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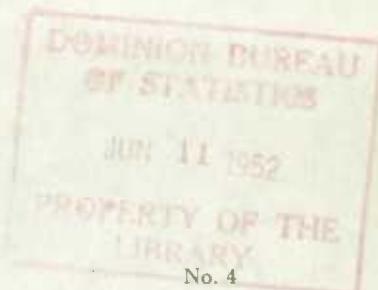
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

APRIL, 1952



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Department of Trade and Commerce

Vol. 30



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
APRIL, 1952

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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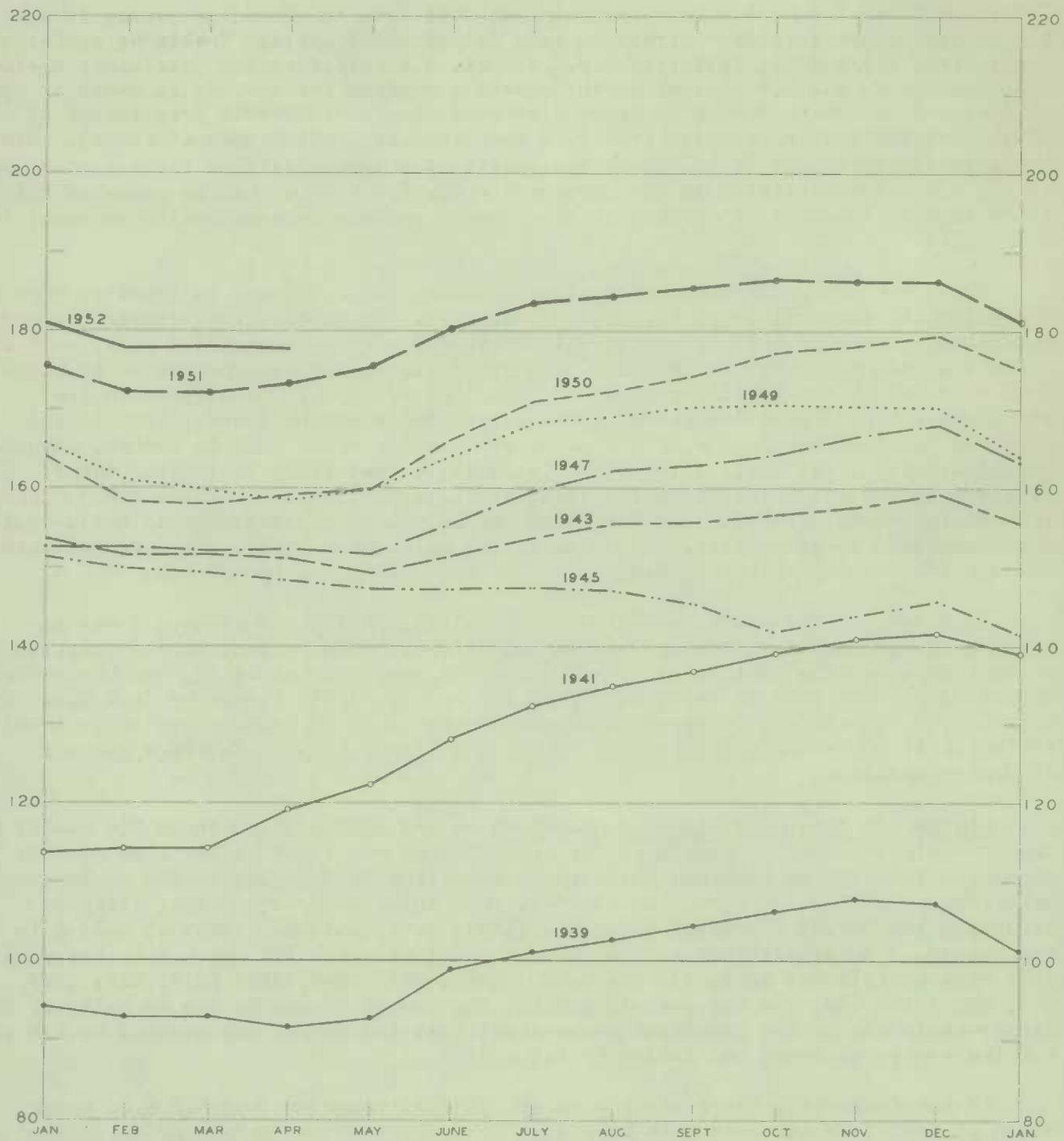
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CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES
1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
APRIL, 1952.

SUMMARY.

There was a slight decline in employment at Apr. 1, according to information received from over 23,000 establishments in the major non-agricultural industries. Curtailment has frequently been indicated at that date in preceding years, in which the changes shown in either direction have usually been small. The index number of employment, (1939=100), fell from 178.0 at Mar. 1 to 177.8 at the date under review, when the figure was 2.6 p.c. above the previous maximum for Apr. 1, recorded 12 months earlier. Activity increased in industries employing considerable proportions of women, and the number reported at Apr. 1 was 1.0 p.c. greater than at Mar. 1. Since then, however, the number of men on the staffs of the co-operating firms diminished by 0.4 p.c. The variation in the movements reflected changes taking place in the month in the industrial distribution of workers, and was to some extent seasonal in character.

There was a considerable seasonal contraction in employment in forestry work at the beginning of April, when the loss of 21.9 p.c. was rather above-average according to the experience of earlier years. Mining showed a reduction of 9.6 p.c., most of which took place in the coal fields. The trend was moderately favourable in manufacturing and in the remaining non-manufacturing industries for which data are available. Improvement was recorded in all provinces except Quebec, Ontario and Alberta; the declines in the last 2 areas were small, while that in Quebec, amounting to 1.8 p.c., was largely due to curtailment of operations in logging camps. Nine of the metropolitan areas for which statistics are published in Tables A and C showed reduced industrial activity; in Brantford, there was no general change, while employment increased in 21 centres. In 7 cases, the gains were small. The greatest percentage advance took place in Windsor, where the index rose by 3.8 p.c.

Accompanying the minor recession in industrial employment at Apr. 1 was an advance of 0.5 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the co-operating establishments. The most recent index number of payrolls, at 411.1, was the highest on record for the time of year, exceeding the Apr. 1, 1951, figure by 14.9 p.c. At \$54.27, the average weekly earnings reached a new peak, 32 cents above their level at the first of March, and \$5.84, or 12.1 p.c., higher than the average recorded 12 months earlier.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- The number of women on the staffs of the co-operating establishments at the beginning of April was higher than at Mar. 1, showing a gain of 1.0 p.c., accompanied by a decline of 0.4 p.c. in the number of men. The proportion of women was 218 per 1,000 workers of both sexes, slightly exceeding the Mar. 1 figure of 215. The latest ratio was the lowest at Apr. 1 in the record. The proportions at that date in earlier years for which data are available were as follows: 1951, 227 per 1,000; 1950, 231; 1949, 229; 1948, 225; 1947, 227, and 1946, 237. In the last 12 months, the number of men on the payrolls of the larger employers in the principal non-agricultural industries has mounted by 3.9 p.c., but the number of women has fallen by 1.6 p.c.

In manufacturing, there was a rise of 0.4 p.c. among men and 0.5 p.c. among women at Apr. 1 as compared with Mar. 1. The proportion of workers of the latter sex showed no change in the month, standing at 218 per 1,000 employees of both sexes, as compared with 232 per 1,000 at Apr. 1 in 1951, and 238 in 1950. In the last 12 months, an increase of 1.5 p.c. in factory employment for men has been reported, with a

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS REPORT ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

Table A.- Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Apr. 1, 1952.

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1952	
	Employment			Payrolls			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				
	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951		
(a) Provinces											
Prince Edward Island	206.0	160.6	152.0	358.3	322.4	289.9	34.62	39.96	37.96	4,814	
Nova Scotia	149.1	146.7	140.3	331.7	309.8	279.4	47.66	46.24	42.70	84,486	
New Brunswick	194.4	185.3	177.1	444.0	430.2	372.6	46.33	47.11	42.53	68,457	
Quebec	166.6	159.6	160.3	407.0	412.7	348.2	52.02	51.81	46.23	674,117	
Ontario	187.5	187.5	187.3	431.8	429.0	386.6	56.46	56.09	50.53	993,203	
Manitoba	168.6	167.8	165.2	336.8	336.2	302.6	51.38	51.52	47.13	119,251	
Saskatchewan	142.0	141.7	135.3	294.1	294.7	256.8	50.21	50.44	46.01	61,142	
Alberta	201.4	201.8	187.0	428.7	431.4	356.1	54.17	54.40	48.44	107,230	
British Columbia	187.7	183.9	181.0	429.9	415.4	353.2	59.53	58.71	50.74	212,282	
CANADA	177.8	178.0	173.3	411.1	409.0	357.8	54.27	53.96	48.43	2,314,982	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
Sydney	110.3	111.0	105.4	294.0	260.5	245.9	59.59	52.48	52.10	19,797	
Halifax	222.0	216.9	209.1	435.4	411.3	349.9	45.94	44.41	39.20	27,972	
Saint John	204.9	200.8	187.9	437.4	405.6	366.8	45.75	43.29	40.74	16,688	
Quebec	149.6	147.2	144.6	345.4	339.2	301.4	43.03	42.94	38.80	35,083	
Sherbrooke	167.4	171.9	171.1	390.0	402.2	361.5	45.21	45.40	41.01	10,957	
Three Rivers	163.3	162.7	166.6	412.8	406.3	378.2	50.56	49.96	45.86	11,543	
Drummondville	184.5	187.6	-	462.5	501.3	-	48.01	51.16	-	7,825	
Montreal	175.8	174.2	170.9	400.3	393.0	346.8	52.04	51.59	46.36	347,688	
Ottawa - Hull	185.3	185.3	183.5	390.0	388.9	343.5	48.74	48.64	43.36	40,815	
Peterborough	197.8	198.5	201.1	544.6	543.2	479.6	58.15	57.82	50.19	11,526	
Oshawa	246.1	242.9	274.3	648.0	631.9	704.6	62.28	61.51	60.78	15,876	
Niagara Falls	260.6	257.0	222.1	696.2	678.9	507.2	64.38	63.67	55.03	12,064	
St. Catharines	236.6	236.8	233.6	621.4	625.1	561.6	64.44	64.77	58.96	35,189	
Toronto	194.2	193.3	194.1	433.6	428.8	390.0	56.39	56.05	50.40	334,873	
Hamilton	201.5	198.7	199.5	486.0	473.7	434.3	58.41	57.72	52.74	76,992	
Brantford	209.8	209.8	211.2	582.6	572.8	502.6	57.66	56.70	49.47	15,478	
Galt	150.5	151.3	154.7	371.6	372.4	340.9	50.67	50.52	45.08	9,592	
Kitchener	168.9	167.0	183.6	409.3	400.7	401.1	51.48	50.97	46.40	21,229	
Sudbury	176.8	178.9	160.2	393.1	396.5	316.2	66.78	66.41	59.40	19,492	
London	185.3	182.9	193.3	403.6	395.8	385.7	51.57	51.23	47.24	28,808	
Sarnia	294.0	288.3	272.2	693.4	675.4	511.4	65.36	64.94	60.50	10,462	
Windsor	227.5	219.2	240.2	582.7	493.2	509.2	67.73	62.72	59.14	45,111	
Sault Ste. Marie	225.8	221.3	207.2	538.8	529.4	420.8	63.44	63.59	54.04	10,627	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	221.6	223.4	186.9	504.3	505.3	367.8	57.86	57.52	50.11	13,397	
Winnipeg	168.8	167.5	167.9	338.3	334.0	304.4	48.87	48.62	44.09	77,350	
Regina	159.0	158.3	155.9	334.6	332.1	292.0	47.67	47.53	42.33	11,972	
Saskatoon	186.3	182.8	177.2	388.8	380.9	330.0	46.32	46.22	41.33	8,521	
Edmonton	243.5	242.9	233.8	529.3	520.8	439.8	51.11	50.42	44.22	27,940	
Calgary	213.9	211.9	195.6	435.8	425.2	356.6	52.62	51.82	47.03	27,345	
Vancouver	199.1	195.6	201.0	442.8	428.3	384.7	55.77	54.91	47.97	91,781	
Victoria	221.4	221.7	214.8	505.5	499.9	429.2	54.71	54.04	47.95	14,586	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	208.2	266.7	208.0	711.1	878.8	549.8	59.13	57.04	45.78	83,132	
Mining	122.1	122.9	114.7	278.5	273.4	230.1	65.78	64.20	57.56	96,842	
Manufacturing	188.0	187.3	188.8	466.4	458.0	414.6	56.52	56.73	50.03	1,078,976	
Durable Goods ^{1/}	240.9	238.4	234.8	604.1	587.9	542.5	60.93	59.90	53.47	642,394	
Non-Durable Goods	153.9	154.2	158.8	367.4	364.7	329.0	52.07	51.57	46.72	536,582	
Construction	158.6	153.2	141.9	471.6	455.1	352.0	56.84	56.81	46.59	189,967	
Transportation, storage and communication	181.2	177.4	166.7	348.6	349.8	308.8	55.06	56.43	53.05	324,402	
Public utility operation	186.9	185.9	179.4	393.0	388.0	331.5	62.02	61.56	54.57	39,952	
Trade	171.0	169.3	170.9	358.2	355.9	325.6	45.77	45.93	41.60	314,911	
Finance	178.6	178.2	167.5	305.1	296.7	264.6	49.68	48.42	45.91	106,842	
Service ^{2/}	180.0	178.3	172.9	364.4	362.5	332.0	33.83	33.97	31.50	79,958	
Industrial composite	177.8	178.0	173.3	411.1	409.0	357.8	54.27	53.96	48.43	2,314,982	

^{1/} Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

^{2/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

reduction of 6.4 p.c. in the number of women workers. Changes in the industrial distribution of employees in the year are mainly responsible for the difference in the movements.

Table C on page 6, and Table 8 toward the end of this bulletin give the numbers and proportions of men and women reported at Apr. 1 and Mar. 1, 1952, and Apr. 1, 1951.

Changes in Major Industrial Divisions.— Employment in manufacturing showed its third consecutive increase, the index at Apr. 1 exceeding the Mar. 1 figure by 0.4 p.c. As compared with Apr. 1, 1951, however, there was a decline of 0.4 p.c. The improvement from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1 of the present year was rather less-than-average for the season.

Greater activity was indicated at the date under review in plants producing durable manufactured goods, in which the reported staffs were larger by 1.0 p.c. Within this category, the greatest gain of 3.0 p.c. was made in the transportation equipment group notably, in the automotive and aircraft sub-groups, where employment rose by 4.3 p.c. and 4.4 p.c., respectively. The movement was also moderately favourable in the iron and steel, non-ferrous metal and non-metallic mineral products classes.

The trends in the non-durable manufactured goods division were mixed. Employment increased in foods and beverages, leather, clothing, chemical and miscellaneous manufactured goods, but declined in tobacco, rubber, textile, pulp and paper and printing factories. The most pronounced reduction was that of 14.1 p.c. in tobacco manufacturing, in which it was seasonal in character. With this exception, the losses were small. The gains were also moderate.

In the last 12 months, the index number of employment in the production of durable manufactured goods has risen by 2.6 p.c., while that in the non-durable goods category has fallen by 3.1 p.c. Firms in each division have reported higher expenditures in weekly wages and salaries, the payroll index in the former increasing by 16.9 p.c., and in the latter, by 8.0 p.c. The average weekly earnings have mounted by 14.0 p.c. and 11.5 p.c., respectively, since Apr. 1, 1951.

Important seasonal curtailment was shown in logging, in which the loss of 21.9 p.c. rather exceeded the average for the time of year, although it was not equal to the reduction recorded at Apr. 1 in either 1949 or 1948. The latest index was below its level at that date in the period, 1946-48, but was otherwise the highest figure recorded for the time of year. Employment in coal mining was seasonally slacker, the decrease from Mar. 1 amounting to 2.8 p.c. The extraction of base metals also afforded less employment than at the date of the preceding survey. The general index for the mining group fell by 0.6 p.c. from Mar. 1, but was 6.5 p.c. higher than at Apr. 1, 1951. Generally heightened activity was noted in transportation, storage and communications, construction, trade, and finance, and in hotels and restaurants and other branches of the service industries for which monthly statistics are collected. The gains in employment in construction and transportation, amounting to 3.6 p.c. and 2.1 p.c., respectively, were most noteworthy.

Payrolls.— The movement of weekly payrolls continued upward, the Apr. 1 general index rising by 0.5 p.c. from Mar. 1, and by 14.9 p.c. from Apr. 1, 1951. The latest figure was exceeded only by the indexes for Nov. 1 and Dec. 1, 1951; employment was then in greater volume, conforming to the seasonal pattern.

Larger disbursements in wages and salaries were noted at the date under review in most areas and industries. Among the major industrial groups, logging and transportation were the exceptions, showing payroll reductions of 19.1 p.c. and 0.3 p.c.,

Table B-- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61	190.0	427.3	224.9	51.25
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.6	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	43.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	178.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.8	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.80
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	415.7	223.6	52.41	189.1	451.8	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	388.8	215.1	50.42	183.6	417.8	227.4	51.82
Feb. 1	177.8	402.9	226.9	53.19	185.2	449.9	242.9	55.36
Mar. 1	178.0	409.0	230.2	53.95	187.3	458.0	244.5	55.73
Apr. 1	177.8	411.1	231.5	54.27	188.0	466.4	248.0	56.52
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

respectively. The loss in logging was seasonal, accompanying a substantial reduction in the working force. The decline in transportation was associated with industrial and occupational changes within the group, resulting in part from severe storms. In the other major industrial groups, the expenditures reported in weekly wages and salaries rose at Apr. 1 from Mar. 1 as follows: manufacturing, 1.8 p.c.; construction, 3.6 p.c.; services, 0.5 p.c.; trade, 0.6 p.c., and finance, insurance and real estate, 2.8 p.c. The index number in manufacturing reached a new maximum at the date under review, when it was 12.5 p.c. higher than at Apr. 1, 1951.

Per Capita Earnings.— The general average of weekly wages and salaries in the principal industries showed a further gain, rising by 32 cents from Mar. 1 to a new peak of \$54.27 at Apr. 1. This figure was 12.1 p.c. higher than that recorded a year earlier. Upward adjustment of wage rates in numerous industries and establishments and changes in the industrial distribution of workers contributed to the moderate increase at the date under review as compared with the preceding survey.

The latest per capita earnings in manufacturing were 79 cents higher than at Mar. 1, reaching a new maximum of \$56.52 at the beginning of April, when the figure was 13.0 p.c. above its Apr. 1, 1951, level. Advances from the preceding month were also indicated in logging, mining, construction, public utilities and finance, insurance and real estate. On the other hand, the per capita earnings were lower in transportation, (due in the main to substantially increased employment in snow clearance), and in services and trade. In most industries and areas, the averages were higher than at Apr. 1 in 1951, previously the maximum for the time of year in most cases. Industrially, the exceptions were the cotton yarn and broad woven goods group of textile manufacturing, in which employment and working hours have fallen in the last 12 months, and the steam railway group in which the employment of large numbers of lower-paid workers in the period under review for snow removal reduced the general average, as well as that in the maintenance of ways and structures sub-group.

Changes in the Provinces.— The general level of industrial employment was lower at Apr. 1 than at Mar. 1 in Quebec, Ontario and Alberta. The losses in Ontario were insignificant; those in Quebec and Alberta amounted to 1.8 p.c. and 0.2 p.c., respectively. Seasonal curtailment in logging was the chief cause of the decline in Quebec. The increases recorded in the remaining provinces varied from 0.2 p.c. in Saskatchewan and 0.5 p.c. in Manitoba, to 1.6 p.c. in Nova Scotia, 2.1 p.c. in British Columbia, and 4.9 p.c. in New Brunswick. Employment in Prince Edward Island rose substantially, owing to snow clearing work following severe storms.

Logging was quieter in all provinces except British Columbia. The reductions in Quebec and Ontario were particularly marked, at 30.3 p.c. and 22.9 p.c., respectively. There was moderate improvement in manufacturing in most areas. Widespread gains were recorded in construction, Quebec and Alberta being the exceptions. Firms in New Brunswick, with an increase of 4.9 p.c. in their working forces, reported the greatest improvement. All provinces except Manitoba and Saskatchewan showed heightened activity in the transportation, storage and communications group. In trade, the exception to the generally upward movement was Manitoba, where the loss was slight. There were also widely distributed though small advances in employment in the service industries for which data are available.

Provincially, the trend in weekly wages and salaries was downward in Quebec, Saskatchewan and Alberta, where the index numbers of payrolls were lower than at Mar. 1 by 1.4 p.c., 0.2 p.c. and 0.6 p.c., respectively. The increases elsewhere reported ranged from 0.2 p.c. in Manitoba and 0.7 p.c. in Ontario, to 3.5 p.c. in British Columbia, 7.1 p.c. in Nova Scotia, and 11.1 p.c. in Prince Edward Island.

The average weekly earnings showed advances in Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia. The per capita figures in the other provinces were somewhat lower

Table C.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1952, by Area and Major Industry.

Area and Industry	Apr. 1, 1952					Mar. 1, 1952		Apr. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<u>(a) Provinces</u>									
Prince Edward Island	4,814	3,879	935	80.6	19.4	75.1	24.9	75.7	24.3
Nova Scotia	84,486	72,556	11,930	85.9	14.1	85.9	14.1	85.8	14.2
New Brunswick	68,457	58,939	9,518	86.1	13.9	85.5	14.5	85.1	14.9
Quebec	674,117	515,408	158,709	76.5	23.5	77.1	22.9	75.1	24.9
Ontario	993,203	766,718	226,485	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7	76.1	23.9
Manitoba	119,251	91,882	27,369	77.0	23.0	77.4	22.6	77.1	22.9
Saskatchewan	51,142	40,445	10,697	79.1	20.9	79.7	20.3	79.5	20.5
Alberta	107,230	87,137	20,093	81.3	18.7	81.5	18.5	81.8	18.2
British Columbia	212,282	173,779	38,503	81.9	18.1	81.9	18.1	81.5	18.5
CANADA	2,314,982	1,810,743	504,239	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5	77.3	22.7
<u>(b) Metropolitan Areas</u>									
Sydney	19,797	19,026	771	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6
Halifax	27,972	21,262	6,710	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9	75.2	24.8
Saint John	16,668	12,824	3,844	76.9	23.1	77.0	23.0	76.3	23.7
Quebec	35,083	24,575	10,508	70.0	30.0	70.3	29.7	68.7	31.3
Sherbrooke	10,957	7,849	3,108	71.6	28.4	70.8	29.2	68.9	31.1
Three Rivers	11,543	8,363	3,180	72.5	27.5	73.0	27.0	72.1	27.9
Drummondville	7,825	6,035	1,790	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	..	..
Montreal	347,688	243,823	103,865	70.1	29.9	70.3	29.7	69.1	30.9
Ottawa-Hull	40,815	28,631	12,184	70.1	29.9	70.7	29.3	69.8	30.2
Peterborough	11,526	9,140	2,386	79.3	20.7	78.9	23.1	75.0	25.0
Oshawa	15,676	13,405	2,271	85.5	14.5	85.6	14.4	86.3	13.7
Niagara Falls	12,064	10,139	1,925	84.0	16.0	83.3	16.7	81.2	18.8
St. Catharines	35,189	29,871	5,318	84.9	15.1	85.1	14.9	83.2	16.8
Toronto	334,873	233,326	101,547	69.7	30.3	69.6	30.4	68.5	31.4
Hamilton	76,992	59,080	17,912	76.7	23.3	77.0	23.0	75.0	25.0
Brantford	15,478	12,352	3,126	79.8	20.2	80.0	20.0	77.8	22.2
Galt	9,592	6,969	2,623	72.7	27.3	73.1	26.9	70.9	29.1
Kitchener	21,229	14,837	6,392	69.9	30.1	69.7	30.3	69.2	30.8
Sudbury	19,492	18,164	1,328	93.2	6.8	93.3	6.7	93.7	6.3
London	28,808	20,068	8,740	69.7	30.3	69.9	30.1	69.6	30.4
Sarnia	10,462	8,914	1,548	85.2	14.8	85.1	14.9	82.5	17.5
Windsor	45,111	37,929	7,182	84.1	15.9	83.7	16.3	83.7	16.3
Sault Ste. Marie	10,627	9,875	752	92.9	7.1	92.9	7.1	93.2	6.8
Pt. William - Pt. Arthur	13,397	11,462	1,935	85.6	14.4	86.2	13.8	84.4	15.6
Winnipeg	77,350	54,224	23,126	70.1	29.9	70.4	29.6	70.3	29.7
Regina	11,972	8,014	3,958	66.9	33.1	67.8	32.2	66.8	33.2
Saskatoon	8,521	6,017	2,504	70.6	29.4	71.4	28.6	72.0	28.0
Edmonton	27,940	20,566	7,374	73.6	26.4	73.8	26.2	74.7	25.3
Calgary	27,345	20,811	6,534	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6	75.6	24.4
Vancouver	91,781	65,651	26,130	71.5	28.5	71.8	28.2	71.8	28.2
Victoria	14,586	11,162	3,424	76.5	23.5	76.9	23.1	77.6	22.4
<u>(c) Industries</u>									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	83,132	81,693	1,439	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.8	98.3	1.7
Mining	96,842	94,203	2,639	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing	1,078,976	843,545	235,431	78.2	21.8	78.2	21.8	76.8	23.2
Durable Goods/	542,394	486,763	55,631	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable Goods	536,582	356,782	179,800	66.5	33.5	66.6	33.4	65.4	34.6
Construction	189,967	184,637	5,330	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0
Transportation, storage and communication	324,402	278,254	46,148	85.8	14.2	85.6	14.4	85.4	14.6
Public utility operation	39,952	34,909	5,043	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7
Trade	314,911	199,247	115,684	63.3	36.7	63.9	36.1	62.9	37.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	106,842	53,992	52,850	50.5	49.5	50.6	49.4	50.9	49.1
Service ^{2/}	79,958	40,263	39,695	50.4	49.6	50.5	49.5	49.8	50.2
Industrial composite	2,314,982	1,810,743	504,239	78.2	21.8	78.5	21.5	77.3	22.7

^{1/} Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

^{2/} Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

than at Mar. 1, largely as a result of changes in the industrial distribution. The averages in all areas except Prince Edward Island were above those indicated a year ago. In that province, considerable casual employment due to heavy snow falls resulted in a lower per capita figure than at Apr. 1, 1951.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.— The general situation in most of the centres of population for which data are given in Tables A and C was better at Apr. 1 than at Mar. 1. The trend of employment was downward in 9 cities, levelled in 2, and rose in 20 metropolitan areas. The declines recorded ranged from 0.1 p.c. in Victoria and St. Catharines and 0.3 p.c. in Peterborough, to 1.7 p.c. in Drummondville and 2.6 p.c. in Sherbrooke. Among the cities showing improvement, the variation was from 0.2 p.c. in Edmonton, 0.4 p.c. in Three Rivers and 0.5 p.c. in Toronto and Regina, to 2.3 p.c. in Halifax and 3.8 p.c. in Windsor. On the whole, the additions to the working forces reported at Apr. 1 were on a smaller scale than at the same date last year, when more widely distributed gains had been indicated.

Manufacturing generally in 17 of the larger cities was more active. There was an increase of 0.7 p.c. in employment in that group in Montreal, 0.4 p.c. in Toronto, 5.0 p.c. in Windsor, and 2.2 p.c. in Vancouver. On the whole, the trends in the non-manufacturing classes were favourable in most centres. Fairly large additions to the staffs were reported in transportation in Montreal and Halifax. The improvement recorded in trade in 22 cities was moderate, that of 1.2 p.c. in Montreal and 1.9 p.c. in Vancouver being most noteworthy.

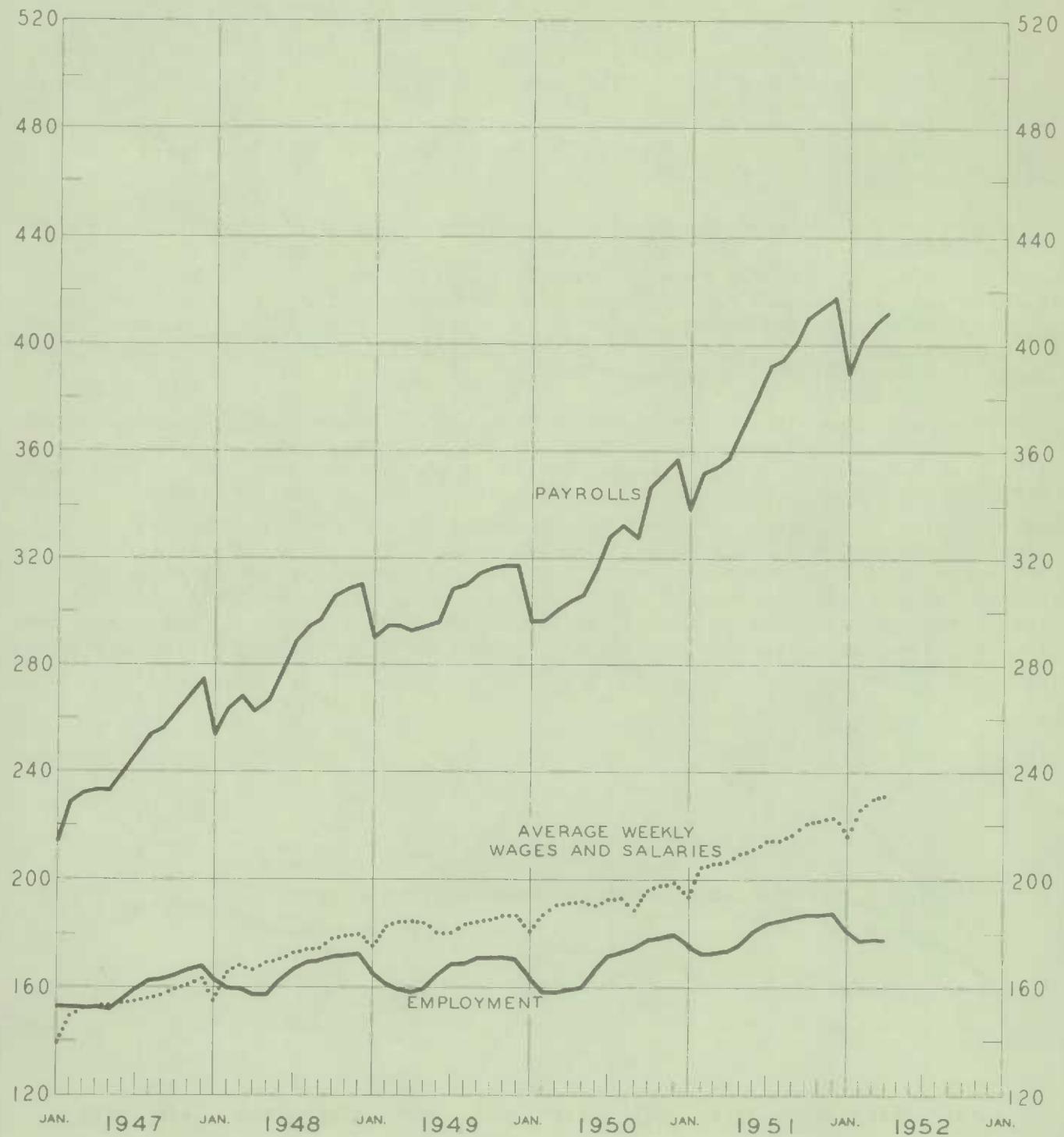
The general index numbers of payrolls were higher at Apr. 1 than at Mar. 1 in all but 6 of the 31 cities for which data are published, the gains ranging from 0.3 p.c. in Ottawa - Hull and Peterborough, to 12 p.c. in Windsor and 12.9 p.c. in Sydney. The average weekly wages and salaries in most centres were higher in the week of Apr. 1 than in the same week a month earlier, Sherbrooke, Drummondville, St. Catharines and Sault Ste. Marie being the exceptions. There were especially large gains in this comparison in Sydney and Windsor; unusually low averages of hours had been indicated in the week of Mar. 1 in the former, while a substantial amount of overtime work was reported in Windsor in the period under review. In all areas, the weekly wages and salaries were considerably higher than in the same period 12 months earlier.

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

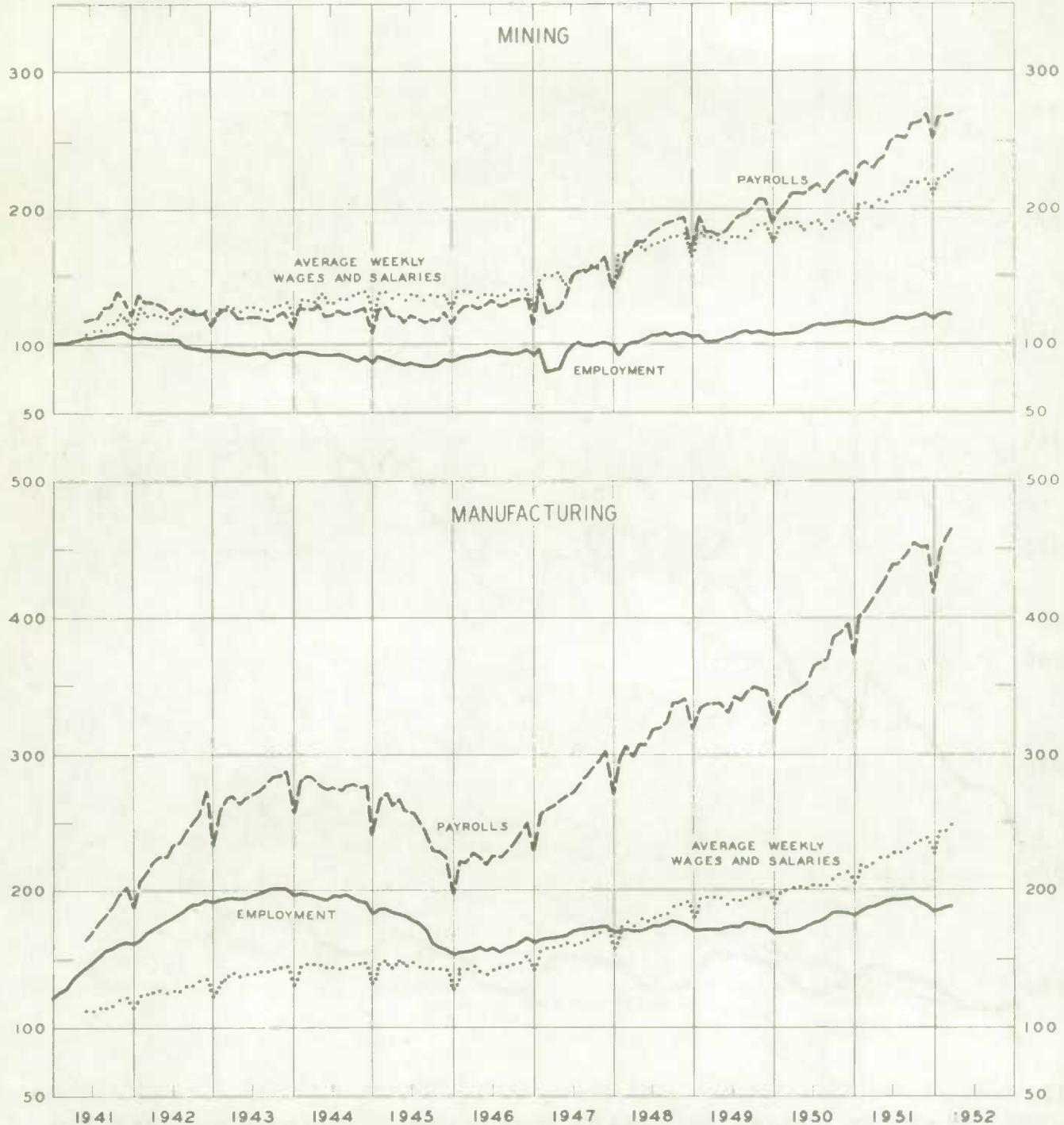
(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939 = 100

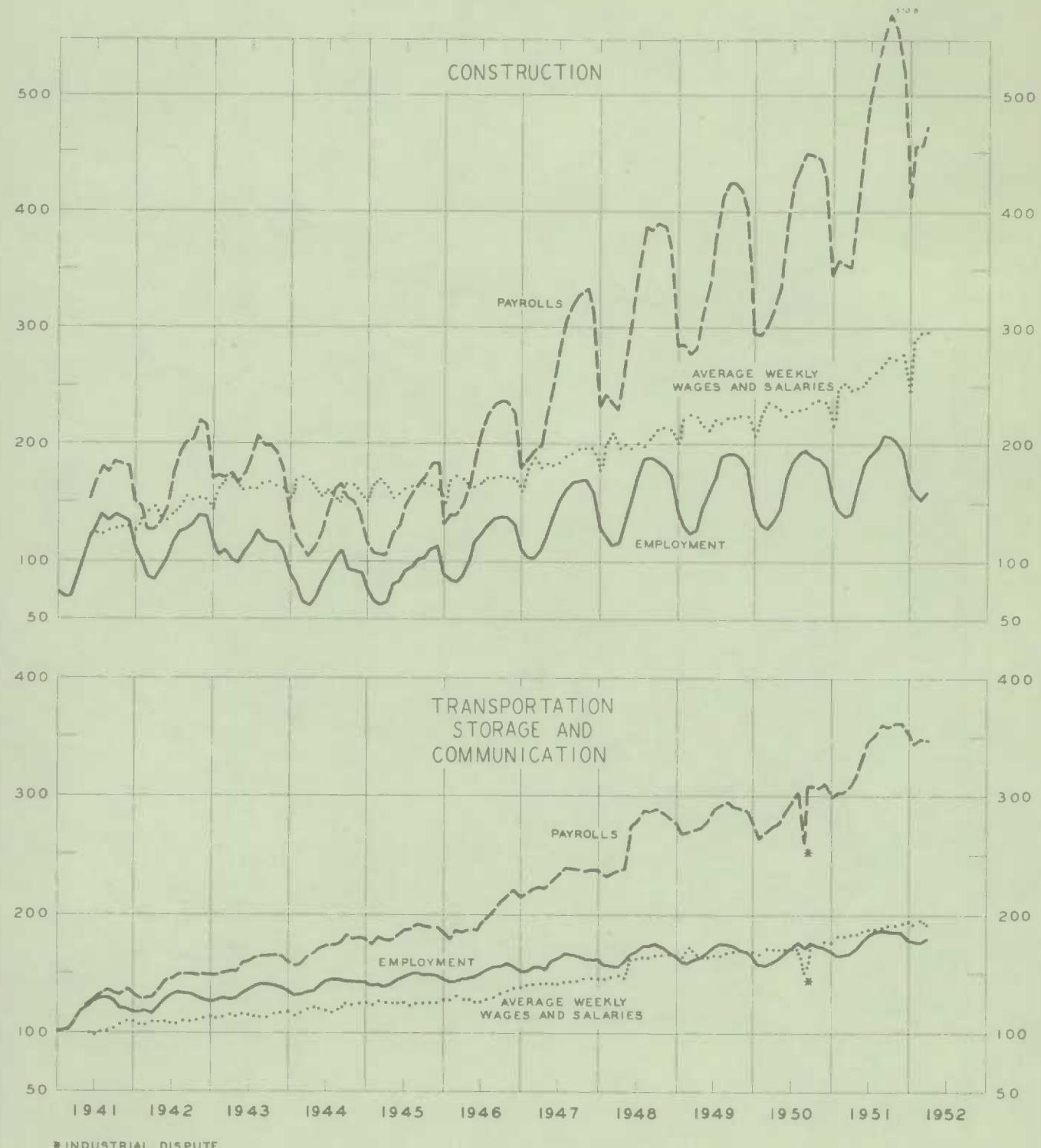


**EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
IN MINING AND MANUFACTURING**

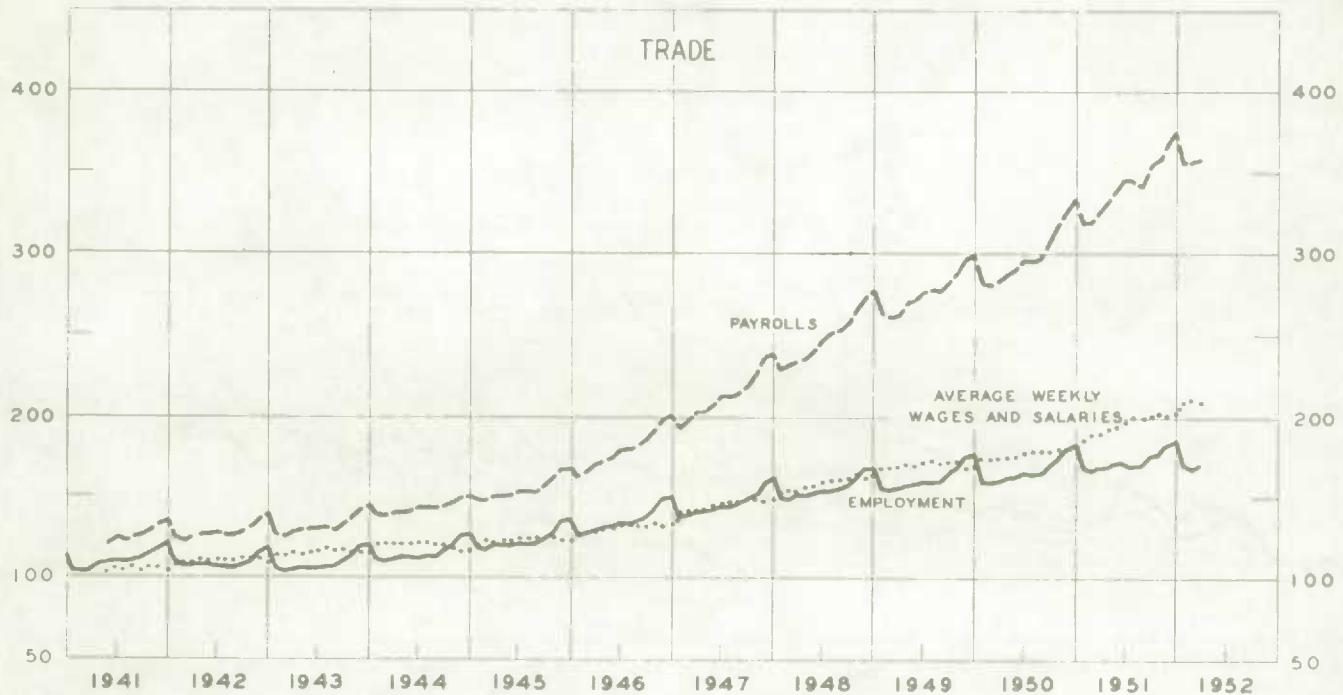
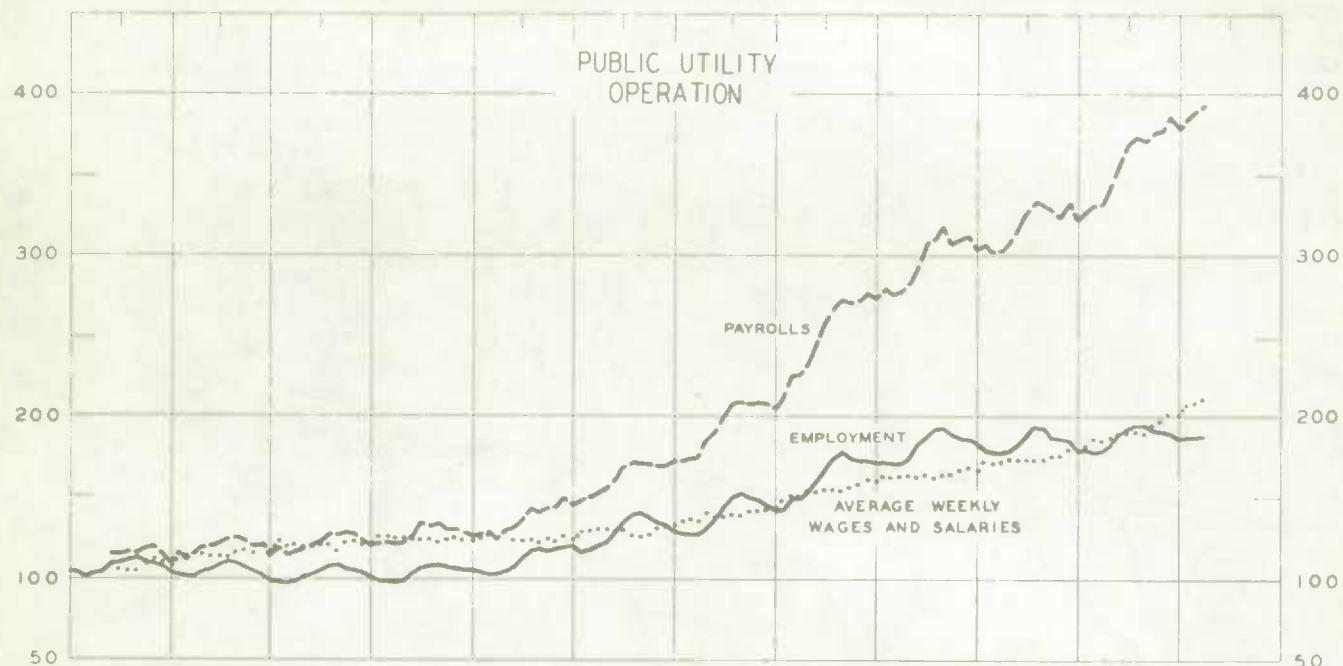
1939=100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN CONSTRUCTION
AND IN TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION
1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
IN PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION AND TRADE
1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN FINANCE,
INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE AND IN SERVICE

1939 = 100

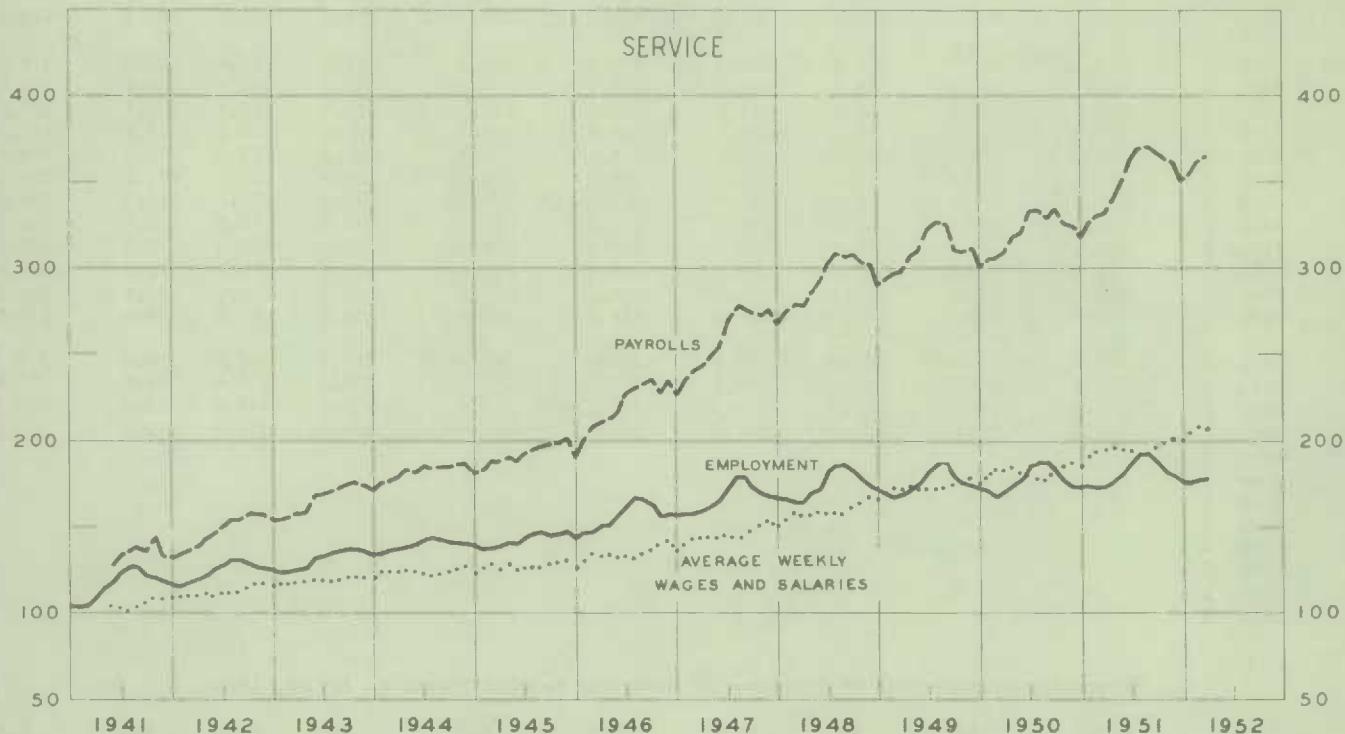
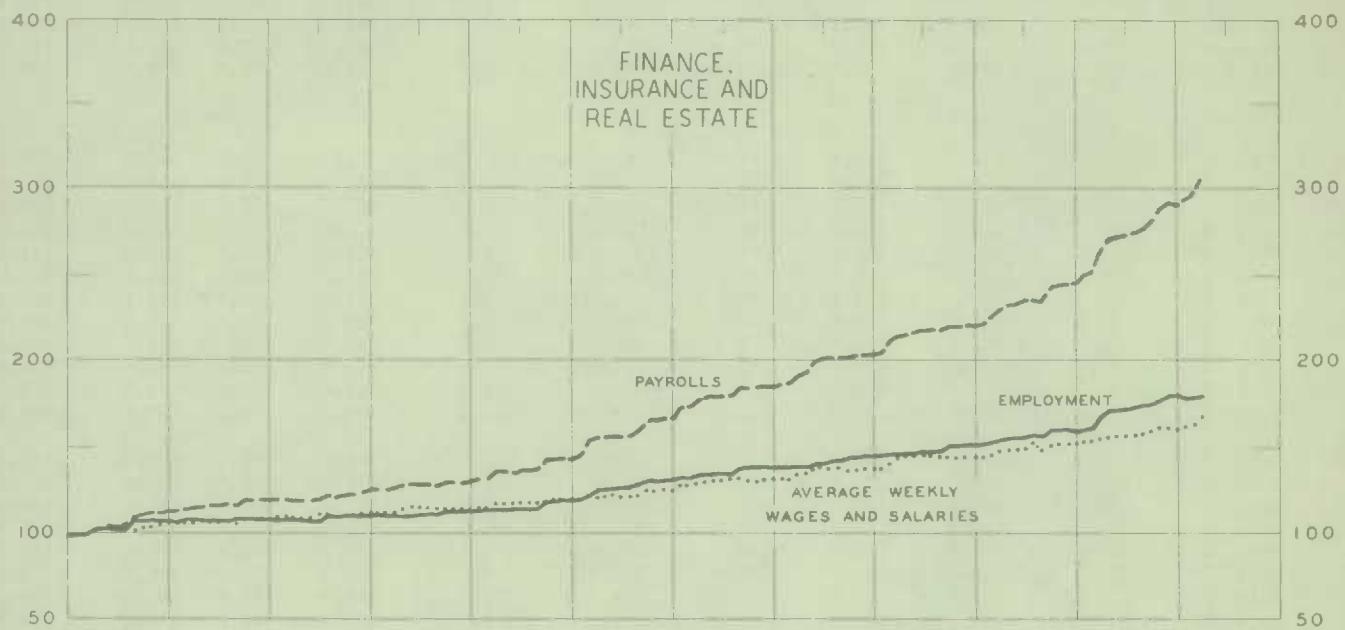


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation		Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
							Trade	139.1		
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.3	146.2	134.9	166.4	
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	158.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	185.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.3
1950 - Average	188.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.6	177.6	187.5	174.0	169.8	173.0
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	164.8	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.5	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	163.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	184.0	135.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	146.3	175.8
July 1	188.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.5	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	188.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	186.4	174.9	192.0	160.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.8	193.7	160.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.8	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.5	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.5	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	163.5	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.5	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.8	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.8	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	181.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	195.4	115.6	185.8	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.8	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	258.0	115.1	182.4	156.1	168.1	179.8	164.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.6	187.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.6	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	188.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	186.4	282.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	178.4	183.2
Dec. 1	186.6	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	288.4	120.2	183.6	167.0	181.3	187.3	185.2	178.7	178.1
Feb. 1	177.8	275.9	121.6	185.2	157.2	177.8	165.5	170.4	178.4	177.3
Mar. 1	178.0	266.7	122.9	187.3	153.2	177.4	185.9	169.3	178.2	178.3
Apr. 1	177.8	208.2	122.1	188.0	158.6	181.2	186.9	171.0	178.6	180.0
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1952.

100.0 3.6 4.2 46.6 8.2 14.0 1.7 13.6 4.6 3.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.3	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	172.9
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	163.4
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	161.8
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	169.9
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.3	176.4
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	182.8
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	186.7
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	189.7
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	189.0
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	186.3
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	181.5
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	169.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	196.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	186.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.6	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.6	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.5	156.5	210.9	195.1
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	175.2	149.2	190.7	171.7	190.3	173.0	152.1	206.0	186.4
Feb. 1	177.8	183.4	150.9	186.3	169.0	187.6	169.1	142.4	201.7	179.9
Mar. 1	178.0	160.6	146.7	185.3	169.6	187.5	167.8	141.7	201.8	183.9
Apr. 1	177.8	206.0	149.1	194.4	166.6	187.5	168.6	142.0	201.4	187.7
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1952.

100.0 0.2 3.6 3.0 29.1 42.9 5.2 2.2 4.6 9.2

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.8	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	156.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.6	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.3	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.8
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	158.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	166.5
Nov. 1	186.1	166.6	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	160.5	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	186.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	163.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	196.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	178.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	182.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.8
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.8
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.3	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.8
June 1	198.6	163.5	152.0	180.4	184.8	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	176.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.5	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	216.8	204.9	149.0	161.1	169.5	174.9
Feb. 1	219.1	204.2	145.2	167.1	163.4	173.2
Mar. 1	216.9	200.8	147.2	171.9	162.7	174.2
Apr. 1	222.0	204.9	149.6	167.4	163.3	175.8
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1952.

1.2 0.7 1.5 0.5 0.5 15.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	192.5	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	193.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	196.0	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	248.7	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	195.3	203.7	238.1	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.9	218.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.2	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	196.9	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	196.6	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	197.5	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	198.4	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	194.7	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	194.6	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.3	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	195.6	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.2	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.8	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.6
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.7	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	191.0	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	195.8	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.1	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.0	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.5	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.0	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.4	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.1	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.6	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.9	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	233.6	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.5	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	198.9	202.9	239.7	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.2	196.4	199.5	233.9	203.3	167.9	185.3	209.2	226.1
Feb. 1	186.3	192.4	197.0	235.5	206.8	166.7	183.6	208.3	224.5
Mar. 1	185.3	193.3	198.7	236.8	209.8	167.0	182.9	219.2	223.4
Apr. 1	185.3	194.2	201.5	236.6	209.8	168.9	185.3	227.5	221.6
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1952.

1.8 14.5 3.3 1.5 0.7 0.9 1.2 1.9 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.3	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.5	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	162.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	169.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	163.0	183.3	219.5	193.8	205.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.3
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	182.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	183.4	153.3	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	182.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.3
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	208.5	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.5
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	168.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.6	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.5	169.8	195.4	250.0	216.4	197.7	218.2
Feb. 1	169.1	158.7	181.6	241.9	212.0	193.4	223.0
Mar. 1	167.5	158.3	182.9	242.9	211.9	195.6	221.7
Apr. 1	168.8	159.0	186.3	243.5	213.9	199.1	221.4
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1952.

3.3 0.5 0.4 1.2 1.2 4.0 0.8

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries.

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at April, 1952 no.	
	Employment			Payrolls			April 1 1952				
	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	1952	1952	1951		
Forestry (chiefly logging)	208.2	266.7	208.0	711.1	878.8	549.8	59.13	57.04	45.76	83,132	
Mining	122.1	122.9	114.7	278.5	273.4	230.1	65.78	64.20	57.56	96,842	
Metal mining	115.5	116.1	108.3	234.5	232.8	195.0	68.54	67.67	60.28	50,949	
Gold (a)	72.1	72.4	73.7	133.8	133.4	123.5	63.65	63.20	57.16	21,578	
Other metal (b)	206.9	206.3	181.5	457.7	453.1	354.6	72.14	70.95	62.95	28,371	
Fuels	119.5	121.7	115.0	332.6	321.1	275.1	63.63	60.33	54.67	33,745	
Coal	89.7	92.3	92.6	236.0	222.9	210.3	58.29	53.56	50.32	22,861	
Oil and natural gas	394.6	383.7	324.1	1004.0	1003.5	729.5	74.83	74.97	68.25	10,894	
Non-metal (c)	174.9	170.0	153.7	479.4	468.1	379.3	60.16	60.41	54.21	12,148	
Manufacturing	188.0	187.3	188.8	466.4	458.0	414.6	56.52	55.73	50.03	1,078,976	
Food and beverages	149.4	142.9	146.6	337.0	331.1	296.5	51.29	50.56	46.03	112,137	
Meat products	169.2	168.0	162.7	399.8	382.1	330.4	61.46	60.13	52.92	20,922	
Dairy products	151.5	150.4	151.3	317.4	310.0	290.4	45.87	45.15	42.27	8,276	
Canned and cured fish	119.9	119.9	112.6	296.1	281.4	256.5	45.48	43.24	42.59	6,509	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	96.1	99.3	101.1	255.7	273.2	244.5	43.75	43.53	38.26	7,532	
Grain mill products	171.2	172.2	165.3	365.1	360.1	327.5	53.84	52.79	49.97	8,003	
Bread and other bakery products	147.5	147.3	147.4	309.3	308.0	283.4	48.02	47.90	44.04	15,387	
Distilled and malt liquors	202.3	198.0	206.9	421.2	416.4	385.2	61.24	61.84	54.76	13,852	
Other beverages (d)	177.3	176.4	173.3	354.3	349.1	312.4	51.18	50.86	46.40	5,965	
Other foods (e)	137.6	137.1	131.9	286.4	284.9	248.1	44.26	44.17	40.00	25,691	
Tobacco and tobacco products	97.5	113.5	106.1	290.4	322.2	277.4	52.51	50.06	46.07	8,205	
Rubber products	147.2	148.0	161.3	399.3	397.2	401.1	58.17	57.56	53.18	19,868	
Leather products	114.3	112.8	123.4	269.1	263.1	262.9	39.52	39.18	35.75	28,765	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	117.5	115.5	120.4	288.2	280.2	265.7	38.38	37.89	34.54	19,214	
Other leather products (f)	108.4	107.7	129.8	259.8	236.9	268.5	41.80	41.55	37.86	9,571	
Textile products (except clothing)	139.6	141.3	161.3	348.7	353.1	390.4	45.06	45.07	43.56	68,123	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	119.2	121.5	131.3	277.7	286.5	345.0	39.34	39.81	44.30	23,927	
Woollen goods	126.5	127.2	155.8	332.9	332.3	361.3	46.59	46.24	41.14	12,284	
Synthetic textiles & silk	177.9	187.7	226.9	482.6	515.5	560.3	51.35	51.79	45.92	14,299	
Clothing (textile and fur)	140.9	139.5	152.0	324.7	317.8	323.1	39.53	39.06	36.48	96,511	
Men's clothing	148.3	145.5	153.8	332.3	318.7	322.6	38.37	37.52	35.96	32,027	
Women's clothing	172.0	169.4	178.9	406.2	398.0	389.9	40.92	40.72	37.57	25,555	
Knit goods	104.5	107.1	125.1	259.0	262.9	276.6	39.60	39.30	35.39	21,352	
Fur goods	128.5	127.4	156.2	255.1	257.2	285.6	48.56	49.39	44.55	3,645	
Hats and caps	100.8	97.8	110.0	232.1	220.9	233.0	42.71	41.89	39.07	4,208	
Wood products	164.1	163.4	177.2	431.5	421.9	406.4	50.78	49.87	44.29	81,122	
Saw and planing mills	173.5	171.0	184.3	464.7	449.2	429.2	53.30	52.27	46.36	51,075	
Furniture	156.1	158.5	183.1	387.9	387.4	404.9	47.07	46.28	41.82	18,626	
Other wood products (g)	141.5	142.8	142.6	364.1	365.0	315.2	45.60	45.29	39.15	11,421	
Paper products	181.2	182.6	175.4	450.5	453.4	379.2	66.77	66.71	58.07	74,855	
Pulp and paper mills	175.1	176.0	163.1	452.3	454.5	365.7	73.06	73.02	63.41	53,709	
Other paper products (h)	198.9	201.4	211.1	443.8	449.1	427.7	50.81	50.79	46.15	21,146	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	156.4	158.0	158.3	320.3	316.6	295.9	58.14	56.87	53.08	45,047	
Iron and steel products	246.0	245.7	240.6	610.3	602.9	525.4	62.77	62.08	55.05	176,400	
Agricultural implements	389.3	386.4	344.5	1098.0	1084.4	827.7	65.08	65.55	56.16	19,445	
Boilers and plate work	244.5	238.9	223.6	616.3	590.8	513.6	64.99	63.74	59.06	6,239	
Fabricated and structural steel	326.1	324.7	270.8	746.9	744.6	544.4	67.77	67.85	59.63	8,988	
Hardware and tools	208.8	210.3	216.6	525.3	526.4	484.0	57.56	57.29	49.87	11,994	
Heating and cooking appliances	139.6	138.3	132.4	319.1	307.4	389.4	54.01	52.53	50.41	6,415	
Iron castings	242.3	243.7	265.1	645.7	628.8	642.4	62.11	60.12	56.66	20,556	
Machinery mfg. (i)	278.6	278.9	276.2	670.5	671.1	589.2	61.12	61.11	54.18	35,319	
Primary iron and steel	228.2	226.4	205.7	540.8	535.4	428.7	66.97	66.80	58.38	36,795	
Sheet metal products	203.7	204.6	224.2	507.0	502.2	495.1	57.60	56.85	51.19	15,259	
Wire and wire products	151.8	153.2	159.5	382.8	381.9	357.7	63.12	62.37	56.15	6,195	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see Page II at the end of this report.

Table 4.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries. (Concluded)

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at April 1, 1952 no.	
	Employment			Payrolls			April 1 1952				
	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	1952	1952	1951		
Manufacturing (Cont'd)											
Transportation equipment	292.3	283.6	248.4	706.1	664.3	631.8	64.34	62.37	57.04	147,019	
Aircraft and parts	777.3	744.2	473.4	2098.4	1984.9	1047.1	67.96	67.48	55.68	27,307	
Motor vehicles	256.8	246.2	273.0	696.7	620.5	648.9	73.43	68.22	64.40	32,373	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	268.8	263.4	279.5	708.7	675.1	680.8	63.94	62.17	58.77	21,169	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	193.7	191.1	165.1	406.9	394.9	316.9	57.72	56.77	52.77	39,605	
Skipbuilding and repairing	553.9	536.7	359.8	1176.2	1117.9	636.2	60.53	59.48	50.55	24,074	
Non-ferrous metal products	221.8	220.7	226.0	615.9	510.7	460.7	63.46	63.18	55.52	48,650	
Aluminum products	486.0	480.8	528.6	1231.5	1212.1	1127.0	62.22	61.77	52.71	7,265	
Brass and copper products	193.5	192.8	214.6	467.7	459.2	461.1	60.31	59.48	53.96	9,459	
Smelting and refining	207.5	206.6	190.7	477.1	474.5	390.2	68.52	68.44	60.94	24,292	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	308.8	308.4	326.2	765.2	755.5	720.3	60.49	59.64	53.99	63,546	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	228.7	226.2	243.2	562.1	556.9	534.5	57.08	57.18	51.00	25,657	
Clay products	199.2	191.3	204.8	501.7	493.5	480.6	53.65	54.96	49.89	5,406	
Glass and glass products	206.2	211.4	246.1	498.2	502.7	531.1	55.91	55.02	49.93	6,416	
Products of petroleum and coal	183.6	182.6	187.4	396.4	378.6	306.8	78.25	76.12	65.14	11,351	
Chemical products	236.6	235.0	225.2	507.2	502.8	434.7	60.40	60.28	54.57	50,782	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	222.5	221.6	220.4	448.5	446.2	398.4	54.27	54.10	48.89	8,107	
Acids, alkalis and salts	243.3	244.2	226.1	531.1	535.2	459.5	66.92	67.20	62.31	7,022	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	190.7	188.2	209.1	456.9	447.3	439.1	47.88	47.49	42.77	19,918	
Construction	158.8	163.2	141.9	471.6	455.1	352.0	55.84	55.81	46.59	189,967	
Building and structures (k)	372.7	363.5	339.7	923.7	888.2	681.0	60.00	59.16	48.51	127,403	
Highways, bridges and street construction	68.5	65.1	61.5	180.6	187.0	156.5	46.24	47.74	42.25	58,560	
Transportation, storage and communication	181.2	177.4	166.7	348.6	349.8	308.8	55.06	56.43	53.05	324,402	
Transportation	171.0	165.7	155.9	337.0	338.5	300.8	56.75	58.46	55.58	255,635	
Air transport and airports	667.0	650.5	551.4	1424.2	1414.6	1018.4	72.02	73.34	62.30	7,404	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	166.9	166.8	171.9	366.5	361.6	344.2	58.33	58.57	54.09	26,416	
Steam railways	167.1	163.6	148.7	316.8	324.0	287.0	57.05	59.58	59.11	177,297	
Maintenance of equipment	220.3	217.6	191.7	454.8	453.0	379.0	57.29	59.02	54.85	26,490	
Maintenance of ways and structures	156.0	148.9	124.3	292.6	310.0	267.4	41.73	46.32	47.88	42,848	
Transportation - steam railways	160.8	158.7	150.1	301.5	305.0	277.6	64.54	66.16	63.74	98,695	
Telegraphs	178.2	174.8	161.6	325.2	339.8	294.7	47.30	50.39	47.26	9,264	
Truck transportation	231.3	229.5	225.6	546.4	537.3	482.6	52.85	52.38	47.88	14,257	
Peter transportation (m)	141.8	129.7	131.3	238.5	262.2	236.5	51.53	51.20	45.58	27,073	
Storage	140.7	141.1	129.1	273.2	275.3	220.6	50.63	50.54	45.18	15,251	
Grain elevators	131.0	131.9	121.3	243.4	245.7	201.5	49.89	50.04	45.26	11,577	
Storage and warehouse	185.8	181.8	165.2	429.2	418.0	326.6	52.95	52.14	44.92	3,674	
Communication	285.2	282.9	273.9	480.7	480.1	420.7	48.26	48.58	43.87	53,516	
Radio broadcasting	432.9	431.0	398.8	808.2	801.5	672.2	54.04	53.83	48.78	4,104	
Telephone	280.4	278.0	270.9	468.5	468.2	412.3	47.66	48.02	43.40	48,997	
Public utility operation	186.9	185.9	179.4	393.0	388.0	331.5	62.02	61.68	54.57	39,952	
Electric light and power	200.8	199.9	191.1	420.7	413.7	350.1	62.60	61.83	54.73	36,380	
Other public utilities (n)	108.7	108.2	113.6	225.1	232.2	218.1	56.21	58.81	53.01	3,572	
Trade	171.0	169.3	170.9	350.2	355.9	325.6	45.77	45.95	41.60	314,911	
Wholesale	181.0	180.4	175.7	357.3	355.2	315.2	53.03	52.88	48.22	95,352	
Retail	167.0	164.8	169.0	358.7	356.3	331.1	42.61	42.88	38.93	219,559	
Finance, insurance and real estate	178.6	178.2	167.5	305.1	296.7	264.6	49.68	48.42	45.91	106,842	
Banking, investment and loan	197.8	198.0	183.1	327.7	323.4	284.6	45.78	45.15	42.96	65,729	
Insurance	152.7	151.6	146.8	276.9	263.8	240.7	56.03	53.74	50.59	40,478	
Service	180.0	178.3	172.9	364.4	362.5	332.0	53.83	53.97	51.50	79,958	
Hotels and restaurants	178.0	176.7	171.6	369.0	372.8	338.9	50.09	50.62	28.61	45,872	
Laundries, dyeing, pressing and cleaning	158.3	153.1	152.4	320.4	307.1	291.4	33.20	32.59	30.95	19,483	
Other service (o)	236.3	235.9	227.0	407.7	407.0	372.0	46.27	46.26	42.85	14,603	
Industrial composite	177.8	178.0	173.3	411.1	409.0	357.8	54.27	53.96	48.43	2,314,982	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries.

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1952	
	Employment			Payrolls			and Salaries				
	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951		
PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND											
Manufacturing	177.7	189.6	159.7	455.9	466.8	370.9	40.08	38.46	36.27	732	
Transportation, storage and communication	278.4	152.9	131.4	398.4	318.9	275.7	33.63	49.05	49.52	2,586	
Trade	141.4	139.8	133.2	248.6	245.6	222.0	29.03	28.98	27.51	745	
Industrial composite	206.0	160.6	152.0	358.3	322.4	289.9	34.62	39.95	37.95	4,814	
NOVA SCOTIA											
Mining	88.5	87.8	89.8	261.4	217.4	232.5	59.74	50.05	52.53	14,034	
Coal	86.5	86.8	89.2	260.8	215.1	233.1	61.00	50.16	52.85	12,998	
Manufacturing	168.6	166.7	149.0	388.0	365.7	297.9	50.60	48.23	44.14	26,945	
Food and beverages	129.2	128.1	110.6	326.4	291.4	273.6	40.62	36.57	40.84	4,517	
Canned and cured fish	154.2	144.4	133.6	483.2	384.3	397.5	46.71	39.66	47.69	2,132	
Iron and steel products	155.0	154.8	139.5	345.6	330.8	266.7	58.96	56.51	50.74	7,909	
Primary iron and steel	156.5	157.4	128.5	342.6	329.2	247.4	61.62	58.90	52.53	6,148	
Transportation equipment	376.3	364.3	288.1	750.6	696.2	465.5	58.44	56.97	47.66	6,543	
Shipbuilding and repairing	336.4	328.1	228.5	646.0	618.5	340.6	60.13	58.85	46.96	4,575	
Construction	141.5	139.2	149.0	279.3	271.5	253.3	40.14	39.66	34.86	9,049	
Building and structures (k)	209.4	203.9	205.2	387.3	360.9	319.5	43.86	41.98	36.77	4,957	
Highways, bridges and street construction	101.5	101.2	113.5	197.5	203.6	199.7	35.65	36.91	32.27	4,092	
Transportation, storage and communication	209.8	195.7	182.2	386.2	366.3	324.5	46.88	47.46	45.19	16,863	
Steam railways	176.2	159.7	136.0	321.8	322.2	270.8	48.92	54.07	53.57	8,324	
Water transportation (m)	277.7	257.8	283.3	544.2	445.6	450.9	45.92	40.51	37.11	5,205	
Trade	182.2	179.3	182.9	340.0	335.4	308.6	37.86	37.95	34.16	10,787	
Wholesale	186.1	190.0	182.7	335.1	342.4	305.8	45.10	45.13	41.87	3,470	
Retail	180.5	174.4	183.0	345.1	330.9	310.3	34.41	34.35	30.46	7,317	
Finance, insurance and real estate	176.8	178.1	156.0	289.4	284.9	253.0	45.06	43.78	44.38	3,007	
Industrial composite	149.1	146.7	140.3	351.7	309.8	279.4	47.66	45.24	42.70	84,486	
NEW BRUNSWICK											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	214.1	254.6	252.1	878.3	1012.8	747.3	60.23	48.72	36.29	7,044	
Manufacturing	158.5	160.2	162.1	388.6	384.6	352.4	49.52	48.47	43.54	17,998	
Wood products	122.9	125.2	156.4	318.8	321.0	347.6	37.14	36.71	31.82	2,631	
Saw and planing mills	130.0	132.8	164.0	341.5	345.1	366.7	37.38	36.98	31.81	2,509	
Pulp and paper mills	155.5	158.7	151.0	438.8	454.4	367.6	71.48	72.53	61.67	3,524	
Transportation equipment	245.1	238.3	207.0	457.7	448.7	364.9	53.95	54.42	50.94	2,971	
Construction	242.9	155.0	157.8	448.2	356.3	313.0	32.86	40.93	35.53	10,007	
Building and structures (k)	293.3	279.7	336.8	629.4	573.6	591.6	44.67	42.69	36.57	2,760	
Highways, bridges and street construction	220.0	118.1	104.8	382.2	277.1	211.5	28.36	39.71	34.15	7,247	
Transportation, storage and communication	261.9	249.9	207.6	535.6	504.0	415.2	53.06	52.54	51.87	20,474	
Steam railways	238.4	223.1	179.4	479.4	463.7	368.0	55.74	57.61	56.86	13,176	
Water transportation (m)	366.1	359.8	307.7	914.6	778.4	687.7	50.00	43.31	44.74	4,844	
Trade	161.9	159.6	162.6	323.5	317.4	305.5	38.25	38.05	36.04	7,808	
Wholesale	160.8	162.5	160.6	296.0	296.4	276.0	43.14	42.74	39.97	2,681	
Retail	162.5	158.1	163.7	343.7	332.9	328.0	35.69	35.51	33.91	5,127	
Industrial composite	194.4	185.3	177.1	444.0	430.2	372.6	46.33	47.11	42.53	68,457	
QUEBEC											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	207.3	297.4	205.3	820.5	1145.2	624.4	55.78	54.28	42.86	34,662	
Mining	155.4	156.0	145.4	357.8	356.6	297.1	64.39	63.72	57.13	19,036	
Gold (a)	94.6	94.9	92.7	184.3	180.0	160.3	62.34	60.68	55.32	4,893	
Other metal (b)	309.5	314.5	270.9	626.3	632.5	479.1	65.60	65.18	57.32	6,830	
Non-metal (c)	150.1	149.1	144.4	447.9	443.2	388.1	64.65	64.38	58.21	7,313	
Manufacturing	184.0	183.5	181.3	463.1	457.9	404.2	52.38	51.95	46.38	358,393	
Tobacco	109.6	112.0	121.7	340.1	346.8	328.3	55.33	55.21	48.12	7,191	
Leather products	114.0	111.5	115.9	273.8	267.3	250.1	35.98	35.95	32.29	15,603	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	110.9	107.9	110.1	276.9	269.0	247.3	36.55	36.48	32.90	11,966	
Textile products (except clothing)	149.0	152.4	173.2	363.5	377.5	425.6	43.09	43.73	43.33	38,860	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	116.1	119.5	131.3	253.6	267.5	336.1	37.20	38.15	43.60	15,414	
Synthetic textile & silk	189.0	197.3	240.4	512.8	540.8	586.2	49.84	50.35	44.80	10,458	
Clothing (textile and fur)	153.8	152.0	162.9	357.9	350.9	346.0	38.30	38.01	35.00	55,831	
Men's clothing	154.8	151.7	161.4	363.1	346.4	350.1	37.71	36.73	34.70	18,688	
Women's clothing	176.0	175.2	178.4	413.8	406.9	386.0	39.38	39.35	35.98	17,260	
Knit goods	114.9	119.7	135.7	288.3	305.9	297.1	37.89	38.58	33.20	8,851	
Wood products	149.8	152.7	162.9	403.9	407.6	385.4	43.33	42.92	38.05	17,066	
Saw and planing mills	156.8	153.6	161.8	470.1	452.5	409.8	43.10	42.36	36.43	8,073	
Furniture	150.4	163.2	177.3	350.5	377.9	379.1	44.08	43.79	40.43	5,424	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939-100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1952	
	Employment			Payrolls			April 1952 Mar. 1 1952 April 1951				
	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1951	April 1952	Mar. 1 1952	April 1951		
QUEBEC (Continued)										no.	
Manufacturing (concluded)											
Paper products	167.2	167.3	164.0	429.1	429.7	364.9	67.28	67.34	58.32	30,716	
Pulp and paper mills	159.1	159.2	153.1	423.7	424.4	354.1	72.86	72.94	63.25	24,893	
Other paper products (h)	211.6	211.7	223.6	468.8	468.8	445.3	44.39	44.38	39.90	6,023	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	154.3	154.5	154.4	340.1	333.0	304.4	58.37	57.06	52.21	11,101	
Iron and steel products	257.3	257.1	233.7	641.4	630.3	508.8	60.23	59.23	52.09	40,347	
Machinery mfg. (i)	292.3	292.0	308.4	710.4	710.8	646.9	60.86	60.96	51.93	11,285	
Primary iron and steel	184.7	182.9	170.2	485.2	482.0	392.0	62.88	63.09	55.16	5,315	
Transportation equipment	327.4	321.5	236.8	726.6	708.6	460.9	60.18	59.72	52.76	57,177	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	199.0	195.1	167.6	418.1	407.8	325.3	57.98	57.68	53.56	16,523	
Shipbuilding and repairing	591.5	568.0	324.8	1285.0	1216.0	566.2	57.63	56.79	46.25	7,837	
Non-ferrous metal products	306.6	303.5	281.7	728.4	718.6	590.0	62.06	61.85	54.50	16,822	
Smelting and refining	363.8	349.4	314.6	831.3	818.8	652.4	65.64	65.47	57.93	9,437	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	324.9	321.7	329.0	787.2	763.1	707.9	59.35	58.10	53.17	17,371	
Chemical products	244.2	242.9	224.2	524.9	518.4	436.4	59.00	58.58	53.33	20,855	
Construction	88.1	88.1	74.1	299.5	293.0	206.0	54.87	53.65	44.77	52,944	
Building and structures (k)	282.0	277.6	236.7	722.3	699.0	487.6	57.00	56.04	45.84	38,654	
Highways, bridges and street construction	29.3	30.8	27.5	94.2	96.0	80.3	46.52	45.11	42.16	13,779	
Transportation, storage and communication	185.0	184.0	170.2	358.5	364.4	319.4	55.58	56.78	53.87	78,551	
Steam railways	182.2	185.9	161.0	341.8	358.4	314.4	56.11	57.65	58.38	43,821	
Water transportation (m)	77.2	62.1	70.2	153.3	134.6	124.9	51.48	56.20	48.31	5,018	
Electric and motor transportation	172.9	171.1	172.2	392.3	385.5	347.7	55.37	55.00	49.32	11,979	
Communication	324.7	321.9	321.7	516.8	514.5	458.1	52.44	52.85	46.92	14,485	
Public utility operation	159.6	155.8	152.9	332.7	329.0	283.1	60.54	61.43	53.85	8,597	
Trade	164.8	162.5	164.4	344.5	342.4	315.7	44.53	44.68	40.87	72,128	
Wholesale	174.3	172.1	170.0	344.1	341.3	309.2	52.98	53.20	49.22	22,189	
Retail	160.9	158.6	162.2	344.7	343.0	319.5	40.50	40.90	37.36	49,959	
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.5	158.7	149.7	272.6	266.2	233.2	50.76	49.81	46.28	28,263	
Banking, investment and loan	184.2	184.0	172.4	301.3	299.7	263.9	46.45	46.24	43.47	17,424	
Insurance	129.7	128.3	123.6	239.8	228.4	201.2	57.67	55.54	50.78	10,686	
Service	188.9	187.5	173.9	385.5	381.2	338.3	32.86	32.72	30.49	21,543	
Hotels and restaurants	184.4	185.2	170.8	377.2	385.2	332.4	28.66	29.15	27.30	12,043	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	166.0	160.1	166.3	352.1	328.3	309.0	32.81	31.71	30.58	5,751	
Industrial composite	166.6	169.6	160.3	407.0	412.7	348.2	52.02	51.81	46.23	674,117	
ONTARIO											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	248.3	321.8	239.6	947.7	1268.2	726.4	58.57	59.99	46.53	24,215	
Mining	104.9	105.3	99.9	203.0	202.0	175.1	65.98	65.43	59.05	29,316	
Gold (a)	69.5	69.7	73.0	123.4	123.5	119.3	62.47	62.32	56.95	13,254	
Other metal (b)	190.9	192.5	168.4	402.7	399.5	324.9	71.41	70.24	63.72	12,964	
Manufacturing	192.0	191.5	198.3	481.4	472.7	440.6	59.47	58.57	52.74	534,023	
Food and beverages	144.3	144.0	144.8	321.8	318.4	291.2	51.92	51.51	48.85	48,496	
Meat products	161.4	161.0	157.2	370.2	356.9	317.9	61.08	59.05	54.00	7,868	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	104.1	103.8	109.5	290.3	296.6	264.5	45.87	46.97	39.72	5,227	
Bread and other bakery products	147.9	148.1	154.2	308.0	308.3	296.1	48.30	48.31	44.54	7,742	
Breweries and distilleries	192.5	189.2	190.4	404.0	398.0	367.1	65.89	66.88	60.20	5,421	
Rubber products	156.1	156.7	168.8	405.8	407.1	404.4	50.90	50.91	56.15	14,448	
Leather products	112.3	112.5	131.8	259.2	254.8	275.1	44.40	43.84	39.85	11,789	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	127.6	127.8	139.6	296.6	290.5	289.8	41.62	40.70	37.18	6,482	
Textile products (except clothing)	125.2	124.7	144.2	328.3	321.2	348.0	48.80	47.73	44.29	25,538	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	129.9	130.2	139.9	337.1	333.8	386.1	43.18	42.63	45.12	7,165	
Woollen goods	107.1	107.1	139.5	286.3	283.9	321.4	48.32	47.94	41.78	7,564	
Clothing (textile and fur)	117.5	117.3	135.2	272.5	267.5	287.8	42.43	41.75	39.64	31,815	
Men's clothing	129.4	127.7	135.3	275.6	269.5	273.9	41.55	41.19	39.79	9,587	
Women's clothing	147.7	146.9	167.8	345.5	339.0	367.4	44.68	44.38	41.91	5,919	
Knit goods	96.1	97.9	117.7	241.3	238.4	266.2	41.89	40.46	37.58	11,172	
Wood products	149.1	148.1	164.6	380.6	376.4	365.9	47.51	47.29	41.34	24,874	
Saw and planing mills	136.4	135.3	149.7	347.6	348.6	328.6	47.32	47.84	40.78	8,904	
Furniture	156.6	154.4	185.0	404.5	392.1	422.0	48.49	47.67	42.73	10,605	
Paper products	190.9	193.1	188.5	457.5	463.8	397.9	65.37	65.54	58.24	30,468	
Pulp and paper mills	195.4	196.8	178.2	479.0	484.9	391.9	72.70	73.08	65.20	18,529	
Other paper products (h)	184.4	187.9	198.6	417.7	425.3	409.0	63.98	53.97	49.09	11,939	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	161.8	164.8	165.3	330.7	328.6	309.3	59.73	58.20	54.61	24,549	
Iron and steel products	246.3	246.4	249.5	619.9	617.1	555.7	64.17	63.83	56.68	112,705	
Agricultural implements	383.9	381.7	344.3	1088.3	1074.6	825.4	67.19	66.73	56.83	18,153	
Iron castings	232.4	236.0	271.5	624.0	611.3	677.4	63.37	61.16	58.67	12,322	
Machinery mfg. (i)	258.2	258.8	251.9	623.3	628.7	552.0	61.36	61.53	56.21	19,679	
Primary iron and steel	269.0	266.1	253.3	626.8	625.1	518.8	69.42	69.97	60.75	24,071	
Sheet metal products	208.6	213.3	243.6	514.5	523.5	542.4	57.67	57.37	51.48	9,223	
Transportation equipment	290.4	279.6	269.8	772.1	710.5	632.8	68.68	65.64	60.59	79,203	
Motor vehicles	258.1	244.2	276.6	697.0	617.9	657.6	74.26	69.04	64.87	30,751	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	271.8	266.1	283.7	727.4	692.4	704.1	64.27	62.46	59.39	20,398	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	196.5	196.1	147.3	451.1	431.7	296.5	61.09	58.60	53.88	8,770	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Continued)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at April 1, 1952	
	Employment			Payrolls			April 1962 Mar. 1 1962 April 1951				
	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	April 1951	Apr. 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	April 1951	1962	1962	1951		
ONTARIO (Continued)											
Manufacturing (concluded)											
Non-ferrous metal products	213.3	212.4	229.6	487.3	482.4	462.3	63.37	63.02	55.71	26,365	
Brass and copper products	167.9	166.6	203.1	405.2	396.4	450.5	61.40	60.52	56.16	5,170	
Smelting and refining	193.3	193.3	175.1	425.1	424.5	348.0	69.92	69.82	63.18	10,618	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	298.7	299.4	322.6	751.8	745.0	722.4	61.17	60.48	54.45	44,899	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	232.7	228.0	250.7	578.9	567.7	558.8	59.61	59.56	52.42	13,589	
Chemical products	241.1	240.2	235.0	510.9	510.3	451.0	61.51	61.68	55.53	25,569	
Construction	255.2	249.1	230.3	696.1	679.6	529.2	69.30	68.85	49.66	74,170	
Building and structures (k)	479.7	469.0	441.8	1158.3	1121.7	879.6	62.58	61.98	51.59	54,900	
Highways, bridges and street construction	102.8	104.3	94.3	273.8	278.6	218.6	50.05	50.16	43.52	18,339	
Transportation, storage and communication	177.7	172.5	171.6	343.0	342.9	316.2	56.50	58.19	53.94	99,060	
Steam railways	148.4	142.9	139.8	288.6	291.8	269.4	59.14	62.14	58.66	50,171	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	214.0	213.5	217.7	480.1	476.8	454.3	58.02	57.75	54.01	19,470	
Communication	302.0	300.3	299.8	479.6	479.9	437.0	48.17	48.48	44.23	21,353	
Public utility operation	211.7	210.8	202.5	430.8	421.3	362.3	64.69	63.56	56.87	19,061	
Trade	173.8	172.5	172.1	370.2	368.3	336.8	46.45	46.55	42.60	130,261	
Wholesale	193.8	193.8	186.7	387.4	384.7	342.0	55.22	54.84	50.61	34,785	
Retail	167.5	165.8	167.7	362.8	361.1	334.6	43.25	43.50	39.91	95,476	
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.8	184.4	173.5	316.8	308.1	278.1	50.85	49.56	47.19	49,566	
Banking, investment and loan	197.3	197.8	182.1	331.9	327.7	287.6	47.28	46.58	44.58	28,032	
Service	184.1	182.8	178.9	377.8	376.8	349.3	34.89	34.86	32.50	33,531	
Hotels and restaurants	186.0	184.8	183.8	401.3	403.9	378.3	29.78	30.16	28.35	18,439	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	142.4	140.1	138.2	286.6	275.5	264.2	32.98	32.21	31.18	7,499	
Other service (o)	250.3	250.0	237.7	432.7	435.2	392.4	48.32	48.77	45.23	7,593	
Industrial composite	187.5	187.5	187.3	431.8	429.0	386.6	56.46	56.09	50.55	993,203	
MANITOBA											
Manufacturing	182.4	180.0	175.8	384.8	376.4	334.0	51.62	51.18	48.50	37,269	
Food and beverages	146.4	144.8	142.6	321.5	314.2	280.0	55.27	54.63	49.48	8,927	
Meat products	152.8	151.8	146.0	339.6	334.3	285.4	62.76	62.18	55.17	2,755	
Clothing (textile and fur)	211.2	207.3	212.6	496.9	475.6	450.9	38.15	37.20	34.44	5,343	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.7	131.0	128.6	235.0	234.9	223.7	51.48	51.33	49.80	2,774	
Iron and steel products	276.0	273.1	263.6	604.5	597.9	520.5	55.12	55.09	49.60	4,948	
Transportation equipment	195.8	193.3	176.9	381.8	372.0	314.9	54.95	54.24	50.17	9,376	
Construction	243.1	228.3	298.4	577.3	544.6	644.3	53.90	54.14	48.84	6,924	
Building and structures (k)	331.9	307.2	460.5	772.9	720.2	972.4	56.81	56.99	51.20	4,773	
Transportation, storage and communication	177.2	177.8	160.4	329.8	338.3	285.5	55.22	56.46	53.06	32,876	
Steam railways	169.3	169.8	151.0	321.5	331.1	285.5	57.90	59.48	57.63	21,800	
Storage	150.5	151.5	142.3	230.5	238.9	198.7	47.66	47.94	44.87	3,309	
Trade	143.5	143.8	147.8	288.7	289.7	271.0	46.71	46.76	42.24	24,699	
Wholesale	156.5	156.6	153.5	285.2	285.2	258.1	49.69	49.67	45.40	8,904	
Retail	137.1	137.5	145.3	290.9	292.5	278.4	45.03	45.12	40.74	15,795	
Finance, insurance and real estate	166.1	166.1	154.8	272.3	267.0	236.9	47.38	46.45	44.23	6,727	
Service	160.9	158.5	162.8	278.8	279.2	273.9	50.56	51.07	29.19	4,897	
Hotels and restaurants	159.4	156.4	156.8	279.6	282.3	260.7	29.80	30.46	29.07	2,780	
Industrial composite	168.6	167.8	165.2	336.8	336.2	302.6	51.38	51.52	47.13	119,251	
SASKATCHEWAN											
Manufacturing	167.8	168.9	158.1	352.8	349.5	296.9	52.69	51.84	46.99	7,579	
Food and beverages	165.3	167.6	160.2	342.5	346.2	300.1	51.66	51.55	46.69	3,926	
Meat products	182.2	200.9	189.1	457.5	490.3	403.8	62.14	60.39	52.84	1,033	
Dairy products	140.5	140.1	131.3	264.9	265.3	234.3	43.77	43.95	41.45	1,218	
Construction	104.4	102.7	86.6	288.1	283.8	201.1	53.91	54.01	45.13	5,033	
Building and structures (k)	283.6	283.7	199.8	711.8	708.5	400.6	54.53	54.05	43.39	3,193	
Highways, bridges and street construction	49.8	47.5	52.6	140.2	135.5	132.0	53.17	53.95	47.10	1,840	
Transportation, storage and communication	127.6	128.0	123.9	248.0	252.2	234.1	54.21	54.95	52.69	17,197	
Steam railways	125.3	126.7	123.6	240.3	246.5	238.9	58.60	59.46	59.09	11,061	
Storage	96.5	95.4	92.3	192.6	192.0	166.1	44.78	45.18	40.63	3,357	
Trade	159.1	156.0	156.6	328.5	323.5	291.0	45.80	46.01	41.14	12,891	
Wholesale	163.5	162.0	162.9	324.9	319.9	289.1	50.83	50.64	45.34	5,047	
Retail	156.3	152.3	152.8	331.5	326.4	292.5	42.56	43.04	38.44	7,844	
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.5	167.4	162.7	277.3	268.3	251.0	42.45	41.08	39.56	3,472	
Service	161.2	160.9	159.0	351.1	356.7	318.2	31.09	31.65	28.55	2,386	
Industrial composite	142.0	141.7	135.3	294.1	294.7	256.8	50.21	50.44	46.01	51,142	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 5.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries. (Concluded)

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1952 no.	
	Employment			Payrolls			April Mar. 1 April				
	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951		
ALBERTA											
Mining	206.4	212.3	184.5	502.1	531.4	387.6	67.79	69.73	58.52	17,379	
Coal	107.1	115.6	108.3	219.7	260.5	191.9	53.58	58.84	46.26	6,718	
Oil and natural gas wells	567.8	565.8	463.1	1363.5	1363.3	988.1	76.81	77.07	68.44	9,358	
Manufacturing	222.4	219.6	197.9	483.3	470.9	376.0	54.50	53.79	47.69	22,385	
Food and beverages	171.2	169.9	163.6	376.0	366.5	314.2	55.48	54.47	48.47	6,980	
Meat products	166.7	167.1	165.3	406.1	389.2	337.3	53.34	50.56	53.05	3,021	
Wood products	242.0	245.3	228.2	598.6	596.0	497.2	44.99	44.19	39.86	2,819	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	155.6	133.9	137.7	231.4	224.9	217.8	52.27	51.41	48.42	1,079	
Iron and steel products	571.3	558.8	494.6	1415.9	1366.8	1013.3	59.42	58.54	49.12	2,531	
Transportation equipment	245.2	240.2	168.3	492.1	478.0	301.9	55.55	55.05	49.62	4,450	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	252.3	236.1	263.3	560.7	536.7	502.6	50.70	52.81	44.34	1,511	
Products of petroleum and coal	235.1	231.6	183.5	547.5	522.7	361.6	70.00	67.87	58.91	1,232	
Construction	262.5	257.9	248.9	589.3	597.9	487.3	56.09	53.82	45.38	10,853	
Building and structures (k)	512.9	525.5	537.3	1098.3	1112.3	919.1	56.94	56.28	45.41	6,380	
Highways, bridges and street construction	147.4	149.8	134.2	353.0	343.9	277.7	52.47	50.30	45.34	4,473	
Transportation, storage and communication	178.1	175.9	161.9	339.9	342.9	299.0	56.22	57.42	54.41	22,255	
Steam railways	171.9	170.0	167.2	322.7	331.0	298.0	58.34	60.49	58.96	13,754	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	250.6	246.6	225.1	561.7	561.1	431.5	57.70	57.51	49.34	2,934	
Storage	117.7	118.1	111.9	208.1	208.1	182.9	47.46	47.31	43.95	2,564	
Trade	193.4	192.8	185.7	390.3	387.2	340.8	46.40	46.18	42.15	21,189	
Wholesale	205.3	203.8	190.3	381.4	377.4	322.8	50.31	50.16	45.92	7,334	
Retail	187.6	187.5	183.5	395.8	393.3	351.8	44.33	44.09	40.29	13,855	
Service	161.5	158.3	154.2	334.7	331.0	304.8	34.85	35.17	32.57	4,633	
Hotels and restaurants	152.0	149.6	145.6	350.7	350.0	303.1	34.44	34.93	32.40	3,062	
Industrial composite	201.4	201.8	187.0	428.7	431.4	356.1	54.17	54.40	48.44	107,230	
BRITISH COLUMBIA											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	189.8	176.9	177.2	471.9	406.6	351.6	75.05	69.37	59.90	15,046	
Mining	112.6	111.6	99.5	257.4	248.1	190.6	69.93	68.05	58.62	11,447	
Gold (a)	49.6	48.9	45.8	94.2	93.8	78.5	65.99	66.65	59.63	1,962	
Other metal (b)	189.0	188.0	159.5	484.1	465.9	341.4	75.54	73.08	63.14	6,405	
Coal	76.4	77.3	83.1	179.9	175.0	158.5	61.94	59.61	50.21	1,983	
Manufacturing	192.5	190.1	191.5	476.4	461.5	403.9	62.78	61.69	53.51	73,664	
Food and beverages	124.2	125.6	131.8	297.6	301.0	269.0	53.91	53.91	45.96	9,572	
Canned and cured fish	95.3	96.2	94.0	225.8	240.1	198.0	51.80	54.59	46.27	2,907	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	84.1	94.8	107.5	213.9	222.5	230.7	43.46	40.12	36.66	882	
Wood products	191.0	187.4	204.7	492.8	471.4	460.7	62.17	60.61	54.18	28,160	
Saw and planing mills	198.1	193.8	210.3	511.1	488.1	475.2	62.78	61.30	54.91	26,105	
Paper products	222.9	225.6	197.0	541.5	532.7	377.0	72.82	70.59	67.40	7,153	
Pulp and paper mills	217.2	220.2	180.9	543.1	531.2	348.6	78.36	75.61	60.45	5,379	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	178.5	175.6	180.5	346.6	334.8	316.9	60.61	59.54	54.70	3,156	
Iron and steel products	307.2	301.4	287.8	756.1	720.1	583.0	68.77	66.75	56.52	6,473	
Transportation equipment	426.5	413.3	310.8	1002.6	959.5	615.9	65.85	65.02	55.54	7,252	
Shipbuilding and repairing	598.3	576.1	428.6	1449.9	1381.6	861.7	68.06	67.34	56.46	5,768	
Non-ferrous metal products	123.2	123.5	127.7	304.0	307.4	272.5	69.57	69.96	60.35	4,069	
Smelting and refining	113.3	113.7	117.9	284.9	288.3	259.7	70.17	70.76	61.48	3,572	
Chemical products	201.4	193.5	195.9	468.3	445.2	398.6	65.32	64.56	57.11	2,427	
Construction	268.9	252.1	234.3	747.1	692.8	498.8	65.86	64.94	50.59	20,840	
Building and structures (k)	531.2	496.5	426.1	1337.4	1230.7	795.0	71.03	69.93	52.81	13,535	
Highways, bridges and street construction	136.3	129.1	133.6	352.9	334.9	293.2	55.25	55.35	46.83	6,944	
Transportation, storage and communication	177.2	176.4	163.1	351.7	358.3	301.5	56.01	57.32	52.02	35,140	
Steam railways	175.0	173.6	153.4	328.2	343.7	285.8	58.43	61.69	58.03	13,366	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	137.4	137.9	146.1	289.5	274.9	273.9	60.27	57.04	53.63	4,373	
Water transportation (m)	163.7	153.7	145.4	318.9	326.5	273.8	54.31	55.89	49.26	8,318	
Communication	228.9	228.3	209.5	431.4	439.6	362.8	46.06	47.06	41.92	6,309	
Public utility operation	184.6	180.5	176.3	437.3	433.5	359.9	68.60	69.61	59.15	4,250	
Trade	192.2	188.9	200.0	417.8	414.1	372.9	49.88	50.07	42.60	34,403	
Wholesale	179.2	179.1	175.8	385.9	384.3	319.7	58.97	66.77	48.20	10,830	
Retail	198.7	193.9	212.3	438.3	433.2	406.9	46.33	46.92	40.25	28,573	
Finance, insurance and real estate	223.7	223.3	208.3	393.7	378.3	332.9	49.40	47.56	44.77	8,117	
Banking, investment and loan	256.8	256.5	236.5	434.2	424.7	365.7	45.45	44.52	41.56	5,938	
Service	178.1	175.8	174.1	357.7	355.7	321.6	37.39	37.67	33.89	9,576	
Hotels and restaurants	184.7	181.0	174.8	369.7	371.4	327.1	33.85	34.69	31.69	5,809	
Industrial composite	187.7	183.9	181.0	429.9	415.4	353.2	59.53	58.71	50.74	212,282	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries
in Newfoundland at April 1, 1952, with Average Weekly Salaries
and Wages at Apr. 1 and Mar. 1, 1952 and Apr. 1, 1951.

Industry	Employees	Proportion	Average Weekly Wages		
	Reported at Apr. 1, 1952	of Women at Apr. 1, 1952	and Salaries at	Apr. 1	Mar. 1
	no.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	5,555	.7	50.98	52.42	42.40
Mining	3,563	1.8	60.24	58.66	50.86
Manufacturing (all branches)	9,263	13.3	53.67	54.26	44.62
Food and beverages	2,956	20.5	31.39	32.08	26.31
Fish processing	2,041	15.3	27.42	28.94	22.54
Pulp and paper mills	3,769	5.9	77.73	77.41	63.39
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,172	1.1	52.82	52.05	47.20
Construction	4,315	2.1	52.51	51.28	35.20
Transportation and communication	4,970	6.0	51.96	49.99	43.98
Public utility operation	440	8.4	35.13	35.80	31.30
Trade	5,442	25.6	34.15	35.05	31.31
Finance	439	44.9	39.48	39.17	38.27
Service ^{3/}	540	61.3	24.32	25.23	23.42

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,665	21.3	41.70	42.97	37.59
Food and beverages	1,487	26.0	38.17	38.93	33.74
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,098	1.2	52.85	52.45	47.74
Construction	688	2.6	39.90	45.85	34.03
Public utility operation	440	8.4	35.13	35.80	31.30
Trade	3,594	25.0	37.31	38.57	34.56
Finance	267	50.2	42.81	42.22	42.06
Service ^{3/}	440	58.0	25.19	25.69	24.09

**(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported
at Apr. 1, 1952 as Compared with Mar. 1, 1952.**

	Newfoundland		St. John's	
	Employment	Payrolls	Employment	Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	16.6	13.4	..	..
Mining	3.0	5.8	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	3.6	2.4	6.0	2.8
Food and beverages	2.5	.3	4.2	2.2
Fish processing	3.5	-2.0	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	2.1	2.6	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	-1.7	-.2	-1.8	-1.0
Construction	25.2	28.2	20.1	4.5
Transportation and communication	-3.2	.7		
Public utility operation	9.2	7.1	9.2	7.1
Trade	3.8	1.1	5.0	1.6
Finance	.2	1.0	-.4	1.0
Service ^{3/}	2.3	-1.4	.5	-1.5

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.

3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries.

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1952	
	Employment			Payrolls			Apr. 1 Mar. 1 Apr. 1				
	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951		
HALIFAX											
Manufacturing	192.0	189.7	155.9	421.6	404.5	283.0	54.21	52.64	44.88	8,181	
Food and beverages	132.9	130.4	113.1	292.1	261.5	222.9	40.63	37.08	36.46	1,953	
Transportation equipment	350.3	347.7	247.1	666.1	647.8	369.0	62.71	61.43	49.24	4,214	
Transportation, storage and communication	338.1	316.3	338.2	604.1	518.1	514.6	44.03	40.11	37.51	7,375	
Construction	278.9	273.7	273.9	500.1	498.6	435.7	44.88	45.60	39.69	3,051	
Trade	198.3	196.7	204.0	366.1	360.5	332.3	39.09	38.79	34.52	6,487	
Retail	200.7	197.9	212.5	384.6	375.9	352.2	36.50	36.18	31.54	4,499	
Industrial composite	222.0	216.9	209.1	435.4	411.3	349.9	45.94	44.41	39.20	27,972	
SAIN'T JOHN											
Manufacturing	171.0	168.3	163.4	393.8	377.6	327.8	49.37	48.10	42.98	4,724	
Transportation, storage and communication	348.5	338.9	297.5	738.6	640.6	573.7	47.48	42.34	43.20	6,339	
Trade	140.1	140.8	139.9	263.1	264.0	249.4	37.80	37.74	35.87	2,770	
Industrial composite	204.9	200.8	187.9	437.4	405.6	356.8	45.75	43.29	40.74	16,668	
QUEBEC											
Manufacturing	168.0	165.0	156.4	401.8	393.2	334.8	44.42	44.24	39.68	19,235	
Leather products	105.9	105.9	110.8	237.2	247.3	221.3	32.67	34.06	28.95	3,028	
Clothing (textile and fur)	174.5	169.9	181.0	379.7	361.6	333.4	30.99	30.31	25.99	2,433	
Construction	78.3	76.4	82.9	256.3	250.5	228.0	47.20	47.30	39.54	3,305	
Trade	179.0	176.3	179.4	345.0	341.4	328.0	36.87	37.04	34.85	6,090	
Retail	178.6	175.0	178.5	336.5	332.3	321.9	34.88	35.15	33.83	5,079	
Industrial composite	149.6	147.2	144.6	345.4	339.2	301.4	43.03	42.94	38.80	35,063	
NEW BRUNSWICK											
Manufacturing	161.0	168.3	164.2	392.9	413.3	366.7	46.20	46.50	42.28	8,085	
Textile products (except clothing)	228.6	222.9	234.5	535.2	532.6	592.3	40.59	41.43	43.78	2,775	
Clothing (textile and fur)	62.0	80.4	89.9	140.1	190.2	185.3	37.32	39.11	34.06	1,472	
Iron and steel products	289.2	288.6	224.1	650.3	654.7	441.8	58.59	59.10	51.35	2,539	
Industrial composite	167.4	171.9	171.1	390.0	402.2	361.5	45.21	45.40	41.01	10,957	
THREE RIVERS											
Manufacturing	163.3	163.5	166.9	429.8	425.0	394.4	53.41	52.77	48.66	9,133	
Textile products (except clothing)	81.6	85.5	98.0	184.9	181.9	242.0	34.99	32.84	38.12	1,704	
Pulp and paper mills	153.9	154.0	146.6	431.0	427.2	356.8	76.36	75.86	66.37	3,351	
Industrial composite	163.3	162.7	166.6	412.8	406.3	378.2	50.56	49.96	45.86	11,543	
MONTREAL											
Manufacturing	192.1	190.7	185.3	464.0	455.0	396.6	54.00	53.32	47.77	205,657	
Tobacco and tobacco products	99.4	102.2	112.2	304.8	314.1	303.5	58.27	58.35	51.35	4,756	
Leather products	122.7	119.3	127.6	295.6	285.3	277.9	38.21	37.93	34.53	8,891	
Textile products (except clothing)	164.1	164.9	174.7	338.1	341.7	355.6	43.91	44.18	43.36	10,260	
Clothing (textile and fur)	159.5	156.0	162.9	370.2	358.2	350.2	40.69	40.28	37.70	38,337	
Men's clothing	157.0	151.2	166.4	368.7	344.8	347.3	41.76	40.54	39.13	11,693	
Women's clothing	169.8	167.8	174.6	405.9	400.2	383.9	40.40	40.35	37.00	16,124	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	158.0	158.0	157.9	346.7	338.7	309.3	61.48	60.23	55.04	9,015	
Iron and steel products	229.3	227.6	216.8	560.5	546.6	457.5	62.71	61.60	54.15	25,383	
Transportation equipment	315.9	311.6	240.2	711.3	698.8	475.2	61.53	61.28	54.09	31,418	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	211.8	207.6	178.4	445.0	434.1	346.2	57.96	57.68	53.55	18,523	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	319.4	318.0	325.2	776.0	754.7	701.0	60.73	59.29	54.41	18,480	
Chemical products	234.9	233.9	225.6	486.3	478.1	419.7	60.33	59.57	54.13	11,014	
Construction	128.1	128.9	127.1	335.4	329.2	295.0	52.51	51.19	46.35	24,349	
Building and structures (k)	289.7	282.6	296.2	684.6	662.3	613.4	54.08	53.62	46.99	17,468	
Transportation, storage and communication	168.9	161.5	165.9	335.6	324.9	291.0	57.05	57.78	50.53	23,407	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	173.1	170.8	168.3	399.5	392.1	344.9	57.50	57.19	51.11	9,861	
Trade	161.9	160.0	162.6	342.5	341.4	313.4	45.68	46.05	41.89	53,965	
Wholesale	171.0	168.9	165.5	336.0	333.8	300.6	53.38	53.70	50.11	17,903	
Retail	157.7	155.0	161.3	346.8	346.4	321.9	41.85	42.26	38.00	36,062	
Finance, insurance and real estate	153.5	152.7	146.5	269.6	263.2	231.4	53.56	52.54	48.13	21,151	
Banking, investment and loan	168.3	167.9	162.0	287.1	285.1	253.5	50.63	50.56	46.46	12,205	
Insurance	136.1	134.8	129.4	250.0	237.8	208.1	57.64	55.34	50.46	8,886	
Service	177.9	176.2	168.4	375.2	366.8	335.5	35.23	34.77	32.01	16,598	
Hotels and restaurants	163.7	164.9	163.3	355.4	359.2	326.0	30.43	30.54	27.99	7,375	
Industrial composite	176.8	174.2	170.9	400.3	393.0	346.8	52.04	51.59	46.36	347,888	
OTTAWA - HULL											
Manufacturing	164.2	163.9	164.5	366.8	364.8	325.6	54.71	54.51	48.61	15,271	
Pulp and paper mills	152.6	152.7	148.0	388.3	389.6	330.6	68.89	70.06	61.35	3,976	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	178.4	178.8	175.3	329.7	333.3	298.9	54.02	54.51	49.85	2,623	
Iron and steel products	170.2	177.8	197.9	365.7	379.5	390.3	52.88	52.51	48.52	1,557	
Construction	259.9	261.7	272.8	574.9	587.9	516.4	51.03	51.83	43.67	5,382	
Trade	178.5	174.4	175.6	360.3	352.9	319.5	39.31	39.39	35.80	8,704	
Finance, insurance and real estate	199.5	204.1	179.8	350.5	340.3	282.7	52.60	49.94	47.10	4,332	
Service	186.6	188.0	190.4	390.3	392.5	370.5	30.15	30.10	27.10	3,131	
Industrial composite	185.3	185.3	183.5	390.0	388.9	343.5	48.74	48.64	43.36	40,815	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Continued)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at April 1 1952
	Employment			Payrolls			April 1 1952	Mar. 1 1952	April 1 1951	
	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951	\$	\$	\$	
ST. CATHARINES										
Manufacturing	227.1	227.4	218.8	604.5	606.8	533.4	66.53	66.69	60.91	29,324
Pulp and paper mills	172.0	165.1	156.5	387.2	372.8	322.4	72.04	72.27	65.91	2,934
Iron and steel products	314.3	312.8	291.4	844.6	842.3	700.1	71.08	71.24	63.57	9,814
Transportation equipment	286.5	289.7	300.2	850.0	864.3	859.8	66.22	66.60	63.94	6,736
Construction	756.3	767.3	983.7	2146.5	2239.7	2532.6	67.01	68.92	60.79	2,686
Industrial composite	236.6	236.8	233.6	621.4	625.1	561.6	64.44	64.77	58.95	35,189
TORONTO										
Manufacturing	194.1	193.3	199.5	461.2	455.6	419.4	58.89	58.43	51.75	180,424
Food and beverages	144.1	144.2	144.7	313.1	308.7	280.3	54.05	53.28	48.17	20,170
Meat products	161.7	162.3	159.9	361.5	349.3	319.0	64.68	62.29	57.72	4,671
Rubber products	146.8	147.6	164.5	350.5	348.1	358.6	65.23	64.31	59.46	5,421
Textile products (except clothing)	114.5	110.8	134.3	284.9	274.1	292.6	49.05	48.76	43.20	4,569
Clothing (textile and fur)	127.4	126.9	138.7	287.3	283.9	298.4	45.21	44.87	43.13	17,410
Men's clothing	133.9	133.4	138.5	279.5	277.1	277.7	44.90	44.68	43.41	6,017
Women's clothing	142.5	141.7	159.4	339.1	335.5	355.8	46.89	46.66	44.21	5,215
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	167.1	170.3	180.1	376.5	377.8	366.6	51.08	53.25	48.88	6,464
Printing, publishing and allied industries	160.9	156.3	166.9	339.6	335.9	318.6	63.66	61.25	57.55	15,394
Iron and steel products	286.9	289.2	288.2	721.1	728.0	641.6	63.59	63.67	55.84	29,500
Transportation equipment	414.3	393.6	326.6	1125.8	1055.9	725.2	68.81	67.94	56.22	18,894
Electrical apparatus and supplies	328.8	329.4	365.2	737.2	743.1	720.3	61.07	61.46	54.00	20,969
Chemical products	196.4	195.5	197.1	407.5	404.8	369.6	59.10	58.94	53.40	11,418
Construction	418.7	406.7	371.2	988.7	965.6	748.6	64.76	65.13	55.22	18,550
Building and structures (k)	499.1	490.6	440.9	1277.6	1256.1	960.8	65.83	65.85	56.96	16,172
Transportation, storage and communication	220.4	219.3	214.5	424.1	419.9	384.4	56.93	56.66	53.09	21,855
Electric and motor transportation (p)	197.8	197.3	202.5	443.9	443.0	426.2	58.86	58.89	55.24	10,438
Public utility operation	201.4	199.9	180.8	393.2	391.4	318.6	69.48	69.66	62.72	7,338
Trade	170.2	170.0	169.2	375.5	374.4	343.9	50.97	50.88	46.94	63,933
Wholesale	208.9	208.8	203.1	415.0	411.6	370.7	56.42	55.98	52.03	20,086
Retail	156.9	156.6	157.8	357.4	357.3	331.9	48.47	48.54	44.75	43,847
Finance, insurance and real estate	185.1	185.0	174.9	312.5	306.2	273.7	53.41	52.37	49.61	25,637
Banking, investment and loan	176.2	177.4	164.4	299.5	296.2	262.2	52.43	51.49	49.19	13,084
Insurance	189.3	187.7	181.8	319.2	309.6	280.9	54.85	53.63	50.25	12,173
Service	172.7	171.5	168.6	358.8	359.5	336.8	38.28	38.62	36.13	16,920
Hotels and restaurants	173.8	172.9	176.7	383.0	385.2	370.8	31.62	31.98	30.11	8,523
Industrial composite	194.2	193.3	194.1	433.6	428.8	390.0	56.39	56.05	50.40	334,873
HAMILTON										
Manufacturing	199.4	197.7	200.2	497.9	487.3	452.5	61.35	60.57	55.51	57,031
Textile products (except clothing)	138.7	136.0	150.3	332.8	310.6	367.6	42.52	40.47	43.35	3,032
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.4	99.7	113.8	224.1	221.1	251.2	40.45	38.99	38.92	3,581
Iron and steel products	243.2	241.6	234.3	586.7	585.6	502.5	67.18	67.48	59.74	25,371
Electrical apparatus and supplies	254.2	252.9	263.1	675.1	635.4	668.1	62.79	59.41	59.36	9,259
Construction	413.0	394.3	347.7	1022.4	949.3	703.0	61.33	58.66	50.34	4,411
Retail trade	165.8	160.4	168.5	365.1	356.0	337.2	43.07	43.41	39.26	6,342
Industrial composite	201.5	198.7	199.5	486.0	473.7	434.3	58.41	57.72	52.74	76,992
BRANTFORD										
Manufacturing	220.6	220.9	221.8	633.8	622.1	543.1	59.97	58.78	51.10	13,230
Textile products (except clothing)	146.3	140.9	153.9	379.4	313.4	346.2	53.89	46.22	46.72	1,625
Iron and steel products	374.9	377.1	335.4	1119.2	1123.0	845.5	65.77	65.61	55.53	7,145
Industrial composite	209.8	209.8	211.2	582.6	572.8	502.6	57.66	56.70	49.47	15,478
KITCHENER										
Manufacturing	158.0	157.3	175.3	409.2	402.6	406.4	52.65	52.00	46.99	16,085
Food and beverages	189.3	189.0	185.8	439.2	425.2	369.8	55.68	53.98	47.74	2,888
Rubber products	152.4	162.5	179.0	454.0	458.9	457.1	55.00	55.55	50.23	4,900
Leather products	113.3	114.2	133.1	251.3	236.5	239.8	49.62	46.33	40.30	1,524
Wood products	191.2	191.5	225.4	519.9	502.9	575.2	50.51	48.78	47.40	2,029
Industrial composite	168.9	167.0	183.6	409.3	400.7	401.1	51.48	50.97	46.40	21,229
LONDON										
Manufacturing	173.4	171.5	188.6	406.0	399.9	408.4	54.84	54.35	50.48	16,409
Food and beverages	177.2	175.5	168.2	379.9	375.7	356.9	51.86	51.78	51.31	3,714
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.6	82.7	98.3	203.2	194.2	198.7	43.69	42.66	36.74	1,205
Paper products	251.7	259.5	285.9	589.0	618.8	604.6	56.02	57.07	50.82	964
Printing, publishing and allied industries	132.3	135.1	144.0	278.9	286.0	288.2	54.54	54.36	51.78	1,209
Iron and steel products	171.5	174.1	276.1	403.9	410.1	613.9	60.47	60.48	57.09	2,377
Construction	279.1	267.8	267.2	720.9	679.8	573.5	56.85	55.98	47.32	1,993
Retail trade	197.3	193.8	197.4	426.6	421.9	387.1	41.15	41.44	37.24	3,943
Finance, insurance and real estate	184.9	184.6	168.9	276.9	268.8	238.9	49.15	47.78	46.42	2,620
Industrial composite	185.3	182.9	193.3	403.6	395.8	385.7	51.57	51.23	47.24	28,808
WINDSOR										
Manufacturing	231.6	220.6	247.9	583.2	508.4	538.4	72.56	66.40	62.59	34,860
Transportation equipment	241.2	225.2	265.0	653.0	547.3	606.1	76.15	68.36	63.99	23,879
Trade	163.5	155.4	180.1	324.1	324.4	340.2	43.42	42.99	41.37	3,678
Industrial composite	227.5	219.2	240.2	552.7	493.2	509.2	67.73	62.72	59.14	45,111

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table V.- Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries. (Concluded)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported at April 1, 1952	
	Employment			Payrolls			April 1 Mar. 1 April 1				
	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951	1952	1952	1951		
<u>FORT WILLIAM - PT. ARTHUR</u>											
Manufacturing	280.0	287.5	213.8	626.5	635.2	423.9	63.41	62.64	56.18	6,791	
Pulp and paper mills	180.6	186.5	166.1	419.7	426.1	357.2	72.27	70.89	66.87	2,297	
Transportation equipment	435.9	449.8	212.6	1082.4	1097.9	428.3	60.89	59.66	49.23	2,899	
Transportation, storage and communication	172.2	174.7	153.2	379.6	381.8	298.2	60.33	59.81	53.27	2,182	
Trade	169.8	168.4	170.9	358.3	355.3	326.1	45.26	45.80	41.11	2,155	
Industrial composite	221.6	223.4	186.9	504.3	505.3	367.8	57.86	57.62	50.11	13,397	
<u>MONTREAL</u>							\$	\$	\$	no.	
Manufacturing	182.8	180.3	176.7	376.8	367.6	329.8	50.75	50.21	45.99	33,316	
Food and beverages	142.2	140.4	139.1	311.3	304.0	272.7	55.99	55.38	50.12	6,228	
Meat products	146.6	145.3	140.2	327.3	321.1	275.0	63.29	62.63	55.59	2,605	
Clothing (textile and fur)	208.1	204.9	210.3	495.6	474.5	449.7	38.75	37.70	34.84	5,093	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	130.2	130.6	127.9	234.4	233.7	223.4	51.59	51.28	50.06	2,701	
Iron and steel products	279.3	276.1	272.5	604.7	595.4	538.0	54.18	54.16	49.29	3,874	
Transportation equipment	195.4	193.0	176.6	381.3	371.6	314.6	54.98	54.26	50.19	9,368	
Construction	243.6	230.8	354.0	550.1	526.0	750.8	52.05	52.55	48.55	3,121	
Transportation, storage and communication	206.0	204.8	188.6	391.0	392.8	270.1	53.25	53.81	44.97	7,587	
Trade	144.5	145.2	151.2	293.5	294.6	278.4	47.06	47.05	42.31	21,763	
Wholesale	158.7	158.6	156.2	288.6	288.4	262.3	49.22	49.18	44.86	7,887	
Retail	137.6	138.6	149.0	298.4	298.6	287.5	46.84	45.86	41.12	13,876	
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.9	161.6	148.8	267.5	262.7	230.4	49.67	48.57	46.25	5,338	
Services	149.6	148.8	153.4	264.5	266.8	266.1	30.85	31.28	29.73	4,305	
Industrial composite	166.8	167.5	167.9	338.3	334.0	304.4	48.87	48.62	44.09	77,350	
<u>REGINA</u>											
Manufacturing	126.9	129.2	127.7	272.2	268.1	237.5	56.01	64.17	48.57	2,071	
Wholesale trade	187.0	186.0	180.0	361.0	358.7	312.9	50.79	50.76	45.74	1,975	
Retail trade	160.7	158.2	166.0	361.1	354.8	329.8	43.67	43.80	38.59	3,356	
Industrial composite	159.0	158.3	155.9	334.6	332.1	292.0	47.67	47.53	42.33	11,972	
<u>SASKATOON</u>											
Manufacturing	219.6	221.3	214.6	451.0	441.9	379.8	53.92	52.42	46.46	2,200	
Food and beverages	216.8	218.0	208.9	463.9	449.3	382.4	55.18	53.16	47.22	1,420	
Wholesale trade	174.4	173.3	165.3	350.6	343.5	301.3	46.36	45.72	41.77	1,587	
Retail trade	165.5	161.7	155.8	340.4	331.5	299.6	41.26	42.69	37.57	1,905	
Industrial composite	186.3	182.9	177.2	368.8	380.9	330.0	46.32	46.22	41.33	8,521	
<u>EDMONTON</u>											
Manufacturing	229.0	227.9	201.3	507.1	491.9	385.1	55.17	53.75	47.68	8,499	
Food and beverages	169.7	171.7	163.7	384.1	382.0	321.5	56.71	55.76	49.22	2,977	
Meat products	156.5	159.6	155.3	381.0	377.0	319.5	60.89	59.08	52.13	1,936	
Construction	568.3	579.6	665.0	1367.9	1373.4	1220.1	59.24	58.32	45.16	3,950	
Wholesale trade	238.7	237.0	218.6	432.4	429.3	359.7	49.21	49.40	44.84	3,054	
Retail trade	205.9	206.8	201.3	451.5	452.7	392.7	43.48	43.41	38.68	6,176	
Industrial composite	243.6	242.9	233.8	529.3	520.8	439.8	51.11	50.42	44.22	27,940	
<u>CALGARY</u>											
Manufacturing	222.1	218.3	194.0	480.7	449.1	353.9	57.63	57.06	50.60	8,909	
Food and beverages	195.3	191.1	184.5	402.9	385.6	333.8	57.84	56.55	50.70	2,601	
Transportation equipment	226.6	224.6	158.9	454.9	449.8	267.4	55.37	55.74	50.32	2,661	
Construction	490.4	481.2	384.2	1020.1	979.1	667.7	55.07	53.87	45.86	2,761	
Wholesale trade	193.7	194.3	183.0	358.3	355.0	308.6	50.91	50.29	46.48	3,284	
Retail trade	176.8	176.3	175.4	370.6	364.8	342.1	46.02	45.16	42.57	5,407	
Industrial composite	213.9	211.9	195.6	435.8	425.2	366.6	52.62	51.82	47.03	27,345	
<u>VANCOUVER</u>											
Manufacturing	206.5	202.1	208.3	494.7	469.4	425.4	60.97	59.09	51.98	31,916	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	180.9	176.9	181.1	370.7	358.2	328.9	63.45	63.06	56.07	2,374	
Food products	165.7	162.8	192.3	424.7	399.4	430.3	62.10	59.42	54.20	8,687	
Saw and planing mills	168.3	163.5	191.1	433.2	403.7	432.6	63.74	61.15	56.08	7,271	
Iron and steel products	327.5	319.5	299.5	789.2	747.9	593.4	68.68	66.72	56.57	5,830	
Transportation equipment	266.7	273.9	219.6	676.3	619.5	428.9	65.93	63.21	54.61	3,696	
Construction	301.7	289.2	326.4	747.4	679.9	623.1	68.10	64.63	52.63	6,435	
Transportation, storage and communication	165.3	165.4	157.7	321.6	324.0	279.3	52.56	52.92	47.71	14,663	
Water transportation (m)	139.9	141.5	153.1	266.6	281.8	233.6	52.87	55.23	48.34	4,178	
Communication	219.6	218.6	202.4	408.2	415.9	345.1	45.70	46.76	41.95	5,592	
Trade	198.1	194.4	207.0	434.3	428.9	385.2	51.36	51.67	43.60	24,688	
Wholesale	196.5	196.3	189.6	419.7	416.0	345.4	58.95	58.49	50.03	8,534	
Retail	198.9	193.4	216.4	444.6	437.9	414.5	47.33	47.95	40.57	16,064	
Services	173.4	170.0	168.9	362.0	357.4	326.7	39.01	39.29	35.30	6,351	
Industrial composite	199.1	195.6	201.0	442.8	426.3	384.7	55.77	54.91	47.97	91,761	
<u>VICTORIA</u>											
Manufacturing	271.2	274.4	232.7	662.3	669.0	496.6	63.10	62.98	55.12	6,006	
Wood products	144.4	149.2	159.2	394.9	391.6	381.8	64.46	61.86	56.53	1,262	
Transportation equipment	1232.0	1237.5	813.1	3004.6	3069.6	1706.8	66.30	87.44	57.06	3,191	
Trade	175.7	172.5	185.3	376.4	377.5	358.6	46.60	46.33	40.89	3,540	
Industrial composite	221.4	221.7	214.6	505.5	499.9	429.2	54.71	54.04	47.95	14,586	

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1952, by Industry, Canada.

Industry	Apr. 1, 1952				Mar. 1, 1952		Apr. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	no.	no.	no.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	83,132	81,693	1,439	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.3 1.7
Mining	96,842	94,203	2,639	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.6 2.4
Metal mining	50,949	49,912	1,037	98.0	2.0	98.0	2.0	98.1 1.9
Gold (a)	21,578	21,225	353	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.6 1.4
Other metal (b)	29,371	28,687	684	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.7 2.3
Fuels	33,745	32,468	1,277	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	96.9 3.1
Coal	22,851	22,640	211	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1 0.9
Oil and natural gas	10,894	9,828	1,066	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9	90.9 9.1
Non-metal (c)	12,148	11,823	325	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	97.6 2.6
Manufacturing	1,078,976	843,545	235,431	78.2	21.8	78.2	21.8	76.8 23.2
Food and beverages	112,137	84,257	27,880	75.1	24.9	75.0	25.0	75.5 24.5
Meat products	20,922	17,083	3,839	81.7	18.3	81.5	18.5	81.9 18.1
Dairy products	8,276	6,603	1,673	79.8	20.2	80.0	20.0	80.9 19.1
Canned and cured fish	6,509	4,898	1,611	75.2	24.8	76.4	23.6	77.8 22.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,532	4,997	2,535	66.3	33.7	64.7	35.3	63.4 36.6
Grain mill products	8,003	6,743	1,260	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	84.6 15.4
Bread and other bakery products	15,387	12,466	2,921	81.0	19.0	81.1	18.9	81.9 18.1
Distilled and malt liquors	13,852	11,709	2,143	84.5	15.5	84.2	15.8	81.8 18.2
Other beverages (d)	5,965	5,426	539	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	92.4 7.6
Other foods	25,691	14,332	11,369	55.8	44.2	55.6	44.4	57.3 42.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,205	4,132	5,073	44.9	55.1	47.0	53.0	43.6 56.4
Rubber products	19,868	15,029	4,839	76.6	24.4	76.0	24.0	74.8 25.2
Leather products	28,785	16,948	11,837	58.9	41.1	59.0	41.0	60.1 39.9
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,214	10,742	8,472	56.9	44.1	55.9	44.1	57.0 43.0
Other leather products (f)	9,571	6,206	3,365	64.8	35.2	65.1	34.9	65.6 34.4
Textile products (except clothing)	68,123	43,876	24,247	64.4	35.6	64.9	35.1	63.5 36.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	23,927	15,264	8,663	63.8	36.2	63.9	36.1	62.8 37.2
Woollen goods	12,284	7,365	4,929	59.9	40.1	59.8	40.2	58.9 41.1
Rayon, nylon and silk textiles	14,299	10,497	3,802	73.4	26.6	74.1	25.9	71.5 28.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,511	32,879	63,632	34.1	65.9	34.4	65.6	33.8 66.2
Men's clothing	32,027	10,924	21,103	34.1	65.9	34.4	65.6	33.3 66.7
Women's clothing	25,555	7,403	18,152	29.0	71.0	29.3	70.7	27.8 72.2
Knit goods	21,352	8,013	13,339	37.6	62.5	38.2	61.8	35.9 64.1
Fur goods	3,545	2,430	1,115	68.5	31.5	67.9	32.1	68.0 32.0
Hats and caps	4,208	1,757	2,451	41.8	58.2	42.4	57.6	44.1 55.9
Wood products	81,122	74,510	6,612	91.8	8.2	91.9	8.1	91.9 8.1
Saw and planing mills	51,075	48,339	2,736	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	95.0 5.0
Furniture	18,626	16,561	2,065	88.9	11.1	89.0	11.0	88.7 11.3
Other wood products (g)	11,421	9,610	1,811	84.1	15.9	84.7	15.3	83.5 16.5
Paper products	74,855	64,917	9,938	86.7	13.3	86.6	13.5	85.3 14.7
Pulp and paper mills	53,709	50,975	2,734	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	94.8 5.2
Other paper products (h)	21,146	13,942	7,204	65.9	34.1	65.5	34.5	64.3 35.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	46,047	32,847	12,200	72.9	27.1	72.5	27.5	72.2 27.8
Iron and steel products	176,400	160,925	15,475	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8	90.4 9.6
Agricultural implements	19,445	18,430	1,015	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.5 5.5
Boilers and plate work	6,239	5,760	489	92.2	7.8	92.1	7.9	93.6 6.4
Fabricated and structural steel	8,988	8,598	390	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	95.1 4.9
Hardware and tools	11,994	9,682	2,312	80.7	19.3	81.3	18.7	78.4 21.6
Heating and cooking appliances	6,415	5,908	507	92.1	7.9	92.2	7.8	93.0 7.0
Iron castings	20,556	19,433	1,123	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.5 5.5
Machinery mfg. (i)	35,319	31,153	4,166	88.2	11.8	88.1	11.9	88.0 12.0
Primary iron and steel	36,795	35,352	1,443	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	95.9 4.1
Sheet metal products	15,259	12,984	2,275	85.1	14.9	85.1	14.9	84.2 15.8
Wire and wire products	6,195	5,304	891	86.6	14.4	86.7	14.3	85.1 14.9

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 8.- Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1952, by Industry, Canada. (Concluded)

Industry	Apr. 1, 1952						Mar. 1, 1952		Apr. 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men		Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	147,019	137,651	9,368	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	93.2	6.8	
Aircraft and parts	27,307	24,679	2,628	90.4	9.6	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	
Motor vehicles	32,373	30,389	1,984	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	94.4	5.6	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,169	17,820	3,349	84.2	15.8	84.5	15.5	82.4	17.6	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	39,603	39,083	520	98.7	1.3	98.8	1.4	98.9	1.1	
Shipbuilding and repairing	24,074	23,423	651	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7	96.7	3.3	
Non-ferrous metal products	48,650	43,570	5,080	89.6	10.4	89.5	10.5	87.6	12.4	
Aluminum products	7,255	6,077	1,178	83.8	16.2	83.7	16.3	81.9	18.1	
Brass and copper products	9,459	8,460	1,009	89.3	10.7	89.0	11.0	88.0	12.0	
Smelting and refining	24,292	23,668	634	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	63,546	47,436	16,110	74.6	25.4	74.4	25.6	71.2	28.8	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	26,657	22,671	2,986	88.4	11.6	89.0	11.0	88.6	11.4	
Clay products	5,406	4,721	685	87.3	12.7	89.3	10.7	90.5	9.5	
Glass and glass products	6,416	5,331	1,085	83.1	16.9	83.9	16.1	85.6	16.4	
Products of petroleum and coal	11,351	10,365	986	91.3	8.7	91.3	8.7	91.6	8.4	
Chemical products	50,782	39,412	11,370	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3	77.1	22.9	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,107	4,462	3,645	55.0	45.0	56.9	44.1	53.6	48.4	
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,022	6,716	306	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.2	96.2	3.8	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	19,918	12,120	7,798	60.8	39.2	61.2	38.9	61.2	38.8	
Construction	189,967	184,637	5,330	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	
Buildings and structures (k)	127,403	123,899	3,504	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	96.8	3.2	
Highways, bridges and street construction	68,580	56,776	1,784	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1	97.3	2.7	
Transportation, storage and communication	324,402	278,284	46,148	85.8	14.2	85.6	14.4	85.4	14.6	
Transportation	255,635	242,856	12,779	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1	95.2	4.8	
air transport and airports	7,404	5,789	1,615	78.2	21.8	78.6	21.4	79.5	20.5	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	26,416	25,269	1,147	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	
Steam railways	177,297	169,461	7,836	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.5	95.6	4.4	
Maintenance of equipment	26,490	26,147	343	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	99.4	0.6	
Maintenance of ways and structures	42,848	42,716	130	99.7	0.3	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	
Transportation	98,695	93,107	5,588	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5	
Telegraphs	9,264	7,489	1,775	80.8	19.2	81.0	19.0	82.4	17.6	
Truck transportation	14,257	13,530	727	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	
Water transportation(m)	27,073	26,893	1,180	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.5	95.6	4.2	
Storage	16,251	13,817	1,434	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3	89.8	10.2	
Grain elevators	11,577	10,494	1,083	90.6	9.4	90.8	9.2	89.7	10.3	
Storage and warehouse	3,674	3,323	351	90.4	9.6	90.2	9.6	90.4	9.6	
Communication	53,516	21,561	31,936	40.3	59.7	40.4	59.6	40.7	59.3	
Radio broadcasting	4,104	2,912	1,182	71.0	29.0	71.1	28.9	71.8	28.2	
Telephone	48,997	18,304	30,693	37.4	62.6	37.4	62.6	37.7	62.3	
Public utility operation	39,952	34,909	5,043	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	
Electric light and power	36,380	31,603	4,777	88.9	13.1	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2	
Other public utilities (n)	3,572	3,306	266	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6	92.8	7.4	
Trade	314,911	199,247	116,664	63.3	36.7	63.9	36.1	62.9	37.1	
Wholesale	96,352	72,553	22,799	76.1	23.9	76.1	23.9	76.9	23.1	
Retail	219,559	126,694	92,885	57.7	42.3	58.6	41.4	57.2	42.8	
Finance, insurance and real estate	106,842	53,992	52,850	50.5	49.5	50.8	49.4	50.9	49.1	
Banking, investment and loan	65,729	31,928	33,801	48.6	51.4	48.7	51.3	48.9	51.1	
Insurance	40,478	21,634	18,844	53.4	46.6	53.3	46.7	54.1	45.9	
Service	79,958	40,263	39,695	50.4	49.6	50.6	49.5	49.8	50.2	
Hotels and restaurants	45,872	24,046	21,824	52.4	47.6	52.2	47.8	51.8	48.2	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	19,483	6,856	12,627	35.2	64.8	35.7	64.3	35.8	64.2	
Other services (o)	14,603	9,359	5,244	64.1	35.9	64.4	35.6	64.3	35.7	
Industrial composite	2,314,982	1,810,743	504,239	78.2	21.8	78.6	21.5	77.3	22.7	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.— The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

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