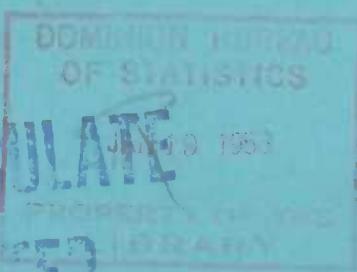


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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

NOVEMBER, 1952



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P.
QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

NOVEMBER, 1952

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by

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Minister of Trade and Commerce

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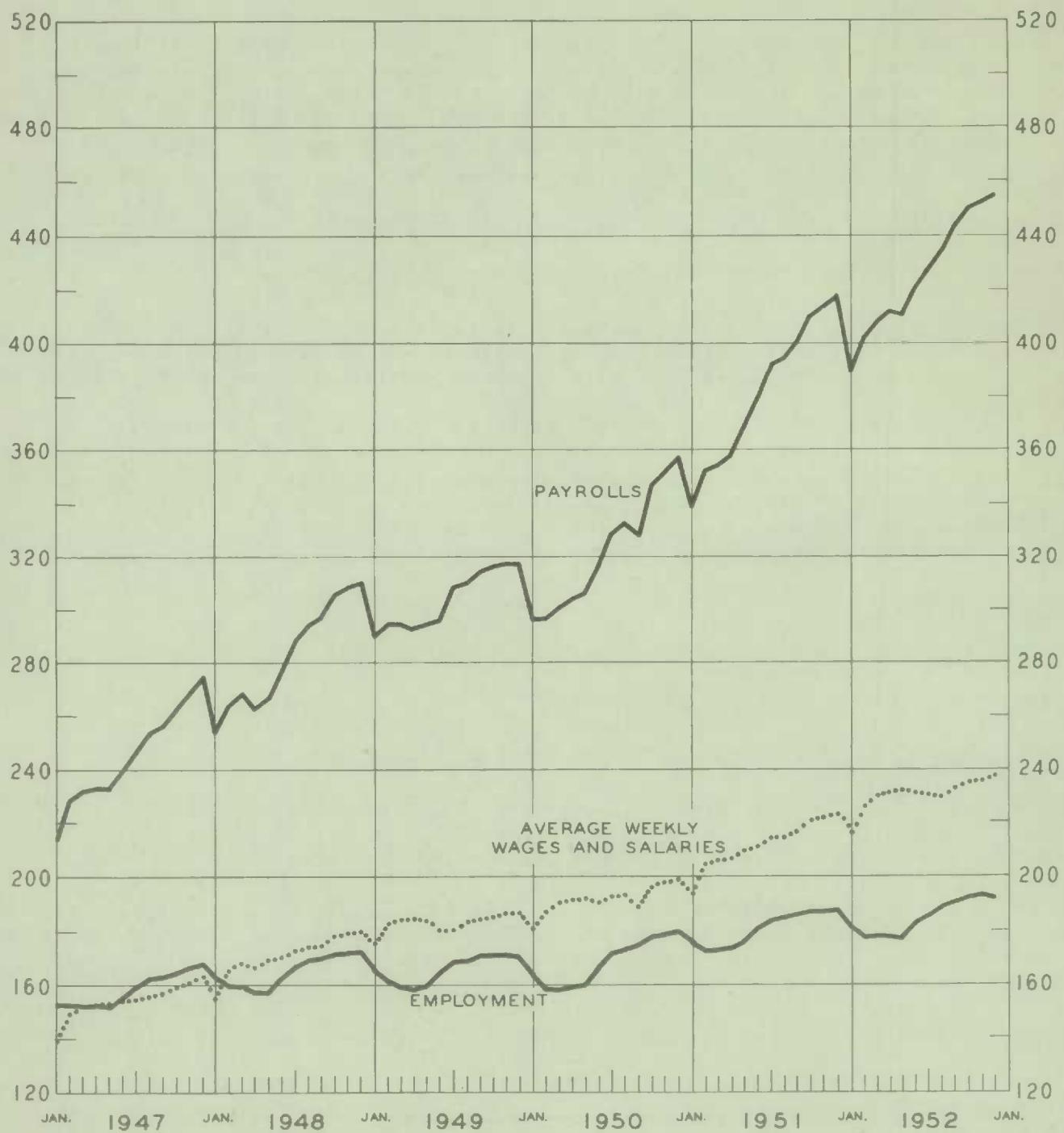
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CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939 = 100



Employment and Payrolls, November, 1952.

Summary.

The trend of industrial employment was downward at the beginning of November, when the index, at 191.9 on the 1939 base, was 0.4 p.c. lower than at Oct. 1, but was otherwise the highest in the record, exceeding the Nov. 1, 1951, figure by 2.9 p.c. The reduction in the month took place among men, whose number fell by 0.5 p.c. Employment among women showed an increase too small to be significant. The weekly payrolls distributed by the 23,803 co-operating establishments at the first of November were higher by 0.5 p.c., and the average weekly wages and salaries by 0.9 p.c., both establishing new highs. Upward adjustments in rates of pay and the settlement of industrial disputes were factors in the latest increases, to which changes in the industrial distribution of workers also contributed.

As compared with a year ago, there were gains of 2.9 p.c. in the latest index number of employment, 10 p.c. in that of payrolls, and 6.9 p.c. in the per capita figure. In the 12 months, employment for men has risen by some 2.3 p.c., and that for women by about 5.2 p.c. The relatively greater gain among workers of the latter sex largely reflects a revival of activity in industries employing considerable numbers and proportions of women.

Lower activity was indicated at the date under review in all provinces except Quebec and Saskatchewan, where the gains in the employment indexes amounted to 0.3 p.c. and 0.8 p.c., respectively. The losses elsewhere recorded varied from 0.1 p.c. in Manitoba to 5.0 p.c. in New Brunswick. Firms in 16 of the 31 cities for which information is published reported larger staffs. The increases, like the declines in the remaining centres, were generally moderate.

There were seasonal losses in employment as compared with Oct. 1 in the manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation and construction divisions; the hotel and restaurant group of the service division also reported a substantial seasonal decline amounting to 5.1 p.c. Mining showed a reduction of 0.7 p.c., contra-seasonal in character. On the other hand, improvement was noted in forestry, finance and trade. The gain of 16.6 p.c. in the staffs of logging camps was below-average for the time of year, being also smaller than at Nov. 1, 1951, when the index was above its level at the date under review. The advance of 2.1 p.c. in trade as compared with Oct. 1 was about normal for the beginning of November, and the index was 5.0 p.c. above its level 12 months earlier.

Payrolls.- The weekly payrolls reported at Nov. 1 showed their sixth consecutive advance. The increase was seasonal, repeating the movement noted at Nov. 1 in each of the years for which data are available. The rise of 0.5 p.c. from Oct. 1 accompanied a decline of 0.4 p.c. in the general index number of employment. The latest payroll figure, at 454.6, was 10 p.c. above its level of 12 months earlier, reaching a new peak. Higher expenditures were reported in 5 provinces, in 18 of the 31 cities for which data are segregated, and in 6 of the major industrial divisions. Industrially, the exceptions were transportation, storage and communication, construction, and service, mainly hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry cleaning plants. The losses in these divisions, which amounted to 0.7 p.c., 2.8 p.c., 1.0 p.c., respectively, were on a relatively smaller scale than those recorded in employment. In most areas and industries, the payroll indexes were higher than at Nov. 1 in 1951 and earlier years of the record.

TABLE A. Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951		
							\$	\$	\$	No.	
(a) Provinces											
Prince Edward Island.....	201.5	206.4	182.6	429.6	427.6	356.3	42.44	41.43	38.82	4,733	
Nova Scotia	160.1	165.6	158.4	347.1	358.1	324.7	46.45	46.23	43.95	90,790	
New Brunswick	176.7	186.0	186.2	403.7	422.7	422.6	46.47	46.21	46.02	61,738	
Quebec	182.7	182.1	178.0	454.1	448.6	414.4	52.92	52.43	49.54	740,769	
Ontario	199.8	200.7	193.9	472.8	469.4	428.8	58.00	57.33	54.18	1,060,963	
Manitoba.....	182.8	185.0	178.4	372.6	372.0	349.0	52.41	52.27	50.50	129,891	
Saskatchewan	163.8	162.4	157.7	348.8	349.0	315.5	51.58	52.04	48.48	59,265	
Alberta	230.3	230.7	211.3	516.1	510.3	441.6	67.00	56.27	53.16	123,065	
British Columbia	204.5	206.3	197.9	486.4	488.5	433.6	61.85	61.55	56.97	231,535	
Canada	191.9	192.6	186.4	454.6	452.2	413.4	55.63	55.12	52.05	2,502,549	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
Sydney	112.4	114.4	109.8	291.9	300.8	274.4	58.05	58.78	55.87	20,178	
Halifax	226.6	222.2	214.8	428.7	424.1	381.1	44.30	44.71	41.55	28,573	
Saint John.....	168.6	173.7	171.3	343.0	356.8	343.3	43.58	44.00	42.97	13,753	
Quebec	168.0	168.3	168.2	412.9	413.6	357.6	45.77	45.78	42.11	39,497	
Sherbrooke	173.0	173.4	174.8	417.5	409.2	382.9	46.89	45.84	42.50	11,645	
Three Rivers	174.0	178.0	186.3	445.7	451.6	467.0	51.25	50.75	50.15	12,320	
Drummondville	178.7	176.1	201.7	470.6	461.9	518.1	50.41	50.22	49.11	7,594	
Montreal	187.6	186.9	178.5	442.8	436.8	392.3	53.94	53.46	50.18	371,691	
Ottaws – Hull.....	193.4	192.0	194.6	417.0	408.8	394.5	49.94	49.30	47.02	42,807	
Peterborough	197.3	196.4	207.1	551.4	544.4	561.2	58.95	58.48	57.10	11,597	
Oshawa	280.3	282.9	253.6	784.8	814.2	683.5	66.10	67.96	63.78	17,915	
Niagara Falls	310.2	331.0	270.4	853.6	866.2	660.5	66.38	63.14	58.98	14,466	
St. Catharines.....	249.0	252.9	244.0	677.9	678.1	631.4	66.79	65.77	63.44	37,089	
Toronto	207.8	204.8	197.4	481.5	469.1	428.8	58.56	57.87	54.35	358,974	
Hamilton	205.1	207.2	201.5	514.9	515.5	463.9	60.72	60.17	55.80	78,401	
Brantford	203.9	211.6	208.3	560.5	571.6	549.0	57.08	56.08	54.78	15,045	
Galt.....	166.1	160.8	151.2	428.3	411.3	361.8	52.89	52.47	49.00	10,592	
Kitchener	185.8	179.6	178.0	469.9	457.1	418.6	53.68	53.97	49.95	23,285	
Sudbury	183.3	183.7	180.5	427.7	424.6	382.2	70.06	69.39	63.73	20,231	
London	202.4	200.9	192.0	455.8	452.1	409.6	53.28	53.26	50.54	31,573	
Sarnia	344.5	342.9	295.7	843.5	848.6	613.7	67.87	68.60	66.81	12,257	
Windsor	228.4	232.1	211.4	512.9	533.3	449.0	62.59	64.04	59.22	45,339	
Sault Ste. Marie.....	258.4	251.8	226.2	634.6	616.0	514.1	65.15	64.90	60.46	12,263	
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	239.3	245.3	236.0	548.0	552.7	527.9	58.35	57.40	56.06	14,373	
Winnipeg	182.2	175.4	174.8	373.5	366.7	339.4	50.02	49.87	47.33	83,891	
Regina	189.5	179.6	174.4	406.9	388.0	352.0	48.82	49.11	45.72	14,110	
Saskatoon	208.3	206.8	199.5	449.5	447.5	395.7	47.80	47.93	44.02	9,581	
Edmonton	301.7	296.3	259.8	707.0	692.5	552.0	55.10	54.96	49.96	34,713	
Calgary	234.1	233.6	220.1	489.5	485.7	430.5	53.81	53.52	50.47	30,393	
Vancouver	206.4	206.7	203.9	470.6	473.5	432.4	57.20	57.45	53.13	95,326	
Victoria	228.0	229.9	226.3	525.3	519.9	482.9	55.22	54.19	51.21	15,020	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	215.6	185.0	262.3	710.7	604.8	820.3	57.06	56.61	54.14	86,136	
Mining	125.4	126.4	121.4	295.8	295.2	264.7	68.06	67.41	62.74	99,580	
Manufacturing	189.4	200.8	190.8	504.1	503.0	451.4	57.61	57.09	53.89	1,144,808	
Durable Goods ¹	254.5	254.8	238.4	652.9	649.0	569.5	62.32	61.89	58.04	573,025	
Non-Durable Goods	163.8	165.9	160.0	397.2	398.2	366.0	52.89	52.33	49.87	571,783	
Construction	212.7	223.4	203.1	663.8	682.8	559.0	58.67	57.45	51.60	255,089	
Transportation, storage, communication	188.1	190.8	186.4	379.2	381.7	360.5	57.67	57.23	55.35	337,420	
Public utility operation	199.6	201.3	190.7	433.5	424.9	377.9	63.98	62.18	58.47	42,816	
Trade	185.5	181.7	176.7	395.7	387.1	358.1	46.60	46.53	44.54	343,456	
Finance, insurance and real estate	181.4	181.3	176.4	310.6	308.6	289.6	49.81	49.54	47.72	108,735	
Service ²	188.5	193.4	183.2	396.6	400.8	363.7	35.22	34.69	32.59	84,531	
Industrial composite	191.9	192.6	186.4	454.6	452.2	413.4	55.63	55.12	52.05	2,502,549	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Average Weekly Earnings.-- The average weekly earnings of industrial workers generally continued to rise, the latest per capita figure being 0.9 p.c. higher than at Oct. 1, 1952, and 6.9 p.c. above its level at Nov. 1, 1951. Several factors contributed to the increase in the month, which was seasonal, the trend at Nov. 1 having been downward only in 1944 and 1945 in the 12 years of the record. There were further upward revisions in wage rates; the settlement of industrial disputes contributed to the higher earnings in certain cases, while changes in industrial distribution at the date under review also had an effect.

The weekly averages showed widely distributed increases, both industrially and geographically, higher earnings being reported in 8 provinces, in 20 of the cities for which data are published, and in 82 of the industries and industrial groups listed for Canada in Table 4. In most areas and industries, the latest per capita figures exceeded those indicated at Nov. 1 in 1951 and preceding years of the record. The exceptions as compared with 12 months earlier were the canned and cured fish, tobacco, pulp and paper, railroad and rolling stock equipment, and telegraph groups. In several of these classes, lowered working hours were a factor in the period under review.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.-- Employment for women showed a very slight increase at Nov. 1 as compared with Oct. 1, while the reported number of men fell by 0.5 p.c. These variations in the movements largely resulted from the fluctuations which took place in the different industries. The ratio of 219 women per 1,000 workers of both sexes at the date under review was above the proportion of 218 per 1,000 recorded a month previously, and 215 at the same date in the preceding year. Since then, employment for women in the major industries has risen by 5.2 p.c., and that for men by 2.3 p.c.

In manufacturing, a reduction of 0.9 p.c. was indicated among women as compared with Oct. 1, with a loss of 0.7 p.c. among men. In the 12 months, the number of women on the staffs of the larger factories has mounted by 6.2 p.c., and there was an advance of 4.0 p.c. among men.

There were large increases among women employed in trade at the date under review as compared with Oct. 1, 1952, with important seasonal reductions in food processing. Among men, the important changes were gains in logging and trade, and losses in construction, transportation and certain branches of manufacturing, notably the food industries.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.-- On the whole, the fluctuations in employment indicated in the major industrial divisions at Nov. 1 followed the direction of the seasonal movements recorded in earlier years. Mining was an exception, showing a contra-seasonal decline of 0.7 p.c. In a few groups, the changes in employment differed in size from the average. Thus the percentage increase in forestry was below-average for the season, that in trade was rather greater than usual, while the decline in the service division was smaller than the average. The contractions in employment in manufacturing, construction and transportation approximated those usually recorded in the experience of preceding years.

Manufacturing as a whole showed a loss of 0.7 p.c. in employment as compared with a month earlier; this falling-off was substantially smaller than that noted at Nov. 1, 1951. Seasonally curtailed operations in fruit and vegetable canneries resulted in important reductions, employment diminishing by over 39 p.c. in that group. There were also substantial though smaller decreases in fish processing and in saw and planing mills, leather footwear, pulp and paper, chemical, non-metallic mineral product plants and

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers		Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		Index Numbers		Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Payrolls			Employ- ment	Aggregate Payrolls		
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.87
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61	190.0	427.6	224.9	51.25
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.8	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	168.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.84
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.8	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	428.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.8	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.18	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	418.7	223.8	52.41	189.1	451.8	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	388.8	215.1	50.42	183.6	417.8	227.4	51.82
Feb. 1	177.8	402.9	226.9	53.19	185.2	449.9	242.9	55.36
Mar. 1	178.0	400.0	230.2	53.95	187.3	458.0	244.5	55.73
Apr. 1	177.9	411.6	231.7	54.32	188.3	467.2	248.1	56.55
May 1	177.4	410.6	231.8	54.34	188.7	468.4	248.1	55.55
June 1	182.5	420.2	230.7	54.08	190.9	470.1	246.2	56.10
July 1	185.5	426.3	230.2	53.96	191.4	470.1	245.5	55.95
Aug. 1	188.8	433.3	229.9	53.89	194.1	474.6	244.4	55.71
Sept. 1	190.6	442.7	232.7	54.55	198.5	490.9	247.3	56.36
Oct. 1	192.6	452.2	235.2	55.12	200.8	503.0	250.5	57.09
Nov. 1	191.9	454.6	237.3	55.63	199.4	504.1	252.8	57.61

^{1/} Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

smelting and refining. On the other hand, improvement was recorded in meat products, confectionery and other miscellaneous foods, textile products, clothing (chiefly in knit goods), printing and publishing, furniture, transportation equipment, (notably aircraft), electrical apparatus and certain branches of the non-ferrous metal industries.

In the durable goods industries taken as a whole, employment declined very slightly, (0.1 p.c.), but the payrolls rose by 0.6 p.c. In the non-durable goods division, the staffs reported were lower by 1.3 p.c., and the weekly wages and salaries by 0.3 p.c. Employment in the former category was 6.8 p.c. above its level 12 months earlier. The gain in the latter amounted only to 2.4 p.c. The increases in the payrolls were 14.6 p.c. and 8.5 p.c., respectively.

Among the non-manufacturing classes, there were advances of 16.6 p.c. in forestry, 2.1 p.c. in trade and 0.1 p.c. in finance as compared with Oct. 1, 1952. The remaining groups showed declines, those of 4.8 p.c. in construction, 1.4 p.c. in transportation, storage and communication, and 2.5 p.c. in services being most noteworthy.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.— The changes in employment reported in the principal industrial groups in the provinces at Nov. 1 as compared with Oct. 1 showed considerable similarity. Logging operations expanded in 7 of the 9 older provinces, and there was also an upward movement in Newfoundland. The greatest gain was that of 25.3 p.c. in Quebec. Curtailment was indicated in manufacturing in 6 provinces, with the largest loss, of 1.2 p.c., taking place in Ontario, where fruit and vegetable canneries released many workers. In most areas, mining, construction, transportation, public utility operation and hotels and restaurants afforded less employment. On the other hand, heightened activity was shown in most provinces in trade. Except in New Brunswick, the provincial index numbers of employment were higher at Nov. 1 than at the same date in 1951.

In 4 provinces — Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Saskatchewan and British Columbia — the amounts disbursed in weekly wages and salaries were smaller than at the beginning of October. The decline in New Brunswick was considerable, (4.5 p.c.). In the other provinces, the increases in payrolls ranged from 0.2 p.c. in Manitoba to 1.2 p.c. in Quebec. Except in New Brunswick, the provincial index numbers of payrolls were higher than at Nov. 1, 1951. In all areas, the latest per capita earnings exceeded those recorded a year earlier, and except in Saskatchewan, they were also higher than at Oct. 1, 1952.

Changes in Industrial Employment in the Cities.— The trend in 15 of the 31 centres for which statistics are published in Table A was retrogressive. The losses ranged from 0.1 p.c. in Quebec and Vancouver, to 3.7 p.c. in Brantford and 6.3 p.c. in Niagara Falls. The falling-off in Niagara Falls was largely due to seasonal curtailment in food processing. Manufacturing was quieter in 14 of the cities, but the reductions were generally small. The improvement elsewhere indicated was also on a moderate scale. The gain of 1.3 p.c. in factory employment in Toronto was most noteworthy.

The weekly wages and salaries disbursed in 13 centres were lower at Nov. 1 than at Oct. 1. In the remaining 18 municipal areas, the increases in payroll expenditures varied from 0.4 p.c. in Saskatoon to 4.9 p.c. in Regina. The average weekly earnings advanced in 20 of the cities shown. The large increase reported in Niagara Falls was due to the release of seasonal employees taken on at the lower rates of pay. The most noteworthy decline was in Windsor, where hours were reduced in some establishments, and there was a decrease in employment among higher-paid workers.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Area and Major Industry

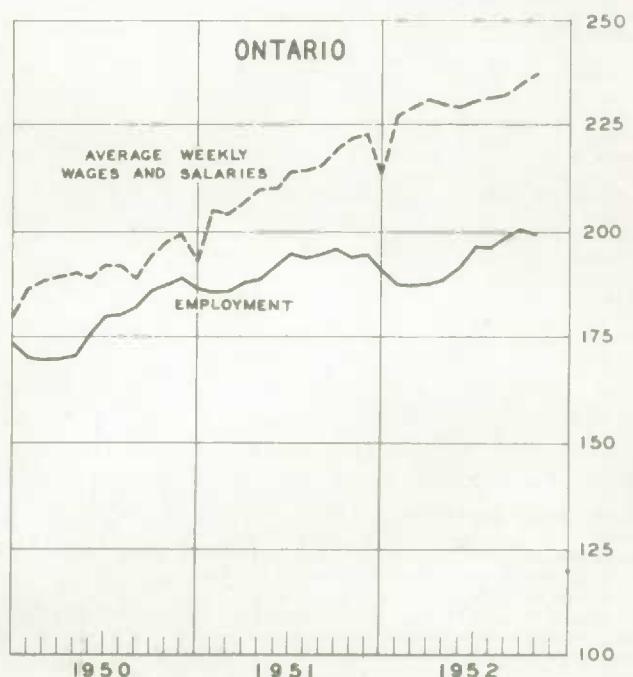
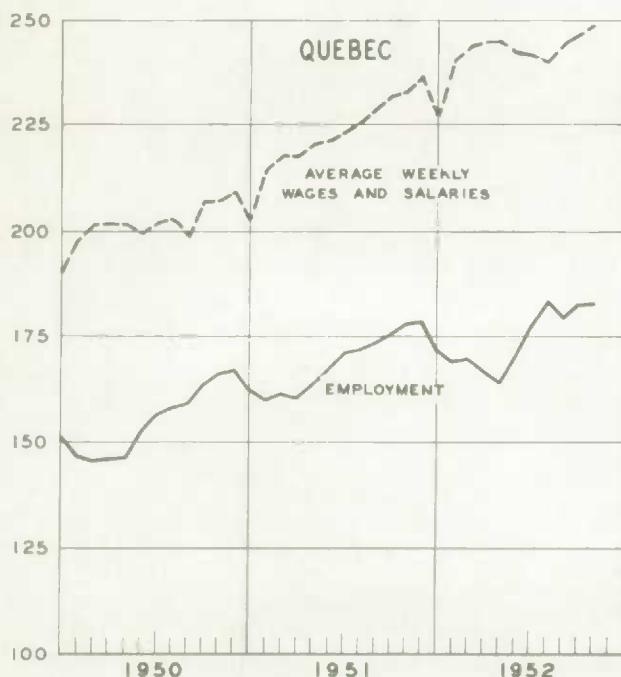
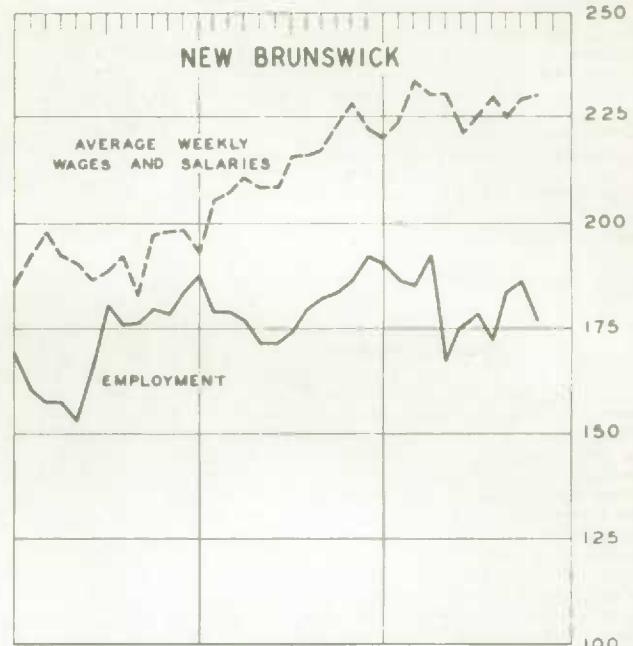
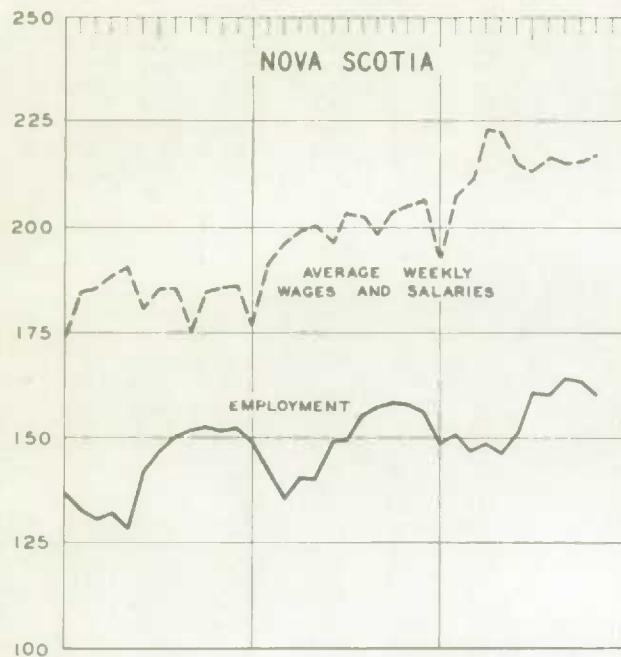
Area and Industry	November 1, 1952					Oct. 1, 1952		Nov. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Prince Edward Island	4,733	3,651	1,082	77.1	22.9	77.6	22.4	76.8	23.2
Nova Scotia.....	90,790	77,154	13,636	85.0	15.0	85.6	14.4	86.2	13.8
New Brunswick.....	61,738	50,913	10,825	82.5	17.5	83.7	16.3	84.4	15.6
Quebec.....	740,769	572,694	167,985	77.5	22.7	77.4	22.6	78.1	21.9
Ontario.....	1,060,963	814,221	246,742	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0
Manitoba.....	129,691	100,326	29,366	77.4	22.6	77.5	22.5	77.9	22.1
Saskatchewan.....	59,265	46,957	12,308	79.2	20.8	79.7	20.3	80.0	20.0
Alberta.....	123,065	100,255	22,810	81.5	18.5	81.3	18.7	81.8	18.2
British Columbia.....	231,535	187,585	43,950	81.0	19.0	80.8	19.2	81.0	19.0
Canada.....	2,502,549	1,953,756	548,703	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney.....	20,178	19,315	863	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	96.3	3.7
Halifax.....	28,573	20,751	7,822	72.6	27.4	73.9	26.1	74.0	26.0
Saint John.....	13,753	9,508	4,165	69.7	30.3	71.3	28.7	73.3	26.7
Quebec.....	39,497	27,896	11,611	70.6	29.4	70.3	29.7	71.4	28.6
Sherbrooke.....	11,645	8,443	3,202	72.5	27.5	72.0	28.0	70.8	29.2
Three Rivers.....	12,320	8,992	3,328	73.0	27.0	73.6	26.4	75.5	24.5
Drummondville.....	7,594	5,876	1,718	77.4	22.6	77.0	23.0	75.8	24.2
Montreal.....	371,691	262,545	109,146	70.6	29.4	71.1	28.9	71.0	29.0
Ottawa - Hull.....	42,807	30,090	12,717	70.3	29.7	70.8	29.2	70.5	29.5
Peterborough.....	11,597	8,903	2,614	77.5	22.5	77.3	22.7	76.5	23.5
Oshawa.....	17,915	15,600	2,315	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1	85.9	14.1
Niagara Falls.....	14,486	11,495	2,971	79.5	20.5	77.4	22.6	81.5	18.5
St. Catharines.....	37,089	31,080	6,009	83.8	16.2	83.3	16.7	84.1	15.9
Toronto.....	358,974	246,032	110,942	69.1	30.9	69.4	30.6	69.1	30.9
Hamilton.....	78,401	59,534	18,867	75.9	24.1	75.8	24.2	75.9	24.1
Brantford.....	15,045	11,600	3,445	77.1	22.9	77.8	22.2	76.5	21.6
Galt.....	10,592	7,707	2,885	72.8	27.2	73.0	27.0	74.0	26.0
Kitchener.....	23,285	15,796	7,489	67.8	32.2	68.3	31.7	68.9	31.1
Sudbury.....	20,231	18,841	1,390	93.1	6.9	93.3	6.7	93.7	6.3
London.....	31,573	22,111	9,462	70.0	30.0	70.1	29.9	69.9	30.1
Sarnia.....	12,257	10,715	1,542	87.4	12.6	87.7	12.3	88.4	11.6
Windsor.....	45,338	37,613	7,725	83.0	17.0	83.6	16.4	83.3	16.7
Sault Ste. Marie.....	12,263	11,436	827	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	14,373	12,237	2,136	85.1	14.9	85.7	14.3	85.8	14.2
Winnipeg.....	83,891	55,042	24,849	70.4	29.6	70.2	29.8	70.6	29.5
Regina.....	14,110	9,363	4,747	66.4	33.6	67.4	32.6	66.8	33.4
Saskatoon.....	9,581	6,791	2,790	70.9	29.1	71.5	28.5	72.1	27.9
Edmonton.....	34,713	26,171	8,542	75.4	24.6	75.6	24.5	74.8	25.2
Calgary.....	30,393	22,856	7,537	75.2	24.8	75.4	24.6	76.4	23.6
Vancouver.....	96,326	68,344	26,982	71.7	28.3	71.8	28.2	72.0	28.0
Victoria.....	15,020	11,583	3,437	77.1	22.9	76.1	24.9	77.0	23.0
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	86,136	84,857	1,279	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining.....	99,560	96,725	2,835	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.8
Manufacturing.....	1,144,808	885,072	259,736	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.7	77.7	22.3
Durable Goods.....	573,025	511,886	61,139	89.3	10.7	89.4	10.6	89.4	10.6
Non-Durable Goods.....	571,783	373,186	198,597	65.3	34.7	65.3	34.7	66.4	33.6
Construction.....	255,089	245,190	5,893	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Transportation, storage, communication.....	337,420	289,873	47,747	85.8	14.2	85.9	14.1	86.2	13.8
Public utility operation.....	42,815	37,600	5,215	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2
Trade.....	343,456	213,284	130,171	62.1	37.9	62.6	37.4	62.2	37.8
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	108,735	54,954	53,781	50.5	49.5	50.6	49.4	50.6	49.4
Service ¹	84,531	42,485	42,046	50.3	49.7	50.2	49.8	49.8	50.2
Industrial composite.....	2,502,549	1,953,846	548,703	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN PROVINCES

1939 = 100



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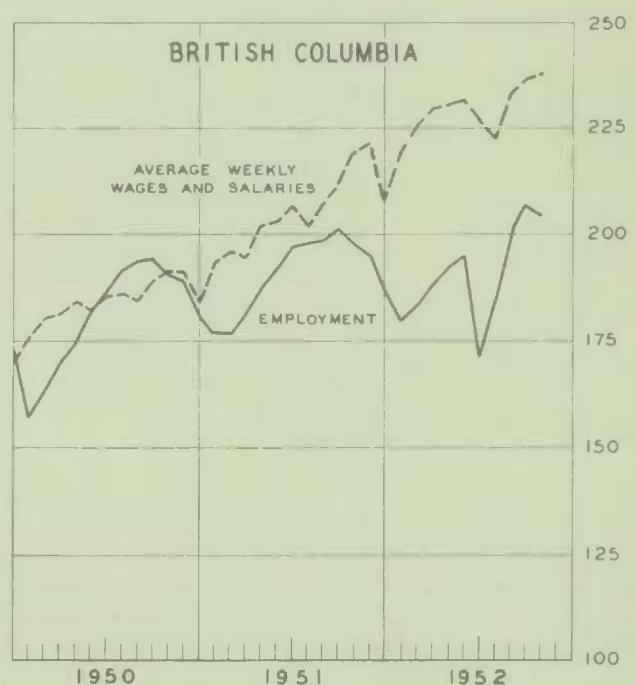
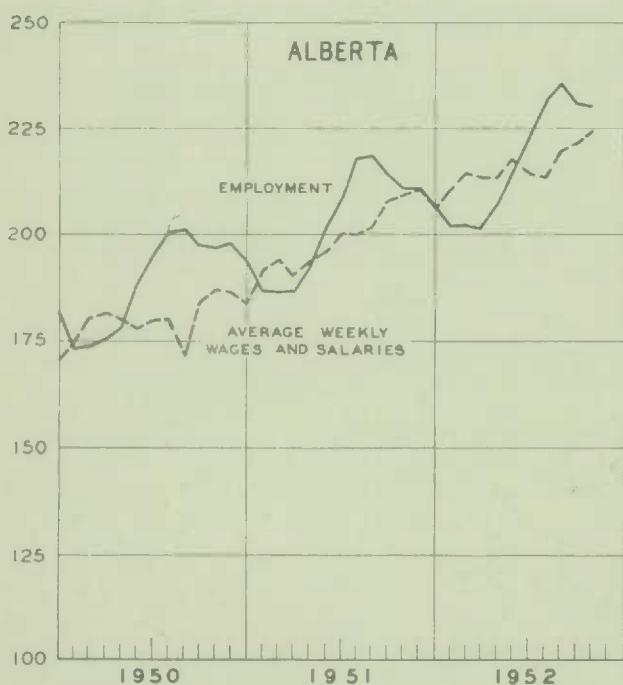
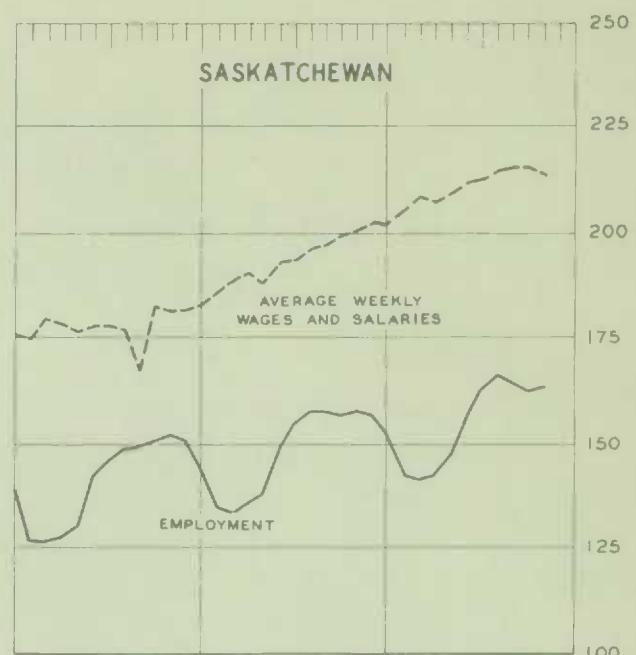
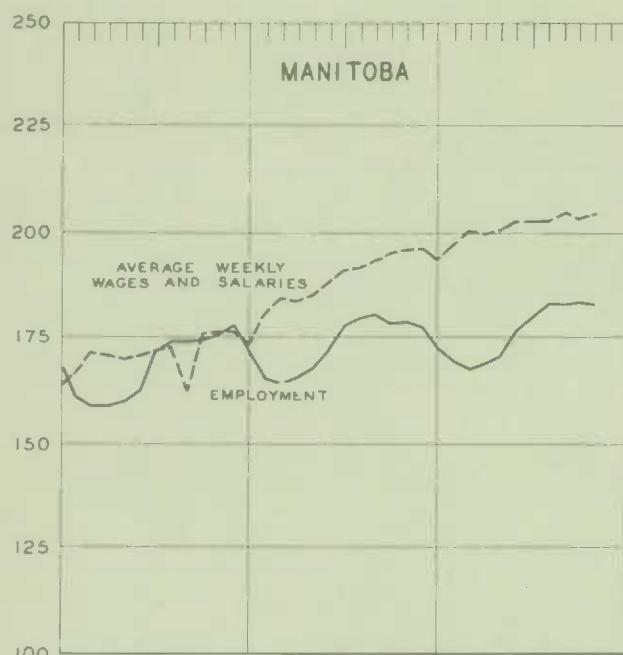


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation			Finance, Insurance, Real Estate		Service ^{1/}
							Trade	Trade	Trade	Trade	Trade	
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	154.9	166.4	
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	154.4	174.4	
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	154.9	175.9	
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	155.3	177.7	
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.6	177.6	187.5	174.0	169.8	169.8	173.0	
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.6	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1		
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9		
Mar. 1	159.8	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9		
Apr. 1	158.5	158.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0		
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3		
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8		
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.6	147.3	183.4		
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0		
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.8	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5		
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.6	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4		
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7		
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	178.4	168.8	186.1	175.2	150.8	174.9		
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7		
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4		
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4		
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3		
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3		
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.5	178.9		
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.5		
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2		
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9		
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5		
Nov. 1	178.1	235.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7		
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4		
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9		
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3		
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5		
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9		
May 1	175.6	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9		
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9		
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8		
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4		
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7		
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	176.5	173.3	187.9		
Nov. 1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2		
Dec. 1	186.6	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7		
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	288.4	120.2	183.6	167.0	181.3	187.3	185.2	178.7	178.1		
Feb. 1	177.8	275.9	121.6	185.2	157.2	177.8	185.5	170.4	178.4	177.3		
Mar. 1	178.0	266.7	122.9	187.3	153.2	177.4	185.9	169.3	178.2	178.3		
Apr. 1	177.9	200.3	122.3	188.3	159.6	181.3	186.9	171.3	178.2	181.0		
May 1	177.4	123.1	122.4	188.7	174.2	181.1	188.4	173.2	178.3	183.7		
June 1	182.5	156.6	124.6	190.9	192.3	186.9	194.7	174.2	179.0	188.5		
July 1	185.5	149.2	125.8	191.4	209.4	190.8	201.8	177.4	180.0	188.3		
Aug. 1	188.8	122.4	127.3	194.1	236.6	192.3	205.0	176.8	180.7	199.2		
Sept. 1	190.8	151.1	127.2	198.5	224.7	192.5	204.7	177.5	180.5	197.8		
Oct. 1	192.6	185.0	126.4	200.8	223.4	190.8	201.3	181.7	181.3	193.4		
Nov. 1	191.9	215.8	125.4	199.4	212.7	188.1	199.6	185.5	181.4	188.5		
Dec. 1												

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1952.

100.0	5.5	4.0	45.7	10.2	15.5	1.7	13.7	4.3	5.4
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Note: - The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.5
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.6	180.7
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	156.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.5	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	175.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	148.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.6	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.6	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.5	166.5	210.9	195.1
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	175.2	149.2	190.7	171.7	190.5	173.0	152.1	206.0	186.4
Feb. 1	177.8	183.4	150.9	186.3	169.0	187.6	169.1	142.4	201.7	179.9
Mar. 1	178.0	160.6	146.7	185.3	169.6	187.5	167.8	141.7	201.8	183.9
Apr. 1	177.9	213.4	148.9	192.4	166.4	187.6	168.8	142.0	201.6	188.6
May 1	177.4	175.6	146.2	167.4	164.2	188.3	170.9	147.3	207.0	192.7
June 1	182.5	191.7	151.5	174.8	170.9	191.6	176.6	158.5	214.1	195.1
July 1	185.5	199.4	160.8	178.6	177.3	196.5	179.2	162.3	222.4	171.2
Aug. 1	188.8	207.9	160.4	172.3	183.5	195.9	182.7	166.1	231.5	183.9
Sept. 1	190.6	209.2	163.8	183.5	179.3	198.3	182.7	164.2	235.3	201.9
Oct. 1	192.6	206.4	163.8	186.0	182.1	200.7	183.0	162.4	230.7	206.3
Nov. 1	191.9	201.5	160.1	176.7	182.7	199.8	182.8	163.8	230.3	204.5
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1952.

100.0 0.2 3.6 2.5 29.6 42.4 5.2 2.4 4.9 9.2

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.5	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	161.8	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	168.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	169.8	167.8	163.8
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.8	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	168.5	158.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	178.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	160.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	165.4	142.9	156.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	161.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	184.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.8	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.8
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.8
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.8
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	169.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	168.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.8
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.8	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	169.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	216.8	204.9	149.0	161.1	169.5	174.9
Feb. 1	219.1	204.2	145.2	167.1	163.4	173.2
Mar. 1	216.9	200.8	147.2	171.9	162.7	174.2
Apr. 1	221.3	201.0	149.3	168.3	163.3	176.0
May 1	209.9	170.6	153.8	170.4	171.1	177.7
June 1	201.8	170.9	156.5	170.6	178.4	180.3
July 1	204.5	167.8	160.6	170.1	180.4	183.2
Aug. 1	215.3	165.7	163.1	171.1	177.6	182.8
Sept. 1	219.8	179.5	157.6	173.2	176.7	184.0
Oct. 1	222.2	173.7	168.3	173.4	178.0	186.9
Nov. 1	226.6	168.6	168.0	173.0	174.0	187.6
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1952.

1.1 0.5 1.6 0.5 0.5 14.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Pt.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	192.5	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	193.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	196.0	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	207.2	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	195.3	203.7	238.1	209.1	181.2	195.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.9	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.2	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	196.9	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	196.6	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	197.5	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	198.4	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.8	174.8	186.2	194.7	202.9	170.7	178.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	188.9	194.6	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.5	196.8	175.6	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	178.0	180.3	188.8	195.6	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.2	192.4	178.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.8	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.7	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	191.0	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	195.8	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.1	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.0	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.5	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.0	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.4	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.1	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.8	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.8	191.0	198.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.9	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	233.8	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	185.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	198.9	202.9	239.7	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.2	196.4	199.5	233.9	203.3	167.9	185.3	209.2	226.1
Feb. 1	186.3	192.4	197.0	235.5	206.8	166.7	183.6	208.3	224.5
Mar. 1	185.3	193.3	198.7	236.8	209.8	167.0	182.9	219.2	223.4
Apr. 1	185.3	194.5	201.1	236.7	211.4	168.9	185.8	229.0	222.0
May 1	187.1	196.0	202.5	238.1	211.4	170.6	189.1	234.1	226.2
June 1	188.8	197.8	204.2	242.8	210.1	170.9	192.6	218.1	239.9
July 1	190.9	201.8	203.7	244.8	215.4	174.7	197.4	244.6	244.8
Aug. 1	192.1	200.2	203.3	243.8	206.6	173.7	197.0	236.4	250.4
Sept. 1	192.7	202.0	203.0	250.7	212.7	176.1	199.6	232.8	236.4
Oct. 1	192.0	204.8	207.2	252.9	211.6	179.6	200.9	232.1	245.3
Nov. 1	193.4	207.8	205.1	249.0	205.9	185.6	202.4	228.4	239.3

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1952.

1.7 14.3 3.1 1.5 0.8 0.9 1.3 1.9 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.8	173.6	172.3	166.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.8	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	195.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.5	219.5	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	218.9	190.7	201.4	208.8
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.8
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.8	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.8	192.7	195.0	208.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	168.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.8
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.8	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	208.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.8
Aug. 1	169.5	162.8	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	248.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.8	188.0	249.5	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.8
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.8
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.8	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.6	268.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	205.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.8
1952 - Jan. 1	171.5	169.8	195.4	250.0	216.4	197.7	218.2
Feb. 1	169.1	158.7	181.6	241.9	212.0	195.4	223.0
Mar. 1	167.5	158.3	182.9	242.9	211.9	195.6	221.7
Apr. 1	168.8	159.0	186.3	244.5	213.5	200.0	221.6
May 1	171.3	164.6	189.0	257.2	219.8	202.4	223.7
June 1	173.8	168.2	196.6	268.3	224.6	203.5	224.8
July 1	175.9	172.4	200.6	277.3	232.3	189.9	202.1
Aug. 1	178.3	177.6	208.3	283.7	234.4	194.9	212.7
Sept. 1	178.0	176.8	206.2	301.1	236.2	205.8	221.0
Oct. 1	179.4	179.6	208.8	298.3	233.6	206.7	229.9
Nov. 1	182.2	189.5	208.3	301.7	234.1	206.4	228.0
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1952.

3.4 .6 .4 1.4 1.2 3.6 .8

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	215.6	185.0	262.3	710.7	604.8	820.3	57.06	56.61	54.14	86,138
Mining.....	125.4	126.4	121.4	295.8	295.2	264.7	68.06	67.41	62.74	99,560
Metal mining.....	119.0	119.7	113.7	249.7	248.4	217.7	70.86	70.07	64.40	52,481
Gold (a).....	69.9	70.1	72.6	130.8	129.7	127.8	64.19	63.46	60.41	20,919
Other metal (b).....	222.3	224.1	200.8	513.2	511.3	420.6	75.28	74.43	67.46	31,562
Fuels.....	120.5	121.3	120.4	348.2	346.3	325.7	66.22	65.43	61.85	34,106
Coal.....	85.5	86.8	90.4	238.0	238.4	236.7	61.65	60.86	58.03	21,788
Oil and natural gas.....	434.3	430.6	400.5	1082.2	1070.2	950.7	74.32	73.71	69.87	12,318
Non-metal (c).....	186.7	189.8	174.5	523.8	535.6	463.7	61.55	61.94	58.37	12,973
Manufacturing.....	199.4	200.8	190.8	504.1	503.0	451.4	57.61	57.09	53.89	1,144,808
Food and beverages.....	177.3	188.3	172.9	396.5	410.4	364.2	50.82	49.55	47.93	133,445
Meat products.....	203.1	190.3	177.3	481.1	441.5	403.6	61.61	60.34	59.22	25,117
Dairy products.....	169.4	174.6	167.2	355.6	364.3	330.7	45.91	45.65	43.45	9,370
Canned and cured fish.....	140.6	160.6	158.2	286.7	346.1	351.3	37.52	39.68	41.57	7,698
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	197.5	325.4	187.4	477.2	808.7	428.4	38.19	39.29	36.20	15,406
Grain mill products.....	178.1	180.6	176.1	392.5	398.4	372.9	55.75	55.80	55.45	8,287
Bread and other bakery products.....	153.5	154.5	155.9	329.5	337.0	312.0	49.10	49.88	45.86	16,157
Distilled and malt liquors.....	211.3	206.9	211.1	458.6	448.8	412.3	63.82	63.22	57.43	14,471
Other beverages (d).....	191.2	199.8	183.4	386.8	403.5	344.2	51.99	51.90	48.23	6,412
Other foods (e).....	163.2	154.2	162.9	355.8	324.3	334.8	46.36	44.73	43.72	30,528
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	90.0	92.0	95.9	281.6	290.6	300.7	55.17	55.68	55.29	8,494
Rubber products.....	149.5	147.3	150.5	406.1	400.6	389.4	58.28	58.33	56.93	20,167
Leather products.....	119.5	120.6	105.8	289.5	291.6	227.0	40.63	40.58	35.99	30,065
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	118.2	121.5	104.6	293.7	304.5	225.6	38.88	39.24	35.75	19,329
Other leather products (f).....	121.9	119.0	108.0	282.5	271.6	229.2	43.78	43.13	40.03	10,736
Textile products (except clothing).....	142.1	140.9	147.7	384.6	374.8	357.3	48.80	47.96	43.53	69,363
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	112.3	111.9	128.1	316.1	305.8	303.7	47.58	45.90	39.87	23,588
Woollen goods.....	129.7	128.4	130.6	345.4	345.0	323.9	47.14	47.50	44.01	12,599
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	202.4	199.7	207.4	560.8	546.3	530.3	52.47	51.80	48.43	16,261
Clothing (textile and fur).....	149.2	148.3	135.4	349.5	346.1	289.5	40.20	40.04	36.67	102,366
Men's clothing.....	159.6	158.1	137.7	364.5	355.4	273.6	39.12	38.51	34.01	34,533
Women's clothing.....	169.3	170.9	156.4	391.5	403.6	355.3	40.06	40.92	36.94	25,091
Knit goods.....	112.7	109.9	113.7	292.1	282.9	274.4	41.50	41.19	38.60	23,025
Fur goods.....	165.4	154.6	145.1	345.4	338.8	273.6	54.10	53.35	46.71	4,454
Hats and caps.....	98.2	102.4	95.6	222.3	229.8	199.4	42.02	41.66	38.50	4,098
Wood products.....	181.2	183.6	175.5	494.3	487.7	443.0	52.68	52.34	48.77	89,616
Saw and planing mills.....	191.0	196.4	188.0	526.7	537.9	479.7	54.67	54.50	50.77	56,247
Furniture.....	180.2	176.3	165.6	472.8	457.7	404.7	49.70	49.16	46.33	21,502
Other wood products (g).....	147.1	148.0	144.4	396.6	396.7	353.3	47.08	47.50	45.39	11,867
Paper products.....	185.4	187.5	189.8	460.7	463.8	466.2	66.75	66.45	65.98	76,512
Pulp and paper mills.....	177.5	180.4	182.4	452.4	456.3	467.3	72.16	71.53	72.43	64,331
Other paper products (h).....	208.7	207.9	211.2	490.2	490.8	462.6	53.51	53.76	49.90	22,181
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	158.6	156.9	160.4	334.8	329.2	312.5	59.92	59.57	55.31	45,708
Iron and steel products.....	249.8	250.1	245.4	634.9	630.6	584.1	64.32	63.81	60.23	179,000
Agricultural implements.....	324.6	349.5	314.7	862.9	930.0	820.7	62.08	62.14	60.85	16,216
Boilers and plate work.....	261.6	252.9	227.2	737.9	659.1	566.0	72.72	67.18	64.03	6,676
Fabricated and structural steel.....	352.1	352.9	314.7	845.7	846.7	708.3	71.09	71.01	66.76	9,703
Hardware and tools.....	206.5	205.1	217.7	543.7	534.5	528.7	60.24	59.63	55.63	11,845
Heating and cooking appliances.....	180.2	174.2	168.8	446.6	425.6	365.3	58.56	57.72	61.01	8,281
Iron castings.....	243.5	240.7	254.3	673.0	663.5	643.6	64.41	63.25	58.22	20,560
Machinery mfg. (i).....	282.3	281.5	275.6	686.6	676.5	646.3	61.92	61.17	59.62	35,588
Primary iron and steel.....	230.4	231.6	218.8	563.2	562.7	508.0	69.06	68.67	65.05	37,157
Sheet metal products.....	221.6	220.1	217.0	575.5	592.2	520.5	59.80	62.19	55.75	16,660
Wire and wire products.....	148.0	148.0	158.1	380.5	375.0	379.4	64.31	63.41	60.07	6,043

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951		
Manufacturing - concluded:							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Transportation equipment	308.3	307.4	263.3	750.4	741.4	595.7	64.82	64.22	60.21	156,233	
Aircraft and parts	1057.1	1015.7	652.9	3108.6	2802.5	1620.8	74.00	69.44	62.49	37,761	
Motor vehicles	244.5	255.2	230.8	612.7	565.7	549.8	67.81	70.38	64.53	30,832	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	284.5	283.9	249.8	766.3	773.4	639.3	65.32	66.06	61.75	22,365	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	195.0	195.2	184.3	401.0	396.8	381.7	50.49	56.31	56.71	36,880	
Shipbuilding and repairing	488.6	490.6	464.4	1041.7	1035.8	936.1	60.78	60.20	57.63	21,234	
Non-ferrous metal products	232.2	232.3	224.5	580.2	559.3	500.3	65.84	65.72	60.69	50,966	
Aluminum products	526.3	518.6	537.7	1352.4	1363.7	1244.5	62.97	64.43	57.22	7,873	
Brass and copper products	198.4	196.3	206.4	492.3	488.7	470.1	62.12	62.34	57.68	9,776	
Smelting and refining	211.7	215.7	196.3	511.6	516.4	445.9	72.02	71.31	60.98	24,784	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	343.8	339.8	317.6	870.7	870.1	762.2	62.48	62.59	58.65	70,411	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	247.2	250.7	244.9	636.8	637.0	594.8	59.82	59.01	56.38	27,799	
Clay products	226.3	230.6	219.8	593.9	591.5	555.8	55.90	54.64	53.86	6,141	
Glass and glass products	219.8	222.8	224.2	568.2	571.3	541.8	59.81	59.31	56.91	6,841	
Products of petroleum and coal	195.7	197.9	177.2	441.8	441.8	365.1	80.85	79.98	73.23	12,440	
Chemical products	240.5	240.5	237.0	528.0	527.4	489.4	61.90	61.81	58.11	51,337	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	219.1	218.6	222.9	452.4	454.5	420.5	55.62	56.00	51.52	7,980	
Acids, alkalies and salts	243.2	248.0	265.8	539.1	545.2	532.6	67.98	67.39	64.33	7,018	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	207.7	204.3	197.9	503.6	488.8	452.8	48.55	47.89	45.78	21,887	
Construction	212.7	223.4	203.1	863.8	882.8	559.0	58.67	57.45	51.60	255,089	
Building and structures (k)	469.5	475.5	448.1	1227.8	1231.5	1033.4	63.28	62.68	55.72	161,816	
Highways, bridges and streets	100.2	112.9	101.8	295.5	325.5	270.7	48.98	47.89	44.17	85,638	
Transportation, storage, communication	188.1	190.8	186.4	379.2	381.7	360.5	57.67	57.23	55.35	337,420	
Transportation	177.4	180.5	176.4	364.8	368.2	350.7	59.19	58.75	57.27	266,452	
Air transport and airports	709.5	707.8	616.0	1568.4	1645.7	1176.1	74.59	73.66	64.40	7,875	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	167.4	168.5	171.0	382.1	385.0	364.2	61.83	61.73	57.52	26,493	
Steam railways	167.9	171.0	168.8	329.7	333.2	328.7	59.09	58.64	58.58	178,125	
Maintenance of equipment	214.6	217.5	215.2	432.9	435.1	435.9	55.97	56.49	56.20	25,808	
Maintenance of ways and structures	149.8	152.4	163.9	328.7	323.2	354.0	48.83	47.19	48.04	41,145	
Transportation - Steam railways	165.6	169.0	161.3	312.5	317.0	303.0	64.95	64.76	64.68	101,672	
Telegraphs	182.7	185.0	176.9	347.2	364.7	360.2	49.23	51.07	51.31	9,500	
Truck transportation	262.7	258.0	243.7	666.8	644.8	554.8	56.12	56.11	50.97	16,355	
Water transportation (m)	173.9	181.9	172.1	388.0	399.3	357.5	56.51	56.59	52.54	33,216	
Storage	155.9	157.6	152.6	311.7	317.2	293.1	52.02	52.38	50.10	17,046	
Grain elevators	146.7	147.6	142.2	281.6	286.5	265.5	51.57	52.08	50.16	12,961	
Storage and warehouse	194.9	198.9	198.8	463.2	471.4	437.8	53.45	53.31	49.93	4,085	
Communication	291.2	291.9	285.6	530.5	524.2	474.1	52.05	51.30	47.52	54,922	
Radio broadcasting	439.5	435.1	414.7	888.0	874.1	752.9	56.38	56.04	52.55	4,580	
Telephone	285.6	286.5	281.8	516.4	510.1	464.2	51.56	50.76	48.96	49,915	
Public utility operation	199.6	201.3	190.7	433.6	424.9	377.9	63.98	62.18	58.47	42,815	
Electric light and power	214.6	216.3	204.7	463.2	452.4	402.0	64.48	62.48	58.65	38,885	
Other public utilities (n)	117.8	119.4	112.4	256.1	260.3	232.2	58.97	59.18	56.57	3,930	
Trade	185.5	181.7	176.7	395.7	387.1	358.1	46.60	48.53	44.34	343,455	
Wholesale	196.4	195.8	187.0	399.8	394.8	356.5	54.74	54.23	51.30	119,376	
Retail	180.1	174.9	172.6	392.9	381.8	359.0	42.27	42.32	41.34	224,079	
Finance, insurance and real estate	181.4	181.3	178.4	310.6	300.6	289.6	49.81	49.54	47.72	108,735	
Banking, investment and loan	201.0	200.6	195.6	337.3	333.8	316.1	46.41	46.01	44.66	66,878	
Insurance	154.9	156.1	150.7	277.4	277.3	257.8	55.38	55.29	52.81	41,138	
Service	188.5	193.4	183.2	396.8	400.8	363.7	35.22	34.69	32.59	84,631	
Hotels and restaurants	184.4	194.3	182.8	397.3	412.5	371.9	31.25	30.80	29.47	47,940	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	161.4	162.0	160.0	346.2	340.9	319.0	34.96	34.30	32.32	20,503	
Other service (o)	259.5	252.5	237.7	456.3	447.5	405.8	47.20	47.58	44.21	16,288	
Industrial composite	191.9	192.6	186.4	454.6	452.2	413.4	55.63	55.12	52.05	2,502,549	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	253.9	257.8	185.2	717.7	706.7	448.2	44.15	42.75	37.79	1,046
Transportation, storage, communication.....	175.5	176.1	153.9	381.8	584.7	514.5	51.12	51.35	48.05	1,504
Trade.....	164.9	157.0	145.6	305.9	284.0	257.7	30.78	30.02	29.05	889
Industrial composite.....	201.5	206.4	182.6	429.6	427.6	356.3	42.44	41.43	38.82	4,733
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	87.4	89.8	90.4	252.5	263.1	247.0	58.35	59.17	55.27	15,871
Coal.....	83.3	86.5	87.4	244.7	255.6	241.3	59.44	59.81	55.81	12,515
Manufacturing.....	181.9	184.6	168.1	393.9	398.1	348.2	47.59	47.41	45.73	29,120
Food and beverages.....	160.1	166.8	148.5	344.1	345.1	314.3	34.61	35.12	34.94	5,629
Canned and cured fish.....	163.7	196.0	147.6	379.4	411.3	354.6	34.76	31.63	38.61	2,295
Iron and steel products.....	157.6	159.2	154.8	342.0	355.4	327.8	57.58	59.05	56.20	8,043
Primary iron and steel.....	158.0	161.4	139.7	335.9	354.2	303.2	59.84	61.80	59.20	6,207
Transportation equipment.....	402.8	397.9	308.5	724.0	705.9	525.3	52.86	51.98	49.90	7,004
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	353.0	343.1	272.6	615.2	611.2	439.1	54.41	56.62	50.74	4,815
Construction.....	253.5	252.4	256.3	480.8	498.8	470.1	41.92	40.23	37.14	14,995
Building and structures (k).....	297.4	297.7	301.3	566.1	587.8	524.1	45.17	46.85	40.85	7,117
Highways, bridges and streets.....	195.5	225.6	230.0	415.5	430.4	428.7	38.99	35.03	34.28	7,878
Transportation, storage, communication.....	166.5	169.7	168.5	316.0	323.2	311.6	48.15	48.29	46.89	13,222
Steam railways.....	152.8	155.7	158.8	309.5	310.6	310.6	54.26	53.48	52.41	7,219
Water transportation (m).....	151.2	153.6	148.5	247.9	270.6	245.6	38.41	41.29	38.82	2,834
Trade.....	208.5	198.4	190.6	386.3	371.2	357.4	37.57	37.94	35.80	12,359
Wholesale.....	202.7	204.4	196.3	376.0	374.0	359.2	46.57	45.95	43.24	3,906
Retail.....	211.2	196.5	187.9	393.2	369.2	336.2	33.40	35.89	32.23	8,483
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	177.5	175.9	169.0	294.9	291.8	269.8	45.47	46.41	43.70	3,036
Industrial composite.....	160.1	163.6	158.4	347.1	353.1	324.7	46.45	46.23	43.85	90,790
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	197.4	141.6	265.6	773.7	618.8	1088.9	47.57	52.83	50.46	5,840
Manufacturing.....	171.1	170.8	173.9	416.1	415.1	416.2	48.94	49.04	48.32	19,466
Wood products.....	121.7	126.5	125.0	344.4	344.9	319.1	40.49	39.04	37.14	2,808
Saw and planing mills.....	127.9	135.0	129.7	362.1	362.6	337.9	40.30	35.79	37.06	2,468
Pulp and paper mills.....	170.5	171.5	176.1	456.8	467.2	498.3	67.96	69.00	71.85	5,869
Transportation equipment.....	233.1	251.4	235.7	443.7	440.6	448.2	56.01	56.03	54.94	2,825
Construction.....	219.8	330.0	248.9	528.8	772.8	548.1	42.64	41.70	39.22	9,055
Building and structures (k).....	471.2	517.5	548.1	1046.3	1126.8	1118.7	46.22	46.52	42.48	4,434
Highways, bridges and streets.....	145.4	274.5	160.3	340.5	643.8	340.3	39.60	39.68	35.92	4,821
Transportation, storage, communication.....	167.7	174.0	172.3	338.1	346.6	348.9	52.32	51.66	52.53	13,107
Steam railways.....	172.2	171.6	180.8	347.4	342.1	366.1	55.80	55.25	55.97	9,518
Water transportation (m).....	92.1	129.5	86.2	161.5	250.0	164.0	35.12	36.65	35.06	1,218
Trade.....	183.1	178.8	169.3	553.8	556.9	527.1	38.04	38.20	37.07	8,880
Wholesale.....	174.1	175.7	164.9	335.7	333.5	292.6	45.25	45.06	41.27	3,110
Retail.....	188.3	181.8	171.7	387.0	376.1	353.2	34.16	34.39	34.84	5,770
Industrial composite.....	176.7	186.0	186.2	403.7	422.7	422.6	46.47	46.21	46.02	61,738
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	254.9	205.4	282.0	893.1	715.9	946.6	49.36	49.59	47.29	45,516
Mining.....	163.6	165.6	158.5	382.6	385.2	542.9	55.36	66.01	60.61	20,051
Gold (a).....	92.0	92.1	92.2	178.4	176.9	168.5	62.04	61.41	58.78	4,759
Other metal (b).....	339.6	348.5	324.6	706.2	716.1	697.8	67.59	66.59	69.71	7,486
Non-metal (c).....	160.0	160.9	155.8	481.9	487.4	442.1	65.26	65.64	62.58	7,798
Manufacturing.....	182.8	192.9	184.7	498.4	495.6	446.9	53.81	53.28	50.52	375,856
Tobacco.....	112.3	114.4	119.7	349.2	360.6	374.9	55.47	56.22	55.84	7,364
Leather products.....	115.3	118.4	100.6	282.6	289.3	211.3	36.72	36.63	31.42	16,777
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	109.7	114.2	95.0	278.1	291.2	200.0	37.11	37.34	30.84	11,632
Textile products (except clothing).....	151.6	148.1	160.5	408.2	393.4	383.8	47.59	46.90	42.17	39,553
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	110.5	106.4	126.5	504.3	284.0	287.2	46.97	45.55	38.69	15,883
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	211.4	209.0	221.1	575.0	565.5	565.1	49.97	49.71	46.78	11,884
Clothing (textile and fur).....	163.7	162.9	146.9	582.4	381.6	309.9	38.49	38.61	34.97	59,505
Men's clothing.....	168.1	187.2	143.1	396.2	380.1	286.9	37.95	37.56	32.06	20,358
Women's clothing.....	177.8	176.3	159.0	405.3	413.5	358.6	38.19	39.26	35.40	17,351
Knit goods.....	123.5	121.7	127.9	327.0	320.1	317.3	39.99	39.72	37.39	9,514
Wood products.....	175.6	177.9	164.5	496.1	498.9	427.4	45.41	45.17	41.76	20,006
Saw and planing mills.....	187.5	194.8	175.1	588.9	604.9	503.0	44.93	44.64	41.51	9,863
Furniture.....	182.1	176.7	163.6	452.1	433.5	379.8	46.94	46.40	43.89	6,569

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE S. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls			Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951		
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951					
Quebec - concluded							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Manufacturing -Concluded:											
Paper products.....	170.9	173.1	177.4	442.1	445.6	452.1	67.82	67.47	66.85	31,397	
Pulp and paper mills.....	162.1	164.9	169.2	432.2	437.1	448.8	72.94	72.49	72.58	26,160	
Other paper products (b).....	219.1	217.8	222.1	515.8	508.5	476.6	47.17	46.77	42.98	6,237	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	155.4	154.4	152.5	348.0	342.7	321.1	59.31	58.77	54.19	11,179	
Iron and steel products.....	265.6	262.2	257.0	672.2	662.7	619.7	61.64	61.09	58.25	41,459	
Machinery mfg. (i).....	283.7	286.6	291.1	673.1	670.7	692.6	59.43	58.63	59.02	10,982	
Primary iron and steel.....	175.3	178.9	183.7	462.0	460.7	471.5	63.10	62.88	61.44	5,043	
Transportation equipment.....	341.7	338.8	304.0	806.4	775.7	668.8	63.83	61.80	58.74	39,031	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	199.5	201.3	188.2	408.7	416.1	391.6	56.54	57.02	57.41	16,559	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	466.9	481.6	494.9	1072.5	1048.7	1131.7	60.92	57.76	60.65	8,187	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	311.2	311.9	285.4	743.1	749.8	659.3	62.37	62.78	59.90	17,088	
Smelting and refining.....	356.0	358.8	312.3	844.9	855.1	721.7	66.31	66.43	64.56	9,495	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	342.7	343.9	331.1	836.7	835.1	751.3	60.14	59.81	56.00	17,996	
Chemical products.....	247.5	248.7	244.6	541.8	545.7	500.5	60.11	60.28	56.06	20,858	
Construction.....	127.6	135.9	121.3	430.8	445.8	532.9	54.50	52.96	48.16	76,746	
Building and structures (k).....	338.8	352.6	332.2	870.7	886.9	779.0	57.19	56.98	51.94	44,162	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	59.0	66.0	59.2	189.4	206.3	167.4	46.42	45.63	40.84	27,773	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	203.7	207.5	210.0	415.9	419.0	405.0	58.43	57.80	55.31	86,908	
Steam railways.....	179.9	184.2	193.3	347.7	352.6	371.2	57.80	57.23	57.44	43,270	
Water transportation (m).....	195.1	203.7	198.6	451.7	453.3	404.2	60.08	57.75	52.82	12,672	
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	181.7	179.9	172.7	430.3	434.4	380.0	57.77	58.93	53.87	12,613	
Communication.....	323.7	327.2	327.9	563.2	562.0	509.0	56.76	56.04	51.14	14,746	
Public utility operation.....	178.5	180.2	168.2	584.0	589.6	522.9	59.30	59.58	55.84	9,615	
Trade.....	174.3	171.8	167.4	373.0	366.8	359.9	45.40	45.27	43.27	76,568	
Wholesale.....	187.5	185.4	177.9	386.8	379.9	342.7	56.52	55.14	52.25	28,587	
Retail.....	167.3	164.5	163.2	382.1	356.1	338.3	39.36	39.35	39.31	47,981	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	163.6	163.4	158.1	274.3	273.1	259.1	48.80	49.63	48.68	29,037	
Banking, investment and loan.....	188.3	187.5	184.6	308.6	307.0	292.0	46.54	46.50	44.92	17,866	
Insurance.....	133.6	134.1	126.9	235.4	234.5	223.8	54.98	54.55	55.03	11,005	
Service.....	197.6	202.4	187.1	418.7	421.1	378.8	34.13	35.51	31.71	22,693	
Hotels and restaurants.....	189.2	197.0	187.0	400.6	406.1	382.3	29.64	29.00	28.67	12,416	
Laundries, dry cleaning plants.....	172.7	172.4	165.3	381.3	370.4	337.5	34.17	33.26	31.57	6,013	
Industrial composite.....	182.7	162.1	178.0	454.1	448.6	414.4	52.92	52.43	49.54	740,769	
Ontario											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	207.0	197.9	291.0	826.4	761.3	1027.7	61.26	68.24	54.19	20,188	
Mining.....	107.5	108.2	104.3	215.5	212.6	192.0	66.39	67.11	62.42	30,032	
Gold (a).....	66.5	66.8	69.8	118.4	117.3	117.6	62.61	61.77	59.20	12,684	
Other metal (b).....	202.4	201.0	187.5	451.4	439.8	385.1	75.50	74.06	67.47	13,744	
Manufacturing.....	204.4	206.9	194.9	522.9	525.7	464.4	60.69	60.07	56.54	569,061	
Food and beverages.....	171.9	194.2	168.5	580.9	420.4	352.0	51.60	50.42	48.68	57,861	
Meat products.....	185.8	182.0	185.0	433.6	423.3	370.6	62.82	61.96	59.86	8,959	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	198.3	359.3	186.7	483.7	911.9	435.8	40.11	41.74	38.39	9,973	
Bread and other bakery products.....	150.3	152.5	158.0	321.7	335.6	315.8	49.65	50.80	46.34	7,887	
Breweries and distilleries.....	212.0	210.5	207.5	454.1	455.3	408.2	68.87	67.52	61.43	5,871	
Rubber products.....	153.8	152.0	159.4	402.3	394.0	409.9	61.34	60.78	60.29	14,228	
Leather products.....	122.5	121.5	110.1	291.8	290.0	237.2	45.79	45.88	41.42	12,817	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	131.7	135.0	121.0	309.5	317.1	257.8	42.06	42.68	38.14	6,673	
Textile products (except clothing).....	128.2	130.0	128.7	357.2	352.9	323.9	51.59	50.26	48.47	26,138	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	119.3	128.4	136.9	354.4	360.0	352.1	49.45	46.66	42.03	6,577	
Woollen goods.....	113.7	113.3	113.3	309.2	304.8	284.7	49.15	48.67	45.57	8,009	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	125.2	122.9	117.7	299.3	290.0	268.5	45.77	43.19	39.93	33,899	
Men's clothing.....	136.6	134.0	120.0	299.4	286.8	233.7	42.77	41.77	38.14	10,118	
Women's clothing.....	145.6	147.7	147.3	349.6	352.1	316.1	45.85	45.55	41.07	5,837	
Knit goods.....	104.3	100.9	104.1	270.1	260.3	43.02	42.84	40.04	12,118		
Wood products.....	166.2	169.4	163.8	445.9	449.5	406.8	49.94	49.38	46.24	27,728	
Saw and planing mills.....	165.3	176.1	165.2	432.2	462.4	404.1	49.14	48.76	45.43	10,659	
Furniture.....	173.6	170.5	166.2	476.3	461.4	422.0	51.52	50.80	47.75	11,753	
Paper products.....	195.8	197.7	198.7	468.3	469.8	472.6	66.29	64.88	64.91	31,178	
Pulp and paper mills.....	197.1	201.1	197.5	472.0	474.9	486.8	71.07	70.08	72.93	18,620	
Other paper products (b).....	194.0	192.8	200.4	461.6	460.6	448.4	56.71	56.96	53.52	12,558	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	165.2	162.8	168.9	349.1	342.4	330.0	61.57	61.38	57.01	25,119	
Iron and steel products.....	249.5	249.9	245.2	645.9	640.1	592.3	66.08	65.31	61.52	113,893	
Agricultural implements.....	316.3	342.0	313.8	840.3	908.7	817.9	62.97	62.98	61.80	14,955	
Iron castings.....	234.1	231.0	245.1	668.5	631.9	629.4	66.42	64.59	60.40	12,409	
Machinery mfg. (i).....	272.1	269.0	255.5	682.7	666.8	601.5	64.03	63.23	60.40	20,513	
Primary iron and steel.....	276.2	276.5	265.9	673.1	666.8	603.5	72.59	71.73	67.62	24,719	
Sheet metal products.....	234.6	223.3	255.8	599.6	607.4	575.2	59.45	63.26	56.88	10,338	
Transportation equipment.....	315.5	314.5	257.4	830.5	830.7	828.9	68.42	68.21	63.04	85,472	
Motor vehicles.....	243.7	254.9	230.3	611.5	664.7	548.5	68.47	71.15	64.97	29,261	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	288.6	288.5	251.8	789.7	797.8	659.8	65.88	68.38	62.72	21,825	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	203.7	194.0	185.5	461.3	435.9	400.5	60.26	59.78	57.45	9,092	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported Nov. 1 1952 No.	
	Employment			Payrolls			Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951		
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951					
Ontario — concluded											
Manufacturing (concluded)							\$	\$	\$		
Non-ferrous metal products	227.0	225.8	225.7	543.1	538.2	486.8	66.35	66.10	59.89	28,113	
Brass and copper products	177.3	175.6	186.2	448.3	438.1	430.2	64.12	64.18	58.50	5,476	
Smelting and refining	196.0	200.3	191.6	457.1	462.3	402.4	74.53	73.57	66.78	10,712	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	339.7	334.0	309.1	888.8	878.0	761.4	63.61	63.89	59.90	51,047	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	242.1	244.6	245.1	634.1	630.1	604.0	62.70	61.67	59.06	14,239	
Chemical products	247.2	246.5	241.4	536.0	531.8	495.9	62.94	62.69	59.50	26,218	
Construction	298.8	302.7	298.0	856.0	854.5	775.1	61.84	60.89	56.13	88,087	
Building and structures (k)	549.6	551.8	546.8	1395.2	1376.8	1247.6	65.61	64.43	59.15	63,915	
Highways, bridges and streets	129.0	133.8	131.1	356.8	370.3	341.2	51.97	52.01	48.91	23,021	
Transportation, storage, communication	192.9	194.2	188.4	389.8	387.0	364.9	59.13	58.32	56.70	107,718	
Steam railways	158.3	159.4	153.5	311.8	310.1	302.3	59.94	59.18	59.93	53,503	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	225.0	223.3	222.7	536.1	529.2	492.4	61.56	61.23	57.21	20,622	
Communication	303.0	304.0	299.9	529.5	517.4	474.1	53.01	51.64	47.98	21,423	
Public utility operation	221.2	222.6	213.2	475.7	450.7	417.1	68.39	64.36	62.19	19,911	
Trade	186.3	181.0	177.4	406.2	394.1	370.0	47.51	47.44	45.47	140,239	
Wholesale	200.8	198.9	192.3	419.8	413.3	377.9	57.64	57.28	54.22	42,552	
Retail	180.6	173.9	172.8	398.7	383.5	366.6	43.10	43.04	42.46	97,687	
Finance, insurance and real estate	186.4	186.7	181.5	323.6	321.3	300.3	51.54	51.07	49.07	50,122	
Banking, investment and loan	198.5	199.3	193.4	344.0	339.5	319.7	48.73	47.90	46.47	28,219	
Service	193.4	196.5	189.8	409.4	409.1	379.8	35.97	35.56	33.38	35,635	
Hotels and restaurants	194.0	203.8	194.8	429.1	441.1	406.5	50.61	29.95	28.76	19,444	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	145.5	145.5	147.1	308.0	303.2	293.4	34.94	34.39	32.52	7,744	
Other services (o)	274.0	260.9	251.1	480.8	465.2	427.9	49.25	50.04	46.84	8,447	
Industrial composite	199.8	200.7	193.9	472.8	468.4	428.8	58.00	57.53	64.18	1,060,983	
Manitoba											
Manufacturing	195.2	193.2	181.9	420.4	411.2	375.6	52.72	52.09	50.53	39,941	
Food and beverages	182.1	189.1	187.3	405.8	360.2	354.4	56.09	53.61	53.35	8,814	
Meat products	205.1	169.1	171.0	460.4	367.8	375.5	53.38	61.43	62.01	5,698	
Clothing (textile and fur)	212.1	220.7	182.1	494.8	517.2	389.1	58.14	38.31	34.67	5,447	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	133.3	128.2	133.1	258.8	246.4	232.6	55.53	55.02	50.01	2,830	
Iron and steel products	284.6	287.1	275.5	670.6	679.4	590.4	59.30	59.55	54.21	5,103	
Transportation equipment	199.2	198.1	189.9	381.3	377.4	369.3	53.95	53.68	54.80	9,538	
Construction	328.3	334.5	370.0	777.0	799.5	858.7	53.72	54.25	52.48	9,350	
Building and structures (k)	392.0	399.0	528.3	901.5	918.8	1211.7	55.94	55.99	55.61	5,634	
Transportation, storage, communication	190.7	196.8	189.4	365.9	374.7	350.5	56.95	58.50	54.90	35,158	
Steam railways	183.0	191.7	180.6	355.6	369.1	349.3	59.28	58.75	58.98	23,567	
Storage	166.7	166.5	176.8	264.4	266.0	269.3	49.56	49.73	47.45	3,665	
Trade	156.4	152.4	150.3	318.4	311.7	291.5	47.31	47.51	44.97	27,121	
Wholesale	160.9	161.1	159.3	303.2	298.7	282.9	50.77	49.92	48.33	10,518	
Retail	163.6	147.1	148.9	330.3	321.8	297.0	45.13	45.31	43.18	16,603	
Finance, insurance and real estate	170.2	168.7	164.8	280.4	278.9	260.5	47.64	47.82	46.68	6,928	
Service	160.3	160.1	166.7	291.6	291.1	287.0	32.06	32.04	29.87	4,897	
Hotels and restaurants	157.7	158.8	165.3	289.8	292.1	289.5	31.00	31.03	29.60	2,751	
Industrial composite	182.8	183.0	178.4	372.6	372.0	349.0	52.41	52.27	50.30	129,691	
Saskatchewan											
Manufacturing	183.3	184.9	177.6	390.8	395.3	356.9	53.43	53.56	50.34	8,280	
Food and beverages	186.7	186.3	184.5	387.4	384.1	365.9	51.73	51.40	49.45	4,433	
Meat products	215.0	205.3	227.3	534.8	518.1	531.4	61.55	62.45	57.84	1,219	
Dairy products	161.7	163.2	161.0	287.9	288.3	279.3	41.33	41.00	40.26	1,402	
Construction	170.0	168.9	167.7	481.2	488.1	416.8	55.29	56.45	48.30	8,197	
Building and structures (k)	430.8	400.2	401.7	1130.4	1088.0	887.0	56.80	58.85	47.80	4,851	
Highways, bridges and streets	90.6	98.5	96.4	254.5	278.7	250.7	53.10	53.47	48.93	5,346	
Transportation, storage, communication	142.7	144.4	138.8	282.7	288.2	266.1	55.23	55.63	53.46	19,240	
Steam railways	159.4	142.8	137.9	270.2	275.9	260.0	59.23	59.03	57.63	12,298	
Storage	112.8	109.5	106.4	235.0	238.4	218.4	46.76	48.85	46.06	3,922	
Trade	178.4	170.8	166.4	374.0	359.6	329.8	46.54	46.74	43.95	14,601	
Wholesale	176.6	175.8	164.4	352.9	352.5	315.9	51.62	51.80	48.18	6,103	
Retail	179.8	167.1	167.7	394.5	366.5	340.7	42.89	42.86	40.80	8,498	
Finance, insurance and real estate	172.9	170.4	168.2	287.9	283.7	265.0	42.68	42.69	40.39	3,584	
Service	170.4	166.1	167.8	390.7	382.1	351.1	32.74	32.85	29.88	2,680	
Industrial composite	163.8	162.4	157.7	348.8	349.0	315.5	51.58	52.04	48.48	59,266	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951		
Alberta											
Mining.....	213.8	209.0	207.5	559.5	540.7	509.8	73.17	72.32	68.45	18,163	
Coal.....	101.5	97.6	107.5	261.7	245.5	257.0	67.29	65.65	62.44	8,371	
Oil and natural gas wells.....	604.6	598.9	578.3	1423.5	1394.0	1297.8	76.03	75.55	71.99	10,418	
Manufacturing.....	252.7	251.1	223.8	569.6	545.5	485.9	56.30	54.25	52.22	26,242	
Food and beverages.....	224.1	223.1	198.0	469.6	445.8	412.1	55.15	50.44	52.54	9,140	
Meat products.....	212.7	191.0	172.6	501.6	442.8	402.7	61.33	60.28	60.68	3,854	
Wood products.....	245.2	238.1	205.6	845.4	618.5	486.1	47.89	47.10	45.00	2,856	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	140.7	142.1	133.0	250.7	249.9	218.0	54.55	53.84	50.17	1,120	
Iron and steel products.....	611.3	614.0	535.7	1606.4	1599.8	1213.8	63.08	62.47	54.35	2,708	
Transportation equipment.....	264.5	249.4	222.1	510.3	502.3	437.0	55.46	55.73	54.42	4,620	
Non-metallic mineral products (j).....	291.2	290.2	272.3	662.6	656.5	564.5	52.86	52.64	48.14	1,744	
Products of petroleum and coal.....	264.4	271.3	220.4	764.8	731.1	486.3	82.65	76.99	66.97	1,187	
Construction.....	426.0	432.2	370.2	1126.9	1122.3	857.9	61.27	60.28	55.73	18,350	
Building and structures (k).....	886.5	856.4	744.3	2199.8	2120.3	1826.4	65.97	66.02	60.01	11,028	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	226.6	244.3	221.6	561.3	591.0	484.9	54.29	52.98	47.92	6,874	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	193.7	196.6	178.5	383.6	390.1	342.1	58.33	58.45	58.45	24,240	
Steam railways.....	182.0	185.4	173.2	356.4	384.7	337.2	60.85	61.15	60.52	14,584	
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	284.1	283.1	233.5	655.3	651.7	459.3	59.42	59.36	50.63	3,384	
Storage.....	128.0	128.0	116.5	240.4	241.9	208.6	50.41	50.72	48.47	2,778	
Trade.....	210.6	206.5	195.1	436.6	434.3	380.4	47.61	47.84	44.65	23,443	
Wholesale.....	213.7	211.7	200.8	412.8	412.4	368.3	52.14	52.59	45.72	8,568	
Retail.....	208.8	206.7	192.4	454.0	450.3	387.9	44.99	46.10	42.39	14,875	
Service.....	178.0	200.7	165.1	388.7	428.4	341.1	36.77	55.95	54.24	5,117	
Hotels and restaurants.....	164.0	196.3	156.5	377.7	441.8	341.3	36.46	35.82	33.93	3,303	
Industrial composite.....	230.8	230.7	211.3	516.1	510.3	441.6	57.00	66.27	53.16	123,065	
British Columbia											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	188.3	178.4	232.2	498.4	444.4	583.9	79.90	75.19	75.92	14,926	
Mining.....	114.5	117.2	101.3	275.5	260.1	217.5	73.61	73.12	65.72	11,639	
Gold (a).....	53.2	54.5	53.8	106.2	109.1	100.4	69.45	89.65	84.95	2,102	
Other metal (b).....	205.4	205.7	162.2	552.0	558.4	388.2	79.26	80.07	70.58	6,961	
Coal.....	70.3	74.4	79.1	163.2	152.4	174.1	61.14	57.45	57.94	1,823	
Manufacturing.....	201.1	204.2	204.7	499.6	508.3	473.4	83.00	63.13	58.68	77,026	
Food and beverages.....	155.8	188.4	172.1	349.6	395.6	358.7	50.50	52.87	48.94	12,025	
Canned and cured fish.....	95.6	107.4	134.7	219.0	285.8	311.5	50.08	58.20	50.75	2,916	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	303.7	380.8	285.1	649.0	859.0	641.5	36.15	38.16	32.68	3,069	
Wood products.....	206.8	207.7	205.1	547.0	648.0	501.5	63.74	63.56	58.87	30,492	
Saw and planing mills.....	212.1	213.8	211.4	562.9	564.8	517.2	64.55	64.30	59.47	27,966	
Paper products.....	214.6	216.1	216.4	522.3	523.2	498.0	72.76	72.37	68.86	6,886	
Pulp and paper mills.....	205.8	206.8	215.8	512.2	507.6	503.0	76.01	76.94	73.11	5,066	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	171.3	175.5	182.7	343.7	351.3	345.4	62.64	62.50	58.90	3,029	
Iron and steel products.....	285.6	287.0	306.7	896.8	697.7	723.1	68.19	67.92	65.36	6,016	
Transportation equipment.....	382.0	367.7	374.3	870.0	848.7	793.4	65.78	64.72	59.37	6,488	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	550.7	508.5	519.1	1227.4	1196.9	1104.3	64.95	68.10	59.75	5,116	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	132.6	134.8	127.8	359.2	361.5	317.8	76.24	75.36	70.36	4,381	
Smelting and refining.....	122.6	124.8	117.6	341.4	342.3	301.2	77.78	76.58	71.61	3,382	
Chemical products.....	195.2	197.3	197.7	488.4	490.6	460.2	70.22	69.76	66.35	2,352	
Construction.....	388.4	395.0	275.4	1220.9	1262.7	720.3	74.57	75.82	61.70	29,659	
Building and structures (k).....	783.2	786.8	511.6	2274.6	2338.1	1220.1	81.91	83.74	87.21	20,262	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	168.3	177.1	164.2	459.3	489.5	382.5	58.43	59.19	52.90	8,441	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	183.1	183.2	178.6	380.9	382.9	359.7	68.73	68.99	66.75	36,323	
Steam railways.....	176.4	177.1	172.7	354.6	359.2	340.8	62.64	63.20	61.47	13,473	
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	143.5	144.6	144.9	302.2	300.0	286.5	60.31	69.40	56.38	4,588	
Water transportation (m).....	158.7	161.7	157.0	335.6	341.2	332.6	65.65	55.52	56.63	8,590	
Communication.....	248.6	237.6	232.3	512.7	498.1	444.3	50.39	51.22	46.72	6,861	
Public utility operation.....	191.2	195.8	182.3	473.1	479.4	396.2	70.74	70.06	68.00	4,548	
Trade.....	218.9	221.8	215.4	476.9	475.6	431.1	49.78	48.98	46.18	39,375	
Wholesale.....	243.3	249.6	224.1	499.4	486.9	426.6	64.85	53.19	50.44	15,859	
Retail.....	205.0	206.1	207.9	460.3	459.8	433.9	46.37	46.09	43.85	25,518	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	224.9	225.8	222.0	395.5	394.3	370.7	49.35	49.01	46.78	8,170	
Banking, investment and loan.....	258.4	259.4	255.7	434.5	432.7	417.8	45.22	44.85	43.93	5,974	
Service.....	183.5	187.5	179.7	387.9	393.4	349.2	39.34	39.06	35.83	9,869	
Hotels and restaurants.....	190.3	194.7	180.0	402.6	414.9	351.0	35.77	36.04	33.01	6,986	
Industrial composite.....	204.5	206.3	197.9	486.4	488.5	433.6	61.85	61.55	56.97	231,535	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by the Larger Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Nov. 1, 1952, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Nov. 1 and Oct. 1, 1952 and Nov. 1, 1951.

Industries	Employees Reported Nov. 1, 1952	Proportion of Women, Nov. 1, 1952	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
			no.		p.c.
			Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951
<u>(a) Statistics for Newfoundland</u>					
Forestry (logging)	707	.9	49.46	51.07	49.17
Mining	3,904	1.5	61.81	61.84	56.65
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,057	15.1	53.42	55.17	52.32
Food and beverages	3,278	25.4	32.93	35.76	28.84
Fish processing	2,202	18.2	29.00	33.21	26.56
Pulp and paper mills	4,180	5.7	74.70	76.20	77.81
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	934	1.4	52.96	52.40	53.46
Construction	10,886	1.3	66.92	70.55	62.58
Transportation and communication	6,678	5.0	50.02	50.17	48.89
Public utility operation	565	6.5	41.53	41.28	34.07
Trade	6,355	23.8	35.08	35.05	32.86
Finance, insurance and real estate	474	46.0	40.02	39.75	39.15
Service ^{3/}	560	60.0	25.00	25.24	23.97

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,613	27.0	42.75	42.63	40.19
Food and beverages	1,523	35.3	40.30	40.90	34.93
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	911	1.4	52.56	51.86	52.95
Construction	1,160	1.4	45.21	48.94	44.52
Public utility operation	565	6.5	41.53	41.28	34.07
Trade	3,867	25.6	39.18	39.36	36.91
Finance, insurance and real estate	275	52.7	44.10	43.32	42.16
Service ^{3/}	452	58.6	25.68	26.15	24.52

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Nov. 1, 1952 as Compared with Oct. 1, 1952.

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	14.6	10.9	..	..
Mining	-.7	-.8	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	-4.1	-7.1	-5.4	-5.2
Food and beverages	-2.0	-9.7	-8.1	-9.5
Fish processing	-1.9	-14.3	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	-6.5	-8.4	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	-2.9	-1.9	-2.9	-1.6
Construction	-4.5	-9.4	-13.2	-19.9
Transportation and communication	-2.4	-2.7	..	..
Public utility operation	-2.1	-1.5	-2.1	-1.5
Trade	.9	.9	-.3	-.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	4.9	5.6	1.5	3.3
Service ^{3/}	-2.5	-3.2	-1.5	-3.3

^{1/}Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. ^{2/}Including transportation equipment.

^{3/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)							Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls								
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951			
Halifax:							\$	\$	\$	No.		
Manufacturing	210.3	203.7	180.7	425.7	416.1	342.5	49.97	50.43	46.78	8,962		
Food and beverages	149.5	143.0	144.4	311.7	276.0	281.6	38.56	35.69	36.07	2,196		
Transportation equipment	381.0	368.3	285.5	636.6	638.5	461.2	55.10	57.17	52.68	4,584		
Transportation, storage, communication	228.8	234.0	223.2	562.3	388.5	348.2	39.02	40.91	38.44	4,991		
Construction	381.6	384.4	437.0	739.6	742.2	744.5	48.54	48.56	42.84	4,274		
Trade	226.6	212.1	205.7	413.0	387.6	358.3	38.52	38.64	37.01	7,370		
Retail	236.7	212.7	210.6	437.3	394.7	378.5	34.92	35.08	34.20	5,122		
Industrial composite	226.6	222.2	214.8	428.7	424.1	381.1	44.30	44.71	41.56	28,573		
Saint John:												
Manufacturing	175.7	171.9	175.0	412.3	410.8	392.7	50.29	51.22	48.11	4,881		
Transportation, storage, communication	145.0	174.4	142.4	250.2	311.1	246.7	38.66	39.95	38.63	2,637		
Trade	159.8	157.2	144.9	293.0	285.2	264.8	36.93	36.46	36.79	3,215		
Industrial composite	168.8	173.7	171.3	343.0	356.8	343.3	43.58	44.00	42.97	13,753		
Quebec:												
Manufacturing	182.4	183.5	166.9	463.5	466.7	389.2	47.20	47.25	43.23	20,906		
Leather products	111.5	116.9	103.9	248.6	269.3	191.4	32.50	33.59	26.69	3,190		
Clothing (textile and fur)	190.2	193.5	169.0	422.9	426.5	389.2	31.88	31.75	28.52	2,671		
Construction	104.0	106.9	103.3	364.8	381.9	325.5	50.56	50.58	45.44	4,392		
Trade	191.0	186.9	185.0	382.7	378.0	347.2	38.21	38.57	36.42	6,527		
Retail	178.2	172.3	182.6	339.6	335.8	339.5	33.85	34.22	34.66	4,459		
Industrial composite	188.0	168.3	158.2	412.9	413.6	357.6	45.77	45.78	42.11	39,497		
Sherbrooke:												
Manufacturing	159.8	161.6	167.6	405.4	397.5	381.7	48.18	46.67	43.12	8,277		
Textile products (except clothing)	230.8	232.4	229.9	618.2	579.8	490.8	46.44	43.25	37.01	2,802		
Clothing (textile and fur)	69.5	71.5	83.3	169.8	172.6	173.6	40.38	39.87	34.43	1,649		
Iron and steel products	243.2	249.2	269.5	524.3	527.0	603.6	56.18	55.10	58.35	2,135		
Industrial composite	173.0	173.4	174.8	417.5	409.2	382.9	46.89	45.84	42.50	11,646		
Three Rivers:												
Manufacturing	184.2	186.5	172.3	445.7	450.7	473.5	55.10	54.94	55.78	9,189		
Textile products (except clothing)	70.8	70.8	95.2	214.1	215.2	285.0	46.86	46.89	46.20	1,480		
Pulp and paper mills	158.8	166.4	165.9	441.3	456.7	458.3	75.80	74.85	75.35	3,457		
Industrial composite	174.0	178.0	186.3	445.7	451.6	467.0	51.25	50.75	50.15	12,520		
Montreal:												
Manufacturing	198.5	197.0	189.2	495.6	487.3	437.2	55.57	55.08	51.60	212,902		
Tobacco and tobacco products	103.9	106.5	113.2	323.5	329.7	350.5	59.12	58.79	58.77	4,974		
Leather products	126.7	126.9	105.8	312.9	310.3	227.5	39.49	38.77	34.17	9,106		
Textile products (except clothing)	161.2	158.5	167.0	363.8	355.9	336.2	48.10	47.85	42.85	10,119		
Clothing (textile and fur)	164.8	163.8	148.5	384.6	385.4	314.3	40.95	41.28	37.17	39,604		
Men's clothing	160.9	160.2	144.8	390.7	385.3	300.7	43.23	42.82	36.65	12,055		
Women's clothing	171.0	170.2	156.3	396.1	405.8	336.4	39.12	40.28	36.21	16,177		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	158.7	157.6	155.1	351.6	346.9	314.6	62.25	61.85	56.97	9,068		
Iron and steel products	239.8	237.3	231.0	597.7	586.1	542.9	63.95	63.36	60.43	26,665		
Transportation equipment	524.1	320.6	299.2	772.5	743.1	656.1	65.11	63.31	59.95	32,418		
Railway and rolling stock equipment	212.2	214.3	200.3	435.0	442.9	416.7	56.54	57.02	57.41	16,559		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	323.3	319.6	328.1	800.5	790.5	744.4	61.84	61.79	57.16	15,669		
Chemical products	225.4	225.0	230.7	482.3	482.6	451.5	62.36	62.51	56.92	10,403		
Construction	160.5	163.3	145.9	468.4	460.7	375.0	58.53	56.57	51.41	30,581		
Building and structures (k)	377.9	382.4	342.2	976.5	955.6	795.1	59.11	57.16	52.66	22,900		
Transportation, storage, communication	205.9	209.5	199.9	444.7	448.0	391.7	61.57	61.33	56.31	28,857		
Electric and motor transportation (p)	183.5	181.7	171.9	441.5	447.4	384.1	59.95	61.37	55.74	10,240		
Trade	171.0	168.4	164.4	389.8	363.1	337.8	46.73	46.59	44.69	57,017		
Wholesale	180.8	178.6	175.3	375.2	367.3	333.3	56.57	56.06	53.11	22,200		
Retail	166.5	162.5	160.3	355.1	359.5	340.9	40.46	40.52	40.49	34,817		
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.2	159.5	156.2	271.2	270.1	259.9	51.94	51.83	51.04	21,984		
Banking, investment and loan	175.4	175.4	174.4	298.2	297.0	286.4	50.46	50.28	48.59	12,771		
Insurance	140.2	140.9	135.0	241.5	240.4	231.9	54.06	53.55	54.73	9,153		
Service	185.5	186.1	175.1	402.3	399.7	363.7	36.29	35.94	33.53	16,326		
Hotels and restaurants	166.6	165.2	167.9	361.7	361.2	356.4	30.62	30.47	29.74	7,459		
Industrial composite	187.6	186.9	178.6	442.8	436.8	392.3	53.94	53.48	50.18	371,891		
Ottawa - Hull:												
Manufacturing	172.0	170.4	172.0	397.0	389.6	368.0	55.34	54.80	52.61	16,370		
Pulp and paper mills	185.3	184.4	161.2	416.3	410.2	405.7	69.16	68.54	68.77	4,306		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	173.1	171.8	177.9	529.6	529.6	511.5	55.65	56.10	51.20	2,545		
Iron and steel products	186.3	183.4	188.2	418.9	400.6	397.2	55.31	53.74	51.93	1,705		
Construction	272.9	273.9	304.9	616.0	597.0	657.5	52.08	50.29	49.76	5,630		
Trade	184.1	180.9	178.3	389.0	377.0	352.2	41.10	40.52	38.44	9,105		
Finance, insurance and real estate	199.7	200.6	216.3	363.5	352.9	355.0	53.02	52.69	49.16	4,335		
Service	186.7	186.4	193.6	398.1	395.0	389.5	51.31	51.12	28.23	3,178		
Industrial composite	193.4	192.0	194.6	417.0	408.8	394.5	49.94	49.50	47.02	42,870		

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported Nov. 1 1952 no.	
	Employment		Payrolls								
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951		
S. Catharines:											
Manufacturing	237.4	242.6	231.3	656.4	658.7	604.6	69.10	67.86	65.30	30,653	
Pulp and paper mills	186.9	187.5	164.6	424.7	416.1	385.0	72.70	71.02	74.84	5,189	
Iron and steel products	295.8	307.4	304.3	829.2	830.6	793.7	74.15	71.47	69.00	9,236	
Transportation equipment	326.3	321.3	304.1	1049.1	1043.1	933.5	71.76	72.47	68.53	7,672	
Construction	813.8	805.9	900.0	2367.1	2352.5	2544.4	88.68	86.33	66.75	2,889	
Industrial composite	249.0	252.9	244.0	677.9	678.1	631.4	66.79	65.77	63.44	37,069	
Toronto:											
Manufacturing	211.6	208.9	196.4	521.9	507.6	446.9	61.15	60.24	56.04	197,211	
Food and beverages	157.4	158.9	155.6	344.0	352.9	318.0	54.40	55.32	50.85	22,003	
Meat products	187.4	186.2	188.7	431.8	424.5	368.3	66.68	65.97	63.16	5,412	
Rubber products	154.7	151.9	144.0	382.8	365.8	342.5	67.47	65.70	64.86	5,723	
Textile products (except clothing)	126.6	124.0	116.6	526.7	316.1	277.9	50.74	50.12	47.23	5,028	
Clothing (textile and fur)	131.4	130.9	124.1	304.9	297.9	264.3	46.47	45.58	42.61	17,994	
Men's clothing	138.3	137.1	124.8	293.5	277.6	239.1	45.49	43.56	41.35	6,237	
Women's clothing	137.4	140.6	142.5	339.2	344.1	308.9	48.65	48.24	42.96	5,028	
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	175.2	173.8	184.2	413.3	415.3	406.4	56.62	57.36	52.97	6,777	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	166.2	165.0	170.5	362.3	353.6	340.4	65.74	65.42	60.19	16,927	
Iron and steel products	295.7	294.3	285.3	760.8	738.9	692.8	65.13	63.63	61.11	30,391	
Transportation equipment	536.2	515.6	576.6	1561.9	1413.9	918.7	73.77	69.44	63.28	24,450	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	374.7	368.2	341.7	870.5	865.1	750.8	63.28	64.01	60.17	23,895	
Chemical products	202.2	198.3	196.3	427.8	419.9	392.6	60.28	60.33	56.93	11,751	
Construction	437.8	440.8	472.6	1086.3	1081.0	1091.4	67.82	67.03	63.33	19,618	
Building and structures (k)	525.2	524.7	558.5	1407.8	1392.3	1396.9	68.74	68.05	64.36	17,157	
Transportation, storage, communication	225.7	225.2	224.9	466.5	457.0	427.5	61.13	60.04	56.29	22,444	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	200.4	189.7	207.0	483.5	472.4	462.6	63.33	62.11	58.65	10,607	
Public utility operation	205.3	206.4	181.3	425.1	410.4	348.0	73.89	71.11	68.29	7,680	
Trade	181.9	175.6	172.8	410.9	396.1	374.5	52.14	52.06	50.98	68,180	
Wholesale	217.8	215.7	205.8	454.8	446.0	402.1	58.95	58.37	55.51	23,827	
Retail	167.1	159.1	161.4	386.6	368.4	361.8	48.47	48.52	47.69	44,333	
Finance, insurance and real estate	187.2	187.0	182.6	320.7	317.1	298.0	54.29	53.71	51.63	26,049	
Banking, investment and loan	176.6	176.6	174.9	310.6	304.4	292.8	54.27	53.19	51.65	13,124	
Insurance	192.5	192.5	186.1	323.0	322.6	297.7	54.78	54.74	52.01	12,454	
Service	179.6	176.5	176.1	387.5	380.3	359.1	39.90	39.84	36.97	17,758	
Hotels and restaurants	174.4	176.0	180.1	396.2	395.1	386.6	32.58	32.19	30.80	8,608	
Industrial composite	207.8	204.8	197.4	481.5	469.1	428.8	58.56	57.87	54.35	358,974	
Hamilton:											
Manufacturing	197.2	199.9	196.7	513.7	517.0	468.6	63.94	63.49	58.55	56,303	
Textile products (except clothing)	103.7	140.3	147.1	283.2	354.0	335.2	48.39	44.72	40.39	2,267	
Clothing (textile and fur)	107.2	105.0	102.1	267.0	258.0	228.6	45.79	43.24	39.49	3,941	
Iron and steel products	229.7	235.0	230.4	576.6	592.1	533.7	68.90	70.14	64.54	23,987	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	299.2	292.7	253.0	871.7	848.5	655.7	68.89	68.55	60.59	10,897	
Construction	521.5	540.9	440.7	1422.2	1375.9	1020.7	67.57	63.02	57.85	5,570	
Retail trade	175.0	169.5	176.2	380.7	374.6	373.5	41.80	42.47	41.58	6,473	
Industrial composite	205.1	207.2	201.5	514.9	515.5	463.9	60.72	60.17	55.80	78,401	
Brantford:											
Manufacturing	208.9	219.7	216.3	593.1	609.7	588.1	59.27	57.93	56.76	12,527	
Textile products (except clothing)	133.3	131.7	127.5	353.0	353.6	313.1	55.01	55.78	51.03	1,481	
Iron and steel products	341.6	359.3	349.2	1001.7	1014.1	1003.2	64.61	62.17	63.29	6,510	
Industrial composite	203.9	211.6	208.3	560.5	571.6	549.0	57.08	56.08	54.78	15,046	
Kitchener:											
Manufacturing	175.8	169.7	167.0	472.9	458.7	415.8	54.68	54.96	50.62	17,898	
Food and beverages	222.5	211.6	203.7	526.6	502.3	445.3	56.80	56.96	52.46	3,395	
Rubber products	183.3	184.9	172.4	525.7	534.5	475.8	56.41	58.85	53.97	5,531	
Leather products	119.1	117.0	116.1	279.5	271.0	237.4	52.49	51.81	45.76	1,602	
Wood products	201.2	202.1	210.7	598.0	605.5	561.7	55.21	55.67	49.54	2,135	
Industrial composite	185.6	179.6	178.0	469.9	457.1	418.6	53.68	53.97	49.95	23,285	
London:											
Manufacturing	195.6	194.1	185.7	471.4	466.8	422.9	56.18	56.05	53.68	17,381	
Food and beverages	189.3	197.1	189.3	434.3	444.3	405.4	55.49	54.51	51.90	3,968	
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.0	92.8	85.8	234.3	216.2	192.1	44.37	42.75	40.70	1,368	
Paper products	265.5	261.6	272.3	649.5	635.5	646.7	58.53	58.15	56.85	1,017	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	136.7	135.4	145.5	306.0	304.1	303.7	57.93	58.09	53.99	1,249	
Iron and steel products	215.0	211.6	247.5	514.1	502.2	536.2	61.18	60.94	61.87	2,991	
Construction	335.6	340.9	289.6	878.1	897.1	717.0	57.70	58.05	54.59	2,396	
Retail trade	194.0	189.4	201.3	446.5	432.6	426.9	42.19	42.06	40.28	3,689	
Finance, insurance and real estate	186.4	189.7	184.7	280.6	284.8	265.7	48.93	49.28	47.22	2,669	
Industrial composite	202.4	200.9	192.0	455.8	452.1	409.8	53.28	53.26	50.54	31,573	
Windsor:											
Manufacturing	229.2	233.6	207.3	521.7	547.3	444.7	65.59	67.49	61.79	34,491	
Transportation equipment	225.6	234.8	204.4	526.6	570.5	455.5	65.57	68.35	62.37	22,324	
Trade	181.9	178.7	173.4	356.9	355.2	341.7	43.02	43.58	43.20	4,076	
Industrial composite	228.4	232.1	211.4	512.9	533.3	449.0	62.59	64.04	59.22	45,338	

For footnote (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951	Nov. 1 1952	Oct. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1951		
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Manufacturing.....	277.7	284.7	275.5	635.1	639.1	614.6	64.82	63.84	63.23	6,735	
Pulp and paper mills.....	177.4	185.4	186.1	404.8	416.2	441.7	70.98	69.82	73.82	2,258	
Transportation equipment.....	428.9	430.7	585.6	1119.8	1067.9	941.1	63.82	61.74	59.66	2,862	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	215.0	229.2	214.4	472.0	505.6	472.4	60.09	60.58	60.30	2,724	
Trade.....	191.7	189.3	184.3	412.7	401.2	373.6	46.46	45.74	45.47	2,358	
Industrial composite.....	239.3	245.3	236.0	548.0	552.7	527.9	58.35	57.40	56.86	14,373	
Winnipeg:											
Manufacturing.....	195.4	192.4	182.5	411.8	400.4	368.4	51.88	51.25	49.76	35,696	
Food and beverages.....	178.4	161.3	162.5	392.2	342.9	344.0	56.85	54.35	54.12	7,727	
Meat products.....	195.7	160.4	163.3	439.8	351.2	361.4	65.69	62.04	62.73	3,478	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	208.1	217.1	178.5	491.6	514.9	386.5	58.78	58.94	56.27	5,171	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	132.6	127.3	132.9	257.6	245.0	232.0	55.66	55.15	50.02	2,751	
Iron and steel products.....	287.7	291.4	278.1	659.0	686.0	597.5	58.18	58.90	53.64	3,991	
Transportation equipment.....	198.8	197.8	189.8	380.8	376.9	368.8	53.97	53.70	54.83	9,522	
Construction.....	341.5	347.0	358.2	820.2	841.6	808.4	56.38	56.91	51.66	4,375	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	209.5	207.5	210.9	410.8	403.4	369.0	55.20	54.82	49.07	7,845	
Trade.....	159.1	154.8	152.5	325.2	318.3	297.4	47.45	47.74	46.15	24,053	
Wholesale.....	166.0	166.2	162.4	310.7	305.8	287.6	50.79	49.92	47.78	8,833	
Retail.....	155.4	148.6	147.7	335.4	327.0	305.6	45.51	46.41	43.73	15,220	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	165.3	163.4	159.9	275.2	274.1	256.0	49.77	50.16	47.66	5,518	
Service.....	153.5	151.8	152.8	284.5	282.1	274.2	52.32	52.45	50.76	4,434	
Industrial composite.....	162.2	179.4	174.8	373.5	366.7	339.4	50.02	49.87	47.33	83,891	
Regina:											
Manufacturing.....	152.2	149.3	135.0	330.3	318.9	273.9	56.85	55.78	52.95	2,484	
Wholesale trade.....	210.6	209.6	187.9	421.3	420.8	356.0	52.23	52.41	48.86	2,481	
Retail trade.....	180.4	168.5	186.2	427.6	375.6	395.6	43.08	42.52	41.32	3,778	
Industrial composite.....	189.5	179.6	174.4	406.9	388.0	352.0	48.82	49.11	45.72	14,110	
Saskatoon:											
Manufacturing.....	245.4	242.7	228.6	503.9	487.9	443.4	53.90	52.76	50.91	2,459	
Food and beverages.....	255.7	241.5	227.0	540.6	493.1	450.9	54.51	52.65	51.25	1,875	
Wholesale trade.....	187.2	187.8	175.1	375.0	373.8	355.9	47.13	46.87	44.25	1,896	
Retail trade.....	175.9	188.3	164.6	377.6	375.6	337.7	40.32	41.68	40.07	1,810	
Industrial composite.....	208.3	206.8	199.5	449.5	447.5	395.7	47.80	47.93	44.02	9,581	
Edmonton:											
Manufacturing.....	271.3	262.4	224.3	623.8	597.3	470.6	57.29	56.71	52.27	10,089	
Food and beverages.....	218.0	199.3	174.6	492.6	447.6	378.9	56.64	56.30	54.38	3,823	
Meat products.....	212.8	185.2	160.0	506.2	441.4	374.8	59.51	59.61	58.59	2,634	
Construction.....	1046.6	1048.8	793.4	2932.6	2912.0	1972.4	68.86	68.27	61.18	7,274	
Wholesale trade.....	257.0	262.5	232.3	481.6	480.7	412.7	50.93	51.73	48.46	3,613	
Retail trade.....	230.8	223.9	206.4	521.9	511.5	437.6	44.17	44.64	41.63	6,687	
Industrial composite.....	301.7	296.3	259.8	707.0	692.5	552.0	55.10	54.96	49.96	34,713	
Calgary:											
Manufacturing.....	232.7	229.8	217.6	498.9	488.7	437.0	59.00	58.57	55.71	9,160	
Food and beverages.....	215.6	211.3	201.8	448.3	431.5	400.6	58.27	57.23	55.65	2,872	
Transportation equipment.....	233.8	225.8	209.2	461.6	453.2	418.0	54.94	55.83	55.59	2,742	
Construction.....	642.1	624.3	592.6	1421.6	1376.8	1137.2	58.61	58.58	50.81	3,616	
Wholesale trade.....	197.9	198.0	191.3	375.9	377.5	349.5	52.17	52.36	50.42	3,683	
Retail trade.....	196.3	200.2	185.2	425.6	428.0	368.6	46.74	46.09	43.92	5,731	
Industrial composite.....	234.1	233.6	220.1	489.5	485.7	430.5	53.81	53.52	50.47	30,393	
Vancouver:											
Manufacturing.....	205.3	204.4	209.6	495.9	501.7	476.1	61.46	62.45	57.84	31,758	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	172.3	177.3	186.1	357.6	367.0	364.1	64.26	64.11	60.41	2,261	
Wood products.....	185.3	180.9	179.7	487.4	482.8	445.6	64.40	64.67	60.09	9,613	
Saw and planing mills.....	183.3	180.9	176.8	492.7	488.3	446.3	66.58	66.89	61.82	7,917	
Iron and steel products.....	307.0	307.2	322.6	734.6	732.9	737.2	68.20	68.00	65.25	5,486	
Transportation equipment.....	225.6	207.2	243.5	489.8	468.7	538.7	60.70	63.23	60.37	2,908	
Construction.....	371.5	390.8	333.4	947.8	996.7	765.1	71.18	71.15	62.78	7,775	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	176.7	171.8	170.6	362.7	352.0	355.4	56.44	55.35	55.07	15,675	
Water transportation (m).....	152.1	146.5	146.3	510.5	295.1	294.9	56.61	55.88	55.75	4,544	
Communication.....	241.1	229.8	223.4	494.3	478.5	425.6	50.41	51.21	46.83	6,139	
Trade.....	205.1	206.1	204.0	460.3	451.1	418.6	58.58	52.44	48.07	25,512	
Wholesale.....	211.6	214.4	193.0	463.4	464.5	389.5	60.84	60.18	55.71	10,097	
Retail.....	201.1	200.8	209.9	457.7	458.3	459.0	47.17	47.29	44.28	16,415	
Service.....	180.2	182.8	172.5	393.2	395.7	349.9	40.78	40.52	37.02	6,599	
Industrial composite.....	206.4	206.7	203.9	470.8	473.5	432.4	57.20	57.45	53.13	95,326	
Victoria:											
Manufacturing.....	293.8	289.4	267.6	721.3	711.3	597.5	63.42	63.50	57.87	6,806	
Wood products.....	187.3	173.8	157.0	490.1	466.9	406.9	61.67	63.51	61.08	1,637	
Transportation equipment.....	1276.7	1271.4	1095.4	3121.4	3088.5	2352.3	66.52	65.99	58.38	3,304	
Trade.....	180.0	192.6	179.4	395.0	397.6	378.1	46.46	43.71	44.63	3,626	
Industrial composite.....	228.0	229.9	226.3	625.3	519.9	482.9	56.22	54.19	51.21	16,020	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada

Industry	November 1, 1952					Oct. 1, 1952		Nov. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	86,136	84,857	1,279	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining.....	99,560	96,725	2,835	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Metal mining.....	52,481	51,400	1,081	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	98.1	1.9
Gold (a).....	20,919	20,577	342	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b).....	31,562	30,823	739	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Fuels.....	34,106	32,688	1,418	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	96.5	3.5
Coal.....	21,788	21,591	197	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas.....	12,318	11,097	1,221	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1	91.0	9.0
Non-metal (c).....	12,973	12,537	336	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing.....	1,144,806	885,072	259,736	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3
Food and beverages.....	133,445	95,998	37,447	71.9	28.1	70.4	29.6	71.8	28.1
Meat products.....	25,117	20,398	4,719	81.2	18.8	80.6	19.4	81.4	18.6
Dairy products.....	9,370	7,370	2,000	78.7	21.3	78.8	21.2	79.3	20.7
Canned and cured fish.....	7,698	5,479	2,219	71.2	28.8	71.1	28.9	70.7	29.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	15,405	8,045	7,360	62.2	37.8	48.7	51.3	53.0	47.0
Grain mill products.....	8,287	6,899	1,388	83.3	16.7	83.2	16.8	83.7	16.3
Bread and other bakery products.....	16,157	12,953	3,204	80.2	19.8	80.4	19.6	80.3	19.7
Distilled and malt liquors.....	14,471	11,789	2,682	81.5	18.5	84.6	15.4	81.6	18.4
Other beverages (d).....	6,412	5,638	574	91.0	9.0	91.4	8.6	92.2	7.8
Other foods (e).....	30,528	17,227	13,301	56.4	43.6	66.1	43.9	56.2	43.8
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	8,494	3,800	4,694	44.7	55.3	45.0	55.0	44.7	55.3
Rubber products.....	20,187	14,703	5,464	72.9	27.1	73.0	27.0	75.3	24.7
Leather products.....	30,065	17,500	12,565	58.2	41.8	58.4	41.6	60.6	39.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	19,329	10,673	8,656	56.2	44.8	55.2	44.6	58.1	41.9
Other leather products (f).....	10,736	6,827	3,909	63.6	36.4	64.3	35.7	65.1	34.9
Textile products (except clothing).....	69,363	44,687	24,696	54.4	35.6	64.5	35.5	64.1	35.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	23,588	15,349	8,239	65.1	34.9	64.8	35.2	63.1	36.9
Woollen goods.....	12,599	7,388	5,211	58.6	41.4	59.6	40.4	59.5	40.5
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	16,261	11,975	4,286	73.6	26.4	73.8	26.2	73.4	26.8
Clothing (textile and fur).....	102,365	33,487	68,878	32.7	67.3	33.1	66.9	34.7	65.3
Men's clothing.....	34,533	11,184	23,369	32.3	67.7	32.6	67.4	34.2	65.8
Women's clothing.....	25,091	6,760	18,331	26.9	73.1	28.0	72.0	28.5	71.6
Knit goods.....	23,025	8,516	14,609	37.0	63.0	37.3	62.7	37.7	62.3
Fur goods.....	4,454	2,924	1,530	65.6	34.4	65.3	34.7	66.3	34.7
Hats and caps.....	4,098	1,761	2,337	43.0	57.0	42.3	57.7	43.0	57.0
Wood products.....	89,616	82,634	6,982	92.2	7.8	92.3	7.7	92.2	7.8
Saw and planing mills.....	56,247	53,439	2,808	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0
Furniture.....	21,502	19,055	2,447	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4
Other wood products (g).....	11,867	10,140	1,727	85.4	14.6	84.9	15.1	84.7	15.3
Paper products.....	76,512	66,123	10,389	86.4	13.6	86.9	13.1	86.2	13.8
Pulp and paper mills.....	54,331	51,686	2,645	95.1	4.9	96.2	4.8	96.0	5.0
Other paper products (h).....	22,181	14,437	7,744	65.1	34.9	66.1	33.9	64.1	35.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	45,708	33,003	12,705	72.2	27.8	72.4	27.6	72.1	27.9
Iron and steel products.....	179,000	162,712	16,288	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2
Agricultural implements.....	16,215	15,115	1,100	93.2	6.8	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Boilers and plate work.....	6,676	6,179	497	92.6	7.4	92.0	8.0	93.2	6.8
Fabricated and structural steel.....	9,703	9,284	419	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.6	4.4
Hardware and tools.....	11,845	9,502	2,343	80.2	19.8	80.6	19.4	80.9	19.1
Heating and cooking appliances.....	8,281	7,703	578	93.0	7.0	92.7	7.3	92.3	7.7
Iron castings.....	20,860	19,456	1,204	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6	93.9	6.1
Machinery mfg. (i).....	35,588	31,431	4,157	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.0	12.0
Primary iron and steel.....	37,157	35,755	1,402	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products.....	16,660	14,058	2,802	84.4	15.6	84.5	15.5	85.5	14.5
Wire and wire products.....	6,043	5,197	848	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8	85.6	14.4

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada (Concluded)

Industry	November 1, 1952					Oct. 1, 1952		Nov. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	155,233	145,241	9,992	95.6	6.4	93.4	6.6	93.8	6.4
Aircraft and parts	37,761	34,523	3,238	91.4	8.6	91.1	8.9	91.0	9.0
Motor vehicles	30,832	29,009	1,823	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	93.5	6.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	22,366	19,017	3,348	85.0	15.0	84.8	15.2	84.5	15.5
Hailroad and rolling stock equipment	39,880	39,374	506	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.6	1.2
Shipbuilding and repairing	21,234	20,511	723	96.6	3.4	96.4	3.6	96.8	3.2
Non-ferrous metal products	50,980	45,365	5,601	89.0	11.0	89.4	10.6	88.4	11.6
Aluminum products	7,873	6,666	1,207	84.7	15.3	85.6	14.6	82.5	17.5
Brass and copper products	9,776	8,643	1,133	86.4	11.6	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3
Smelting and refining	24,784	24,186	618	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	70,411	51,245	19,166	72.8	27.2	72.7	27.3	73.2	26.8
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	27,799	24,689	3,110	88.8	11.2	88.7	11.3	89.8	10.4
Clay products	6,141	5,447	694	88.7	11.3	88.0	12.0	90.8	9.4
Glass and glass products	6,841	6,730	1,111	83.8	16.2	83.8	16.2	84.7	15.3
Products of petroleum and coal	12,440	11,284	1,156	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1	91.7	8.3
Chemical products	51,337	39,558	11,779	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.8	77.6	22.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	7,980	4,354	3,620	56.6	45.4	54.7	45.3	56.0	44.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,018	6,705	313	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	96.1	3.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	21,887	13,063	8,824	59.7	40.3	60.2	39.8	60.9	39.1
Construction	255,089	249,196	5,803	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2
Building and structures (k)	181,816	157,876	3,940	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Highways, bridges and streets	85,638	80,761	1,877	97.6	2.2	98.0	2.0	97.8	2.2
Transportation, storage, communication	337,420	289,875	47,747	85.8	14.2	85.9	14.1	86.2	13.8
Transportation	265,452	251,982	13,470	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9
Air transport and airports	7,873	6,214	1,659	78.9	21.1	78.6	21.4	78.7	21.3
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	26,493	25,267	1,226	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5
Steam railways	178,125	170,113	8,012	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Maintenance of equipment	25,808	25,643	165	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6	99.3	0.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	41,145	40,965	180	99.8	0.4	99.8	0.4	99.7	0.3
Transportation — steam railways	101,672	95,930	5,742	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Telegraphs	9,500	7,575	1,925	79.7	20.3	79.8	20.2	79.1	20.9
Truck transportation	16,355	15,585	770	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8
Water transportation (m)	33,216	31,728	1,490	95.5	4.5	95.0	5.0	95.7	4.3
Storage	17,046	15,464	1,582	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3	91.2	8.8
Grain elevators	12,961	11,788	1,173	90.9	9.1	91.1	8.9	91.5	8.4
Storage and warehouses	4,085	3,676	409	90.0	10.0	89.6	10.4	90.1	9.9
Communication	54,922	22,227	32,695	40.5	59.5	40.6	59.4	41.2	58.8
Radio broadcasting	4,580	3,252	1,328	71.0	29.0	71.3	28.7	71.1	28.9
Telephone	49,915	18,601	31,314	37.3	62.7	37.3	62.7	38.5	61.5
Public utility operation	42,815	37,800	5,215	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2
Electric light and power	38,885	35,943	4,942	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (n)	3,930	3,657	273	93.1	6.9	93.0	7.0	92.7	7.5
Trade	343,456	213,284	130,171	62.1	37.9	62.6	37.4	62.2	37.8
Wholesale	119,376	90,122	29,254	75.5	24.5	75.5	24.5	74.8	25.2
Retail	224,079	123,162	100,917	55.0	45.0	55.6	44.4	56.7	43.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	108,735	54,954	53,781	50.5	49.5	50.6	49.4	50.6	49.4
Banking, investment and loan	66,878	32,821	34,057	49.1	50.9	49.1	50.9	48.7	51.3
Insurance	41,138	21,649	19,489	52.6	47.4	52.6	47.4	53.7	46.3
Service	84,531	42,485	42,046	50.3	49.7	50.2	49.8	49.8	50.2
Hotels and restaurants	47,940	24,721	23,219	51.6	48.4	51.5	48.5	51.8	48.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	20,503	7,177	13,126	55.3	44.7	55.4	44.6	55.4	44.6
Other service (o)	16,288	10,587	5,701	65.0	35.0	65.2	34.8	64.5	35.5
Industrial composite	2,502,549	1,953,848	548,703	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

I
EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.-- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.-- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.-- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.-- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

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