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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MARCH, 1952



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

MARCH, 1952

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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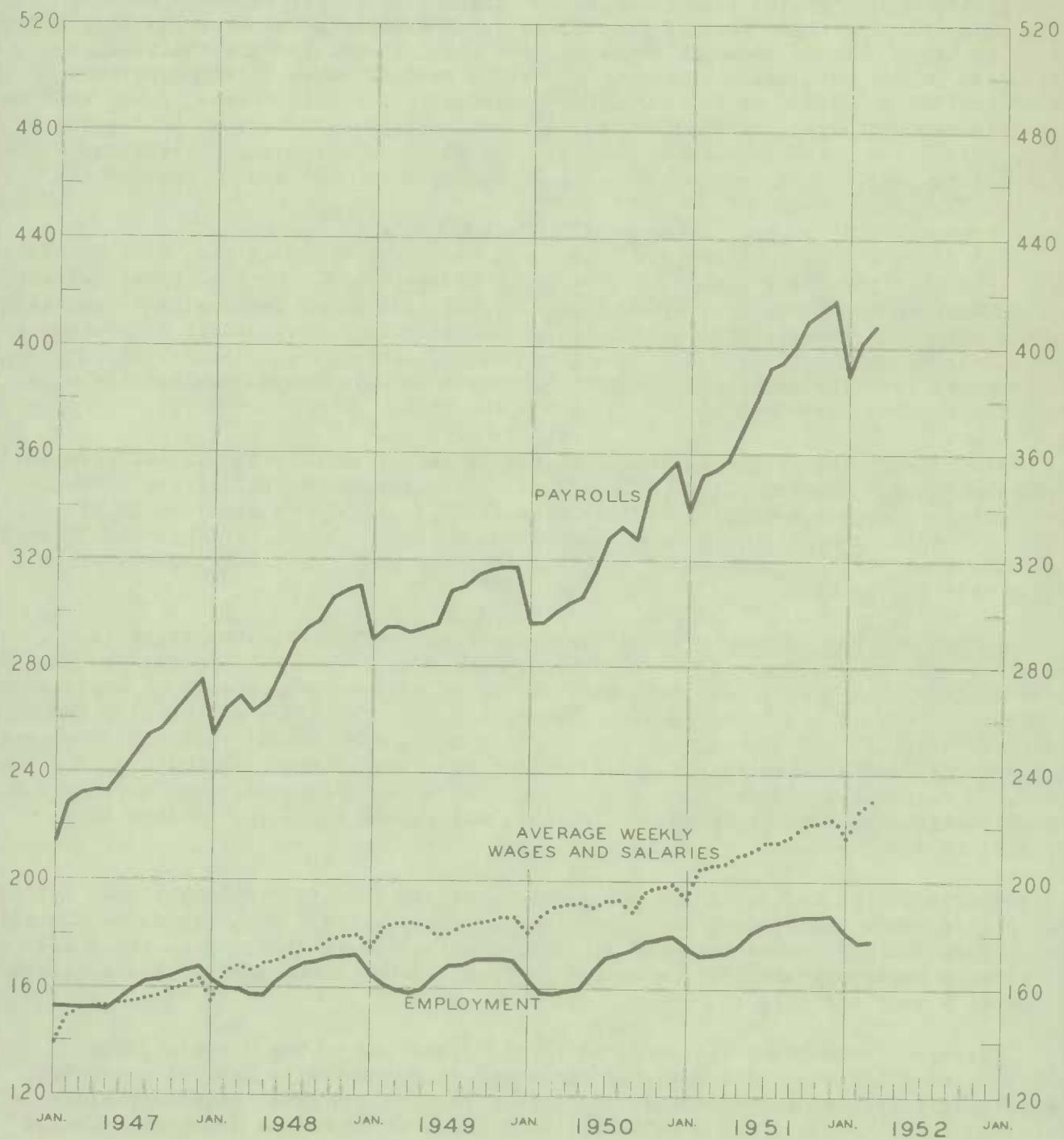
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CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939 = 100



**EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
MARCH, 1952.**

Summary

Employment at the beginning of March was at practically the same level as at Feb. 1, according to information furnished the Bureau of Statistics by over 23,000 establishments in the major non-agricultural industries. The composite index number stood at 177.9 p.c. of the 1939 average, the highest level yet reported at this season and 3.3 p.c. above that of Mar. 1, 1951. The minor advance of .01 p.c. since Feb. 1 in the number of reported employees was non-typical, the general trend in employment having been unfavourable in 10 of the past 13 years. The proportion of women remained unchanged at 215 per 1,000 employees. Staff increases in the month, mainly in manufacturing, outweighed the effect of seasonal recessions in logging, construction, trade and transportation, storage and communication. Heightened activity was reported in British Columbia, Quebec and Alberta and in most of the large metropolitan areas.

The payroll index, at 408.4, represented an increase of 1.4 p.c. over the Feb. 1 figure and 15.4 p.c. over that of a year ago. Except for a .02 p.o. drop in trade, payroll disbursements were higher than at Feb. 1 in the major industries. Increased payroll expenditures were reported in all provinces except Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island, and in all but 5 of the large cities. Changes in industrial and occupational distributions, upward pay adjustments and increased working time were among the factors contributing to the increases.

The average salaries and wages reported at Mar. 1 amounted to \$53.91 for the week, the highest on record, and 72 cents above the previous month's level. Gains since Feb. 1, usually amounting to less than \$1.00 a week, were reported in all industrial divisions, all provinces and all but 6 large cities. The per capita earnings were 11.9 p.c. above those of Mar. 1, 1951, and 130.0 p.c. above the average weekly earnings in 1939.

Changes in Employment in the Major Industries.— Industrial activity is generally quieter in Canada at Mar. 1 than at the Feb. 1 period. The slight upward movement this year was largely accounted for by an advance of 1.0 p.c. in employment in manufacturing. The mining, public utility operation, finance and service industries recorded insignificant increases. On the other hand, substantial seasonal reductions of staff occurred in logging and construction, which reported, respectively, 3.4 p.c. and 2.3 p.c. fewer employees than at Feb. 1. Trade and transportation, storage and communication were also somewhat less active, the losses amounting to less than 1.0 p.c. in each case.

Employment in manufacturing was 0.4 p.c. higher than it had been a year earlier. The durable goods industries, which reported increases of 1.5 p.c. since the preceding month, were 3.7 p.c. above the Mar. 1, 1951, figure. Light industry at 153.9 p.c. of the average employment in 1939, advanced 0.5 p.c. in the month but was 2.5 p.c. below the level a year earlier.

Increased employment was reported in all divisions of the durable goods category, except for a small seasonal recession in non-metallic mineral products. The largest increases took place in the transportation equipment industry, all divisions reporting heightened activity, with the most important advances in motor vehicles and shipbuilding. Agricultural implement factories and sawmills added many

Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Mar. 1, 1952.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952	
	Employment			Payrolls			Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951		
	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951					
(a) Provinces											
Prince Edward Island	160.6	183.4	160.1	322.4	336.5	298.2	39.95	36.51	37.06	3754	
Nova Scotia	146.1	150.9	135.7	308.6	313.2	265.9	45.27	44.47	42.02	82899	
New Brunswick	185.2	186.3	179.0	426.6	415.4	371.3	46.75	45.23	41.94	65143	
Quebec	169.4	169.0	161.0	411.8	406.1	349.6	51.76	51.14	46.21	686087	
Ontario	187.5	187.6	185.7	428.8	425.4	378.6	56.07	55.59	49.92	993325	
Manitoba	167.7	169.1	164.3	336.4	333.4	302.6	51.58	50.68	47.41	118637	
Saskatchewan	141.4	142.4	133.3	293.9	291.7	250.8	50.38	49.68	45.60	50935	
Alberta	201.9	201.7	186.7	432.5	424.3	362.3	54.50	53.52	49.37	107492	
British Columbia	183.7	179.9	176.9	413.4	395.3	347.6	58.51	57.12	51.10	207703	
CANADA	177.9	177.8	172.3	408.4	402.9	353.8	53.91	53.19	48.19	2314675	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
Sydney	110.9	111.2	..	260.5	260.9	..	52.50	52.44	..	19883	
Halifax	217.0	219.1	192.6	410.8	405.8	316.6	44.36	43.40	38.50	27277	
Saint John	202.2	204.2	183.0	392.6	392.0	343.3	41.62	41.15	40.24	16444	
Quebec	146.2	145.2	142.7	337.2	327.2	299.9	42.99	41.98	39.13	34294	
Sherbrooke	171.9	167.1	168.0	402.2	383.5	360.4	45.40	44.55	41.63	11252	
Three Rivers	163.4	163.4	163.4	406.3	421.3	372.7	49.73	51.58	46.07	11550	
Drummondville	187.6	180.4	..	501.3	496.5	..	51.1	49.95	..	7957	
Montreal	174.0	175.2	168.2	392.1	387.2	343.1	51.52	51.10	46.60	343963	
Ottawa - Hull	185.6	186.3	181.7	390.2	384.5	338.3	48.70	47.82	43.13	40879	
Peterborough	198.3	198.6	199.5	545.2	541.8	460.7	58.08	57.57	48.61	11552	
Oshawa	242.0	240.4	264.3	630.4	648.7	634.1	61.60	63.80	56.76	15416	
Niagara Falls	257.0	259.9	206.2	678.9	669.6	467.8	63.67	62.09	53.83	11896	
St. Catharines	236.1	235.5	226.9	624.0	617.9	528.4	64.85	64.37	57.43	35113	
Toronto	193.1	192.4	191.1	428.1	423.2	376.9	55.39	55.56	49.48	332988	
Hamilton	198.5	197.0	196.7	473.3	471.7	420.8	57.72	57.97	51.84	75869	
Brantford	209.5	206.8	212.1	572.1	563.7	486.1	56.71	56.60	47.53	18455	
Galt	151.3	149.3	156.0	372.4	363.0	339.3	50.52	49.88	44.96	9643	
Kitchener	167.0	166.7	183.6	400.3	397.8	397.0	50.92	50.69	45.88	20994	
Sudbury	178.9	180.2	152.3	395.7	394.2	315.2	66.44	65.86	60.77	19722	
London	182.9	183.6	191.0	395.7	389.8	370.8	51.23	50.25	45.97	28431	
Sarnia	286.2	291.5	269.9	671.0	680.6	499.3	64.99	64.71	59.62	10182	
Windsor	219.3	208.3	237.9	493.0	470.7	530.9	62.68	63.00	62.25	43482	
Sault Ste. Marie	220.6	221.7	202.0	546.0	549.7	408.2	65.79	65.91	53.75	10385	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	225.6	224.5	181.6	509.4	507.5	360.3	57.40	57.48	50.50	13641	
Winnipeg	167.2	169.1	166.8	333.6	333.5	302.8	48.64	48.09	44.17	76654	
Regina	157.5	158.7	154.4	330.3	329.3	286.7	47.46	47.00	41.05	11871	
Saskatoon	182.9	181.6	177.3	379.1	373.7	327.4	46.00	45.37	40.99	8365	
Edmonton	241.6	241.9	233.4	521.3	507.7	446.1	50.12	49.36	44.34	28063	
Calgary	212.3	212.0	193.3	430.1	418.4	350.0	52.40	51.05	46.72	27101	
Vancouver	195.4	193.4	197.2	426.6	419.3	378.3	54.74	54.34	48.31	90108	
Victoria	221.6	223.0	205.5	499.9	494.7	411.8	54.07	53.16	48.08	14596	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	266.6	275.9	244.1	978.1	842.6	633.7	57.01	52.87	44.94	106439	
Mining	121.9	121.6	114.7	270.6	267.8	235.2	64.04	63.55	58.35	96645	
Manufacturing 1/	187.0	185.2	186.3	457.6	449.0	405.3	55.74	55.36	49.56	1073256	
Durable Goods 1/	238.3	234.7	229.9	587.5	576.1	501.3	59.89	59.62	52.94	536509	
Non-Durable Goods	153.9	153.2	157.9	364.1	359.2	335.5	51.59	51.14	46.35	536746	
Construction	153.8	157.2	139.7	456.0	454.8	353.8	55.78	54.37	47.56	183991	
Transportation, storage and communication	177.2	177.8	165.7	349.1	344.6	303.8	56.38	55.45	52.53	317303	
Public utility operation	186.1	185.5	178.3	388.2	383.9	331.1	61.52	61.05	54.85	39789	
Trade	169.4	170.4	168.1	355.3	355.9	319.5	45.90	45.31	41.53	311432	
Finance	178.7	178.4	161.7	294.9	292.9	252.1	47.38	47.75	45.28	106893	
Service 2/	177.7	177.3	172.5	361.3	354.5	330.8	53.98	53.41	51.45	78928	
Industrial composite	177.9	177.8	172.3	408.4	402.9	353.8	53.91	53.19	48.19	2314675	

1/ Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

employees; practically all other groups in heavy industry were somewhat more active than at Feb. 1.

The upward movement in the non-durable goods industries mainly resulted from seasonally increased activity in the clothing industries, particularly in men's and women's clothing factories, and in footwear and other leather goods plants. Substantially reduced employment was reported in the food and beverage industries, where recessions, mainly of a seasonal nature, took place in meat packing, sugar refineries, fruit and vegetable canneries, and miscellaneous food plants, outweighing small gains in fish packing and a few other groups. Employment was quieter in printing and publishing, and to a lesser extent, in paper products, primary textiles and acids, alkalis and salts. Other industries in the non-durable goods category reported insignificant variations.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— Women comprised 21.5 p.c. of the employees reported at Mar. 1, the same proportion as in the preceding month. Their distribution among the major industries varied, as indicated in Table 8, mainly as a result of seasonal changes. The most important variations were a reduction of 1.5 p.c. in the number of women employed in retail trade and an increase of 1.3 p.c. in female employment in manufacturing, where clothing manufacturers substantially increased their staffs and several other industries also reported accessions.

The ratio of women per 1,000 workers of both sexes was lower in 1952 than in the past few years, largely as a result of expansion in durable goods manufacturing and other industries in which comparatively few women are employed. Thus, in comparison with the current ratio of 215 women per 1,000 employees, those at Mar. 1 of the past five years were as follows: 225 in 1951, 231 in 1950, 226 in 1949, 222 in 1948, and 227 in 1947.

Payrolls.— Payroll disbursements were 1.4 p.c. above those at Feb. 1. Eight of the 9 major industries recorded advances ranging from 0.3 p.c. in construction to 4.2 p.c. in logging. The above-average advance in logging was associated with increased production in British Columbia where unfavourable weather conditions in the preceding month had curtailed activity. Staff reductions in trade were mainly responsible for an insignificant decline of .02 p.c. below the Feb. 1 level for the industry. Manufacturing reported an increase of 1.7 p.c. in wage and salary disbursements over those of the preceding survey. Payrolls in the durable goods industries were 2.0 p.c. higher and in the non-durables 1.4 p.c. higher than they had been at Feb. 1.

Upward wage adjustments in numerous establishments, longer working time, including increased overtime payments in some cases, and changes in industrial and occupational distributions contributed to the increased payroll expenditures. The changes in industrial distribution reflected seasonal variations in many industries, higher employment in motor vehicle manufacturing, and increasing defence production.

Per Capita Earnings.— The average weekly wages and salaries of the reported employees were the highest on record. The general average of \$53.91 per week was 72 cents above that of the preceding month and \$5.72 above the average weekly earnings at Mar. 1 of the previous year.

Increases over the per capita earnings at Feb. 1 were recorded in all major industries, including both heavy and light manufacturing, in the 10 provinces, and in all but 6 of the 31 large cities for which data are segregated. Most of the sub-groups in manufacturing and in other industries reported higher weekly earnings at Mar. 1, the amounts in most cases ranging well below \$2.00 a week. Average earnings in air transport, coal mining and tobacco processing plants were more than \$1.00 per

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61	190.0	427.8	224.9	51.25
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	178.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.80
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.6	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	298.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	406.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	415.7	223.6	52.41	189.1	451.9	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	388.8	215.1	50.42	183.6	417.8	227.4	51.82
Feb. 1	177.8	402.9	226.9	53.19	185.2	449.9	242.9	55.36
Mar. 1	177.9	408.4	230.0	53.91	187.0	457.6	244.6	55.74
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/} Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

week lower than at Feb. 1, mainly as a result of decreased overtime, short-time and staff reductions.

Changes in the Provinces. - Improvement was reported at Mar. 1 in Quebec, Alberta and British Columbia. The increase in Alberta was insignificant; in Quebec and British Columbia, the index numbers rose by 0.2 p.c. and 2.1 p.c., respectively, in the month. The decline in Nova Scotia amounted to 3.2 p.c. and in Prince Edward Island, to 12.4 p.c. Elsewhere there were losses of 0.6 p.c. in New Brunswick and 0.7 p.c. in Manitoba and Saskatchewan, while Ontario remained practically unchanged. The relatively large reduction in Nova Scotia was due in the main to curtailment in construction and transportation, with smaller decreases in trade. Logging, construction and trade released workers in New Brunswick where manufacturing and transportation showed moderate improvement. In Quebec, employment was quieter in forestry, construction and trade, but there was a rise of 1.1 p.c. in the index in manufacturing and 3.6 p.c. in transportation, storage and communication. Logging firms in Ontario also reported smaller staffs; the trend was downward in construction and transportation. On the other hand, manufacturing employment rose by 1.1 p.c. There was a slight increase in mining.

In Manitoba, manufacturing, transportation and trade released employees, while there was a small gain in construction. The only noteworthy change on the whole in Saskatchewan was a loss of 1.6 p.c. in transportation. Reductions were recorded in Alberta in mining and construction, with moderately heightened activity in manufacturing and transportation, storage and communication. In British Columbia, forestry, mining, manufacturing, construction and transportation afforded more employment. The most pronounced gain was that of 17.7 p.c. in logging camps.

The weekly wages and salaries reported at Mar. 1 were lower in Prince Edward Island and Nova Scotia. Firms in the remaining areas had larger disbursements, on the whole, than in the week of Feb. 1, and in all areas, the payroll indexes exceeded those at Mar. 1, 1951. The average weekly wages and salaries in all provinces were higher than in the week of Feb. 1, also exceeding those recorded at Mar. 1, 1951. Upward adjustments in the wage rates in some cases and changes in industrial and occupational distributions contributed to the increased earnings at the date under review.

Newfoundland reported a 2.1 p.c. decrease in employment from Feb. 1, accompanied by an 0.5 p.c. reduction in payrolls. Seasonal reductions in logging and trade were mainly responsible for the losses, although all industries except construction reported somewhat smaller employment. The average weekly earnings at \$49.32, were 79 cents above those at Feb. 1. Manufacturing, with a 1.4 p.c. reduction in employment, reported an 0.5 p.c. increase in payroll disbursements and an increase of \$1.04 in per capita weekly earnings.

Changes in the Cities. - Employment was higher than at Feb. 1 in 17 of the 31 metropolitan areas for which data are given in Table A and Table 7. Reductions in staff were reported in the Maritime cities, Drummondville, Ottawa, Peterborough, Niagara Falls, Sudbury, London, Sarnia, Sault Ste. Marie, Winnipeg, Regina and Victoria. The variations were generally small, amounting usually to less than 2 p.c. In Windsor, the most important exception, an advance of 5.3 p.c. in employment mainly resulted from sharply heightened activity in automotive plants.

Payroll disbursements were larger at Mar. 1 than they had been a month earlier except in Sydney, Three Rivers, Oshawa, Sarnia and Sault Ste. Marie. Average weekly wages and salaries of the reported employees were moderately higher than in the previous month in 25 of the metropolitan areas. Insignificant decreases occurred in Hamilton, Windsor, Sault Ste. Marie and Fort William-Port Arthur. More substantial

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Mar. 1, 1952						Feb. 1, 1952		Mar. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
(a) Provinces	no.	no.	no.		p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Prince Edward Island	3,754	2,819	935	75.1	24.9	77.4	22.6	77.1	22.9	
Nova Scotia	82,599	70,968	11,631	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	85.5	14.5	
New Brunswick	65,143	55,694	9,449	85.5	14.5	85.5	14.5	85.9	14.1	
Quebec	685,067	528,523	156,564	77.1	22.9	77.4	22.6	75.6	24.4	
Ontario	993,325	767,951	225,374	77.3	22.7	77.4	22.6	76.4	23.6	
Manitoba	118,637	91,802	26,835	77.4	22.6	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9	
Saskatchewan	50,935	40,585	10,350	79.7	20.3	79.9	20.1	79.6	20.4	
Alberta	107,492	87,593	19,899	81.5	18.5	81.7	18.3	82.1	17.9	
British Columbia	207,703	170,119	37,584	81.9	18.1	81.6	18.4	81.6	18.4	
CANADA	2,314,675	1,816,054	498,621	78.5	21.5	78.5	21.5	77.5	22.5	
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Sydney	19,883	19,122	761	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	..	..
Halifax	27,277	20,762	6,515	76.1	23.9	75.5	24.5	73.6	26.4	
Saint John	16,444	12,664	3,780	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8	75.8	24.2	
Quebec	34,294	24,108	10,186	70.3	29.7	70.1	29.9	69.0	31.0	
Sherbrooke	11,252	7,967	3,285	70.8	29.2	71.7	28.3	69.3	30.7	
Three Rivers	11,550	8,436	3,114	73.0	27.0	73.3	26.7	74.1	25.9	
Drummondville	7,957	6,121	1,836	76.9	23.1	76.2	23.8	..	..
Montreal	343,963	241,877	102,086	70.3	29.7	70.7	29.3	69.1	30.9	
Ottawa - Hull	40,879	28,915	11,964	70.7	29.3	70.8	29.2	70.2	29.8	
Peterborough	11,552	8,889	2,663	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9	75.1	24.9	
Oshawa	15,416	13,194	2,222	85.6	14.4	85.6	14.4	86.5	13.5	
Niagara Falls	11,896	9,905	1,991	83.3	16.7	84.1	15.9	79.5	20.5	
St.Catharines	35,113	29,374	5,239	85.1	14.9	85.1	14.9	83.5	16.5	
Toronto	332,988	231,910	101,078	69.6	30.4	69.8	30.2	68.7	31.3	
Hamilton	75,869	58,416	17,453	77.0	23.0	76.8	23.2	75.0	25.0	
Brantford	15,455	12,363	3,092	80.0	20.0	80.0	20.0	77.7	22.3	
Galt	9,643	7,053	2,590	73.1	26.9	73.2	26.8	69.9	30.1	
Kitchener	20,994	14,634	6,360	69.7	30.3	70.0	30.0	69.3	30.7	
Sudbury	19,722	18,400	1,322	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7	93.8	6.2	
London	28,431	19,880	8,551	69.9	30.1	70.1	29.9	69.7	30.3	
Sarnia	10,182	8,660	1,522	85.1	14.9	85.1	14.9	82.8	17.2	
Windsor	43,482	36,378	7,104	83.7	16.3	83.3	16.7	83.8	16.2	
Sault Ste. Marie	10,385	9,648	737	92.9	7.1	92.8	7.2	93.3	6.7	
Ft.William - Pt.Arthur	13,641	11,755	1,086	86.2	13.8	85.9	14.1	84.1	15.9	
Winnipeg	76,654	53,959	22,695	70.4	29.6	70.0	30.0	70.3	29.7	
Regina	11,871	8,047	3,824	67.8	32.2	68.3	31.7	67.0	33.0	
Saskatoon	8,365	5,973	2,392	71.4	28.6	71.8	28.2	72.5	27.5	
Edmonton	28,063	20,704	7,359	73.8	26.2	74.3	25.7	75.0	25.0	
Calgary	27,101	20,707	6,394	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0	75.9	24.1	
Vancouver	90,108	64,727	25,381	71.8	28.2	71.5	28.5	72.0	28.0	
Victoria	14,596	11,222	3,374	76.9	23.1	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2	
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	106,439	104,689	1,750	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	
Mining	96,645	94,057	2,588	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4	
Manufacturing	1,073,255	839,276	233,979	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7	76.7	23.3	
Durable Goods ¹	536,509	481,551	54,958	89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4	88.5	11.5	
Non-Durable Goods	536,746	357,725	179,021	66.6	33.4	67.0	33.0	65.4	34.6	
Construction	183,991	178,700	5,291	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.0	3.0	
Transportation, storage and communication	317,303	271,636	45,667	85.6	14.4	85.8	14.2	85.6	14.4	
Public utility operation	39,789	34,742	5,047	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	
Trade	311,432	199,068	112,384	63.9	36.1	63.7	36.3	63.7	36.3	
Finance, insurance and real estate	106,893	54,054	52,839	50.6	49.4	50.7	49.3	50.4	49.6	
Services ²	78,928	39,832	39,096	50.5	49.5	50.0	50.0	49.9	50.1	
Industrial composite	2,314,675	1,816,054	498,621	78.5	21.5	78.5	21.5	77.5	22.5	

^{1/} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

^{2/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

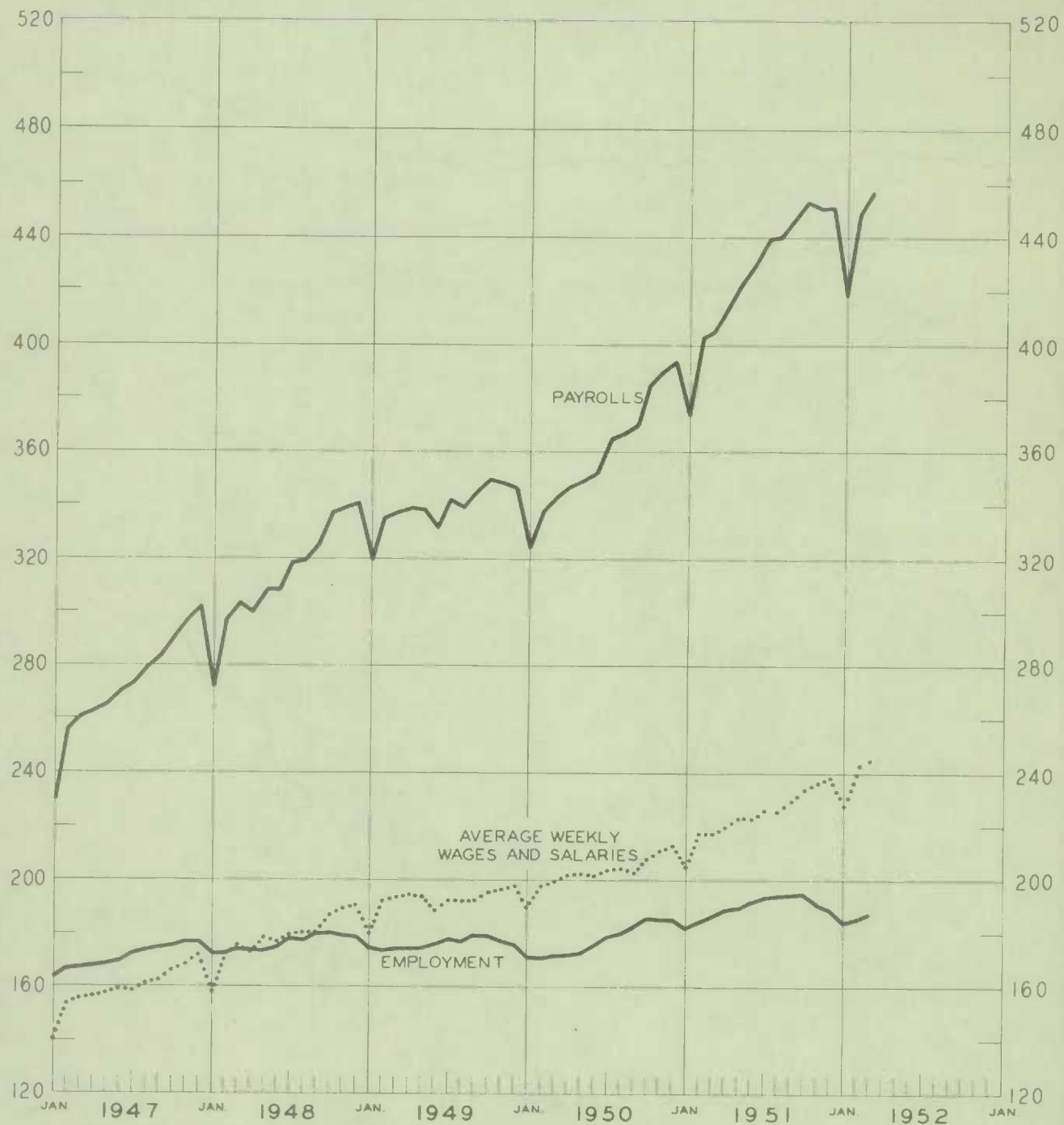
reductions in average weekly earnings in Three Rivers and Oshawa were associated with smaller incentive earnings in textile plants and lessened activity in some other industries in the former city, and with reduced overtime and shorter hours in transportation equipment and iron and steel plants in the latter.

Industrially, the information furnished at Mar. 1 indicated moderately heightened activity in manufacturing in most areas; the improvement was mainly in the clothing, leather, transportation equipment and iron and steel industries, while recessions were reported in the food and beverage group in the Prairie cities. Construction and trade were less active in most areas. Other non-manufacturing industries showed only minor variations.

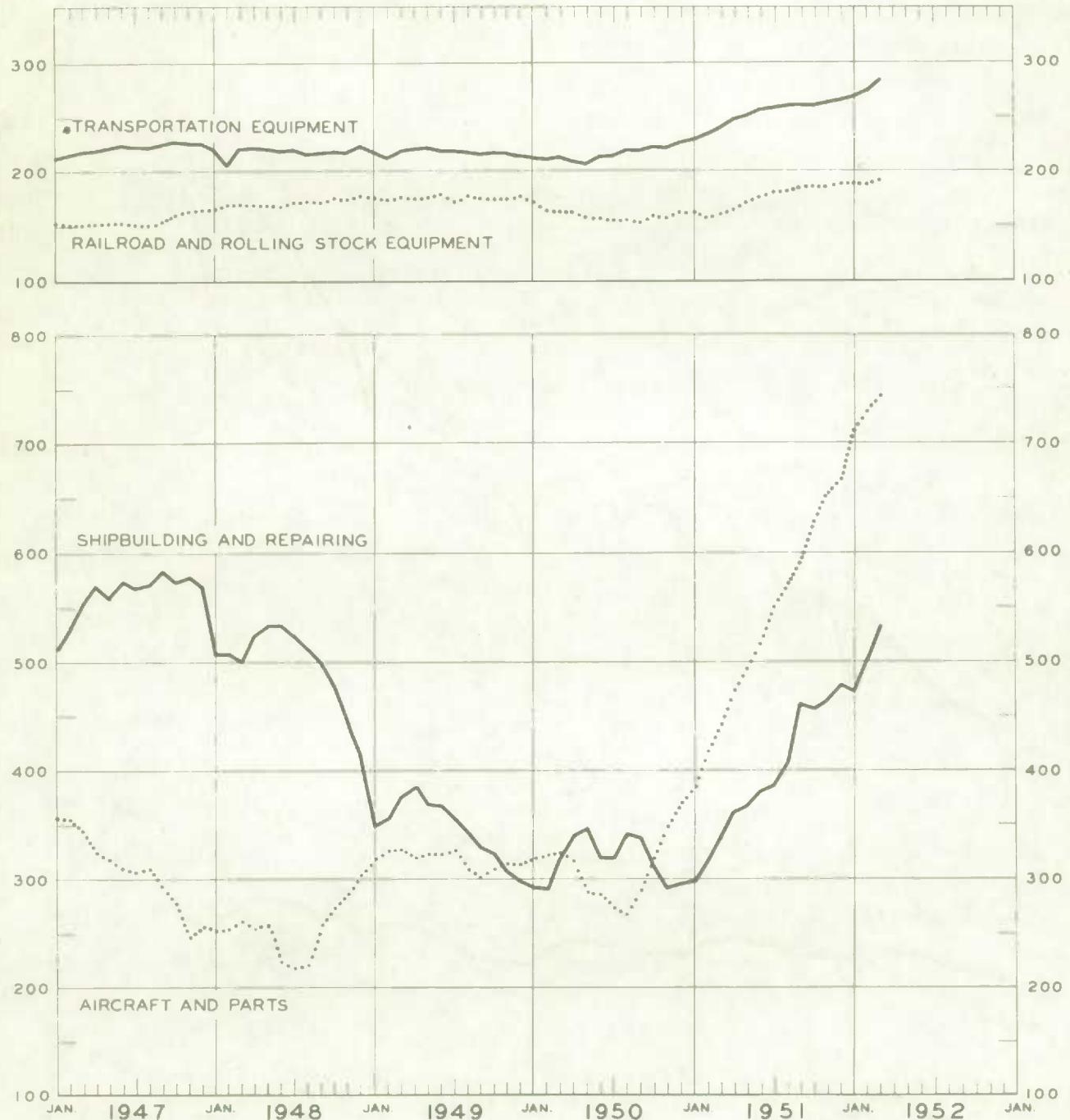
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES
AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING

1939 = 100

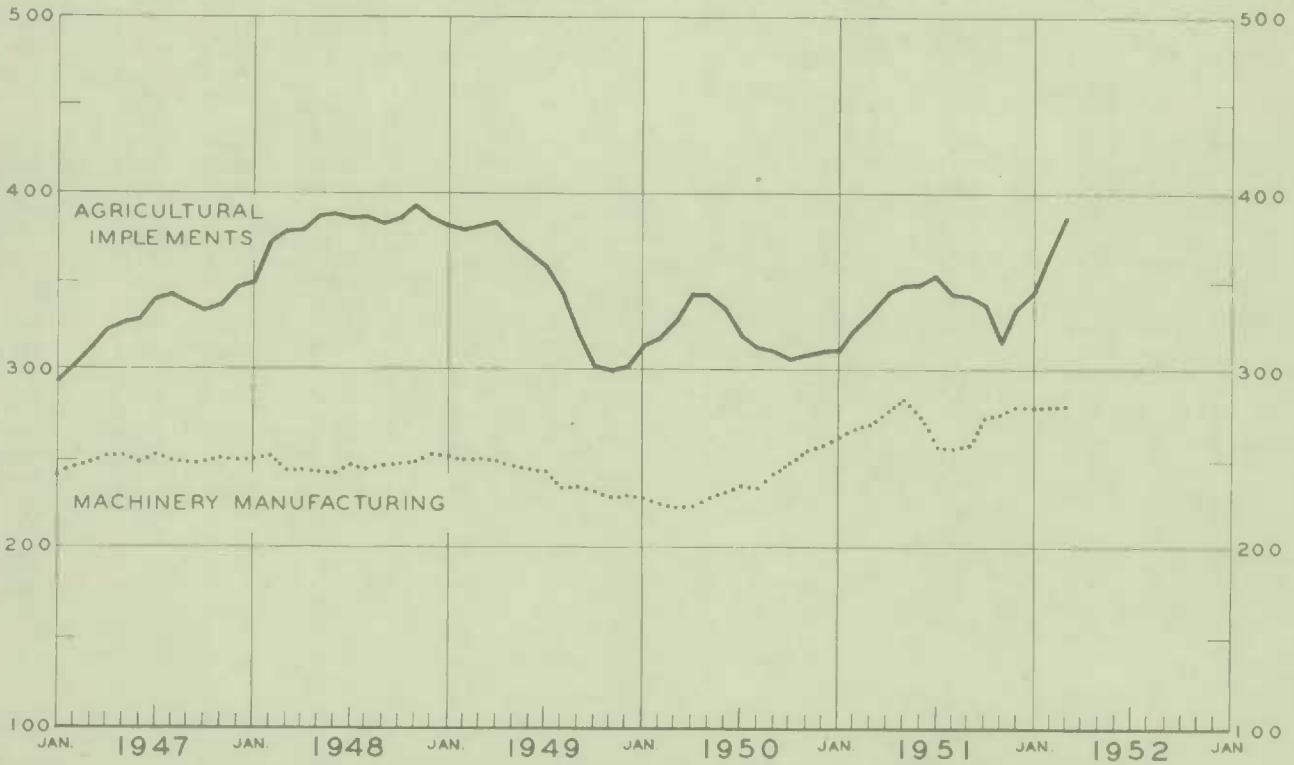
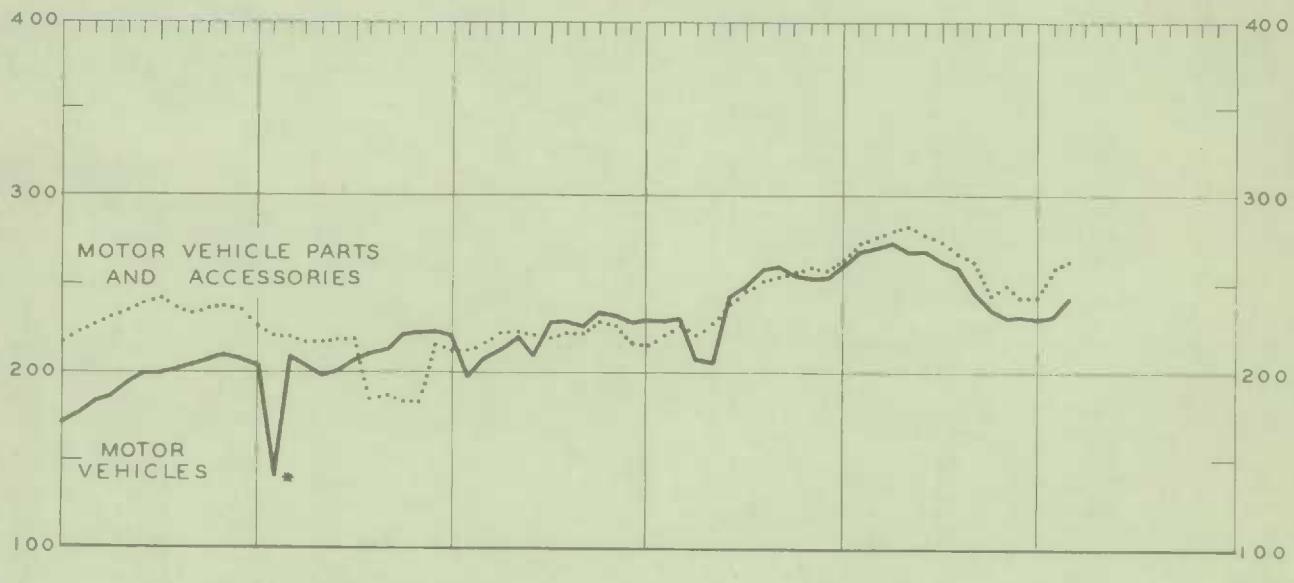


**TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT INDUSTRY
EMPLOYMENT**
1939=100



* INCLUDES INDUSTRIES LISTED UNDER TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT IN TABLE 4, AND BOAT BUILDING AND REPAIRING, BICYCLES AND PARTS, AND MISCELLANEOUS TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT.

TRANSPORTATION EQUIPMENT AND IRON AND STEEL PRODUCTS
EMPLOYMENT
1939 = 100



*DECLINE DUE TO FUEL SHORTAGES

Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Communication	Trans- portation, Storage & Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.3	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	166.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.6	177.8	187.5	174.0	169.8	173.0
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.8	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.5	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	168.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.3	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	168.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.3	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.5	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.5	186.1	175.2	150.3	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.3	160.5	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.6	154.6	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.5	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.5	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.5	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.8	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.6
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.0	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.3	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.5	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.5	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	178.4	183.2
Dec. 1	186.6	293.4	121.5	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	288.4	120.2	183.6	167.0	181.3	187.3	185.2	178.7	178.1
Feb. 1	177.8	275.9	121.6	185.2	157.2	177.8	185.5	170.4	178.4	177.5
Mar. 1	177.9	266.6	121.9	187.0	153.6	177.2	186.1	169.4	178.7	177.7
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1952.

100.0 4.6 4.2 46.4 7.9 13.7 1.7 13.5 4.6 3.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.5	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.8	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.8
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.8	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.6	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.8
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.5	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	195.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.6	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.5	156.5	210.9	195.1
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	175.2	149.2	190.7	171.7	190.3	173.0	152.1	206.0	186.4
Feb. 1	177.8	183.4	150.9	186.3	169.0	187.6	169.1	142.4	201.7	179.9
Mar. 1	177.9	160.6	146.1	186.2	169.4	187.5	167.7	141.4	201.9	183.7
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1952.

100.0 0.2 3.6 2.8 29.6 42.9 5.1 2.2 4.6 9.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.1	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.5	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	151.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.5	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	168.9
May 1	172.4	168.1	146.7	161.2	158.3	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.8
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	184.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	156.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.3	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.5	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.3	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.5
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.3
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.9	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.5	171.1	166.5	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.5	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.8	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.3
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	216.8	204.9	149.0	161.1	169.5	174.9
Feb. 1	219.1	204.2	145.2	167.1	163.4	173.2
Mar. 1	217.0	202.2	146.2	171.9	163.4	174.0
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1952.

1.2 0.7 1.5 0.5 0.5 14.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	192.5	202.7	166.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	193.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	196.0	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	248.7	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	195.3	203.7	238.1	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.9	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.2	224.5	166.7	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	196.9	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	196.6	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	197.5	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	198.4	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	194.7	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	194.6	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.8	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	195.6	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.2	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.8	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.7	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	191.0	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	195.8	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.1	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.0	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.5	206.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.0	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.4	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.1	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.6	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.9	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	233.6	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	198.9	202.9	239.7	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.2	196.4	199.5	233.9	203.3	167.9	185.3	209.2	226.1
Feb. 1	186.3	192.4	197.0	235.5	206.8	165.7	183.6	208.3	224.5
Mar. 1	185.6	193.1	198.5	236.1	209.5	167.0	182.9	219.3	225.6
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1952.

1.8 14.4 3.3 1.5 0.7 0.9 1.2 1.9 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.3	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.3	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	189.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.6	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.3	186.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	151.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.3
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.5	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.3	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.5	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	159.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	156.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.5	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.3	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.5	169.6	195.4	250.0	216.4	197.7	218.2
Feb. 1	169.1	158.7	181.6	241.9	212.0	193.4	223.0
Mar. 1	167.2	157.6	182.9	244.8	212.3	195.4	221.6
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1952.

3.3 0.5 0.4 1.2 1.2 3.9 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952 no.	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951		
Forestry (chiefly logging)	266.6	275.9	244.1	878.1	842.6	633.7	57.01	52.87	44.94	106,439	
Mining	121.9	121.6	114.7	270.6	267.8	235.2	64.04	63.55	58.85	96,645	
Metal mining	114.6	114.2	108.2	228.9	224.9	198.5	67.42	66.52	60.82	50,563	
Gold (a)	71.9	72.2	74.5	132.0	131.1	124.5	63.01	62.34	56.98	21,498	
Other metal (b)	204.8	202.7	179.2	443.8	432.8	357.3	70.69	69.65	64.21	29,065	
Fuels	121.7	122.5	115.8	321.3	324.7	290.8	60.57	60.60	57.40	34,358	
Coal	92.3	92.8	93.4	223.3	229.8	228.0	53.64	54.88	54.10	23,498	
Oil and natural gas	393.3	396.8	325.0	1002.2	984.2	731.1	74.93	72.95	66.22	10,860	
Non-metal (c)	168.8	164.6	150.7	463.1	445.7	373.6	60.22	59.42	54.46	11,724	
Manufacturing	187.0	185.2	186.3	457.6	449.8	405.3	55.74	55.36	49.56	1,073,255	
Food and beverages	148.9	150.6	145.2	330.9	329.6	289.7	50.54	49.75	45.39	111,746	
Meat products	167.9	170.9	161.6	381.5	386.9	323.4	59.08	58.87	52.16	20,769	
Dairy products	151.0	149.7	146.8	311.0	305.2	279.7	45.10	44.65	41.94	8,247	
Canned and cured fish	120.8	115.7	106.2	290.1	265.8	241.9	44.23	42.29	42.59	6,558	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	100.2	105.8	100.3	274.1	282.6	242.6	43.29	42.27	38.26	7,860	
Grain mill products	172.1	171.9	162.5	358.5	358.5	317.6	52.56	52.63	49.27	8,050	
Bread and other bakery products	147.3	148.9	146.5	308.0	305.9	270.6	47.90	47.06	42.33	16,359	
Distilled and malt liquors	196.1	195.7	200.5	412.9	400.9	370.8	61.91	60.25	54.41	13,431	
Other beverages (d)	176.4	175.7	170.3	349.1	345.5	302.8	50.86	50.53	45.77	5,915	
Other foods (e)	137.0	141.1	134.9	284.0	287.5	252.1	44.09	43.34	39.72	25,567	
Tobacco and tobacco products	113.8	115.9	125.0	323.2	335.8	301.6	50.04	51.09	43.24	10,748	
Rubber products	148.0	146.3	160.2	397.2	388.9	398.4	57.56	57.02	53.35	19,973	
Leather products	112.1	108.1	122.0	261.6	248.7	264.2	39.17	38.84	36.27	28,222	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	114.5	110.1	118.3	277.6	262.6	267.6	57.97	57.34	56.40	18,710	
Other leather products (f)	107.7	104.4	128.8	238.9	227.5	258.7	41.55	41.16	37.76	8,512	
Textile products (except clothing)	141.3	141.8	160.0	352.6	352.3	381.5	45.02	44.82	42.91	68,952	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	121.5	123.0	130.1	285.4	287.8	336.4	59.65	59.51	43.47	24,394	
Woollen goods	127.2	125.7	164.2	332.3	329.4	355.0	46.24	46.38	40.82	12,358	
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	187.7	193.5	223.7	513.5	523.5	531.0	51.79	51.23	44.94	15,086	
Clothing (textile and fur)	138.5	133.3	150.4	314.7	295.1	319.5	58.96	57.94	36.43	94,922	
Men's clothing	144.8	138.2	151.5	316.8	290.5	314.5	57.46	55.99	35.58	31,266	
Women's clothing	166.5	158.5	178.1	390.8	363.5	397.5	40.63	39.71	38.45	24,768	
Knit goods	107.1	105.7	124.5	261.6	255.0	272.9	39.12	38.63	35.08	21,874	
Fur goods	125.6	119.9	152.9	254.6	236.7	272.9	49.58	48.29	43.61	3,464	
Hats and caps	97.8	96.5	106.0	220.9	211.1	228.7	41.89	40.81	39.06	4,083	
Wood products	163.6	161.4	175.0	422.0	406.8	399.6	48.81	48.92	44.09	80,894	
Saw and planing mills	171.3	168.1	181.4	449.5	432.7	417.9	52.21	51.21	45.87	50,437	
Furniture	168.5	158.6	184.7	386.9	383.8	413.2	46.21	45.81	42.32	18,917	
Other wood products (g)	143.0	141.0	137.7	364.7	350.8	303.4	45.20	44.11	39.02	11,540	
Paper products	182.6	182.9	172.9	454.9	453.2	377.0	66.95	66.56	58.57	75,410	
Pulp and paper mills	176.0	175.5	180.6	456.6	455.7	386.2	73.32	73.07	64.48	54,006	
Other paper products (h)	201.4	204.1	208.5	449.1	451.6	415.8	50.79	50.40	45.43	21,404	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	157.6	159.3	158.8	315.3	314.7	291.1	56.82	56.10	52.03	45,380	
Iron and steel products	245.8	242.7	236.1	602.9	594.8	505.3	62.06	61.99	53.95	176,197	
Agricultural implements	586.4	563.8	531.9	1084.4	1012.7	748.5	65.55	65.02	52.72	19,500	
Boilers and plate work	238.4	236.2	221.4	587.4	577.9	501.9	65.52	63.08	58.28	6,084	
Fabricated and structural steel	324.7	315.2	264.8	744.5	720.0	528.2	67.85	67.60	69.16	8,950	
Hardware and tools	212.1	212.2	213.5	532.1	530.4	468.7	57.41	57.19	49.00	12,183	
Heating and cooking appliances	158.3	155.7	182.7	507.4	298.4	380.1	52.53	51.98	49.11	6,355	
Iron castings	242.6	239.4	261.7	626.7	614.8	620.8	60.12	59.85	55.46	20,682	
Machinery mfg. (1)	279.6	279.1	269.6	872.1	665.7	564.0	61.05	60.55	53.11	35,296	
Primary iron and steel	226.4	226.2	201.4	535.4	542.2	416.6	66.80	67.74	57.95	36,517	
Sheet metal products	204.6	202.8	220.6	602.2	493.7	482.7	56.85	56.40	50.63	15,330	
Wire and wire products	163.2	155.1	158.3	361.9	379.9	346.0	62.37	62.07	54.72	6,254	

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Continued)

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)									Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952	
	Employment			Payrolls			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				
	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951		
Manufacturing (Cont'd.)							\$	\$	\$	no.	
Transportation equipment	283.8	274.5	240.4	664.6	636.9	520.6	62.38	61.80	57.69	142,633	
Aircraft and parts	744.2	729.1	441.5	2108.0	1881.5	984.3	67.48	64.86	56.12	26,144	
Motor vehicles	246.2	231.4	269.5	620.5	590.9	659.2	68.22	69.11	67.28	31,058	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	263.4	257.2	276.0	675.1	669.9	655.3	62.17	63.17	57.30	20,742	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	191.1	188.7	159.9	394.9	386.9	305.7	56.77	56.31	52.56	39,063	
Shipbuilding and repairing	534.6	502.9	336.2	1116.1	1020.4	600.2	59.52	57.84	51.05	23,234	
Non-ferrous metal products	220.9	219.9	222.3	510.8	508.3	446.5	63.12	63.10	54.59	48,424	
Aluminum products	480.8	475.9	511.1	1212.1	1200.2	1066.8	61.77	61.79	51.59	7,193	
Brass and copper products	192.3	192.3	212.3	456.5	455.1	455.7	59.27	59.09	53.20	9,394	
Smelting and refining	206.6	205.3	187.8	474.5	472.3	379.2	68.44	68.53	60.14	24,186	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	307.3	306.3	320.2	750.5	755.0	691.4	59.62	60.18	52.79	63,228	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	224.0	228.3	238.7	553.2	557.9	519.5	57.35	57.25	50.55	26,153	
Clay products	185.2	185.4	201.4	485.2	481.0	456.5	55.80	55.25	48.17	5,026	
Glass and glass products	210.0	212.0	237.7	500.5	523.1	512.8	56.14	57.09	49.91	6,535	
Products of petroleum and coal	182.6	181.8	165.6	378.7	376.8	301.4	76.18	76.11	64.70	11,289	
Chemical products	235.2	235.1	222.6	503.2	499.5	424.2	60.29	69.85	53.63	50,475	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	221.6	218.9	220.8	445.2	438.9	394.1	54.10	53.99	48.11	8,072	
Acids, alkalis and salts	244.4	251.1	220.6	535.2	553.4	433.9	67.20	67.56	60.29	7,047	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	187.9	186.9	208.3	447.1	441.5	434.1	47.53	47.20	42.47	19,629	
Construction	153.8	157.2	159.7	456.0	454.8	353.8	55.78	54.37	47.56	183,991	
Building and structures (k)	384.3	368.5	334.6	889.0	880.1	688.2	59.09	57.84	49.77	124,660	
Highways, bridges and street construction	65.3	69.2	60.6	187.8	194.1	155.7	47.76	46.65	42.64	55,870	
Transportation, storage and communication	177.2	177.8	165.7	349.1	344.6	303.8	56.38	56.45	52.53	317,303	
Transportation	186.5	167.1	155.0	337.7	332.9	295.8	58.40	57.36	54.97	248,973	
Air transport and airports	650.6	632.1	542.1	1414.6	1419.4	1000.6	73.34	75.75	62.26	7,222	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	166.8	167.5	171.9	361.6	360.7	336.7	58.57	58.18	52.90	26,396	
Steam railways	163.6	164.3	151.4	325.8	317.0	286.4	59.56	58.08	56.93	173,586	
Maintenance of equipment	217.6	220.1	188.5	463.0	452.3	375.5	59.02	57.01	55.26	26,172	
Maintenance of ways and structures	148.9	149.3	139.2	310.0	308.4	288.4	46.32	46.96	46.08	40,907	
Transportation - steam railways	168.7	159.0	149.1	304.9	298.2	271.0	65.12	64.56	62.61	97,421	
Telegraphs	174.8	175.8	157.1	339.8	316.6	297.8	50.39	46.51	49.12	9,066	
Truck transportation	229.5	232.2	222.8	537.3	538.8	469.7	52.38	51.91	47.19	14,145	
Water transportation (m)	128.2	129.2	110.6	266.1	258.9	208.4	50.59	50.71	47.66	24,494	
Storage	140.7	142.6	128.8	272.8	272.4	222.8	50.58	49.86	46.04	15,243	
Grain elevators	131.9	133.9	119.5	248.8	248.1	202.1	50.26	49.76	46.08	11,887	
Storage and warehouse	179.4	180.6	173.5	406.6	399.7	337.6	51.85	50.19	45.92	3,586	
Communication	262.9	263.5	270.9	480.1	476.3	411.0	48.58	48.11	43.33	53,067	
Radio broadcasting	431.2	426.6	402.1	801.5	786.3	675.4	53.80	53.47	48.48	4,068	
Telephone	278.0	278.0	267.5	468.2	464.7	401.7	48.02	47.50	42.82	48,587	
Public utility operation	186.1	185.5	178.3	388.2	383.9	331.1	61.52	61.05	54.85	39,769	
Electric light and power	200.2	199.2	190.1	413.9	408.5	350.9	61.79	61.42	55.14	36,267	
Other public utilities (n)	106.2	109.2	111.5	232.2	228.4	210.1	58.81	57.28	51.97	3,522	
Trade	169.4	170.4	168.1	355.8	355.9	319.5	45.90	45.61	41.58	311,432	
Wholesale	180.5	181.8	174.7	354.8	353.8	311.0	52.71	52.24	47.91	94,218	
Retail	164.9	166.0	165.2	356.3	357.0	324.0	42.94	42.73	38.96	217,216	
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.7	178.4	161.7	294.9	292.9	252.1	47.98	47.75	45.28	106,893	
Banking, investment and loan	198.8	198.5	173.0	319.8	318.6	268.8	44.46	44.35	42.95	66,082	
Insurance	151.6	151.4	146.3	263.8	261.3	231.9	53.74	53.31	48.85	40,208	
Service	177.7	177.3	172.5	361.3	354.5	330.8	55.98	53.41	31.45	78,828	
Hotels and restaurants	176.5	175.9	171.3	372.5	361.4	341.8	30.83	29.82	28.89	45,482	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	152.4	152.7	151.5	306.0	306.6	285.3	32.61	32.62	30.50	18,992	
Other services (o)	233.7	232.9	227.5	403.7	397.4	367.3	46.32	45.76	42.20	14,444	
Industrial composite	177.9	177.8	172.3	408.4	402.9	353.8	53.91	53.19	48.19	2,314,675	

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951		
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND											
Manufacturing	189.6	198.3	167.5	466.8	468.8	373.1	38.46	36.92	34.79	781	
Transportation, storage and communication	152.9	204.9	146.7	318.9	349.0	290.9	49.03	40.03	46.60	1,310	
Trade	139.8	142.9	132.3	245.5	246.1	219.5	28.98	28.43	27.40	737	
Industrial composite	160.6	183.4	160.1	322.4	336.5	298.2	39.95	36.51	37.06	3,764	
NOVA SCOTIA											
Mining	87.8	88.3	89.4	217.4	219.4	233.9	50.06	50.26	52.92	13,929	
Coal	86.8	87.0	88.6	215.1	217.0	234.3	50.16	50.48	53.48	13,037	
Manufacturing	166.6	163.8	146.4	365.4	354.6	277.7	48.24	47.59	41.90	26,616	
Food and beverages	128.1	130.3	114.8	291.4	273.0	238.8	36.57	33.68	34.31	4,479	
Canned and cured fish	144.4	139.3	128.5	384.3	320.8	323.0	39.86	34.32	40.30	1,997	
Iron and steel products	154.8	161.7	134.9	330.8	331.6	268.3	56.51	57.82	60.81	7,900	
Primary iron and steel	157.4	154.0	123.5	329.2	330.6	239.4	58.90	60.44	52.86	6,181	
Transportation equipment	362.9	361.6	261.4	694.1	643.1	400.9	56.03	53.58	45.24	6,310	
Shipbuilding and repairing	326.2	316.2	226.6	616.0	567.7	351.2	58.96	55.23	46.04	4,449	
Construction	134.9	158.3	143.2	262.1	301.8	246.1	39.52	38.77	35.05	8,628	
Building and structures (k)	192.1	208.3	192.8	339.2	358.8	307.1	41.86	41.24	37.61	4,548	
Highways, bridges and street construction	101.2	130.0	111.8	203.6	268.5	196.6	36.91	36.47	32.26	4,080	
Transportation, storage and communication	196.7	211.7	163.5	366.3	380.8	287.9	47.46	45.61	44.66	15,541	
Steam railways	159.7	186.4	136.4	322.2	341.0	263.0	54.07	49.01	52.05	7,541	
Water transportation (m)	267.8	247.9	202.1	445.6	453.9	291.8	40.51	42.91	33.65	4,832	
Trade	179.4	183.1	178.1	335.7	338.6	298.0	37.96	37.50	33.90	10,411	
Wholesale	180.0	196.2	182.9	342.4	340.9	300.3	45.13	43.61	41.08	3,543	
Retail	174.4	177.0	175.7	331.2	337.0	296.5	34.24	34.34	30.31	6,868	
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.1	178.0	161.1	284.9	286.0	240.7	43.78	43.82	43.61	3,046	
Industrial composite	146.1	160.9	136.7	308.6	313.2	266.9	45.27	44.47	42.02	82,599	
NEW BRUNSWICK											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	254.6	266.3	278.4	1012.8	900.8	790.5	48.72	41.41	34.77	8,376	
Manufacturing	180.0	158.4	156.1	384.6	389.6	342.4	48.63	49.66	43.93	18,173	
Wood products	126.2	120.3	146.9	321.0	316.8	331.7	36.71	37.58	32.32	2,680	
Saw and planing mills	132.8	127.7	156.0	345.1	336.5	353.5	36.98	37.51	32.44	2,563	
Pulp and paper mills	158.7	159.3	150.8	454.4	464.0	367.0	72.53	73.82	61.67	3,597	
Transportation equipment	238.3	237.0	199.4	448.7	453.2	346.9	54.42	56.24	50.26	2,888	
Construction	174.0	182.2	168.8	397.5	406.9	316.7	40.68	39.77	35.61	7,169	
Building and structures (k)	365.0	403.8	341.8	728.1	819.3	677.5	41.75	42.23	36.20	3,416	
Highways, bridges and street construction	118.1	116.6	104.7	277.1	256.7	221.6	39.71	37.25	36.81	3,753	
Transportation, storage and communication	239.0	236.3	215.6	476.5	447.1	416.3	51.73	49.10	49.99	18,686	
Steam railways	223.1	220.4	194.0	463.7	428.9	377.4	57.61	53.94	53.93	12,330	
Water transportation (m)	301.3	300.5	292.4	567.9	546.3	641.9	37.75	36.40	43.95	3,986	
Trade	159.6	163.0	161.0	317.3	328.4	297.3	38.06	38.59	35.43	7,648	
Wholesale	162.5	162.3	160.4	296.4	294.9	275.1	42.74	42.67	39.60	2,709	
Retail	166.1	165.3	161.3	332.9	353.3	315.8	36.49	36.47	33.13	4,939	
Industrial composite	186.2	186.3	179.0	426.6	416.4	371.5	46.75	45.23	41.94	65,143	
QUEBEC											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	297.4	314.8	260.8	1146.1	1150.1	769.2	54.29	51.48	41.56	49,712	
Mining	164.1	163.5	144.3	361.3	339.0	298.0	63.73	61.74	57.73	18,685	
Gold (a)	92.0	92.8	93.9	175.0	172.7	165.4	60.88	59.50	56.37	4,768	
Other metal (b)	314.9	313.2	265.2	633.1	596.5	474.6	65.16	61.62	58.01	6,950	
Non-metal (c)	147.3	145.6	143.1	436.8	425.9	386.2	64.23	63.36	58.46	7,177	
Manufacturing	183.0	181.1	178.9	456.6	448.2	399.7	51.93	51.52	46.48	356,366	
Tobacco	112.6	115.6	126.3	348.2	364.3	329.7	55.15	56.20	46.54	7,386	
Leather products	110.4	105.1	113.4	264.4	247.2	261.5	36.89	36.25	33.06	15,106	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	106.6	101.1	107.5	265.1	246.0	249.5	36.41	36.60	33.98	11,499	
Textile products (except clothing)	162.4	156.0	171.8	376.6	380.6	418.2	43.84	43.36	42.94	39,766	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	119.5	121.4	130.1	265.8	272.4	331.7	57.90	58.23	43.44	15,861	
Synthetic textile and silk	197.5	206.5	236.5	540.8	552.5	663.2	50.35	49.15	43.75	10,917	
Clothing (textile and fur)	150.7	143.7	161.0	347.0	323.1	345.6	37.90	37.00	36.32	54,724	
Men's clothing	161.7	143.8	158.8	346.4	317.9	342.3	36.73	36.54	34.48	18,308	
Women's clothing	169.1	161.0	178.0	396.5	369.7	395.2	59.21	58.41	58.30	16,616	
Knit goods	119.3	115.7	135.3	301.8	288.7	305.0	38.19	37.68	34.20	9,192	
Wood products	162.9	149.7	162.5	407.6	393.7	393.0	42.84	42.27	38.89	17,418	
Saw and planing mills	163.6	149.7	160.7	452.6	435.0	422.2	42.36	41.79	37.79	7,908	
Furniture	163.1	159.6	177.5	376.1	364.6	386.4	43.60	43.20	41.16	5,884	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952 no.
	Employment			Payrolls			Mar. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	
	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951	
QUEBEC (Continued)										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Paper products	167.3	167.8	161.3	429.7	427.3	367.6	67.34	66.76	59.76	30,733
Pulp and paper mills	159.2	159.5	151.3	424.4	421.8	357.9	72.94	72.34	64.69	24,706
Other paper products (h)	211.7	213.3	215.7	468.8	468.8	440.3	44.36	44.03	40.90	6,027
Printing, publishing and allied industries	152.6	152.4	153.2	327.8	319.8	303.4	56.86	55.55	52.43	10,981
Iron and steel products	256.9	255.4	228.6	629.3	624.5	499.8	59.18	59.08	52.31	40,248
Machinery mfg. (i)	294.4	291.8	297.3	715.0	706.6	623.7	60.77	60.59	51.93	11,211
Primary iron and steel	182.9	183.5	166.9	482.0	484.0	389.2	63.09	63.13	55.82	5,262
Transportation equipment	322.6	317.3	225.0	710.9	685.1	446.5	59.72	58.50	53.80	36,507
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	195.1	194.6	161.9	407.8	400.4	314.4	57.68	56.77	53.58	16,198
Shipbuilding and repairing	588.0	513.7	307.4	1216.0	1074.0	573.2	56.79	55.46	49.46	7,526
Non-ferrous metal products	303.3	299.0	279.0	717.5	705.2	576.7	61.79	61.61	53.59	16,641
Smelting and refining	349.4	340.9	307.1	818.8	798.3	632.0	65.47	65.42	57.49	9,319
Electrical apparatus and supplies	321.7	318.8	321.5	763.1	755.8	676.4	58.10	58.09	52.00	17,200
Chemical products	243.2	242.5	220.5	519.4	511.4	423.4	58.59	57.86	52.62	20,775
Construction	88.0	90.6	74.0	294.0	296.8	212.7	53.93	52.84	46.28	52,883
Building and structures (k)	276.9	280.5	235.0	704.1	702.8	502.0	56.59	55.75	47.73	35,994
Highways, bridges and street construction	30.8	33.6	28.7	95.4	102.8	85.0	44.80	44.22	42.82	14,501
Transportation, storage and communication	184.3	178.0	172.2	364.7	354.2	321.0	56.73	57.06	53.52	78,291
Steam railways	185.9	176.1	170.1	357.8	342.4	322.3	57.56	58.47	56.65	44,722
Water transportation (m)	65.0	65.2	53.6	141.5	136.6	107.5	56.60	54.37	52.19	4,225
Electric and motor transportation (p)	171.1	170.5	170.3	385.5	383.5	344.9	55.00	54.89	49.44	11,853
Communication	321.9	321.7	319.1	514.5	506.7	455.6	52.65	51.90	47.04	14,362
Public utility operation	156.0	157.2	152.5	327.6	330.7	284.2	61.10	81.20	54.20	8,400
Trade	162.7	164.5	160.4	342.3	341.7	307.6	44.59	44.01	40.84	71,058
Wholesale	172.8	174.9	169.8	343.2	344.9	307.6	53.06	52.68	49.08	21,641
Retail	158.6	160.4	156.7	341.8	339.9	307.6	40.89	40.21	37.23	49,417
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.3	159.2	145.6	262.2	261.0	222.7	48.87	48.67	45.44	28,236
Banking, investment and loan	185.2	185.0	164.6	291.9	290.4	248.6	44.76	44.57	42.88	17,516
Insurance	128.3	128.2	123.7	228.4	227.4	195.7	55.64	55.33	49.35	10,567
Service	186.3	186.1	174.1	378.9	372.7	342.0	32.73	32.41	30.79	21,256
Hotels and restaurants	184.5	183.2	171.3	384.5	375.1	342.2	29.19	28.69	28.01	12,047
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	158.7	158.4	155.1	325.7	327.6	307.5	31.74	31.98	30.67	5,600
Industrial composite	169.4	169.0	161.0	411.8	406.1	349.6	51.76	51.14	46.21	686,087
ONTARIO										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	322.1	344.1	281.3	1267.4	1285.3	870.8	59.90	57.32	47.50	31,418
Mining	105.1	104.3	99.1	201.5	198.3	174.9	65.35	64.87	59.40	29,377
Gold (a)	69.7	69.8	75.3	123.7	122.9	118.6	62.36	61.90	56.40	13,303
Other metal (b)	191.7	188.7	168.1	396.8	389.3	328.8	70.06	69.84	65.36	13,021
Manufacturing	191.4	189.4	195.7	472.6	464.9	428.1	58.59	58.25	51.90	532,203
Food and beverages	144.0	145.6	142.4	317.7	317.0	280.9	51.38	50.75	45.95	48,400
Meat products	161.0	162.4	164.3	356.9	363.2	299.7	59.06	59.57	51.89	7,846
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	105.2	110.7	106.1	297.9	302.6	259.4	46.57	44.94	40.22	5,284
Bread and other bakery products	148.1	149.1	153.1	308.5	306.1	283.2	48.31	47.61	42.91	7,748
Breweries and distilleries	187.6	187.0	184.7	392.8	385.7	347.7	65.38	64.40	58.80	5,283
Rubber products	156.7	154.4	166.0	407.1	397.9	402.2	60.91	60.39	56.78	14,500
Leather products	112.3	109.9	131.5	254.8	245.5	273.5	43.64	42.98	39.99	11,772
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	127.8	125.7	138.2	290.5	281.6	290.9	40.70	40.09	37.69	6,472
Textile products (except clothing)	124.7	122.6	143.7	321.2	316.2	337.4	47.73	47.78	43.35	26,445
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	130.2	130.9	138.5	333.6	327.3	372.1	42.63	41.59	45.94	7,181
Woollen goods	107.1	105.2	139.2	283.9	279.0	317.4	47.94	47.95	41.36	7,540
Clothing (textile and fur)	116.8	114.5	131.7	265.4	261.3	278.9	41.62	40.19	36.87	31,595
Men's clothing	126.7	123.6	133.5	265.9	243.7	266.1	40.94	38.48	39.03	9,388
Women's clothing	145.1	138.3	164.7	357.0	314.0	364.2	44.58	43.36	42.34	5,815
Knit goods	98.1	98.0	117.3	238.6	234.9	255.8	40.41	39.83	36.24	11,398
Wood products	148.3	149.4	161.7	376.0	373.1	363.7	47.18	46.49	41.82	24,743
Saw and planing mills	135.7	135.1	143.6	347.5	339.2	320.8	47.55	46.60	41.51	8,856
Furniture	154.4	157.7	187.1	392.1	396.9	430.2	47.67	47.25	43.07	10,457
Paper products	193.1	193.3	184.2	468.6	462.7	391.0	66.22	65.33	57.92	30,822
Pulp and paper mills	196.8	196.0	174.4	492.4	482.6	388.2	74.19	73.38	66.00	18,662
Other paper products (h)	187.9	190.9	198.6	425.3	426.5	396.0	53.97	53.27	47.53	12,160
Printing, publishing and allied industries	164.8	165.2	165.5	328.6	329.7	300.0	58.20	58.02	52.91	25,034
Iron and steel products	246.7	243.7	246.1	617.6	607.9	528.9	65.83	63.60	54.91	112,888
Agricultural implements	381.7	358.1	331.1	1074.6	1000.5	743.0	66.73	66.22	53.19	18,048
Iron castings	236.0	231.0	267.1	611.3	596.7	646.6	61.16	60.99	56.93	12,509
Machinery mfg. (i)	258.8	259.5	249.0	626.7	619.1	525.9	61.53	60.63	54.19	19,729
Primary iron and steel	266.1	267.1	249.0	625.1	634.6	500.6	69.97	70.78	69.89	23,816
Sheet metal products	213.3	213.2	239.6	523.5	520.1	519.2	57.37	57.02	50.09	9,434
Transportation equipment	279.6	266.7	263.9	710.5	676.4	626.0	65.64	65.50	61.28	76,257
Motor vehicles	244.2	228.7	273.5	617.9	587.7	660.1	68.04	70.10	67.91	29,323
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	266.1	259.7	280.2	692.4	687.7	678.2	62.46	63.59	57.92	19,977
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	196.1	186.8	145.3	431.7	401.9	288.2	58.80	57.55	53.09	8,760

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952	
	Employment			Payrolls			Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951		
	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951					
ONTARIO (Continued)											
Manufacturing (concluded)											
Non-ferrous metal products	212.8	212.9	224.4	483.0	482.3	441.6	62.96	62.85	54.43	26,304	
Brass and copper products	165.9	167.4	200.0	392.2	394.3	433.9	60.13	59.90	54.93	5,109	
Smelting and refining	193.3	194.0	172.9	424.5	424.3	335.9	69.82	69.54	61.76	10,619	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	297.9	297.6	317.1	740.8	749.7	694.4	60.45	61.23	53.26	44,768	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	227.3	227.9	245.7	566.5	567.1	535.5	59.73	59.63	52.23	13,273	
Chemical products	240.2	240.3	233.2	510.4	508.1	439.3	61.68	61.39	54.60	25,471	
Construction	249.1	256.3	227.2	677.1	686.6	521.2	68.66	67.82	49.47	73,064	
Building and structures (k)	467.1	478.8	436.4	1111.9	1128.0	867.8	61.70	61.07	51.53	63,641	
Highways, bridges and street construction	105.1	109.2	92.7	281.3	286.1	213.6	50.27	49.22	43.31	18,759	
Transportation, storage and communication	172.5	176.0	169.4	342.9	343.6	307.5	58.19	57.13	53.17	96,160	
Steam railways	142.9	146.5	140.1	291.8	290.2	266.2	62.14	60.26	57.66	48,307	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	213.5	214.5	216.7	476.8	478.7	440.8	57.78	57.71	52.63	19,423	
Communication	300.3	302.3	297.3	479.9	476.6	423.0	48.47	47.82	43.17	21,232	
Public utility operation	210.8	209.9	189.0	421.3	419.5	356.8	63.56	63.55	56.99	18,975	
Trade	172.6	172.7	170.3	368.7	370.0	331.2	46.58	46.69	42.35	129,277	
Wholesale	194.4	195.2	185.5	386.8	386.4	335.5	54.82	54.56	49.92	34,336	
Retail	165.3	165.8	165.6	361.1	363.0	329.5	43.60	43.83	39.79	94,941	
Finance, insurance and real estate	185.1	184.8	167.3	307.5	304.9	262.0	49.27	48.93	46.43	49,650	
Banking, investment and loan	199.2	199.1	171.8	326.5	325.3	273.2	46.08	45.93	44.66	28,303	
Service	182.3	182.3	178.8	376.0	369.1	347.2	34.87	34.13	32.32	33,201	
Hotels and restaurants	184.7	185.3	185.6	403.7	391.1	381.1	30.16	29.14	28.61	18,309	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	140.1	140.8	138.2	275.6	277.8	255.7	32.21	32.32	30.18	7,380	
Other services (o)	247.7	247.9	238.4	433.7	426.5	389.0	48.94	48.09	44.70	7,612	
Industrial composite	187.6	187.6	185.7	428.8	425.4	378.6	56.07	55.59	49.92	993,325	
MANITOBA											
Manufacturing	179.5	180.9	175.0	375.8	372.6	333.5	51.25	50.41	46.62	36,667	
Food and beverages	144.8	156.0	145.5	314.2	323.4	282.3	54.63	52.17	48.88	6,847	
Meat products	151.8	157.2	148.9	334.3	339.9	286.8	62.18	61.04	54.21	2,737	
Clothing (textile and fur)	204.2	199.4	216.6	470.5	448.6	475.7	37.36	36.47	35.64	5,166	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.0	140.9	129.4	234.9	239.5	219.8	51.33	48.66	48.62	2,781	
Iron and steel products	273.1	265.8	259.6	597.9	586.2	512.2	55.09	55.51	49.55	4,897	
Transportation equipment	193.3	193.0	174.1	372.0	371.6	311.5	64.24	64.25	50.41	9,256	
Construction	231.2	226.2	288.3	563.5	527.8	654.3	64.35	52.97	51.33	6,584	
Building and structures (k)	310.3	317.7	462.1	723.8	731.3	1023.1	56.69	56.96	53.69	4,462	
Transportation, storage and communication	177.8	179.8	160.4	338.8	334.8	286.1	56.54	55.25	53.18	32,780	
Steam railways	169.8	171.4	151.7	331.1	326.0	286.8	59.48	58.01	57.65	21,867	
Storage	166.2	163.7	142.2	242.8	246.6	200.6	48.67	46.87	46.33	3,412	
Trade	143.6	145.6	146.7	289.1	291.0	266.2	46.76	46.40	42.07	24,711	
Wholesale	166.6	156.9	153.2	285.2	283.8	252.5	49.67	49.35	45.13	8,911	
Retail	137.1	140.0	143.8	291.5	295.5	274.3	45.12	44.77	40.56	15,800	
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.1	165.9	149.8	267.0	266.2	229.9	46.45	46.21	43.67	6,728	
Service	158.5	156.8	161.6	279.2	271.9	273.9	31.07	30.60	29.40	4,823	
Hotels and restaurants	156.4	153.5	156.3	282.3	274.0	269.6	30.46	30.11	29.16	2,727	
Industrial composite	167.7	169.1	164.3	336.4	333.4	302.6	51.58	50.68	47.41	113,637	
SASKATCHEWAN											
Manufacturing	168.9	169.5	157.8	349.5	347.4	292.0	51.84	51.35	46.31	7,632	
Food and beverages	167.5	169.2	168.8	346.2	348.3	297.8	51.63	51.31	46.75	3,978	
Meat products	200.9	210.1	191.4	490.3	507.1	404.0	60.39	59.74	52.24	1,139	
Dairy products	140.1	134.5	129.2	266.3	250.7	234.6	43.95	43.27	42.16	1,215	
Construction	102.7	104.6	86.7	283.8	273.8	197.3	54.01	51.11	44.21	4,949	
Building and structures (k)	283.7	287.5	213.1	708.5	669.7	431.0	54.05	50.42	43.79	3,196	
Highways, bridges and street construction	47.5	48.9	48.8	135.5	135.5	116.4	53.95	52.33	44.76	1,754	
Transportation, storage and communication	128.0	130.0	121.2	252.2	252.6	225.6	54.95	54.16	51.87	17,251	
Steam railways	126.7	129.5	120.0	246.6	247.0	225.3	59.46	58.30	57.36	11,176	
Storage	95.4	96.3	91.3	192.0	189.9	167.1	45.18	44.25	41.20	3,317	
Trade	155.0	154.5	153.8	319.8	315.1	284.6	45.76	45.24	41.00	12,561	
Wholesale	162.0	159.3	162.3	319.9	311.9	287.8	50.54	50.09	45.29	4,998	
Retail	150.7	151.5	148.6	319.7	317.6	282.0	42.60	42.11	38.16	7,563	
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.4	167.0	154.9	268.3	266.2	240.6	41.08	40.86	39.81	3,470	
Service	160.9	161.4	160.5	356.7	352.9	320.1	31.65	31.22	28.44	2,381	
Industrial composite	141.4	142.4	133.3	293.9	291.7	250.3	50.38	49.58	45.60	50,935	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952 no.	
	Employment			Payrolls			Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951		
	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951					
ALBERTA											
Mining	212.2	214.8	187.6	531.4	534.4	427.9	69.77	69.31	63.86	17,868	
Coal	115.6	117.8	112.3	261.8	276.8	247.0	59.12	61.34	57.46	7,254	
Oil and natural gas wells	666.3	669.8	463.2	1361.2	1333.4	989.4	77.03	74.86	68.51	9,316	
Manufacturing	219.3	216.6	197.6	469.8	456.7	377.1	63.74	52.78	47.96	22,070	
Food and beverages	169.9	176.2	162.3	366.5	368.1	313.4	54.47	52.74	48.76	6,927	
Meat products	167.1	174.1	164.2	389.2	398.2	341.4	60.56	59.47	54.05	3,028	
Wood products	245.3	227.1	232.2	596.0	529.6	507.2	44.19	42.41	39.91	2,858	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	133.9	133.5	157.4	224.9	224.3	241.8	51.41	51.43	47.00	1,066	
Iron and steel products	556.7	622.3	488.5	1346.1	1239.7	1034.0	57.87	56.90	50.76	2,466	
Transportation equipment	240.2	235.6	164.4	478.0	471.9	304.5	66.06	66.41	51.23	4,360	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	234.4	242.6	260.6	550.9	516.4	518.0	62.60	49.44	46.16	1,404	
Products of petroleum and coal	230.5	227.3	182.8	524.4	529.6	360.9	68.38	70.04	57.44	1,208	
Construction	257.2	260.3	247.3	597.9	576.6	615.8	53.96	51.42	48.36	11,056	
Building and structures (k)	525.5	523.9	536.3	1112.3	1042.2	1012.1	66.28	62.89	50.10	6,637	
Highways, bridges and street construction	148.9	153.9	132.3	343.9	346.8	274.9	50.80	49.37	45.50	4,519	
Transportation, storage and communication	175.9	175.1	160.6	342.9	336.8	290.5	57.42	56.66	53.22	21,961	
Steam railways	170.0	169.6	157.1	331.0	322.7	290.7	60.49	59.19	57.56	13,605	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	246.6	248.2	226.2	551.1	541.0	416.2	57.61	66.09	47.36	2,888	
Storage	118.1	115.4	108.4	208.1	204.2	182.3	47.31	47.50	45.22	2,562	
Trade	194.6	194.5	184.4	394.6	388.6	338.9	46.63	45.92	42.21	21,318	
Wholesale	203.4	203.8	190.5	377.4	372.3	322.6	50.16	49.47	45.84	7,278	
Retail	190.1	190.0	181.6	405.3	398.6	348.8	44.79	44.08	40.40	14,040	
Service	168.3	157.5	164.6	331.0	326.2	304.6	35.17	34.83	32.49	4,541	
Hotels and restaurants	149.6	148.1	146.2	330.0	321.8	307.9	34.93	34.39	32.78	3,012	
Industrial composite	201.9	201.7	186.7	432.6	424.3	362.3	54.50	53.52	49.37	107,492	
BRITISH COLUMBIA											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	177.7	160.9	173.4	407.1	300.7	343.0	69.18	60.16	59.73	14,061	
Mining	106.9	105.1	100.4	233.9	231.9	192.4	66.96	67.52	56.68	10,863	
Gold (a)	48.4	48.0	48.5	88.5	87.7	79.3	63.68	63.62	56.79	1,913	
Other metal (b)	174.6	175.0	160.1	429.8	433.1	344.2	72.68	73.01	63.40	6,916	
Coal	77.3	78.3	83.1	175.0	175.6	161.7	59.61	59.01	51.21	2,004	
Manufacturing	190.1	188.3	188.1	461.6	454.0	392.9	61.59	61.16	53.01	72,757	
Food and beverages	125.6	123.8	129.3	303.7	296.2	268.6	54.48	53.86	46.77	9,666	
Canned and cured fish	98.7	95.6	94.2	263.1	235.6	210.7	56.11	53.92	49.10	3,008	
Canned & preserved fruits & vegetables	94.8	97.3	104.0	222.5	239.5	228.3	40.12	42.04	37.51	994	
Wood products	167.8	165.5	202.2	471.9	453.7	442.3	60.55	58.92	52.66	27,689	
Saw and planing mills	194.2	192.4	208.2	489.1	471.0	456.1	61.26	59.56	53.24	25,594	
Paper products	225.6	226.0	191.1	528.6	545.8	370.1	70.00	72.21	67.97	7,239	
Pulp and paper mills	220.2	219.4	176.0	525.7	541.8	343.1	74.83	77.39	61.50	5,452	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	175.6	179.6	177.4	334.8	341.5	317.6	69.54	59.36	55.77	3,104	
Iron and steel products	301.4	299.3	284.7	720.1	719.8	676.4	66.76	67.20	56.40	6,351	
Transportation equipment	412.0	396.6	290.5	957.4	909.4	577.6	65.08	64.22	66.68	7,008	
Shipbuilding and repairing	573.9	544.7	393.7	1377.8	1280.4	796.6	67.42	66.01	56.83	5,632	
Non-ferrous metal products	123.5	124.8	128.0	307.4	314.5	273.0	69.96	70.86	60.36	4,079	
Smelting and refining	113.7	115.2	117.6	288.3	296.1	258.1	70.76	71.73	61.30	3,684	
Chemical products	193.5	198.0	194.0	445.2	452.3	389.1	64.56	65.52	56.28	2,332	
Construction	252.1	253.9	221.1	692.8	622.8	499.6	64.94	62.92	53.67	19,352	
Building and structures (k)	496.5	446.6	404.4	1250.7	1066.4	805.9	69.93	67.36	56.40	12,660	
Highways, bridges and street construction	129.1	126.6	128.0	334.9	326.5	286.7	55.35	56.09	46.96	6,578	
Transportation, storage and communication	177.9	177.2	161.9	360.9	352.8	300.1	57.23	56.18	52.36	36,303	
Steam railways	173.6	174.3	152.9	343.7	331.7	289.6	61.69	59.29	59.01	13,258	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	137.9	136.4	145.4	274.9	266.1	256.6	57.04	56.83	50.50	4,388	
Water transportation (m)	159.2	158.0	142.0	336.7	335.9	275.2	55.57	55.86	50.70	5,645	
Communication	228.3	227.0	208.1	439.6	433.6	353.3	47.06	46.68	41.69	6,291	
Public utility operation	180.6	182.4	177.4	433.5	426.9	363.0	69.61	67.84	59.29	4,151	
Trade	188.3	190.4	192.2	408.7	406.3	367.4	49.59	48.75	43.71	33,711	
Wholesale	176.5	175.6	172.7	372.2	369.9	316.9	55.78	54.79	48.64	10,667	
Retail	194.3	196.4	202.1	432.2	429.6	399.7	46.73	45.95	41.57	23,044	
Finance, insurance and real estate	222.3	221.5	199.7	370.8	371.2	321.7	46.82	47.03	46.12	5,066	
Banking, investment and loan	254.9	254.3	221.4	412.3	415.2	348.0	43.49	43.90	42.27	5,894	
Service	175.2	173.5	171.9	354.4	344.6	314.6	37.66	36.97	35.58	9,419	
Hotels and restaurants	181.0	178.0	171.9	371.4	354.4	320.4	34.69	33.66	31.56	5,694	
Industrial composite	183.7	179.9	176.9	413.4	396.3	347.6	58.51	57.12	51.10	207,703	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers ^{1/} in Specified Industries in Newfoundland at Mar. 1, 1952, with Average Weekly Salaries and Wages at Mar. 1 and Feb. 1, 1952 and Mar. 1, 1951.

Industry	Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952	Proportion of Women at Mar. 1, 1952	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at Mar. 1 Feb. 1 Mar. 1		
	no.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	4,763	0.8	52.42	52.26	41.91
Mining	3,460	2.1	58.66	59.71	48.54
Manufacturing (all branches)	8,948	12.1	54.25	53.21	45.04
Food and beverages	2,929	20.1	31.72	29.80	26.38
Fish processing	2,018	16.1	28.49	27.14	22.97
Pulp and paper mills	3,690	5.9	77.41	76.79	65.74
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,192	1.0	52.05	51.57	45.37
Construction	2,519	2.1	49.67	51.34	38.38
Transportation and communication	5,132	5.8	49.99	47.76	45.32
Public utility operation	403	8.4	35.80	33.03	30.69
Trade	5,196	27.2	35.28	33.78	32.09
Finance	438	44.7	39.17	39.13	39.26
Service ^{3/}	528	60.2	25.23	24.86	23.86
(b) Statistics for St. John's					
Manufacturing (all branches)	3,415	18.4	43.42	41.89	35.67
Food and beverages	1,427	25.4	38.93	36.98	32.10
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,118	1.1	52.45	51.83	45.53
Construction	606	2.5	46.46	44.97	38.35
Public utility operation	403	8.4	35.80	33.03	30.69
Trade	3,423	26.3	38.57	38.01	35.71
Finance	268	51.5	42.22	42.15	40.53
Service ^{3/}	438	57.8	25.69	25.33	24.70
(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported at Mar. 1, 1952 as Compared with Feb. 1, 1952.					

	Newfoundland Employment	Newfoundland Payrolls	St. John's Employment	St. John's Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-7.3	-7.0	..	..
Mining	-0.9	-2.6	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	-1.4	0.5	5.3	9.1
Food and beverages	-4.4	1.7	4.2	9.6
Fish processing	-5.4	1.0	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	-3.5	-2.8	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	9.6	10.6	9.4	10.7
Construction	9.1	5.6	-5.9	-2.8
Transportation and communication	-1.7	2.9	..	..
Public utility operation	-5.2	2.8	-5.2	2.7
Trade	-5.0	-0.7	-0.4	1.1
Finance ^{3/}	-0.2	-0.1	-0.4	-0.2
Service	-7.1	8.7	9.0	10.5

1) Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2) Including transportation equipment.

3) Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952
	Employment			Payrolls			Mar. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	
	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	1952	1952	1951	
<u>HALIFAX</u>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing	189.7	184.3	155.9	404.6	371.6	289.5	52.64	49.77	42.73	8,084
Food and beverages	130.4	128.7	115.8	261.5	241.0	196.8	37.08	34.64	31.43	1,916
Transportation equipment	347.7	332.2	242.7	647.8	579.1	357.8	61.43	57.50	48.61	4,163
Transportation, storage and communication	318.3	317.4	266.1	518.1	530.7	386.0	40.11	41.20	35.77	6,943
Construction	274.3	306.8	252.4	492.8	528.6	416.5	44.97	43.13	41.18	3,001
Trade	196.8	201.1	196.6	360.3	366.3	319.7	38.81	38.62	34.46	6,371
Retail	198.0	203.1	202.6	376.9	385.0	334.6	36.17	36.12	31.43	4,372
Industrial composite	217.0	219.1	192.6	410.8	405.8	316.6	44.36	43.40	38.50	27,277
<u>SAINT JOHN</u>										
Manufacturing	168.3	169.2	158.1	377.6	382.3	312.9	48.10	48.44	42.42	4,649
Transportation, storage and communication	296.3	293.6	285.9	505.7	486.9	538.4	58.08	57.15	42.19	5,390
Trade	140.8	144.2	140.3	264.0	267.7	247.1	37.74	37.37	35.43	2,785
Industrial composite	202.2	204.2	183.0	392.6	392.0	343.3	41.62	41.16	40.24	16,444
<u>QUEBEC</u>										
Manufacturing	163.1	160.0	154.4	389.4	365.3	331.3	44.28	42.34	39.73	18,707
Leather products	106.7	103.1	110.8	242.8	225.8	232.0	33.49	31.91	30.56	3,024
Clothing (textile and fur)	166.1	164.5	180.0	354.3	338.8	329.7	30.12	29.07	25.86	2,348
Construction	76.4	81.4	83.9	250.5	265.2	244.0	47.30	46.95	41.81	3,224
Trade	176.5	175.3	169.5	340.8	341.9	310.4	37.10	37.46	35.12	6,969
Retail	174.8	173.1	167.1	330.9	331.6	303.8	35.30	35.73	33.91	4,962
Industrial composite	146.2	145.2	142.7	337.2	327.2	299.9	42.99	41.98	39.13	34,294
<u>SHERBROOKE</u>										
Manufacturing	168.3	160.5	161.0	413.3	388.3	360.7	46.50	46.82	42.41	8,430
Textile products (except clothing)	222.9	225.7	231.9	532.6	521.2	586.0	41.43	40.04	43.81	2,706
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.4	65.6	88.4	190.2	141.2	189.2	39.11	35.55	35.37	1,908
Iron and steel products	288.6	285.8	214.4	654.7	654.9	421.3	59.10	59.71	51.20	2,534
Industrial composite	171.9	167.1	168.0	402.2	383.5	360.4	46.40	44.55	41.83	11,262
<u>THREE RIVERS</u>										
Manufacturing	163.5	163.8	163.9	425.0	445.3	387.6	52.77	55.17	48.70	9,141
Textile products (except clothing)	85.5	86.8	97.5	181.9	245.0	236.1	32.84	43.56	37.30	1,786
Pulp and paper mills	154.0	156.7	147.7	427.2	433.5	364.2	75.65	75.44	67.27	3,353
Industrial composite	163.4	163.4	163.4	406.3	421.3	372.7	49.75	51.58	46.07	11,560
<u>MONTREAL</u>										
Manufacturing	190.2	187.3	182.8	453.6	443.4	392.8	53.31	52.91	47.95	203,560
Tobacco and tobacco products	103.0	103.8	110.7	315.9	332.2	295.2	59.24	60.78	50.66	4,931
Leather products	117.4	110.5	122.7	281.6	261.3	272.8	38.06	37.51	35.02	8,505
Textile products (except clothing)	164.9	164.0	172.7	341.7	335.4	355.2	44.18	43.60	43.81	10,306
Clothing (textile and fur)	154.3	146.6	161.4	354.0	327.6	361.8	40.24	39.19	38.22	37,082
Men's clothing	151.2	142.3	154.1	344.8	314.6	344.8	40.54	39.31	39.44	11,266
Women's clothing	163.5	165.7	174.4	389.3	363.3	393.8	40.25	39.44	37.97	16,527
Printing, publishing and allied industries	155.7	155.5	156.5	332.6	323.6	308.7	60.02	58.45	56.43	8,886
Iron and steel products	227.3	225.9	213.9	645.2	540.1	455.6	61.52	61.52	54.66	26,159
Transportation equipment	312.9	312.9	230.8	701.5	686.4	483.0	61.28	59.96	54.85	30,993
Railway and rolling stock equipment	207.6	207.1	172.3	434.1	426.2	334.6	57.68	66.77	63.58	16,198
Electrical apparatus and supplies	318.0	315.8	318.0	754.7	750.6	670.2	59.29	59.37	53.20	16,408
Chemical products	233.9	229.3	224.0	478.1	459.9	410.6	59.57	58.47	63.31	10,967
Construction	126.5	133.4	128.5	331.9	344.8	307.8	61.78	61.83	47.80	24,436
Building and structures (k)	281.1	288.0	292.3	672.9	692.0	629.1	54.76	54.99	48.86	18,963
Transportation, storage and communication	160.9	161.0	157.6	322.4	319.9	284.0	57.51	57.04	61.89	22,304
Electric and motor transportation (p)	170.8	170.8	165.8	392.1	391.4	341.4	57.19	57.12	61.37	9,534
Trade	160.1	162.4	158.9	341.4	341.5	306.3	46.04	45.42	41.92	63,466
Wholesale	168.9	171.0	165.3	333.8	334.8	299.5	53.70	53.22	49.99	17,683
Retail	156.1	158.5	156.0	346.4	345.9	310.8	42.26	41.57	37.96	36,782
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.0	155.8	142.7	261.9	260.3	221.3	51.19	50.92	47.28	21,498
Banking, investment and loan	174.2	174.1	155.4	283.7	282.2	241.9	48.34	48.11	46.21	12,633
Insurance	134.8	134.8	128.6	237.8	238.0	199.7	55.34	55.04	48.71	8,803
Service	174.7	174.3	168.1	364.0	359.5	334.8	34.80	34.44	32.20	15,320
Hotels and restaurants	163.9	165.7	162.9	358.0	350.5	332.2	30.62	30.02	28.59	7,382
Industrial composite	174.0	173.2	168.2	382.1	387.2	343.1	51.52	51.10	46.60	343,983
<u>OTTAWA - HULL</u>										
Manufacturing	163.9	165.7	164.1	364.9	357.9	320.1	54.51	53.66	47.89	15,243
Pulp and paper mills	162.7	162.1	146.9	389.6	380.3	332.9	70.06	68.68	62.26	3,980
Printing, publishing and allied industries	178.8	179.5	173.1	333.3	327.9	287.0	64.51	63.41	48.49	2,628
Iron and steel products	177.8	180.2	203.0	379.5	381.9	386.0	52.51	52.14	46.79	1,627
Construction	265.7	272.9	264.3	600.0	589.9	505.1	52.10	49.89	44.10	5,482
Trade	174.4	178.1	170.7	353.6	357.4	316.2	39.48	39.07	35.93	8,504
Finance, insurance and real estate	204.1	204.0	179.6	340.3	334.6	272.7	49.94	49.12	45.47	4,430
Service	186.0	181.8	188.4	392.6	371.5	377.7	30.10	29.45	27.92	3,156
Industrial composite	185.6	186.3	181.7	390.2	384.5	338.3	48.70	47.82	43.13	40,879

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951		
ST. CATHARINES							\$	\$	\$	no.	
Manufacturing	227.4	224.8	209.0	606.8	597.6	500.0	66.89	66.45	59.87	29368	
Pulp and paper mills	165.1	161.0	154.2	372.8	375.0	319.9	72.27	74.53	66.37	2816	
Iron and steel products	316.2	304.5	283.7	851.4	812.6	674.7	71.23	70.59	62.91	9872	
Transportation equipment	289.7	290.2	298.6	864.3	867.9	820.0	66.60	66.76	61.29	6810	
Construction	767.3	820.0	1180.6	2239.7	2297.5	2270.8	68.92	66.16	64.70	2724	
Industrial composite	236.1	235.6	226.9	624.0	617.9	528.4	64.85	64.37	57.43	35113	
TORONTO											
Manufacturing	192.9	191.9	196.5	454.7	445.7	403.1	58.41	57.71	50.56	179339	
Food and beverages	143.9	146.2	142.7	306.9	308.7	268.3	53.08	52.53	46.71	20133	
Meat products	162.3	163.3	156.3	349.3	355.4	296.9	62.29	62.97	54.96	4686	
Rubber products	147.6	146.3	160.1	348.1	347.1	356.8	64.31	64.70	60.79	5461	
Textile products (except clothing)	110.8	110.3	135.4	274.1	267.0	287.2	48.76	47.74	42.05	4420	
Clothing (textile and fur)	125.9	121.4	137.6	280.7	261.8	292.0	44.73	43.26	42.56	17197	
Men's clothing	131.9	127.2	136.0	271.8	252.7	268.5	44.33	42.74	42.76	5926	
Women's clothing	140.8	135.5	156.8	335.4	311.8	354.0	46.66	46.32	44.73	5153	
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	170.3	173.8	180.6	377.8	384.7	356.7	53.25	53.14	47.43	6589	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	165.3	166.5	168.5	335.9	339.8	309.7	61.25	61.53	55.67	15820	
Iron and steel products	289.2	264.9	279.0	728.0	708.8	599.5	63.67	62.93	53.90	29741	
Transportation equipment	393.6	383.8	315.0	1055.8	988.7	683.6	67.94	65.23	54.94	17946	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	328.7	328.1	356.9	741.7	739.4	686.9	61.46	61.39	52.70	20963	
Chemical products	195.6	195.8	195.6	404.8	402.7	358.0	58.94	58.59	52.11	11371	
Construction	407.1	415.0	357.2	957.8	963.5	737.5	64.54	63.68	56.54	18188	
Building and structures (k)	490.2	498.9	429.6	1241.2	1248.4	954.6	65.16	64.39	57.04	16068	
Transportation, storage and communication	219.3	219.5	213.7	420.0	422.9	374.4	56.66	57.30	51.91	21741	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	197.3	197.2	203.0	443.1	445.1	412.9	58.90	59.20	53.37	10413	
Public utility operation	199.9	198.7	177.5	391.4	388.6	311.8	69.66	69.59	62.51	7286	
Trade	170.0	168.5	167.3	374.4	373.2	334.4	50.86	51.13	46.15	62814	
Wholesale	209.7	210.8	200.6	413.3	413.2	360.8	56.02	55.77	51.28	20001	
Retail	156.5	154.2	156.2	356.7	354.9	322.6	48.50	48.97	43.95	43813	
Finance, insurance and real estate	185.1	184.6	168.7	304.8	301.2	260.6	52.07	51.50	48.84	25650	
Banking, investment and loan	177.8	177.7	155.6	293.5	293.4	251.7	50.92	50.93	49.86	13199	
Insurance	187.7	187.1	178.7	309.6	302.9	265.4	53.63	52.66	48.29	12071	
Service	171.0	171.8	169.7	358.6	351.5	336.0	38.63	37.58	35.82	16755	
Hotels and restaurants	172.9	173.8	177.5	385.2	374.4	376.1	31.98	30.91	30.41	8477	
Industrial composite	193.1	192.4	191.1	428.1	423.2	376.9	55.99	55.56	49.48	332988	
HAMILTON											
Manufacturing	197.7	195.7	197.5	487.3	485.7	436.1	60.57	60.98	54.28	56539	
Textile products (except clothing)	136.0	136.1	140.9	310.6	309.0	338.0	40.47	40.24	42.51	2973	
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.7	101.4	113.9	221.1	226.0	241.6	38.99	39.21	37.32	3665	
Iron and steel products	241.6	241.0	231.0	685.6	581.6	482.5	67.48	67.20	58.20	25200	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	252.9	251.3	260.5	635.4	679.9	644.8	59.41	63.97	57.88	9210	
Construction	387.5	385.3	344.4	933.3	950.2	716.2	59.89	61.10	51.76	4138	
Retail trade	160.4	160.4	166.8	356.0	354.3	331.9	43.41	43.21	39.04	6136	
Industrial composite	198.5	197.0	196.7	473.3	471.7	420.8	57.72	57.97	51.84	75869	
BRANTFORD											
Manufacturing	220.9	217.2	223.4	622.1	612.4	523.4	58.78	58.86	48.89	13249	
Textile products (except clothing)	140.9	133.8	162.8	313.4	304.9	343.5	46.22	47.36	43.82	1565	
Iron and steel products	377.1	366.3	356.1	1123.0	1087.8	803.1	65.31	65.43	52.64	7187	
Industrial composite	209.5	206.8	212.1	572.1	563.7	486.1	56.71	56.60	47.63	15455	
KITCHENER											
Manufacturing	157.5	155.7	175.1	402.7	395.1	398.4	51.96	51.58	46.20	16039	
Food and beverages	189.0	189.8	188.8	425.2	428.6	366.5	53.98	54.18	46.58	2884	
Rubber products	162.5	159.9	177.0	458.9	445.1	449.7	55.55	54.74	49.96	4904	
Leather products	114.2	111.2	134.0	236.5	237.0	253.0	46.33	47.71	42.25	1536	
Wood products	191.5	192.4	240.6	502.9	506.3	598.7	48.78	48.90	46.23	2032	
Industrial composite	167.0	166.7	183.6	400.3	397.3	397.0	50.92	50.59	45.88	20994	
LONDON											
Manufacturing	171.5	170.4	187.5	399.9	388.2	393.5	54.35	53.11	48.92	15241	
Food and beverages	175.4	171.4	171.8	375.7	360.3	341.1	51.78	50.81	48.02	3678	
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.7	78.6	96.8	194.2	187.8	195.3	42.66	43.43	36.68	1179	
Paper products	259.5	267.9	279.1	618.8	630.8	571.5	57.07	56.37	49.01	994	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	136.1	138.8	141.7	286.0	280.1	278.7	54.36	52.19	50.88	1244	
Iron and steel products	174.1	166.7	271.9	410.1	390.6	580.6	50.48	50.18	54.84	2413	
Construction	267.8	281.1	252.2	679.8	712.4	552.3	55.98	55.89	48.29	1912	
Retail trade	193.8	198.3	194.1	421.9	419.7	374.6	41.44	40.29	36.65	3873	
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.6	184.3	166.6	268.8	268.5	217.8	47.78	47.82	42.90	2615	
Industrial composite	182.9	183.6	191.0	395.7	389.8	370.8	51.23	50.25	45.97	28431	
WINDSOR											
Manufacturing	220.6	205.6	246.2	508.4	480.0	567.7	66.40	67.28	66.44	33206	
Transportation equipment	225.2	204.3	264.0	547.3	504.7	656.9	68.36	69.47	69.52	22297	
Trade	165.4	167.1	175.4	324.4	326.8	332.0	42.99	42.86	41.45	3719	
Industrial composite	219.3	208.3	237.9	493.0	470.7	530.9	62.68	63.00	62.25	43482	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952	
	Employment			Payrolls			Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951		
	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1951					
PT. WILLIAM - PT. ARTHUR											
Manufacturing	287.5	282.6	205.0	635.2	623.2	410.6	62.64	62.51	56.76	6971	
Pulp and paper mills	186.5	183.5	164.5	425.1	433.5	360.2	70.89	73.46	68.07	2372	
Transportation equipment	449.8	440.8	213.4	1097.9	1038.9	426.9	59.66	57.61	48.89	2991	
Transportation, storage and communication	174.7	175.5	146.9	381.8	392.3	287.7	59.81	61.17	53.58	2214	
Trade	177.1	177.2	169.5	378.0	373.3	330.6	45.76	45.18	42.01	2248	
Industrial composite	225.6	224.5	181.6	509.4	507.5	360.3	57.40	57.48	50.50	13641	
WINNIPEG							\$	\$	\$	no.	
Manufacturing	179.8	181.3	176.6	367.0	364.5	330.1	50.28	49.50	46.07	32753	
Food and beverages	140.4	151.4	141.9	304.0	313.5	275.4	55.38	52.96	49.81	6149	
Meat products	145.3	150.0	143.6	321.1	327.1	276.5	62.63	61.81	54.57	2582	
Clothing (textile and fur)	201.6	196.0	214.4	469.2	447.0	475.8	37.88	37.13	36.17	4934	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.6	140.7	128.7	233.7	238.4	219.2	51.28	48.55	48.81	2709	
Iron and steel products	275.1	267.5	269.2	595.4	581.7	531.9	54.18	54.43	49.32	3816	
Transportation equipment	193.0	192.8	173.8	371.5	371.1	311.1	54.26	54.28	50.44	9241	
Construction	234.2	251.4	341.3	530.0	561.3	750.6	52.17	51.46	50.34	3000	
Transportation, storage and communication	204.8	204.3	167.1	392.8	389.7	268.6	53.81	53.50	45.12	7542	
Trade	144.9	147.2	150.1	294.0	296.1	273.8	47.06	46.52	42.22	21810	
Wholesale	158.6	158.2	155.5	288.4	288.1	256.1	49.18	48.96	44.75	7883	
Retail	138.1	141.3	147.7	297.6	301.0	284.1	45.86	45.35	41.00	13927	
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.6	161.3	144.7	262.7	260.5	223.0	48.57	48.24	45.26	5361	
Service	148.8	148.6	152.7	266.8	261.2	265.9	31.28	30.67	29.83	4282	
Industrial composite	167.2	169.1	166.8	333.8	333.5	302.8	48.64	48.09	44.17	76654	
REGINA											
Manufacturing	129.2	130.0	126.7	268.1	264.1	233.2	54.17	53.03	47.97	2109	
Wholesale trade	186.0	183.4	178.2	358.7	349.7	308.4	50.76	50.17	45.55	1964	
Retail trade	155.9	156.5	158.3	347.3	349.9	311.0	43.29	43.48	38.20	3256	
Industrial composite	157.6	158.7	154.4	330.3	329.3	286.7	47.46	47.00	41.95	11871	
SASKATOON											
Manufacturing	221.3	223.0	214.6	441.9	434.0	377.3	52.42	51.09	46.16	2217	
Food and beverages	218.0	216.8	207.8	449.3	435.3	384.3	53.15	51.79	47.89	1428	
Wholesale trade	173.3	169.5	165.6	343.5	335.8	304.7	45.72	45.67	42.18	1577	
Retail trade	151.7	150.1	148.1	323.3	330.6	291.6	41.64	43.01	38.46	1767	
Industrial composite	182.9	181.6	177.3	379.1	373.7	327.4	46.00	45.67	40.99	8365	
EDMONTON											
Manufacturing	227.6	222.0	203.7	489.5	477.4	394.6	53.58	53.57	48.26	8447	
Food and beverages	171.7	174.9	163.3	382.0	384.8	325.2	55.76	55.14	49.91	3011	
Meat products	159.6	165.0	153.9	377.0	386.5	326.1	59.08	58.58	53.01	1976	
Construction	579.6	584.9	664.9	1373.4	1302.3	1325.2	58.32	54.80	49.05	4028	
Wholesale trade	237.0	238.9	218.0	429.3	426.7	384.6	49.40	48.72	44.32	3020	
Retail trade	213.0	207.5	197.9	457.3	442.5	388.7	42.56	42.27	38.94	6391	
Industrial composite	244.6	241.9	233.4	521.3	507.7	446.1	50.12	49.36	44.94	28063	
CALGARY											
Manufacturing	218.2	215.0	190.1	449.3	435.4	346.3	57.13	56.17	50.52	8751	
Food and beverages	191.0	193.2	181.8	385.6	381.8	328.7	56.55	55.33	50.67	2546	
Transportation equipment	224.6	222.0	156.0	449.8	442.3	291.3	55.74	55.44	51.92	2634	
Construction	481.2	457.9	381.6	979.1	828.9	700.6	53.87	47.92	48.44	2709	
Wholesale trade	194.3	195.8	183.7	355.0	346.4	310.3	50.29	49.20	46.55	3294	
Retail trade	176.7	181.1	174.5	368.6	390.3	337.9	48.01	47.05	42.26	5434	
Industrial composite	212.3	212.0	193.3	430.1	418.4	350.0	52.40	51.05	46.72	27101	
VANCOUVER											
Manufacturing	201.5	198.6	207.3	468.7	461.2	419.3	59.17	59.10	51.49	31153	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	175.9	180.5	179.0	358.2	361.0	332.4	63.06	61.94	57.33	2308	
Wood products	163.5	159.7	191.8	401.2	387.1	413.8	59.45	68.71	52.26	8572	
Saw and planing mills	164.3	160.9	190.9	405.8	394.1	414.1	61.17	60.66	53.75	7098	
Iron and steel products	319.5	316.1	296.9	747.9	747.4	588.3	66.72	67.40	56.57	5687	
Transportation equipment	272.2	258.0	211.3	616.6	589.7	420.1	63.31	63.90	55.59	3509	
Construction	291.0	275.2	306.3	683.0	640.8	621.1	64.53	64.02	55.89	6207	
Transportation, storage and communication	166.4	164.8	165.7	328.3	321.2	273.4	53.25	52.61	47.38	14793	
Water transportation (m.)	144.7	142.8	129.5	294.2	290.2	235.1	56.21	56.18	50.02	4349	
Communication	218.8	217.8	197.7	415.9	412.9	335.2	46.76	46.63	41.71	5570	
Trade	193.5	194.2	198.7	420.9	418.8	378.7	50.94	50.51	44.66	24024	
Wholesale	193.0	192.5	186.9	399.9	397.1	339.4	57.19	56.96	50.17	8381	
Retail	193.8	195.1	205.1	435.6	433.9	406.3	47.60	47.09	41.96	15643	
Service	169.5	168.9	167.1	356.0	346.9	317.2	39.26	38.39	34.66	6206	
Industrial composite	195.4	193.4	197.2	426.6	419.3	378.8	54.74	54.34	48.31	90108	
VICTORIA											
Manufacturing	274.3	273.1	220.5	667.3	653.9	463.0	62.85	61.84	54.23	6075	
Wood products	147.6	150.3	157.0	384.8	395.2	370.1	61.44	61.95	55.56	1290	
Transportation equipment	1237.5	1204.2	742.5	3069.6	2871.6	1523.5	67.44	64.83	55.78	3205	
Trade	172.3	178.3	178.0	380.0	372.5	355.7	46.59	44.23	42.21	3472	
Industrial composite	221.6	223.0	205.5	499.9	494.7	411.8	54.07	53.16	48.08	14596	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952, by Industry, Canada.

Industry	Mar. 1, 1952						Feb. 1, 1952		Mar. 1, 1951		
	Both Sexes		Men		Women		Men		Women		
	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	106,439	104,689	1,750	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Mining	96,645	94,057	2,588	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Metal mining	50,563	49,568	995	98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9
Gold (a)	21,498	21,156	342	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.8	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4
Other metal (b)	29,065	28,412	653	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Fuels	34,358	33,079	1,279	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1
Coal	23,498	23,289	209	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	10,860	9,790	1,070	90.1	9.9	90.5	9.5	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1
Non-metal (c)	11,724	11,410	314	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,073,256	839,276	233,979	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7	76.7	23.3	76.7	23.3
Food and beverages	111,746	83,754	27,992	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4
Meat products	20,769	15,928	3,841	81.5	18.5	81.4	18.6	81.8	18.2	81.8	18.2
Dairy products	8,247	6,596	1,651	80.0	20.0	80.1	19.9	81.4	18.6	81.4	18.6
Canned and cured fish	6,558	5,012	1,546	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5	79.7	20.3	79.7	20.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,850	5,081	2,769	64.7	35.3	64.4	35.6	63.7	36.3	63.7	36.3
Grain mill products	8,050	6,771	1,279	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1	84.7	15.3	84.7	15.3
Bread and other bakery products	16,359	12,462	2,897	81.1	18.9	81.1	18.9	82.1	17.9	82.1	17.9
Distilled and malt liquors	13,431	11,303	2,128	84.2	15.8	85.4	14.6	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7
Other beverages (d)	5,915	5,388	527	91.1	8.9	91.0	9.0	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6
Other foods	25,567	14,213	11,354	55.6	44.4	56.5	43.5	56.6	43.4	56.6	43.4
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,748	5,047	5,701	47.0	53.0	47.1	52.9	46.3	53.7	46.3	53.7
Rubber products	19,973	15,171	4,802	76.0	24.0	76.0	24.0	74.4	26.6	74.4	26.6
Leather products	28,222	16,656	11,567	59.0	41.0	59.5	40.5	59.7	40.3	59.7	40.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,710	10,465	8,245	55.9	44.1	56.5	43.5	56.9	43.1	56.9	43.1
Other leather products (f)	9,512	6,190	3,322	65.1	34.9	65.4	34.6	64.7	35.3	64.7	35.3
Textile products (except clothing)	68,952	44,719	24,233	64.9	35.1	64.9	35.1	63.2	36.8	63.2	36.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	24,394	16,593	8,801	63.9	36.1	63.9	36.1	62.4	37.6	62.4	37.6
Woollen goods	12,358	7,387	4,971	59.8	40.2	59.4	40.6	58.0	42.0	58.0	42.0
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	15,086	11,181	3,905	74.1	25.9	73.8	26.2	71.4	28.6	71.4	28.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,922	32,696	62,227	34.4	65.6	34.8	65.2	34.2	65.8	34.2	65.8
Men's clothing	31,266	10,771	20,495	34.4	65.6	35.2	64.8	33.7	66.3	33.7	66.3
Women's clothing	24,768	7,260	17,508	29.3	70.7	29.5	70.5	28.2	71.8	28.2	71.8
Knit goods	21,874	8,364	13,510	38.2	61.8	38.3	61.7	36.7	63.3	36.7	63.3
Fur goods	3,464	2,352	1,112	67.9	32.1	66.3	33.7	67.8	32.2	67.8	32.2
Hats and caps	4,083	1,733	2,350	42.4	57.6	43.2	56.8	45.0	55.0	45.0	55.0
Wood products	80,894	74,356	6,538	91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills	50,437	47,742	2,695	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1
Furniture	18,917	16,837	2,080	89.0	11.0	89.1	10.9	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3
Other wood products (g)	11,540	9,777	1,763	84.7	15.3	84.8	15.2	83.3	16.7	83.3	16.7
Paper products	75,410	65,249	10,161	86.5	13.5	86.3	13.7	85.3	14.7	85.3	14.7
Pulp and paper mills	54,006	51,232	2,774	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (h)	21,404	14,017	7,387	65.5	34.5	65.1	34.9	64.2	35.8	64.2	35.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	45,380	32,886	12,495	72.5	27.5	72.2	27.8	72.4	27.6	72.4	27.6
Iron and steel products	176,197	160,743	15,454	91.2	8.8	91.0	9.0	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6
Agricultural implements	19,300	18,292	1,008	94.8	5.2	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5
Boilers and plate work	6,084	5,606	479	92.1	7.9	92.4	7.6	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4
Fabricated and structural steel	8,950	8,554	396	95.6	4.4	95.4	4.6	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9
Hardware and tools	12,183	9,900	2,283	81.3	18.7	81.6	18.4	78.3	21.7	78.3	21.7
Heating and cooking appliances	6,356	5,859	496	92.2	7.8	91.7	8.3	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0
Iron castings	20,682	19,553	1,129	94.5	5.5	94.0	6.0	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4
Machinery mfg. (i)	35,296	31,104	4,192	88.1	11.9	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9	88.1	11.9
Primary iron and steel	36,517	35,096	1,421	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	15,330	13,044	2,286	85.1	14.9	85.5	14.5	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7
Wire and wire products	6,254	5,358	896	85.7	14.3	85.6	14.4	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1952, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

Industry	Mar. 1, 1952						Feb. 1, 1952		Mar. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes		Men		Women		Men		Women	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	142,633	133,713	8,920	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.1	6.9	
Aircraft and parts	26,144	23,766	2,378	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2	91.0	9.0	
Motor vehicles	31,038	29,101	1,937	93.8	6.2	93.5	6.5	94.3	5.7	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	20,742	17,522	3,220	84.5	15.5	84.9	15.1	82.5	17.7	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	39,083	38,548	535	98.6	1.4	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1	
Shipbuilding and repairing	23,234	22,604	630	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	96.6	3.4	
Non-ferrous metal products	48,424	43,526	5,098	89.5	10.5	88.8	11.2	87.1	12.9	
Aluminum products	7,193	6,019	1,174	83.7	16.3	82.5	17.5	81.9	18.1	
Brass and copper products	9,394	8,357	1,037	89.0	11.0	89.1	10.9	87.7	12.3	
Smelting and refining	24,186	23,557	629	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	63,228	47,053	16,175	74.4	25.6	74.5	25.5	71.4	28.6	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	25,133	22,360	2,773	89.0	11.0	89.2	10.8	88.6	11.4	
Clay products	5,026	4,488	538	89.3	10.7	89.4	10.6	88.5	11.5	
Glass and glass products	6,535	5,486	1,049	83.9	16.1	84.2	15.8	84.0	16.0	
Products of petroleum and coal	11,289	10,510	979	91.3	8.7	92.0	8.0	91.6	8.4	
Chemical products	50,475	39,221	11,254	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2	77.1	22.9	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,072	4,515	3,557	65.9	44.1	65.3	44.7	53.7	46.3	
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,047	6,748	299	96.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	96.2	3.8	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,629	12,019	7,610	61.2	38.8	61.9	38.1	61.2	38.8	
Construction	183,991	178,700	5,291	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	97.0	3.0	
Buildings and structures (k)	124,660	121,153	3,507	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	96.8	3.2	
Highways, bridges and street construction	55,870	54,126	1,744	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6	
Transportation, storage and communication	317,303	271,636	45,667	85.6	14.4	85.8	14.2	85.6	14.4	
Transportation	248,973	236,380	12,593	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	95.3	4.7	
Air transport and airports	7,222	5,674	1,548	78.6	21.4	78.8	21.2	80.2	19.8	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	26,396	25,265	1,131	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2	
Steam railways	173,586	165,766	7,820	95.5	4.5	95.8	4.4	95.9	4.1	
Maintenance of equipment	26,172	25,842	330	98.7	1.3	99.1	0.9	99.4	0.6	
Maintenance of ways and structures	40,907	40,746	161	99.6	0.4	99.8	0.4	99.6	0.4	
Transportation	97,421	91,820	5,601	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	
Telegraphs	9,086	7,358	1,728	81.0	19.0	80.2	19.8	82.9	17.1	
Truck transportation	14,145	13,421	724	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9	
Water transportation (m)	24,494	23,599	1,095	96.5	4.5	95.3	4.7	95.5	4.5	
Storage	16,243	15,825	1,420	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	89.8	10.2	
Grain elevators	11,657	10,588	1,069	90.8	9.2	91.0	9.0	89.7	10.3	
Storage and warehouse	3,586	3,235	351	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9	90.3	9.7	
Communication	53,087	21,453	31,654	40.4	59.6	40.8	59.2	40.6	59.4	
Radio broadcasting	4,088	2,906	1,182	71.1	28.9	71.4	28.6	72.1	27.9	
Telephone	48,587	18,165	30,422	37.4	62.6	37.8	62.2	37.6	62.4	
Public utility operation	59,789	34,742	5,047	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	
Electric light and power	36,267	31,489	4,778	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1	
Other public utilities (n)	3,522	3,253	269	92.4	7.6	92.6	7.5	92.6	7.4	
Trade	311,432	199,068	112,364	63.9	36.1	63.7	38.3	63.7	36.3	
Wholesale	94,216	71,704	22,512	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9	
Retail	217,216	127,364	89,852	58.6	41.4	58.3	41.7	58.2	41.8	
Finance, insurance and real estate	106,893	54,054	52,839	50.6	49.4	50.7	49.3	50.4	49.6	
Banking, investment and loan	66,052	32,195	33,857	48.7	51.3	48.7	51.3	47.6	52.4	
Insurance	40,208	21,431	18,777	53.3	46.7	53.6	46.4	54.4	45.6	
Service	78,928	39,852	39,096	50.6	49.5	50.0	50.0	49.9	50.1	
Hotels and restaurants	45,492	23,744	21,748	52.2	47.8	51.9	48.1	51.8	48.2	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	18,992	6,782	12,210	35.7	64.3	35.2	64.8	36.2	63.8	
Other services (o)	14,444	9,506	5,158	64.4	35.8	63.8	36.2	64.2	35.8	
Industrial composite	2,314,675	1,816,054	498,621	78.5	21.5	78.5	21.5	77.5	22.5	

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.— The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plants, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

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