.75	61.28	48.12	3,218
Wood products	221.0	215.9	220.8	477.7	500.4	459.5	39.31	42.18	38.02	2,575
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.4	131.4	164.9	216.3	223.3	225.9	50.39	52.04	44.60	1,046
Iron and steel products	524.8	533.0	462.5	1144.6	1283.1	861.2	52.29	57.72	44.64	2,325
Transportation equipment	232.8	230.7	161.7	458.3	448.1	285.6	54.46	53.74	48.35	4,226
Non-metallic mineral products	236.1	250.8	255.8	505.5	541.7	486.3	49.74	50.17	44.16	1,414
Products of petroleum and coal	206.5	209.4	179.2	468.9	468.6	358.5	67.89	66.91	59.82	1,142
Construction	274.9	334.7	269.4	544.6	771.5	502.7	45.99	53.51	43.21	11,815
Building and structures (k)	537.9	661.9	570.6	916.1	1457.7	942.7	45.23	58.55	43.72	6,691
Highways, bridges and street construction	167.1	199.8	150.2	357.7	425.1	290.9	46.89	46.60	42.42	5,071
Transportation, storage and communication	177.1	179.9	164.6	344.3	341.5	294.3	57.25	55.93	52.70	22,134
Steam railways	172.1	175.1	161.0	329.8	331.4	292.2	59.53	58.83	56.45	13,770
Electric and motor transportation (p)	249.9	252.9	232.5	564.8	533.3	439.2	58.17	54.27	48.63	2,926
Storage	115.8	116.2	113.5	205.6	204.8	182.2	47.68	47.81	43.16	2,512
Trade	209.2	200.4	203.6	408.3	394.0	349.7	44.90	46.19	39.47	22,868
Wholesale	204.1	203.5	192.1	379.2	371.2	314.3	50.36	49.43	44.35	7,262
Retail	211.7	196.9	209.1	426.4	407.8	371.3	42.35	43.09	37.33	15,606
Service	156.5	159.1	154.2	324.6	333.2	297.2	34.37	34.70	31.77	4,401
Hotels and restaurants	146.9	148.9	148.5	326.2	331.3	305.9	34.55	34.62	32.03	2,892
Industrial composite	206.1	210.9	193.7	422.3	443.1	355.8	52.14	53.46	46.73	109,554
British Columbia										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	209.2	234.5	192.7	433.3	604.0	357.3	62.52	77.75	56.00	16,584
Mining	100.1	100.0	98.1	203.8	218.8	172.0	62.28	66.95	53.67	10,175
Gold (a)	48.1	51.5	48.3	80.0	93.4	72.1	57.78	63.07	51.88	1,903
Other metal (b)	165.9	160.1	154.4	397.8	399.1	312.9	70.70	73.50	59.78	5,623
Coal	80.0	80.9	81.5	144.0	177.7	135.2	47.42	57.80	43.66	2,074
Manufacturing	191.0	196.9	184.5	420.3	468.9	359.8	55.64	60.44	49.48	73,304
Food and beverages	136.3	148.2	127.8	298.8	338.5	251.4	49.38	51.43	44.35	10,531
Canned and cured fish	105.0	128.7	83.4	227.2	319.1	162.5	47.51	54.44	42.79	3,235
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	145.7	172.1	124.2	292.8	358.3	234.4	34.34	35.61	32.24	1,528
Wood products	188.1	196.5	198.8	400.8	484.0	397.0	51.33	59.33	48.08	27,740
Saw and planing mills	195.2	203.1	202.5	416.3	500.4	405.0	51.36	59.91	48.80	25,728
Paper products	222.1	215.8	189.0	523.9	521.5	354.8	70.60	72.33	56.18	7,213
Pulp and paper mills	216.0	216.2	171.5	526.5	533.5	329.3	76.45	77.41	60.23	5,433
Printing, publishing and allied industries	182.8	184.0	177.2	346.4	358.5	312.7	59.16	60.83	54.97	3,232
Iron and steel products	302.7	305.3	275.6	613.0	715.0	509.3	56.51	65.35	51.57	6,574
Transportation equipment	384.6	386.2	266.5	833.7	866.4	466.0	60.72	62.83	48.97	6,499
Shipbuilding and repairing	529.6	534.2	361.3	1168.4	1220.4	634.4	61.97	64.16	49.27	5,047
Non-ferrous metal products	124.2	125.4	129.1	302.2	310.5	266.0	68.74	69.92	58.28	4,121
Smelting and refining	115.7	115.5	119.6	291.3	293.9	255.2	70.26	71.05	59.54	3,647
Chemical products	197.5	195.9	195.0	453.0	454.5	385.9	64.36	65.12	55.52	2,380
Construction	230.1	268.0	219.3	523.4	711.9	425.3	53.67	62.66	48.07	17,543
Building and structures (k)	423.9	507.0	387.5	796.8	1220.3	633.5	52.97	67.63	46.26	10,585
Highways, bridges and street construction	133.9	147.5	131.2	346.1	371.5	281.4	55.15	53.76	45.77	6,822
Transportation, storage and communication	177.6	177.0	163.2	349.9	352.7	293.3	55.57	56.20	50.76	35,258
Steam railways	173.9	175.0	153.8	335.9	338.2	275.9	60.17	60.21	55.89	13,283
Electric and motor transportation (p)	139.5	141.0	147.3	267.3	274.1	248.7	54.77	55.61	48.11	4,443
Water transportation	157.4	161.2	142.2	321.7	317.1	272.1	53.69	55.08	50.06	8,548
Communication	226.9	228.3	207.4	430.5	433.2	374.0	46.38	46.37	43.64	6,252
Public utility operation	186.0	186.8	179.9	430.5	423.2	353.9	67.08	65.68	57.04	4,278
Trade	204.9	218.2	212.8	422.5	433.9	384.6	47.11	46.42	41.31	36,668
Wholesale	184.6	207.5	188.3	378.9	402.9	328.2	54.31	51.38	46.18	11,152
Retail	215.3	223.7	225.3	450.6	453.0	420.7	43.96	42.61	39.24	25,518
Finance, insurance and real estate	222.2	222.0	197.3	367.9	367.0	309.5	46.39	46.30	43.94	7,962
Banking, investment and loan	254.9	255.3	218.5	411.6	412.7	335.8	43.42	43.46	41.32	5,893
Service	173.2	174.2	174.7	337.3	336.7	311.1	35.71	35.44	32.66	8,960
Hotels and restaurants	174.8	172.6	176.8	346.0	331.7	322.5	33.60	32.53	31.06	5,462
Industrial composite	186.7	195.1	180.4	387.4	432.5	331.3	53.95	57.64	47.78	210,732

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Jan. 1, 1952, with Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Jan. 1, 1952, Dec. 1, 1951 and Jan. 1, 1951.

Industry	Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952	Proportion of Women at Jan. 1, 1952	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at		
	no.	p.c.	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951
			\$	\$	\$
(a) <u>Statistics for Newfoundland</u>					
Forestry (logging)	5,418	0.7	45.13	49.67	40.17
Mining	3,478	1.8	53.61	62.29	44.70
Manufacturing (all branches)	9,548	13.2	50.80	53.95	42.41
Food and beverages	3,047	19.2	28.92	31.07	24.64
Fish processing	2,117	13.2	25.24	28.06	21.50
Pulp and paper mills	3,964	6.0	73.60	78.91	60.27
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,166	1.1	52.29	53.03	46.00
Construction	2,279	2.2	39.97	58.90	31.90
Transportation and communication	6,807	4.6	48.93	48.05	42.60
Public utility operation	433	7.9	30.60	33.78	31.77
Trade	5,813	25.5	32.19	32.57	30.71
Finance	443	44.0	38.88	39.15	39.13
Service ^{3/}	504	63.7	25.21	24.63	22.84

(b) <u>Statistics for St. John's</u>					
Manufacturing (all branches)	3,547	22.4	39.75	41.98	34.59
Food and beverages	1,347	27.1	34.83	39.60	29.21
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,122	1.2	52.82	53.05	46.12
Construction	711	2.0	39.59	45.57	30.62
Public utility operation	433	7.9	30.60	33.78	31.77
Trade	3,545	26.3	36.52	37.17	34.69
Finance	273	50.2	41.69	42.19	40.32
Service ^{3/}	409	59.9	25.90	25.30	23.81

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Jan. 1, 1952 as Compared with Dec. 1, 1951.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-6.9	-15.5	—	—
Mining	-3.3	-16.8	—	—
Manufacturing (all branches)	-3.8	-9.4	-1.0	-6.3
Food and beverages	-6.8	-13.3	-5.1	-16.5
Fish processing	-8.6	-17.8	—	—
Pulp and paper mills	-4.3	-10.8	—	—
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	4.5	3.0	5.1	4.6
Construction	-23.7	-48.2	-11.8	-23.4
Transportation and communication	2.0	3.8	—	—
Public utility operation	-6.7	-15.5	-6.7	-15.5
Trade	-5.6	-6.7	-5.4	-7.0
Finance	1.1	0.4	1.9	0.7
Service ^{3/}	-3.6	-1.3	-2.4	-0.1

^{1/}Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. ^{2/}Including transportation equipment.
^{3/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
<u>Halifax</u>							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing	184.1	183.8	153.5	362.2	346.1	241.0	48.55	46.48	39.06	7,847
Food and beverages	139.3	144.1	130.8	267.4	273.1	196.5	35.49	35.04	28.82	2,047
Transportation equipment	309.4	295.9	215.5	530.9	471.4	291.9	55.95	51.95	44.66	3,830
Transportation, storage and communication	260.5	224.4	273.5	424.8	361.7	383.8	40.18	39.72	34.60	5,681
Construction	315.3	405.7	248.6	410.2	696.7	353.2	32.57	42.99	35.47	3,449
Trade	207.9	216.6	222.4	364.5	369.5	343.7	37.16	36.15	32.51	6,732
Retail	214.5	226.0	240.2	388.1	392.9	371.8	34.42	33.09	29.45	4,705
Industrial composite	212.1	216.0	199.2	371.9	383.1	303.4	41.06	41.54	35.71	26,625
<u>Saint John</u>										
Manufacturing	169.3	174.1	152.5	357.0	389.3	287.4	45.20	47.93	40.38	4,678
Transportation, storage and communication	257.2	165.0	251.6	495.6	250.6	410.3	43.18	34.01	38.52	4,679
Trade	152.3	151.3	145.0	277.0	270.0	246.6	36.61	35.91	34.23	3,011
Industrial composite	199.4	184.8	176.0	387.3	362.5	303.9	41.65	42.06	37.04	16,147
<u>Quebec</u>										
Manufacturing	160.3	185.7	152.9	359.1	395.0	311.0	41.53	44.17	37.71	18,374
Leather products	101.1	101.2	99.9	187.8	195.7	179.7	26.94	28.04	26.09	2,873
Clothing (textile and fur)	161.8	164.4	187.7	320.8	345.1	364.8	27.98	29.64	27.43	2,288
Construction	89.1	98.6	100.7	253.6	308.8	261.0	41.02	45.15	37.26	3,763
Trade	191.0	186.5	185.4	358.2	352.2	327.6	38.02	38.27	33.86	6,439
Retail	192.4	187.0	186.3	352.1	345.2	325.5	34.14	34.43	32.56	5,460
Industrial composite	149.5	156.0	146.2	324.3	358.2	295.1	40.42	42.78	37.14	35,027
<u>Sherbrooke</u>										
Manufacturing	151.7	165.8	156.6	346.9	388.6	315.0	43.31	44.42	38.09	7,597
Textile products (except clothing)	224.9	223.3	223.3	493.8	503.1	517.7	38.03	39.06	40.19	2,730
Clothing (textile and fur)	49.7	80.6	89.6	87.3	164.5	178.4	29.04	33.73	32.89	1,179
Iron and steel products	284.2	280.6	200.3	617.8	642.7	326.8	56.64	59.67	42.50	2,495
Industrial composite	160.9	174.0	164.7	349.6	390.0	323.4	42.17	43.49	38.09	10,532
<u>Three Rivers</u>										
Manufacturing	166.0	167.4	157.0	421.8	456.7	355.8	51.58	55.36	46.92	9,280
Textile products (except clothing)	90.0	92.8	99.2	192.0	255.6	206.2	32.92	42.69	32.07	1,881
Pulp and paper mills	157.1	158.8	146.1	425.5	446.8	348.6	73.91	78.77	65.10	3,419
Industrial composite	169.5	176.7	164.8	406.9	448.4	356.0	48.02	50.76	43.83	11,979
<u>Montreal</u>										
Manufacturing	184.0	188.5	177.4	405.0	443.5	351.2	49.13	52.50	44.19	197,089
Tobacco and tobacco products	104.5	110.7	114.4	303.5	346.9	283.7	55.14	59.50	47.08	5,004
Leather products	102.1	105.2	115.0	221.7	238.7	231.5	34.44	35.97	31.71	7,378
Textile products (except clothing)	162.7	166.4	170.9	306.2	335.8	325.4	40.06	42.98	40.56	10,097
Clothing (textile and fur)	134.6	143.4	149.8	255.2	304.4	275.3	33.27	37.22	32.21	32,362
Men's clothing	129.9	138.0	148.2	257.4	284.5	284.7	34.95	36.38	33.87	9,660
Women's clothing	140.8	150.2	157.0	263.5	326.1	286.2	31.42	36.46	30.86	14,469
Printing, publishing and allied industries	154.5	155.7	156.2	309.6	318.0	297.9	56.32	57.38	53.60	8,815
Iron and steel products	230.4	232.7	207.2	497.1	555.6	410.3	55.46	61.40	50.78	25,900
Transportation equipment	311.8	309.8	219.0	647.0	687.2	413.3	56.72	60.64	51.60	30,939
Railway and rolling stock equipment	212.4	210.0	171.5	446.0	437.6	316.6	57.93	57.48	50.96	16,572
Electrical apparatus and supplies	324.1	322.3	313.7	705.0	780.7	578.8	54.80	61.02	46.50	15,279
Chemical products	229.5	230.7	221.6	448.6	453.2	388.4	56.84	57.15	50.99	10,830
Construction	139.5	143.2	136.4	324.5	361.9	279.0	46.42	50.44	40.82	26,309
Building and structures (k)	296.9	330.6	316.9	582.3	760.7	569.3	44.46	52.17	40.07	17,438
Transportation, storage and communication	178.6	208.5	169.4	347.9	426.1	299.6	55.99	58.72	50.99	24,658
Electric and motor transportation (p)	173.2	173.6	167.4	396.0	390.4	344.7	57.03	56.09	51.36	9,581
Trade	171.8	170.3	170.8	351.2	348.1	313.9	44.45	44.45	38.89	57,459
Wholesale	173.2	173.4	165.9	332.0	338.0	292.2	52.94	53.83	48.49	18,276
Retail	171.2	188.9	173.1	364.0	354.9	328.3	40.48	40.01	36.10	39,183
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.9	155.6	140.6	258.5	259.3	215.2	50.55	50.81	46.67	21,488
Banking, investment and loan	174.9	174.4	153.2	280.8	283.3	233.3	47.67	48.20	45.20	12,681
Insurance	154.0	133.7	126.7	233.9	233.1	196.3	54.78	54.69	48.63	8,746
Service	175.3	180.3	168.3	364.9	380.9	316.5	33.60	34.10	30.57	15,057
Hotels and restaurants	165.3	168.2	164.8	356.2	356.3	322.7	30.19	29.70	27.43	7,449
Industrial composite	175.0	179.9	168.8	369.2	399.7	320.1	48.18	50.75	43.33	345,652
<u>Ottawa - Hull</u>										
Manufacturing	165.9	167.6	165.2	353.5	364.4	315.5	52.22	53.27	46.87	15,474
Pulp and paper mills	153.5	160.6	146.6	380.5	404.3	320.3	68.08	69.14	60.01	3,999
Printing, publishing and allied industries	176.9	178.2	173.7	306.2	311.5	277.8	50.60	51.10	46.74	2,601
Iron and steel products	180.5	182.4	218.1	365.2	390.4	415.8	49.76	52.66	46.90	1,652
Construction	276.2	288.9	267.9	504.7	611.1	460.5	42.17	48.81	39.66	5,697
Trade	193.4	188.3	197.3	363.7	362.4	341.3	36.61	37.45	33.54	9,390
Finance, insurance and real estate	213.8	214.7	179.8	348.2	355.6	265.7	48.78	49.61	44.27	4,641
Service	189.8	191.1	191.2	383.6	392.3	365.4	28.34	28.80	26.61	3,100
Industrial composite	192.1	193.1	188.7	375.5	390.9	335.0	45.26	46.85	41.12	42,188

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
St. Catharines - Welland							\$	\$	\$	No.
Manufacturing	222.0	226.9	207.2	545.4	588.4	477.1	61.43	64.85	57.20	28,513
Pulp and paper mills	166.2	167.1	154.2	366.3	391.4	326.1	70.52	74.94	67.68	2,835
Iron and steel products	295.9	305.5	281.3	746.3	800.2	623.6	66.71	69.30	57.77	9,239
Transportation equipment	282.7	279.0	287.5	730.6	817.0	771.2	57.68	65.36	59.89	6,647
Construction	802.8	858.3	1003.1	1874.0	2355.7	2017.0	55.12	64.80	57.19	2,350
Industrial composite	233.9	239.7	223.7	562.4	612.2	506.0	59.02	62.69	55.34	34,728
Toronto										
Manufacturing	191.3	194.9	193.4	415.4	446.9	373.8	53.48	56.48	47.61	177,119
Food and beverages	150.3	155.8	150.3	303.1	321.7	274.5	50.20	51.38	45.31	21,320
Meat products	164.0	170.1	164.3	340.2	375.4	301.7	60.03	63.87	53.13	4,736
Rubber products	142.4	142.3	156.5	309.5	333.3	323.1	59.29	63.94	56.28	5,276
Textile products (except clothing)	111.7	115.0	134.2	245.7	281.1	254.4	43.47	47.70	37.58	4,480
Clothing (textile and fur)	114.5	121.8	130.2	222.4	254.3	246.4	38.37	41.92	37.96	15,662
Men's clothing	122.1	127.7	129.2	215.7	245.2	230.7	38.00	41.32	38.58	5,477
Women's clothing	124.1	127.7	144.4	252.7	271.3	278.5	40.13	41.93	38.22	4,542
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	177.9	181.7	182.5	368.3	403.7	338.6	49.70	53.34	44.55	6,882
Printing, publishing and allied industries	166.1	168.5	169.2	327.7	339.9	301.9	59.50	60.79	53.39	15,947
Iron and steel products	283.7	284.0	270.7	633.6	700.8	555.4	56.20	62.09	51.46	29,553
Transportation equipment	378.0	375.3	294.0	896.4	946.5	598.0	60.14	63.95	51.49	17,153
Electrical apparatus and supplies	331.3	337.0	352.3	702.1	746.1	639.1	57.94	60.52	49.58	20,794
Chemical products	195.3	196.3	191.8	388.1	391.7	340.7	56.57	56.81	50.56	11,340
Construction	418.9	472.5	375.9	806.3	1108.5	674.0	52.82	64.34	49.09	18,708
Building and structures	495.1	556.3	446.1	1023.2	1414.2	858.1	53.17	65.42	49.38	18,221
Transportation, storage and communication	223.9	226.5	217.3	430.2	425.5	375.0	56.93	55.52	51.12	22,025
Electric and motor transportation (p)	207.3	206.9	204.7	455.9	451.2	400.5	57.71	57.25	51.37	10,782
Public utility operation	181.0	182.5	177.9	350.9	355.5	303.7	68.99	69.32	60.78	6,594
Trade	188.0	183.3	185.9	404.6	392.1	353.5	49.71	49.42	43.94	70,587
Wholesale	209.4	209.4	199.1	405.1	409.3	351.1	55.00	55.53	50.28	20,013
Retail	180.7	174.4	181.5	404.4	384.1	354.7	47.51	46.87	41.53	50,574
Finance, insurance and real estate	183.7	183.4	186.2	298.3	301.1	254.5	51.37	51.91	48.40	25,445
Banking, investment and loan	176.3	175.9	155.2	290.6	296.2	246.2	50.93	51.95	48.90	13,092
Insurance	186.0	186.2	177.0	299.5	299.1	261.2	52.35	52.23	47.97	11,963
Service	170.6	172.7	169.2	345.5	352.7	321.4	36.70	37.03	34.36	15,404
Hotels and restaurants	176.1	179.0	179.1	378.1	388.1	362.7	30.80	31.11	29.05	8,621
Industrial composite	196.3	198.9	194.0	407.9	431.0	362.0	52.23	54.47	46.31	337,020
Hamilton										
Manufacturing	194.7	199.1	195.3	456.9	490.5	412.8	57.84	60.51	51.89	55,324
Textile products (except clothing)	98.9	140.9	133.6	215.8	327.4	299.1	38.86	41.17	39.67	2,161
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.2	101.1	106.6	192.2	230.3	216.4	34.43	40.06	35.73	3,609
Iron and steel products	242.3	242.1	229.9	547.7	576.1	464.3	62.97	66.29	56.36	25,695
Electrical apparatus and supplies	245.8	249.5	253.8	647.8	663.7	567.0	61.59	62.17	52.22	8,528
Construction	419.0	429.3	371.1	806.9	1016.0	695.3	47.72	58.57	46.64	4,475
Retail trade	183.8	178.9	180.3	385.2	376.1	351.1	40.97	41.10	38.21	7,034
Industrial composite	199.5	202.9	197.4	448.4	479.8	403.8	54.39	57.23	49.49	76,136
Brantford										
Manufacturing	212.8	212.9	218.4	556.4	582.3	501.1	54.57	57.08	47.89	12,763
Textile products (except clothing)	128.2	123.0	160.3	251.5	303.3	307.0	40.79	51.21	39.68	1,424
Iron and steel products	360.0	355.6	322.5	999.7	1021.5	794.7	61.18	63.29	54.28	6,861
Industrial composite	206.0	206.2	210.0	520.5	544.1	468.5	52.52	54.84	46.39	15,158
Kitchener - Waterloo										
Manufacturing	154.9	159.7	169.5	343.0	395.9	347.5	45.00	50.40	41.71	15,774
Food and beverages	191.5	194.1	194.6	406.8	430.7	361.3	50.96	53.25	44.52	2,923
Rubber products	160.2	164.3	169.3	353.1	440.3	348.2	43.34	52.70	40.29	4,835
Leather products	111.8	114.3	129.4	221.3	228.3	240.9	44.27	44.59	41.53	1,504
Wood products	194.3	200.5	239.5	435.5	534.0	547.5	41.55	49.49	42.11	2,061
Industrial composite	167.9	171.6	180.5	355.7	401.8	356.0	45.00	49.72	41.86	21,110
London										
Manufacturing	171.3	177.7	189.1	370.6	417.5	368.0	50.43	54.77	45.35	15,223
Food and beverages	170.4	179.7	177.5	353.0	409.2	343.5	50.12	55.07	46.79	3,571
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.2	83.5	92.4	128.3	201.0	179.5	29.44	43.71	35.35	1,129
Paper products	259.5	273.1	277.3	565.3	662.2	543.5	52.14	58.04	46.93	994
Printing, publishing and allied industries	142.9	146.5	149.0	287.3	305.5	270.3	52.01	53.36	46.93	1,306
Iron and steel products	223.9	229.9	282.8	536.1	556.9	510.4	61.50	62.22	46.35	3,103
Construction	270.2	295.0	257.5	560.3	724.0	495.0	45.78	54.13	42.48	1,929
Retail trade	208.8	211.1	196.5	428.2	434.9	372.9	39.05	39.23	36.29	4,171
Finance, insurance and real estate	185.0	184.3	165.4	268.7	265.9	216.3	47.33	47.22	42.92	2,621
Industrial composite	184.9	190.1	192.3	372.6	408.1	352.4	47.73	50.84	43.39	28,738
Windsor										
Manufacturing	205.2	207.8	235.8	444.5	452.4	479.7	62.39	62.72	58.63	30,948
Transportation equipment	204.7	206.5	249.9	467.8	470.2	526.7	63.93	63.69	59.32	20,797
Trade	183.1	177.0	187.4	349.5	336.8	336.8	41.96	41.73	38.58	4,107
Industrial composite	209.3	212.3	231.2	439.5	454.4	457.7	58.56	59.67	55.15	41,544

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Jan. 1 1951	
Ft. William - Ft. Arthur							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	275.4	272.0	204.1	587.6	614.5	401.0	60.46	64.02	55.67	6,684
Pulp and paper mills	184.0	185.0	156.8	447.0	449.5	343.5	75.56	75.57	68.15	2,340
Transportation equipment	411.4	391.4	224.8	900.4	939.1	451.9	53.49	58.64	49.13	2,736
Transportation, storage and communication	186.9	217.2	158.3	406.7	495.5	299.0	59.57	62.45	51.89	2,368
Trade	201.6	193.6	195.5	392.7	383.7	350.0	41.78	42.50	38.56	2,558
Industrial composite	227.3	236.1	190.3	484.6	532.5	361.4	54.22	57.37	48.35	13,726
Winnipeg										
Manufacturing	176.8	181.3	173.9	344.4	363.9	302.5	48.01	49.47	42.86	32,320
Food and beverages	152.4	161.8	158.4	322.8	343.0	292.8	54.17	54.20	47.26	6,876
Meat products	146.7	168.3	155.9	310.9	366.2	279.9	60.07	61.67	50.88	2,607
Clothing (textile and fur)	170.4	177.0	187.5	527.2	362.4	344.3	31.26	35.18	29.92	4,169
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.9	131.9	129.3	228.8	229.5	196.8	49.74	49.88	43.62	2,735
Iron and steel products	269.6	273.6	264.1	530.0	584.1	486.5	49.09	53.29	46.01	3,917
Transportation equipment	191.2	191.2	189.3	369.2	364.8	291.3	54.41	53.75	48.47	9,166
Construction	238.4	304.0	339.5	497.4	709.9	608.0	47.75	53.45	41.03	2,847
Transportation, storage and communication	208.0	208.6	174.0	396.3	386.6	282.7	53.44	51.99	45.60	7,661
Trade	160.5	162.4	171.2	312.5	311.3	295.7	45.08	44.37	39.99	24,117
Wholesale	159.5	161.5	156.0	286.4	286.7	253.5	48.46	47.90	44.14	7,881
Retail	161.0	162.9	178.3	328.7	326.5	320.5	43.45	42.66	38.33	16,236
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.5	160.0	144.7	255.6	254.4	220.0	47.58	47.49	44.63	5,325
Service	152.2	151.2	157.2	269.9	270.8	257.9	30.39	30.70	28.12	4,234
Industrial composite	171.7	175.8	173.3	329.5	341.0	295.1	46.77	47.29	41.41	78,429
Regina										
Manufacturing	131.0	135.8	129.6	260.2	272.6	238.5	51.55	52.39	48.12	2,138
Wholesale trade	184.0	186.0	180.6	352.6	352.3	304.6	50.43	49.85	44.38	1,943
Retail trade	193.5	188.7	203.7	447.6	403.6	371.0	44.96	41.58	35.41	4,041
Industrial composite	169.6	173.9	169.0	347.5	354.3	302.3	46.41	46.15	40.37	12,774
Saskatoon										
Manufacturing	225.2	234.1	218.8	439.5	462.2	375.8	51.22	51.82	45.09	2,257
Food and beverages	225.5	232.8	211.6	444.0	479.0	376.5	50.78	53.06	45.55	1,477
Wholesale trade	170.0	176.0	165.3	338.7	341.2	297.2	45.94	44.70	41.19	1,547
Retail trade	177.2	165.6	169.5	362.7	342.2	319.4	39.99	40.29	36.73	2,064
Industrial composite	194.4	198.1	186.0	389.4	397.8	334.9	44.44	44.57	39.95	8,894
Edmonton										
Manufacturing	224.0	229.8	204.3	461.6	494.1	376.5	51.33	53.53	45.91	8,315
Food and beverages	177.7	182.1	170.4	388.3	403.6	323.4	54.76	55.55	47.58	3,117
Meat products	166.9	172.8	165.2	382.6	411.7	317.5	57.36	59.60	48.04	2,066
Construction	591.6	733.5	661.2	1176.5	1773.3	1172.5	48.93	69.50	43.65	4,113
Wholesale trade	242.2	237.5	226.6	437.9	423.2	358.5	49.33	48.54	43.10	3,085
Retail trade	229.4	218.0	221.0	464.5	450.8	403.6	40.15	41.00	36.21	6,882
Industrial composite	249.6	259.4	240.9	502.3	548.8	434.2	47.31	49.75	42.37	28,611
Calgary										
Manufacturing	217.0	218.2	186.9	425.6	437.9	324.9	54.43	55.68	48.22	8,705
Food and beverages	202.2	205.7	176.8	383.3	410.3	305.9	53.14	55.90	48.48	2,693
Transportation equipment	218.7	215.6	157.3	434.1	424.3	275.4	55.24	54.76	45.70	2,565
Construction	456.3	523.8	445.8	755.0	1061.2	754.4	43.60	53.63	44.31	2,569
Wholesale trade	189.7	192.3	179.8	351.6	347.5	296.6	51.12	49.84	45.41	3,189
Retail trade	200.2	188.2	208.7	420.6	398.0	367.8	45.89	46.17	38.47	6,157
Industrial composite	216.4	218.9	203.2	419.5	434.1	350.3	50.05	51.18	44.46	27,558
Vancouver										
Manufacturing	198.8	202.5	202.8	421.3	465.9	378.8	53.93	58.58	47.56	30,755
Printing, publishing and allied industries	184.8	186.6	179.2	367.4	381.0	330.8	61.56	63.24	57.00	2,425
Wood products	157.7	168.2	190.3	329.1	410.6	362.2	50.56	59.12	46.11	8,269
Saw and planing mills	159.0	167.8	185.1	330.8	410.3	350.2	51.54	60.56	46.94	6,866
Iron and steel products	318.4	320.6	286.2	622.3	733.0	517.4	55.81	65.31	51.62	5,789
Transportation equipment	251.8	252.0	185.2	560.7	583.8	325.1	62.26	84.77	49.07	3,218
Construction	279.1	324.3	301.8	581.6	746.3	511.3	57.02	62.95	46.70	5,906
Transportation, storage and communication	167.8	165.7	159.5	322.0	323.3	277.8	51.80	52.67	47.32	14,911
Water transportation (m)	146.7	136.8	132.5	287.9	276.1	243.2	54.26	55.81	50.56	4,409
Communication	218.4	219.4	200.2	411.6	414.4	357.9	46.34	46.45	43.98	5,561
Trade	207.5	217.0	211.9	433.8	435.4	390.0	48.98	47.01	43.12	25,753
Wholesale	193.3	193.2	189.5	398.0	396.0	343.8	56.83	56.58	50.12	8,393
Retail	215.1	229.7	224.0	458.7	463.0	422.3	45.18	42.68	39.94	17,360
Service	166.2	165.4	170.3	339.2	331.7	312.9	37.26	36.60	33.64	5,799
Industrial composite	197.7	203.1	199.4	405.7	429.0	361.2	51.43	52.92	45.47	90,811
Victoria										
Manufacturing	261.8	265.5	221.8	575.1	619.3	424.8	56.74	60.26	49.47	5,953
Wood products	148.9	153.2	163.3	334.6	401.0	355.9	52.97	61.68	51.37	1,301
Transportation equipment	1144.4	1180.6	725.1	2488.2	2631.9	1290.7	59.11	61.65	48.39	2,964
Trade	178.1	188.6	203.7	359.1	388.1	383.3	42.69	44.03	39.77	3,588
Industrial composite	218.0	224.6	215.3	452.4	489.8	395.7	49.80	52.34	44.10	14,389

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952, by Industry, Canada.

I n d u s t r y	Jan. 1, 1952						Dec. 1, 1951		Jan. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women						
	no.	no.	no.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	113,302	111,529	1,773		98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Mining	94,728	92,233	2,495		97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Metal mining	49,449	48,463	986		98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8
Gold (a)	21,476	21,133	343		98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4
Other metal (b)	27,973	27,330	643		97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Fuels	33,933	32,713	1,220		96.4	3.6	96.5	3.5	97.1	2.9
Coal	23,320	23,109	211		99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	10,613	9,604	1,009		90.5	9.5	90.9	9.1	91.5	8.5
Non-metal (c)	11,346	11,057	289		97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3
Manufacturing	1,057,156	830,309	226,847		78.5	21.5	77.8	22.2	77.0	23.0
Food and beverages	118,997	87,654	29,343		74.9	25.1	72.7	27.3	75.8	24.2
Meat products	21,289	17,361	3,928		81.5	18.5	81.6	18.4	81.8	18.2
Dairy products	8,682	6,901	1,781		79.5	20.5	79.0	21.0	81.1	18.9
Canned and cured fish	6,831	5,189	1,642		76.0	24.0	73.7	26.3	79.2	20.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,809	5,381	3,428		61.1	38.9	51.9	48.1	62.0	38.0
Grain mill products	7,894	6,665	1,229		84.4	15.6	84.9	15.1	85.3	14.7
Bread and other bakery products	15,987	12,892	3,095		80.6	19.4	80.3	19.7	81.5	18.5
Distilled and malt liquors	13,837	11,851	1,986		85.6	14.4	81.8	18.2	84.2	15.8
Other beverages (d)	6,032	5,538	494		91.8	8.2	91.9	8.1	93.0	7.0
Other foods	27,636	15,876	11,760		57.4	42.6	57.3	42.7	58.9	41.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,352	4,925	5,427		47.6	52.4	46.3	53.7	47.5	52.5
Rubber products	19,525	14,840	4,685		76.0	24.0	75.9	24.1	74.5	25.5
Leather products	25,631	15,533	10,098		60.6	39.4	60.3	39.7	60.8	39.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	16,799	9,634	7,165		57.3	42.7	57.4	42.6	57.3	42.7
Other leather products (f)	8,832	5,899	2,933		66.8	33.2	65.5	34.5	66.3	33.2
Textile products (except clothing)	67,933	44,274	23,659		65.2	34.8	64.6	35.4	63.3	36.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	24,131	15,453	8,678		64.0	36.0	63.3	36.7	62.2	37.8
Woollen goods	12,055	7,271	4,784		60.3	39.7	59.6	40.2	58.2	41.8
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	15,557	11,479	4,078		73.8	26.2	73.7	26.3	71.1	28.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	85,127	30,050	55,077		35.3	64.7	34.4	65.6	35.1	64.9
Men's clothing	27,737	9,788	17,949		35.3	64.7	33.9	66.1	34.8	65.2
Women's clothing	22,319	6,672	15,647		29.9	70.1	28.4	71.6	28.8	71.2
Knit goods	20,888	7,850	13,038		37.6	62.4	36.9	63.1	37.3	62.7
Fur goods	3,451	2,215	1,236		64.2	35.8	64.2	35.8	65.8	34.2
Hats and caps	3,795	1,720	2,075		45.3	54.7	44.1	55.9	45.1	53.9
Wood products	79,664	73,199	6,465		91.9	8.1	92.0	8.0	91.8	8.2
Saw and planing mills	49,422	46,782	2,640		94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2
Furniture	18,847	16,795	2,052		89.1	10.9	88.9	11.1	88.5	11.4
Other wood products (g)	11,395	9,622	1,773		84.4	15.6	84.4	15.6	84.2	15.8
Paper products	75,871	65,451	10,420		86.3	13.7	86.1	13.8	85.1	14.9
Pulp and paper mills	54,113	51,348	2,765		94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (h)	21,758	14,103	7,655		64.8	35.2	64.3	35.7	63.5	36.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45,774	33,070	12,704		72.2	27.8	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9
Iron and steel products	176,847	160,746	16,101		90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	90.4	9.6
Agricultural implements	17,256	16,294	962		94.4	5.6	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9
Boilers and plate work	5,699	5,274	425		92.5	7.5	92.8	7.2	93.8	6.2
Fabricated and structural steel	8,481	8,090	391		95.4	4.6	95.6	4.4	95.0	5.0
Hardware and tools	13,002	10,572	2,430		81.3	18.7	81.2	18.8	78.8	21.2
Heating and cooking appliances	6,345	5,829	516		91.9	8.1	92.5	7.5	93.5	6.5
Iron castings	20,627	19,343	1,284		93.8	6.2	94.0	6.0	94.4	5.6
Machinery mfg. (i)	36,747	32,402	4,345		88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Primary iron and steel	36,876	35,432	1,444		96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	15,637	13,318	2,319		85.2	14.8	85.6	14.4	84.2	15.8
Wire and wire products	6,373	5,476	897		85.9	14.1	85.4	14.6	84.4	15.6

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Jan. 1, 1952, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

I n d u s t r y	Jan. 1, 1952						Dec. 1, 1951		Jan. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes		Men		Women		Men Women		Men Women	
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	154,853	126,367	8,486	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.3	6.7	
Aircraft and parts	24,470	22,222	2,248	90.8	9.2	91.1	8.9	90.7	9.3	
Motor vehicles	28,910	27,051	1,859	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	94.6	5.5	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,849	16,783	3,066	84.6	15.4	84.1	15.9	83.2	16.8	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	38,766	38,307	459	98.6	1.2	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1	
Shipbuilding and repairing	20,572	19,968	606	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	96.3	3.7	
Non-ferrous metal products	49,967	44,201	5,766	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7	87.0	13.0	
Aluminum products	7,936	6,550	1,386	82.5	17.5	82.8	17.2	81.3	18.7	
Brass and copper products	9,845	8,752	1,093	88.9	11.1	88.7	11.3	87.2	12.8	
Smelting and refining	23,563	22,946	617	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	61,909	45,522	16,387	73.6	26.6	73.5	26.5	71.2	28.8	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	26,270	23,494	2,776	89.4	10.6	89.5	10.5	89.1	10.9	
Clay products	5,497	4,952	545	90.1	9.9	90.4	9.6	89.3	10.7	
Glass and glass products	6,486	5,470	1,016	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	84.7	15.3	
Products of petroleum and coal	10,703	9,822	881	91.8	8.2	91.8	8.2	91.8	8.2	
Chemical products	50,802	39,408	11,394	77.9	22.1	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,072	4,510	3,562	55.9	44.1	54.2	45.8	53.9	46.1	
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,268	6,967	301	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,131	11,753	7,378	61.4	38.6	61.0	39.0	61.3	38.4	
Construction	199,382	194,077	5,305	97.3	2.7	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.3	
Buildings and structures (k)	125,228	121,746	3,482	97.2	2.8	97.7	2.3	97.0	3.0	
Highways, bridges and street construction	70,737	68,937	1,800	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3	98.0	2.0	
Transportation, storage and communication	323,597	277,830	45,767	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	85.5	14.5	
Transportation	254,254	241,593	12,671	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	
Air transport and airports	6,915	5,454	1,461	78.9	21.1	79.0	21.0	80.7	19.3	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	26,610	25,458	1,152	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	95.3	4.2	
Steam railways	175,166	167,407	7,759	95.5	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.7	4.3	
Maintenance of equipment	26,371	26,125	246	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.4	0.6	
Maintenance of ways and structures	40,420	40,292	128	99.7	0.3	99.7	0.3	99.6	0.4	
Transportation	99,352	93,893	5,459	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5	
Telegraphs	9,023	7,097	1,926	78.7	21.3	78.5	21.5	83.1	16.9	
Truck transportation	14,753	14,024	729	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	
Water transportation (m)	27,892	26,587	1,305	95.3	4.7	95.8	4.2	95.1	4.9	
Storage	15,957	14,559	1,398	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	90.0	10.0	
Grain elevators	12,251	11,201	1,050	91.4	8.6	91.3	8.4	89.9	10.1	
Storage and warehouse	3,706	3,358	348	90.6	9.4	89.8	10.2	90.3	9.7	
Communication	53,386	21,888	31,598	40.6	59.4	40.6	59.4	40.3	59.4	
Radio broadcasting	4,005	2,876	1,129	71.8	28.2	71.3	28.7	71.9	28.1	
Telephone	48,964	18,443	30,521	37.7	62.3	37.7	62.3	37.3	62.4	
Public utility operation	40,095	35,074	5,021	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.2	87.7	12.3	
Electric light and power	36,537	31,785	4,752	87.0	13.0	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	
Other public utilities (n)	3,558	3,289	269	92.4	7.6	92.3	7.4	92.7	7.3	
Trade	340,592	207,633	132,959	61.0	39.0	61.0	39.0	60.3	39.2	
Wholesale	95,416	72,501	22,915	76.0	24.0	75.3	24.7	76.9	23.1	
Retail	245,176	135,132	110,044	55.1	44.9	55.3	44.7	55.0	45.0	
Finance, insurance and real estate	106,670	53,996	52,674	50.3	49.4	50.5	49.4	50.3	49.7	
Banking, investment and loan	66,149	32,255	33,894	48.8	51.2	48.7	51.3	47.4	52.6	
Insurance	40,040	21,462	18,578	53.6	46.4	53.6	46.4	54.5	45.4	
Service	76,807	38,421	38,386	50.0	50.0	49.8	50.2	49.6	50.4	
Hotels and restaurants	44,765	23,258	21,507	52.0	48.0	51.3	48.4	51.3	48.7	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	19,038	6,789	12,249	35.7	64.3	35.7	64.3	36.3	63.7	
Other services (o)	13,004	8,374	4,630	64.4	35.6	64.2	35.8	64.3	35.7	
Industrial composite	2,352,329	1,841,102	511,227	78.3	21.7	78.4	21.6	77.4	22.3	

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communications, (6) public utility operations, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 85 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same pay periods. Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls

of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

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