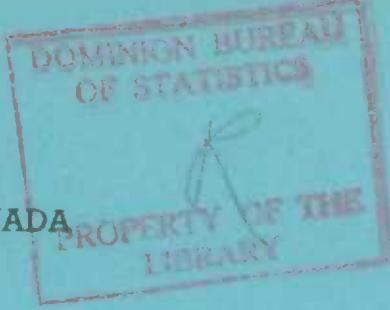


C.1

72 000

GOVERNMENT OF CANADA



DOES NOT CIRCULATE
NE PAS PRÊTER

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

OCTOBER, 1952



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P.
QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY
OTTAWA, 1952

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Department of Trade and Commerce

Vol. 30

No. 10

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
OCTOBER, 1952

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by
Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe
Minister of Trade and Commerce

Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
TEXTUAL SUMMARY	1

SUMMARY TABLES

A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, October 1, 1952	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-51; Monthly, 1949-52	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at October 1, 1952	6

DETAILED TABLES

Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-51; Monthly, 1949-52:

1. Industrial Divisions	13
2. Canada and Provinces	14
3. Metropolitan Areas	15

Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:

4. Canada	18
5. Provinces	20
6. Newfoundland Summary	24
7. Metropolitan Areas	25

SEX DISTRIBUTION

8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Oct. 1, 1952, by Industries	28
--	----

CHARTS

Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:

1. Industrial Composite	facing	1
-------------------------------	--------------	---

Proportions of Women:

2. In Specified Economic Areas, Oct. 1, 1942-1952	8
3. In Specified Cities, Oct. 1, 1942-1952	9
4. In Specified Industries 1950-1952	10
5. In Specified Industries 1950-1952	11
6. In Specified Industries 1950-1952	12

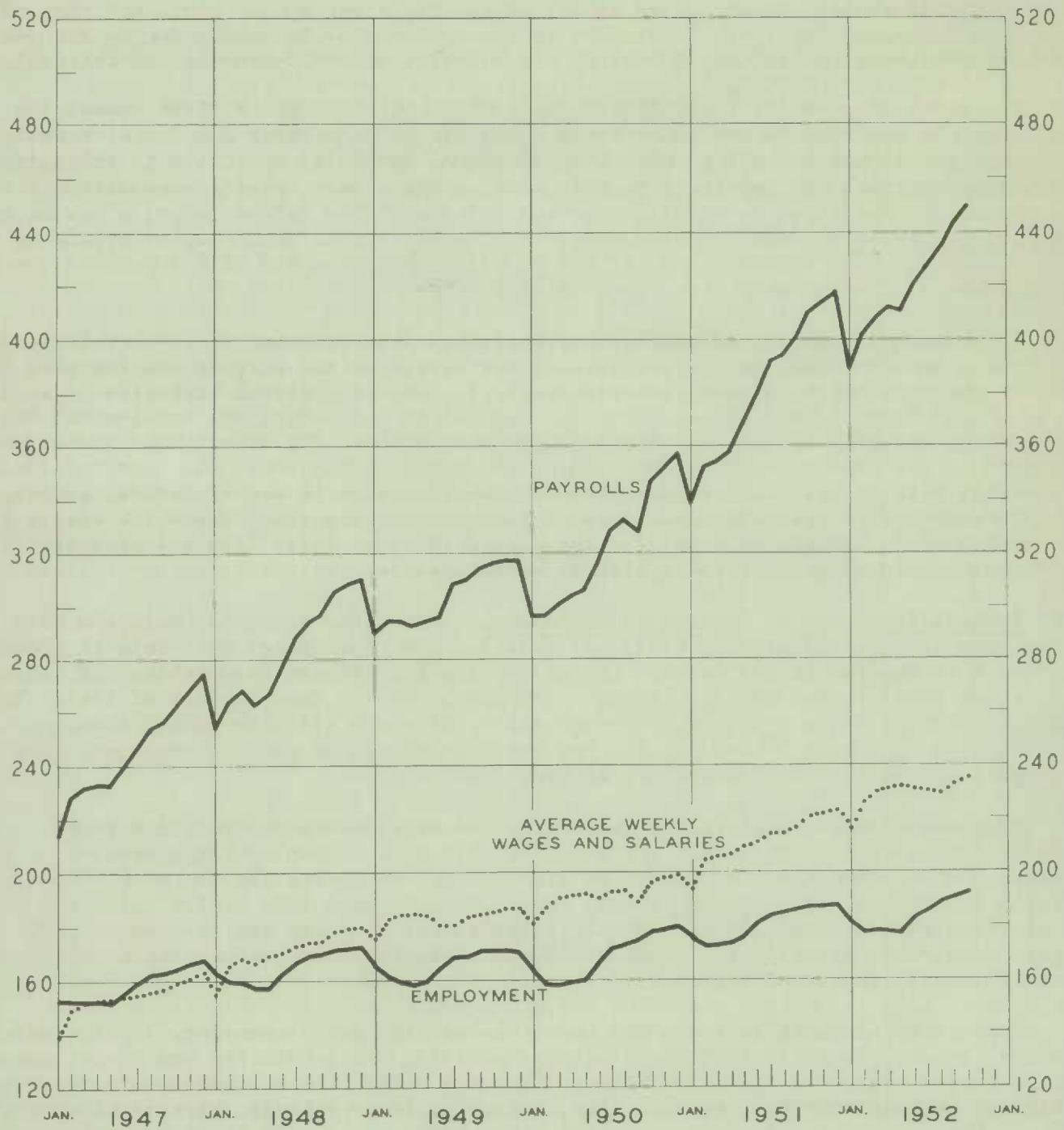
FOOTNOTES (end of report)	11
---------------------------------	----

CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939 = 100



Employment and Payrolls, October, 1952.

Summary

Continuing the moderately upward movement shown since May 1, the employment index rose by 0.7 p.c. to a new high at the first of October, when it was 2.9 p.c. above its level a year ago. The improvement, which was seasonal in character, extended to workers of both sexes, with a larger percentage increase in the number of women workers. In the last 12 months, the reported number of men has risen by 2.8 p.c., and that of women, by 3.6 p.c. The slight variation in the percentages is mainly due to changes which have taken place in the industrial distribution of employment in the interval.

The index of payrolls rose by 1.6 p.c. at Oct. 1, showing its fifth successive inorease. In addition to expanding employment, higher wage rates and longer working hours in some industries and a return to more usual levels of operation in establishments where strikes had been in effect a month earlier, were chiefly responsible for the greater expenditures in weekly wages and salaries. The latest index, a new maximum, was 9.7 p.c. above the Oct. 1, 1951, figure. The per capita earnings, at \$55.03 in the period under review, showed a rise of 0.9 p.c. in the month, and of 6.7 p.c. in the 12 months.

Heightened industrial activity was recorded at the beginning of October in manufacturing, in which the trend of employment was upward in the durable and the non-durable goods divisions as compared with Sept. 1. Marked seasonal expansion took place in logging. Trade showed gains, likewise seasonal in character, and improvement was recorded in the finance, insurance and real estate group. The other major industries included in the monthly survey reported curtailment, partly seasonal. Geographically, the trends were mixed. Increased employment was indicated in New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia, and in 21 of the metropolitan areas for which statistics are published in Tables A and C. For the most part, the gains, like the declines record-ed in the remaining provinces and cities, were moderate.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.-- There was a further moderate gain in employment in manufacturing generally at Oct. 1. The movement at that date in preceding years of the record has usually though not invariably been favourable. At 200.2, the latest index number was the highest recorded since the last quarter of 1943. The index of payrolls rose by 2.1 p.c. from Sept. 1, to a new all-time peak, exceeding the Oct. 1, 1951 figure by 10.3 p.c. The per capita earnings of factory employees also reached a new high at the date under review.

Seasonal activity in certain branches of the non-durable manufactured goods division was largely responsible for a gain of 0.6 p.c. in employment generally in that class, in which the payrolls mounted by 1.9 p.c. in the month. In the production of durable manufactured goods, the general index of employment rose by 1.2 p.c., and that of payrolls by 2.3 p.c. The settlement of industrial disputes and the payment of higher wage rates as well as expanding employment contributed to the greater disbursements in weekly wages and salaries.

Employment advanced in fruit and vegetable canning and preserving, sugar, confec-tionery, rubber, leather, textile, clothing, printing and publishing and miscellaneous manufacturing groups in the non-durable class, and within the durable manufactured goods division, in the furniture, shipbuilding, aircraft, motor vehicle, electrical apparatus and non-ferrous metal industries. On the other hand, employment in fish canning and preserving declined seasonally by 25.1 p.c. Meat packing, dairy products, bakery products, tobacco, pulp and paper and saw and planing mills also showed reduotions in personnel, but on a smaller scale.

TABLE A. Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952
(a) Provinces										
Prince Edward Island.....	206.4	209.2	188.6	427.6	431.3	362.0	41.43	41.04	38.29	4,825
Nova Scotia.....	163.2	163.8	158.6	351.9	352.2	323.1	46.21	46.07	43.67	92,470
New Brunswick.....	185.4	183.5	183.6	421.3	400.8	407.3	46.25	45.44	44.97	64,782
Quebec.....	181.2	179.3	175.3	445.2	436.5	406.5	52.29	51.83	49.33	734,612
Ontario.....	200.3	198.3	195.4	468.3	459.2	428.5	57.31	56.74	53.73	1,063,326
Manitoba.....	182.7	182.7	178.6	372.2	373.2	348.5	52.39	52.54	50.17	129,565
Saskatchewan.....	162.1	164.2	156.9	348.5	351.9	312.8	52.06	51.91	48.32	58,552
Alberta.....	230.8	235.3	214.0	506.7	516.4	446.2	56.07	55.81	52.77	123,256
British Columbia.....	204.7	201.9	201.0	481.4	469.8	426.1	61.13	60.50	55.12	231,845
Canada	192.0	190.6	186.5	449.9	442.7	410.0	55.03	54.55	51.59	2,503,233
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Sydney.....	114.4	114.8	109.7	300.8	299.5	265.2	58.78	58.33	54.04	20,530
Halifax.....	221.1	219.8	212.3	420.8	415.8	376.5	44.56	44.31	41.54	27,869
Saint John.....	173.7	179.5	173.5	354.2	358.5	338.9	43.69	42.79	41.95	14,146
Quebec.....	167.9	157.6	158.6	412.9	375.6	361.2	45.81	44.42	42.41	39,410
Sherbrooke.....	173.3	173.2	171.6	409.1	400.9	385.1	45.82	44.93	43.55	11,655
Three Rivers.....	178.0	176.7	187.7	451.6	455.4	477.7	50.75	51.57	50.93	12,604
Drummondville.....	176.1	173.3	208.5	461.9	442.1	531.7	50.22	48.84	48.74	7,482
Montreal.....	186.0	184.0	178.0	433.9	424.4	386.5	53.34	52.73	49.60	368,188
Ottawa - Hull.....	191.6	192.7	192.4	407.4	408.9	390.7	49.25	49.15	47.09	42,408
Peterborough.....	196.0	196.6	207.5	543.0	537.3	544.4	58.40	57.66	55.27	11,516
Oshawa.....	282.7	274.1	255.9	813.5	779.5	678.3	68.04	67.24	62.72	18,011
Niagara Falls.....	350.8	310.2	293.6	866.4	842.5	698.4	63.16	63.85	57.30	15,407
St. Catharines.....	251.1	250.7	245.9	667.6	648.0	627.4	65.14	62.49	62.55	37,395
Toronto.....	204.5	202.0	197.3	468.1	456.1	426.7	57.83	57.05	54.21	353,186
Hamilton.....	207.0	205.0	206.9	514.5	497.4	477.0	60.14	59.26	55.69	79,018
Brantford.....	211.6	212.7	209.8	570.2	570.6	535.3	55.95	55.71	53.03	15,615
Galt.....	160.8	158.0	151.9	411.3	403.3	359.4	52.47	52.37	48.43	10,253
Kitchener.....	179.8	176.1	180.5	457.1	442.9	416.8	53.96	53.33	49.06	22,534
Sudbury.....	183.6	184.0	177.4	424.2	417.7	375.3	69.38	68.18	63.68	20,262
London.....	200.5	191.6	194.2	450.9	443.2	414.1	58.23	52.55	50.53	31,253
Sarnia.....	341.5	328.4	288.9	845.8	807.3	614.8	68.66	68.15	68.53	12,149
Windsor.....	232.0	232.8	211.8	532.7	537.6	439.9	63.99	64.37	57.91	46,058
Sault Ste. Marie.....	251.8	248.5	228.3	616.0	589.0	511.9	64.90	62.88	59.65	11,950
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	245.6	236.4	234.4	554.0	520.0	527.3	57.47	56.91	57.19	14,754
Winnipeg.....	179.1	178.0	173.9	365.7	361.8	355.2	49.83	49.59	46.97	82,448
Regina.....	178.7	176.8	170.7	386.6	380.8	342.6	48.00	49.55	45.46	13,479
Saskatoon.....	206.5	206.2	195.8	446.6	443.0	385.6	47.92	47.80	43.70	9,497
Edmonton.....	297.1	301.1	264.7	690.9	698.6	570.1	54.67	54.55	50.63	34,189
Calgary.....	254.2	236.2	223.2	486.0	492.5	426.8	53.43	53.67	49.36	30,398
Vancouver.....	205.6	205.8	207.3	465.4	463.4	435.2	57.25	56.45	52.59	94,948
Victoria.....	229.6	221.0	229.8	518.7	497.5	473.4	54.14	53.97	49.44	15,124
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	183.1	151.1	214.6	591.6	491.4	630.2	55.92	56.31	50.83	73,163
Mining.....	125.9	127.2	120.1	293.6	292.0	263.0	67.29	66.22	63.01	99,918
Manufacturing.....	200.2	198.5	194.2	501.4	490.9	454.4	57.05	56.36	53.31	1,149,926
Durable Goods ¹	254.1	251.2	240.2	846.4	631.9	567.5	61.80	61.11	57.40	572,098
Non-Durable Goods.....	165.5	164.5	154.4	397.2	389.7	372.5	52.35	51.67	49.42	577,528
Construction.....	221.1	224.7	206.1	670.9	670.0	570.8	57.04	56.05	51.95	265,175
Transportation, storage, communication.....	190.5	192.5	186.7	381.2	384.7	359.2	57.24	57.15	55.06	341,677
Public utility operation.....	201.3	204.7	191.8	424.9	429.6	375.8	62.16	61.80	57.79	43,192
Trade.....	181.5	177.5	175.5	386.5	378.6	354.4	46.53	46.61	44.17	335,566
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	181.1	180.5	175.5	307.2	307.2	280.9	49.38	49.51	47.11	108,530
Service ²	192.7	197.8	187.9	399.6	401.3	367.0	34.36	33.92	32.07	86,096
Industrial composite.....	192.0	190.6	186.5	449.9	442.7	410.0	55.03	54.55	51.59	2,503,233

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

In the non-manufacturing classes, there was an increase of 21.2 p.c. in employment in logging, in which the gain exceeded that noted at Oct. 1, 1951. Coal mines reported a small advance, but other branches of mining released employees, and the index in the group as a whole fell by 1.1 p.c. as compared with a month earlier. Contractions were recorded in public utility operation, telephone communication, steam railways, water transportation, highway construction and hotels and restaurants. In some cases, the losses were seasonal. There was a seasonal expansion of 2.3 p.c. in employment in trade, in which the index reached a new all-time maximum for the time of year. Insurance companies also reported heightened activity.

Payrolls.- The weekly wages and salaries reported by the larger establishments in the major industrial groups at Oct. 1 were 1.6 p.c. higher than at Sept. 1. Provincially, there were increases in New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia. The trend was also upward in 23 of the centres for which data are given in Tables A and C. Industrially, there were numerous advances in the payrolls reported, but the index numbers declined by 0.9 p.c. and 0.4 p.c., respectively, in transportation, storage and communication and in the service industries for which data are available. In manufacturing, the increase amounted to 2.1 p.c. The seasonal gain of 20.4 p.c. in logging was substantial, although it was rather less than that recorded 12 months earlier.

The general index number of payrolls reached a new maximum at Oct. 1, 9.7 p.c. above its level at Oct. 1, 1951. There were widespread increases in the year. Geographically, the exceptions were Three Rivers, Drummondville and Peterborough, where employment was also reduced. Establishments in all major industries except logging reported larger disbursements in weekly wages and salaries in that comparison. Only 8 of the industrial groups and subgroups for which data are published in Table 4 showed lower weekly payrolls than at Oct. 1, 1951; these were canned and cured fish, canned and preserved fruit and vegetables, rubber, cotton yarn and broad woven goods, pulp and paper mills, iron castings and wire and wire products, within the manufacturing division, and maintenance of ways and structures in the transportation, storage and communication division.

Per Capita Earnings.- There was a further though rather smaller increase in the general average of weekly wages and salaries at the first of October, when the figure reached a new maximum, \$3.44 above its level 12 months earlier. On the whole, the changes which took place in the month in the industrial distribution of workers reported by the co-operating employers were not conducive to a higher general average, but favourable factors were upward revisions in wage and salary rates in a number of industries and establishments, with longer working hours in some instances. The termination of labour-management disputes in certain industries also contributed to the increased earnings.

Higher per capita figures were reported as compared with Sept. 1 in all provinces except Manitoba, in most metropolitan areas and major industrial divisions. Industrially, the exceptions were logging, trade and finance, insurance and real estate. The trend was also upward in a great many of the industrial groups and subgroups for which statistics are published. The average wages and salaries in almost all cases were also higher than at Oct. 1 of last year; the exceptions were canned and cured fish and pulp and paper factories, in which employment and payrolls were also lower than at the same date 12 months earlier.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- As already indicated, a higher volume of employment was reported at the beginning of October for workers of both sexes. The general advance among women amounted to 1.8 p.c., and that among men to 0.4 p.c. Changes in the industrial distribution of the workers covered by the survey were largely responsible for the difference in the rates of gain. There were considerable increases in the numbers of women employed in fruit and vegetable canning and preserving, confectionery,

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,
Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing					
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers					
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries		
1939 - Average		100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44		100.0	100.0	\$22.79	
1947 - Average		158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19		171.0	272.7	159.6	36.34
1948 - Average		165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06		176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average		165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96		175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average		168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84		177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average		180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61		190.0	427.5	224.9	51.25
1949 - Jan. 1		165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02		174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1		161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77		173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1		159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15		174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1		158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25		174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1		159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10		174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1		164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29		175.8	351.8	188.8	43.03
July 1		168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90		177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1		168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95		176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1		170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20		179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1		170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46		178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1		170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69		177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1		170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71		175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1		163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33		171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1		158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87		170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1		157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61		171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1		159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77		172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1		159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88		172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1		166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51		175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1		170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04		178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1		172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15		179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1		174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17		182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1		177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88		185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1		178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29		185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1		179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63		185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1		175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27		182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1		172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87		184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1		172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19		186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1		173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43		188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1		175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17		189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1		180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34		192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1		183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17		193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1		184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16		194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1		185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66		194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1		186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59		194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1		186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05		190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1		186.6	415.7	223.6	52.41		189.1	451.8	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1		181.0	388.8	215.1	50.42		183.6	417.8	227.4	51.82
Feb. 1		177.8	402.9	226.9	53.19		185.2	449.9	242.9	55.36
Mar. 1		178.0	409.0	230.2	53.95		187.3	458.0	244.5	55.73
Apr. 1		177.9	411.6	231.7	54.32		188.3	467.2	248.1	56.55
May 1		177.4	410.6	231.8	54.34		188.7	468.4	248.1	56.55
June 1		182.5	420.2	230.7	54.08		190.9	470.1	246.2	56.10
July 1		185.5	426.3	230.2	53.96		191.4	470.1	245.5	55.95
Aug. 1		188.8	433.3	229.9	53.89		194.1	474.6	244.4	55.71
Sept. 1		190.6	442.7	232.7	54.55		198.5	490.9	247.3	56.36
Oct. 1		192.0	449.9	234.8	55.03		200.2	501.4	250.3	57.05
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

^{1/} Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

textile, clothing and electrical apparatus factories, and in trade, with smaller gains in leather, rubber and motor vehicle parts and accessory plants. On the other hand, there were losses in the meat and fish packing and tobacco industries.

The number of men reported in logging camps rose substantially. There were smaller advances in vegetable food, furniture, transportation equipment, electrical apparatus, trade and some other classes. Mining, transportation and other public utilities and construction, however, afforded employment for decidedly fewer men.

The following table, giving the percentages of women on the payrolls of the larger establishments in the major industrial divisions at Oct. 1 in the years for which data are available, shows that the proportions at Oct. 1 in 1952 and 1951 were lower than in

1942 - 23.5	1946 - 23.2	1950 - 22.3
1943 - 26.2	1947 - 22.0	1951 - 21.7
1944 - 27.1	1948 - 21.9	1952 - 21.8
1945 - 25.3	1949 - 22.4	

earlier autumns. Although the falling-off from the wartime high in 1944 is considerable, it may be noted that the number of women reported at the date under review was slightly higher than it was 8 years ago. Since then, the number of men employed in the major industrial groups has risen by some 34 p.c. The general gain amounts to over 25 p.c. The accompanying charts depict the changes taking place since 1942 in the proportions of women in the provinces and the larger metropolitan areas.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.— Industrial activity in New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia reached higher levels at Oct. 1 than at Sept. 1. Firms in Manitoba showed no general change. The trend in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Saskatchewan and Alberta was downward. Employment in all areas was in rather greater volume than at Oct. 1, 1951. Provincially, the disbursements of leading industrial employers in weekly wages and salaries rose at Oct. 1 except in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and the Prairie Provinces, where the payroll indexes slightly declined. The increases elsewhere indicated were on a somewhat larger scale. As elsewhere explained, a return to more usual conditions in some industries following settlement of industrial disputes, accelerated business activity, and upward adjustments in wage and salary rates in certain cases, contributed to the higher payroll expenditures. The gains in the wages and salaries amounted to 2 p.c. in both Quebec and Ontario, 2.5 p.c. in British Columbia and 2.8 p.c. in New Brunswick. In all areas, the latest indexes exceeded those recorded 12 months earlier. The average weekly earnings of the wage-earners and salaried personnel reported at the date under review showed substantial increases in all provinces except Manitoba as compared with Sept. 1, rising in most areas to new high levels.

Factory employment showed general improvement at Oct. 1 in Quebec, Ontario and Manitoba, where the index numbers rose by 1.7 p.c., 1.4 p.c. and 0.9 p.c., respectively. The gains in Quebec took place largely in the textile, clothing and transportation equipment groups. In Ontario, greater activity in the last two industries and in food processing and electrical apparatus mainly accounted for the upward movement, while in Manitoba the advances were chiefly in food and clothing factories. Of the losses recorded in the remaining areas, that of 3.9 p.c. in British Columbia was greatest. This was largely due to curtailment in fish processing and transportation equipment.

The trends among the non-manufacturing divisions were mixed. Logging in New Brunswick, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia was more active, the gains in some cases being seasonal. Mining was generally quieter in Quebec, Ontario, Alberta and British

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Area and Major Industry

Area and Industry	October 1, 1952					Sept. 1, 1952		October 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Prince Edward Island	4,825	3,744	1,081	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2
Nova Scotia.....	92,470	79,137	13,283	85.6	14.4	85.6	14.4	86.1	13.9
New Brunswick.....	64,782	54,218	10,564	88.7	16.3	88.3	16.7	84.3	15.7
Quebec.....	734,612	568,408	166,204	77.4	22.6	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4
Ontario.....	1,063,326	816,497	246,829	76.8	23.2	77.1	22.9	76.7	23.3
Manitoba.....	129,565	100,463	29,102	77.5	22.5	78.1	21.9	78.4	21.6
Saskatchewan.....	58,552	46,691	11,861	79.7	20.3	80.5	19.5	80.2	19.8
Alberta.....	123,256	100,147	23,109	81.3	18.7	81.4	18.6	81.6	18.4
British Columbia.....	251,845	187,310	44,535	80.8	19.2	80.8	19.2	80.5	19.5
Canada.....	2,503,233	1,956,665	546,568	78.2	21.8	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney	20,530	19,671	869	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3	96.3	3.7
Halifax.....	27,869	20,587	7,282	73.9	26.1	73.7	26.3	73.8	26.4
Saint John.....	14,146	10,091	4,055	71.3	28.7	71.7	28.3	74.2	25.8
Quebec.....	39,410	27,710	11,691	70.3	29.7	69.1	30.9	71.4	28.6
Sherbrooke	11,656	8,388	3,268	72.0	28.0	73.8	26.2	70.0	30.0
Three Rivers	12,604	9,275	3,329	73.6	26.4	74.5	25.5	75.0	25.0
Drummondville	7,482	5,763	1,719	77.0	25.0	77.7	22.3	75.4	24.6
Montreal.....	368,188	261,610	106,578	71.1	28.9	71.3	28.7	71.0	29.0
Ottawa – Hull	42,408	30,040	12,368	70.8	29.2	71.4	28.6	70.6	29.4
Peterborough.....	11,516	8,904	2,612	77.3	22.7	76.3	23.7	76.4	23.5
Oshawa.....	18,011	15,658	2,353	88.9	13.1	86.7	13.3	86.0	14.0
Niagara Falls.....	15,407	11,925	3,482	77.4	22.6	79.0	21.0	77.9	22.1
St. Catharines.....	37,395	31,139	6,256	83.3	16.7	83.6	16.4	84.0	16.0
Toronto.....	353,186	245,170	108,016	69.4	30.6	69.7	30.3	69.4	30.5
Hamilton.....	79,068	59,941	19,127	75.8	24.2	76.3	23.7	76.4	23.6
Brantford.....	15,615	12,146	3,469	77.8	22.2	75.5	20.5	77.7	22.3
Galt.....	10,253	7,485	2,768	73.0	27.0	73.8	26.2	72.6	27.4
Kitchener.....	22,534	15,398	7,136	68.3	31.7	69.6	30.4	68.9	31.1
Sudbury.....	20,262	18,910	1,352	93.3	6.7	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3
London.....	31,253	21,905	9,348	70.1	29.9	70.2	29.8	69.9	30.1
Sarnia.....	12,149	10,655	1,494	87.7	12.3	89.2	10.8	84.6	15.4
Windsor.....	46,058	38,496	7,562	83.6	16.4	83.2	16.8	83.0	17.0
Sault Ste. Marie.....	11,950	11,147	805	93.3	6.7	93.0	7.0	93.5	6.5
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur.....	14,754	12,650	2,104	85.7	14.3	84.9	15.1	86.2	13.8
Winnipeg.....	82,448	57,890	24,558	70.2	29.8	70.8	29.2	71.3	28.7
Regina.....	13,479	9,060	4,399	67.4	32.5	68.9	31.1	67.7	32.3
Saskatoon.....	9,497	6,794	2,703	71.5	28.5	71.7	28.3	70.9	29.1
Edmonton.....	34,189	25,818	8,371	75.5	24.5	76.1	23.9	75.3	24.7
Calgary.....	30,398	22,921	7,477	75.4	24.6	76.2	23.8	76.7	23.3
Vancouver.....	94,948	68,208	26,740	71.8	28.2	72.1	27.9	71.7	28.3
Victoria.....	15,124	11,365	3,759	75.1	24.9	75.2	24.8	76.8	23.2
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	73,153	71,941	1,212	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Mining	99,918	97,046	2,872	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,149,926	888,484	261,442	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3	77.3	22.7
Durable Goods ¹	572,098	511,346	60,752	89.4	10.5	89.5	10.5	89.3	10.7
Non-Durable Goods	577,828	377,138	200,690	65.3	34.7	56.0	34.0	66.0	34.0
Construction	265,175	259,259	5,914	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Transportation, storage, communication.....	341,677	293,645	48,032	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8
Public utility operation.....	43,192	37,949	5,243	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2
Trade.....	335,566	210,231	125,336	62.6	37.4	63.5	36.5	62.6	37.6
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	108,530	54,085	53,645	50.6	49.4	50.8	49.2	51.1	49.9
Service ²	86,096	43,225	42,871	50.2	49.8	49.7	50.3	49.4	50.6
Industrial composite.....	2,503,233	1,956,665	546,568	78.2	21.8	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Columbia. Construction in Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario, Saskatchewan and Alberta released employees. There was an increase of 6.3 p.c. in that industry in British Columbia, with little change in the remaining areas. The movement in transportation, storage and communication was unfavourable in all provinces, and, with the exception of Nova Scotia, in other public utilities also. Employment in trade was at a seasonally higher level than at Sept. 1 in all provinces. There were general declines in hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry-cleaning establishments.

Changes in Industrial Employment in the Cities.— The general trend of employment was upward in 21 of the 31 cities for which data are segregated; the gains in the index numbers ranged from insignificant fractions in Sherbrooke, St. Catharines and Saskatoon, to 3.9 p.c. in Fort William - Port Arthur and Victoria, 4.0 p.c. in Niagara Falls and Sarnia, and 6.5 p.c. in Quebec. In certain centres, notably Quebec and Fort William - Port Arthur, resumption of more usual operations following termination of industrial disputes was reflected in the latest returns. In most of the 10 metropolitan areas showing declines, the losses were comparatively small, those of 1.3 p.c. in Edmonton and 3.2 p.c. in St. John being most noteworthy.

Except in Saint John, Three Rivers, Ottawa-Hull, Brantford, Windsor, Regina, Edmonton and Calgary, the payroll disbursements reported by the co-operating firms at Oct. 1 were higher than in the week of Sept. 1. The reductions in those centres were not large. In the remaining municipal areas listed in Tables A and C, the increases in the weekly wages and salaries ranged from 0.4 p.c. in Sydney to 4.9 p.c. in Fort William - Port Arthur and 9.9 p.c. in Quebec; in the latter centres, the situation had been adversely affected a month earlier by labour-management disputes.

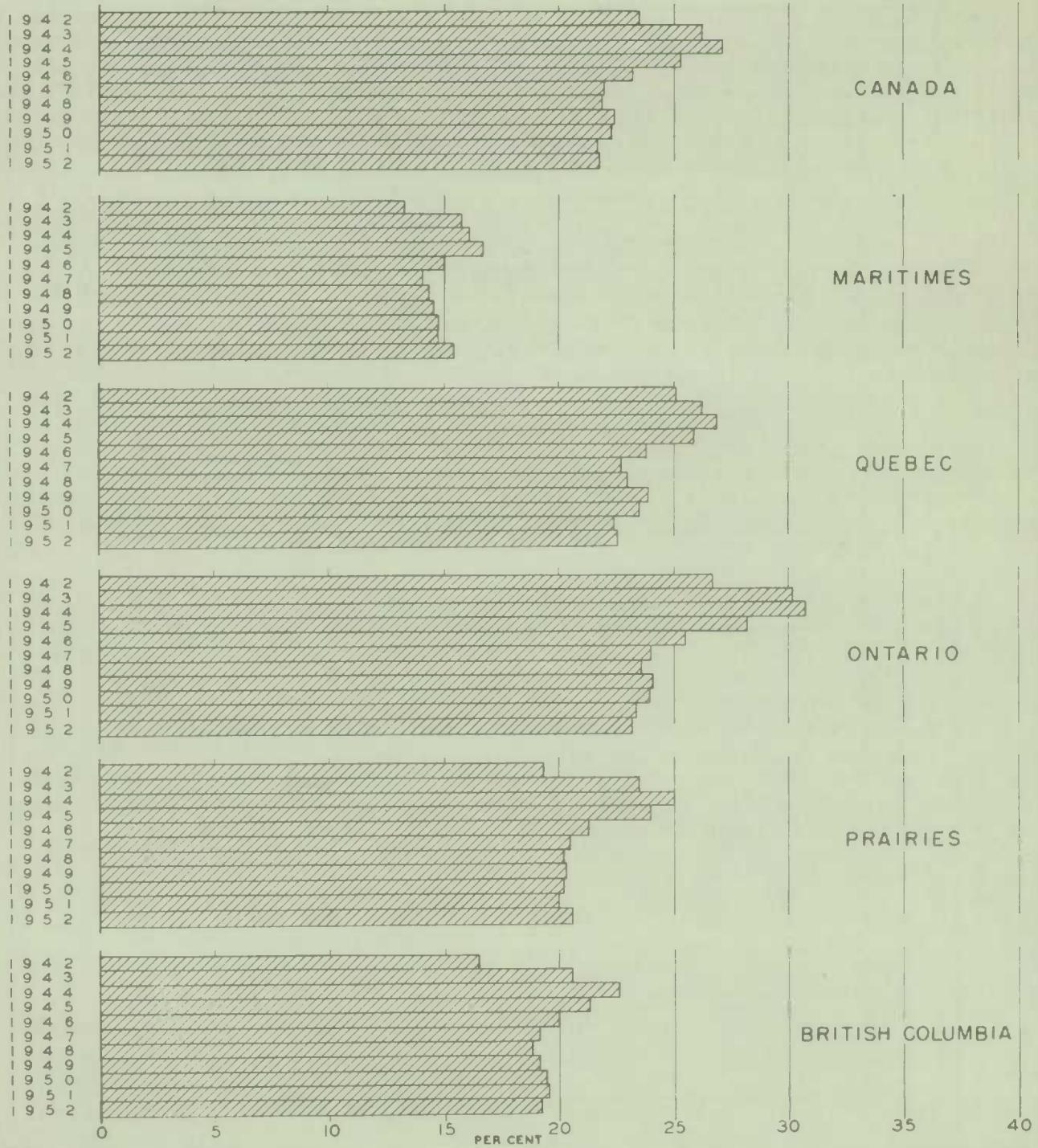
The average weekly earnings of workers on the staffs of the larger firms at Oct. 1 were lower in Three Rivers, Niagara Falls, Windsor, Regina and Calgary than at Sept. 1. In the remaining metropolitan areas for which data are segregated, the per capita wages and salaries were higher. In all centres, the latest figures exceeded those indicated 12 months earlier.

The considerable increase in employment and earnings in manufacturing in Quebec City and Fort William - Port Arthur was largely due to the termination of strikes whose effect was reflected in the preceding report. The trend in manufacturing in most cities in Eastern Canada and also in Winnipeg and Victoria was moderately upward, while that in the other Western centres was unfavourable. Construction was considerably brisker in Hamilton and Vancouver; the changes elsewhere recorded in that industry were rather small. There were fairly large seasonal increases in trade in Montreal, Toronto and some other centres, with slight gains in most other cities for which data are segregated. The changes in other non-manufacturing classes in the municipalities were minor, except that transportation in Saint John showed a substantial decline.

PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR
INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS

OCTOBER 1, 1942 - 1952

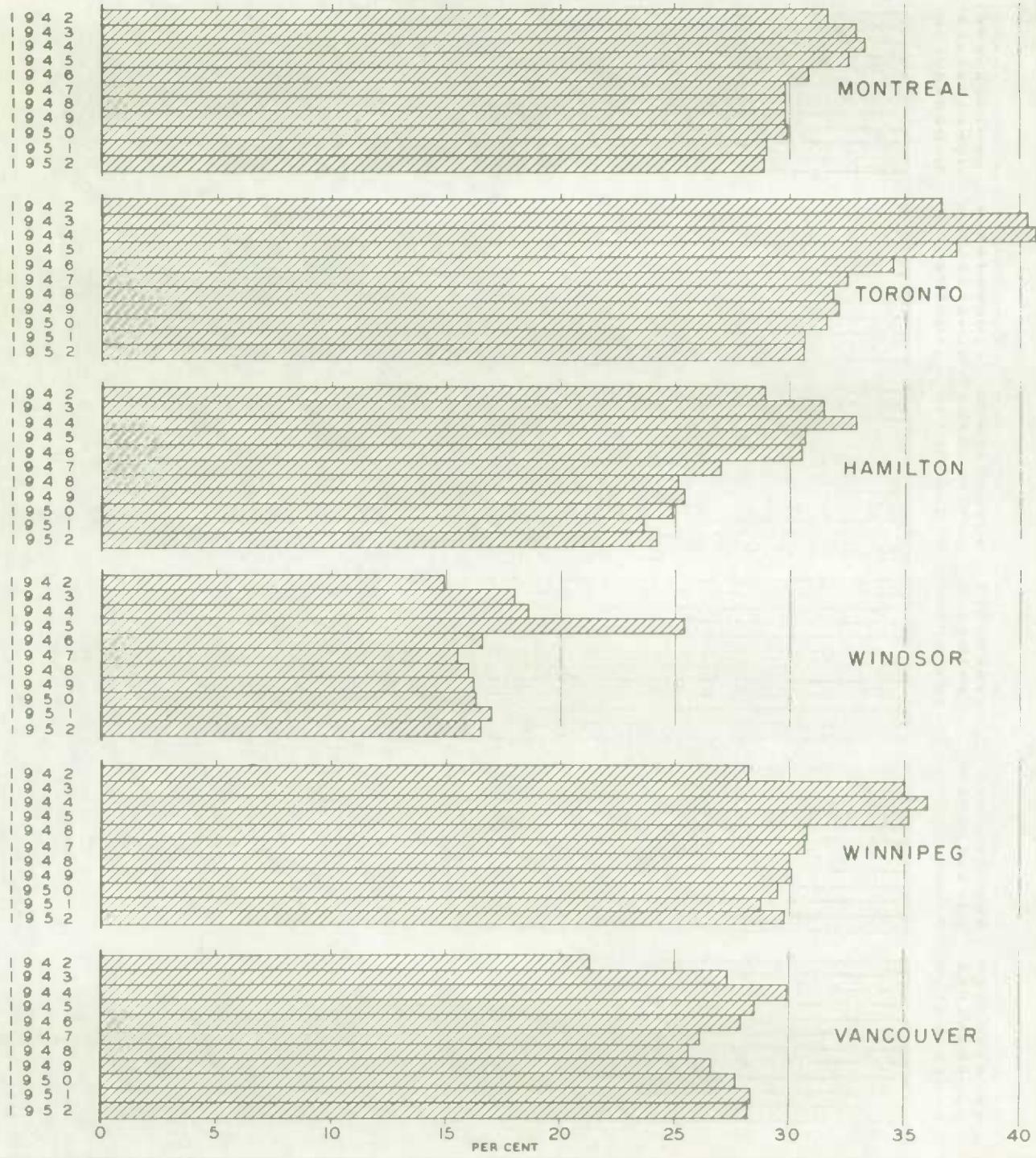
OCT. I



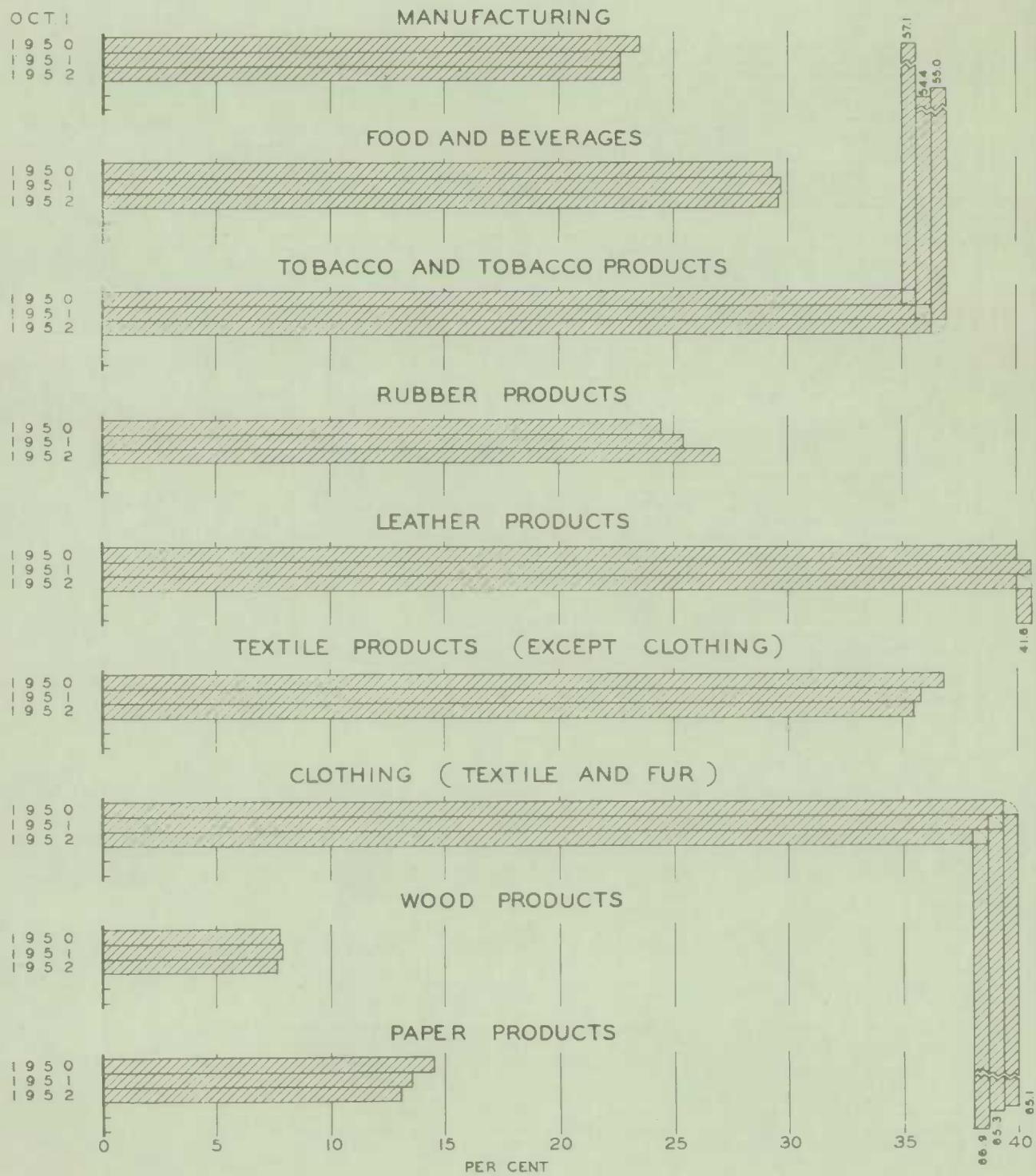
PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR
INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, SPECIFIED CITIES

OCTOBER 1, 1942 - 1952

OCT. 1

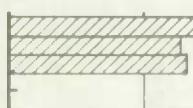
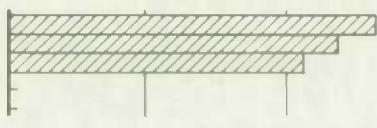
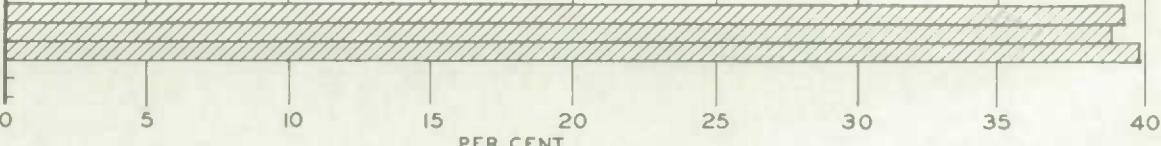


**PROPORTION OF WOMEN
REPORTED IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES
OCTOBER 1, 1950 — 1952**



**PROPORTION OF WOMEN
REPORTED IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES
OCTOBER 1, 1950—1952**

OCT. I

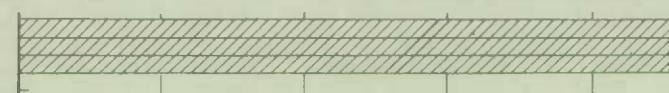
PRINTING PUBLISHING AND ALLIED INDUSTRIES1950
1951
1952**IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS**1950
1951
1952**TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT**1950
1951
1952**NON-FERROUS METAL PRODUCTS**1950
1951
1952**ELECTRICAL APPARATUS AND SUPPLIES**1950
1951
1952**NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS**1950
1951
1952**PRODUCTS OF PETROLEUM AND COAL**1950
1951
1952**CHEMICAL PRODUCTS**1950
1951
1952**MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES**1950
1951
1952

PER CENT

**PROPORTION OF WOMEN
REPORTED IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES
OCTOBER 1, 1950—1952**

OCT. I
1950
1951
1952

MANUFACTURING



CONSTRUCTION

1950
1951
1952

FINANCE

1950
1951
1952

STORAGE

1950
1951
1952

COMMUNICATION

1950
1951
1952

PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION

1950
1951
1952

TRADE

1950
1951
1952

TRANSPORTATION

1950
1951
1952

SERVICE

1950
1951
1952

PER CENT

49.2
48.9

59.1
58.6
59.4

50.7
50.6
49.8

35.1
35.0
35.2

Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1959=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu-fac-turing	Con-struction	Commu-nica-tion	Trans- portation, Storage & Public Utility Operation		Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
							Trans-	portation,			
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4	
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4	
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9	
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7	
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.8	177.6	187.5	174.0	169.8	173.0	
1949 - Jan.	1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb.	1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar.	1	159.6	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr.	1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May	1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June	1	164.0	138.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July	1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4
Aug.	1	168.9	126.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept.	1	170.2	121.3	110.8	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct.	1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov.	1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec.	1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.8	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan.	1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb.	1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4
Mar.	1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	188.4
Apr.	1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May	1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June	1	166.0	118.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9
July	1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug.	1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept.	1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct.	1	177.1	193.4	115.8	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov.	1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec.	1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.8	173.4
1951 - Jan.	1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb.	1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar.	1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr.	1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May	1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June	1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July	1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug.	1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept.	1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct.	1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.6	173.3	187.9
Nov.	1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2
Dec.	1	186.6	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7
1952 - Jan.	1	181.0	288.4	120.2	183.8	167.0	181.3	187.3	185.2	178.7	178.1
Feb.	1	177.8	275.9	121.6	185.2	157.2	177.8	185.5	170.4	178.4	177.3
Mar.	1	178.0	266.7	122.9	187.3	153.2	177.4	185.9	169.3	178.2	178.3
Apr.	1	177.9	200.3	122.3	188.3	169.8	181.3	186.9	171.3	178.2	181.0
May	1	177.4	123.1	122.4	188.7	174.2	181.1	188.4	173.2	178.3	183.7
June	1	182.5	156.6	124.6	190.9	192.3	186.9	194.7	174.2	179.0	188.5
July	1	185.5	149.2	125.8	191.4	209.4	190.8	201.8	177.4	180.0	196.3
Aug.	1	188.8	122.4	127.3	194.1	236.6	192.3	205.0	176.8	180.7	199.2
Sept.	1	190.6	151.1	127.2	198.5	224.7	192.5	204.7	177.6	180.5	197.8
Oct.	1	192.0	183.1	125.9	200.2	221.1	190.5	201.3	181.5	181.1	192.7
Nov.	1										
Dec.	1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1952.

100.0	2.9	4.0	45.9	10.6	13.7	1.7	13.4	4.4	3.4
-------	-----	-----	------	------	------	-----	------	-----	-----

Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island							New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba									
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1					
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6					
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3					
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7					
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3					
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	156.2	140.5	174.8	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9					
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4					
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8					
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9					
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	178.4					
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8					
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7					
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7					
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7					
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0					
Nov. 1	170.3	165.8	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3					
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5					
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9					
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	175.9	157.1					
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2					
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1					
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9					
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1					
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2					
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9					
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1					
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6					
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3					
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6					
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4					
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0					
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9					
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0					
May 1	175.8	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2					
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3					
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4					
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1					
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9					
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.8	156.9	214.0	201.0					
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9					
Dec. 1	186.6	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.5	156.5	210.9	195.1					
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	175.2	149.2	190.7	171.7	190.3	173.0	152.1	206.0	186.4					
Feb. 1	177.8	183.4	150.9	186.3	169.0	187.6	169.1	142.4	201.7	179.9					
Mar. 1	178.0	160.6	146.7	185.3	169.6	187.5	167.8	141.7	201.8	183.9					
Apr. 1	177.9	213.4	148.9	192.4	166.4	187.6	168.8	142.0	201.6	188.6					
May 1	177.4	175.8	146.2	167.4	164.2	188.3	170.9	147.3	207.0	192.7					
June 1	182.5	191.7	151.5	174.6	170.9	191.6	176.6	158.5	214.1	195.1					
July 1	185.5	199.4	160.6	178.6	177.3	196.5	179.2	162.3	222.4	171.2					
Aug. 1	188.8	207.9	160.4	172.3	183.5	195.9	182.7	166.1	231.5	183.9					
Sept. 1	190.6	209.2	163.8	183.5	179.3	198.3	182.7	164.2	235.3	201.9					
Oct. 1	192.0	205.4	163.2	185.4	181.2	200.3	182.7	162.1	230.8	204.7					
Nov. 1															
Dec. 1															

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1952.

100.0	0.2	3.7	2.6	29.3	42.5	5.2	2.3	4.9	9.3
-------	-----	-----	-----	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.8	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	195.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.8	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	168.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.5
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	158.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	158.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	168.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	186.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	156.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.8
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.8
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	176.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.8	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	168.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	216.6	204.9	149.0	161.1	169.5	174.9
Feb. 1	215.1	204.2	145.2	167.1	163.4	173.2
Mar. 1	218.9	200.8	147.2	171.0	162.7	174.2
Apr. 1	221.3	201.0	149.0	168.3	163.5	176.0
May 1	209.9	170.6	163.8	170.4	171.1	177.7
June 1	201.8	170.9	156.5	170.6	178.4	180.3
July 1	204.5	167.8	160.6	170.1	180.4	183.2
Aug. 1	215.3	165.7	163.1	171.1	177.6	182.8
Sept. 1	219.8	179.5	157.6	173.2	176.7	184.0
Oct. 1	221.1	173.7	167.9	173.3	178.0	186.0
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1952.

1.1	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.5	14.7
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	192.5	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	193.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	196.0	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	207.2	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	195.3	203.7	238.1	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.9	216.4	169.4	176.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.2	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	196.9	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	196.6	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	197.5	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	198.4	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	194.7	202.9	170.7	178.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	194.6	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.3	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	178.0	180.3	188.8	195.6	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.2	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.8	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.7	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.6	191.0	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	195.8	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.1	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.0	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.5	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.0	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.4	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.1	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.6	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	205.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.9	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	233.6	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	198.9	202.9	239.7	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.2	196.4	199.5	233.9	203.3	167.9	185.3	209.2	226.1
Feb. 1	186.3	192.4	197.0	235.5	206.8	166.7	183.6	208.3	224.5
Mar. 1	185.3	193.3	198.7	236.8	209.8	167.0	182.9	219.2	223.4
Apr. 1	185.3	194.5	201.1	236.7	211.4	168.9	185.8	229.0	222.0
May 1	187.1	196.0	202.5	238.1	211.4	170.5	189.1	234.1	226.2
June 1	188.8	197.8	204.2	242.8	210.1	170.9	192.6	218.1	239.9
July 1	190.9	201.8	203.7	244.8	215.4	174.7	197.4	244.6	244.8
Aug. 1	192.1	200.2	203.3	243.8	206.6	173.7	197.0	236.4	250.4
Sept. 1	192.7	202.0	203.0	250.7	212.7	176.1	199.8	232.8	236.4
Oct. 1	191.6	204.5	207.0	251.1	211.6	179.6	200.5	232.0	245.6
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1952.

1.7 14.1 3.2 1.5 0.8 0.9 1.2 1.8 0.8

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.5	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.8	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.3	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.8	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.8	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.8	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	166.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.8	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.8
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.3	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.5	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.5	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.5	169.6	195.4	250.0	216.4	197.7	218.2
Feb. 1	169.1	158.7	181.8	241.9	212.0	193.4	223.0
Mar. 1	167.5	158.3	182.9	242.9	211.9	195.6	221.7
Apr. 1	168.8	159.0	186.3	244.5	213.5	200.0	221.6
May 1	171.3	164.6	189.0	257.2	219.8	202.4	223.7
June 1	173.8	168.2	196.6	268.3	224.6	203.5	224.8
July 1	175.9	172.4	200.6	277.3	232.3	189.9	202.1
Aug. 1	176.3	177.6	208.3	283.7	234.4	194.9	212.7
Sept. 1	178.0	176.8	206.2	301.1	236.2	205.8	221.0
Oct. 1	179.1	178.7	206.6	297.1	234.2	205.6	229.6
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1952.

3.3 .5 .4 1.4 1.2 3.8 .6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Oct. 1 1962	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951		
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	183.1	151.1	214.6	591.6	491.4	630.2	55.92	56.31	50.85	73,153	
Mining.....	125.9	127.2	120.1	293.6	292.0	263.0	67.29	68.22	63.01	99,918	
Metal mining.....	119.3	121.0	112.1	247.4	247.9	217.5	70.01	69.21	65.25	52,637	
Gold (a).....	70.1	71.5	71.3	129.7	131.3	127.6	63.46	63.02	61.48	20,982	
Other metal (b).....	223.0	225.2	198.6	508.4	506.5	419.9	74.35	73.36	68.08	31,655	
Fuels.....	120.8	120.9	118.0	344.6	337.4	318.2	65.35	63.95	61.45	34,207	
Coal.....	86.5	86.5	85.6	258.4	229.0	233.5	68.86	68.02	57.71	22,111	
Oil and natural gas.....	426.5	431.8	390.8	1057.6	1064.6	922.0	73.55	73.14	69.44	12,096	
Non-metal (c).....	188.2	193.0	176.2	527.0	528.9	468.1	61.45	60.13	58.24	13,074	
Manufacturing.....	200.2	198.5	194.2	501.4	490.9	454.4	57.05	56.36	53.31	1,149,926	
Food and beverages.....	187.0	189.0	187.5	408.1	408.7	385.7	49.58	49.14	46.81	140,815	
Meat products.....	190.2	191.8	172.8	441.1	435.0	380.3	60.31	58.99	57.24	23,526	
Dairy products.....	175.1	182.7	172.7	365.2	378.5	341.9	45.62	45.31	43.48	9,683	
Canned and cured fish.....	164.8	219.9	192.5	356.6	513.5	437.5	39.82	42.89	42.63	9,023	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	311.5	297.2	323.3	777.3	673.5	800.1	59.45	55.82	38.12	24,297	
Grain mill products.....	180.0	181.7	177.1	395.6	396.0	376.1	55.48	55.02	53.59	8,418	
Bread and other bakery products.....	154.3	156.8	156.0	336.4	339.8	312.8	49.84	49.56	48.92	16,248	
Distilled and malt liquors.....	208.1	214.2	209.4	447.1	467.4	406.1	63.19	64.19	57.04	14,249	
Other beverages (d).....	200.3	207.2	186.1	405.1	429.3	347.5	51.96	55.24	48.08	6,718	
Other foods (e).....	153.2	142.4	151.6	321.1	299.2	305.0	44.57	44.69	42.78	28,655	
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	92.0	94.0	96.2	290.8	294.9	258.5	56.68	55.33	47.40	8,685	
Rubber products.....	147.3	142.9	155.6	400.6	379.3	400.9	58.33	56.94	55.47	19,883	
Leather products.....	120.5	119.2	108.0	291.2	284.2	234.9	40.58	40.02	36.47	30,336	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	121.5	120.7	108.1	304.5	299.0	239.9	39.24	38.78	34.72	19,858	
Other leather products (f).....	118.7	116.5	107.9	270.9	261.4	227.2	43.13	42.40	39.73	10,478	
Textile products (except clothing).....	141.1	138.8	149.5	375.9	358.5	362.9	48.06	46.60	43.68	68,846	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	111.9	111.8	129.1	304.1	288.1	311.8	45.93	43.11	40.60	23,505	
Woollen goods.....	129.1	126.5	132.9	344.8	330.1	325.9	47.28	46.17	43.53	12,540	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	199.8	194.9	213.2	551.0	531.1	544.7	52.23	51.58	48.37	16,052	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	147.7	143.0	137.2	344.8	324.4	296.9	40.04	38.92	37.10	101,390	
Men's clothing.....	157.9	153.7	140.6	354.9	335.3	283.4	38.50	37.14	34.48	34,173	
Women's clothing.....	170.1	164.1	159.2	401.9	382.8	350.4	40.93	40.41	37.93	25,209	
Knit goods.....	109.0	106.0	113.4	282.6	264.7	274.3	41.16	39.97	38.69	22,456	
Fur goods.....	152.5	148.1	145.1	334.1	303.4	271.1	53.33	49.84	46.26	4,371	
Hats and caps.....	102.4	101.5	99.4	229.8	225.1	214.5	41.65	41.16	39.81	4,274	
Wood products.....	183.2	182.8	181.2	496.6	492.3	454.6	52.35	52.02	48.43	90,588	
Saw and planing mills.....	196.0	197.7	190.0	537.0	540.3	497.5	54.51	54.38	50.49	57,714	
Furniture.....	175.4	168.4	167.6	455.6	431.6	403.7	49.17	48.54	45.56	20,937	
Other wood products (g).....	147.9	149.5	146.9	396.1	391.9	357.6	47.46	46.45	43.17	11,837	
Paper products.....	187.4	189.1	192.9	463.0	464.6	475.0	66.36	66.01	66.16	77,557	
Pulp and paper mills.....	180.3	182.9	186.1	455.3	460.6	477.3	71.59	71.20	72.92	55,255	
Other paper products (h).....	207.9	206.8	215.4	490.8	479.0	466.9	53.76	52.77	49.86	22,102	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	157.0	156.0	159.9	529.2	523.7	509.5	59.55	58.93	54.97	46,265	
Iron and steel products.....	249.8	250.0	247.0	628.4	622.3	581.4	63.66	62.99	59.64	178,961	
Agricultural implements.....	349.5	373.7	336.7	930.0	1024.4	881.8	62.14	64.05	61.21	17,460	
Boilers and plate work.....	250.2	268.8	229.8	650.9	677.6	549.4	67.06	64.98	61.47	6,586	
Fabricated and structural steel.....	352.4	350.0	310.1	843.0	815.7	685.9	70.80	68.96	65.61	9,711	
Hardware and tools.....	206.5	202.3	219.0	536.9	508.6	524.0	59.51	57.64	54.81	11,841	
Heating and cooking appliances.....	180.2	172.2	171.1	439.0	407.1	373.7	57.59	55.86	51.49	8,278	
Iron castings.....	237.0	250.3	254.8	644.2	613.0	646.4	63.34	62.04	59.37	20,111	
Machinery mfg. (i).....	280.5	280.0	274.4	669.4	659.3	635.6	60.75	59.93	58.88	35,329	
Primary iron and steel.....	251.6	253.5	219.8	562.7	564.5	494.6	68.67	68.31	63.06	37,358	
Sheet metal products.....	219.7	217.1	220.7	590.9	575.3	558.1	62.14	61.03	56.56	16,516	
Wire and wire products.....	148.0	147.1	157.9	368.9	366.1	376.9	62.37	62.28	59.77	6,041	

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)							Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls								
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952		
Manufacturing - concluded:								\$	\$	\$	No.	
Transportation equipment	306.1	296.0	261.0	736.0	708.1	586.1	64.04	63.70	59.78	154,129		
Aircraft and parts	1008.2	976.6	627.6	2777.9	2595.9	1600.0	69.34	66.89	64.21	36,014		
Motor vehicles	253.5	250.0	236.0	659.6	667.8	549.3	70.44	72.29	63.05	31,955		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	281.3	274.4	243.3	755.0	703.6	620.3	65.09	62.19	61.52	22,114		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	193.6	194.7	185.0	396.6	405.9	378.2	66.29	67.27	66.15	39,581		
Shipbuilding and repairing	490.5	421.4	457.4	1035.8	888.0	901.3	60.20	60.07	56.34	21,317		
Non-ferrous metal products	232.1	230.3	223.9	558.8	547.4	497.2	65.72	64.87	60.49	50,938		
Aluminum products	518.6	513.2	608.4	1363.7	1333.6	1170.5	64.43	63.67	56.82	7,759		
Brass and copper products	196.0	194.0	207.8	487.8	460.9	477.4	62.52	60.51	57.20	9,666		
Smelting and refining	216.7	216.0	199.0	516.4	512.1	449.4	71.31	70.63	67.26	25,262		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	338.8	334.0	322.5	867.4	833.2	758.4	62.59	60.99	57.48	69,394		
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	249.8	249.7	248.6	635.0	626.2	598.7	59.02	58.25	56.43	28,098		
Clay products	230.6	227.4	222.0	691.5	574.8	553.3	54.64	53.82	53.07	6,268		
Glass and glass products	222.8	227.7	232.6	571.5	568.8	554.0	59.31	57.80	53.15	6,935		
Products of petroleum and coal	196.2	197.9	178.2	436.2	439.1	372.1	79.63	79.45	74.23	12,470		
Chemical products	240.9	241.1	235.3	528.2	520.8	481.3	61.81	60.90	57.57	51,428		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	218.6	215.9	221.8	454.5	447.1	418.4	66.00	65.76	50.82	7,965		
Acids, alkalies and salts	248.0	251.5	248.6	545.2	547.0	518.5	67.39	66.87	63.93	7,158		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	202.6	198.1	200.8	484.9	464.9	452.3	47.92	46.98	45.33	21,355		
Construction	221.1	224.7	206.1	670.9	670.0	670.8	57.04	56.05	51.95	265,175		
Building and structures (k)	457.5	465.6	449.7	1202.9	1176.3	1047.8	62.26	61.14	56.29	161,140		
Highways, bridges and streets	115.3	118.8	105.2	325.5	338.6	280.0	47.72	47.37	44.25	96,825		
Transportation, storage, communication	190.5	192.5	186.7	381.2	384.7	359.2	57.24	57.15	56.06	341,677		
Transportation	180.1	182.3	176.9	367.7	375.0	350.7	58.79	58.92	57.09	269,417		
Air transport and airports	707.8	705.8	604.3	1545.7	1532.8	1184.8	73.66	73.28	64.48	7,857		
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	168.1	168.7	172.7	384.5	389.1	366.4	61.78	62.32	57.18	26,612		
Steam railways	171.0	173.4	169.6	334.1	341.2	330.1	58.80	59.23	58.59	181,379		
Maintenance of equipment	217.5	217.4	208.1	435.1	440.5	420.5	55.49	56.20	56.06	26,160		
Maintenance of ways and structures	152.4	161.8	166.6	325.2	346.5	340.3	47.19	47.62	45.43	41,866		
Transportation - Steam railways	169.0	168.7	162.7	319.3	322.1	311.8	65.04	65.73	65.97	103,733		
Telegraphs	185.0	187.3	177.6	364.7	370.5	348.3	51.07	51.26	50.84	9,620		
Truck transportation	257.1	252.9	240.8	642.2	631.3	553.4	56.07	56.04	51.45	16,005		
Water transportation (m)	179.7	184.6	172.7	390.0	390.0	348.5	54.97	53.51	51.03	34,322		
Storage	157.5	156.9	149.2	317.0	310.0	286.4	52.38	51.76	50.07	17,203		
Grain elevators	148.0	147.1	138.2	287.4	281.9	258.2	52.17	51.48	50.17	13,076		
Storage and warehouse	198.0	193.6	197.7	466.9	452.6	434.0	53.06	52.65	49.77	4,127		
Communication	291.9	295.0	286.5	523.5	518.0	466.1	51.22	50.17	46.68	55,067		
Radio broadcasting	435.5	431.6	413.0	874.3	864.2	724.8	68.00	65.86	50.80	4,538		
Telephone	286.5	290.0	282.8	509.2	504.0	457.8	50.67	49.56	46.15	50,075		
Public utility operation	201.3	204.7	191.8	424.9	429.6	375.8	62.16	61.80	57.79	43,192		
Electric light and power	216.4	220.1	205.7	452.4	457.1	398.7	62.48	62.06	57.90	35,210		
Other public utilities (n)	119.4	121.2	114.3	260.3	264.9	236.6	59.18	59.34	58.71	3,982		
Trade	181.5	177.5	175.5	386.5	378.6	354.4	46.53	46.61	44.17	335,566		
Wholesale	195.5	192.2	186.6	393.8	386.5	352.3	54.26	54.11	50.81	115,727		
Retail	174.8	170.3	171.1	381.6	373.2	355.5	42.30	42.46	41.29	216,839		
Finance, insurance and real estate	181.1	180.5	173.5	307.2	307.2	280.9	49.36	49.51	47.11	108,530		
Banking, investment and loan	200.2	200.5	190.4	331.1	331.4	301.4	45.73	45.70	42.74	66,632		
Insurance	155.1	153.3	150.2	277.3	276.7	255.7	55.29	55.81	52.55	41,191		
Service	192.7	197.8	187.9	399.6	401.3	387.0	54.66	53.92	52.07	86,096		
Hotels and restaurants	193.5	202.7	190.5	410.5	420.4	382.6	50.80	50.10	29.08	50,145		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	162.0	162.9	160.9	340.6	335.2	317.0	34.21	35.49	31.93	20,312		
Other service (o)	251.8	247.6	236.6	447.3	439.3	397.1	47.62	47.56	43.49	15,639		
Industrial composite	192.0	190.6	186.5	449.9	442.7	410.0	56.03	54.56	51.59	2,503,233		

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported Oct. 1, 1952	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951		
Prince Edward Island											
Manufacturing.....	257.8	263.3	186.7	705.7	669.3	437.5	42.75	39.69	36.60	1,062	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	176.1	186.0	162.2	564.7	598.6	330.4	51.35	50.36	47.87	1,509	
Trade.....	157.0	156.2	140.8	284.0	284.0	246.2	50.02	50.16	28.87	846	
Industrial composite.....	205.4	209.2	188.6	427.6	431.3	362.9	41.43	41.04	38.29	4,825	
Nova Scotia											
Mining.....	89.9	87.3	90.6	263.1	248.9	245.1	59.17	57.67	54.70	14,263	
Coal	86.5	86.1	87.9	256.6	247.3	239.9	59.21	58.11	55.21	12,991	
Manufacturing.....	183.6	184.9	164.3	396.8	405.6	332.0	47.54	48.22	44.61	29,366	
Food and beverages.....	163.4	170.9	139.1	338.3	366.3	278.1	33.34	34.52	32.99	5,745	
Canned and cured fish	195.0	219.1	151.0	411.3	483.5	318.6	31.63	33.09	33.82	2,734	
Iron and steel products	159.2	161.0	149.7	356.4	361.1	291.9	50.03	59.34	51.74	8,126	
Primary iron and steel.....	161.4	160.6	135.0	354.2	359.5	266.7	61.80	63.02	53.88	8,338	
Transportation equipment.....	397.9	398.9	307.8	705.9	744.3	535.1	51.96	54.66	50.94	8,920	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	343.1	337.5	260.6	611.2	593.1	425.3	56.62	54.87	51.43	4,680	
Construction.....	251.0	254.2	274.1	491.8	497.7	510.3	39.88	39.85	37.70	16,124	
Building and structures (k)	293.2	297.8	306.9	569.4	572.9	546.1	46.09	45.66	41.79	7,016	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	226.0	228.3	254.8	432.2	440.0	483.5	35.09	35.36	34.82	9,108	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	169.8	175.3	165.7	523.1	330.2	308.4	48.26	47.76	47.21	12,482	
Steam railways.....	155.7	162.8	158.5	310.6	324.8	311.9	53.46	52.45	52.76	7,352	
Water transportation (m).....	153.6	158.0	135.9	270.6	257.4	223.6	41.29	38.18	38.57	2,878	
Trade.....	198.4	193.8	187.7	371.2	365.0	335.6	37.91	38.16	36.25	11,693	
Wholesale	204.4	193.9	190.7	374.0	362.8	332.3	45.95	46.97	43.61	3,939	
Retail.....	195.5	182.7	186.3	369.2	366.5	337.6	33.82	33.88	32.64	7,754	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	175.9	176.5	165.3	291.8	292.0	270.4	45.41	45.27	44.78	3,008	
Industrial composite.....	163.2	163.8	158.6	351.9	352.2	323.1	46.21	46.07	43.67	92,470	
New Brunswick											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	141.6	107.6	218.8	618.8	397.1	779.8	52.83	44.61	43.64	4,188	
Manufacturing.....	170.9	173.2	176.0	416.1	411.9	423.4	49.10	48.03	48.57	19,485	
Wood products.....	126.5	131.7	138.4	344.9	366.0	350.3	39.04	39.77	37.48	2,708	
Saw and planing mills.....	183.0	138.8	141.2	362.6	385.0	370.5	38.79	39.48	37.31	2,567	
Pulp and paper mills.....	171.5	169.0	174.6	467.2	442.8	489.9	69.00	66.04	70.39	3,887	
Transportation equipment.....	231.4	222.2	232.7	440.6	433.0	457.5	55.03	56.31	56.81	2,804	
Construction	523.7	318.2	250.5	762.1	741.5	555.9	41.95	41.51	39.52	13,334	
Building and structures (k)	490.0	485.4	535.4	1086.8	1062.0	1104.9	46.17	45.54	42.96	4,611	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	274.5	286.6	166.1	643.8	624.8	355.9	39.68	39.35	36.24	8,723	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	174.0	179.5	177.5	344.3	355.0	350.0	51.32	51.31	51.16	13,607	
Steam railways.....	171.6	172.6	181.7	342.1	349.7	363.5	55.25	56.15	55.44	9,485	
Water transportation (m).....	129.5	150.1	112.2	250.0	268.8	184.0	38.65	35.85	32.84	1,713	
Trade.....	178.8	176.3	168.4	357.0	355.8	324.6	38.22	38.63	36.98	8,649	
Wholesale	173.7	173.5	163.4	333.5	332.6	289.9	45.05	44.96	41.26	3,103	
Retail.....	181.8	177.9	171.2	376.5	374.9	351.0	34.40	35.01	34.72	5,546	
Industrial composite.....	185.4	183.5	183.6	421.3	409.8	407.3	46.25	45.44	44.97	64,782	
Quebec											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	199.9	164.5	215.7	679.2	591.6	721.7	47.87	50.67	47.14	34,125	
Mining.....	165.2	167.6	155.7	384.3	384.8	337.6	65.04	64.22	60.61	20,243	
Gold (a).....	92.1	92.6	88.5	176.9	176.6	162.2	61.41	61.00	58.63	4,767	
Other metal (b).....	346.1	350.5	314.0	712.0	710.1	581.9	66.68	65.68	60.07	7,639	
Non-metal (c).....	160.9	164.3	155.5	487.4	490.9	447.1	65.64	64.73	62.31	7,837	
Manufacturing	192.5	189.3	185.8	492.1	477.1	446.7	53.22	52.47	50.00	374,969	
Tobacco	114.4	118.4	119.2	360.6	365.6	319.2	56.22	55.66	47.74	7,503	
Leather products	118.4	116.7	103.9	289.3	282.5	224.1	36.63	36.30	32.29	16,194	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	114.2	112.9	98.1	291.2	284.1	215.0	37.34	36.83	32.08	12,316	
Textile products (except clothing).....	148.0	145.7	162.0	393.6	368.6	389.8	46.99	44.68	42.45	38,628	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	106.4	107.1	120.0	214.0	259.0	290.3	46.55	41.25	39.09	15,104	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	208.4	202.2	227.2	566.3	538.9	583.0	50.08	48.96	47.14	11,533	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	161.9	156.0	147.5	379.4	353.8	321.5	38.61	37.38	35.84	58,858	
Men's clothing	167.2	161.3	146.0	389.6	362.0	306.3	37.51	36.14	33.42	20,256	
Women's clothing.....	175.1	169.1	161.4	410.8	385.6	355.4	39.26	38.39	36.63	17,198	
Knit goods	121.7	117.7	126.9	320.1	303.0	319.1	39.72	38.87	37.91	9,376	
Wood products.....	177.6	176.1	171.5	499.0	487.7	482.6	45.17	44.53	42.45	20,228	
Saw and planing mills.....	195.2	194.7	189.7	605.2	602.0	556.4	44.58	44.46	42.17	10,048	
Furniture.....	175.3	170.2	162.9	430.9	413.1	382.4	46.49	45.91	44.39	6,322	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported Oct. 1 1952	
	Employment			Payrolls			Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951		
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951					
Quebec - concluded											
Manufacturing -Concluded:											
Paper products.....	173.0	174.8	181.9	444.6	447.7	463.1	67.37	67.16	66.74	31,787	
Pulp and paper mills.....	164.8	167.0	173.4	436.1	440.1	459.2	72.37	72.10	72.44	25,586	
Other paper products (b).....	217.8	217.5	226.4	508.5	504.4	491.7	46.77	46.46	43.13	6,201	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	154.7	152.0	152.1	343.3	334.4	314.1	58.74	58.24	54.88	11,133	
Iron and steel products.....	262.0	263.4	254.8	661.3	659.0	607.3	61.01	60.48	57.74	41,185	
Machinery mfg. (i).....	285.9	283.1	283.5	665.5	655.5	672.6	58.29	57.80	58.86	11,038	
Primary iron and steel.....	175.9	178.3	181.0	460.7	465.4	457.6	62.68	62.61	60.53	5,062	
Transportation equipment.....	337.6	308.3	298.7	766.6	698.5	641.8	61.48	61.35	58.24	38,571	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	201.3	202.1	189.0	416.1	426.2	385.6	57.02	58.18	56.29	15,718	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	481.6	276.5	484.2	1048.7	594.8	1085.1	57.76	57.06	59.45	6,381	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	311.9	308.9	276.4	749.6	736.6	640.9	62.78	62.28	60.12	17,126	
Smelting and refining.....	358.8	358.4	311.4	853.1	849.0	732.2	68.43	66.19	65.68	9,569	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	342.7	340.4	334.8	830.9	811.2	747.5	58.71	58.68	55.09	17,999	
Chemical products.....	249.6	248.8	241.2	547.7	539.4	489.9	60.28	59.55	55.64	21,030	
Construction.....	135.8	141.3	121.0	437.8	453.5	357.1	52.83	51.82	47.50	80,445	
Building and structures (k).....	346.1	355.6	328.6	870.8	880.9	756.3	56.98	55.11	50.98	45,119	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	65.9	72.8	60.1	207.8	225.8	169.4	45.55	44.81	40.73	31,056	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	206.6	207.2	210.2	415.7	414.2	407.3	57.59	57.22	55.58	88,147	
Steam railways.....	184.2	184.6	193.3	352.6	357.4	378.0	57.23	57.90	58.47	44,319	
Water transportation (m).....	198.3	199.2	199.6	430.6	417.9	402.8	56.33	54.45	52.36	12,884	
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	179.6	178.7	173.6	433.7	421.4	379.9	58.91	57.55	53.44	12,466	
Communication.....	327.2	331.5	328.6	502.0	557.9	500.7	56.04	54.91	50.20	14,904	
Public utility operation.....	180.2	185.7	171.1	369.6	365.5	332.4	59.68	58.51	56.53	9,705	
Trade.....	171.3	168.4	165.5	368.9	358.5	333.8	45.30	45.15	42.98	75,144	
Wholesale.....	185.5	183.8	176.1	380.1	374.8	337.4	55.16	54.89	51.96	28,287	
Retail.....	163.7	160.2	161.2	354.6	345.6	351.7	39.38	39.20	39.01	46,857	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	182.5	182.8	154.2	271.2	273.5	250.8	49.56	49.90	48.28	28,850	
Banking, investment and loan.....	185.9	185.3	177.1	303.4	302.9	275.4	46.36	46.44	44.16	17,635	
Insurance.....	134.1	135.1	127.3	234.5	238.3	224.0	54.55	55.26	54.90	11,048	
Service.....	201.2	204.1	187.6	418.5	413.5	373.7	33.49	32.60	31.20	22,966	
Hotels and restaurants.....	196.2	204.8	187.7	406.3	412.1	378.8	29.02	28.20	28.15	12,812	
Laundries, dry cleaning plants.....	172.1	169.8	165.9	368.4	353.9	335.9	33.12	32.26	31.32	5,994	
Industrial composite.....	181.2	179.3	175.3	445.2	436.5	406.5	52.20	51.83	49.33	734,612	
Ontario											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	197.1	178.8	246.5	749.8	679.1	847.4	58.38	58.30	52.76	10,222	
Mining.....	107.9	108.5	103.1	212.1	210.8	192.1	67.04	66.30	63.17	30,154	
Gold (a).....	66.8	67.5	68.9	117.3	117.6	118.4	61.77	61.19	60.37	12,738	
Other metal (b).....	200.5	201.2	184.1	437.9	432.9	379.1	73.91	72.84	67.99	13,619	
Manufacturing.....	206.2	203.4	200.1	521.8	507.1	470.6	60.03	59.14	55.80	574,140	
Food and beverages.....	191.4	186.0	194.5	415.9	393.8	397.1	50.60	49.27	47.57	84,455	
Meat products.....	182.0	181.6	161.1	423.3	406.2	351.9	61.96	59.57	58.24	8,870	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	340.7	307.2	378.9	875.0	895.5	938.8	42.24	37.39	40.76	17,128	
Bread and other bakery products.....	152.0	155.4	159.0	332.4	336.1	322.1	50.73	50.19	47.01	7,954	
Breweries and distilleries.....	211.6	212.9	201.7	456.2	461.8	398.6	67.32	67.74	61.40	5,959	
Rubber products.....	152.0	146.6	163.8	394.0	371.6	406.7	60.78	59.43	58.23	14,063	
Leather products.....	121.3	120.3	111.6	289.3	281.2	241.4	45.88	44.96	41.60	12,713	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	133.0	132.6	125.5	317.1	313.1	272.5	42.58	42.27	38.88	6,758	
Textile products (except clothing).....	130.4	127.8	131.1	353.9	344.1	327.8	50.23	49.86	46.16	26,582	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	128.5	125.9	140.7	360.7	354.4	371.8	46.72	46.84	43.19	7,086	
Woollen goods.....	114.3	110.4	114.8	307.3	292.3	284.1	48.63	47.88	44.86	8,045	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	122.9	110.7	119.4	290.0	275.8	260.2	42.19	42.17	39.95	33,278	
Men's clothing.....	153.6	151.4	123.0	286.3	271.7	236.0	41.83	40.33	37.59	9,894	
Women's clothing.....	147.7	144.3	148.9	352.1	347.9	324.7	45.55	46.05	41.72	5,918	
Knit goods.....	101.2	97.5	103.9	260.6	242.8	249.9	42.78	41.34	40.00	11,761	
Wood products.....	169.1	168.4	171.3	448.5	440.4	419.7	49.37	48.67	45.66	28,206	
Saw and planing mills.....	176.1	182.0	181.6	462.4	472.1	445.1	48.75	48.15	45.01	11,497	
Furniture.....	169.7	162.0	168.7	459.0	432.2	416.7	50.78	50.09	46.27	11,401	
Paper products.....	197.7	199.8	200.3	469.6	473.1	479.5	64.88	64.72	65.34	31,476	
Pulp and paper mills.....	201.1	205.2	199.1	474.9	487.8	497.7	70.48	70.51	74.12	18,906	
Other paper products (b).....	192.8	191.3	202.0	460.6	446.6	446.3	56.98	55.04	52.65	12,479	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	182.8	162.3	169.3	342.4	337.2	327.2	61.38	60.63	56.41	24,752	
Iron and steel products.....	249.7	249.0	248.9	637.4	627.6	596.1	65.10	64.26	60.94	113,985	
Agricultural implements.....	342.0	367.0	356.5	906.7	1007.9	881.7	62.98	65.11	62.13	16,171	
Iron castings.....	226.1	210.5	245.5	617.7	562.9	634.8	64.78	63.14	60.83	11,932	
Machinery mfg. (i).....	268.4	268.4	257.6	659.2	646.3	598.3	62.65	61.44	58.60	20,241	
Primary iron and steel.....	276.5	279.8	271.2	665.6	662.1	600.6	71.73	70.53	65.96	24,745	
Sheet metal products.....	222.7	217.5	236.6	605.1	574.3	589.4	63.20	61.40	57.58	9,814	
Transportation equipment.....	312.9	304.6	255.6	824.5	794.2	621.8	68.05	67.33	62.77	85,315	
Motor vehicles.....	253.1	249.9	236.5	660.5	670.3	549.5	71.21	73.20	63.40	30,391	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	285.7	278.3	245.1	778.3	724.8	637.8	65.38	62.51	62.28	21,411	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	193.9	193.6	181.9	434.9	433.1	400.0	59.69	59.54	58.54	8,654	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	226.5	223.3	226.8	537.3	523.6	485.9	66.10	65.03	59.28	27,918
Brass and copper products	175.1	171.0	188.2	436.6	417.1	435.4	64.15	62.05	58.31	5,352
Smelting and refining	200.3	200.3	190.7	462.3	456.5	400.0	73.37	72.45	66.70	11,007
Electrical apparatus and supplies	333.1	327.6	314.5	875.7	836.6	757.8	63.92	62.08	58.59	60,056
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	243.5	243.0	249.0	627.7	618.0	597.7	61.72	60.88	57.51	14,319
Chemical products	246.3	246.6	240.6	531.8	525.1	488.6	62.69	61.81	58.83	26,114
Construction	302.0	303.5	297.4	855.2	843.4	787.5	61.07	59.95	57.14	89,029
Building and structures (k)	548.8	542.3	543.6	1375.6	1337.0	1268.6	64.78	63.71	60.49	63,821
Highways, bridges and streets	134.6	139.8	131.7	371.6	382.1	342.4	51.87	51.35	48.87	24,020
Transportation, storage, communication	194.1	195.8	187.8	387.0	391.4	359.4	58.33	58.50	56.03	108,383
Steam railways	159.4	162.0	152.5	310.1	316.2	296.9	59.19	59.38	59.25	53,886
Electric and motor transportation (p)	222.8	221.3	222.0	528.2	531.3	485.8	61.23	62.02	56.65	20,428
Communication	304.0	305.1	301.0	517.2	516.4	465.3	51.64	51.34	48.89	21,491
Public utility operation	222.5	225.8	214.7	450.0	457.7	408.6	64.30	64.43	60.50	20,030
Trade	181.0	177.7	174.8	393.9	386.4	364.7	47.44	47.39	45.47	136,127
Wholesale	198.6	198.6	191.4	412.0	406.7	372.0	57.25	56.50	53.68	42,109
Retail	174.1	169.5	169.7	383.9	375.0	361.6	43.04	43.19	42.63	94,018
Finance, insurance and real estate	187.2	185.6	179.7	320.1	319.2	293.1	50.76	51.06	48.36	50,334
Banking, investment and loan	200.2	200.8	191.1	337.2	337.9	308.9	47.36	47.32	45.44	28,459
Service	196.0	197.2	193.5	406.5	409.2	378.6	35.30	35.15	32.63	35,907
Hotels and restaurants	202.8	205.0	202.1	438.4	445.0	420.0	29.94	30.05	28.19	20,247
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	145.5	147.3	147.6	303.3	300.5	289.7	34.27	33.54	32.00	7,688
Other services (o)	261.5	258.3	248.4	467.0	462.0	415.3	49.92	49.99	45.93	7,972
Industrial composite	200.3	198.3	195.4	468.3	459.2	428.5	57.31	56.74	53.73	1,063,326
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	192.6	190.8	183.2	409.8	407.4	371.9	52.07	52.25	49.70	39,416
Food and beverages	169.2	163.4	163.9	358.9	362.2	328.8	53.41	55.79	50.50	8,001
Meat products	169.1	175.1	161.0	367.8	383.4	336.7	61.43	59.04	53,048	
Clothing (textile and fur)	220.7	214.3	190.9	517.2	493.8	402.4	38.31	37.59	34.21	5,667
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.2	128.5	128.4	246.4	241.4	224.4	58.02	53.79	50.02	2,721
Iron and steel products	287.1	284.0	276.6	679.4	678.5	599.8	59.55	60.11	54.46	5,147
Transportation equipment	198.1	200.2	187.6	377.4	379.3	361.0	53.68	53.58	54.23	9,488
Construction	333.0	342.6	376.2	797.2	826.5	871.6	54.36	54.76	52.40	9,483
Building and structures (k)	395.9	414.3	532.6	914.5	960.9	1227.7	56.16	56.39	56.89	5,893
Transportation, storage, communication	196.8	197.5	188.7	377.5	382.5	352.3	56.83	57.43	55.40	36,276
Steam railways	191.7	192.1	181.8	373.1	380.3	352.1	59.39	60.39	59.07	24,681
Storage	186.5	166.7	171.1	266.0	263.7	256.9	49.73	49.21	46.72	3,659
Trade	152.4	150.7	148.6	311.0	306.9	288.3	47.41	47.31	44.98	20,599
Wholesale	160.8	160.9	158.0	296.7	298.6	277.6	49.71	49.65	47.82	10,510
Retail	147.3	144.6	144.0	322.1	315.0	296.0	45.90	45.73	43.45	15,889
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.7	168.8	161.8	278.9	278.8	252.3	47.82	47.77	45.05	6,865
Service	159.5	161.8	170.4	290.1	286.5	290.6	32.06	31.21	29.59	4,871
Hotels and restaurants	157.7	159.4	172.5	290.4	285.8	296.5	31.06	30.25	29.05	2,751
Industrial composite	182.7	182.7	178.6	372.2	373.2	348.5	52.39	52.54	50.17	129,566
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	183.3	189.0	175.9	388.1	400.7	340.5	53.05	53.11	49.64	8,282
Food and beverages	186.0	193.8	181.1	382.4	399.7	355.0	51.25	51.42	48.88	4,417
Meat products	204.1	217.1	208.6	510.8	542.5	486.9	61.95	61.83	57.75	1,157
Dairy products	163.2	172.0	161.4	288.3	311.6	290.7	41.00	42.06	41.83	1,415
Construction	168.6	175.3	165.0	487.0	503.4	411.2	56.42	56.11	48.54	8,129
Building and structures (k)	398.3	412.6	365.2	1083.4	1121.0	808.5	58.80	58.81	47.93	4,491
Highways, bridges and streets	98.5	102.9	104.0	278.7	287.8	271.9	53.47	52.82	49.21	3,658
Transportation, storage, communication	144.4	148.4	142.5	290.0	293.7	274.7	55.98	55.18	53.73	19,473
Steam railways	142.8	148.8	143.3	278.3	288.2	270.2	59.55	59.21	57.61	12,596
Storage	109.5	107.7	104.9	238.4	221.0	225.5	48.85	46.05	48.23	3,808
Trade	170.8	166.0	163.0	359.5	352.8	321.3	46.89	47.15	43.72	13,861
Wholesale	175.8	178.7	164.4	352.5	353.5	314.4	51.80	51.11	48.92	6,076
Retail	167.2	156.6	162.1	366.5	352.2	326.7	42.71	43.79	40.47	7,785
Finance, insurance and real estate	170.4	169.3	165.6	283.7	283.5	258.4	42.69	42.91	40.00	3,632
Service	166.1	167.5	164.9	382.1	375.0	343.9	52.85	51.96	29.77	2,612
Industrial composite	162.1	164.2	156.9	348.5	351.9	312.8	52.06	51.91	48.32	56,552

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951		
Alberta											
Mining.....	207.4	209.5	202.5	535.1	528.9	497.4	72.13	70.56	68.43	17,621	
Coal.....	97.6	96.5	104.2	246.5	227.1	252.7	65.85	61.48	63.31	6,126	
Oil and natural gas wells.....	591.4	598.7	563.4	1381.8	1390.4	1250.4	75.45	75.00	71.19	10,190	
Manufacturing.....	250.7	253.4	222.9	544.6	557.0	448.3	54.26	54.91	50.49	26,044	
Food and beverages.....	223.8	223.1	203.5	446.9	468.4	392.2	50.42	53.02	48.71	9,125	
Meat products.....	191.0	204.5	171.2	442.8	474.2	383.8	60.28	60.30	58.28	3,461	
Wood products.....	234.7	248.5	210.3	610.2	631.5	497.6	47.30	46.22	43.03	2,734	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	142.1	142.5	131.2	249.9	250.5	212.9	53.84	53.84	49.69	1,131	
Iron and steel products.....	614.0	620.3	524.6	1599.8	1619.9	1156.7	62.47	62.61	52.86	2,720	
Transportation equipment.....	249.4	251.7	209.5	502.3	501.5	408.7	55.75	55.11	53.97	4,528	
Non-metallic mineral products (j).....	285.6	287.3	267.6	643.2	631.4	567.0	62.33	51.04	49.21	1,710	
Products of petroleum and coal.....	271.3	280.2	219.7	731.1	770.9	489.7	76.89	78.60	66.64	1,218	
Construction.....	439.6	455.7	402.2	1118.0	1150.5	949.0	59.01	58.87	54.71	18,904	
Building and structures (k).....	861.9	894.6	815.8	2104.0	2161.8	1797.4	64.90	64.24	68.49	10,722	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	252.9	255.5	237.9	592.7	605.7	537.2	51.33	51.93	49.48	7,877	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	196.1	189.4	182.3	390.0	402.3	349.1	58.57	59.43	56.42	24,547	
Steam railways.....	186.4	189.7	176.4	365.6	380.5	345.6	61.27	62.33	60.93	14,830	
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	278.3	284.6	248.0	644.8	668.0	489.5	59.74	60.52	50.81	3,315	
Storage.....	128.0	125.5	112.0	241.9	234.9	197.3	50.72	50.25	47.31	2,778	
Trade.....	208.5	205.9	197.5	434.3	429.3	363.1	47.86	47.91	44.61	23,146	
Wholesale.....	211.7	214.2	200.5	412.4	409.9	368.2	52.59	51.66	49.77	8,487	
Retail.....	206.7	201.2	196.1	450.3	443.6	392.3	45.12	46.66	42.07	14,659	
Service.....	200.7	236.4	185.1	428.4	463.3	380.4	35.95	33.00	34.07	5,768	
Hotels and restaurants.....	196.3	246.5	183.8	441.8	495.0	398.1	35.62	31.79	33.73	3,954	
Industrial composite.....	230.8	235.3	214.0	506.7	516.4	446.2	56.07	55.81	52.77	123,266	
British Columbia											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	178.4	129.4	207.7	444.4	320.8	423.4	75.19	74.82	61.53	14,141	
Mining.....	116.1	124.1	101.6	275.9	284.3	223.1	72.72	70.10	67.22	11,800	
Gold (a).....	54.5	56.9	53.9	109.1	114.0	101.1	69.65	69.70	65.28	2,153	
Other metal (b).....	205.7	209.2	162.3	558.4	556.5	400.7	80.07	78.45	72.83	6,970	
Coal.....	74.4	76.0	79.0	162.4	164.2	173.0	57.45	57.65	57.68	1,930	
Manufacturing.....	204.1	212.3	212.8	507.4	523.9	485.7	63.06	62.58	57.91	78,162	
Food and beverages.....	169.5	202.1	199.9	397.0	474.2	428.8	52.70	52.53	48.51	13,084	
Canned and cured fish.....	115.0	193.7	189.8	301.6	499.3	459.2	57.34	56.36	53.10	3,507	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	366.8	354.6	323.6	812.0	769.9	628.7	37.48	36.74	33.09	3,728	
Wood products.....	207.5	206.7	208.1	547.2	548.6	500.8	65.53	65.94	66.50	30,604	
Saw and planing mills.....	213.4	212.4	212.2	565.9	565.2	518.4	64.28	64.73	59.14	28,122	
Paper products.....	216.1	215.9	224.1	518.9	515.0	507.3	71.77	71.30	67.74	6,935	
Pulp and paper mills.....	208.8	208.2	219.0	502.2	505.1	510.5	76.12	76.04	73.10	5,120	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	175.5	173.8	178.4	351.3	347.9	327.6	62.50	62.50	57.23	3,103	
Iron and steel products.....	283.9	292.6	313.2	691.8	707.4	718.8	68.09	67.54	64.06	5,982	
Transportation equipment.....	367.7	397.1	392.7	849.7	913.6	777.0	64.72	64.44	55.41	6,254	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	508.5	559.4	550.6	1196.9	1302.7	1084.4	66.10	65.39	55.32	4,902	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	134.8	135.4	133.0	361.5	355.7	327.9	75.56	73.85	69.77	4,454	
Smelting and refining.....	124.8	125.9	122.4	342.3	338.7	310.7	76.58	75.09	70.88	3,933	
Chemical products.....	197.3	202.2	201.7	490.6	485.2	468.1	69.76	67.36	65.12	2,378	
Construction.....	378.9	356.3	290.5	1169.0	1081.5	770.1	73.19	72.00	62.54	28,934	
Building and structures (k).....	740.9	662.4	544.1	2108.5	1866.5	1517.8	80.31	79.48	68.26	16,167	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	175.6	182.9	158.6	485.1	504.6	393.3	59.14	59.08	52.94	8,807	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	182.7	185.1	177.9	382.3	382.6	347.3	59.06	58.35	55.09	36,284	
Steam railways.....	177.1	178.9	175.2	361.6	362.9	339.0	63.62	63.17	60.27	13,526	
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	144.8	144.1	146.3	500.0	510.9	289.3	59.40	61.76	56.60	4,624	
Water transportation (m).....	160.1	167.2	151.4	336.3	348.8	290.2	55.29	54.92	50.37	8,665	
Communication.....	237.6	239.2	232.0	498.1	460.1	441.4	51.22	47.00	46.49	6,549	
Public utility operation.....	195.8	195.8	182.1	479.4	479.6	392.9	70.06	70.01	62.54	4,653	
Trade.....	220.7	207.9	219.5	473.5	454.9	435.8	49.02	49.99	45.37	39,701	
Wholesale.....	245.9	221.4	230.4	494.0	461.1	427.8	63.61	55.55	49.15	16,077	
Retail.....	206.4	200.2	213.9	468.4	450.3	441.1	45.90	46.48	43.31	23,624	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	224.6	224.1	215.0	391.7	389.2	348.1	48.94	48.74	45.35	8,160	
Banking, investment and loans.....	257.6	258.4	245.2	426.5	429.2	383.8	44.72	44.86	42.08	5,956	
Service.....	186.7	190.9	189.6	391.9	393.9	363.2	39.07	38.40	35.11	10,040	
Hotels and restaurants.....	193.4	199.9	194.4	412.1	417.5	375.2	36.03	35.31	32.66	6,082	
Industrial composite.....	204.7	201.9	201.0	481.4	469.8	426.1	61.13	60.50	55.12	231,845	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by the Larger Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Oct. 1, 1952, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Oct. 1 and Sept. 1, 1952 and Oct. 1, 1951.

Industries	Employees Reported Oct. 1, 1952 no.	Proportion of Women, Oct. 1, 1952 p.c.	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
			Oct. 1 1952 \$	Sept. 1 1952 \$	Oct. 1 1951 \$

(a) Statistics for Newfoundland

Forestry (logging)	4,856	1.0	51.07	51.91	47.27
Mining	3,931	1.6	61.84	62.32	54.29
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,374	14.6	55.21	53.37	50.84
Food and beverages	3,272	25.4	35.48	33.57	29.43
Fish processing	2,172	18.0	32.71	30.23	26.45
Pulp and paper mills	4,471	5.5	76.20	74.49	73.26
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	962	1.4	52.40	51.89	51.41
Construction	11,289	1.3	70.55	68.73	62.32
Transportation and communication	6,845	4.8	50.17	52.48	48.94
Public utility operation	577	6.6	41.28	38.42	35.39
Trade	6,301	23.8	35.05	34.55	33.16
Finance, insurance and real estate	452	44.7	39.75	39.97	38.69
Service ^{3/}	573	60.4	25.24	25.61	23.87

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,699	25.7	42.36	42.02	40.21
Food and beverages	1,571	33.1	40.51	40.21	36.34
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	938	1.4	51.86	51.41	51.93
Construction	1,337	1.4	48.94	49.47	43.34
Public utility operation	577	6.6	41.28	38.42	35.39
Trade	3,879	25.3	39.36	38.96	36.86
Finance, insurance and real estate	271	50.6	43.32	43.61	42.26
Service ^{3/}	459	58.6	26.15	26.37	24.74

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Oct. 1, 1952 as Compared with Sept. 1, 1952.

	Newfoundland Employment	Newfoundland Payrolls	St. John's Employment	St. John's Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-1.3	-2.9	..	..
Mining	-2.3	-3.1	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	-0.8	2.6	-1.3	-0.5
Food and beverages	-4.2	1.2	-4.6	-3.9
Fish processing	-5.1	2.7	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	.4	2.8	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	2.6	3.6	2.5	3.4
Construction	1.3	4.0	.2	-.9
Transportation and communication	3.9	-.7	..	..
Public utility operation	5.3	13.1	5.3	13.1
Trade	1.7	3.3	1.8	2.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	2.7	2.1	1.1	.4
Service ^{3/}	2.5	1.0	1.5	.7

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.

3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939-100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951		
Halifax:							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Manufacturing	200.8	199.2	173.3	413.8	408.0	331.2	50.83	50.56	47.18	8,560	
Food and beverages	134.8	137.1	132.1	266.1	289.8	246.2	36.50	39.09	34.66	1,980	
Transportation equipment	368.3	360.8	275.3	638.5	618.2	450.5	57.17	56.51	53.35	4,431	
Transportation, storage, communication	234.2	238.7	213.3	388.1	377.0	331.0	40.84	38.93	38.24	5,108	
Construction	583.4	576.9	451.4	717.9	720.4	776.0	48.89	47.87	43.03	4,294	
Trade	212.0	206.8	206.7	387.5	381.5	360.7	38.63	38.98	36.98	6,883	
Retail	212.7	210.1	212.6	394.7	391.3	382.1	35.05	35.16	34.19	4,689	
Industrial composite	221.1	219.8	212.3	420.8	415.8	378.5	44.56	44.31	41.54	27,869	
Saint John:											
Manufacturing	171.9	177.6	175.2	410.8	411.0	398.1	51.22	49.58	48.69	4,726	
Transportation, storage, communication	174.4	195.4	180.1	299.7	325.7	253.5	38.49	37.33	35.47	3,173	
Trade	157.2	153.2	144.1	285.1	284.5	258.2	36.51	37.38	36.08	3,142	
Industrial composite	173.7	179.5	173.3	354.2	358.5	338.9	43.69	42.79	41.95	14,146	
Quebec:											
Manufacturing	183.7	159.7	166.8	487.2	382.4	389.2	47.25	44.50	43.30	21,060	
Leather products	116.9	113.1	106.3	269.3	261.4	202.4	33.59	33.69	27.62	3,344	
Clothing (textile and fur)	193.5	186.0	165.6	428.5	408.0	338.3	31.75	31.47	28.83	2,717	
Construction	107.6	113.9	105.2	377.6	401.8	334.7	50.60	50.87	45.88	4,542	
Trade	186.4	184.4	181.6	376.7	371.6	341.2	38.54	38.43	36.08	6,344	
Retail	171.5	169.4	180.8	333.7	328.1	335.8	34.14	33.98	34.44	4,318	
Industrial composite	167.9	157.6	158.6	412.9	375.6	361.2	45.81	44.42	42.41	39,410	
Sherbrooke:											
Manufacturing	161.6	159.6	163.3	397.5	384.9	385.7	46.87	45.75	44.50	8,380	
Textile products (except clothing)	232.4	230.0	225.1	579.8	556.1	508.4	43.25	41.92	39.15	2,821	
Clothing (textile and fur)	71.5	66.3	82.2	172.6	158.0	185.2	39.87	39.39	37.23	1,698	
Iron and steel products	249.2	255.8	253.9	527.0	531.6	572.4	55.10	54.14	58.74	2,188	
Industrial composite	173.3	173.2	171.8	409.1	400.9	385.1	45.82	44.93	43.55	11,656	
Three Rivers:											
Manufacturing	166.5	164.0	176.0	450.7	449.7	484.5	54.94	55.66	55.87	9,320	
Textile products (except clothing)	70.8	70.5	99.5	215.2	197.3	300.8	46.89	43.20	46.84	1,480	
Pulp and paper mills	166.4	166.0	169.0	456.7	462.9	474.2	74.85	76.07	76.52	3,623	
Industrial composite	178.0	176.7	187.7	451.6	455.4	477.7	50.75	51.57	50.93	12,604	
Montreal:											
Manufacturing	196.3	193.7	187.9	482.5	470.2	420.9	54.94	54.25	50.99	210,438	
Tobacco and tobacco products	106.5	111.4	111.9	329.7	339.4	299.4	58.79	57.85	50.79	5,098	
Leather products	126.9	125.2	108.9	310.3	300.8	241.1	38.77	38.11	35.10	9,198	
Textile products (except clothing)	156.3	154.7	165.7	354.7	333.4	325.9	47.78	45.92	41.87	9,932	
Clothing (textile and fur)	182.5	156.8	149.6	382.7	355.2	323.7	41.33	39.76	37.93	39,047	
Men's clothing	160.2	154.8	143.6	384.6	353.8	307.5	42.74	40.69	37.73	12,002	
Women's clothing	169.0	162.8	159.8	405.1	378.6	354.9	40.29	39.41	37.36	15,986	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	158.0	154.6	154.6	347.6	337.9	317.0	61.81	61.38	57.62	9,017	
Iron and steel products	237.0	239.1	232.2	584.2	584.9	539.2	63.22	62.76	59.71	26,339	
Transportation equipment	317.9	312.1	293.8	732.6	715.9	635.4	62.93	62.65	59.13	31,804	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	214.3	215.1	201.1	442.9	453.6	410.2	57.02	58.18	56.29	16,716	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	318.3	316.8	331.7	786.0	768.1	740.2	61.69	60.56	56.21	15,425	
Chemical products	226.8	224.8	228.8	486.1	475.4	443.8	62.47	61.61	56.44	10,467	
Construction	163.1	165.0	146.4	460.9	460.1	372.0	56.68	55.59	50.69	31,062	
Building and structures (k)	381.8	379.5	341.2	965.0	938.4	781.7	57.31	56.57	51.93	23,124	
Transportation, storage, communication	206.7	205.6	201.0	458.1	422.6	384.4	60.73	58.90	54.94	28,819	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	181.4	179.2	172.2	446.6	428.7	383.0	59.62	55.35	50.50	10,122	
Trade	167.8	163.6	162.4	362.2	352.6	331.7	46.82	46.57	44.42	55,932	
Wholesale	178.6	176.2	171.2	367.2	360.3	327.8	56.03	55.71	52.88	21,932	
Retail	161.6	156.2	158.4	357.8	346.0	334.4	40.55	40.56	40.19	34,000	
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.6	157.1	151.7	268.9	269.3	250.6	51.77	52.28	50.36	21,628	
Banking, investment and loan	169.9	169.3	167.0	286.9	286.4	266.4	50.47	50.57	47.34	12,372	
Insurance	140.9	142.6	135.8	240.4	248.0	232.7	53.55	54.59	54.60	9,198	
Service	185.1	181.9	173.6	387.6	384.4	354.4	55.89	55.31	32.96	16,235	
Hotels and restaurants	166.2	164.9	165.0	361.2	353.8	343.8	30.47	30.08	29.21	7,436	
Industrial composite	186.0	184.0	178.0	433.9	424.4	386.5	53.34	52.73	49.60	368,188	
Ottawa - Hull:											
Manufacturing	173.7	172.7	189.5	388.2	386.9	366.3	54.74	54.72	53.16	16,180	
Pulp and paper mills	184.4	163.8	160.5	410.2	410.8	411.8	68.54	68.88	70.46	4,283	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	171.0	170.3	177.0	329.6	320.1	311.1	56.10	56.32	51.39	2,525	
Iron and steel products	179.2	171.6	180.7	386.6	368.4	374.3	53.07	52.82	50.97	1,640	
Construction	272.0	285.5	303.2	592.2	610.7	646.5	50.24	49.36	49.20	5,611	
Trade	180.5	179.8	177.3	375.1	372.8	348.0	40.41	40.32	38.28	8,929	
Finance, insurance and real estate	200.6	203.0	209.6	352.9	358.8	344.5	52.69	52.92	49.21	4,354	
Service	186.4	189.8	191.9	395.0	405.3	386.8	31.12	31.40	28.28	3,172	
Industrial composite	191.6	192.7	192.4	407.4	406.9	390.7	49.25	49.15	47.09	42,408	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939-100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported Oct. 1 1952	
	Employment			Payrolls			Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951		
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951					
St. Catharines:											
Manufacturing	240.5	240.0	232.6	645.7	627.1	601.6	67.12	65.32	64.60	31,047	
Pulp and paper mills	187.5	192.1	164.5	416.1	420.3	392.7	71.02	69.98	76.57	3,198	
Iron and steel products	307.4	306.3	303.6	830.6	826.8	790.5	71.47	71.41	68.90	9,598	
Transportation equipment	309.5	314.7	298.1	963.5	895.4	882.3	69.48	63.52	66.07	7,276	
Construction	805.9	814.9	937.7	2332.5	2270.6	2510.0	68.33	65.65	63.20	2,861	
Industrial composite	251.1	250.7	245.9	666.6	648.8	627.4	65.14	63.49	62.55	37,395	
Toronto:							\$	\$	\$		
Manufacturing	208.5	205.3	198.1	506.5	488.5	449.8	60.25	58.99	55.70	194,239	
Food and beverages	159.1	155.4	156.3	353.5	353.3	325.8	55.29	53.38	51.88	22,269	
Meat products	186.2	182.8	164.2	424.5	396.8	352.2	65.97	62.81	62.06	5,378	
Rubber products	151.9	146.4	148.6	365.8	342.7	343.4	65.70	63.86	63.01	5,617	
Textile products (except clothing)	124.1	122.3	117.4	317.0	300.9	273.7	50.20	48.35	46.19	4,931	
Clothing (textile and fur)	130.9	128.1	125.5	297.9	287.3	267.9	45.58	44.93	42.71	17,822	
Men's clothing	137.1	134.3	125.6	277.6	264.5	238.2	43.56	42.38	40.94	6,160	
Women's clothing	140.6	139.5	144.4	344.1	343.8	317.5	48.24	48.57	43.57	5,144	
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	173.8	173.1	185.2	415.3	397.6	403.2	57.36	55.13	52.26	6,724	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	163.0	161.7	171.5	353.6	345.6	338.5	65.42	64.44	59.51	15,621	
Iron and steel products	293.0	297.0	288.3	734.4	745.6	692.8	63.46	63.55	60.33	30,107	
Transportation equipment	512.4	493.3	362.7	1413.7	1312.3	929.2	69.87	67.37	64.87	23,366	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	365.6	358.8	347.6	860.4	807.1	746.2	64.07	61.28	58.79	23,329	
Chemical products	198.3	197.9	196.8	419.9	415.1	388.1	60.33	59.76	56.14	11,524	
Construction	441.7	454.3	479.3	1081.4	1147.7	67.00	65.61	65.68	19,687		
Building and structures (k)	524.2	535.1	560.6	1349.8	1388.9	1460.8	68.00	66.56	67.05	17,124	
Transportation, storage, communication	224.8	223.8	224.9	456.2	459.2	418.8	60.04	60.72	55.16	22,327	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	199.0	198.7	206.5	470.6	482.8	447.8	62.10	63.80	56.92	10,530	
Public utility operation	205.4	205.2	183.1	410.4	407.6	344.5	71.11	70.68	66.96	7,483	
Trade	175.6	172.1	169.7	395.4	383.6	368.5	52.01	51.48	50.18	65,788	
Wholesale	215.6	214.7	205.3	444.8	438.4	396.6	58.36	57.74	54.99	23,591	
Retail	159.1	154.5	157.5	367.9	353.1	355.7	48.46	47.90	48.05	42,197	
Finance, insurance and real estate	187.9	185.0	178.7	315.0	312.7	286.7	53.10	53.56	50.73	26,153	
Banking, investment and loan	178.3	178.3	169.0	300.4	299.9	276.6	51.99	51.93	50.49	13,250	
Insurance	192.5	186.9	184.2	322.6	317.9	291.0	54.74	55.84	51.37	12,451	
Service	175.7	173.8	172.1	379.6	374.0	347.8	39.77	38.61	36.64	17,256	
Hotels and restaurants	174.4	172.8	174.4	391.4	386.9	373.0	32.20	32.12	30.69	8,587	
Industrial composite	204.5	202.0	197.3	468.1	456.1	425.7	57.83	57.05	54.21	353,186	
Hamilton:											
Manufacturing	199.6	198.6	203.6	515.7	502.7	484.7	63.45	62.16	58.51	58,966	
Textile products (except clothing)	140.5	129.8	147.9	354.0	328.3	342.2	44.72	44.81	40.99	3,067	
Clothing (textile and fur)	105.0	102.2	100.4	258.0	239.7	230.5	43.24	41.25	40.46	3,857	
Iron and steel products	235.7	240.7	242.2	591.0	592.8	561.1	69.80	68.58	64.54	24,622	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	292.7	287.2	261.4	848.5	816.5	669.6	68.55	67.22	59.89	10,659	
Construction	540.9	449.0	459.8	1375.9	1115.8	1067.7	63.02	61.57	57.80	5,777	
Retail trade	169.5	161.4	173.7	374.6	362.6	374.0	42.47	43.16	42.23	6,268	
Industrial composite	207.0	203.0	206.9	514.5	497.4	477.0	60.14	59.26	55.89	79,068	
Brampton:											
Manufacturing	219.7	221.2	218.6	608.0	608.9	573.2	57.78	57.46	54.74	13,174	
Textile products (except clothing)	131.7	136.6	124.4	353.6	365.6	307.6	55.78	55.57	51.37	1,463	
Iron and steel products	359.3	370.4	334.9	1009.3	1035.0	925.7	61.87	61.56	60.88	6,848	
Industrial composite	211.6	212.7	209.8	570.2	570.6	555.3	55.95	55.71	53.03	15,615	
Kitchener:											
Manufacturing	169.7	165.3	170.4	458.7	441.4	413.6	54.96	54.27	49.35	17,274	
Food and beverages	211.6	208.3	197.8	502.3	521.9	414.1	56.96	60.14	50.27	3,229	
Rubber products	184.9	178.3	181.1	534.5	505.4	489.6	56.85	56.74	53.16	5,680	
Leather products	117.0	115.0	117.3	271.0	260.8	235.4	51.81	50.72	44.89	1,574	
Wood products	202.1	198.6	212.1	605.5	569.9	537.7	56.67	53.31	47.11	2,144	
Industrial composite	179.6	176.1	180.5	457.1	442.9	416.8	53.96	53.33	49.06	22,534	
London:											
Manufacturing	193.8	193.5	188.5	465.9	459.7	432.4	56.05	55.39	53.47	17,216	
Food and beverages	197.1	206.8	195.8	444.3	466.4	432.0	54.51	54.56	53.39	4,132	
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.8	88.5	86.9	218.2	200.3	189.4	42.75	41.14	39.63	1,322	
Paper products	261.6	262.1	285.6	635.5	655.2	644.6	58.15	59.83	54.02	1,002	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	135.4	133.8	146.2	304.1	299.1	290.7	58.09	57.83	51.45	1,238	
Iron and steel products	211.6	203.0	254.6	502.0	482.6	627.2	60.94	61.04	63.26	2,953	
Construction	335.6	334.7	302.5	885.5	853.1	751.8	58.19	56.20	54.80	2,396	
Retail trade	190.9	186.4	194.5	436.7	414.7	415.7	42.11	40.50	40.69	3,596	
Finance, insurance and real estate	189.7	184.5	183.3	284.8	279.1	280.0	49.28	49.65	46.57	2,688	
Industrial composite	200.5	199.6	194.2	450.9	443.2	414.1	53.23	52.55	50.53	31,263	
Windsor:											
Manufacturing	233.6	233.9	206.4	546.6	553.5	433.1	67.43	68.18	59.85	35,152	
Transportation equipment	234.8	236.1	203.7	570.5	597.1	440.1	68.35	71.13	60.43	23,248	
Trade	178.7	179.4	172.2	355.2	362.3	337.0	43.58	44.27	43.02	4,005	
Industrial composite	232.0	232.8	211.8	632.7	537.6	439.9	63.99	64.37	57.91	46,058	

For footnote (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951	Oct. 1 1952	Sept. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1951		
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Manufacturing.....	284.7	262.7	274.6	639.1	580.7	627.5	63.64	62.65	64.76	6,904	
Pulp and paper mills.....	185.4	193.6	189.4	416.2	435.0	463.6	69.82	69.90	76.12	2,358	
Transportation equipment.....	430.7	332.8	380.5	1087.9	815.3	947.1	61.74	59.88	60.84	2,864	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	230.6	231.6	206.1	611.5	503.1	448.2	60.71	59.46	59.50	2,922	
Trade.....	189.3	192.0	182.5	401.2	408.8	373.1	45.74	45.94	45.84	2,328	
Industrial composite.....	245.8	236.4	234.4	554.0	528.0	527.3	57.47	56.91	57.19	14,754	
Winnipeg:											
Manufacturing.....	191.7	189.5	182.7	398.9	393.7	361.9	51.22	51.18	48.86	35,033	
Food and beverages.....	161.4	155.6	157.5	341.7	346.9	316.5	54.13	57.00	51.38	7,070	
Meat products.....	160.4	167.0	154.0	351.2	367.7	324.4	62.04	62.40	59.70	2,851	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	217.1	210.9	188.4	514.9	490.5	402.2	38.94	38.18	34.79	5,394	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	127.3	127.6	128.0	245.0	239.9	223.6	55.15	53.89	50.06	2,841	
Iron and steel products.....	291.4	288.2	280.7	686.0	659.7	608.6	58.90	57.29	53.97	4,042	
Transportation equipment.....	197.8	193.9	187.2	376.9	378.8	360.4	53.70	53.40	54.25	9,472	
Construction.....	347.0	351.2	387.8	841.5	827.2	797.8	55.91	54.30	49.83	4,445	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	207.5	209.5	206.5	403.4	406.7	371.3	54.82	54.61	50.45	7,769	
Trade.....	154.7	152.5	150.5	317.5	312.5	293.6	47.63	47.55	45.17	23,381	
Wholesale.....	185.8	185.5	160.6	303.5	303.7	280.9	49.57	49.79	47.19	8,822	
Retail.....	148.7	145.5	145.6	327.4	318.6	301.5	46.40	46.18	44.08	14,559	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	163.4	163.7	157.7	274.1	274.7	247.6	50.18	50.17	46.91	5,454	
Service.....	150.9	151.6	151.7	281.1	275.9	273.0	32.48	31.73	30.83	4,359	
Industrial composite.....	179.1	178.0	173.9	365.7	361.8	335.2	49.83	49.59	46.97	82,448	
Regina:											
Manufacturing.....	148.8	151.6	134.3	316.5	330.2	286.3	55.52	56.87	51.76	2,429	
Wholesale trade.....	209.6	214.9	187.8	420.8	427.8	355.9	52.41	51.98	49.87	2,469	
Retail trade.....	168.5	150.9	173.5	373.6	349.7	368.8	42.40	44.32	41.33	5,332	
Industrial composite.....	178.7	176.8	170.7	386.8	386.8	342.6	48.98	49.55	45.46	13,479	
Saskatoon:											
Manufacturing.....	242.7	252.4	222.0	487.0	504.5	425.3	52.76	52.47	50.30	2,432	
Food and beverages.....	241.5	254.7	218.6	493.1	510.7	432.8	52.65	52.63	51.05	1,582	
Wholesale trade.....	187.6	187.7	173.5	373.8	368.3	328.5	48.87	46.17	43.68	1,900	
Retail trade.....	168.3	161.7	184.5	375.5	369.2	350.2	41.88	42.86	39.26	1,732	
Industrial composite.....	206.5	206.2	195.8	446.8	443.0	385.6	47.92	47.60	43.70	9,497	
Edmonton:											
Manufacturing.....	260.5	267.8	221.3	593.8	605.8	461.9	56.78	56.34	52.00	9,871	
Food and beverages.....	199.3	213.7	175.4	447.8	477.3	374.6	56.30	55.98	53.54	3,495	
Meat products.....	185.2	202.3	180.3	441.4	475.0	368.4	59.61	58.72	57.47	2,293	
Construction.....	1073.5	1110.4	891.4	2905.1	2988.3	2265.3	66.60	66.24	62.55	7,461	
Wholesale trade.....	252.5	257.0	230.9	480.7	478.2	418.6	51.73	50.57	49.20	3,560	
Retail trade.....	223.9	217.3	211.8	511.5	506.9	447.1	44.64	45.57	41.88	6,486	
Industrial composite.....	297.1	301.1	264.7	690.9	698.6	570.1	54.67	54.55	50.63	34,189	
Calgary:											
Manufacturing.....	229.6	233.3	213.7	488.7	497.0	416.1	58.57	58.65	54.01	9,039	
Food and beverages.....	211.3	214.3	199.8	431.5	448.5	379.4	57.23	58.41	52.21	2,815	
Transportation equipment.....	225.8	230.7	199.4	453.2	458.7	391.5	55.83	55.32	54.61	2,649	
Construction.....	637.5	672.1	647.3	1373.2	1439.1	1242.7	57.02	56.58	50.64	3,589	
Wholesale trade.....	198.0	198.8	190.2	377.5	375.4	341.9	52.36	51.66	49.58	3,686	
Retail trade.....	200.2	193.7	190.7	428.0	419.2	372.4	46.09	46.66	42.63	5,846	
Industrial composite.....	234.2	256.2	225.2	486.0	492.5	428.8	53.43	53.67	49.36	30,398	
Vancouver:											
Manufacturing.....	204.6	212.5	214.9	502.0	514.9	484.7	62.42	61.53	57.43	31,654	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	177.3	175.8	189.0	567.0	562.9	362.9	64.11	63.91	59.29	2,326	
Wood products.....	180.9	181.1	183.8	482.8	484.9	452.1	64.67	64.87	59.58	9,483	
Saw and planing mills.....	180.9	181.6	184.2	488.3	491.6	455.8	66.89	67.06	61.30	7,811	
Iron and steel products.....	303.5	315.3	326.5	726.1	747.4	732.8	68.19	57.57	64.09	5,402	
Transportation equipment.....	207.2	267.4	255.4	468.7	587.3	538.5	63.23	63.78	66.90	2,671	
Construction.....	368.4	316.4	360.7	928.4	746.3	826.1	70.31	65.80	64.43	7,711	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	171.7	173.2	164.3	361.1	347.6	316.0	55.27	54.24	52.23	15,224	
Water transportation (m.).....	146.5	152.1	129.3	295.1	305.9	248.5	55.88	55.79	55.15	4,375	
Communication.....	229.8	229.8	223.4	478.5	435.8	424.7	51.21	46.84	46.75	5,851	
Trade.....	206.1	203.3	209.1	459.6	457.9	422.4	52.27	52.80	47.32	25,827	
Wholesale.....	214.4	215.5	194.5	484.3	467.7	387.3	60.18	60.30	54.98	10,250	
Retail.....	200.9	195.7	218.9	455.8	449.8	447.0	47.02	47.65	45.65	18,397	
Service.....	181.4	184.2	183.9	393.5	395.7	363.5	40.54	39.96	38.09	6,644	
Industrial composite.....	205.6	205.8	207.3	469.4	463.4	435.2	57.25	56.45	52.59	94,948	
Victoria:											
Manufacturing.....	289.4	282.8	267.5	711.3	687.7	681.7	63.50	62.82	54.25	6,410	
Wood products.....	173.8	159.8	149.1	466.9	446.3	383.5	63.31	61.94	60.60	1,519	
Transportation equipment.....	1271.4	1217.4	1190.3	3086.5	2926.6	2216.0	65.99	65.35	50.61	3,293	
Trade.....	192.6	180.8	187.0	397.6	384.9	389.2	43.71	45.06	43.98	3,880	
Industrial composite.....	229.6	221.0	229.8	518.7	497.5	473.4	54.14	53.97	49.44	15,124	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada

Industry	October 1, 1952					Sept. 1, 1952		October 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.				
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	73,153	71,941	1,212	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	99,918	97,046	2,872	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Metal mining.....	52,637	51,548	1,069	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0
Gold (a).....	20,982	20,634	348	98.5	1.7	98.5	1.7	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b).....	31,655	30,914	741	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Fuels.....	34,207	32,779	1,428	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	96.5	3.5
Coal.....	22,111	21,908	203	99.1	0.9	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas.....	12,096	10,871	1,226	89.8	10.1	90.1	9.9	91.1	8.9
Non-metal (c).....	13,074	12,719	355	97.5	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.8
Manufacturing.....	1,149,926	888,484	281,442	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3	77.3	22.7
Food and beverages.....	140,815	99,151	41,664	70.4	29.8	71.5	28.7	70.3	29.7
Meat products.....	23,526	18,968	4,558	80.6	19.4	80.2	19.8	81.4	18.6
Dairy products.....	9,683	7,630	2,053	78.8	21.2	79.2	20.8	80.1	19.9
Canned and cured fish.....	9,023	6,419	2,604	71.1	28.9	67.6	32.4	67.6	32.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	24,297	11,822	12,475	48.7	51.3	50.9	49.1	50.8	49.4
Grain mill products.....	8,416	6,999	1,417	83.2	16.8	83.0	17.0	83.2	16.8
Bread and other bakery products.....	16,248	13,056	3,192	80.4	19.6	80.2	19.8	80.8	19.2
Distilled and malt liquors.....	14,249	12,054	2,195	84.6	15.4	84.8	15.2	83.7	16.3
Other beverages (d).....	6,718	6,137	581	91.4	8.6	91.6	8.4	92.3	7.7
Other foods (e).....	28,655	16,066	12,589	56.1	43.9	56.0	44.0	55.5	44.5
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	8,685	5,907	4,778	45.0	55.0	43.7	56.3	45.6	54.4
Rubber products.....	19,683	14,506	5,377	73.0	27.0	73.8	26.2	74.6	25.4
Leather products.....	30,336	17,702	12,634	58.4	41.6	58.8	41.2	59.4	40.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	19,858	10,968	5,890	55.2	44.8	55.8	44.2	56.7	43.3
Other leather products (f).....	10,478	6,734	3,744	64.3	35.7	64.6	35.4	64.5	35.5
Textile products (except clothing).....	68,846	44,407	24,439	64.5	35.5	64.9	35.1	64.2	35.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	23,505	16,240	8,265	64.8	35.2	64.7	35.3	63.6	36.4
Woollen goods.....	12,540	7,469	5,071	59.8	40.4	60.1	39.9	60.3	39.7
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	16,052	11,850	4,202	73.8	26.2	74.1	25.9	72.2	27.8
Clothing (textile and fur).....	101,390	33,538	67,852	33.1	66.9	34.0	66.0	34.7	65.3
Men's clothing.....	34,173	11,140	23,033	32.8	67.4	33.0	67.0	33.8	66.2
Women's clothing.....	25,209	7,059	18,150	28.0	72.0	28.8	71.2	28.9	71.1
Knit goods.....	22,456	8,367	14,089	37.3	62.7	38.4	61.6	37.8	62.2
Fur goods.....	4,371	2,853	1,518	65.3	34.7	66.0	34.0	64.7	35.3
Hats and caps.....	4,274	1,807	2,467	42.3	57.7	44.1	55.9	44.5	55.5
Wood products.....	90,588	83,569	7,019	92.3	7.7	92.6	7.4	92.1	7.9
Saw and planing mills.....	57,714	54,903	2,811	95.1	4.9	95.6	4.4	95.0	5.0
Furniture.....	20,937	18,534	2,403	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	88.6	11.4
Other wood products (g).....	11,937	10,132	1,805	84.9	15.1	84.8	15.2	84.0	16.0
Paper products.....	77,357	67,222	10,135	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9	86.4	13.6
Pulp and paper mills.....	65,255	52,604	2,651	95.2	4.8	96.2	4.8	95.1	4.9
Other paper products (h).....	22,102	14,618	7,484	66.1	33.9	66.3	33.7	64.6	35.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	45,265	32,784	12,481	72.4	27.8	72.5	27.5	71.7	28.3
Iron and steel products.....	178,951	162,840	16,111	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	90.8	9.2
Agricultural implements.....	17,460	16,363	1,097	93.7	6.3	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8
Boilers and plate work.....	6,586	5,875	511	92.0	8.0	92.7	7.3	93.1	5.9
Fabricated and structural steel.....	9,711	9,303	408	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	95.6	4.5
Hardware and tools.....	11,841	9,548	2,293	80.8	19.4	80.2	19.0	81.0	19.0
Heating and cooking appliances.....	8,278	7,670	606	92.7	7.3	92.7	7.3	92.4	7.6
Iron castings.....	20,111	18,984	1,127	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	93.9	6.1
Machinery mfg. (i).....	35,329	31,178	4,151	88.5	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9
Primary iron and steel.....	37,338	35,927	1,411	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products.....	16,516	13,955	2,561	84.5	15.5	84.2	15.0	85.0	15.0
Wire and wire products.....	6,041	5,209	832	86.2	13.8	86.0	14.0	86.7	14.3

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada (Concluded)

Industry	October 1, 1952					Sept. 1, 1952		October 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	154,129	144,030	10,099	93.4	5.6	93.3	6.7	93.7	6.3
Aircraft and parts	36,014	32,792	3,222	91.1	8.9	89.8	10.2	91.0	9.0
Motor vehicles	31,955	30,075	1,880	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0	93.7	6.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	22,114	18,748	3,306	84.8	15.2	85.9	14.1	84.1	15.9
Hairroad and rolling stock equipment	59,581	59,072	509	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.2
Shipbuilding and repairing	21,317	20,543	774	96.4	3.6	96.1	3.9	96.9	3.1
Non-ferrous metal products	50,938	46,516	5,422	89.4	10.6	89.8	10.4	88.2	11.8
Aluminum products	7,759	6,635	1,124	85.5	14.5	84.8	15.2	81.4	18.6
Brass and copper products	9,656	8,546	1,110	88.5	11.5	88.1	11.9	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	25,262	24,611	651	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	69,394	50,481	18,913	72.7	27.3	73.3	26.7	72.8	27.2
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	28,098	24,910	3,188	88.7	11.3	88.9	11.1	89.5	10.5
Clay products	6,258	5,509	749	88.0	12.0	88.6	11.4	90.6	9.4
Glass and glass products	6,936	6,814	1,121	83.8	16.2	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7
Products of petroleum and coal	12,470	11,332	1,158	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3	91.5	8.5
Chemical products	51,428	39,726	11,702	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,963	4,357	3,606	54.7	45.3	54.7	45.3	54.2	45.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,158	6,841	317	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	96.0	4.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	21,553	12,863	8,490	80.2	19.8	81.1	18.9	81.1	18.9
Construction	265,175	269,259	6,918	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Building and structures (k)	161,140	157,259	5,901	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.4	97.8	2.2
Highways, bridges and streets	96,823	94,878	1,945	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	97.9	2.1
Transportation, storage, communication	341,677	293,645	48,032	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8
Transportation	269,417	255,706	15,711	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9
Air transport and airports	7,857	6,176	1,681	78.8	21.4	78.8	21.4	78.8	21.2
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	26,612	25,391	1,221	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	95.8	4.4
Steam railways	161,379	173,350	8,049	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.7	4.3
Maintenance of equipment	26,160	26,008	152	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	41,866	41,687	179	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.7	0.3
Transportation - steam railways	103,733	97,961	5,772	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Telegraphs	9,620	7,874	1,946	79.8	20.2	79.7	20.3	79.4	20.6
Truck transportation	16,005	15,252	753	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.1	4.9
Water transportation (m)	34,322	32,614	1,708	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9
Storage	17,203	16,808	1,595	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1	90.4	9.6
Grain elevators	13,076	11,910	1,186	91.1	8.9	91.5	8.5	90.3	9.7
Storage and warehouse	4,127	3,898	429	89.6	10.4	89.1	10.9	90.5	9.5
Communication	55,057	22,331	32,726	40.6	59.4	40.8	59.2	41.4	58.6
Radio broadcasting	4,538	3,237	1,301	71.3	28.7	71.7	28.3	71.4	28.6
Telephone	50,075	16,703	31,372	37.3	62.7	37.7	62.3	38.5	61.5
Public utility operation	43,192	37,949	5,245	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2
Electric light and power	39,210	34,244	4,986	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (n)	3,982	3,706	277	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	92.7	7.3
Trade	335,566	210,251	125,335	62.6	37.4	63.5	36.5	62.4	37.6
Wholesale	118,727	89,858	29,071	75.5	24.5	76.4	23.6	75.0	25.0
Retail	216,839	120,575	96,264	55.6	44.4	56.3	43.7	57.1	42.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	106,550	54,885	53,645	50.6	49.4	50.8	49.2	51.1	48.9
Banking, investment and loan	66,632	32,746	33,886	49.1	50.9	49.2	50.8	49.4	50.6
Insurance	41,191	21,859	19,532	62.6	47.4	53.1	46.9	53.6	46.4
Service	86,096	43,225	42,871	50.2	49.8	49.7	50.3	49.4	50.6
Hotels and restaurants	50,145	25,849	24,296	51.5	48.5	51.0	49.0	51.1	48.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	20,312	7,184	13,128	35.4	64.6	35.0	65.0	35.7	64.3
Other service (o)	15,639	10,192	5,447	65.2	34.8	64.8	35.2	64.4	35.6
Industrial composite	2,503,233	1,956,865	545,568	78.2	21.8	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

I
EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.o. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010514952

