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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JUNE, 1952



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P.  
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
WITH  
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS  
JUNE, 1952

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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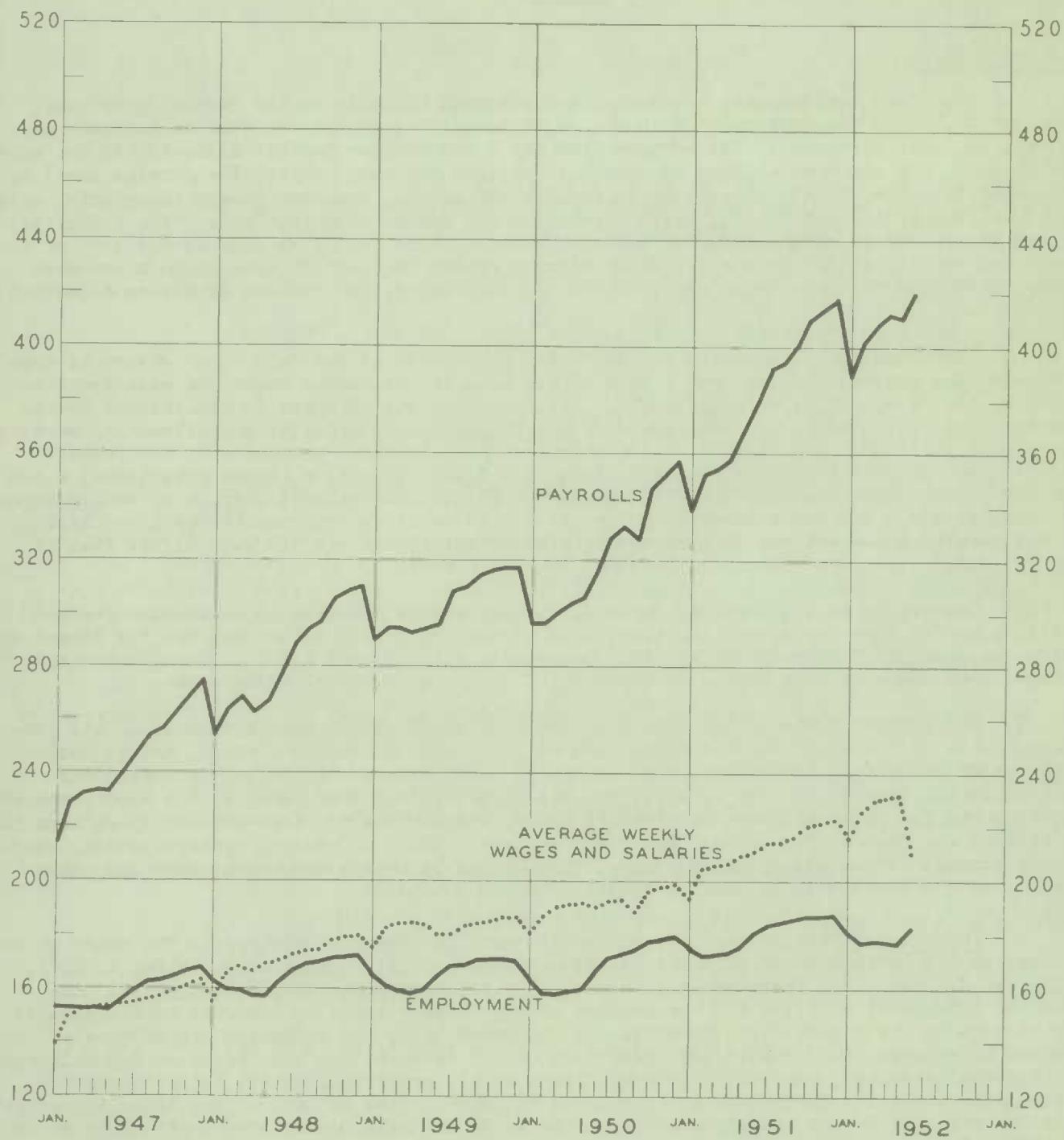
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CHART I.

## EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES

(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
JUNE, 1952.

SUMMARY.

There was considerable expansion in industrial activity at the beginning of June, when over 23,000 of the larger firms in the major industrial groups reported an increase of 2.6 p.c. in their personnel. The advance from May 1 was similar to that indicated at the same date in 1951, but was smaller than at June 1 in earlier post-war years. The general level of employment has shown little alteration in the last 12 months, the most recent index being only about 1 p.c. higher than at June 1, 1951, previously the maximum for that date. The industrial and sex distributions of the reported workers, however, have varied to some extent; 46 of the industries and industrial groups for which figures appear in Table 4 have shown a downward trend, while advances have taken place in 60. In many cases, the changes in either direction are slight.

Accompanying the increase in industrial employment at the date under review as compared with the preceding survey was a rise of 2.2 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the co-operating establishments. The situation was affected to some extent by the observance of the Victoria Day and Ascension Day holidays. In spite of curtailment in working time due to this and other factors, there were widely-distributed increases in the payroll indexes, both geographically and industrially. The latest composite figure established a new high, 10.8 p.c. above the June 1, 1951, index. At \$54.99, the general average of weekly wages and salaries was a few cents lower than the per capita earnings recorded at May 1 and Apr. 1, but was otherwise the maximum in the record. The latest figure was 9.6 p.c. higher than at June 1, 1951.

Conforming to the seasonal pattern, the percentage increase in employment for men greatly exceeded that for women; the proportion of workers of the latter sex was the lowest on record for June 1. The co-operating firms reported a gain of over 3.0 p.c. among their male employees as compared with May 1, with a rise of less than 1.0 p.c. among women.

The general trend of employment at the date under review was favourable in all provinces, in 25 of the 31 cities for which data are published in Tables A and C, and in each of the major industrial divisions. The advance of 1.0 p.c. recorded in manufacturing was practically the same as at June 1, 1951, but was slightly less than usual in the experience of preceding years. Logging showed substantial gains, largely due to river-driving operations in the Eastern and Central Provinces. The trend was also upward in mining, transportation, storage and communication, construction, trade, finance and in hotels and restaurants and other branches of the service industries for which data are available.

Payrolls.- The index number of weekly payrolls showed an advance in the month which resulted in the establishment of a new all-time maximum. The increase over the May 1, 1952, figure was 2.2 p.c., and there was a gain of 10.8 p.c. as compared with June 1, 1951. Accelerated industrial activity and the payment of higher wage rates in numerous establishments were factors in the higher disbursements. On the other hand, the situation was adversely affected by reduced hours due to the observance of the Victoria Day and Ascension Day holidays, to industrial disputes, and other factors. Firms in all provinces, in all but 6 of the metropolitan areas for which data are published in Table A, and in each of the major industrial divisions reported larger expenditures in weekly wages and salaries for the week ending on or about June 1, than in the same week a month earlier. The considerable decline in payrolls in

TABLE A. Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	June 1 1962	May 1 1962	June 1 1961	June 1 1962	May 1 1962	June 1 1961	June 1 1962	May 1 1962	June 1 1961		
							\$	\$	\$	No.	
<b>(a) Provinces</b>											
Prince Edward Island.....	190.8	175.6	178.1	406.4	364.6	338.9	42.40	41.32	37.87	4458	
Nova Scotia.....	151.2	146.2	149.4	325.8	324.9	293.7	46.16	47.62	42.15	85673	
New Brunswick.....	177.9	167.4	171.6	392.8	383.8	357.2	44.80	46.53	42.09	62647	
Quebec.....	170.3	164.2	167.9	411.8	401.0	372.0	51.48	52.00	47.16	689276	
Ontario.....	191.4	188.3	191.9	438.0	432.2	402.3	56.10	56.27	51.34	1014200	
Manitoba.....	176.6	170.9	172.6	357.5	342.6	324.7	52.07	51.57	48.42	12492	
Saskatchewan.....	156.7	147.3	149.8	330.0	307.8	288.1	51.05	50.66	46.62	56442	
Alberta.....	214.1	207.0	202.5	464.7	441.6	396.9	55.22	54.27	49.74	114034	
British Columbia.....	195.0	192.7	192.3	452.3	444.6	390.9	60.29	59.97	52.82	220545	
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>182.2</b>	<b>177.4</b>	<b>180.3</b>	<b>419.8</b>	<b>410.6</b>	<b>379.0</b>	<b>54.09</b>	<b>54.34</b>	<b>49.34</b>	<b>2372266</b>	
<b>(b) Metropolitan Areas</b>											
Sydney.....	112.3	111.7	107.6	293.0	294.9	261.7	58.32	59.01	62.29	20157	
Halifax.....	201.0	209.9	198.6	374.9	399.9	329.6	43.68	44.62	38.87	25336	
Saint John.....	175.0	170.6	165.3	342.1	342.5	289.6	41.87	43.02	38.03	14254	
Quebec.....	166.5	153.8	162.0	367.6	369.8	333.0	43.78	45.60	40.77	36706	
Sherbrooke.....	171.0	170.4	180.4	392.9	392.9	383.6	44.59	44.74	41.26	11195	
Three Rivers.....	178.3	171.1	184.6	446.8	422.5	454.5	50.14	49.40	48.80	12897	
Drummondville.....	178.0	184.7	210.7	440.2	460.5	504.4	47.35	47.73	45.75	7560	
Montreal.....	180.0	177.7	174.6	413.0	409.8	361.6	52.44	52.73	47.31	366197	
Ottawa - Hull.....	188.0	187.1	190.4	396.8	391.1	372.6	48.90	48.42	45.32	41401	
Peterborough.....	197.9	196.1	204.8	540.6	558.3	517.7	57.72	57.98	53.21	11627	
Oshawa.....	254.4	251.3	276.2	699.7	675.0	702.6	66.05	63.53	60.18	16205	
Niagara Falls.....	274.6	269.5	240.6	708.4	701.7	525.8	62.18	62.75	52.84	12710	
St. Catharines.....	242.4	238.1	238.9	636.9	622.1	585.6	64.46	64.12	60.12	36056	
Toronto.....	197.3	198.0	196.2	445.4	438.6	401.8	57.03	56.66	51.37	340219	
Hamilton.....	204.9	202.5	208.6	506.3	490.0	468.8	59.83	58.69	54.45	78305	
Brantford.....	210.2	211.4	207.8	586.4	588.8	503.2	57.94	57.83	50.34	16505	
Galt.....	162.4	152.9	157.4	381.0	376.7	361.2	51.50	50.55	45.67	9714	
Kitchener.....	170.9	170.6	183.3	418.0	416.0	409.4	51.95	51.81	47.42	21484	
Sudbury.....	177.4	174.2	165.2	394.4	389.0	325.0	66.78	67.09	59.23	19658	
London.....	191.9	189.1	197.2	425.1	416.0	404.8	52.46	52.09	48.69	29828	
Sarnia.....	319.4	311.6	307.0	765.3	766.7	645.1	66.41	67.32	67.66	11365	
Windsor.....	218.1	234.1	237.3	431.1	564.8	493.1	56.11	66.07	57.97	43250	
Sault Ste. Marie.....	246.0	238.2	217.1	596.4	575.3	462.0	64.44	64.20	56.63	11581	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	237.4	226.2	207.7	539.5	508.5	419.7	57.77	56.81	51.36	14355	
Winnipeg.....	174.0	171.3	172.5	351.7	343.2	318.4	49.30	48.87	45.18	79804	
Regina.....	168.2	164.6	165.7	365.6	344.7	322.3	47.87	47.42	43.96	12675	
Saskatoon.....	194.8	189.0	188.6	413.1	396.9	360.6	47.08	46.60	42.44	8908	
Edmonton.....	264.6	257.2	258.2	598.5	562.9	518.2	52.10	51.48	47.17	30987	
Calgary.....	224.2	219.8	208.9	462.2	451.6	384.1	55.06	52.88	47.46	29087	
Vancouver.....	203.0	202.4	204.8	458.3	455.0	403.9	56.60	56.37	49.41	93581	
Victoria.....	221.2	223.7	222.2	510.8	501.6	452.1	55.35	53.74	48.80	14569	
<b>(c) Industries</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	160.0	123.1	188.6	491.2	400.8	539.8	53.16	56.38	49.54	63684	
Mining.....	124.3	122.4	116.4	282.1	276.1	238.3	65.46	65.09	58.74	98558	
Manufacturing.....	190.6	188.7	192.0	469.7	468.4	429.0	56.13	56.55	50.90	1094799	
Durable Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	246.1	243.3	240.9	606.8	608.2	537.6	59.90	60.73	54.20	564039	
Non-Durable Goods.....	164.9	153.5	160.2	371.2	368.0	350.1	52.27	52.28	47.67	540760	
Construction.....	190.9	174.2	182.7	558.0	512.9	459.3	54.94	55.35	47.15	228861	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	186.3	181.1	176.6	367.6	358.9	331.2	56.44	56.70	53.72	333781	
Public utility operation.....	193.6	188.4	190.9	407.9	395.6	359.2	62.07	61.82	55.67	41626	
Trade.....	174.3	173.2	172.8	370.2	363.9	338.4	46.41	45.91	42.77	319846	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	179.0	178.3	171.0	305.4	304.3	272.0	49.62	49.85	46.23	107182	
Service <sup>2</sup> .....	188.6	183.7	180.9	384.6	376.1	350.4	34.07	34.22	31.77	83841	
Industrial composite.....	182.2	177.4	180.3	419.8	410.6	379.0	54.09	54.34	49.34	2372266	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

the manufacture of transportation equipment resulted from labour-management disputes.

Per Capita Earnings.— A small decline was indicated at June 1 in the average weekly wages and salaries of employees in the larger establishments in the major industrial divisions. There were upward adjustments in wage rates in numerous industries and establishments, but factors of greater weight were reductions in working hours in a number of industries, and changes in the industrial distribution of employees. The falling-off in hours resulted from several causes, notably the observance of the Victoria Day and Ascension Day holidays, industrial disputes, and slackness in certain lines. The more recent general average is nevertheless the highest in the record for June 1, showing a rise of 9.6 p.c. in the 12 months' comparison.

Within the major industrial divisions, the per capita figure at the date under review was higher than at May 1, 1951, in mining, trade and public utility operation. The trend in the remaining broad groups was downward. The losses were generally small, and in practically all cases, the averages were the highest on record for the beginning of June. Provincially, the weekly wages and salaries slightly increased in the 4 western provinces and in Prince Edward Island, and elsewhere declined. The losses in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, which were considerable, mainly resulted from the employment of many additional casual workers at the lower rates of pay, with seasonal curtailment in transportation. Other factors were reductions in working hours over the Victoria Day holiday, and in Nova Scotia, the existence of important industrial disputes, notably in the construction industry.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— The firms furnishing data in the leading industrial divisions at June 1 employed 215 women in each 1,000 workers on their payrolls, a slight reduction from the May 1 ratio of 219 per 1,000. The proportion was also lower than at June 1 in earlier years for which data are available, as follows: — 1951, 221; 1950, 223; 1949, 223; 1948, 219, 1947, 222, and 1946, 234 per 1,000.

As compared with May 1, 1952, there were increases of 3.2 p.c. in the employment reported for men, and 0.9 p.c. in that for women. In the last 12 months, the gain among men has amounted to about 1.8 p.c., but there has been a loss of approximately 1.6 p.c. among women.

Leading manufacturers recorded an advance of 0.7 p.c. in their female staffs at June 1 as compared with May 1, with a gain of 1.1 p.c. among their male employees. Changes in the industrial distribution of employment accounted for the moderate difference in the proportions of increase. In the 12 months' comparison, employment showed a rise of 0.8 p.c. among men, with a loss of 5.7 p.c. among women. The ratio of women per 1,000 factory workers at the date under review was 216, the same as at May 1, but lower than the June 1, 1951, figure of 227, and that of 231 at June 1, 1950.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— For the third month in succession, the index number of employment in manufacturing was slightly lower than that recorded a year earlier. The payroll index, however, reached a new high at the date under review, when the figure showed its fifth consecutive rise. The trend of employment from May 1 was upward in the durable and the non-durable goods divisions, which showed advances of 1.1 p.c. and 0.9 p.c., respectively. The latest index in the heavy manufactured goods category was slightly above the figure recorded 12 months earlier, but that in the light manufactured goods class was 3.3 p.c. lower.

Several branches of manufacturing reported reduced activity at the date under review as compared with the preceding month. The losses in employment in the leather, textile and clothing industries were partly seasonal; those in the transportation equipment group were largely due to industrial disputes. The general movement in most other groups was favourable. The gain of 4.8 p.c. in food and beverages, and the smaller increases in many other classes, were mainly seasonal.

The weekly payrolls in manufacturing generally at June 1 showed an advance of 0.3 p.c., a proportion substantially below that recorded in the number of employees as compared with May 1. This was partly due to the fact that many of the workers added to the staffs were taken on at the lower rates of pay, partly to industrial disputes, and partly to the observance of holidays on Victoria and Ascension Days. The index, however, was 9.5 p.c. above its level at June 1, 1951; there were increases of 12.9 p.c. in this comparison in the durable manufactured goods division, and 6.0 p.c. in the non-durable category.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,  
Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1/</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61	190.0	427.6	224.9	51.25
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	290.1	175.0	41.02	174.0	319.9	180.4	41.94
Feb. 1	161.0	294.2	182.5	42.77	173.8	334.7	192.7	43.91
Mar. 1	159.6	294.3	184.1	43.15	174.2	337.2	193.8	44.13
Apr. 1	158.5	293.0	184.5	43.25	174.2	338.4	194.4	44.30
May 1	159.7	294.0	183.9	45.10	174.4	338.0	193.9	44.20
June 1	164.0	296.3	180.4	42.29	175.8	331.8	188.8	43.03
July 1	168.1	308.0	180.3	42.90	177.7	341.6	192.3	43.82
Aug. 1	168.9	309.8	183.2	42.95	176.7	339.2	192.1	43.77
Sept. 1	170.2	313.8	184.3	43.20	179.1	345.0	192.7	43.92
Oct. 1	170.5	316.3	185.4	43.46	178.7	349.5	195.7	44.60
Nov. 1	170.3	317.6	186.4	43.69	177.0	348.1	196.8	44.85
Dec. 1	170.1	317.4	186.5	43.71	175.2	346.7	198.0	45.13
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.48
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.80
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.87	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.8	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	425.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	225.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	418.7	223.6	52.41	189.1	451.8	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	388.8	215.1	50.42	183.6	417.8	227.4	51.82
Feb. 1	177.8	402.9	226.9	53.19	185.2	449.9	242.9	55.36
Mar. 1	178.0	409.0	230.2	53.95	187.3	458.0	244.5	55.73
Apr. 1	177.9	411.5	231.7	54.32	188.3	467.2	248.1	56.55
May 1	177.4	410.6	231.8	54.34	188.7	468.4	248.1	56.55
June 1	182.2	419.8	230.8	54.09	190.6	469.7	246.3	56.13
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

<sup>1/</sup>Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Employment generally in the non-manufacturing classes showed expansion of a seasonal character. There was a substantial gain in logging as river drives progressed. The index in forestry, however, was considerably below its level of June 1, 1951. The improvement in mining, construction, trade and services was somewhat less than usual for the time of year.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.- The situation in all provinces showed improvement at June 1, when the general advances from May 1 ranged from 1.2 p.c. in British Columbia and 1.6 p.c. in Ontario, to 6.4 p.c. in Saskatchewan and 8.6 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. On the whole, the gains tended to be rather less than normal for the time of year, although they approximated those recorded at June 1, 1951.

Industrially, the provincial movements in most cases were favourable. Moderate expansion was noted in manufacturing staffs in all areas. Logging was more active in the Eastern and Central Provinces, mainly due to river driving operations, while camps in Alberta and British Columbia released some employees. The losses were small. There were widely distributed gains in construction, in which the improvement, though important, was not quite equal to the advance usually recorded in the early summer. Mining afforded rather more employment in nearly all provinces. The most noteworthy increase was in British Columbia. The trend was generally upward in transportation, except in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, where the moderate declines in employment were seasonal, and were accompanied by considerable losses in payrolls, due to reduced working hours. There was widely distributed improvement in trade, in these branches of the service industry for which monthly data are available, and in the other non-manufacturing divisions.

Firms in all provinces reported higher disbursements in weekly wages and salaries at June 1, the index numbers of payrolls rising by proportions varying from 0.3 p.c. in Nova Scotia, to 7.2 p.c. in Saskatchewan and 11.5 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. The gain in Ontario was 1.4 p.c., and in Quebec, 2.7 p.c. In all areas, the most recent index numbers were substantially above those recorded at June 1 in 1951 and preceding years.

The provincial averages of weekly earnings were higher at June 1 than at May 1 in 5 provinces. Widely-distributed losses in working time over Victoria Day and in Quebec on the Ascension Day holiday, reduced the per capita figures in some areas. The latest averages in all provinces exceeded those recorded at any earlier June.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- Heightened industrial activity was shown in 25 of the 31 cities for which data are published in Tables A and C. The considerable reduction in Halifax was largely due to industrial disputes in construction, together with a falling-off in manufacturing and transportation, that in the latter being seasonal in character. In Drummondville, curtailment in manufacturing, notably of textile products, was the principal factor. Industrial disputes in the automotive industry seriously affected the situation in Windsor, lowering the index numbers of employment by 6.8 p.c., and that of payrolls, by 22.3 p.c. The per capita earnings in that city fell by 16.6 p.c. as compared with a month earlier, and were also below their June 1, 1951, level.

In most cities, the changes indicated in the various industries were moderate. The trends were mixed, although in most industries they were upward in the metropolitan areas. In manufacturing, there were fairly large gains in Montreal, Hamilton, Edmonton and Toronto. The increase in Edmonton largely represented recovery from losses previously recorded in meat processing plants, as a result of the outbreak of the foot-and-mouth disease. Greater activity in aircraft and railroad rolling stock factories was a factor in Montreal.

The weekly wages and salaries reported at June 1 were higher in 25 of the metropolitan areas. In 4 centres, the reductions in payrolls accompanied declines in employment; in 2 cities (Sydney and Saint John), the disbursements were less, although the working forces were larger. The differences in movements resulted from shortened working hours in some industries and changes in the industrial distribution of the reported staffs.

Losses over the Victoria Day holiday in many areas, and over the Ascension Day holiday in Quebec centres, had a considerable effect upon the figures of average weekly earnings at June 1, when they were lower than in the week of May 1 in 11 metropolitan areas. The employment of additional workers, frequently at the lower rates of pay, was also a factor. With rare exceptions, however, the average weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers in the cities were higher than at June 1 in 1951 and earlier years.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Area and Major Industry

Area and Industry	June 1, 1952					May 1, 1952		June 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>(a) Provinces</b>									
Prince Edward Island .....	4,458	3,448	1,010	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0	77.4	22.6
Nova Scotia.....	86,673	73,095	12,578	85.3	14.7	85.6	14.4	85.7	14.3
New Brunswick.....	62,647	52,257	10,390	83.4	16.6	83.4	15.8	83.6	16.4
Quebec.....	689,275	631,924	157,351	77.2	22.8	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7
Ontario.....	1,014,200	785,448	228,752	77.4	22.6	77.2	22.8	76.6	23.4
Manitoba.....	124,992	96,882	28,110	77.5	22.5	77.2	22.8	77.9	22.1
Saskatchewan.....	56,442	45,165	11,277	80.0	20.0	79.3	20.7	80.1	19.9
Alberta.....	114,034	92,908	21,126	81.5	18.5	81.4	18.6	82.2	17.8
British Columbia.....	220,545	181,362	39,183	82.2	17.8	82.1	17.9	82.2	17.8
Canada.....	2,372,266	1,862,489	509,777	78.5	21.5	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1
<b>(b) Metropolitan Areas</b>									
Sydney.....	20,157	19,364	793	96.1	3.9	98.1	3.9	96.5	3.5
Halifax.....	25,335	18,385	6,952	72.6	27.4	75.2	24.8	75.9	26.1
Saint John.....	14,254	10,311	3,943	72.3	27.7	73.2	26.8	72.4	27.6
Quebec.....	36,705	25,931	10,774	70.6	29.4	70.5	29.4	69.6	30.4
Sherbrooke.....	11,195	8,172	3,023	73.0	27.0	72.6	27.4	68.9	30.1
Three Rivers.....	12,597	9,413	3,184	74.7	25.3	73.6	26.5	74.1	25.9
Drummondville.....	7,550	5,828	1,722	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9	75.1	24.9
Montreal.....	358,197	253,304	102,893	71.1	28.9	70.6	29.5	70.1	29.9
Ottawa - Hull.....	41,401	29,545	11,856	71.4	28.6	71.0	29.0	70.5	29.5
Peterborough.....	11,527	9,190	2,337	79.7	20.3	79.8	20.2	75.1	24.9
Oshawa.....	16,205	13,906	2,300	85.8	14.2	85.8	14.2	86.3	13.7
Niagara Falls.....	12,710	10,301	2,409	81.0	18.0	83.5	16.5	80.2	19.8
St. Catharines.....	36,055	30,669	5,386	85.1	14.9	84.9	15.1	83.3	16.7
Toronto.....	340,219	237,802	102,417	69.9	30.1	69.8	30.2	68.9	31.1
Hamilton.....	78,305	60,137	18,168	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2	76.5	24.5
Brantford.....	15,505	12,450	3,055	80.3	19.7	80.4	19.6	77.9	22.1
Galt.....	9,714	7,116	2,598	73.3	26.7	72.7	27.3	71.7	28.3
Kitchener.....	21,484	15,081	6,403	70.2	29.8	69.7	30.3	69.7	30.3
Sudbury.....	19,558	18,254	1,304	93.3	6.7	93.2	6.8	93.6	6.4
London.....	29,828	20,920	8,908	70.1	29.9	69.7	30.3	69.8	30.2
Sarnia.....	11,365	9,787	1,578	86.1	13.9	85.8	14.2	84.5	15.5
Windsor.....	43,250	36,571	7,679	82.2	17.8	84.0	16.0	84.1	15.9
Sault Ste. Marie.....	11,581	10,806	775	93.3	6.7	93.2	6.8	93.2	6.8
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	14,355	12,345	2,010	86.0	14.0	85.7	14.3	85.1	14.9
Winnipeg.....	79,804	56,064	23,740	70.3	29.7	70.3	29.7	70.9	29.1
Regina.....	12,675	8,542	4,133	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.7	66.9	33.1
Saskatoon.....	8,908	6,350	2,558	71.3	28.7	70.6	29.4	72.0	28.0
Edmonton.....	30,997	23,313	7,684	75.2	24.8	74.4	25.6	75.4	24.6
Calgary.....	29,087	22,035	7,052	75.8	24.2	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3
Vancouver.....	93,581	67,559	26,042	72.2	27.8	71.9	28.1	72.8	27.2
Victoria.....	14,569	11,039	3,530	75.8	24.2	76.5	23.5	77.1	22.9
<b>(c) Industries</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	63,884	62,719	1,165	98.2	1.8	97.9	2.1	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	98,558	95,805	2,753	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing.....	1,094,799	868,583	236,216	78.4	21.6	78.4	21.6	77.3	22.7
Durable Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	554,039	497,313	56,726	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2	88.7	11.3
Non-Durable Goods.....	540,760	361,270	179,490	66.8	33.2	66.7	33.3	66.0	34.0
Construction.....	228,851	223,390	5,461	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage, communication.....	333,781	286,669	47,112	85.9	14.1	85.7	14.3	85.7	14.3
Public utility operation.....	41,525	36,415	5,110	87.4	12.3	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1
Trade.....	319,845	202,194	117,651	63.2	36.8	63.2	36.8	62.9	37.1
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	107,182	54,270	52,912	50.6	49.4	50.6	49.4	51.1	48.9
Service <sup>2</sup> .....	83,841	42,444	41,397	50.6	49.4	50.4	49.6	49.8	50.2
Industrial composite.....	2,372,266	1,862,489	509,777	78.5	21.5	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

CHART 2.

## EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN PROVINCES

1939 = 100

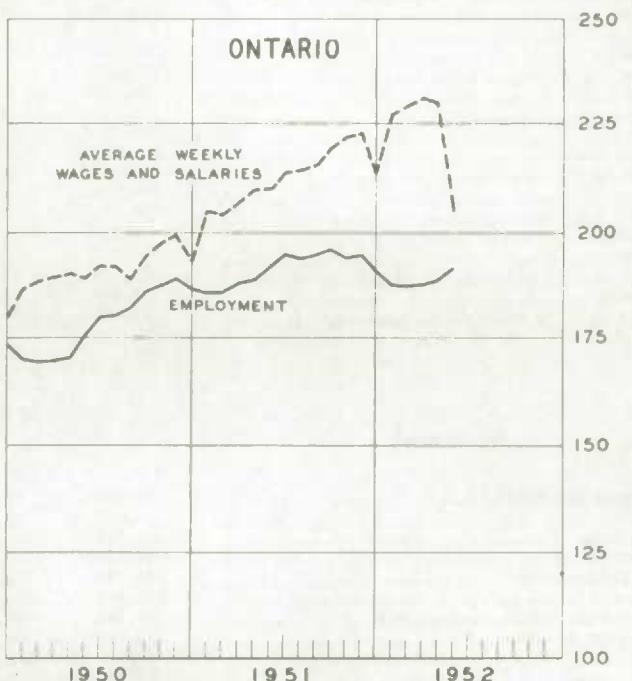
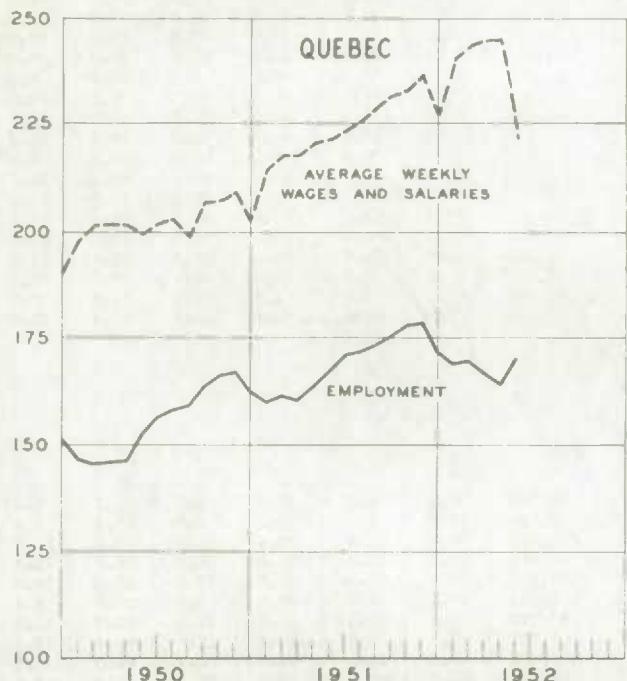
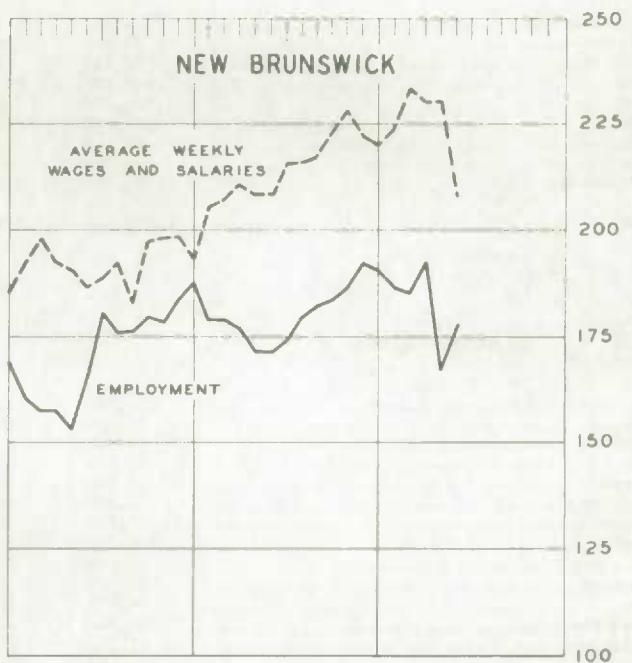
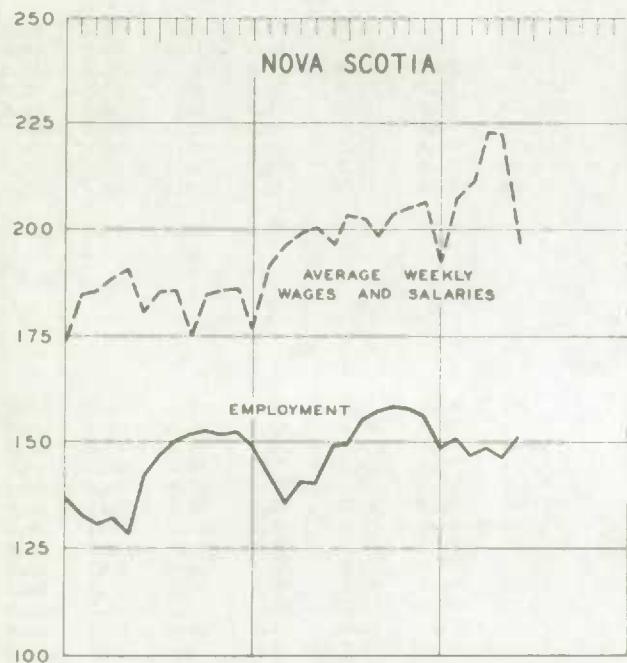


CHART 3.

## EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN PROVINCES

1939 = 100

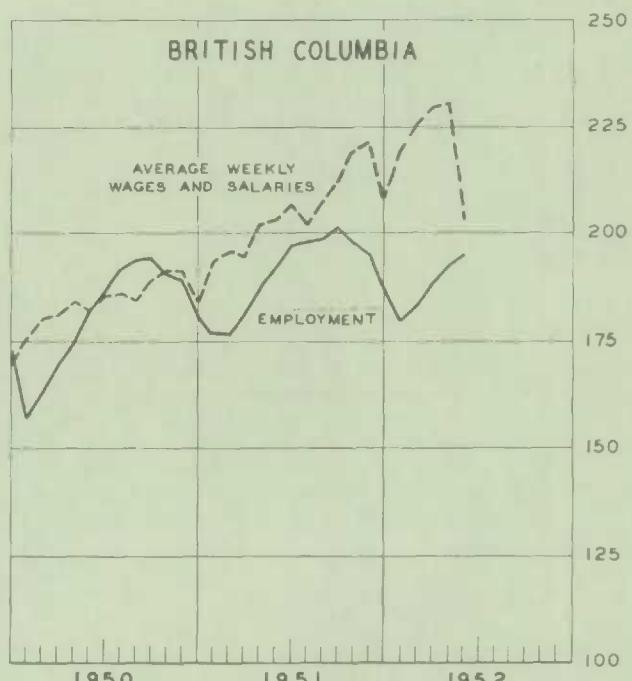
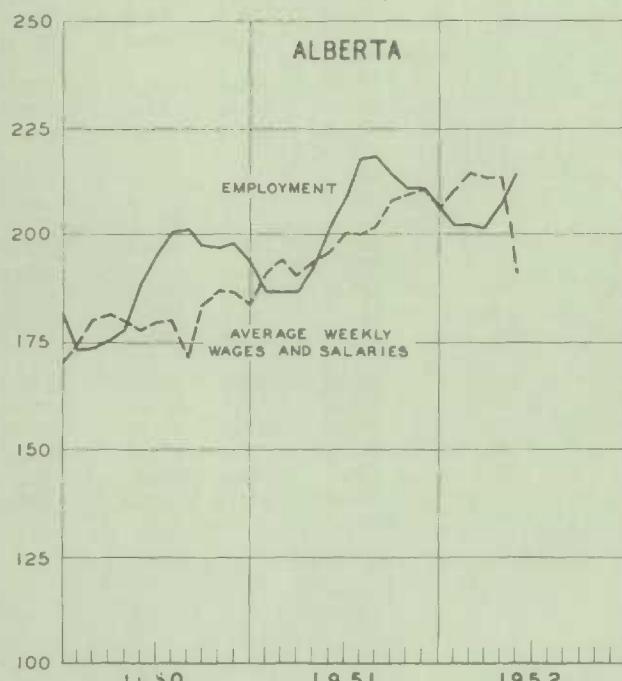
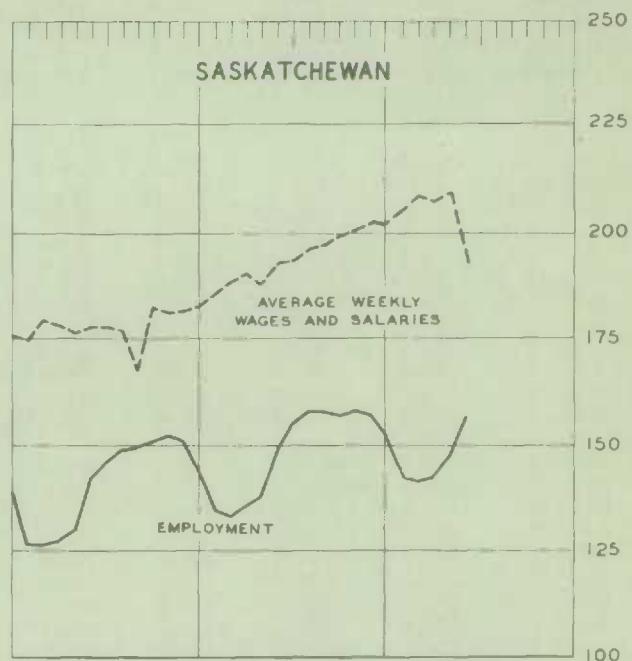
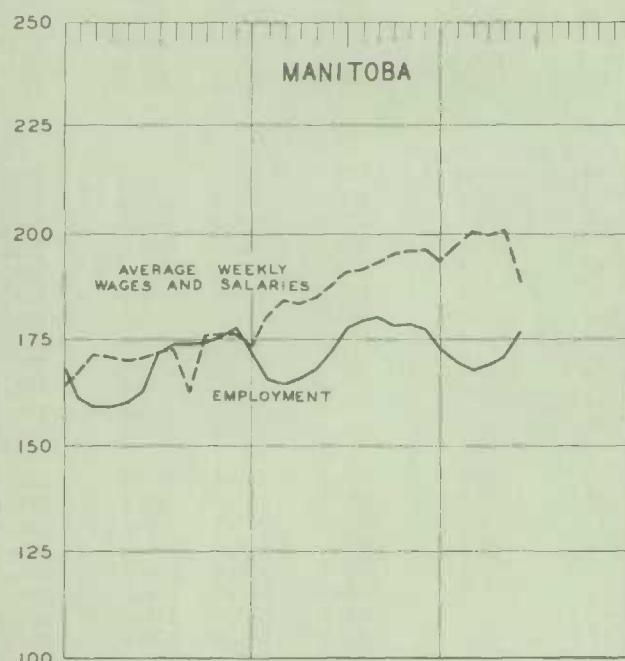


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu-facturing	Con-struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.8	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9
1950 - Average	188.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	155.3	177.7
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.6	177.8	187.5	174.0	189.8	173.0
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	245.9	105.1	174.0	141.4	184.8	171.0	168.5	145.3	170.1
Feb. 1	161.0	211.7	106.5	173.8	129.5	159.9	172.3	155.9	145.5	169.9
Mar. 1	159.5	197.5	101.5	174.2	124.3	159.0	170.7	155.2	146.1	167.9
Apr. 1	158.5	138.7	101.8	174.2	126.9	161.4	170.9	156.2	146.0	169.0
May 1	159.7	94.7	102.1	174.4	145.5	183.1	173.7	158.3	146.0	171.3
June 1	164.0	133.0	104.7	175.8	159.6	167.7	181.4	159.6	145.3	175.8
July 1	168.1	145.5	106.0	177.7	171.9	171.9	187.6	160.3	147.3	183.4
Aug. 1	188.9	125.7	109.2	176.7	188.4	174.9	192.0	180.5	147.4	188.0
Sept. 1	170.2	121.3	110.6	179.1	191.1	174.6	193.7	180.7	147.7	186.5
Oct. 1	170.5	134.7	109.7	178.7	190.3	172.5	189.2	165.3	150.2	178.4
Nov. 1	170.3	172.6	110.1	177.0	186.0	169.5	186.8	168.3	150.3	175.7
Dec. 1	170.1	185.7	109.8	175.2	179.4	168.6	186.1	175.2	150.6	174.9
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.8	151.5	171.4
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	180.2	152.4	168.4
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	178.6	181.0	154.0	171.3
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	187.9	183.7	163.5	154.5	178.9
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.6	186.3
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.5	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2
Sept. 1	174.1	181.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	118.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	175.1	185.3	181.8	159.6	173.4
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	185.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	185.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	168.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9
May 1	175.5	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9
July 1	183.6	197.5	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	195.8	170.8	172.8	193.4
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	188.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9
Nov. 1	188.4	282.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2
Dec. 1	186.8	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.8	178.4	180.7
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	288.4	120.2	183.6	167.0	181.3	187.3	185.2	178.7	178.1
Feb. 1	177.8	275.9	121.6	185.2	157.2	177.6	185.5	170.4	178.4	177.3
Mar. 1	178.0	266.7	122.9	187.3	153.2	177.4	185.9	169.3	178.2	178.3
Apr. 1	177.9	200.3	122.3	188.3	159.6	181.3	186.9	171.3	178.2	181.0
May 1	177.4	123.1	122.4	188.7	174.2	181.1	188.4	173.2	178.3	183.7
June 1	182.2	160.0	124.3	190.8	190.9	186.3	193.6	174.3	179.0	188.8
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1952.

100.0	2.7	4.2	46.1	9.8	14.1	1.8	13.5	4.5	3.5
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island						New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba								
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	158.9	158.9	174.1			
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	168.9	181.6			
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	180.3	179.3			
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	188.5	180.7			
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	202.6	190.3			
1949 - Jan. 1	165.5	155.2	140.5	174.6	156.5	174.0	164.7	137.2	176.6	176.6	172.9			
Feb. 1	161.0	144.1	136.0	162.3	152.3	171.4	159.0	127.6	170.1	170.1	163.4			
Mar. 1	159.6	142.9	134.4	162.3	150.2	170.5	158.0	127.3	168.3	168.3	161.8			
Apr. 1	158.5	164.8	136.5	158.2	146.1	169.1	157.0	128.1	170.4	170.4	169.9			
May 1	159.7	141.7	134.8	153.0	147.3	169.0	161.3	133.0	173.5	173.5	176.4			
June 1	164.0	152.7	139.1	158.4	153.5	170.9	165.1	142.8	180.1	180.1	182.8			
July 1	168.1	154.2	155.1	173.6	156.0	174.2	169.1	144.6	185.1	185.1	186.7			
Aug. 1	168.9	158.5	160.1	168.8	157.1	173.4	171.7	146.5	190.5	190.5	189.7			
Sept. 1	170.2	165.7	161.6	169.1	157.2	175.7	172.7	146.2	191.7	191.7	191.7			
Oct. 1	170.5	166.7	164.0	169.0	157.4	176.6	174.5	147.3	187.1	187.1	189.0			
Nov. 1	170.3	165.6	162.0	164.7	159.3	176.1	174.0	148.0	185.4	185.4	186.3			
Dec. 1	170.1	171.4	163.4	173.4	159.1	176.3	172.9	147.3	185.5	185.5	181.5			
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	181.7	172.9			
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	173.9	157.1			
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	174.0	163.2			
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	175.8	170.1			
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	178.1	174.9			
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	188.5	182.1			
July 1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.6	171.1	146.2	195.6	195.6	186.2			
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	150.2	178.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	200.7	191.9			
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	201.2	194.1			
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	197.5	194.6			
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	196.7	191.3			
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	197.7	189.6			
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	193.7	180.4			
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	186.5	177.0			
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	186.7	176.9			
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	187.0	181.0			
May 1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	192.9	187.2			
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.8	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	202.5	192.3			
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	208.9	197.4			
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	218.0	198.1			
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	219.0	198.9			
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.8	175.3	195.4	178.6	156.9	214.0	214.0	201.0			
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	211.3	197.9			
Dec. 1	186.5	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.5	158.5	210.9	210.9	195.1			
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	175.2	149.2	190.7	171.7	190.3	173.0	152.1	206.0	206.0	186.4			
Feb. 1	177.8	183.4	150.9	186.3	169.0	187.6	169.1	142.4	201.7	201.7	179.9			
Mar. 1	178.0	160.6	146.7	185.3	169.6	187.5	167.8	141.7	201.8	201.8	183.9			
Apr. 1	177.9	213.4	148.9	192.4	166.4	187.6	168.8	142.0	201.8	201.8	188.6			
May 1	177.4	175.6	146.2	167.4	164.2	188.3	170.9	147.3	207.0	207.0	192.7			
June 1	182.2	190.8	151.2	177.9	170.3	191.4	176.6	156.7	214.1	214.1	195.0			
July 1														
Aug. 1														
Sept. 1														
Oct. 1														
Nov. 1														
Dec. 1														

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1952.

100.0    0.2    3.6    2.6    29.1    42.7    5.3    2.4    4.8    9.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	181.0	147.5	161.6	185.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1949 - Jan. 1	193.8	180.8	143.3	164.9	166.0	161.8
Feb. 1	183.8	175.9	139.2	161.1	156.2	160.0
Mar. 1	184.4	181.6	142.3	162.4	153.3	159.0
Apr. 1	187.3	192.3	142.3	161.6	153.4	158.9
May 1	172.4	158.1	146.7	161.2	158.8	161.5
June 1	177.2	161.1	152.7	159.8	167.8	163.5
July 1	184.1	160.5	154.3	157.7	172.1	164.5
Aug. 1	188.8	163.5	156.4	157.6	173.7	162.7
Sept. 1	193.7	158.5	158.1	158.7	175.2	164.5
Oct. 1	189.8	166.2	153.8	157.1	168.3	168.5
Nov. 1	186.1	188.8	153.5	158.5	167.3	167.1
Dec. 1	191.8	160.2	153.7	180.6	161.7	168.8
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	178.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	158.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	160.2	151.8	180.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	186.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	184.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	186.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	183.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.8	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.5	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	216.8	204.9	149.0	181.1	169.5	174.9
Feb. 1	219.1	204.2	145.2	187.1	163.4	173.2
Mar. 1	216.9	200.8	147.2	171.9	162.7	174.2
Apr. 1	221.3	201.0	149.8	168.3	163.3	176.0
May 1	209.9	170.6	153.8	170.4	171.1	177.7
June 1	201.0	175.0	156.5	171.0	178.3	180.0
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1952.

1.1            0.6            1.5            0.5            0.5            15.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St.Catharines	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	159.7	164.3	170.4	192.5	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	171.6	180.4	193.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.6
1949 - Average	174.7	176.4	186.1	196.0	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	183.6	187.5	207.2	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	195.3	203.7	238.1	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1949 - Jan. 1	175.1	176.6	183.1	193.9	216.4	169.4	175.0	210.3	212.0
Feb. 1	170.0	174.6	182.6	194.2	224.5	166.3	174.4	203.0	192.5
Mar. 1	169.6	174.1	183.3	195.7	222.0	165.6	173.5	206.0	189.4
Apr. 1	168.2	173.1	184.6	196.9	219.8	166.8	171.0	208.0	188.3
May 1	170.2	173.9	186.5	196.6	218.3	167.0	174.4	210.3	196.5
June 1	176.1	174.0	188.2	197.5	213.3	168.5	177.3	205.7	196.7
July 1	179.0	176.9	184.6	198.4	214.4	169.7	182.6	221.0	198.2
Aug. 1	178.6	174.8	186.2	194.7	202.9	170.7	179.9	217.6	202.5
Sept. 1	178.2	176.6	186.9	194.6	194.9	174.7	183.2	218.7	207.5
Oct. 1	177.3	178.4	188.0	199.3	196.8	175.5	181.4	220.9	204.0
Nov. 1	176.0	180.3	188.8	195.6	197.3	176.4	181.6	216.5	200.8
Dec. 1	178.5	183.0	189.8	194.2	192.4	176.1	181.7	210.3	194.6
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	180.9	185.1	190.8	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	178.1	181.4	191.7	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	177.9	180.8	191.0	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	179.5	181.0	195.8	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	180.9	183.5	200.1	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	182.1	186.3	202.0	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	183.9	190.3	208.5	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	182.4	189.4	213.0	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	184.3	188.0	220.4	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	187.8	191.2	223.1	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	191.1	194.5	225.6	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	194.5	198.2	224.5	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	194.0	197.4	223.7	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	191.0	196.2	225.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	191.1	196.7	226.9	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	194.1	199.5	233.6	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	195.4	205.9	236.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	196.2	208.6	238.9	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	197.9	211.8	242.9	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	194.4	210.5	243.1	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	195.6	206.8	246.7	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	197.3	206.9	245.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	197.4	201.5	244.0	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	198.9	202.9	239.7	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.2	196.4	199.5	233.9	203.3	187.9	185.3	209.2	226.1
Feb. 1	186.3	192.4	197.0	235.5	206.8	166.7	183.6	208.3	224.5
Mar. 1	185.3	193.3	198.7	236.8	209.8	167.0	182.9	219.2	223.4
Apr. 1	185.3	194.6	201.1	236.7	211.4	168.9	185.8	229.0	222.0
May 1	187.1	196.0	202.5	238.1	211.4	170.6	189.1	234.1	226.2
June 1	188.0	197.3	204.9	242.4	210.2	170.9	191.9	218.1	237.4
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1952.

1.7      14.3      3.3      1.5      0.7      0.9      1.3      1.8      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	182.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	187.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	182.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.5	208.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1949 - Jan. 1	168.2	164.8	169.7	197.1	181.1	201.3	202.3
Feb. 1	161.9	150.0	163.5	194.1	175.0	194.0	197.2
Mar. 1	161.4	153.5	158.6	193.6	173.9	193.0	199.1
Apr. 1	159.7	153.8	182.2	196.8	174.7	197.3	202.7
May 1	164.3	158.0	189.8	205.4	180.5	199.8	209.4
June 1	165.7	164.1	177.3	213.9	188.1	202.6	212.5
July 1	169.0	161.2	182.2	217.5	189.9	203.1	215.5
Aug. 1	170.9	160.3	182.5	218.0	192.8	205.2	214.4
Sept. 1	171.0	165.0	183.3	219.5	193.8	206.6	211.8
Oct. 1	172.7	164.2	182.6	216.9	190.7	201.4	208.6
Nov. 1	174.2	168.3	185.3	221.3	190.6	201.8	209.6
Dec. 1	174.4	171.6	184.2	224.6	191.5	201.2	208.8
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	182.6	173.9	219.8	192.7	195.0	208.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.8
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	182.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.8	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	188.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.5
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	248.4	201.3	204.5	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	233.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.5	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	228.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.5	169.6	195.4	250.0	216.4	197.7	218.2
Feb. 1	169.1	158.7	181.6	241.9	212.0	193.4	223.0
Mar. 1	167.5	158.3	182.9	242.9	211.9	195.8	221.7
Apr. 1	188.8	159.0	186.3	244.5	213.5	200.0	221.6
May 1	171.3	164.6	189.0	257.2	219.8	202.4	223.7
June 1	174.0	168.2	194.8	264.6	224.2	203.0	221.2
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1952.

3.4      0.5      0.4      1.3      1.2      3.9      0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)							Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls								
	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952		
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	160.0	123.1	188.6	491.2	400.8	539.8	53.15	56.38	49.54	63884		
Mining.....	124.3	122.4	116.4	282.1	278.1	238.5	65.46	65.09	58.74	98558		
Metal mining.....	117.8	116.8	109.3	237.2	235.5	199.6	68.02	68.09	61.14	61941		
Gold (a).....	72.6	72.2	72.9	134.3	133.9	125.3	63.46	63.61	58.56	21717		
Other metal (b).....	212.9	210.7	186.1	465.4	460.8	365.5	71.29	71.33	63.32	30224		
Fuels.....	118.8	117.8	113.8	332.7	320.9	279.8	64.07	62.30	56.22	33527		
Coal.....	86.6	88.1	88.3	231.3	228.3	211.1	59.18	57.44	52.98	22062		
Oil and natural gas.....	415.2	391.9	351.1	1037.5	964.6	761.3	73.48	72.38	63.62	11485		
Non-metal (c).....	188.4	176.9	171.6	505.7	483.9	436.5	58.89	60.02	55.88	13090		
Manufacturing.....	190.6	188.7	192.0	469.7	468.4	429.0	56.13	56.55	50.90	1094799		
Food and beverages.....	160.8	153.5	156.8	363.2	347.5	324.6	51.34	51.48	47.12	120894		
Meat products.....	185.7	170.4	170.6	451.0	403.3	371.4	60.34	61.56	56.69	22973		
Dairy products.....	174.5	162.0	175.1	357.2	333.3	335.0	44.82	45.06	42.13	9559		
Canned and cured fish.....	163.6	148.0	167.3	385.7	358.2	361.9	43.37	44.52	40.50	8915		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	118.1	105.4	114.3	307.6	289.4	274.6	41.15	43.39	37.84	9223		
Grain mill products.....	176.1	174.3	167.9	387.6	380.1	338.0	55.53	56.04	50.32	8236		
Bread and other bakery products.....	151.1	148.4	150.5	322.3	311.5	296.7	48.84	48.06	45.15	15855		
Distilled and malt liquors.....	204.6	203.3	204.8	439.7	429.0	388.0	63.20	62.05	56.43	14010		
Other beverages (d).....	189.7	185.7	191.3	387.3	380.6	368.5	52.44	52.64	49.59	6344		
Other foods (e).....	137.7	135.2	133.7	295.4	285.6	261.6	45.60	44.93	41.60	25759		
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	90.5	87.1	96.1	294.5	280.7	271.0	57.37	56.82	49.74	8544		
Rubber products.....	148.8	148.2	161.4	398.0	401.7	400.1	57.37	58.15	53.20	20062		
Leather products.....	112.1	113.7	114.9	261.5	268.6	243.5	39.16	39.66	35.55	28232		
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	115.2	117.0	113.4	277.4	287.5	247.2	37.71	38.47	34.15	18828		
Other leather products (f).....	106.5	107.7	117.7	237.1	239.7	237.7	42.06	42.06	38.10	9404		
Textile products (except clothing).....	126.4	127.4	158.5	325.0	326.4	378.7	46.36	46.22	43.00	61694		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	90.1	92.0	131.3	223.1	225.3	337.8	41.87	41.39	43.24	18918		
Woollen goods.....	121.4	124.0	149.0	317.0	322.7	535.4	46.22	46.04	40.40	11792		
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	179.2	178.0	226.1	488.9	485.4	548.5	51.65	51.62	45.94	14401		
Clothing (textile and fur).....	139.4	142.1	146.2	312.4	323.6	301.5	38.44	39.06	35.35	95668		
Men's clothing.....	155.4	152.7	152.9	335.8	338.1	309.8	37.48	37.93	34.67	33149		
Women's clothing.....	160.6	171.6	161.2	360.9	401.3	325.5	38.95	40.51	34.79	23850		
Knit goods.....	101.4	103.5	123.3	249.3	256.1	277.0	39.36	39.45	35.95	20721		
Fur goods.....	141.3	133.3	160.2	285.8	266.7	295.3	49.18	48.68	45.47	4052		
Hats and caps.....	97.3	99.1	103.9	207.7	214.4	204.5	39.62	40.12	36.30	4060		
Wood products.....	172.5	164.0	184.2	450.7	428.1	428.6	50.41	50.41	44.93	85281		
Saw and planing mills.....	184.6	172.5	197.2	489.7	457.4	462.1	52.78	52.76	46.86	54357		
Furniture.....	158.8	156.8	176.2	397.2	391.9	399.5	47.38	47.34	42.89	18953		
Other wood products (g).....	148.4	143.7	148.5	375.5	365.4	338.6	44.86	45.07	40.13	11971		
Paper products.....	184.4	182.9	184.5	460.0	446.1	423.9	65.57	65.52	61.74	76081		
Pulp and paper mills.....	179.3	177.7	174.8	448.0	447.3	421.2	70.66	71.18	68.12	54943		
Other paper products (h).....	198.9	197.8	212.2	457.1	441.8	433.7	52.35	50.87	46.54	21138		
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	157.2	156.8	158.3	327.0	323.7	299.9	59.07	58.61	53.79	45267		
Iron and steel products.....	248.4	248.5	245.6	618.1	609.8	548.4	62.95	62.59	56.54	179103		
Agricultural implements.....	388.8	384.9	347.4	1118.0	1061.0	910.0	67.15	65.59	61.23	19423		
Boilers and plate work.....	254.8	248.4	227.6	620.4	624.3	540.3	63.68	64.80	61.02	6502		
Fabricated and structural steel.....	340.3	330.0	281.2	777.4	754.9	558.1	67.61	67.69	58.87	9378		
Hardware and tools.....	206.9	205.2	221.4	527.7	518.0	506.0	58.38	57.50	51.08	11914		
Heating and cooking appliances.....	148.3	142.4	187.1	347.7	331.4	395.2	55.42	54.99	49.89	6813		
Iron castings.....	243.3	244.3	262.1	639.4	642.7	637.7	61.24	61.32	56.94	20645		
Machinery mfg. (i).....	276.1	276.7	272.5	660.9	666.9	585.6	60.77	61.20	54.57	35012		
Primary iron and steel.....	231.4	229.9	211.6	557.2	544.5	461.2	68.04	68.02	61.06	37313		
Sheet metal products.....	210.0	205.7	228.6	521.0	509.8	506.8	57.49	57.39	51.43	15669		
Wire and wire products.....	150.9	151.2	159.6	382.6	379.9	363.8	63.45	62.87	57.08	6159		

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1962	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1962	May 1 1962	June 1 1961	June 1 1952	May 1 1962	June 1 1951	June 1 1952
Manufacturing - concluded:							\$	\$	\$	No.
Transportation equipment .....	297.7	300.2	255.8	673.8	721.0	547.4	60.27	63.96	57.00	149,720
Aircraft and parts .....	827.4	816.5	614.9	2169.9	2190.9	1122.5	66.02	67.65	64.88	29,066
Motor vehicles .....	236.0	264.2	267.8	503.8	695.6	625.1	57.78	71.27	63.24	29,749
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	280.5	273.3	277.5	740.6	734.9	669.4	64.03	65.20	68.21	22,047
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	202.7	195.9	176.0	421.2	410.8	348.7	57.10	67.82	54.47	41,440
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	564.1	565.5	379.9	1172.5	1198.7	691.7	59.25	60.42	52.06	24,517
Non-ferrous metal products .....	224.6	222.3	228.8	519.6	518.6	467.1	63.17	63.89	65.60	49,218
Aluminum products .....	501.1	489.0	533.4	1256.0	1220.8	1136.1	61.42	61.18	52.65	7,496
Brass and copper products .....	190.9	193.1	218.3	463.4	468.7	478.9	60.60	60.59	54.63	9,325
Smelting and refining .....	212.3	208.3	196.3	485.5	483.5	397.6	68.14	69.16	60.63	24,887
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	316.0	310.4	331.6	793.6	766.4	749.1	61.31	60.27	56.22	66,012
Non-metallic mineral products (j) .....	238.2	234.8	254.5	596.1	578.6	576.9	58.16	57.26	52.52	26,705
Clay products .....	208.6	199.7	215.8	539.0	507.6	522.2	55.04	54.13	51.44	6,661
Glass and glass products .....	219.7	219.6	249.6	543.2	532.8	557.3	57.20	56.13	51.87	6,838
Products of petroleum and coal .....	191.7	186.8	173.3	424.0	407.4	334.6	79.26	78.15	68.63	12,353
Chemical products .....	242.4	240.0	232.3	525.0	520.5	454.6	61.03	61.12	55.08	52,021
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	219.4	221.1	224.2	445.6	447.4	407.3	54.89	54.50	48.93	7,992
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	260.2	247.7	237.1	542.5	541.5	474.2	67.02	67.03	61.31	7,222
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	190.9	191.2	206.8	458.6	459.1	447.2	47.98	47.97	44.06	19,944
Construction .....	190.9	174.2	182.7	568.0	512.9	459.3	54.94	55.35	47.15	228,881
Building and structures (k) .....	403.9	391.4	398.2	993.2	975.6	827.8	59.52	60.32	50.23	138,957
Highways, bridges and streets .....	98.8	81.3	94.4	279.6	222.4	237.8	47.04	45.45	41.84	84,378
Transportation, storage, communication .....	186.3	181.1	176.5	367.6	368.9	331.2	56.44	56.70	53.72	333,781
Transportation .....	175.8	170.5	166.0	356.2	347.6	322.6	58.32	58.70	55.96	262,946
Air transport and airports .....	689.7	678.6	579.5	1500.8	1453.5	1063.9	73.40	72.25	61.93	7,656
Urban and interurban transportation (l) .....	167.1	186.8	174.0	373.3	373.1	352.3	60.36	60.81	54.69	26,448
Steam rail ways .....	167.9	162.7	156.4	328.3	318.8	301.3	58.84	58.97	58.00	178,155
Maintenance of equipment .....	220.3	220.9	193.5	447.6	450.4	382.7	56.38	56.57	54.88	26,498
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	154.0	137.3	145.5	329.6	303.6	306.1	47.61	49.19	46.81	42,309
Transportation - Steam railways .....	182.7	161.2	155.0	307.7	301.2	286.5	65.12	64.32	64.52	98,853
Telegraphs .....	182.6	179.9	167.1	360.8	338.4	308.3	49.78	48.74	47.81	9,495
Truck transportation .....	242.9	238.5	237.5	584.5	565.5	507.8	53.90	53.13	47.87	16,009
Water transportation (m) .....	169.9	161.3	162.2	358.1	356.1	320.0	53.38	55.89	49.97	32,434
Storage .....	152.4	146.3	141.1	298.2	287.0	249.9	51.07	51.18	46.81	16,509
Grain elevators .....	140.1	134.1	131.9	265.8	264.0	225.9	50.91	50.86	46.65	12,383
Storage and warehouse .....	206.4	199.9	183.2	469.2	459.8	382.4	51.56	52.16	47.33	4,126
Communication .....	289.5	285.9	280.0	495.2	487.3	444.0	48.96	48.80	46.29	54,326
Radio broadcasting .....	446.5	440.8	404.1	848.1	830.9	703.4	54.98	54.56	50.38	4,233
Telephone .....	284.3	280.7	277.1	481.8	474.2	435.7	48.33	48.17	44.83	49,676
Public utility operation .....	193.6	188.4	190.9	407.9	395.6	359.2	62.07	61.82	55.57	41,525
Electric light and power .....	208.0	202.0	203.3	434.4	420.8	379.6	62.38	62.23	55.81	37,696
Other public utilities (n) .....	114.8	114.6	120.7	249.5	244.6	233.0	58.98	57.93	53.29	3,829
Trade .....	174.3	173.2	172.8	370.2	363.9	338.4	46.41	45.91	42.77	319,846
Wholesale .....	185.9	184.0	177.9	374.1	368.6	327.8	54.07	53.86	49.50	112,934
Retail .....	168.5	167.8	170.8	367.6	360.6	344.0	42.24	41.60	40.03	206,911
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	179.0	178.3	171.0	305.4	304.3	272.0	49.82	49.66	46.23	107,182
Banking, investment and loan .....	199.0	198.5	189.3	331.7	330.4	296.1	48.06	48.02	43.24	66,225
Insurance .....	152.0	161.0	146.7	272.9	272.1	243.2	55.46	55.64	51.16	40,306
Service .....	188.6	183.7	180.9	384.5	376.1	350.4	34.07	34.22	31.77	83,841
Hotels and restaurants .....	187.4	181.2	180.2	392.3	380.2	367.4	30.38	30.45	28.72	48,311
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	164.6	161.3	160.1	340.1	337.5	311.0	33.58	34.00	31.44	20,567
Other service (o) .....	242.1	239.6	232.6	421.3	414.3	388.6	46.66	46.38	43.71	14,963
Industrial composite .....	182.2	177.4	180.3	419.8	410.6	379.0	54.09	54.34	49.34	2,372,266

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951		
							\$	\$	\$	No.	
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>											
Manufacturing.....	250.7	233.3	190.3	669.8	642.5	431.5	41.72	43.02	36.41	1053	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	171.4	154.4	151.1	390.0	357.2	319.8	53.47	51.33	49.73	1469	
Trade.....	150.7	146.3	140.2	265.2	254.3	237.9	29.06	28.69	28.01	794	
Industrial composite.....	190.8	175.6	178.1	406.4	564.6	338.9	42.40	41.32	37.87	4458	
<b>Nova Scotia</b>											
Mining.....	89.7	88.7	90.3	256.5	259.5	236.0	57.81	59.18	52.54	14229	
Coal.....	86.5	86.4	88.4	252.9	258.4	232.9	59.17	60.48	53.28	12990	
Manufacturing.....	177.5	174.3	155.6	388.2	392.6	318.5	48.10	49.52	44.21	28358	
Food and beverages.....	155.4	142.4	125.3	338.9	354.9	281.9	35.84	40.06	37.13	5346	
Canned and cured fish.....	208.8	188.9	170.9	490.5	549.7	412.4	35.34	43.37	38.68	2880	
Iron and steel products.....	159.4	158.7	142.8	347.4	350.1	280.5	57.63	58.33	52.15	8136	
Primary iron and steel.....	157.2	158.6	131.8	338.6	343.0	269.9	60.83	60.89	53.77	6176	
Transportation equipment.....	390.6	395.2	291.8	721.5	735.9	478.1	64.11	64.56	48.31	6793	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	332.4	348.3	227.0	573.8	609.3	339.1	53.89	54.61	47.06	4534	
Construction.....	176.0	150.4	233.6	316.0	297.1	384.3	38.56	40.22	35.33	11302	
Building and structures (k).....	197.5	223.9	255.8	323.1	414.7	370.1	38.82	43.97	34.06	4727	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	163.2	106.7	220.7	310.8	206.8	394.9	34.93	36.56	32.83	6575	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	168.3	189.8	158.0	318.4	325.2	279.9	47.94	48.58	44.90	13370	
Steam railways.....	151.0	149.2	144.7	306.7	305.8	277.4	54.40	54.91	51.35	7134	
Water transportation (m).....	164.8	180.7	144.9	267.4	307.8	210.0	38.07	39.91	33.97	3086	
Trade.....	188.8	184.4	181.6	358.4	348.3	314.9	38.46	38.06	35.12	11127	
Wholesale.....	190.0	181.3	179.9	360.0	353.5	311.1	46.21	46.09	43.25	3897	
Retail.....	188.2	185.9	182.4	364.2	355.3	317.5	34.61	34.19	31.27	7430	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	175.1	174.9	164.3	291.3	291.1	268.0	45.52	45.57	44.65	2995	
Industrial composite.....	151.2	146.2	149.4	325.8	324.9	293.7	46.16	47.62	42.15	86673	
<b>New Brunswick</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	150.0	115.7	170.0	666.3	465.6	533.9	46.23	49.26	38.46	4936	
Manufacturing.....	168.2	161.4	175.3	403.6	401.4	386.8	48.44	50.22	44.16	19083	
Wood products.....	121.9	112.8	158.4	308.0	288.3	371.2	36.30	36.50	33.55	2609	
Saw and planing mills.....	129.0	119.7	165.2	351.0	309.5	392.3	36.53	36.79	33.79	2489	
Pulp and paper mills.....	162.9	161.9	168.6	454.6	454.6	434.0	70.70	71.16	65.22	3691	
Transportation equipment.....	241.7	242.7	202.3	469.8	472.3	364.3	56.16	56.22	52.03	2930	
Construction.....	274.1	220.5	217.9	587.7	481.3	449.7	38.19	38.87	36.76	11290	
Building and structures (k).....	354.0	330.2	404.1	601.3	663.4	746.2	43.44	41.82	38.43	3813	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	241.6	188.0	162.7	509.9	414.9	341.7	35.71	37.33	35.53	7677	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	175.1	185.2	164.9	358.4	371.2	313.4	50.14	52.56	49.32	13692	
Steam railways.....	168.1	181.1	163.5	338.3	371.6	327.5	55.79	56.87	55.52	9288	
Water transportation (m).....	146.4	142.2	118.9	221.0	287.3	145.3	30.22	40.45	24.46	1937	
Trade.....	172.7	189.0	165.9	342.8	335.4	309.4	37.99	37.99	35.78	8354	
Wholesale.....	167.8	168.0	160.1	310.8	308.0	277.8	43.47	43.58	40.31	2997	
Retail.....	175.8	170.8	169.0	369.3	368.1	333.7	34.93	34.83	33.41	5357	
Industrial composite.....	177.9	167.4	171.6	392.8	388.8	357.2	44.80	46.53	42.09	62647	
<b>Quebec</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	142.7	87.4	180.3	450.3	305.8	559.9	44.48	49.33	43.75	23859	
Mining.....	160.3	156.0	151.3	365.3	363.3	318.1	63.72	64.50	58.43	19639	
Gold (a).....	93.4	94.7	89.7	182.1	184.5	157.8	62.35	62.32	58.26	4832	
Other metal (b).....	528.3	319.1	289.7	641.5	637.0	515.2	65.73	64.72	57.65	7201	
Non-metal (c).....	156.1	152.2	153.9	465.4	458.2	429.4	64.58	65.22	60.43	7608	
Manufacturing.....	184.4	182.5	184.2	463.0	460.7	421.2	52.28	52.56	47.58	359201	
Tobacco.....	115.4	106.8	120.4	370.9	348.0	337.4	57.32	57.03	50.00	7588	
Leather products.....	110.2	113.3	105.5	269.5	273.6	231.4	35.28	36.20	32.81	15080	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	107.2	110.2	100.8	260.3	275.9	227.1	35.55	36.55	32.97	11586	
Textile products (except clothing).....	123.7	126.3	171.2	315.8	321.7	419.5	46.07	44.89	43.20	32271	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	73.7	76.0	132.0	176.9	179.1	339.8	40.94	40.21	43.87	10467	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	187.5	190.0	239.5	503.4	513.3	577.5	49.30	49.61	44.28	10377	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	163.9	156.1	157.9	346.2	359.1	329.6	37.05	37.90	34.39	55961	
Men's clothing.....	160.0	159.1	161.6	360.0	365.8	345.9	36.19	37.00	34.23	19327	
Women's clothing.....	170.2	177.2	164.8	384.2	413.4	341.3	37.82	39.08	34.44	18684	
Knit goods.....	112.7	116.2	136.0	281.3	294.2	308.3	37.68	38.24	34.38	6685	
Wood products.....	160.7	149.2	176.4	419.4	394.1	448.0	41.96	42.47	40.68	18300	
Saw and planing mills.....	174.5	164.4	191.2	507.5	449.4	531.5	41.81	41.84	39.99	8985	
Furniture.....	152.1	149.7	173.9	345.6	347.4	388.5	42.97	43.89	42.26	5486	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951		
<b>Quebec - concluded</b>											
Manufacturing -Concluded:											
Paper products.....	171.5	169.3	175.5	434.4	424.5	427.2	66.41	66.72	63.81	31504	
Pulp and paper mills.....	184.1	182.1	167.0	427.9	420.0	423.8	71.33	70.86	69.42	25469	
Other paper products (h).....	212.0	208.6	222.1	482.8	456.0	452.4	45.63	43.97	40.81	8035	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	153.2	153.2	154.2	337.8	336.4	307.8	58.39	58.14	52.88	11022	
Iron and steel products.....	259.6	257.8	240.0	639.9	640.6	531.7	59.57	60.05	53.10	40631	
Machinery mfg. (i).....	285.5	289.4	278.1	681.4	699.1	585.0	59.77	60.49	52.07	11022	
Primary iron and steel.....	181.1	179.8	170.3	466.1	466.4	407.5	61.81	62.18	57.29	5211	
Transportation equipment.....	350.9	336.5	264.0	757.8	754.0	501.4	58.52	60.72	55.52	39842	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	215.2	203.6	176.7	445.8	431.5	354.8	57.16	58.46	55.39	17867	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	658.2	621.4	563.9	1404.7	1404.7	700.5	56.61	59.96	51.06	8721	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	309.7	308.8	286.8	730.7	731.9	601.8	61.84	61.92	54.44	16989	
Smelting and refining.....	354.0	359.2	324.5	843.1	844.4	669.7	64.72	65.67	57.85	9708	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	331.5	330.2	332.7	800.6	790.1	722.4	59.17	58.82	53.85	17723	
Chemical products.....	250.8	247.2	233.7	543.3	533.3	456.4	59.44	60.20	53.51	21242	
Construction.....	115.8	101.8	102.2	367.0	332.3	276.5	52.06	52.68	43.56	68450	
Building and structures (k).....	504.2	295.3	278.7	758.5	765.9	575.7	55.49	57.71	45.74	39637	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	54.4	42.0	51.0	169.9	119.7	139.7	45.18	41.16	39.55	25604	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	201.3	192.8	192.8	399.4	390.9	368.5	66.88	68.13	54.85	85500	
Steam railways.....	182.2	171.6	171.0	349.4	358.4	331.3	57.35	59.02	57.95	43830	
Water transportation (m).....	174.1	162.9	173.1	377.3	370.3	364.2	56.24	58.99	54.77	11309	
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	175.9	173.7	174.5	411.9	414.3	360.1	57.14	58.20	50.38	12189	
Communication.....	325.4	326.4	323.8	526.2	524.6	483.2	53.12	52.95	49.17	14560	
Public utility operation.....	167.9	161.9	162.9	344.4	334.8	300.5	59.67	60.12	53.87	9043	
Trade.....	166.4	168.6	165.7	352.3	349.9	325.3	44.90	44.53	41.79	72693	
Wholesale.....	179.2	176.9	175.4	361.3	356.8	322.0	54.13	54.13	50.25	27376	
Retail.....	159.5	161.1	162.7	345.1	344.5	327.2	39.32	38.86	38.15	45317	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	160.3	159.2	151.2	268.2	268.3	237.7	49.80	50.03	46.89	28447	
Banking, investment and loan.....	185.1	184.8	174.9	303.3	304.2	268.8	46.55	46.76	43.63	17657	
Insurance.....	130.1	128.4	123.1	229.4	227.7	204.2	55.02	55.31	51.74	10715	
Service.....	196.7	193.7	180.7	404.4	400.8	358.2	33.08	33.30	30.91	22443	
Hotels and restaurants.....	189.3	186.1	177.3	389.6	383.7	348.1	28.85	28.89	27.54	12365	
Laundries, dry cleaning plants.....	176.1	173.5	163.2	373.5	376.5	331.5	32.99	33.56	31.43	5067	
Industrial composite.....	170.3	164.2	167.9	411.8	401.0	372.0	51.48	52.00	47.16	689275	
<b>Ontario</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	187.3	142.3	201.9	604.9	449.5	610.7	49.57	48.47	46.41	18263	
Mining.....	106.7	105.5	101.1	205.4	202.4	177.8	65.61	65.40	59.14	29642	
Gold (a).....	68.4	69.0	71.5	121.3	122.5	118.6	62.30	62.45	57.79	13066	
Other metal (b).....	189.1	189.2	171.6	394.7	393.8	325.7	70.67	70.43	62.68	12840	
Manufacturing.....	194.7	193.5	200.0	483.0	485.0	450.9	58.84	59.47	53.51	542089	
Food and beverages.....	152.8	147.6	149.4	344.0	332.2	309.2	52.41	52.42	48.22	51389	
Meat products.....	178.2	165.2	160.0	402.4	381.2	348.8	60.86	61.47	58.12	8586	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	129.6	115.7	124.9	335.4	317.0	296.9	42.56	45.08	39.10	6516	
Bread and other bakery products.....	148.9	148.2	154.6	316.8	309.2	306.4	49.34	48.42	45.83	7790	
Breweries and distilleries.....	201.7	197.9	193.8	437.5	418.6	367.3	67.75	66.07	59.25	5660	
Rubber products.....	160.1	158.6	170.1	410.2	413.4	409.9	50.08	51.09	56.49	14810	
Leather products.....	112.2	111.9	125.9	258.6	259.3	254.5	44.33	44.56	38.86	11758	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	127.2	127.1	137.4	294.9	297.2	277.2	41.60	41.86	38.11	6443	
Textile products (except clothing).....	126.1	125.0	140.2	331.3	326.0	326.8	48.67	48.33	43.06	25736	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	128.7	131.0	136.2	336.0	334.8	345.3	43.44	42.54	41.74	7099	
Woollen goods.....	103.5	104.4	131.0	271.3	274.4	295.6	47.38	47.54	40.93	7290	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	115.1	117.6	127.8	280.5	269.2	262.1	41.42	41.90	37.58	31172	
Men's clothing.....	133.1	133.9	130.4	279.0	283.4	245.3	40.91	41.31	38.85	9856	
Women's clothing.....	134.0	144.9	152.2	300.1	340.8	287.2	42.78	44.94	36.12	5370	
Knit goods.....	92.9	94.0	115.1	229.6	232.1	260.2	41.06	41.00	37.59	10797	
Wood products.....	163.3	151.7	173.5	416.0	383.1	389.5	47.40	47.00	41.75	27253	
Saw and planing mills.....	169.3	145.3	178.3	425.2	352.1	395.0	46.63	45.62	41.16	11061	
Furniture.....	160.1	158.7	178.0	420.0	412.8	411.5	49.25	48.83	43.29	10643	
Paper products.....	193.8	192.6	192.4	453.8	452.1	427.8	65.99	64.10	60.67	30824	
Pulp and paper mills.....	199.4	197.7	186.8	468.5	470.7	434.4	69.70	70.66	68.95	18942	
Other paper products (b).....	185.1	185.1	200.7	427.0	418.5	415.7	54.39	53.88	49.38	11982	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	163.8	163.0	165.7	338.7	337.7	314.5	60.45	60.47	55.40	24844	
Iron and steel products.....	248.8	246.8	253.7	633.1	619.8	579.7	64.87	64.08	58.15	113904	
Agricultural implements.....	383.5	379.8	348.0	1108.2	1070.2	911.2	68.49	68.78	62.08	18153	
Iron castings.....	229.3	231.9	253.2	614.1	612.9	656.4	63.24	62.40	58.84	12153	
Machinery mfg. (i).....	258.0	256.7	259.6	628.7	625.9	572.1	61.91	61.96	56.53	19670	
Primary iron and steel.....	276.0	272.9	262.7	660.4	638.9	562.2	71.29	69.73	63.75	24696	
Sheet metal products.....	217.0	209.2	246.8	536.0	514.7	552.0	57.75	57.50	51.70	9595	
Transportation equipment.....	288.9	298.8	272.5	697.7	787.3	635.0	62.38	66.06	60.21	78761	
Motor vehicles.....	235.2	264.4	270.2	498.6	698.0	630.3	57.84	72.02	63.65	25241	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	284.1	278.6	281.1	761.7	755.6	691.1	64.36	65.57	58.84	21285	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	202.4	195.7	172.1	459.3	443.6	365.3	60.39	60.31	56.81	9034	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951		
<b>Ontario — concluded</b>											
Manufacturing (concluded) .....											
Non-ferrous metal products .....	215.1	212.1	230.8	489.4	486.5	483.6	63.10	63.64	55.57	28594	
Brass and copper products .....	165.9	166.9	206.1	404.9	406.5	464.0	62.09	61.95	57.01	5109	
Smelting and refining .....	195.0	191.2	177.7	429.0	425.1	347.3	60.93	70.70	62.15	10715	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	305.9	299.0	328.4	785.3	752.1	755.7	62.39	61.15	55.96	45981	
Non-metallic mineral products (j) .....	233.4	234.0	256.0	596.2	586.5	690.1	61.21	60.07	55.25	13660	
Chemical products .....	245.5	244.1	239.6	527.3	526.2	487.4	62.35	62.57	56.53	28032	
Construction .....	276.3	265.9	267.6	753.4	721.4	642.2	58.81	58.52	51.78	81306	
Building and structures (k) .....	497.1	486.8	490.0	1192.4	1169.3	1027.2	62.02	62.11	54.34	57552	
Highways, bridges and streets .....	124.8	116.9	117.8	339.1	306.9	286.9	51.05	49.31	45.73	22274	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	191.3	185.9	182.5	374.7	360.0	337.0	57.30	56.66	54.07	106785	
Steam railways .....	158.9	153.4	145.3	308.6	295.1	275.8	58.09	58.55	57.82	55712	
Electric and motor transportation (p) .....	216.7	215.1	223.1	497.6	486.7	465.0	59.29	58.40	53.93	19831	
Communication .....	301.8	298.7	300.7	484.9	480.0	456.9	48.74	48.75	46.09	21339	
Public utility operation .....	219.8	213.1	213.0	447.4	430.9	394.1	64.72	64.29	58.82	19787	
Trade .....	176.7	175.6	174.8	382.5	375.3	361.3	47.21	46.58	43.82	131646	
Wholesale .....	196.7	195.6	187.6	401.6	396.4	352.9	56.35	55.91	51.91	41587	
Retail .....	168.7	167.7	170.9	371.9	363.4	351.3	43.00	42.27	41.11	90059	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	184.9	184.3	177.8	318.3	317.2	285.2	51.14	51.03	47.56	49594	
Banking, investment and loan .....	198.5	198.0	190.4	356.6	335.0	303.2	47.67	47.56	44.75	28203	
Service .....	193.2	187.3	186.1	397.9	388.1	363.5	34.81	35.03	32.51	35189	
Hotels and restaurants .....	197.9	189.9	192.6	427.4	413.8	393.0	29.81	30.07	28.11	19616	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	151.3	146.5	145.7	308.4	304.0	279.1	33.40	34.00	31.25	7968	
Other services (o) .....	250.7	249.7	238.9	441.3	432.2	405.0	49.19	48.39	46.45	7606	
Industrial composite .....	191.4	188.3	191.9	438.0	432.2	402.3	56.10	56.27	51.34	1014200	
<b>Manitoba</b>											
Manufacturing .....	185.0	183.2	178.2	392.7	384.7	346.3	51.95	51.58	47.55	37863	
Food and beverages .....	154.4	145.4	153.4	340.3	319.7	313.2	55.46	55.35	51.48	7305	
Meat products .....	159.8	147.7	164.0	354.8	328.9	337.8	62.58	62.88	58.18	2882	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	198.9	211.0	190.5	451.8	479.6	387.5	37.14	37.17	33.01	5107	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	131.5	131.1	129.8	251.9	241.2	222.9	54.83	52.65	49.15	2792	
Iron and steel products .....	278.6	277.2	265.8	624.0	604.1	546.3	56.78	54.85	51.67	4959	
Transportation equipment .....	197.3	196.3	182.6	378.2	377.5	327.1	54.00	54.19	50.47	9451	
Construction .....	307.7	265.5	351.2	721.9	607.9	771.9	53.25	51.85	49.71	8764	
Building and structures (k) .....	371.2	353.4	482.2	852.8	760.2	1050.9	55.85	55.43	52.85	5338	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	188.0	179.9	172.5	361.9	341.2	318.6	57.12	56.28	55.04	34657	
Steam railways .....	181.8	172.2	165.3	359.6	335.4	323.5	60.42	59.08	59.70	23382	
Storage .....	153.4	150.7	147.5	235.8	233.2	206.2	47.86	48.16	44.79	3371	
Trade .....	149.8	146.0	149.3	304.8	294.1	280.5	47.27	46.78	43.27	25744	
Wholesale .....	158.5	156.1	155.3	294.4	289.4	265.3	49.98	49.89	46.12	10331	
Retail .....	144.5	139.9	146.6	312.9	297.7	289.1	48.45	44.66	41.92	15413	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	167.2	166.7	158.5	275.1	274.5	242.6	47.58	47.65	44.23	6806	
Service .....	164.3	161.6	171.7	284.4	285.8	287.5	30.54	30.98	29.05	4999	
Hotels and restaurants .....	161.6	161.2	168.6	282.7	285.6	280.5	29.50	29.89	28.12	2819	
Industrial composite .....	176.6	170.8	172.6	357.5	342.6	324.7	52.07	51.57	48.42	124992	
<b>Saskatchewan</b>											
Manufacturing .....	177.0	170.7	171.8	374.1	353.9	332.9	52.94	51.95	48.49	7998	
Food and beverages .....	183.8	172.0	175.9	378.6	352.7	348.6	51.35	51.10	48.31	4365	
Meat products .....	198.4	183.1	210.9	505.5	460.0	496.3	63.04	62.17	58.21	1126	
Dairy products .....	170.0	154.7	163.8	307.2	280.6	289.8	41.94	42.12	41.07	1474	
Construction .....	163.9	121.1	146.8	446.9	323.1	336.0	52.27	52.12	44.34	7900	
Building and structures (k) .....	374.1	334.7	334.0	966.6	819.9	651.5	55.93	53.02	42.22	4212	
Highways, bridges and streets .....	99.8	56.0	90.6	265.4	149.6	225.4	50.23	50.47	46.69	3688	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	141.3	134.4	134.6	279.7	268.8	252.7	55.17	55.77	52.34	19054	
Steam railways .....	141.5	133.8	134.8	276.1	265.3	254.0	58.85	60.61	57.60	12476	
Storage .....	103.9	99.6	100.1	210.5	203.0	190.1	45.49	45.76	42.81	3612	
Trade .....	163.8	163.0	159.6	341.5	337.1	307.8	46.26	45.89	42.66	13230	
Wholesale .....	173.9	170.7	164.4	343.2	335.7	299.0	50.98	50.81	46.46	6011	
Retail .....	156.2	157.2	156.7	339.7	338.4	314.2	42.32	41.89	40.26	7219	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	168.3	167.2	164.8	279.9	277.7	254.7	42.63	42.56	39.62	3489	
Service .....	161.1	162.9	163.9	359.3	363.4	345.0	32.02	32.03	30.05	2438	
Industrial composite .....	156.7	147.3	149.8	330.0	307.8	288.1	51.05	50.66	46.62	56442	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951		
<b>Alberta</b>											
Mining.....	202.8	200.4	183.4	509.0	475.8	400.5	69.92	66.14	60.85	17060	
Coal.....	95.3	100.9	96.5	220.6	201.7	195.3	60.45	52.17	52.85	5979	
Oil and natural gas wells.....	590.7	589.1	503.2	1387.6	1297.5	1027.5	75.15	74.23	65.49	9734	
Manufacturing.....	236.8	222.7	205.9	517.7	483.5	405.5	54.84	54.45	49.42	23834	
Food and beverages.....	199.7	177.2	178.3	435.2	387.1	361.2	55.00	55.14	51.14	8145	
Meat products.....	200.1	170.6	172.5	490.9	412.5	386.3	61.08	62.89	58.25	3786	
Wood products.....	225.4	213.6	208.2	577.5	529.3	458.7	46.80	45.06	40.07	2626	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	136.6	133.8	130.9	243.4	230.7	211.9	54.56	52.80	49.55	1087	
Iron and steel products.....	601.1	588.0	514.2	1605.8	1450.8	1083.0	60.08	59.35	50.50	2663	
Transportation equipment.....	244.7	242.4	177.5	474.9	474.6	326.2	53.69	54.17	50.85	4442	
Non-metallic mineral products (j).....	280.8	255.3	286.0	609.7	540.3	570.9	50.42	49.18	46.36	1682	
Products of petroleum and coal.....	251.3	248.9	187.0	600.2	594.2	386.2	71.74	71.78	61.77	1317	
Construction.....	347.2	320.1	370.8	822.9	748.6	796.4	55.01	54.28	49.79	14924	
Building and structures (k).....	643.4	611.1	732.0	1392.2	1358.1	1465.5	57.53	59.09	53.15	8004	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	222.8	199.2	227.5	530.1	441.5	471.8	52.11	48.54	45.43	6763	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	187.1	182.8	175.0	372.8	359.7	323.6	58.68	57.95	54.47	23585	
Steam railways.....	177.1	176.5	186.5	351.4	347.6	320.3	61.68	61.20	59.12	14169	
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	270.9	264.5	236.4	639.0	569.8	445.7	60.72	57.63	48.53	3172	
Storage.....	120.3	115.9	113.6	207.2	208.3	189.9	46.25	48.27	44.93	2610	
Trade.....	196.6	196.5	191.2	402.6	399.8	355.5	47.07	46.76	42.47	21566	
Wholesale.....	208.1	206.4	196.0	395.2	385.6	341.0	51.00	50.45	47.11	8344	
Retail.....	190.0	190.9	188.9	408.7	410.4	361.1	44.59	44.46	40.18	13224	
Service.....	181.2	165.0	168.6	386.8	350.6	343.8	35.91	35.75	33.59	5196	
Hotels and restaurants.....	178.2	155.7	162.1	401.5	349.6	348.0	35.68	35.54	33.41	3689	
Industrial composite.....	214.1	207.0	202.5	464.7	441.6	396.9	55.22	54.27	49.74	114034	
<b>British Columbia</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	195.3	197.9	225.5	483.7	480.3	512.6	74.80	73.27	68.84	15476	
Mining.....	121.9	115.4	100.3	273.8	257.2	201.0	68.74	68.21	61.29	12388	
Gold (a).....	58.9	53.4	52.6	114.7	100.8	94.6	66.57	65.59	62.53	2369	
Other metal (b).....	204.5	201.4	156.7	524.5	504.5	345.6	75.66	73.88	65.06	6929	
Coal.....	76.6	76.0	79.7	175.9	166.9	162.9	60.40	57.79	53.80	1988	
Manufacturing.....	196.8	195.9	200.0	488.9	482.9	424.5	63.01	62.61	53.85	75340	
Food and beverages.....	142.2	137.9	154.1	358.5	350.5	328.6	56.71	53.88	47.99	10979	
Canned and cured fish.....	126.6	119.8	143.6	341.3	289.7	329.6	58.86	52.89	50.58	3860	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	121.3	103.3	150.0	277.2	248.6	260.1	58.85	40.70	34.18	1234	
Wood products.....	195.6	192.4	207.6	507.0	494.8	466.5	62.44	61.96	54.09	28848	
Saw and planing mills.....	201.2	197.9	213.5	521.4	509.4	480.7	63.03	62.60	54.72	26519	
Paper products.....	217.7	220.6	199.5	509.7	531.0	388.0	68.87	71.96	58.20	6987	
Pulp and paper mills.....	215.5	217.4	185.1	501.8	532.3	362.8	72.99	76.75	61.47	5336	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	176.4	177.7	178.4	358.3	347.6	324.7	63.43	61.09	56.72	3118	
Iron and steel products.....	295.1	300.3	301.9	701.9	730.3	607.2	66.46	67.95	56.13	6218	
Transportation equipment.....	427.5	438.2	348.4	1024.9	1032.9	690.1	67.14	66.01	55.47	7272	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	601.6	620.7	485.5	1490.2	1502.9	971.5	69.57	67.99	56.20	5799	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	126.5	125.2	131.3	314.2	316.1	281.2	69.82	70.95	60.58	4178	
Smelting and refining.....	117.2	114.6	121.0	295.7	295.4	268.1	70.40	71.95	61.87	3695	
Chemical products.....	204.0	202.0	205.9	477.8	476.6	425.5	65.73	66.22	58.00	2458	
Construction.....	319.0	300.9	278.5	912.1	856.0	621.7	67.83	67.50	52.66	24358	
Building and structures (k).....	598.1	573.7	534.8	1576.1	1519.6	1047.2	74.33	74.72	55.23	15473	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	170.3	156.3	155.2	449.7	397.9	351.6	56.54	54.53	48.35	8541	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	180.9	179.7	171.2	366.0	372.4	328.7	67.09	58.49	54.05	35871	
Steam railways.....	175.5	178.2	161.2	343.1	346.1	315.6	60.91	60.52	61.00	13404	
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	140.9	138.7	149.4	286.2	293.9	279.1	58.10	60.62	53.45	4485	
Water transportation (m).....	160.7	156.4	153.2	336.6	359.7	300.5	56.43	60.50	51.52	8701	
Communication.....	233.9	231.2	218.9	454.5	445.8	389.0	47.49	47.09	43.00	6445	
Public utility operation.....	182.4	182.8	197.7	452.8	442.0	403.4	70.96	69.10	59.13	4339	
Trade.....	194.3	193.5	198.2	430.5	422.1	389.3	50.59	49.83	44.90	34689	
Wholesale.....	191.2	190.0	180.2	419.5	415.1	345.9	58.44	58.16	50.57	12460	
Retail.....	196.1	195.4	207.3	438.6	427.5	418.4	46.19	45.17	42.40	22239	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	224.4	223.5	213.3	395.1	395.9	342.8	49.42	49.70	45.00	8151	
Banking, investment and loan.....	258.2	257.4	244.3	439.0	432.4	378.4	45.72	45.18	41.64	5969	
Service.....	184.7	183.2	185.0	373.7	369.0	342.6	37.65	37.50	34.34	9935	
Hotels and restaurants.....	191.4	190.6	181.8	386.9	383.6	344.7	34.19	34.03	32.10	6019	
Industrial composite.....	195.0	192.7	192.3	452.3	444.5	390.9	60.29	59.97	52.82	220545	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers<sup>1/</sup> in Specified Industries  
in Newfoundland at June 1, 1952, with Average Weekly Salaries  
and Wages at June 1, and May 1, 1952 and June 1, 1951.

Industry	Employees Reported at June 1, 1952	Proportion of Women at June 1, 1952	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at June 1 May 1 June 1 1952 1952 1951		
	no.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
<u>(a) Statistics for Newfoundland</u>					
Forestry (logging)	4,070	1.1	44.92	49.43	43.96
Mining	3,738	1.7	50.21	59.89	50.51
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,197	12.7	55.15	54.19	47.71
Food and beverages	3,164	20.3	34.69	32.71	28.24
Fish processing	2,221	15.2	32.28	29.93	24.78
Pulp and paper mills	4,355	5.4	76.01	77.95	67.97
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	1,175	1.0	56.92	53.94	47.95
Construction	7,060	1.6	57.51	56.42	48.12
Transportation and communication	6,476	4.7	50.37	52.36	43.02
Public utility operation	517	7.0	37.39	36.19	32.56
Trade	5,745	25.0	34.91	34.48	32.75
Finance	443	45.4	39.37	39.31	38.61
Service <sup>3/</sup>	523	62.3	25.95	25.04	23.95

	<u>(b) Statistics for St. John's</u>			
Manufacturing (all branches)	3,882	21.0	43.28	41.76
Food and beverages	1,563	25.6	39.51	38.12
Iron and steel products	1,122	1.1	57.11	54.14
Construction	913	1.9	42.92	42.56
Public utility operation	517	7.0	37.39	36.19
Trade	3,676	25.0	38.92	37.79
Finance	271	50.9	42.59	42.52
Service <sup>3/</sup>	424	59.7	27.11	26.09

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported  
at June 1, 1952 as Compared with May 1, 1952.

	Newfoundland Employment	Newfoundland Payrolls	St. John's Employment	St. John's Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	19.9	8.9	..	..
Mining	1.6	-14.8	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	7.5	9.4	4.2	8.0
Food and beverages	1.9	8.1	1.4	5.1
Fish processing	.9	8.8	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	12.4	9.6	..	..
Iron and steel products <sup>2/</sup>	4.9	10.7	5.6	11.4
Construction	33.1	35.7	23.4	24.4
Transportation and communication	16.3	11.9	..	..
Public utility operation	9.5	13.2	9.5	13.2
Trade	2.3	3.5	.6	3.6
Finance	.5	.6	.7	.9
Service <sup>3/</sup>	3.1	.4	4.3	-.5

<sup>1/</sup>Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. <sup>2/</sup>Including transportation equipment.

<sup>3/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1962	May 1 1952	June 1 1951		
<b>Halifax:</b>							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Manufacturing .....	191.9	196.5	165.7	393.0	409.6	286.7	50.55	51.51	45.36	8179	
Food and beverages .....	129.7	133.4	109.7	279.2	294.1	250.6	39.81	40.78	38.88	1906	
Transportation equipment .....	348.3	363.8	248.2	586.8	815.5	586.3	55.56	55.80	48.67	4190	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	241.2	249.7	215.0	583.7	414.9	307.0	59.20	40.94	35.18	5261	
Construction .....	203.8	286.1	376.1	333.5	517.6	551.8	40.99	45.31	36.72	2282	
Trade .....	205.7	200.7	202.8	385.4	369.1	342.6	39.59	38.86	35.79	6677	
Retail .....	207.4	206.1	210.3	400.4	390.5	359.3	38.45	35.78	32.51	4476	
Industrial composite .....	201.0	209.9	198.6	374.9	399.9	329.6	43.68	44.62	38.97	25335	
<b>Saint John:</b>											
Manufacturing .....	177.1	174.5	166.7	410.0	405.4	339.7	49.61	49.77	43.67	4870	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	168.7	164.8	162.9	239.2	311.8	220.2	29.94	39.94	30.27	1970	
Trade .....	150.2	148.2	141.2	275.1	273.3	250.1	36.85	37.11	35.86	3003	
Industrial composite .....	175.0	170.6	163.3	342.1	342.6	289.8	41.87	43.02	38.05	14254	
<b>Quebec:</b>											
Manufacturing .....	171.2	170.2	162.1	416.4	414.0	389.7	45.18	45.18	42.28	19626	
Leather products .....	99.2	102.1	103.4	212.8	238.9	212.6	31.25	33.82	29.81	2857	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	183.5	178.0	186.0	375.2	388.2	366.0	29.33	31.28	27.77	2576	
Construction .....	90.4	84.0	89.1	295.8	273.9	262.8	48.85	47.01	42.39	3818	
Trade .....	180.0	180.1	185.0	362.3	356.7	358.9	38.46	37.83	35.12	6104	
Retail .....	165.6	166.8	185.2	321.2	316.8	335.5	34.09	33.36	33.80	4151	
Industrial composite .....	156.5	153.8	152.0	367.6	359.8	333.0	43.78	43.60	40.77	36706	
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>											
Manufacturing .....	159.6	160.5	170.0	383.8	387.3	382.2	45.54	45.69	42.58	7992	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	230.1	232.2	245.0	569.8	580.2	595.0	42.17	43.31	42.10	2794	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	59.9	59.2	87.2	136.5	137.9	183.7	37.61	38.48	34.82	1423	
Iron and steel products .....	275.9	279.3	240.0	590.9	584.1	494.3	55.81	54.49	53.86	2422	
Industrial composite .....	171.0	170.4	180.4	392.9	392.9	383.6	44.59	44.74	41.26	11195	
<b>Three Rivers:</b>											
Manufacturing .....	164.6	163.7	175.9	445.4	428.7	462.0	54.95	52.89	54.09	9199	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	72.9	77.7	96.8	187.1	186.2	276.7	39.82	38.97	44.23	1523	
Pulp and paper mills .....	164.7	159.1	167.4	462.6	440.8	436.1	76.80	75.58	75.57	3586	
Industrial composite .....	178.3	171.1	184.6	446.8	422.5	454.5	50.14	49.40	49.80	12597	
<b>Montreal:</b>											
Manufacturing .....	192.2	190.3	185.2	459.5	462.6	401.1	53.44	54.34	48.36	205983	
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	107.0	102.4	111.3	336.2	317.8	307.8	59.65	58.95	52.54	6124	
Leather products .....	120.9	121.1	115.1	286.7	296.1	253.3	37.88	38.13	34.88	8758	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	116.3	118.0	170.8	263.7	266.9	352.8	48.32	46.22	44.00	7272	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	157.7	160.4	156.0	356.1	369.2	324.9	39.53	40.39	36.52	37960	
Men's clothing .....	158.1	158.2	155.8	387.6	389.4	338.3	41.38	41.64	38.27	11784	
Women's clothing .....	163.9	170.8	161.3	376.6	405.3	338.5	38.82	40.11	35.31	15570	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	158.9	156.3	156.2	343.2	340.1	309.2	61.46	61.12	55.62	8963	
Iron and steel products .....	233.0	230.0	219.9	563.0	563.1	471.0	61.99	62.82	65.08	25731	
Transportation equipment .....	337.8	322.7	254.2	734.5	732.6	504.3	59.42	61.85	54.22	53566	
Railway and rolling stock equipment .....	229.0	216.7	188.1	474.5	459.2	377.6	57.16	58.46	55.39	17887	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	318.0	318.9	327.8	776.5	770.2	712.0	60.99	60.32	54.82	16412	
Chemical products .....	235.8	234.6	230.1	498.3	488.0	430.4	61.39	60.44	54.41	11158	
Construction .....	144.1	132.7	139.6	396.4	366.5	322.7	55.18	55.36	46.14	27436	
Building and structures (k) .....	329.5	306.9	327.6	805.1	786.7	658.0	55.75	57.34	45.56	19970	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	197.8	195.2	196.0	409.2	414.3	376.5	59.58	60.96	55.18	27420	
Electric and motor transportation (p) .....	176.5	175.5	171.7	423.9	425.9	359.7	59.86	61.16	52.24	9849	
Trade .....	162.8	163.6	162.6	347.2	348.9	321.0	46.06	45.79	42.90	54111	
Wholesale .....	172.5	170.4	168.5	347.0	343.7	312.8	54.81	54.80	51.22	21241	
Retail .....	156.8	159.4	159.9	347.5	349.6	326.4	40.57	40.14	38.86	32870	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	154.1	153.2	148.3	264.3	264.1	236.2	52.30	52.55	48.54	21280	
Banking, investment and loan .....	169.1	169.0	164.6	289.0	290.3	256.4	50.75	51.02	46.59	12309	
Insurance .....	136.5	134.7	129.1	237.0	235.1	211.6	54.49	54.76	51.41	8910	
Service .....	184.2	182.6	172.1	390.3	390.1	346.6	55.38	55.67	32.57	16151	
Hotels and restaurants .....	166.4	164.6	164.1	361.8	359.6	352.6	30.48	30.61	28.41	7496	
Industrial composite .....	180.0	177.7	174.6	413.0	409.8	361.5	52.44	52.73	47.31	356197	
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>											
Manufacturing .....	164.2	163.9	159.6	366.8	359.8	357.2	54.72	53.81	51.73	15244	
Pulp and paper mills .....	152.4	153.1	158.6	378.1	361.4	400.4	68.14	64.80	69.35	3971	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	176.0	176.1	177.0	333.3	329.7	308.5	55.35	54.74	50.95	2587	
Iron and steel products .....	172.1	171.0	177.5	372.2	372.3	354.9	55.20	53.55	49.20	1575	
Construction .....	285.2	275.4	290.8	618.5	608.2	572.2	50.04	50.23	46.40	5884	
Trade .....	177.5	177.8	173.5	354.9	363.2	330.1	40.00	39.73	37.00	8685	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	199.7	199.5	208.8	350.2	350.0	329.3	52.51	52.54	47.24	4336	
Service .....	191.2	190.7	193.4	403.6	397.7	385.0	50.43	50.06	27.72	3209	
Industrial composite .....	188.0	187.1	190.4	396.8	391.1	372.6	48.90	48.42	45.32	41401	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)								Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			
	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	
<b>St. Catharines:</b>							\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing .....	231.1	228.4	223.2	616.3	606.3	558.0	66.66	66.34	62.44	29637
Pulp and paper mills .....	175.9	175.3	164.2	390.0	385.5	365.8	70.94	70.35	71.26	3001
Iron and steel products .....	312.7	315.3	295.7	832.5	840.9	755.4	70.42	70.55	67.57	9764
Transportation equipment .....	295.5	285.1	299.8	901.1	865.5	874.9	68.12	67.77	65.14	6942
Construction .....	769.6	740.8	997.7	2177.2	2022.5	2480.9	66.80	64.46	58.71	2732
Industrial composite .....	242.4	238.1	238.9	636.9	622.1	585.6	64.46	64.12	60.12	36065
<b>Toronto:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	196.5	195.6	199.5	469.9	466.3	425.3	59.27	59.07	52.48	183200
Food and beverages .....	146.6	143.0	143.5	320.9	312.8	291.0	54.48	54.43	50.46	20526
Meat products .....	180.7	165.7	160.0	400.2	372.1	339.4	64.10	65.01	61.37	5218
Rubber products .....	149.8	148.0	169.0	354.4	352.2	369.1	64.62	64.92	59.54	5532
Textile products (except clothing) .....	118.6	116.7	130.6	296.2	292.6	280.5	49.24	49.45	42.56	4731
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	123.7	127.6	151.4	271.6	285.6	263.7	43.98	44.85	40.16	16356
Men's clothing .....	136.4	136.6	132.6	279.6	282.1	249.6	44.10	44.42	40.63	6129
Women's clothing .....	127.1	139.2	144.1	290.6	334.4	273.0	45.04	47.33	37.65	4852
Paper products (except pulp and paper) .....	168.3	168.8	182.8	382.8	379.5	372.2	54.57	53.98	48.88	6511
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	163.7	163.3	167.0	350.4	348.9	324.5	64.56	64.42	58.57	15659
Iron and steel products .....	285.9	285.0	290.7	726.9	716.2	665.5	64.30	63.56	57.46	29405
Transportation equipment .....	439.5	437.5	343.1	1183.6	1175.6	770.2	68.20	68.04	56.85	20041
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	334.0	328.6	370.5	754.3	745.5	741.7	61.53	61.63	54.82	21297
Chemical products .....	198.4	198.2	198.5	414.9	411.5	375.4	59.58	59.13	53.84	11531
Construction .....	452.3	454.6	407.7	1068.1	1044.6	871.0	65.84	65.78	58.60	20159
Building and structures (k) .....	533.9	515.0	475.5	1388.1	1342.7	1097.1	66.68	66.86	59.36	17442
Transportation, storage, communication .....	222.6	221.2	222.0	452.7	427.5	402.6	57.51	57.16	53.73	22110
Electric and motor transportation (p) .....	199.1	198.5	205.9	453.6	446.7	434.3	59.83	59.08	54.31	10534
Public utility operation .....	203.7	201.6	184.4	410.4	397.5	340.5	71.68	70.15	65.70	7424
Trade .....	172.0	171.5	170.8	386.4	379.1	356.6	51.88	51.10	48.22	64100
Wholesale .....	214.5	214.1	202.5	437.9	433.5	378.3	57.71	57.25	53.14	23360
Retail .....	154.5	153.6	160.1	357.8	348.8	345.9	48.53	47.57	46.12	40740
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	186.3	185.5	176.7	517.7	514.8	279.7	53.95	53.68	50.08	25804
Banking, investment and loan .....	178.0	177.4	167.6	307.0	303.8	269.8	53.19	52.85	49.66	13218
Insurance .....	190.0	189.1	182.3	322.1	319.4	285.3	55.15	54.94	50.91	12214
Service .....	175.5	174.8	171.4	369.4	366.9	340.9	58.78	58.56	55.98	17194
Hotels and restaurants .....	178.4	178.5	177.7	392.7	395.6	368.6	51.58	51.79	29.76	8751
Industrial composite .....	197.3	196.0	198.2	445.4	439.6	401.8	57.03	56.66	51.37	340219
<b>Hamilton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	202.7	199.1	207.5	519.6	497.3	484.0	62.99	61.37	57.28	57970
Textile products (except clothing) .....	142.9	142.1	148.6	355.9	345.0	352.7	44.15	43.03	42.07	3123
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	97.7	100.5	114.6	226.4	227.7	248.6	40.74	39.84	38.24	3591
Iron and steel products .....	245.6	240.2	240.6	605.4	578.3	543.6	68.19	67.04	62.94	26442
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	261.6	252.7	272.2	751.8	659.1	696.1	67.95	61.68	59.79	9529
Construction .....	414.2	435.9	428.7	1001.9	1119.6	922.6	59.93	63.66	53.57	4424
Retail trade .....	164.0	163.3	175.4	424.2	355.7	366.9	42.42	41.83	41.04	6011
Industrial composite .....	204.9	202.5	208.6	506.3	490.0	468.8	58.59	64.45	78305	
<b>Brampton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	219.8	221.0	216.2	635.2	637.5	538.7	60.15	60.22	52.01	15179
Textile products (except clothing) .....	136.6	148.5	118.5	349.6	382.8	270.4	53.15	53.55	47.39	1518
Iron and steel products .....	378.0	380.7	341.8	1127.9	1135.9	885.3	65.73	65.72	57.08	7205
Industrial composite .....	210.2	211.4	207.8	588.4	588.8	503.2	57.94	57.83	50.34	15605
<b>Kitchener:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	161.0	159.7	174.5	417.4	415.2	411.5	52.69	52.85	47.92	16394
Food and beverages .....	196.0	194.4	192.0	475.0	453.2	415.8	57.90	55.94	51.96	2991
Rubber products .....	166.0	164.9	177.3	455.7	466.5	468.5	53.99	55.62	51.95	5010
Leather products .....	111.4	114.3	130.0	244.2	253.9	247.5	49.02	49.66	42.61	1499
Wood products .....	195.7	188.8	220.3	546.1	511.0	548.2	51.76	50.29	46.24	2076
Industrial composite .....	170.9	170.6	183.3	418.0	416.0	409.4	51.95	51.81	47.42	21484
<b>London:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	182.5	178.9	193.8	435.4	424.4	428.0	55.62	55.32	51.49	16213
Food and beverages .....	198.8	191.1	185.6	453.3	439.3	403.0	55.71	55.61	52.52	4125
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	87.3	85.6	93.8	198.9	202.5	189.2	41.43	43.01	36.69	1244
Paper products .....	255.6	246.0	287.7	623.8	578.6	615.7	58.41	56.32	51.22	979
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	131.6	131.8	143.2	284.2	278.2	285.4	55.86	54.59	51.55	1203
Iron and steel products .....	180.7	173.2	238.7	426.4	404.7	650.9	60.58	59.99	57.91	2505
Construction .....	296.9	293.6	282.5	767.6	761.7	644.2	57.01	57.21	50.28	2120
Retail trade .....	188.4	188.3	194.5	422.6	415.3	401.3	41.50	40.62	39.18	3533
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	184.0	183.9	171.3	277.0	276.5	242.7	49.41	49.35	46.50	2607
Industrial composite .....	191.9	189.1	197.2	425.1	416.0	404.8	52.46	52.09	48.59	29828
<b>Windsor:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	218.1	238.8	241.7	426.9	582.4	511.1	56.40	70.34	60.92	32823
Transportation equipment .....	210.6	248.3	256.3	394.6	646.9	574.8	52.71	75.29	62.75	20848
Trade .....	176.7	174.5	186.4	350.1	342.8	362.7	43.42	43.05	41.44	3974
Industrial composite .....	218.1	234.1	237.3	431.1	554.8	495.1	55.11	66.07	57.97	43250

For footnote (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported June 1 1952	
	Employment			Payrolls			June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951		
	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951	June 1 1952	May 1 1952	June 1 1951					
<b>Pt. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Manufacturing.....	286.5	285.0	215.0	622.7	613.5	451.2	61.60	61.02	59.47	6948	
Pulp and paper mills.....	174.6	179.2	167.1	392.4	405.1	382.9	69.89	70.31	71.28	2221	
Transportation equipment.....	475.8	460.8	235.8	1145.1	1072.6	517.2	58.97	56.90	63.61	3151	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	229.5	186.2	205.5	531.2	416.1	397.2	63.34	61.16	52.89	2908	
Trade.....	174.9	171.3	181.6	375.8	367.2	341.3	46.00	46.97	40.31	2219	
Industrial composite.....	237.4	226.2	207.7	539.5	505.5	419.7	57.77	56.81	51.35	14355	
<b>Winnipeg:</b>											
Manufacturing.....	183.9	182.9	179.3	381.8	375.7	338.3	51.11	50.59	46.75	33571	
Food and beverages.....	148.1	139.3	148.6	327.8	307.0	304.3	56.57	56.35	52.37	6490	
Meat products.....	153.1	141.6	158.3	341.6	316.1	325.9	63.23	63.29	58.36	2721	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	195.7	207.7	187.3	450.4	478.1	384.7	57.77	57.78	53.48	4864	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	151.0	130.6	129.2	250.7	239.8	221.8	54.87	52.82	49.21	2716	
Iron and steel products.....	279.9	279.4	274.3	615.1	607.3	556.7	56.00	54.40	50.58	3882	
Transportation equipment.....	197.1	196.0	182.3	377.7	377.1	328.7	54.02	54.21	50.49	9437	
Construction.....	300.9	290.2	372.9	697.8	630.7	786.4	53.47	50.11	48.28	3854	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	211.1	206.8	194.1	403.8	399.0	331.5	55.66	54.12	49.09	7776	
Trade.....	151.7	147.5	162.3	311.0	299.3	287.4	47.58	47.07	43.35	22791	
Wholesale.....	162.3	159.3	157.2	300.6	294.9	287.9	50.18	50.16	45.54	8006	
Retail.....	145.8	141.1	150.1	318.3	302.4	298.3	46.00	45.18	42.35	14185	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	162.4	161.6	163.5	270.5	270.0	237.4	49.81	49.98	46.19	5420	
Service.....	162.3	150.9	157.6	271.6	271.1	276.1	51.12	51.35	50.02	4382	
Industrial composite.....	174.0	171.3	172.6	551.7	543.2	519.4	49.30	48.87	45.18	79804	
<b>Regina:</b>											
Manufacturing.....	137.9	133.0	135.7	293.8	278.2	265.0	55.84	54.62	50.97	2250	
Wholesale trade.....	204.6	204.2	187.0	403.2	401.8	333.1	51.48	51.41	46.86	2400	
Retail trade.....	155.3	157.9	170.5	339.0	344.1	357.5	41.75	41.69	40.75	3071	
Industrial composite.....	168.2	164.6	165.7	356.5	344.7	322.3	47.87	47.42	43.96	12675	
<b>Saskatoon:</b>											
Manufacturing.....	238.2	226.0	224.5	488.6	458.0	417.2	53.83	53.19	48.80	2387	
Food and beverages.....	243.7	225.6	222.4	517.7	473.0	425.5	54.79	54.05	49.33	1586	
Wholesale trade.....	180.8	176.3	173.6	357.4	352.7	314.9	46.56	47.05	41.68	1829	
Retail trade.....	160.3	162.7	157.3	370.2	368.2	314.4	43.34	42.49	39.03	1850	
Industrial composite.....	194.8	169.0	188.6	413.1	396.9	360.6	47.08	46.60	42.44	8906	
<b>Edmonton:</b>											
Manufacturing.....	259.1	257.4	216.3	573.8	523.8	450.6	55.15	54.93	49.59	9819	
Food and beverages.....	213.1	177.4	181.0	477.7	398.4	376.5	58.19	56.29	52.14	3737	
Meat products.....	204.3	159.6	163.9	485.1	386.6	378.2	59.40	60.58	57.41	2529	
Construction.....	765.5	702.4	867.8	1907.4	1752.5	1985.1	61.34	60.70	56.30	5319	
Wholesale trade.....	247.8	247.9	229.4	456.2	451.3	385.0	50.02	49.47	45.74	3484	
Retail trade.....	206.9	207.4	208.6	456.9	451.2	409.7	45.15	45.44	38.94	5933	
Industrial composite.....	264.5	257.2	258.2	598.5	562.8	518.2	52.10	51.46	47.17	3097	
<b>Calgary:</b>											
Manufacturing.....	230.2	222.3	199.4	478.9	459.0	372.9	57.70	57.29	51.88	9234	
Food and beverages.....	212.2	195.8	191.4	436.8	404.9	363.8	57.65	57.96	53.28	2828	
Transportation equipment.....	224.6	224.5	166.7	440.6	435.5	310.3	54.57	53.73	51.77	2635	
Construction.....	555.2	573.0	561.6	1157.1	1257.8	981.1	56.17	58.11	48.93	3126	
Wholesale trade.....	195.8	192.0	184.9	365.8	354.0	320.9	51.31	50.64	47.82	3644	
Retail trade.....	181.6	181.0	177.9	391.2	389.3	340.0	46.44	46.33	41.73	5282	
Industrial composite.....	224.2	219.8	206.9	462.2	451.6	384.1	53.06	52.88	47.45	29087	
<b>Vancouver:</b>											
Manufacturing.....	208.2	209.5	211.5	509.4	503.2	439.6	62.27	61.12	62.91	52203	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	179.5	180.0	179.1	375.8	371.1	337.0	64.83	63.87	58.11	2356	
Wood products.....	172.2	170.2	189.1	448.9	435.9	428.9	65.16	61.78	54.95	9028	
Saw and planing mills.....	174.3	172.4	189.3	455.0	438.9	431.8	64.64	63.06	56.51	7530	
Iron and steel products.....	315.6	319.9	314.9	736.1	766.0	619.0	66.49	68.15	56.14	5617	
Transportation equipment.....	299.8	302.6	239.8	743.8	733.8	471.1	69.34	67.78	64.91	3865	
Construction.....	552.4	536.3	376.7	863.2	820.4	752.9	68.34	68.06	54.43	7378	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	168.0	167.3	164.3	325.3	340.4	303.4	52.32	54.97	49.82	14902	
Water transportation (n).....	145.2	143.8	137.6	278.0	307.6	265.8	53.11	59.35	53.39	4337	
Communication.....	224.5	222.5	212.3	430.2	423.3	372.2	47.13	46.79	45.11	5715	
Trade.....	199.3	198.8	202.3	445.3	438.5	396.5	52.31	51.65	45.91	24598	
Wholesale.....	211.2	211.4	191.0	455.0	452.6	358.2	59.75	59.56	51.80	10031	
Retail.....	191.8	191.0	206.4	437.2	426.7	423.3	47.20	46.28	45.01	14567	
Service.....	179.5	178.3	176.3	377.2	373.4	342.3	39.27	39.14	35.43	6576	
Industrial composite.....	203.0	202.4	204.8	458.3	455.0	403.9	56.60	56.37	49.41	93581	
<b>Victoria:</b>											
Manufacturing.....	259.1	270.3	246.3	637.6	647.4	520.4	63.57	61.86	64.67	6759	
Wood products.....	142.1	147.8	161.4	384.9	391.8	377.4	68.82	62.46	56.09	1242	
Transportation equipment.....	1166.4	1220.8	918.5	2791.2	2885.1	1901.0	66.06	64.24	56.26	3021	
Trade.....	180.0	181.2	182.0	458.3	379.6	376.5	45.83	44.35	43.72	3628	
Industrial composite.....	221.2	223.7	222.2	510.8	501.6	452.1	56.35	53.74	48.80	14569	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada

Industry	June 1, 1952					May 1, 1952		June 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	63,884	62,719	1,165	98.2	1.8	97.9	2.1	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	98,558	95,805	2,753	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Metal mining.....	51,941	50,864	1,077	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9
Gold (a).....	21,717	21,358	359	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4
Other metal (b).....	30,224	29,506	718	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Fuels.....	33,527	32,243	1,284	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.7	3.3
Coal.....	22,082	21,856	206	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas.....	11,465	10,387	1,078	90.8	9.4	90.1	9.9	91.1	8.9
Non-metal (c).....	13,090	12,698	392	97.0	3.0	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Manufacturing.....	1,094,799	858,583	236,216	78.4	21.6	78.4	21.6	77.3	22.7
Food and beverages.....	120,894	90,374	30,520	74.8	25.2	75.3	24.7	75.4	24.6
Meat products.....	22,975	18,477	4,496	80.4	19.6	81.7	18.3	80.8	19.2
Dairy products.....	9,559	7,504	2,055	78.5	21.5	79.4	20.6	79.7	20.3
Canned and cured fish.....	8,915	6,439	2,476	72.2	27.8	74.4	25.6	75.0	27.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	9,223	5,923	3,300	64.2	35.8	65.7	34.3	63.1	36.9
Grain mill products.....	8,236	6,918	1,318	84.0	16.0	85.9	16.1	85.0	15.0
Bread and other bakery products.....	16,855	12,752	3,103	80.4	19.6	81.0	19.0	81.0	19.0
Distilled and malt liquors.....	14,010	12,066	1,944	86.1	13.9	86.1	14.9	86.8	14.2
Other beverages (d).....	6,364	5,794	570	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	92.2	7.8
Other foods (e).....	25,759	14,501	11,258	56.3	43.7	56.6	43.4	58.0	42.0
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	8,544	3,753	4,791	43.9	56.1	45.3	54.7	44.1	55.9
Rubber products.....	20,082	15,258	4,824	76.0	24.0	76.2	23.8	75.6	24.4
Leather products.....	28,232	16,696	11,536	59.1	40.9	59.1	40.9	60.3	39.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	18,828	10,597	8,231	56.3	43.7	56.2	43.8	57.1	42.9
Other leather products (f).....	9,404	6,099	3,305	64.9	35.1	64.8	35.2	66.1	33.9
Textile products (except clothing).....	61,694	40,178	21,516	65.1	34.9	64.8	35.2	63.4	36.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	18,918	12,179	6,739	64.4	35.6	64.5	35.5	63.2	36.8
Woolen goods.....	11,792	7,158	4,834	60.7	39.3	60.1	39.9	58.6	41.4
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	14,401	10,861	3,540	75.4	24.6	74.5	26.5	71.3	28.7
Clothing (textile and fur).....	95,668	32,153	63,515	33.8	66.4	33.8	66.4	33.5	66.5
Men's clothing.....	33,149	10,885	22,264	32.8	67.2	33.0	67.0	32.7	67.3
Women's clothing.....	23,850	6,645	17,205	27.9	72.1	28.7	71.3	27.0	73.0
Knit goods.....	20,721	7,912	12,809	38.2	61.8	38.0	62.0	35.8	64.2
Fur goods.....	4,052	2,729	1,323	67.3	32.7	67.2	32.8	67.0	33.0
Hats and caps.....	4,060	1,711	2,349	42.1	57.9	41.8	58.2	44.9	65.1
Wood products.....	85,281	78,418	6,863	92.0	8.0	91.8	8.2	92.1	7.9
Saw and planing mills.....	54,357	51,497	2,860	94.7	5.3	94.5	5.5	95.2	4.8
Furniture.....	18,953	16,804	2,149	88.7	11.3	88.9	11.1	88.4	11.6
Other wood products (g).....	11,971	10,117	1,854	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	83.7	16.5
Paper products.....	76,081	66,261	9,820	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	86.1	13.9
Pulp and paper mills.....	54,943	52,208	2,735	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9
Other paper products (h).....	21,138	14,053	7,085	66.5	33.5	68.3	33.7	64.8	35.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	45,267	32,839	12,428	72.5	27.5	72.8	27.2	71.7	28.3
Iron and steel products.....	178,103	182,459	15,644	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7	90.4	9.6
Agricultural implements.....	19,423	18,383	1,040	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.5	94.2	5.8
Boilers and plate work.....	6,502	6,000	502	92.3	7.7	92.1	7.9	93.4	6.6
Fabricated and structural steel.....	9,378	8,982	396	95.8	4.2	95.6	4.4	95.1	4.9
Hardware and tools.....	11,914	9,584	2,330	80.4	19.6	80.6	19.4	78.9	21.1
Heating and cooking appliances.....	6,813	6,286	527	92.3	7.7	92.1	7.9	93.0	7.0
Iron castings.....	20,845	19,526	1,119	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.3	5.7
Machinery mfg. (i).....	35,012	30,907	4,105	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel.....	37,313	35,890	1,423	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	98.0	4.0
Sheet metal products.....	15,869	13,238	2,431	84.5	15.5	85.1	14.9	83.9	16.1
Wire and wire products.....	6,159	5,290	869	85.9	14.1	85.7	14.3	84.9	15.1

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada (Concluded)

Industry	June 1, 1952					May 1, 1952		June 1, 1951	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Manufacturing – concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	149,720	140,026	9,694	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3	93.3	6.7
Aircraft and parts .....	29,065	26,271	2,794	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	91.2	8.8
Motor vehicles .....	29,749	27,761	1,988	93.3	6.7	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	22,047	18,630	3,417	84.5	15.5	84.2	15.8	82.9	17.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41,440	40,934	506	98.8	1.2	98.7	1.3	98.9	1.1
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	24,517	23,781	736	97.0	3.0	97.3	2.7	96.4	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products .....	49,218	44,194	5,024	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3	87.7	12.3
Aluminum products .....	7,496	6,282	1,214	83.8	16.2	83.5	16.5	61.8	16.2
Braas and copper products .....	9,325	6,303	1,022	89.0	11.0	89.3	10.7	68.0	12.0
Smelting and refining .....	24,957	24,208	649	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	65,012	48,582	16,430	74.7	25.3	74.3	26.7	71.2	28.8
Non-metallic mineral products (j) .....	28,706	23,634	3,071	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	88.9	11.1
Clay products .....	5,661	5,048	613	88.2	10.8	88.7	11.3	90.9	9.1
Glass and glass products .....	6,838	5,817	1,221	82.1	17.9	82.9	17.1	83.8	16.2
Products of petroleum and coal .....	12,333	11,143	1,190	90.4	9.6	91.4	8.6	91.8	8.2
Chemical products .....	52,021	40,376	11,645	77.6	22.4	77.7	22.3	77.5	22.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	7,992	4,402	3,590	55.1	44.9	55.2	44.8	53.0	47.0
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	7,222	6,891	331	95.4	4.6	95.6	4.4	96.0	4.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	19,944	12,239	7,705	61.4	38.6	61.2	38.8	61.3	38.7
<b>Construction</b> .....	228,851	223,390	5,461	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Building and structures (k) .....	138,957	135,392	3,585	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Highways, bridges and streets .....	84,378	82,532	1,846	97.8	2.2	97.3	2.7	97.9	2.1
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....	333,781	286,869	47,112	86.9	14.1	85.7	14.3	85.7	14.3
Transportation .....	262,946	249,583	13,363	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	95.2	4.8
Air transport and airports .....	7,656	6,000	1,656	78.4	21.6	78.6	21.4	79.3	20.7
Urban and interurban transportation (l) .....	26,448	25,316	1,132	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3
Steam railways .....	178,155	170,012	8,143	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	95.7	4.3
Maintenance of equipment .....	26,498	26,196	302	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.4	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	42,309	42,140	189	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Transportation – steam railways .....	99,853	94,068	5,765	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6
Telegraphs .....	9,495	7,568	1,907	79.9	20.1	81.0	19.0	81.6	18.4
Truck transportation .....	15,009	14,258	751	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9
Water transportation (m) .....	32,434	31,025	1,409	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2	95.8	4.2
<b>Storage</b> .....	16,509	15,031	1,478	91.0	9.0	91.0	9.0	90.6	9.6
Grain elevators .....	12,583	11,291	1,092	91.2	8.8	91.0	9.0	90.6	9.4
Storage and warehouse .....	4,126	3,740	386	90.6	9.4	91.0	9.0	90.1	9.0
<b>Communication</b> .....	54,326	22,055	32,271	40.6	59.4	40.4	59.6	40.6	59.4
Radio broadcasting .....	4,233	3,010	1,223	71.1	26.9	71.1	28.9	72.0	28.0
Telephone .....	49,576	18,579	30,997	37.6	62.4	37.4	62.6	37.6	62.4
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	41,525	36,415	5,110	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1
Electric light and power .....	37,596	32,853	4,843	87.2	12.8	86.9	13.1	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (n) .....	3,829	3,562	287	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0
<b>Trade</b> .....	319,845	202,194	117,651	63.2	36.8	63.2	36.8	62.9	37.1
Wholesale .....	112,934	86,809	28,125	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2
Retail .....	206,911	115,386	91,526	55.8	44.2	56.2	43.8	57.3	42.7
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	107,182	54,270	52,912	50.6	49.4	50.6	49.4	51.1	48.9
Banking, investment and loan .....	66,225	32,313	33,912	48.8	51.2	48.7	51.3	49.5	50.5
Insurance .....	40,305	21,506	18,799	53.4	46.6	53.4	46.6	53.6	46.4
<b>Service</b> .....	83,841	42,444	41,397	50.6	49.4	50.4	49.6	49.8	50.2
Hotels and restaurants .....	48,311	25,398	22,913	52.6	47.4	52.5	47.5	52.0	48.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	20,567	7,379	13,188	35.9	64.1	35.2	64.8	35.5	64.5
Other service (o) .....	14,963	9,667	5,298	64.6	35.4	64.3	35.7	64.4	35.6
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	2,372,266	1,852,489	509,777	76.5	21.5	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods; i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc. .

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

#### Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.



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