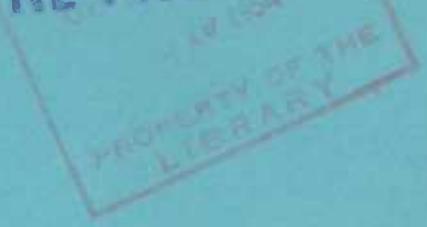


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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

DECEMBER, 1953



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P.
QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY
OTTAWA, 1953

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Department of Trade and Commerce

Vol. 31

No. 12

**EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH
AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
DECEMBER, 1953**

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by

**Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe,
Minister of Trade and Commerce**

Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
DECEMBER, 1953.

Summary

A further decline in industrial employment was reported by the 25,319 establishments co-operating in the monthly survey of employment and payrolls at Dec. 1, when the index fell by 1.6 p.c. from Nov. 1, and was 1.9 p.c. below its level at Dec. 1, 1952. With this exception, the latest figure, at 113.9 on the 1949 base, was the highest on record for the time of year. Following the seasonal pattern, the reduction in the month took place among men, whose numbers declined by 2.3 p.c., while that of women rose by 0.5 p.c. In the 12 months' comparison, there was an increase of 0.2 p.c. among women, but employment for men was lower by 2.4 p.c.

The weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the firms furnishing returns at the first of December were less by 1.6 p.c. than at Nov. 1, 1953. The index of payrolls, at 154.9 on the 1949 base, was 2.4 p.c. above its level at Dec. 1, 1952, previously the maximum in the record for that date. The per capita weekly earnings, at \$58.19, established a new high, slightly exceeding the Nov. 1, 1953, average of \$58.14. At Dec. 1, 1952, the figure was \$56.12.

Industrially, employment showed widely-distributed contractions. Among the major industrial divisions, the losses as compared with Nov. 1 ranged from 0.7 p.c. in public utility operation, to 6.5 p.c. in construction, in which the curtailment approximated that noted 12 months earlier. There was a contra-seasonal decline of 2.8 p.c. in logging. The situation in mining continued to be seriously affected by industrial disputes. In manufacturing, the reduction in the month was 1.9 p.c. Employment fell to about the same extent in the durable and the non-durable categories, and in both groups, was slightly below the Dec. 1, 1952, level. Within these classes, the largest decreases were in transportation equipment and food processing, respectively. Employment in the transportation, storage and communication group diminished by 2.5 p.c., exceeding the loss recorded at Dec. 1 in recent years.

The trend was downward in all provinces except Manitoba, where there was a minor increase in staffs. In most areas, industrial activity was at a rather lower level than at Dec. 1, 1952, the exceptions being Saskatchewan and Alberta. Ten of the cities for which statistics are segregated showed heightened employment at the date under review as compared with a month earlier. The disbursements in weekly wages and salaries rose in 14 metropolitan areas, and the per capita earnings were higher in 16.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— The losses from Nov. 1 recorded in manufacturing, construction, transportation, storage and communication and in the service industries for which data are available were seasonal in character. The decline of 6.5 p.c. in construction was on a scale rather below the average in the experience of earlier years of the record, while those in manufacturing and transportation were somewhat greater than usual, at 1.9 p.c. and 2.5 p.c., respectively. The falling-off of 1.2 p.c. in services approximated the average. The curtailment in forestry and mining was at variance with the movement typical of Dec. 1 in preceding years. Within the latter group, there was a small gain in coal mining, but metal mines showed further substantial declines, due in large measure to labour-management disputes. The non-metal mining group reported a seasonal contraction.

In manufacturing, there were losses of 1.9 p.c. and 2.0 p.c. in employment in the durable and the non-durable manufactured goods categories, respectively. Within the former division, there were considerable reductions as compared with a month earlier

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1953
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	141.7	149.8	144.6	206.9	226.1	206.9	54.60	56.69	53.42	42,711
Prince Edward Island	121.1	125.2	126.8	157.5	161.0	156.1	43.84	43.35	41.87	4,678
Nova Scotia	99.9	103.9	106.0	131.7	132.6	133.4	49.28	47.71	47.30	85,977
New Brunswick	101.3	101.9	109.2	150.8	152.0	154.5	48.80	48.95	47.22	55,993
Quebec	114.4	116.3	118.7	154.9	156.4	153.9	55.62	55.26	53.59	736,536
Ontario	114.8	116.3	115.9	156.7	158.6	152.0	60.40	60.35	58.36	1,082,089
Manitoba	106.8	108.7	110.3	140.7	141.7	136.4	55.04	55.50	52.41	131,116
Saskatchewan	122.6	124.1	117.9	161.8	166.1	145.6	54.71	55.50	51.35	63,196
Alberta	129.7	132.4	128.5	174.2	180.3	165.2	59.69	60.47	57.21	125,428
British Columbia	107.1	110.2	112.0	152.1	156.7	154.3	64.85	64.94	62.98	222,679
Canada	113.8	115.9	116.1	154.9	157.4	151.3	58.19	58.14	56.12	2,558,403
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	120.5	117.8	121.9	158.3	156.3	156.1	42.34	42.77	41.14	11,589
Sydney	98.6	97.6	104.5	133.5	124.6	131.4	63.55	59.89	59.01	18,735
Halifax	118.0	118.3	122.7	153.4	151.0	153.3	46.29	45.40	44.39	26,588
Saint John	100.4	104.3	102.2	127.5	132.7	124.4	45.56	45.66	43.70	14,326
Quebec	112.3	113.9	112.6	152.9	152.5	146.6	48.33	47.49	46.65	40,425
Sherbrooke	101.0	105.0	106.0	134.6	136.0	140.5	48.38	47.60	47.55	10,917
Three Rivers	104.2	103.4	103.7	156.9	136.5	130.1	53.97	54.27	51.64	12,209
Drummondville	73.1	83.7	89.5	96.4	106.2	120.8	51.22	50.20	52.55	6,194
Montreal	114.9	115.0	116.4	155.8	155.7	150.9	56.63	56.56	54.45	384,750
Ottawa - Hull	110.8	110.1	111.6	146.6	147.4	142.7	51.95	52.61	50.10	43,814
Peterborough	102.4	101.8	97.7	142.8	142.5	129.8	62.47	62.71	59.51	12,161
Oshawa	118.2	153.9	151.0	143.2	192.3	175.6	61.70	63.62	59.23	14,028
Niagara Falls	161.3	170.5	162.8	245.4	253.6	239.6	69.40	67.86	66.97	14,018
St. Catharines	116.9	118.1	127.5	156.5	159.8	171.7	65.92	66.64	65.56	34,699
Toronto	128.4	122.8	119.7	170.2	169.7	157.3	61.07	61.18	58.52	386,979
Hamilton	110.7	111.3	112.8	149.3	149.3	149.3	62.55	62.23	61.72	80,237
Brantford	79.7	79.8	99.0	103.4	102.8	129.0	56.84	56.51	57.02	12,522
Galt	107.5	109.1	110.7	150.0	151.4	149.5	54.86	54.52	53.00	10,361
Kitchener	110.9	111.4	108.6	149.9	154.2	144.5	54.95	56.50	54.05	24,055
Sudbury	138.9	138.9	132.7	166.3	186.0	172.5	71.80	71.26	69.48	21,267
London	114.7	114.9	114.3	155.3	157.5	150.7	54.94	55.61	53.58	32,511
Sarnia	119.2	122.3	133.6	181.0	187.0	186.1	73.84	74.51	67.99	11,140
Windsor	105.6	104.4	111.1	143.2	138.4	147.5	68.32	66.80	67.36	45,368
Sault Ste. Marie	119.5	134.9	138.1	169.6	178.5	175.6	72.35	67.49	64.95	10,540
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	120.2	121.5	121.9	160.4	161.6	159.9	60.10	59.94	59.54	14,627
Winnipeg	106.2	104.8	108.9	139.4	158.5	159.3	52.15	52.47	49.91	85,570
Regina	119.1	117.5	119.5	159.7	157.9	150.5	51.30	51.36	48.60	15,043
Saskatoon	125.6	127.0	120.7	172.8	174.3	156.5	51.34	51.22	48.57	10,567
Edmonton	146.8	149.5	145.9	204.0	213.4	198.2	56.61	58.14	55.47	37,096
Calgary	134.4	135.3	127.3	182.5	183.8	166.2	57.11	57.15	54.66	32,804
Vancouver	103.2	103.5	105.5	141.3	142.6	138.9	59.98	60.36	57.70	97,445
Victoria	113.5	109.8	110.7	158.0	151.2	147.1	57.90	57.26	56.98	15,852
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	121.6	125.1	142.6	182.1	178.3	213.1	59.80	56.86	59.36	84,237
Mining	105.5	107.8	117.1	147.7	147.5	156.9	71.94	70.30	69.22	94,663
Manufacturing	110.9	113.1	113.5	153.0	155.0	151.0	60.38	59.98	58.46	1,154,555
Durable Goods ¹	119.9	122.3	122.9	166.6	168.6	164.8	65.24	64.78	63.26	578,175
Non-Durable Goods	103.1	105.2	106.3	139.6	141.6	137.0	55.60	55.18	53.64	576,360
Construction	123.0	131.5	129.4	183.7	197.9	180.0	61.83	62.29	59.42	248,063
Transportation, storage, communication	111.4	114.2	111.5	142.4	147.3	133.4	61.37	61.92	57.56	342,320
Public utility operation	113.3	114.1	109.8	157.7	156.9	148.2	66.55	65.73	64.59	44,286
Trade	120.2	116.4	119.3	156.9	153.9	148.9	48.28	48.90	46.06	380,661
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.7	123.7	123.3	153.8	153.7	144.8	52.49	52.44	49.73	116,088
Service ²	108.3	109.6	106.4	142.9	143.6	128.4	38.12	37.86	35.41	94,550
Industrial composite	113.9	115.9	116.1	154.9	157.4	151.3	58.19	58.14	56.12	2,558,403

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

in the wood products, (notably in saw and planing mills), transportation equipment, (chiefly in railway rolling stock equipment and motor vehicle plants), and iron and steel industries, (notably in primary iron and steel and iron casting works). Staffs in aluminum factories were also lower. On the other hand, moderate improvement was indicated in motor vehicle parts and accessories, boiler and plate work and a few other classes in the heavy manufacturing category.

In the non-durable manufactured goods class, there was important shrinkage in employment in food processing; the large declines in fish and vegetable food canning and preserving and biscuits and confectionery were mainly seasonal in character, as was the improvement in the meat product and distilled and malt liquor groups. There was a marked increase in tobacco processing, also seasonal. Rubber, cotton, woollen, silk and synthetic textile, men's and women's clothing, pulp and paper and miscellaneous manufacturing plants released considerable numbers of men and women. The trend was moderately upward in the month in boot and shoe factories.

The levels of employment in rather less than half of the industries and industrial groups listed for Canada in Table 4 were higher than at Dec. 1, 1952. In a majority of cases, a comparison with the same date in 1951 was favourable. For the most part, the changes in either direction were moderate in both comparisons. In all but a few industries, the payrolls and the average earnings were higher in the week of Dec. 1, 1953, than in the same period 12 and 24 months previously. The exceptions as compared with Dec. 1, 1952, were the cotton, woollen, men's clothing, heating and cooking appliance, aircraft and parts and motor vehicle parts and accessories industries. In these, reduced hours and in some cases lessened premium overtime work were the principal factors. Only in the canned and cured fish group was the latest per capita figure lower than at Dec. 1, 1951.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— Employment for women in the major industrial divisions rose by 0.5 p.c. at Dec. 1 as compared with Nov. 1, mainly reflecting seasonal activity in retail trade. There were gains, on a smaller scale, in tobacco and leather products, and a few other branches of manufacturing, with losses in the number of women workers in food processing, clothing and textile factories and in the service industries surveyed, mainly hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry cleaning plants. The proportion of women per 1,000 employees of both sexes reported by the larger industrial establishments rose from 222 at the beginning of November, to 227 at Dec. 1, the highest ratio since Apr. 1, 1953. At Dec. 1 in preceding years of the record, the figures were: 1952, 223; 1951, 216; 1950, 226; 1949, 228; 1948, 223; 1947, 222, and 1946, 231.

The reported number of men showed a decline of 2.3 p.c. in the month, partly seasonal in character. Employment for such workers diminished in logging, mining, manufacturing, construction, transportation, public utility operation and in the service industries for which data are available. Larger staffs of men, however, were indicated in retail trade, and in a few branches of manufacture, notably tobacco and tobacco products, distilled and malt liquors, motor vehicle parts and accessories and in boilers and plate work.

In manufacturing as a whole, declines of 1.9 p.c. and 2.2 p.c. in the month were recorded among men and women, respectively. The latest proportion of women was 227 per 1,000 of both sexes, as compared with 228 at Nov. 1, 1953, 226 at Dec. 1, 1952, 222 at Dec. 1, 1951, and 238 at Dec. 1, 1950.

As compared with Dec. 1, 1952, there was a reduction of 2.4 p.c. among men, with an increase of 0.2 p.c. among women employed by the larger firms in the major industrial divisions at the date under review. In manufacturing, there were losses in this comparison amounting to 2.5 p.c. and 1.6 p.c. for men and women, respectively.

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,
Canada, (1949=100)

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ¹ /				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	92.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.6	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.6	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	139.7	126.0	54.13	109.3	140.3	127.6	56.11
1950 - Jan. 1	99.0	97.4	98.5	42.33	97.2	95.5	98.4	43.26
Feb. 1	95.6	97.6	102.1	43.87	96.9	99.5	102.7	45.15
Mar. 1	95.4	98.9	103.8	44.61	97.5	101.1	103.6	45.55
Apr. 1	96.1	100.0	104.2	44.77	97.8	102.2	104.4	45.91
May 1	96.5	100.7	104.5	44.88	98.1	102.7	104.7	46.03
June 1	100.3	103.8	103.6	44.51	99.7	103.9	104.0	45.82
July 1	103.2	108.1	104.8	45.04	101.5	107.3	105.7	46.45
Aug. 1	104.2	109.5	105.1	45.15	102.1	108.1	105.7	46.49
Sept. 1	105.2	108.0	102.8	44.17	103.8	109.1	106.0	45.19
Oct. 1	107.0	114.1	106.8	45.88	106.5	113.5	107.5	47.27
Nov. 1	107.6	115.8	107.8	45.29	105.4	114.9	108.9	47.90
Dec. 1	108.3	117.3	108.5	46.63	105.3	116.3	110.3	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	105.9	111.4	105.4	45.27	103.7	110.0	106.0	46.60
Feb. 1	104.1	115.7	111.4	47.87	104.9	118.5	112.9	49.64
Mar. 1	104.1	116.5	112.2	48.19	105.9	119.5	112.7	49.56
Apr. 1	104.7	117.8	112.7	48.43	107.3	122.2	113.8	50.03
May 1	106.1	121.1	114.5	49.17	108.0	124.9	115.5	50.84
June 1	108.9	124.8	114.9	49.34	109.2	126.5	115.8	50.80
July 1	110.9	129.2	116.8	50.17	110.2	129.7	117.6	51.70
Aug. 1	111.4	129.7	116.8	50.16	110.3	129.7	117.5	51.68
Sept. 1	112.0	131.8	117.9	50.66	110.3	131.5	119.1	52.37
Oct. 1	112.7	135.0	120.1	51.59	110.4	134.0	121.2	53.31
Nov. 1	112.6	136.1	121.2	52.05	108.5	133.1	122.6	53.89
Dec. 1	112.7	137.2	122.0	52.41	107.5	133.2	123.8	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	109.4	128.0	117.4	50.42	104.4	123.2	117.9	51.82
Feb. 1	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	55.35
Mar. 1	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	126.7	55.72
Apr. 1	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	56.55
May 1	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.6	56.56
June 1	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	136.6	127.8	55.09
July 1	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.5	127.2	55.95
Aug. 1	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	55.70
Sept. 1	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	56.35
Oct. 1	116.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.8	57.09
Nov. 1	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	57.65
Dec. 1	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	58.46
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	141.5	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
Feb. 1	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
Mar. 1	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.26
Apr. 1	110.0	145.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
May 1	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
June 1	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	136.2	59.43
July 1	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
Aug. 1	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
Sept. 1	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
Oct. 1	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.59
Nov. 1	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
Dec. 1	113.9	154.9	135.5	58.19	110.9	153.0	137.3	50.38

¹/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Payrolls.-- Accompanying the recession in industrial employment at Dec. 1 was a decline of 1.6 p.c. in weekly wages and salaries, the second successive loss. In most of the 12 earlier years for which monthly data are available, the trend of payroll expenditures has been upward at Dec. 1; the exception was 1949. The latest index, however, was 2.4 p.c. higher than in the week of Dec. 1, 1952, previously the maximum for the early winter.

The disbursements were lower at the date under review than at Nov. 1 in all provinces. The largest percentage reductions were in Newfoundland and Alberta, where the completion of certain major construction projects, which had involved long working hours and a great deal of overtime, was mainly responsible for declines of 8.9 p.c. and 3.4 p.c., respectively, in the reported payrolls. The movement was unfavourable in 17 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which statistics appear in Tables A and C. The loss in Oshawa was substantial, reflecting seasonal curtailment in employment and working hours during the period of changing automobile models. The reduction in Drummondville, also pronounced, took place largely in the textile industries. The greatest gains in weekly wages and salaries were in Sydney, Victoria and Windsor, where employment and hours were higher than in the week of Nov. 1, 1953.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.-- The Dec. 1 figure of per capita earnings was \$58.19, slightly exceeding the previous maximum of \$58.14 at Nov. 1, 1953, and \$2.07 above the Dec. 1, 1952, average. There were gains in the month in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Quebec and Ontario, in 16 of the metropolitan areas, and in many of the major industrial divisions, groups and sub-groups. Upward revisions in wage rates were reported in some industries, while reduced employment among seasonal workers at the lower rates of pay and longer working hours in some establishments were also factors. On the other hand, hours in some industries, notably in the textile industries, were lower.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.-- The general movement of industrial employment as compared with a month earlier was retrogressive in all provinces except Manitoba, where an insignificant gain was indicated; on the whole, there were losses in payrolls in all areas. The industrial variations in employment in different parts of the country were fairly uniform. Manufacturing, construction, transportation, storage and communication, and services showed curtailment in 9 provinces, public utilities in 8, mining in 7, and logging and finance, insurance and real estate in 5. Seasonal improvement in trade was reported in 7 areas. The average weekly wages and salaries advanced in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Quebec and Ontario, but elsewhere were rather lower than at the beginning of November.

In Quebec, where the contraction as compared with Nov. 1 amounted to 1.6 p.c., logging, mining, manufacturing, construction and transportation, storage and communication released considerable numbers of workers. Within the factory group, substantial reductions in employment were recorded in textiles, clothing, transportation equipment, rubber, iron and steel and lumber. Firms in Ontario reported a general loss of 1.3 p.c. in their staffs, with employees in manufacturing declining by 2 p.c. In the latter division, the most noteworthy curtailment took place in food, clothing, lumber, transportation equipment and iron and steel plants. Seasonal improvement was noted in tobacco factories. The trend was also upward in boot and shoe manufacturing. There was an increase of 3.5 p.c. in trade in Ontario, approximating the gain indicated at Dec. 1, 1952. In British Columbia, important contractions in employment were reported in plywood and other lumber mills, (in which labour-management disputes continued a factor), and in canning and iron and steel plants. On the other hand, greater activity was shown in shipyards. There were general reductions in personnel in this province in the non-manufacturing industries covered by the survey.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	December 1, 1953					Nov. 1, 1953		Dec. 1, 1952	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland	42,711	38,354	4,357	80.3	10.2	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4
Prince Edward Island	4,678	3,456	1,222	73.9	26.1	74.5	25.5	75.8	24.2
Nova Scotia	85,977	71,853	14,124	83.6	16.4	84.8	15.2	84.1	16.9
New Brunswick	59,903	49,235	10,758	82.1	17.9	82.3	17.7	82.4	17.6
Quebec	736,536	566,501	171,035	76.8	23.2	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.8
Ontario	1,062,089	816,351	265,738	76.4	24.6	75.9	24.1	76.4	23.6
Manitoba	13,116	9,808	3,308	76.1	23.9	77.3	22.7	76.1	23.9
Saskatchewan	63,196	49,847	13,349	78.9	21.1	79.9	20.1	78.4	21.6
Alberta	129,428	106,959	25,469	80.3	19.7	80.8	19.2	81.0	19.0
British Columbia	222,679	178,751	43,928	80.3	19.7	80.2	19.8	81.0	19.0
Canada	2,558,403	1,977,115	581,288	77.3	22.7	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's	11,589	9,060	2,529	78.2	21.8	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7
Sydney	16,735	17,872	863	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	95.6	4.4
Halifax	28,588	20,403	8,185	71.4	28.6	73.1	26.9	70.9	29.1
Saint John	14,326	10,085	4,241	70.4	29.6	71.7	28.3	70.0	30.0
Quebec	40,425	28,841	11,584	71.3	28.7	71.7	28.3	70.9	29.1
Sherbrooke	10,917	7,785	3,132	71.3	28.7	71.7	28.3	71.9	28.1
Three Rivers	12,209	9,029	3,180	74.0	26.0	73.6	26.4	72.6	27.4
Drummondville	6,194	4,710	1,484	76.0	24.0	77.2	22.8	76.7	23.3
Montreal	384,750	270,639	114,111	70.3	29.7	70.6	29.4	70.7	29.3
Ottawa - Hull	43,214	30,621	13,193	69.9	30.1	70.9	29.1	69.9	30.1
Peterborough	12,161	9,233	2,928	75.9	24.1	76.0	24.0	77.6	22.4
Oshawa	14,028	11,473	2,555	81.8	18.2	87.1	12.9	86.8	13.2
Niagara Falls	14,018	11,621	2,397	82.9	17.1	80.1	19.9	81.8	18.2
St. Catharines	34,699	28,395	5,804	83.3	16.7	83.4	16.6	83.8	16.2
Toronto	386,979	265,312	121,667	68.6	31.4	68.8	31.2	69.0	31.0
Hamilton	80,237	59,786	20,451	74.5	25.5	74.7	25.3	75.5	24.5
Brantford	12,522	9,357	3,185	74.6	25.4	74.2	25.8	77.2	22.8
Galt	10,361	7,633	2,728	73.7	26.3	73.9	26.1	73.0	27.0
Kitchener	24,065	16,473	7,582	68.6	31.5	68.2	31.8	68.0	32.0
Sudbury	21,267	19,757	1,510	92.9	7.1	93.2	6.8	93.0	7.0
London	32,311	22,211	10,100	68.7	31.3	69.1	30.9	69.6	30.4
Samia	11,140	9,598	1,542	86.2	13.8	87.0	13.0	87.3	12.7
Windsor	45,368	37,015	8,355	81.6	18.4	81.8	18.2	82.7	17.3
Sault Ste. Marie	10,540	9,556	984	90.7	9.3	91.7	8.3	93.0	7.0
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,627	12,278	2,349	83.9	16.1	84.7	15.3	84.5	15.5
Winnipeg	85,570	58,954	26,616	68.9	31.1	70.5	29.5	68.6	31.4
Regina	15,043	10,001	5,062	66.6	33.6	68.4	31.6	64.1	35.9
Saskatoon	10,567	7,535	3,052	71.3	28.7	72.1	27.9	70.3	29.7
Edmonton	37,096	27,440	9,656	74.0	26.0	74.6	25.4	74.2	25.8
Calgary	32,204	24,367	8,457	74.3	25.7	74.6	25.4	74.7	25.3
Vancouver	97,445	68,623	28,822	70.4	29.6	71.2	28.8	71.1	28.9
Victoria	15,832	12,065	3,767	76.2	23.8	75.7	24.3	76.3	23.7
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	84,237	82,956	1,281	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.5	98.5	1.5
Mining	94,663	91,564	3,099	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	97.1	2.9
Manufacturing	1,154,535	892,233	262,302	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6
Durable Goods ¹	578,175	510,182	67,993	88.2	11.8	88.5	11.5	89.2	10.8
Non-Durable Goods	576,360	382,051	194,509	68.3	33.7	66.0	34.0	65.4	34.8
Construction	248,063	241,867	6,196	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage, communication	342,320	292,095	50,225	85.3	14.7	85.6	14.4	85.9	14.1
Public utility operation	44,286	38,776	5,510	87.6	12.4	87.6	12.4	87.7	12.3
Trade	380,661	233,522	147,189	61.3	38.7	62.8	37.2	60.5	39.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	115,088	66,119	68,969	48.8	51.2	48.8	51.2	50.5	49.5
Service ²	94,550	47,983	46,567	50.7	49.3	50.6	49.4	50.3	49.7
Industrial composite	2,558,403	1,977,115	581,288	77.3	22.7	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

In all areas except Saskatchewan and Alberta, the level of industrial employment was somewhat lower than at Dec. 1, 1952. The payrolls in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and British Columbia declined in the 12-month comparison. In Newfoundland, there was no general change in the index, while greater disbursements in weekly wages and salaries were reported in the remaining areas. In all provinces, the general per capita figures were higher than they were a year earlier.

Changes in the Cities.— Industrial employment was quieter in 22 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which statistics are segregated. The reported losses in staff varied from 0.1 p.c. in Montreal and 0.3 p.c. in Halifax and Vancouver, to 5.4 p.c. in Niagara Falls, 11.4 p.c. in Sault Ste. Marie, 12.7 p.c. in Drummondville and 23.2 p.c. in Oshawa, where changes in automobile models were chiefly responsible for a period of inactivity. Reductions in weekly payroll disbursements were indicated, on the whole, in 17 centres. The most pronounced losses took place in Sault Ste. Marie, (5.0 p.c.), Drummondville, (11.0 p.c.), and Oshawa, (25.6 p.c.). Reduced hours of work as well as curtailed employment affected the situation in these and numerous other cities. The greatest increases in wages and salaries were in Windsor, (3.4 p.c.), Victoria, (4.5 p.c.), and Sydney, (7.2 p.c.), where higher employment and hours contributed to advances in payrolls. Upward adjustments in wage rates were also a factor in some cases.

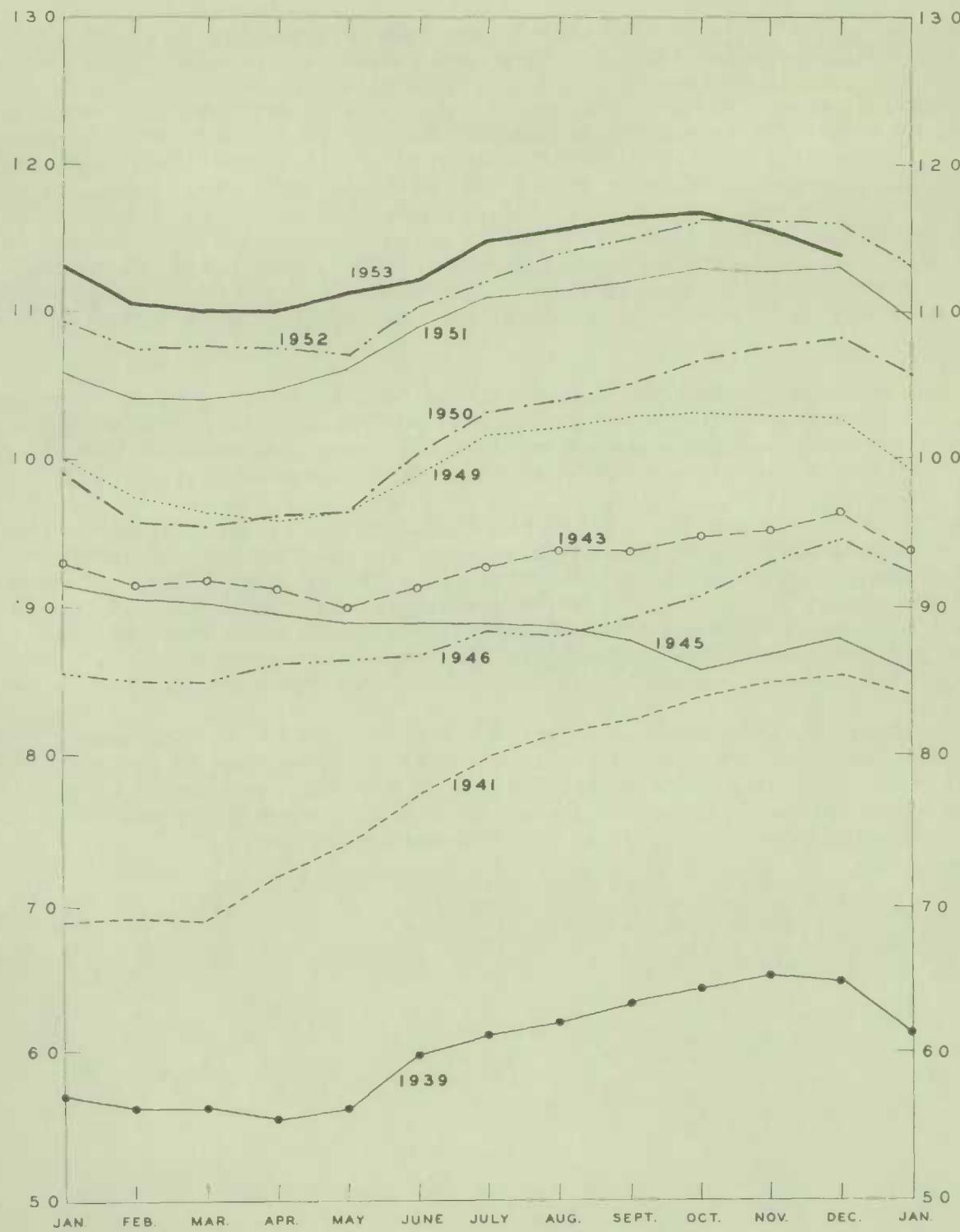
The level of employment was higher than at Dec. 1, 1952, in 10 of the metropolitan areas listed in Tables A and C. In most centres the changes in either direction were moderate. The expenditures in weekly wages and salaries rose in the year in 23 cities, while the per capita earnings were higher in 29.

The number of workers reported in manufacturing and transportation declined as compared with Nov. 1, 1953, in most cities. There was equally general improvement in trade. The changes on the whole in the other major groups were slight. In manufacturing, the trend was upward in Sudbury, Windsor and Victoria; heightened activity was reported in the iron and steel, automobile and shipbuilding industries in these centres, respectively. There were minor gains in several other metropolitan areas, but on the whole, factory employment diminished in 21 of the cities for which figures are published.

The average weekly wages and salaries advanced as compared with Nov. 1 in half of the cities for which data are segregated, and were higher than in the week of Dec. 1, 1952, in all but 3 centres. The greatest gains in the month were reported in Sydney, where working hours were longer, and in Sault Ste. Marie, where there was a considerable decline in employment among workers at lower-than-average rates.

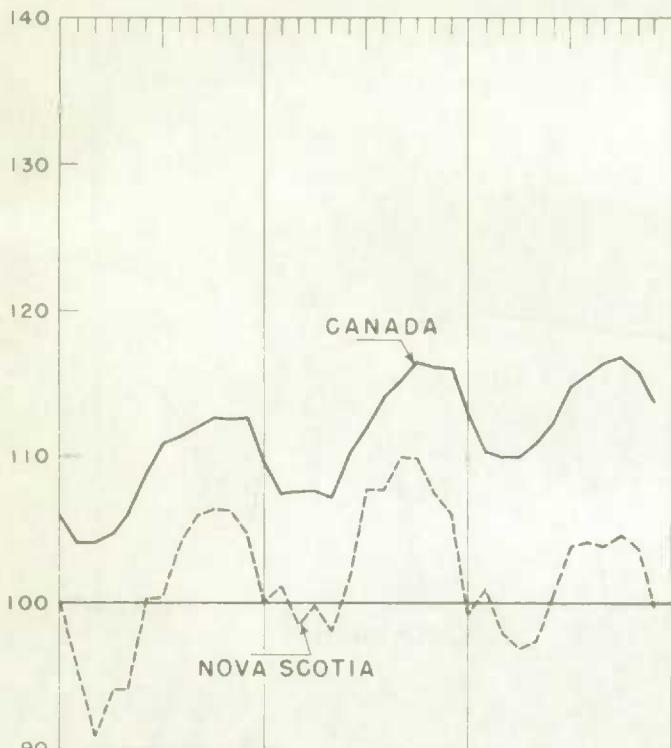
CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES
1949 = 100



**EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
AND
IN THE SPECIFIED PROVINCES**

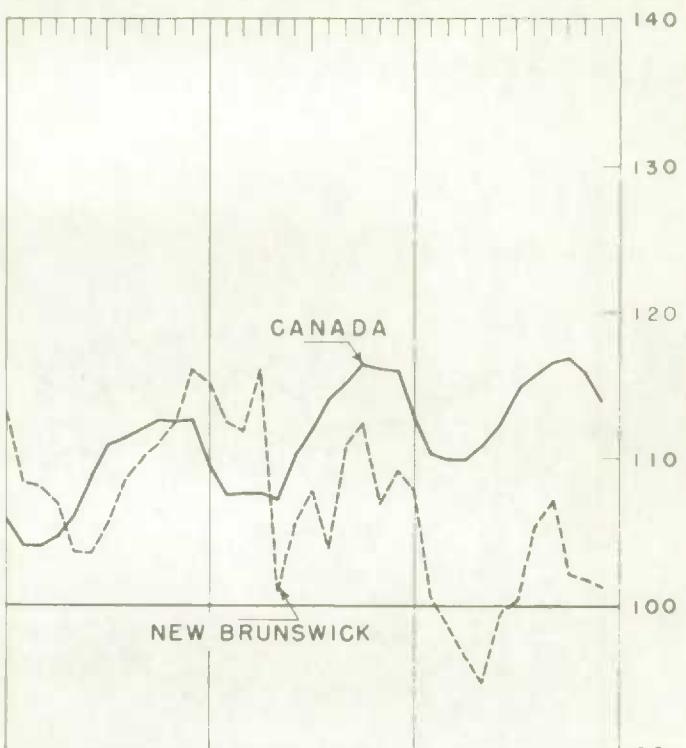
1949 = 100



CANADA

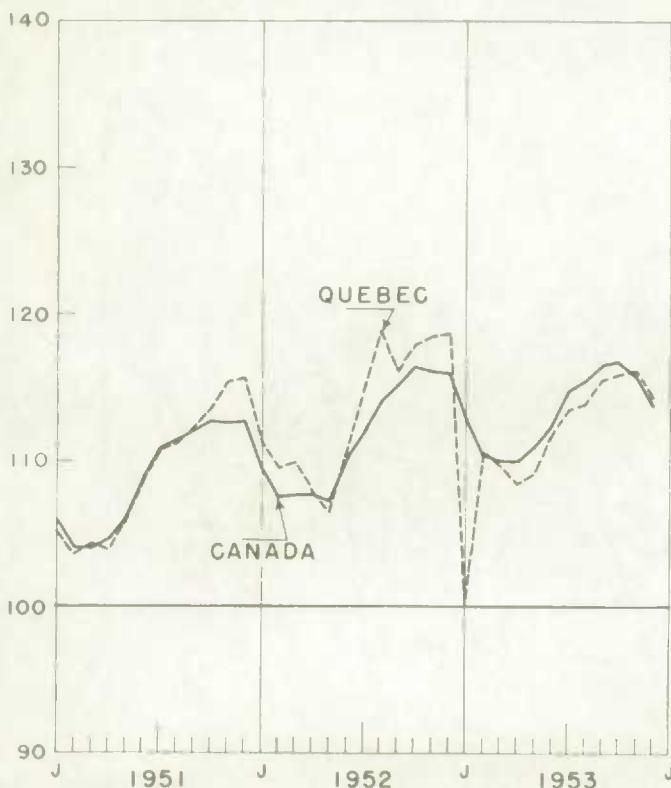
NOVA SCOTIA

1949 = 100



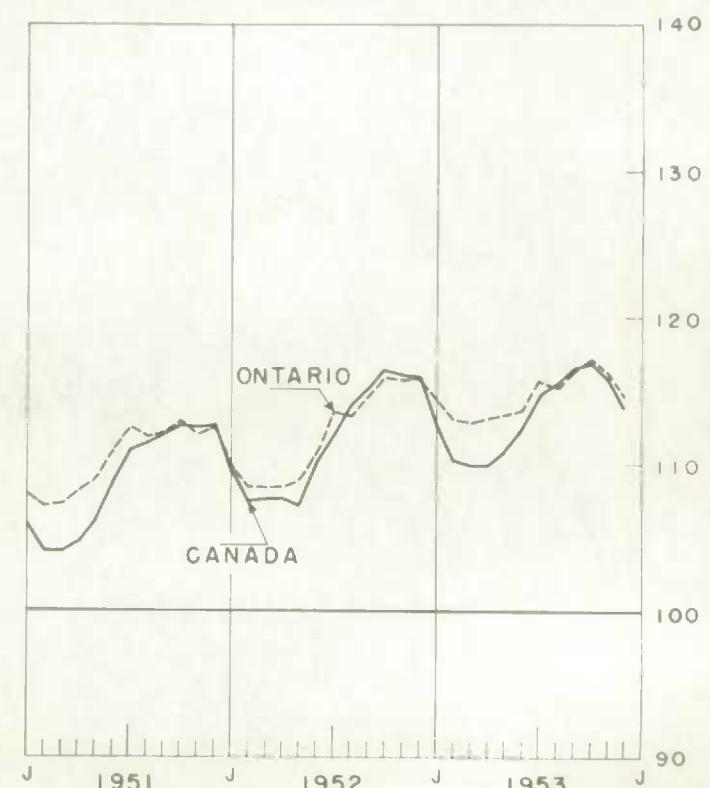
CANADA

NEW BRUNSWICK



QUEBEC

CANADA



ONTARIO

CANADA

CHART 3.

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
AND
IN THE SPECIFIED PROVINCES

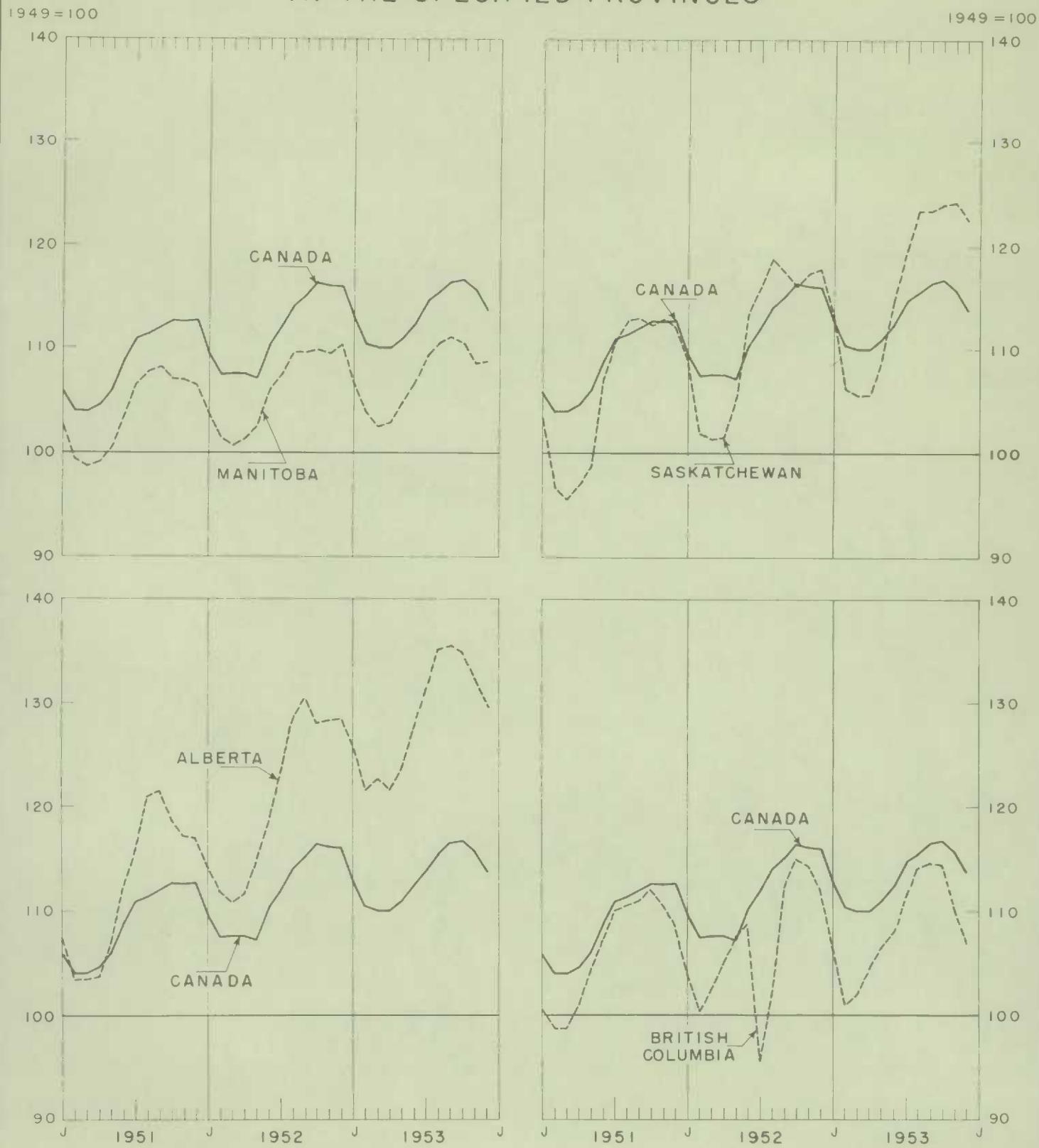


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Commun- ication	Trans- portation, Storage & Public Utility		Finance, Insurance, Real Estate		Service ^l
							Operation	Trade	Trade	Real Estate	
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6	
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1	
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.8	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0	
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	118.2	103.1	
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6	
1950 - Jan. 1	99.0	113.2	100.9	97.2	88.8	97.5	100.6	108.7	102.4	98.2	
Feb. 1	95.6	90.8	101.3	96.9	81.5	94.0	98.6	99.1	102.8	97.4	
Mar. 1	95.4	85.1	101.7	97.5	79.2	93.4	97.0	98.9	105.4	95.7	
Apr. 1	96.1	75.3	102.4	97.8	83.2	95.3	96.9	99.4	104.5	97.4	
May 1	96.5	50.4	102.4	98.1	90.3	96.7	97.7	100.2	104.5	99.1	
June 1	100.3	73.2	105.0	99.7	107.1	100.4	101.3	101.0	104.8	101.7	
July 1	103.2	92.6	107.9	101.5	114.6	102.5	104.2	102.0	105.6	105.9	
Aug. 1	104.2	94.0	108.2	102.1	118.4	105.0	106.7	101.6	106.9	107.0	
Sept. 1	105.2	101.9	108.1	103.8	120.8	102.5	106.7	102.3	106.6	106.8	
Oct. 1	107.0	121.7	108.6	105.5	117.4	104.7	103.0	105.2	108.2	103.8	
Nov. 1	107.6	147.1	109.0	106.4	115.3	103.9	102.3	107.5	108.5	100.5	
Dec. 1	108.3	164.1	109.5	105.3	112.1	103.5	102.0	112.1	108.5	98.6	
1951 - Jan. 1	105.9	161.1	108.2	103.7	98.1	100.5	99.2	113.8	108.4	98.3	
Feb. 1	104.1	156.3	108.0	104.9	90.0	98.6	99.3	104.6	109.1	98.6	
Mar. 1	104.1	153.6	107.8	105.9	86.7	99.0	98.5	103.8	109.7	98.1	
Apr. 1	104.7	130.9	107.8	107.3	88.0	99.6	99.0	105.5	113.6	98.3	
May 1	106.1	106.7	108.1	108.0	101.4	102.5	101.0	105.6	115.9	100.0	
June 1	108.9	118.7	109.4	109.2	113.3	105.5	105.3	106.7	116.0	102.8	
July 1	110.9	124.4	111.8	110.2	118.1	109.5	106.9	107.0	116.7	107.3	
Aug. 1	111.4	113.6	112.8	110.3	123.8	111.4	108.0	105.4	117.1	109.9	
Sept. 1	112.0	114.4	112.3	110.3	128.2	113.0	107.7	106.6	117.4	110.1	
Oct. 1	112.7	135.1	112.9	110.4	127.9	111.6	105.8	108.3	117.6	106.8	
Nov. 1	112.6	165.1	114.1	108.5	126.0	111.4	105.2	109.1	119.7	104.2	
Dec. 1	112.7	184.6	114.3	107.5	120.5	110.8	105.1	113.3	121.0	102.7	
1952 - Jan. 1	109.4	181.5	113.0	104.4	104.2	108.4	103.3	114.3	121.2	101.3	
Feb. 1	107.4	173.6	114.3	105.3	98.1	106.3	102.3	105.2	121.0	100.8	
Mar. 1	107.6	167.8	116.5	106.5	96.2	106.0	102.5	104.5	120.9	101.4	
Apr. 1	107.5	126.1	114.9	107.0	100.6	108.4	103.1	105.7	120.9	102.9	
May 1	107.2	77.5	116.0	107.3	110.2	108.2	103.9	106.9	121.0	104.4	
June 1	110.3	98.6	117.1	108.5	122.3	111.7	107.4	107.5	121.4	107.2	
July 1	112.1	93.9	118.2	108.8	133.1	113.9	111.3	109.5	122.1	111.6	
Aug. 1	114.1	77.0	118.6	110.3	151.0	114.9	113.1	109.1	122.6	113.2	
Sept. 1	115.2	95.1	119.5	112.8	144.3	115.1	112.9	109.6	122.5	112.6	
Oct. 1	116.4	116.4	118.8	114.2	143.6	114.0	111.0	112.2	123.0	109.9	
Nov. 1	116.2	136.2	118.3	113.6	137.2	112.5	110.0	114.6	123.2	107.6	
Dec. 1	116.1	142.6	117.1	113.5	129.4	111.5	109.8	119.5	123.3	106.4	
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	129.5	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1	
Feb. 1	110.3	115.7	114.4	111.9	101.9	105.4	106.4	110.8	123.2	106.3	
Mar. 1	110.0	103.8	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	106.5	
Apr. 1	110.9	77.8	111.9	112.9	96.9	105.6	106.1	110.9	123.3	106.3	
May 1	110.9	61.0	111.9	113.1	108.5	109.1	109.4	109.1	122.2	105.3	
June 1	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	113.4	110.8	119.3	107.0	
July 1	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.6	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	111.1	
Aug. 1	115.6	86.7	114.7	114.4	135.4	116.9	117.8	111.6	120.6	113.1	
Sept. 1	116.6	88.3	112.3	116.6	139.6	116.7	117.6	111.8	122.4	112.9	
Oct. 1	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	116.0	115.5	114.2	123.6	112.3	
Nov. 1	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	114.1	116.4	123.7	109.6	
Dec. 1	113.9	121.8	106.5	110.9	123.0	111.4	113.3	120.2	123.7	108.3	

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1953.

100.0	3.3	3.7	45.1	9.8	13.4	1.6	14.9	4.5	3.7
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island									New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia							
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	95.6	97.2	88.1	97.1						
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3						
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.8	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.6	100.8						
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.8	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1						
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	108.7						
1950 - Jan. 1	99.0	..	101.0	92.0	102.5	97.9	100.1	100.6	99.5	100.8	96.4						
Feb. 1	95.6	..	95.8	89.3	96.9	95.2	98.3	96.5	90.6	96.5	87.6						
Mar. 1	95.4	..	91.8	87.8	95.0	94.3	97.9	95.4	90.3	96.5	91.0						
Apr. 1	96.1	..	95.5	88.6	95.1	94.8	98.2	95.4	91.1	97.5	94.8						
May 1	96.5	..	97.2	86.2	92.5	95.1	98.4	96.0	93.1	98.8	97.5						
June 1	100.3	..	106.8	95.3	99.7	98.8	101.3	97.5	101.3	104.5	101.6						
July 1	103.2	..	114.0	98.7	108.8	101.4	103.8	102.6	104.7	106.5	103.8						
Aug. 1	104.2	..	118.1	100.8	106.3	102.6	104.0	104.3	106.8	111.3	107.0						
Sept. 1	105.2	..	125.4	101.9	106.5	103.3	105.1	104.3	107.3	111.6	108.3						
Oct. 1	107.0	..	125.4	102.6	108.6	106.3	107.3	104.9	107.7	109.5	106.5						
Nov. 1	107.5	..	126.7	102.0	108.0	107.6	108.2	105.3	108.9	109.1	106.7						
Dec. 1	108.3	..	124.8	102.4	111.2	108.2	109.2	106.7	108.0	109.7	105.7						
1951 - Jan. 1	105.9	103.6	117.3	100.1	113.2	105.2	108.0	102.7	103.4	107.4	100.6						
Feb. 1	104.1	98.2	105.3	95.4	108.3	103.5	107.2	99.3	96.6	103.4	98.7						
Mar. 1	104.1	96.1	102.0	91.1	108.1	104.3	107.3	98.6	95.4	103.5	98.7						
Apr. 1	104.7	101.0	96.8	94.2	106.9	103.9	108.2	99.1	96.9	103.7	100.9						
May 1	106.1	106.4	107.1	94.2	103.7	105.8	108.9	100.5	98.7	107.0	104.4						
June 1	108.9	112.7	113.4	100.3	103.6	108.8	110.9	103.5	107.2	112.3	107.3						
July 1	110.9	117.5	119.0	100.4	105.6	110.3	112.5	106.5	110.7	115.9	110.1						
Aug. 1	111.4	118.8	120.2	104.2	108.3	111.2	111.8	107.8	112.7	120.9	110.5						
Sept. 1	112.0	120.2	122.5	105.9	110.1	112.2	112.1	108.2	113.0	121.5	110.9						
Oct. 1	112.7	121.6	120.1	106.4	110.9	113.5	112.9	107.1	112.3	110.7	112.1						
Nov. 1	112.6	122.2	116.3	106.3	112.4	115.4	112.0	107.0	112.9	117.2	110.4						
Dec. 1	112.7	122.0	116.3	104.8	116.1	115.7	112.5	106.5	112.0	117.0	108.8						
1952 - Jan. 1	109.4	112.3	111.6	100.1	115.2	111.3	109.9	103.8	108.9	114.3	104.0						
Feb. 1	107.4	106.8	116.8	101.3	112.5	109.5	108.4	101.4	101.9	111.9	100.3						
Mar. 1	107.6	107.3	102.3	98.5	111.9	109.9	108.3	100.7	101.4	110.9	102.6						
Apr. 1	107.5	112.2	135.9	99.9	116.2	107.8	108.4	101.3	101.6	111.8	105.2						
May 1	107.2	115.0	111.8	98.1	101.1	106.4	108.8	102.5	105.4	114.8	107.5						
June 1	110.3	129.8	122.1	101.7	105.4	110.8	110.7	105.9	113.5	118.7	106.8						
July 1	112.1	133.1	127.0	107.8	107.9	114.0	113.5	107.5	116.2	123.3	95.5						
Aug. 1	114.1	149.5	132.4	107.7	104.0	118.9	113.2	109.6	118.9	128.4	102.6						
Sept. 1	115.2	140.5	133.2	109.8	110.8	116.2	114.6	109.6	117.5	130.5	112.6						
Oct. 1	116.4	151.2	130.8	109.8	112.3	118.0	115.9	109.8	116.2	128.0	115.1						
Nov. 1	116.2	150.0	127.3	107.5	106.9	118.5	115.8	109.5	117.5	128.3	114.4						
Dec. 1	116.1	144.6	126.8	106.0	109.2	118.7	115.9	110.3	117.9	128.5	112.0						
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	92.3	107.8	113.6	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4						
Feb. 1	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0						
Mar. 1	110.0	117.6	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1						
Apr. 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6						
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.6	109.2	123.6	106.5						
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1						
July 1	114.9	154.7	119.6	103.6	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6						
Aug. 1	115.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2						
Sept. 1	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7						
Oct. 1	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6						
Nov. 1	115.9	149.8	125.2	103.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	106.7	124.1	132.4	110.2						
Dec. 1	115.9	141.7	121.1	99.9	101.3	114.4	114.8	108.8	122.6	129.7	107.1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1953.

100.0	1.7	.2	3.4	2.3	28.8	42.3	5.1	2.5	5.0	8.7
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100)

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.8
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	106.2	106.2	106.1	110.9
1950 - Jan. 1	99.6	104.8	95.4	98.0	93.6	99.7
Feb. 1	97.4	103.0	91.7	98.2	91.9	98.5
Mar. 1	99.4	103.1	92.1	97.3	90.3	98.3
Apr. 1	100.2	101.2	92.7	98.0	91.0	98.7
May 1	95.0	92.1	95.6	98.8	97.7	99.9
June 1	96.0	90.9	98.8	100.2	102.5	100.7
July 1	99.0	89.0	101.5	100.4	106.8	101.8
Aug. 1	101.1	90.9	103.7	102.2	107.8	101.0
Sept. 1	103.4	93.4	104.0	102.9	109.5	102.1
Oct. 1	104.1	96.4	103.3	103.9	108.3	104.5
Nov. 1	103.0	92.5	102.7	105.4	108.5	105.1
Dec. 1	104.8	88.4	102.5	106.1	107.1	105.8
1951 - Jan. 1	107.0	104.3	97.8	102.9	100.7	103.4
Feb. 1	103.4	105.7	95.4	104.2	97.6	102.3
Mar. 1	103.5	106.4	95.5	104.9	99.8	103.1
Apr. 1	112.4	111.3	96.7	106.9	101.8	104.7
May 1	105.2	94.1	99.1	109.1	106.1	106.4
June 1	106.7	96.7	101.7	112.7	112.8	107.0
July 1	108.8	94.0	103.9	108.9	118.7	108.0
Aug. 1	107.5	100.6	106.4	109.8	116.3	107.1
Sept. 1	113.8	98.9	106.6	106.7	114.7	107.7
Oct. 1	114.1	102.7	106.1	107.2	114.7	109.1
Nov. 1	115.4	101.5	105.8	109.2	113.8	109.6
Dec. 1	116.1	109.5	104.3	108.7	107.9	110.2
1952 - Jan. 1	116.5	121.4	99.7	100.6	103.5	107.2
Feb. 1	117.7	121.0	97.1	104.4	99.8	106.1
Mar. 1	116.5	119.0	98.5	107.4	99.4	106.7
Apr. 1	118.9	119.1	100.2	106.1	99.8	107.8
May 1	112.8	101.1	102.9	106.4	104.5	108.9
June 1	108.4	101.2	104.7	106.6	109.0	110.6
July 1	109.9	99.4	107.4	106.2	110.2	112.3
Aug. 1	115.7	98.2	109.1	106.9	108.5	112.0
Sept. 1	118.1	106.3	105.4	106.2	107.9	112.7
Oct. 1	119.4	102.9	112.6	108.3	108.7	114.5
Nov. 1	122.1	100.7	112.3	108.1	106.3	115.1
Dec. 1	122.7	102.2	112.6	106.0	103.7	116.4
1953 - Jan. 1	120.0	110.2	108.8	108.4	97.4	113.2
Feb. 1	118.5	108.2	106.4	106.2	94.5	112.1
Mar. 1	115.9	108.4	106.8	107.8	95.5	112.4
Apr. 1	115.8	109.3	106.3	106.7	96.5	113.3
May 1	109.0	96.3	109.5	106.2	100.4	113.8
June 1	110.0	96.6	110.5	106.3	103.7	113.9
July 1	112.4	95.6	112.0	105.6	106.0	114.2
Aug. 1	113.6	100.9	113.7	104.1	107.4	113.3
Sept. 1	115.7	101.8	114.4	103.6	105.3	114.8
Oct. 1	118.2	100.9	114.7	105.1	103.7	114.8
Nov. 1	118.3	104.3	113.9	103.0	103.4	115.0
Dec. 1	118.0	100.4	112.3	101.0	104.2	114.9

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1953.

1.1 .6 1.6 .4 .5 15.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St.Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1950 - Jan. 1	102.3	97.5	102.6	99.5	92.8	100.4	100.6	100.0	92.4
Feb. 1	98.5	97.8	101.0	97.5	92.7	98.7	100.2	99.3	86.6
Mar. 1	96.5	97.4	100.9	97.2	95.2	98.5	100.3	100.3	85.9
Apr. 1	98.1	99.9	101.8	97.3	97.0	98.7	102.1	91.7	88.3
May 1	100.4	102.1	102.6	98.6	98.2	99.6	103.0	91.1	86.8
June 1	103.1	103.1	103.2	100.1	97.4	100.5	101.7	104.1	95.0
July 1	105.6	106.4	104.3	102.3	99.4	102.4	104.0	106.0	98.5
Aug. 1	105.8	108.7	103.4	101.8	96.2	102.8	105.3	107.3	101.2
Sept. 1	106.1	112.4	104.5	101.0	96.5	104.0	106.8	108.7	103.0
Oct. 1	106.5	113.6	106.5	102.7	99.9	104.9	109.3	107.9	102.6
Nov. 1	107.0	115.1	108.3	104.5	102.1	106.3	109.4	104.4	102.2
Dec. 1	107.4	114.5	110.3	106.5	102.0	107.6	109.7	105.2	102.0
1951 - Jan. 1	108.0	114.1	110.0	106.1	100.3	105.9	108.0	108.9	95.8
Feb. 1	105.1	114.9	108.3	105.4	100.3	105.7	107.4	110.5	92.8
Mar. 1	104.0	115.8	108.3	105.7	101.3	107.6	107.3	112.0	91.4
Apr. 1	105.0	119.2	110.0	107.2	100.9	107.6	108.6	113.1	94.1
May 1	106.8	120.8	110.8	110.6	102.4	107.0	109.8	111.0	100.3
June 1	109.0	121.9	111.2	112.1	99.2	107.4	110.8	111.7	104.6
July 1	110.4	123.9	112.2	113.8	98.4	108.4	111.7	111.0	110.4
Aug. 1	110.2	124.0	110.2	113.1	97.9	106.7	109.8	109.2	115.4
Sept. 1	110.0	125.9	110.8	111.1	99.7	107.7	108.9	105.3	114.9
Oct. 1	110.1	125.5	111.8	111.2	100.2	105.8	109.1	99.7	118.0
Nov. 1	111.4	124.6	111.9	108.3	99.5	104.3	107.9	99.5	118.8
Dec. 1	110.5	122.3	112.8	109.0	98.5	100.6	106.8	100.0	118.9
1952 - Jan. 1	110.0	119.3	111.3	107.2	97.1	98.4	104.1	98.5	113.8
Feb. 1	106.8	120.2	109.1	105.9	98.8	97.7	103.1	98.1	113.0
Mar. 1	106.1	120.8	109.6	106.8	100.2	97.9	102.8	103.2	112.5
Apr. 1	106.1	120.8	110.3	106.1	101.0	99.0	104.4	107.8	111.8
May 1	107.1	121.5	111.1	108.8	101.0	100.0	106.2	110.2	113.9
June 1	108.1	123.9	112.1	109.7	100.3	100.2	108.2	102.7	120.8
July 1	109.3	124.9	114.4	109.5	102.9	102.4	110.9	115.2	125.3
Aug. 1	110.0	124.4	113.5	109.2	98.7	101.8	110.7	111.3	125.1
Sept. 1	110.3	127.9	114.5	109.1	101.6	103.2	112.1	109.6	119.0
Oct. 1	109.9	129.0	116.1	111.3	101.1	105.3	112.9	109.3	123.5
Nov. 1	111.1	128.3	118.0	112.4	97.2	109.1	115.6	107.5	120.4
Dec. 1	111.6	127.5	119.7	112.8	99.0	108.6	114.3	111.1	121.9
1953 - Jan. 1	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9
Feb. 1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9	106.7	111.8	109.0	112.0
Mar. 1	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1
Apr. 1	106.0	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3	107.8	112.6	114.8	116.4
May 1	106.2	124.1	118.5	111.5	90.9	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9
June 1	109.0	123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8
July 1	95.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.5
Aug. 1	109.7	123.3	118.6	111.7	85.5	107.6	113.0	113.6	126.8
Sept. 1	110.4	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1
Oct. 1	110.2	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1	111.8	115.4	109.4	124.8
Nov. 1	110.1	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8	111.4	114.9	104.4	121.5
Dec. 1	110.8	116.9	123.4	110.7	79.7	110.9	114.7	105.6	120.2

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1953.

1.7 1.4 15.1 3.1 .5 .9 1.3 1.8 .6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1950 - Jan. 1	101.5	100.9	99.3	104.6	104.0	97.3	99.5
Feb. 1	97.4	95.3	95.0	99.3	98.3	92.6	92.8
Mar. 1	96.1	95.8	93.7	100.3	98.1	94.1	95.1
Apr. 1	96.1	95.8	96.3	102.6	99.4	96.1	95.8
May 1	96.7	97.3	99.8	106.0	101.7	96.7	93.8
June 1	95.7	101.4	103.4	112.7	104.3	99.0	99.2
July 1	101.2	102.1	106.5	114.7	107.8	100.6	101.4
Aug. 1	101.0	100.9	107.8	117.4	108.7	101.9	103.1
Sept. 1	101.3	100.7	107.4	118.3	108.5	103.0	103.5
Oct. 1	103.3	103.5	104.2	117.6	107.9	103.0	103.2
Nov. 1	104.5	107.1	107.4	118.8	108.8	101.1	102.1
Dec. 1	106.8	106.8	108.5	119.5	109.3	102.9	102.8
1951 - Jan. 1	103.3	104.9	106.2	114.8	109.7	99.5	103.7
Feb. 1	100.2	96.7	102.3	109.9	104.3	97.7	99.8
Mar. 1	99.4	95.8	101.3	111.2	104.4	98.4	98.9
Apr. 1	100.1	96.8	101.2	111.4	105.8	100.2	103.4
May 1	100.5	99.8	103.1	116.3	109.8	101.6	106.4
June 1	102.8	102.9	107.7	123.0	112.8	102.1	107.0
July 1	104.5	104.5	111.0	126.6	118.4	103.9	110.8
Aug. 1	104.0	105.0	111.6	128.0	119.9	103.4	110.3
Sept. 1	104.4	106.8	110.8	126.8	120.6	103.6	111.7
Oct. 1	103.6	106.0	111.8	126.1	120.5	103.4	110.6
Nov. 1	104.2	108.3	113.9	123.8	118.8	101.7	100.0
Dec. 1	104.8	107.9	113.1	123.6	118.2	101.3	108.1
1952 - Jan. 1	102.2	105.3	111.6	119.1	116.8	98.6	105.1
Feb. 1	100.8	98.5	103.7	115.2	114.5	96.5	107.4
Mar. 1	99.8	98.3	104.5	115.7	114.4	97.6	106.7
Apr. 1	100.6	98.7	106.4	116.5	115.3	99.8	106.7
May 1	102.1	102.2	107.9	122.5	118.7	100.9	107.7
June 1	103.6	104.4	112.3	127.8	121.3	101.5	106.2
July 1	104.8	107.0	114.6	132.1	125.4	94.7	97.3
Aug. 1	105.9	110.2	119.0	135.2	126.6	97.2	102.4
Sept. 1	105.5	109.7	117.8	143.4	127.5	102.6	106.4
Oct. 1	106.0	111.5	118.1	141.2	126.1	103.1	110.7
Nov. 1	107.4	117.6	118.8	144.4	126.6	103.6	109.8
Dec. 1	108.9	119.5	120.7	145.9	127.3	105.5	110.7
1953 - Jan. 1	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
Feb. 1	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	107.8
Mar. 1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
Apr. 1	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	106.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
Aug. 1	105.3	113.8	124.6	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
Sept. 1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
Oct. 1	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
Nov. 1	104.8	117.6	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.6	109.8
Dec. 1	106.2	119.1	125.6	148.8	134.4	103.2	113.5

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1953.

5.3 .6 .4 1.4 1.3 3.8 .6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Dec. 1 1953	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951		
Forestry (chiefly logging)	121.6	125.1	142.6	184.6	59.80	56.86	59.35	54.47	84,237	
Mining	105.5	107.8	117.1	114.3	71.94	70.30	69.22	63.80	94,663	
Metal mining	100.9	104.0	118.3	114.2	75.27	73.37	71.86	65.73	47,594	
Gold (a)	69.4	70.0	92.1	96.6	67.12	65.84	65.62	61.68	15,694	
Other metal (b)	129.8	135.4	140.7	133.1	79.29	76.96	75.14	68.98	31,900	
Fuels	104.6	104.4	111.5	111.0	70.62	68.97	67.56	62.42	33,646	
Coal	81.4	80.6	90.8	95.4	64.97	61.76	62.84	58.60	24,145	
Oil and natural gas	182.0	183.9	174.7	170.5	79.58	79.53	76.09	71.06	13,490	
Non-metal (c)	129.6	135.7	129.2	124.5	63.40	62.72	62.51	58.12	13,424	
Manufacturing	110.9	113.1	113.5	107.5	60.58	59.98	58.46	54.44	1,154,536	
Food and beverages	107.7	111.9	107.0	106.1	53.74	52.77	51.30	48.61	134,352	
Meat products	117.5	115.2	123.5	109.4	63.19	63.79	61.05	59.45	24,196	
Dairy products	103.4	105.3	101.0	98.5	48.14	48.63	45.89	43.95	9,371	
Canned and cured fish	90.7	101.8	80.6	107.2	39.44	39.68	37.57	44.10	8,993	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	97.2	130.4	95.8	104.5	44.06	39.80	40.08	36.09	11,903	
Grain mill products	103.4	103.2	107.3	106.0	58.57	58.60	55.43	53.67	8,086	
Bread and other bakery products	106.6	106.8	105.0	106.9	51.71	51.54	49.48	46.41	17,257	
Biscuits and crackers	100.4	105.5	92.3	88.3	44.58	44.72	42.89	43.15	7,647	
Distilled and malt liquors	116.5	109.0	105.9	100.4	67.22	66.63	63.07	58.55	16,388	
Other beverages (d)	107.2	108.2	106.3	100.4	56.11	55.52	53.17	48.84	6,781	
Confectionery	104.1	106.5	101.2	102.1	41.17	40.85	39.72	37.92	9,955	
Tobacco and tobacco products	90.2	79.5	86.8	90.5	55.68	58.80	54.84	51.31	9,708	
Rubber products	105.5	108.6	109.6	101.3	61.16	61.51	59.75	56.80	20,457	
Leather products	91.6	91.2	90.7	85.7	41.10	40.65	41.03	38.82	29,411	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	91.7	90.4	90.3	85.4	38.05	38.20	39.42	34.97	19,041	
Other leather products (f)	91.3	92.7	99.5	86.2	45.04	45.01	43.94	40.20	10,370	
Textile products (except clothing)	86.4	99.3	97.9	98.0	48.47	48.46	49.42	44.37	63,425	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	86.0	88.4	100.4	109.3	44.31	44.84	47.83	39.32	21,359	
Woolen goods	77.2	79.6	87.6	86.0	47.42	47.51	47.98	47.17	11,460	
Synthetic textiles and silk	85.9	92.3	98.0	95.6	54.44	54.17	53.70	50.28	14,323	
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.1	98.2	106.1	94.3	40.23	40.83	39.86	36.70	96,636	
Men's clothing	101.2	103.6	110.0	94.9	38.90	39.68	39.12	34.29	33,113	
Women's clothing	92.1	95.0	103.8	95.5	39.93	40.50	39.04	35.78	22,922	
Knit goods	87.6	90.4	94.0	93.1	42.28	42.86	41.77	38.67	22,143	
Fur goods	83.8	86.9	97.5	85.9	52.36	52.99	53.00	47.74	4,057	
Hats and caps	92.2	96.7	96.0	92.1	41.08	41.73	40.92	39.97	3,963	
Wood products	98.0	102.0	100.6	101.5	53.95	54.99	53.01	49.26	83,954	
Saw and planing mills (g)	94.3	100.1	107.9	104.5	55.71	55.85	55.47	51.40	50,114	
Furniture	106.1	109.0	111.3	100.1	52.08	52.25	49.50	46.59	22,735	
Other wood products (h)	94.9	97.7	93.6	91.6	49.81	49.75	48.30	44.12	11,106	
Paper products	110.9	112.2	106.8	109.3	70.58	70.03	68.75	66.66	82,119	
Pulp and paper mills	111.7	113.2	108.2	112.1	75.99	75.54	74.54	73.27	58,902	
Other paper products (i)	108.9	109.8	103.5	104.5	56.22	56.06	53.80	50.18	23,317	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.1	109.2	105.4	105.8	63.89	63.06	60.42	55.71	48,518	
Iron and steel products	107.3	108.7	115.0	112.7	67.04	66.67	64.85	61.12	160,521	
Agricultural implements	65.8	66.2	97.0	95.5	66.45	63.96	65.06	63.68	11,735	
Boilers and plate work	118.4	113.5	133.4	111.2	68.60	71.86	60.08	64.78	6,415	
Fabricated and structural steel	135.0	135.2	138.7	123.5	72.40	72.07	71.12	66.03	9,686	
Hardware and tools	106.6	106.4	105.4	112.0	61.94	62.38	59.97	57.10	12,501	
Heating and cooking appliances	96.3	98.9	98.3	82.9	58.51	58.30	50.57	52.72	7,792	
Iron castings	95.2	99.2	105.4	109.1	66.98	66.30	63.44	50.01	19,192	
Machinery mfg. (j)	115.5	116.6	117.7	115.2	66.72	66.31	63.32	60.56	35,825	
Primary iron and steel	111.0	114.7	122.8	119.4	72.66	71.30	69.25	65.82	33,698	
Sheet metal products	110.7	111.8	110.6	104.8	62.70	62.32	60.72	56.08	17,240	
Wire and wire products	99.8	99.2	102.4	108.0	66.81	66.43	65.97	61.60	5,486	

See footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Dec. 1 1953	
	Employment				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars					
	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951		
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment	145.2	149.4	147.1	122.5	65.71	67.52	67.01	59.06	162,377	
Aircraft and parts	384.4	387.4	361.9	214.7	73.58	72.11	73.92	63.24	44,489	
Motor vehicles	102.9	116.0	117.3	105.3	74.20	71.62	71.54	62.02	28,478	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	117.1	115.3	126.3	110.3	65.66	66.02	66.36	51.91	20,952	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	104.8	107.5	111.6	107.6	63.86	62.49	59.23	56.54	38,401	
Shipbuilding and repairing	176.0	175.3	160.8	138.4	66.50	64.85	64.85	58.72	26,361	
Non-ferrous metal products	118.7	119.6	114.0	109.9	68.22	68.11	65.56	61.02	52,366	
Aluminum products	124.1	130.3	123.3	126.6	66.15	65.74	65.90	58.76	7,978	
Brass and copper products	110.5	109.6	108.9	100.4	65.14	65.58	62.40	57.81	9,940	
Smelting and refining	128.6	128.7	128.4	119.5	74.18	73.92	70.95	66.89	25,728	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	141.5	141.8	130.7	118.6	65.19	66.29	62.76	60.21	80,564	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	115.4	116.4	113.4	112.1	62.76	62.57	60.55	57.01	29,393	
Clay products	105.1	106.4	105.0	101.3	60.46	59.81	56.16	54.86	5,052	
Glass and glass products	120.2	118.8	104.0	98.7	60.98	61.00	60.52	56.07	7,667	
Products of petroleum and coal	117.7	118.7	119.5	115.1	86.74	86.00	80.60	73.06	12,897	
Chemical products	119.6	120.1	114.8	112.7	64.90	64.85	62.44	58.22	54,198	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	105.7	106.0	104.1	104.9	59.06	59.35	55.81	51.77	8,203	
Acids, alkalis and salts	121.2	122.0	121.8	127.6	70.56	71.31	68.58	65.00	6,910	
Other chemical products (l)	122.8	123.2	114.6	110.4	65.12	64.87	62.74	58.31	38,085	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	110.9	112.9	104.9	97.2	52.88	52.13	49.43	46.40	24,609	
Construction										
Building and structures (m)	135.4	142.9	136.9	127.0	67.14	67.62	64.72	56.85	166,697	
Highways, bridges and streets	106.0	112.9	103.5	105.7	50.97	51.30	48.06	43.88	81,366	
Transportation, storage and communication										
Transportation	111.4	114.2	111.5	110.8	61.37	61.92	57.56	55.71	342,320	
Air transport and airports	108.5	112.2	109.5	109.3	63.25	63.86	59.02	57.72	266,800	
Steam railways	151.0	151.5	132.2	115.0	76.37	75.99	74.53	70.34	10,160	
Maintenance of equipment	107.6	112.3	109.4	109.9	63.71	64.67	58.74	56.51	175,839	
Maintenance of ways and structures	96.9	108.9	100.5	112.3	54.31	56.03	46.11	47.08	37,703	
Transportation - Steam railways	108.9	111.2	109.2	106.0	68.97	70.05	65.78	65.08	102,087	
Telegraphs	125.7	127.2	118.4	115.6	54.46	54.32	49.99	48.82	10,436	
Water transportation (n)	102.6	106.7	106.8	110.5	60.52	58.44	56.82	55.22	33,055	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	109.8	109.5	106.8	103.4	60.66	61.32	59.09	54.50	47,746	
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	92.4	92.4	94.0	95.3	62.56	63.44	61.97	57.77	26,096	
Truck transportation	142.3	142.4	146.4	130.9	59.68	59.71	56.40	50.63	17,478	
Storage										
Grain elevators	116.2	115.2	116.9	113.4	55.45	55.72	53.29	49.91	17,079	
Storage and warehouse	114.6	113.7	117.1	113.6	55.20	55.56	53.38	49.89	12,709	
121.2	119.8	111.1	108.8	56.19	56.16	53.01	49.96	4,370		
Communication										
Radio broadcasting	125.1	124.9	119.2	117.4	54.55	54.55	51.78	47.72	58,441	
Telephone	144.8	142.3	132.3	125.6	61.48	60.94	56.87	52.80	5,262	
125.7	123.6	117.1	116.1	53.72	53.81	51.20	47.16	52,702		
Public utility operation										
Electric light and power	115.3	114.1	109.8	105.1	66.55	65.73	64.59	59.73	44,286	
Other public utilities (q)	116.0	116.8	113.9	108.6	66.99	66.24	65.11	60.01	40,385	
91.2	91.7	80.5	78.8	61.96	60.38	59.36	56.86	3,901		
Trade										
Wholesale	120.2	116.4	119.3	113.3	48.28	48.90	46.06	43.91	380,661	
Retail	117.9	119.6	118.1	111.9	57.51	57.40	54.81	51.63	126,662	
121.4	114.7	120.2	113.8	43.67	44.34	41.84	40.79	253,999		
Finance, Insurance and real estate										
Banking, investment and loan	123.7	123.7	123.3	121.0	52.49	52.44	49.73	47.85	116,068	
Insurance	120.1	128.2	126.2	125.0	48.22	48.17	46.17	44.59	71,701	
116.1	115.1	117.8	114.2	59.78	59.80	56.53	52.91	42,518		
Service										
Hotels and restaurants	106.3	109.6	106.4	102.7	38.12	37.86	36.41	32.84	94,550	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	103.2	105.0	100.9	99.0	33.66	33.23	31.05	29.70	53,260	
101.5	102.2	101.5	99.1	36.01	36.17	34.87	32.46	22,179		
Other service (r)	138.0	138.6	125.3	117.5	55.02	52.88	47.21	44.13	19,111	
Industrial composite	113.9	115.9	116.1	112.7	58.19	58.14	56.12	52.41	2,558,403	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Dec. 1 1953	
	Employment				Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951		
	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951						
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	109.0	120.6	139.1	131.0	54.93	52.91	49.70	49.67	4,842	
Mining	112.5	113.9	112.8	105.8	60.62	69.26	64.75	62.29	3,824	
Manufacturing	117.6	119.0	112.8	112.2	55.83	57.71	55.61	53.35	10,011	
Food and beverages	107.7	106.8	103.9	101.6	33.76	35.19	31.83	31.07	3,242	
Pulp and paper mills	120.7	123.9	114.7	118.8	76.09	79.53	80.10	78.91	4,208	
Construction	717.6	872.0	756.6	256.2	65.92	72.05	67.00	58.90	8,360	
Transportation, storage and communication	134.4	135.5	128.1	127.4	53.48	53.34	51.13	48.05	7,044	
Trade	109.8	110.0	110.5	107.8	36.76	36.97	35.26	32.57	6,771	
Industrial composite	141.7	149.8	144.6	122.0	54.60	56.69	55.42	48.97	42,711	
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	163.5	165.2	153.3	118.1	41.36	41.49	44.47	36.97	1,105	
Transportation, storage, communication	109.0	114.7	124.3	106.9	61.31	59.35	51.45	49.21	1,334	
Trade	117.8	118.3	128.6	115.9	29.27	29.74	28.62	28.21	948	
Industrial composite	121.1	125.2	126.8	115.3	43.84	43.35	41.87	38.60	4,678	
Nova Scotia										
Mining	90.4	91.9	97.6	101.6	63.66	58.94	60.72	54.79	12,881	
Coal	88.8	89.3	96.2	99.8	64.70	59.51	61.57	55.70	11,760	
Manufacturing	112.9	116.0	122.2	116.0	51.10	50.06	49.46	46.16	26,912	
Food and beverages	111.9	117.5	117.8	118.4	39.32	35.90	36.83	36.56	5,260	
Iron and steel products	108.4	106.2	118.2	117.1	62.11	61.21	56.72	56.38	7,136	
Primary iron and steel	99.4	95.9	108.2	117.1	64.67	63.97	59.81	58.98	5,363	
Transportation equipment	151.3	159.9	154.4	124.2	56.25	55.56	57.69	48.60	6,923	
Shipbuilding and repairing	153.4	154.0	145.3	122.5	57.08	55.25	59.45	49.15	5,074	
Construction	67.8	80.4	79.7	82.8	45.52	40.92	41.70	37.41	12,064	
Building and structures (m)	129.4	142.8	145.5	145.0	47.40	45.50	46.29	42.07	5,988	
Highways, bridges and streets	46.2	58.4	56.7	61.2	39.70	36.97	37.74	33.74	6,076	
Transportation, storage, communication	102.1	109.6	103.0	106.1	52.92	51.64	48.30	47.47	12,696	
Steam railways	108.2	112.5	110.5	115.0	59.72	60.37	54.04	52.77	6,961	
Water transportation (n)	81.8	101.7	81.9	80.1	41.38	36.61	37.45	39.80	2,635	
Trade	126.8	120.1	128.5	114.5	39.91	39.14	37.26	36.40	13,459	
Retail	135.4	125.8	134.2	115.9	34.60	34.63	33.26	31.46	9,496	
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.4	123.4	125.7	123.1	47.72	47.85	45.54	43.45	3,176	
Industrial composite	99.9	103.9	106.0	104.8	49.29	47.71	47.30	44.19	85,977	
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	122.4	115.6	192.8	238.1	51.14	49.20	52.34	48.74	4,126	
Manufacturing	98.7	104.2	102.8	107.4	52.02	51.24	50.44	47.80	18,263	
Saw and planing mills (g)	71.7	78.8	79.5	81.9	38.78	37.60	39.25	36.18	2,078	
Pulp and paper mills	110.1	115.4	113.3	117.8	71.90	71.84	68.01	71.31	3,553	
Transportation equipment	131.7	132.0	119.7	122.5	59.54	59.46	56.82	53.48	3,132	
Construction	91.0	81.7	93.9	108.2	43.35	44.31	43.51	39.52	9,020	
Building and structures (m)	106.8	106.8	103.6	144.7	46.54	45.91	49.20	43.31	4,033	
Highways, bridges and streets	81.7	66.0	86.2	84.2	40.74	42.69	39.41	35.62	4,987	
Transportation, storage, communication	93.4	101.4	97.4	103.4	57.38	57.27	51.34	49.77	12,557	
Steam railways	100.5	106.0	102.8	110.2	61.72	61.84	54.55	54.22	9,056	
Water transportation (n)	47.6	75.0	68.1	73.5	39.91	42.08	37.14	28.92	1,043	
Trade	118.7	111.9	122.5	113.2	38.79	39.33	37.00	36.22	9,775	
Wholesale	114.6	117.7	111.5	106.9	45.85	45.06	45.24	41.62	3,284	
Retail	120.9	106.8	128.8	116.7	35.22	36.03	33.15	33.68	6,491	
Industrial composite	101.3	101.9	109.2	116.1	48.80	48.95	47.22	44.91	69,993	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	144.4	148.8	170.8	196.9	52.77	49.05	53.08	47.80	40,575	
Mining	111.1	118.2	133.0	128.6	68.59	65.56	66.60	61.33	17,003	
Gold (a)	90.7	91.9	100.0	102.7	64.37	64.04	62.03	59.61	4,331	
Other metal (b)	100.4	118.5	162.0	148.8	73.87	66.01	68.96	60.73	4,891	
Non-metal (c)	137.4	140.1	137.9	134.2	67.62	66.08	66.80	63.02	7,781	
Manufacturing	110.4	112.0	114.4	108.3	56.59	56.20	54.51	51.15	374,136	
Tobacco	85.8	85.3	83.7	87.1	59.33	58.73	57.92	55.50	7,605	
Leather products	89.1	89.2	98.8	84.0	36.98	36.25	37.14	32.73	15,258	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	89.1	88.6	98.1	83.3	36.90	35.01	37.47	32.27	11,470	
Textile products (except clothing)	84.6	89.1	97.6	101.1	46.95	46.06	48.48	42.99	34,689	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	81.7	84.9	100.1	112.8	44.43	43.51	47.57	38.51	13,337	
Synthetic textiles and silk	79.1	86.7	94.3	93.1	50.42	50.41	51.34	48.76	9,606	
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.9	101.1	110.5	97.8	38.50	39.22	38.23	35.24	56,013	
Men's clothing	102.4	104.7	110.5	92.7	36.69	37.75	37.95	32.80	19,359	
Women's clothing	97.5	99.0	112.9	103.5	38.93	39.56	37.93	35.66	16,224	
Knit goods	91.6	92.7	97.4	99.5	41.68	42.04	40.50	37.15	9,060	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Dec. 1 1953	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951		
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products	98.2	101.2	107.1	100.4	46.98	46.90	46.51	42.59	10,007	
Saw and planing mills (g)	95.6	101.4	106.4	100.2	45.75	46.00	44.32	41.68	8,777	
Furniture	108.3	108.4	113.8	102.6	48.62	48.62	47.13	44.63	6,806	
Paper products	106.1	106.7	105.7	109.5	70.77	70.41	68.43	67.45	31,212	
Pulp and paper mills	107.6	108.0	106.3	111.1	76.06	75.74	73.83	73.26	24,989	
Other paper products (i)	100.5	101.7	102.9	104.8	49.52	49.15	46.85	43.68	6,223	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.7	108.5	106.1	104.2	62.56	62.19	59.72	54.60	11,816	
Iron and steel products	115.1	114.2	126.4	124.7	66.68	64.38	62.50	59.23	38,577	
Machinery mfg. (j)	111.0	112.7	117.3	119.5	64.52	64.10	61.49	60.16	9,968	
Primary iron and steel	92.6	92.4	101.3	110.8	64.92	65.78	63.67	63.20	4,071	
Transportation equipment	118.4	161.5	163.9	129.7	68.54	66.09	65.80	59.83	43,608	
Aircraft and parts	245.6	240.0	238.5	188.1	75.04	69.10	74.72	63.56	14,827	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	102.4	104.7	106.1	104.5	64.95	62.82	59.04	57.48	16,017	
Shipbuilding and repairing	234.8	240.2	200.8	141.5	68.71	67.81	68.39	61.30	10,608	
Non-ferrous metal products	122.5	123.3	122.1	112.6	67.31	67.75	62.82	59.78	17,486	
Smelting and refining	135.3	135.6	133.5	118.5	71.16	71.73	65.94	64.12	10,001	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	134.0	134.9	125.7	110.3	64.94	65.31	61.31	59.65	19,730	
Chemical products	129.5	129.1	121.1	118.9	62.48	62.47	60.58	56.27	22,453	
Construction	121.5	129.6	128.5	126.7	57.29	56.55	54.80	48.30	68,428	
Building and structures (m)	118.1	126.4	116.4	118.0	62.77	61.36	57.99	52.37	44,944	
Highways, bridges and streets	128.5	136.0	129.6	133.7	47.22	47.61	46.20	39.89	24,484	
Transportation, storage, communication	112.1	114.1	111.7	116.1	62.14	62.61	59.26	57.41	87,347	
Steam railways	104.3	109.2	106.1	113.3	63.21	63.92	58.19	58.89	41,779	
Water transportation (n)	120.4	115.9	126.1	143.7	61.95	61.80	65.59	59.96	12,008	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	110.3	108.3	109.0	101.8	57.28	58.24	58.04	54.01	13,265	
Communication	119.7	120.9	111.3	112.5	60.72	60.49	56.68	51.43	15,890	
Public utility operation	110.7	111.5	108.6	102.0	61.96	61.34	60.73	55.81	9,585	
Trade	118.4	115.4	116.1	110.8	47.39	48.08	44.95	43.18	83,175	
Wholesale	118.9	119.4	116.1	109.4	58.60	58.67	55.52	52.98	30,390	
Retail	118.1	115.1	115.5	111.5	40.93	41.68	38.98	38.90	52,785	
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.4	122.3	120.5	117.6	52.19	51.95	49.81	48.49	30,578	
Banking, investment and loan	126.3	126.6	123.2	121.4	48.52	48.28	46.53	44.62	18,890	
Insurance	115.2	116.0	116.2	111.5	58.30	58.30	54.96	56.02	11,415	
Service	110.3	111.5	110.8	107.7	38.64	38.58	34.49	32.33	24,709	
Hotels and restaurants	105.5	107.2	104.1	104.2	32.77	32.68	29.93	28.75	13,263	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	101.6	102.8	104.7	100.7	35.57	35.76	33.91	32.54	6,290	
Industrial composite	114.4	116.3	118.7	115.7	55.62	55.26	53.59	50.23	736,536	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	116.9	121.3	113.2	192.7	66.18	61.93	64.71	56.45	20,797	
Mining	103.0	105.1	116.1	113.8	72.97	71.50	69.36	63.41	26,588	
Gold (a)	58.7	59.0	88.6	93.6	66.65	64.03	64.06	61.05	8,368	
Other metal (b)	165.2	168.2	154.3	145.8	79.57	78.17	76.58	68.10	14,584	
Manufacturing	112.4	114.7	115.2	106.4	63.27	62.87	61.43	56.87	575,116	
Food and beverages	105.2	110.8	104.7	104.5	54.69	53.61	52.73	49.09	56,488	
Meat products	117.7	116.1	119.7	110.1	63.67	64.86	62.18	60.35	8,662	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	95.1	125.0	96.2	104.4	46.05	41.29	42.51	37.18	7,898	
Bread and other bakery products	101.0	102.8	101.3	106.1	52.08	51.86	50.58	47.07	8,072	
Rubber products	106.2	107.5	109.3	101.1	64.05	64.93	65.06	59.84	15,138	
Leather products	94.2	92.9	97.9	86.7	46.33	46.19	45.15	41.68	12,765	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	95.2	92.2	98.3	88.7	42.59	42.16	42.99	38.05	6,783	
Textile products (except clothing)	87.5	87.9	99.0	93.4	51.23	51.17	51.60	47.22	26,088	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	96.2	96.9	99.7	101.5	46.33	46.99	49.17	42.53	6,976	
Woollen goods	76.3	78.6	85.6	80.6	48.35	48.31	49.50	46.87	7,388	
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.4	96.3	97.6	91.0	43.83	44.39	43.22	38.69	32,555	
Men's clothing	102.1	105.1	105.0	94.2	44.68	44.84	45.08	37.95	9,952	
Women's clothing	90.6	95.0	94.6	89.9	42.83	43.83	42.45	40.25	5,384	
Knit goods	85.3	89.6	91.3	89.0	43.22	44.09	43.30	40.45	11,662	
Wood products	99.5	106.0	100.3	97.3	52.61	52.46	50.18	46.88	26,862	
Saw and planing mills (g)	87.0	97.9	90.7	91.8	51.07	50.99	50.00	47.14	8,989	
Furniture	109.2	110.8	108.9	100.6	54.15	54.30	50.81	47.58	12,757	
Paper products	112.0	113.6	106.2	108.5	68.97	68.21	67.21	65.14	32,159	
Pulp and paper mills	112.1	114.6	107.5	111.1	76.18	74.64	76.37	72.14	12,656	
Other paper products (i)	111.9	112.3	102.0	105.1	59.14	59.28	56.92	53.58	13,603	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.9	110.8	107.0	108.0	66.55	65.27	62.22	57.37	26,564	
Iron and steel products	104.2	106.1	111.2	108.7	68.59	68.02	66.46	62.48	108,683	
Agricultural implements	63.6	64.0	95.3	95.7	67.82	65.15	66.20	64.64	10,598	
Iron castings	91.1	96.5	101.0	106.6	68.31	68.62	64.71	59.41	11,406	
Machinery mfg. (j)	118.0	118.4	115.6	108.8	68.03	67.59	64.79	61.20	21,997	
Primary iron and steel	117.8	124.3	125.7	121.2	75.94	73.86	72.59	68.59	23,171	
Sheet metal products	111.3	111.4	110.1	106.3	62.60	62.73	61.06	56.11	10,538	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Dec. 1 1953	
	Employment									
	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951		
Ontario — concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	142.6	148.8	146.6	117.2	71.17	70.42	70.39	62.12	86,891	
Aircraft and parts	583.5	586.9	507.4	261.3	76.07	75.86	77.04	66.37	25,361	
Motor vehicles	101.6	115.2	114.5	103.2	74.78	72.10	72.13	62.28	26,987	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	117.0	114.9	128.4	108.8	65.87	66.26	66.73	62.47	20,171	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	106.4	107.3	120.3	109.1	65.25	65.06	63.98	58.76	8,208	
Non-ferrous metal products	120.7	121.8	117.4	110.3	67.74	67.42	65.94	60.38	29,450	
Brass and copper products	107.9	106.7	108.1	103.1	66.19	66.89	63.64	58.88	5,557	
Smelting and refining	139.7	138.0	132.6	128.9	75.27	74.70	73.43	66.98	11,593	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	144.9	144.9	132.7	116.2	65.52	65.55	63.52	60.71	59,493	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	113.4	113.8	107.6	108.7	65.50	65.52	63.01	58.64	15,242	
Chemical products	116.7	117.3	113.9	111.4	66.73	66.69	63.69	59.03	27,223	
Construction	122.6	127.6	150.1	134.4	84.06	84.42	81.50	57.30	82,408	
Building and structures (m)	124.0	128.5	133.7	132.6	68.39	68.58	65.11	60.74	60,187	
Highways, bridges and streets	119.2	125.3	115.9	122.8	62.33	55.33	51.20	48.57	22,221	
Transportation, storage, communication	111.3	113.8	112.0	108.8	62.44	63.28	59.14	56.48	106,872	
Steam railways	107.4	112.3	110.0	105.5	63.58	65.11	69.65	59.60	51,456	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.2	114.2	115.5	112.7	64.12	64.53	61.16	56.47	20,894	
Communication	116.5	115.7	112.4	112.4	54.84	54.67	52.28	47.80	22,430	
Public utility operation	115.5	116.1	113.1	108.9	71.84	70.77	68.53	63.59	20,243	
Trade	124.5	120.2	122.5	117.2	49.29	50.07	47.20	44.69	151,448	
Wholesale	123.9	124.3	121.4	118.7	60.69	60.77	57.68	54.16	45,728	
Retail	124.7	118.5	121.9	116.6	44.54	45.36	42.89	41.84	109,720	
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.3	122.2	125.3	124.1	54.91	54.98	51.32	49.09	52,271	
Banking, investment and loan	124.2	124.2	125.9	126.8	50.72	50.85	48.20	46.45	29,728	
Service	109.2	111.0	109.5	106.0	38.80	38.49	36.27	33.50	53,346	
Hotels and restaurants	102.7	105.4	102.3	101.6	33.03	32.36	31.25	29.19	21,213	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	101.4	102.4	102.6	100.9	36.44	36.85	34.70	31.81	8,652	
Other services (r)	138.6	138.4	125.9	114.7	54.31	54.39	49.14	46.67	9,481	
Industrial composite	114.8	116.3	115.9	112.5	60.40	60.36	58.36	54.39	1,082,089	
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	103.9	106.0	110.4	103.4	55.84	55.32	53.20	50.36	38,252	
Food and beverages	104.6	106.2	110.7	101.2	58.67	57.82	55.42	53.46	8,415	
Meat products	110.0	106.5	124.0	105.8	65.75	65.27	63.30	61.35	3,372	
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.7	89.4	98.3	88.4	37.09	37.13	38.29	34.47	4,574	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	99.5	104.4	99.5	99.2	56.70	56.29	55.28	49.78	2,847	
Iron and steel products	97.7	94.4	114.8	108.3	58.31	60.66	59.87	53.86	4,480	
Transportation equipment	117.2	119.1	118.1	114.3	61.36	60.43	55.27	53.72	9,334	
Construction	103.4	111.9	97.1	101.8	54.66	55.79	53.04	53.38	9,421	
Building and structures (m)	98.7	106.1	89.1	109.8	56.55	58.24	55.23	57.02	6,138	
Transportation, storage, communication	115.0	117.2	114.9	113.3	61.34	62.13	57.20	55.70	35,155	
Steam railways	113.0	116.4	116.0	114.0	65.16	66.18	59.78	59.17	22,803	
Storage	108.8	106.6	114.2	120.5	52.89	52.71	50.56	46.90	3,466	
Trade	112.4	105.5	113.5	107.3	48.57	49.61	46.76	44.31	29,518	
Wholesale	108.7	110.2	106.4	106.4	53.63	53.19	51.34	48.49	10,761	
Retail	114.7	99.5	117.6	107.8	47.67	47.22	44.22	42.27	18,757	
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.7	120.5	118.2	114.9	50.08	49.91	47.86	45.56	7,219	
Service	98.9	100.1	97.2	98.1	33.80	33.28	32.22	30.22	5,304	
Hotels and restaurants	96.6	97.9	96.3	97.6	33.39	32.54	31.37	30.21	3,060	
Industrial composite	108.8	108.7	110.3	106.5	56.04	56.50	52.41	50.38	131,116	
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	107.7	106.2	110.5	104.2	56.85	56.53	54.01	51.07	8,452	
Food and beverages	102.7	99.0	104.2	100.6	54.38	54.82	52.15	51.48	4,531	
Meat products	92.0	86.8	100.1	104.9	62.14	61.32	63.70	60.89	1,190	
Dairy products	106.0	100.9	106.1	99.4	43.15	44.28	40.97	42.07	1,475	
Construction	152.4	172.4	123.8	124.0	61.42	61.90	56.40	50.39	9,387	
Building and structures, (m)	163.1	195.8	145.5	137.5	61.41	61.84	58.52	50.22	4,914	
Highways, bridges and streets	142.2	150.0	101.2	108.0	61.44	61.98	53.51	50.59	4,473	
Transportation, storage, communication	112.3	114.3	113.9	110.8	58.42	60.22	54.58	52.97	19,127	
Steam railways	108.0	111.9	112.3	111.7	58.65	65.55	58.14	56.46	11,808	
Storage	112.2	110.5	111.3	102.8	48.09	49.93	46.28	44.91	4,063	
Trade	122.5	117.6	118.3	107.2	48.31	48.65	46.02	44.14	15,918	
Wholesale	119.1	119.5	111.5	103.2	56.79	54.72	51.33	49.56	6,479	
Retail	124.9	116.3	123.3	109.8	43.87	44.16	42.45	40.95	9,439	
Finance, insurance and real estate	125.6	125.0	117.7	114.1	45.14	44.98	43.17	40.59	3,895	
Service	114.7	115.0	104.3	102.5	34.50	33.86	33.02	30.13	3,009	
Industrial composite	122.6	124.1	117.9	112.0	56.71	56.50	51.35	48.94	63,196	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Dec. 1 1953	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951		
Alberta										
Mining	119.5	119.2	125.3	122.3	77.11	77.50	76.24	69.61	18,472	
Coal	71.4	69.5	83.1	89.1	65.45	67.47	67.03	63.92	5,760	
Oil	186.0	187.7	191.5	178.9	83.00	81.66	78.04	73.04	11,376	
Manufacturing	127.8	128.6	131.2	115.4	60.56	60.20	57.10	52.72	25,714	
Food and beverages	120.1	121.8	123.7	115.2	59.27	58.95	56.46	53.45	8,834	
Meat products	125.7	119.6	131.3	106.5	65.55	65.10	61.86	61.28	3,993	
Wood products	105.3	100.5	137.4	100.6	49.68	49.28	48.48	42.16	2,770	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.7	102.6	100.5	93.3	57.36	58.29	54.84	52.04	1,198	
Iron and steel products	147.4	150.0	157.2	137.3	67.40	67.73	62.86	57.72	2,682	
Transportation equipment	158.5	160.2	160.7	145.7	61.86	60.27	57.54	53.74	4,668	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	115.4	116.2	105.0	98.0	56.73	56.95	54.73	50.17	1,787	
Products of petroleum and coal	129.5	131.5	122.9	105.8	81.25	81.55	80.38	66.91	1,241	
Construction	178.1	200.3	183.6	151.4	62.48	66.24	61.73	53.51	19,305	
Building and structures (m)	195.7	218.2	230.3	173.5	65.09	71.03	66.43	58.55	11,735	
Highways, bridges and streets	156.4	178.2	128.0	128.3	58.44	58.98	54.05	46.60	7,570	
Transportation, storage, communication	114.3	119.7	114.3	106.9	62.47	62.81	57.44	55.93	23,763	
Steam railways	104.7	110.8	108.2	104.7	66.12	66.68	59.24	58.83	13,997	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	134.3	136.6	127.5	118.2	63.10	63.28	59.18	54.27	5,451	
Storage	114.9	115.4	115.3	108.3	52.66	52.27	50.75	47.31	2,652	
Trade	131.6	128.3	127.8	117.0	49.86	49.83	48.26	45.19	25,923	
Wholesale	127.8	127.7	126.9	119.6	54.45	54.80	52.58	49.43	8,912	
Retail	133.7	128.7	128.5	115.8	47.46	47.13	45.88	43.09	17,011	
Service	118.8	119.4	99.9	87.7	39.28	38.90	37.27	34.70	6,626	
Hotels and restaurants	111.7	111.4	91.5	82.0	39.16	38.76	36.97	34.62	4,484	
Industrial composite	129.7	132.4	128.5	117.0	59.69	60.47	57.21	53.46	129,428	
British Columbia										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	88.2	93.6	111.5	143.7	82.89	81.70	83.36	77.75	11,680	
Mining	96.2	98.7	115.9	105.3	75.41	76.28	76.59	66.95	9,465	
Gold (a)	86.2	86.5	101.8	104.7	70.05	69.00	72.29	63.07	1,680	
Other metal (b)	110.9	115.4	147.6	120.3	82.36	82.34	81.80	73.50	6,231	
Coal	68.3	67.3	76.8	87.6	63.33	61.43	61.33	57.80	1,621	
Manufacturing	103.1	106.9	107.2	108.4	66.04	65.49	64.94	60.44	73,574	
Food and beverages	88.7	103.2	87.5	100.1	57.07	54.57	54.30	51.43	10,492	
Canned and cured fish	75.6	90.8	66.0	118.3	52.36	56.03	52.21	54.44	2,744	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	87.1	145.4	84.4	85.7	44.80	39.89	40.06	35.61	1,733	
Wood products	99.0	102.2	110.8	108.0	64.20	64.85	64.42	58.33	27,360	
Saw and planing mills (g)	100.2	103.8	114.6	112.8	64.81	66.48	65.26	59.91	24,868	
Paper products	121.7	122.5	112.9	109.7	74.61	74.64	75.18	72.33	7,795	
Pulp and paper mills	125.4	125.0	117.5	117.4	78.86	79.29	80.66	77.41	5,887	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.6	103.2	98.2	105.1	67.27	67.24	65.53	60.83	3,238	
Iron and steel products	109.8	115.9	110.5	118.4	71.10	70.55	69.59	65.35	5,885	
Transportation equipment	146.9	136.6	146.6	139.4	70.64	70.39	68.02	62.83	6,991	
Shipbuilding and repairing	146.9	133.9	145.4	135.9	71.55	71.70	69.58	64.16	5,557	
Non-ferrous metal products	93.5	96.4	99.9	97.7	76.02	75.26	74.33	69.92	3,988	
Chemical products	92.8	95.3	89.4	91.4	71.96	71.70	75.34	65.12	2,384	
Construction	127.8	136.0	134.1	96.5	81.80	82.27	78.20	62.66	28,001	
Building and structures (m)	152.9	163.3	160.8	107.7	90.08	90.63	86.94	67.63	20,130	
Highways, bridges and streets	90.0	94.9	91.0	84.3	60.65	60.62	58.54	53.76	7,871	
Transportation, storage, communication	111.5	117.7	111.5	107.8	65.14	65.52	57.88	56.20	36,426	
Steam railways	112.9	117.9	112.3	111.8	66.21	66.33	60.94	60.21	13,511	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	55.1	87.1	91.7	91.5	64.91	64.89	61.57	55.61	4,418	
Water transportation (n)	90.5	102.1	106.7	100.7	54.30	64.70	53.93	56.08	8,115	
Communication	145.6	142.4	132.7	69.7	51.64	52.82	50.26	46.37	7,365	
Public utility operation	97.4	98.8	99.4	99.3	75.63	75.23	74.05	66.68	4,411	
Trade	108.2	108.6	111.8	109.8	52.81	52.96	49.54	45.42	39,728	
Wholesale	105.3	115.2	110.8	105.0	59.59	58.60	56.60	51.38	14,252	
Retail	109.9	104.7	112.3	112.2	49.01	49.34	45.03	42.61	25,474	
Finance, insurance and real estate	126.1	126.5	121.7	120.1	51.31	51.30	49.93	46.30	8,758	
Banking, investment and loan	130.3	130.5	126.5	124.9	46.80	46.85	45.94	43.46	6,460	
Service	98.6	99.4	95.9	91.8	40.37	40.47	39.04	35.44	10,638	
Hotels and restaurants	97.7	98.0	97.0	91.0	36.50	36.70	35.88	32.53	6,391	
Industrial composite	107.1	110.2	112.0	106.8	64.85	64.94	62.98	57.64	222,679	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Dec. 1 1953	
	Employment				Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951		
	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951						
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	107.0	107.4	105.8	107.4	46.78	46.74	43.54	41.98	3,462	
Food and beverages	102.0	103.1	105.3	101.5	41.22	41.83	37.20	39.60	1,452	
Trade	109.2	106.3	111.0	103.0	41.55	41.80	39.24	37.17	4,163	
Industrial composite	120.5	117.8	121.9	117.0	42.34	42.77	41.14	38.44	11,589	
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	127.0	126.4	130.6	113.1	54.28	52.70	51.70	46.48	9,070	
Food and beverages	101.6	102.3	108.5	107.2	42.73	40.06	36.41	35.04	2,088	
Transportation equipment	161.6	155.8	157.1	119.7	59.53	58.09	59.18	51.95	4,813	
Construction	113.8	119.5	143.1	167.0	48.55	47.61	46.83	42.99	3,372	
Transportation, storage, communication	96.5	105.9	96.2	98.5	42.03	39.39	39.62	39.72	4,699	
Trade	127.1	117.3	131.0	114.7	39.40	39.67	37.97	36.15	8,209	
Retail	137.3	123.2	134.5	114.0	35.72	35.70	34.70	33.09	5,996	
Industrial composite	118.0	110.3	122.7	116.1	46.29	45.40	44.59	41.54	28,588	
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	113.1	112.8	109.4	109.0	53.03	53.23	51.43	47.93	5,133	
Transportation, storage, communication	72.7	89.2	82.1	86.6	41.22	42.52	39.80	34.01	2,557	
Trade	111.4	108.2	117.3	105.3	37.54	38.28	35.31	35.91	3,305	
Industrial composite	100.4	104.5	102.2	109.5	45.56	45.66	43.70	42.06	14,326	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	120.4	121.4	117.6	106.3	50.28	49.18	48.43	44.17	22,055	
Leather products	87.6	85.2	92.6	81.9	31.24	30.37	33.47	28.94	3,220	
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.7	97.7	102.9	97.0	33.59	33.44	33.72	29.64	2,429	
Transportation equipment	258.7	269.0	229.6	133.7	68.40	63.47	63.71	58.92	3,775	
Construction	34.5	92.1	88.8	88.5	51.86	50.76	50.71	45.15	4,081	
Trade	114.5	115.7	116.4	105.9	40.18	40.44	38.01	36.27	6,851	
Retail	114.7	112.8	112.0	111.4	35.77	35.76	33.83	34.43	4,768	
Industrial composite	112.3	113.9	112.6	104.3	48.53	47.49	46.65	42.78	40,425	
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	99.8	101.5	103.6	110.3	49.54	48.76	48.75	44.42	7,645	
Textile products (except clothing)	104.6	106.3	111.9	117.3	47.24	45.96	47.73	39.06	2,421	
Clothing (textile and fur)	71.3	73.5	76.6	85.8	41.52	41.43	39.92	33.73	1,589	
Iron and steel products	103.3	103.5	120.5	142.1	57.59	57.69	57.10	59.67	1,778	
Industrial composite	101.0	103.0	106.0	108.7	48.06	47.60	47.55	43.49	10,917	
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	100.8	105.7	102.8	107.2	57.82	57.91	55.19	55.36	8,918	
Pulp and paper mills	100.1	101.9	98.2	100.8	79.31	79.62	76.62	76.77	3,435	
Industrial composite	104.2	105.4	103.7	107.9	53.97	54.27	51.64	50.76	12,209	
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	113.0	113.8	114.2	108.4	58.75	58.35	56.35	52.50	219,074	
Tobacco and tobacco products	89.8	89.8	84.9	88.4	62.44	61.36	61.50	59.50	5,411	
Leather products	88.7	91.3	100.0	83.1	40.85	39.85	40.97	35.97	8,489	
Textile products (except clothing)	99.9	101.5	104.2	109.3	49.13	48.79	48.55	42.98	9,827	
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.4	100.4	110.5	97.6	40.98	41.80	40.35	37.22	37,741	
Men's clothing	99.3	100.0	105.4	89.1	41.98	43.05	42.90	36.38	11,995	
Women's clothing	97.2	98.7	110.6	102.3	40.03	40.66	38.87	36.46	15,004	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.7	108.5	107.0	104.6	65.77	65.31	62.79	57.38	9,563	
Iron and steel products	115.5	116.5	120.1	116.2	67.68	67.21	65.29	61.40	26,328	
Transportation equipment	144.2	146.5	142.8	124.7	69.08	66.76	66.85	60.64	35,936	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	102.2	104.5	106.2	104.5	64.95	62.81	59.04	57.48	15,980	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	122.3	123.4	115.0	113.7	66.70	67.33	62.68	61.02	17,071	
Chemical products	109.6	108.5	106.6	108.4	65.63	65.81	62.79	57.15	10,616	
Construction	111.9	116.4	125.4	111.9	60.56	59.05	58.55	50.44	20,072	
Building and structures (m.)	110.5	116.6	121.4	107.1	62.02	60.49	59.57	52.17	21,266	
Transportation, storage, communication	121.0	118.6	115.2	116.0	63.05	63.91	63.48	58.72	30,843	
Electric and motor transportation (o.)	111.7	109.6	111.6	103.5	58.53	59.73	61.09	56.09	10,762	
Trade	118.5	114.8	115.7	110.5	40.58	49.72	46.22	44.45	61,854	
Wholesale	119.2	119.6	114.8	108.0	59.77	59.80	56.38	55.63	23,602	
Retail	118.0	111.9	115.7	111.2	42.17	43.15	40.09	40.01	38,252	
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.4	121.5	121.1	118.3	54.71	54.50	51.88	50.11	22,994	
Banking, investment and loan	123.2	123.6	122.5	122.1	53.18	52.50	50.45	48.20	13,322	
Insurance	117.1	116.8	116.9	112.4	57.07	57.08	53.80	54.69	9,519	
Service	108.6	108.8	110.6	108.0	40.57	40.70	36.58	34.10	17,743	
Hotels and restaurants	99.7	98.2	97.9	100.8	32.71	32.88	30.53	29.70	7,972	
Industrial composite	114.9	115.0	116.4	110.2	56.63	56.56	54.43	50.75	384,750	
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	111.0	111.7	110.6	106.2	58.93	58.83	57.11	53.27	16,493	
Pulp and paper mills	117.0	118.1	106.4	108.3	70.16	69.93	74.36	69.14	4,851	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.9	104.1	107.7	110.2	60.46	60.30	56.50	51.10	2,491	
Iron and steel products	74.5	78.5	88.7	86.0	58.26	59.09	55.58	52.66	1,446	
Construction	109.6	113.3	111.3	118.2	55.01	55.28	51.34	48.81	5,547	
Trade	113.1	107.1	114.8	110.2	41.24	43.24	39.71	37.45	9,889	
Finance, insurance and real estate	101.4	101.1	100.8	104.2	55.18	55.53	52.59	49.61	4,368	
Service	99.4	100.0	98.6	103.1	33.17	32.38	32.14	28.80	3,297	
Industrial composite	110.8	110.1	111.6	110.5	51.95	52.61	50.10	46.85	43,814	

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Dec. 1 1953	
	Employment									
	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951		
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	114.3	115.7	123.2	116.8	68.45	69.24	68.86	64.65	29,677	
Pulp and paper mills	121.4	120.4	116.6	107.2	75.36	76.54	72.91	74.94	3,278	
Iron and steel products	89.5	92.7	111.9	110.9	71.69	72.38	71.90	69.30	7,521	
Transportation equipment	135.1	134.7	141.3	120.7	66.41	68.72	72.69	65.36	7,360	
Construction	158.2	157.2	194.2	218.5	59.39	60.62	68.16	64.80	1,454	
Industrial composite	116.9	118.1	127.6	122.3	66.92	66.64	66.56	62.68	34,699	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	121.7	122.7	119.6	108.5	64.02	63.75	61.49	56.48	208,378	
Food and beverages	106.1	107.3	104.5	104.9	57.33	56.91	55.19	51.38	22,185	
Meat products	118.6	116.8	119.3	111.6	66.84	68.79	66.66	63.87	5,208	
Rubber products	100.7	101.3	101.9	93.6	69.67	68.78	67.95	63.94	5,656	
Textile products (except clothing)	94.2	94.6	98.6	89.7	51.35	51.47	50.37	47.70	4,952	
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.0	96.0	98.2	92.7	46.27	46.98	45.03	41.92	17,171	
Men's clothing	102.6	106.8	105.1	98.6	47.70	47.69	45.26	41.32	6,185	
Women's clothing	87.5	92.5	93.9	91.1	44.98	46.07	44.95	41.93	4,566	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	107.5	107.4	97.7	102.6	59.70	59.62	56.79	55.34	7,412	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.3	110.4	105.1	106.1	70.69	69.28	66.09	60.79	17,066	
Iron and steel products	119.5	120.0	120.4	113.2	67.95	67.92	65.54	62.09	31,280	
Transportation equipment	262.5	263.5	254.7	166.7	75.23	74.88	74.47	63.95	28,066	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	150.2	150.0	140.6	121.2	66.57	66.70	65.01	60.82	27,672	
Chemical products	110.6	111.6	104.6	104.0	63.68	63.15	60.55	56.81	12,175	
Construction	144.9	143.7	129.6	149.2	70.05	71.68	66.48	64.34	21,967	
Building and structures (m)	146.1	146.2	130.3	148.4	71.31	75.23	67.37	65.42	10,197	
Transportation, storage, communication	119.0	118.4	111.6	110.6	63.27	63.20	60.29	56.62	23,451	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	113.1	112.4	106.7	108.4	64.74	65.53	62.39	57.25	10,684	
Public utility operation	117.6	118.1	114.7	111.4	77.71	75.93	73.73	69.32	7,706	
Trade	125.7	120.1	120.7	118.2	54.10	54.65	52.18	49.42	77,549	
Wholesale	127.1	126.9	123.6	119.4	62.02	62.01	58.98	55.63	26,119	
Retail	125.0	116.9	117.9	114.7	50.07	50.97	48.73	46.87	51,430	
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.1	127.1	127.9	125.1	57.51	57.54	55.83	51.91	27,175	
Banking, investment and loan	127.5	127.6	124.4	124.2	55.47	55.60	55.29	51.95	13,897	
Insurance	124.9	124.8	127.1	122.0	60.28	60.20	56.83	52.23	12,767	
Service	116.0	116.0	111.3	106.7	42.90	42.59	39.94	37.03	20,499	
Hotels and restaurants	106.3	106.4	101.1	101.9	34.68	34.27	32.88	31.11	9,936	
Industrial composite	123.4	122.6	119.7	112.8	61.07	61.18	58.62	54.47	386,979	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	108.3	109.1	109.5	107.0	65.59	65.53	65.25	60.51	58,165	
Textile products (except clothing)	105.9	106.1	106.7	116.8	44.50	45.06	40.07	41.17	2,916	
Clothing (textile and fur)	75.5	82.0	84.7	80.2	42.78	44.66	44.37	40.08	3,458	
Iron and steel products	106.4	106.8	108.0	113.2	73.10	72.50	72.19	66.29	25,593	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	141.2	144.0	141.0	116.8	68.85	68.95	67.90	62.17	11,119	
Construction	118.5	120.0	140.6	120.1	65.48	64.39	69.39	56.57	4,716	
Retail trade	121.1	117.9	123.1	120.3	43.92	44.93	40.76	41.10	6,878	
Industrial composite	110.7	111.3	112.8	109.0	62.55	62.23	61.72	57.23	80,287	
Brampton:										
Manufacturing	75.6	75.7	97.4	97.7	59.07	58.40	59.43	57.06	9,940	
Textile products (except clothing)	69.4	66.4	100.1	91.6	56.42	56.16	54.53	51.21	1,055	
Iron and steel products	66.3	65.5	104.1	104.4	64.19	63.26	84.46	63.29	4,411	
Industrial composite	79.7	79.8	99.0	98.5	56.84	56.51	57.02	54.84	12,622	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	106.2	107.6	107.2	97.7	55.38	56.51	55.12	60.40	17,961	
Food and beverages	116.4	114.7	117.6	104.1	57.74	57.48	57.16	53.25	3,315	
Rubber products	102.8	106.4	110.1	100.2	54.68	58.79	58.67	52.70	5,076	
Leather products	85.3	86.0	93.8	89.7	50.85	52.41	52.83	44.59	1,487	
Wood products	106.0	105.7	93.0	92.0	56.86	58.89	51.32	49.49	2,302	
Industrial composite	110.9	111.4	106.6	100.6	54.95	56.50	54.05	49.72	24,055	
London:										
Manufacturing	114.7	116.2	111.7	101.6	57.30	58.12	67.01	54.77	17,823	
Food and beverages	110.2	109.8	99.5	95.7	56.41	56.35	54.53	55.07	4,300	
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.3	98.9	101.5	88.3	45.69	45.53	44.45	43.71	1,276	
Paper products	119.2	122.7	105.8	106.5	58.97	59.67	61.99	58.04	1,172	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.4	111.9	100.7	106.8	63.06	61.98	59.70	55.96	1,375	
Iron and steel products	92.7	92.4	99.5	106.9	64.23	64.24	63.92	62.22	2,753	
Construction	101.9	110.0	120.8	110.4	61.30	61.94	57.23	54.13	2,068	
Retail trade	115.4	111.0	112.8	118.4	43.08	43.84	41.46	35.23	3,873	
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.3	124.6	130.0	127.7	54.48	54.44	49.07	47.22	2,636	
Industrial composite	114.7	114.9	114.3	106.8	56.51	53.58	50.84	32,311		
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	102.3	100.9	110.4	95.4	73.12	71.22	71.92	62.72	33,963	
Iron and steel products	116.6	119.9	119.1	108.9	70.98	72.02	71.37	64.45	5,264	
Transportation equipment	95.7	95.5	105.8	91.3	77.50	74.59	75.68	63.69	21,423	
Trade	113.3	111.9	106.2	103.4	45.69	46.14	43.13	41.73	4,487	
Industrial composite	106.6	104.4	111.1	100.0	68.32	66.80	67.56	59.67	45,368	

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Dec. 1 1953	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951	Dec. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1953	Dec. 1 1952	Dec. 1 1951		
Pt. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	132.1	135.6	129.9	127.2	66.53	65.58	64.62	64.32	6,874	
Pulp and paper mills	99.9	101.1	104.1	110.6	75.81	73.77	73.13	75.57	2,119	
Transportation equipment	262.6	268.8	229.6	204.5	62.33	61.96	61.15	58.64	3,345	
Transportation, storage, communication	115.6	113.9	118.5	118.5	67.35	68.10	65.26	62.45	2,592	
Trade	109.1	105.9	114.7	109.1	46.42	47.37	45.39	42.50	2,487	
Industrial composite	120.2	121.5	121.9	118.9	60.10	59.94	59.54	57.37	14,627	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	102.9	104.9	109.5	102.7	54.86	54.61	52.30	49.47	34,115	
Food and beverages	102.1	103.2	108.7	99.5	59.80	58.91	56.00	54.20	7,504	
Meat products	106.8	105.0	121.4	102.2	66.91	66.60	63.47	61.57	3,124	
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.5	89.2	97.9	87.7	37.75	37.73	38.96	35.18	4,343	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	98.6	104.0	99.3	99.3	56.37	56.23	55.18	48.88	2,751	
Iron and steel products	93.0	88.3	111.4	105.2	56.00	59.45	59.16	53.29	3,447	
Transportation equipment	117.2	119.1	118.1	114.1	61.40	60.46	56.29	55.75	9,319	
Construction	89.9	99.8	99.2	89.9	57.54	57.56	54.81	55.45	4,443	
Transportation, storage, communication	113.3	112.0	103.8	105.0	57.58	57.97	55.16	51.30	8,054	
Trade	111.6	101.8	113.1	106.5	48.72	49.39	46.35	44.37	26,963	
Wholesale	108.0	109.6	107.6	106.1	53.92	53.50	51.52	47.90	8,916	
Retail	113.5	97.5	116.1	106.7	46.02	47.58	44.51	42.66	17,167	
Finance, insurance and real estate	118.4	118.2	117.8	114.3	52.37	52.12	50.03	47.49	5,896	
Service	97.0	97.6	95.1	93.4	33.99	33.46	32.39	30.70	4,720	
Industrial composite	106.2	104.8	108.9	102.8	52.13	52.47	49.91	47.29	85,570	
Regina:										
Manufacturing	115.8	115.7	118.5	100.7	51.07	60.47	56.37	52.39	2,548	
Wholesale trade	116.7	115.7	115.2	103.4	55.60	55.98	51.77	49.85	2,812	
Retail trade	113.6	101.3	118.3	106.9	42.71	43.81	41.39	41.58	3,956	
Industrial composite	119.1	117.5	119.5	107.9	51.30	51.36	48.60	46.15	15,043	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	115.3	112.6	117.4	107.5	56.91	57.59	55.27	51.82	2,498	
Food and beverages	116.6	112.4	110.4	106.2	57.22	58.15	56.13	53.06	1,637	
Wholesale trade	125.4	126.4	117.4	110.6	60.66	50.03	47.70	44.70	2,037	
Retail trade	131.2	124.6	134.1	119.3	44.21	43.12	42.55	40.20	2,034	
Industrial composite	125.6	127.0	120.7	113.1	51.34	51.22	48.57	44.57	10,567	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	142.4	142.2	148.2	118.5	61.50	60.37	57.82	53.53	10,545	
Food and beverages	126.3	122.8	131.8	106.0	60.49	60.16	57.58	55.55	3,829	
Meat products	130.2	124.5	136.5	104.5	63.47	62.96	60.35	58.80	2,666	
Construction	172.8	190.0	183.6	113.6	66.83	72.26	71.00	55.50	6,895	
Wholesale trade	144.2	142.1	138.6	125.2	58.53	54.76	51.33	48.54	3,935	
Retail trade	137.3	131.6	131.7	118.5	47.54	46.80	45.53	41.00	7,576	
Industrial composite	146.8	149.5	145.9	123.6	56.81	58.14	55.47	49.75	37,096	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	125.4	124.6	125.7	117.1	63.37	62.60	60.24	55.68	9,444	
Food and beverages	118.1	113.4	119.4	112.5	62.35	61.71	58.88	55.90	2,363	
Transportation equipment	152.0	153.8	152.1	138.4	62.99	61.12	58.75	54.70	2,780	
Construction	187.8	197.6	178.9	163.6	61.19	61.48	60.84	58.63	3,890	
Wholesale trade	120.7	122.1	119.5	115.8	55.43	56.04	52.85	49.84	3,772	
Retail trade	130.9	126.5	126.3	113.0	48.59	48.63	47.44	46.17	6,534	
Industrial composite	134.4	135.3	127.3	118.2	57.11	57.15	56.66	51.18	32,804	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	99.7	103.8	105.9	103.8	64.43	64.55	63.01	58.58	31,048	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.5	104.8	97.2	104.8	68.93	68.95	67.42	63.24	2,558	
Wood products	88.8	93.9	103.4	93.8	63.93	66.44	64.32	59.12	8,635	
Saw and planing mills(g)	88.2	93.8	106.4	96.1	65.58	57.20	66.30	60.56	6,793	
Iron and steel products	114.1	120.7	117.45	120.7	71.59	70.49	69.84	65.31	5,334	
Transportation equipment	111.6	114.8	121.8	120.3	71.12	71.54	67.09	64.77	3,048	
Construction	75.3	81.9	82.3	73.7	76.32	73.43	73.54	62.95	7,577	
Transportation, storage, communication	113.2	111.9	112.3	104.7	58.27	59.86	54.84	52.67	15,300	
Water transportation (n)	105.6	101.5	113.5	99.4	61.46	65.72	58.57	56.81	4,237	
Communication	146.5	143.1	133.0	123.3	51.12	52.47	50.13	46.45	6,610	
Trade	109.5	104.9	112.3	110.0	55.82	55.98	51.79	47.01	27,175	
Wholesale	108.7	107.5	111.7	104.0	64.32	64.35	61.37	56.58	10,424	
Retail	110.0	103.2	111.9	114.4	50.20	50.48	46.17	42.68	14,751	
Service	99.0	99.3	94.4	88.3	42.18	42.39	40.32	36.60	7,168	
Industrial composite	103.2	103.5	105.5	101.3	59.98	60.36	57.70	52.92	97,445	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	141.4	131.5	135.7	123.0	66.93	65.82	64.93	60.26	6,899	
Wood products	127.3	133.6	125.2	107.4	62.36	63.95	62.24	61.68	1,688	
Transportation equipment	209.8	177.1	194.7	175.3	70.79	69.17	69.08	61.65	3,648	
Trade	103.5	101.0	101.4	100.8	48.32	48.61	46.37	44.03	3,892	
Industrial composite	113.5	109.8	110.7	109.1	67.90	57.26	55.98	52.34	15,832	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA

MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100

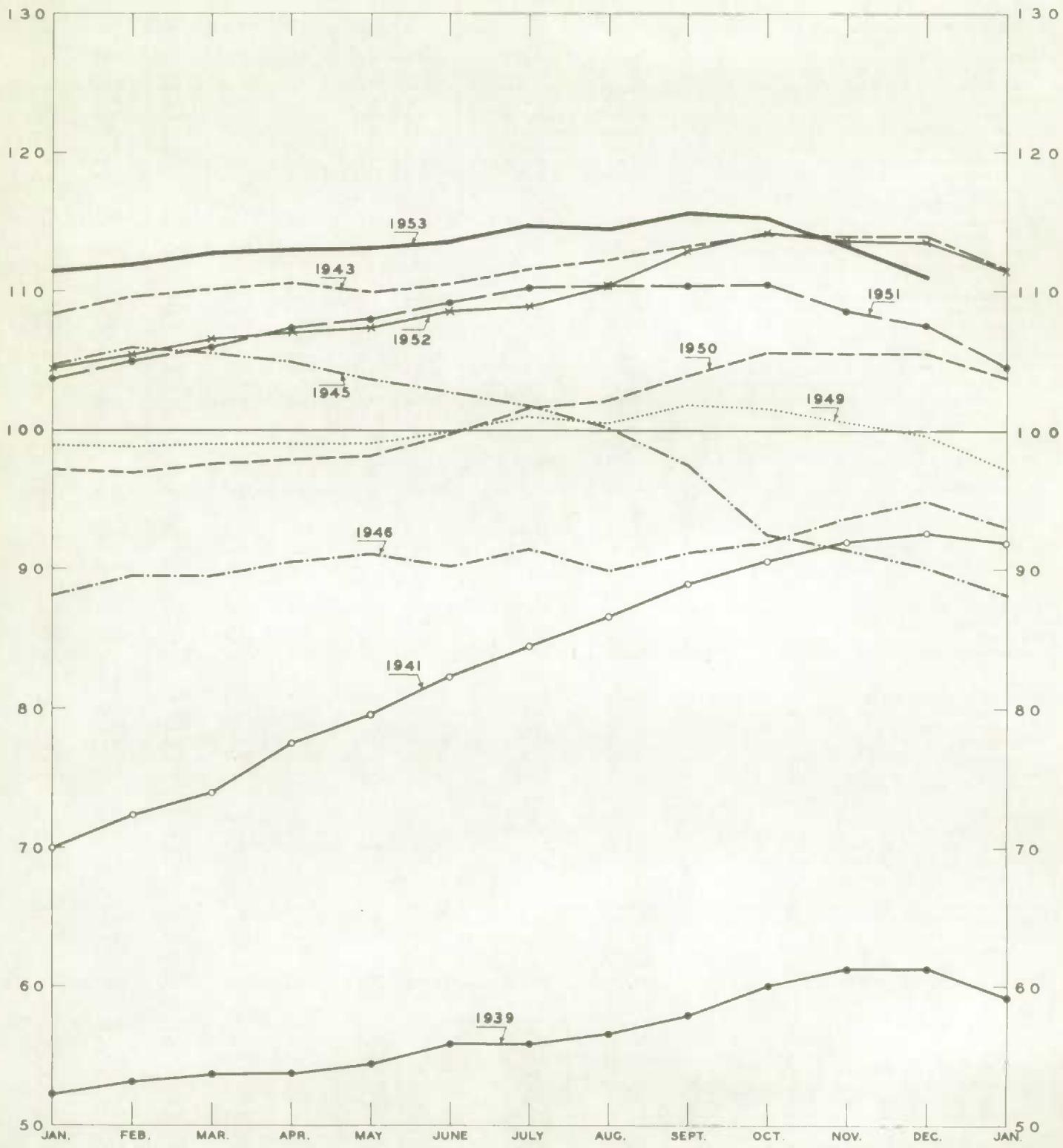


TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	December 1, 1953					Nov. 1, 1953		Dec. 1, 1952	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.				
Forestry (chiefly logging)	84,237	82,956	1,281	98.6	1.5	98.6	1.5	98.6	1.5
Mining	94,683	91,564	3,099	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	97.1	2.9
Metal mining	47,594	46,446	1,148	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	98.0	2.0
Gold (a)	15,694	15,592	302	98.1	1.9	97.9	2.1	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	31,900	31,064	846	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Fuels	33,645	32,023	1,622	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	96.8	4.2
Coal	20,155	19,979	176	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	13,490	12,044	1,446	89.3	10.7	89.4	10.6	89.8	10.2
Non-metal (c)	13,424	13,095	329	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,154,535	892,233	262,302	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.8
Food and beverages	134,352	97,970	36,382	72.9	27.1	71.5	28.5	73.0	27.0
Meat products	24,195	19,684	4,511	81.4	18.6	81.3	18.7	81.4	18.6
Dairy products	9,371	7,453	1,918	79.5	20.5	80.2	19.8	78.8	21.2
Canned and cured fish	8,993	6,951	2,042	77.3	22.7	73.4	26.6	75.1	24.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	11,903	6,650	5,253	55.9	44.1	49.8	50.2	55.6	44.4
Grain mill products	8,086	6,760	1,306	63.0	16.2	83.5	16.5	84.5	16.5
Bread and other bakery products	17,257	13,650	3,607	79.1	20.9	79.2	20.8	80.0	20.0
Biscuits and crackers	7,647	3,621	4,026	47.4	52.6	46.7	53.3	46.3	53.7
Distilled and malt liquors	16,388	12,997	3,391	79.3	20.7	81.5	18.5	81.6	18.4
Other beverages (d)	6,781	6,127	654	90.4	9.6	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3
Confectionery	9,955	4,217	5,738	42.4	57.6	42.4	57.6	42.4	57.6
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,708	4,216	5,492	43.4	56.6	44.5	55.5	45.0	55.0
Rubber products	20,457	15,424	5,033	75.4	24.6	74.7	25.3	74.3	26.7
Leather products	29,411	17,068	12,343	58.0	42.0	58.4	41.6	58.3	41.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,041	10,496	8,545	55.1	44.9	55.5	44.5	55.1	44.9
Other leather products (f)	10,370	6,572	3,798	63.4	36.6	63.5	36.5	64.0	36.0
Textile products (except clothing)	63,425	40,720	22,705	64.2	35.8	64.3	35.7	64.1	35.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	21,388	13,823	7,536	64.7	35.3	64.7	35.3	64.8	35.2
Woolen goods	11,460	6,739	4,721	58.8	41.2	58.9	41.1	58.5	41.5
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,323	10,753	3,570	75.1	24.9	74.7	25.3	73.3	26.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,666	31,924	64,742	33.0	67.0	33.3	66.7	32.8	67.2
Men's clothing	35,113	11,311	21,802	34.2	65.8	33.8	66.2	32.8	67.2
Women's clothing	22,982	5,923	17,069	25.5	74.2	26.7	73.3	27.0	73.0
Knit goods	23,143	8,092	14,051	38.5	62.5	36.7	63.3	36.7	63.3
Fur goods	4,957	2,657	1,400	55.5	44.5	66.6	33.4	65.1	54.9
Hats and caps	3,966	1,628	2,337	41.1	58.9	40.5	59.5	42.5	57.5
Wood products	83,954	77,188	6,760	91.9	8.1	92.1	7.9	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	50,114	47,575	2,539	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	94.0	5.1
Furniture	22,735	20,188	2,547	88.8	11.2	88.7	11.3	88.5	11.5
Other wood products (h)	11,105	9,425	1,680	84.9	15.1	86.3	14.7	86.0	15.0
Paper products	82,119	70,884	11,235	86.3	13.7	86.5	13.5	86.1	13.9
Pulp and paper mills	56,802	55,849	2,953	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0
Other paper products (i)	23,317	16,035	8,282	64.5	35.5	64.8	35.2	64.6	35.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	48,518	34,874	13,644	71.9	28.1	71.8	28.2	72.2	27.8
Iron and steel products	169,521	153,231	16,290	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1
Agricultural implements	11,735	10,816	919	92.2	7.8	91.5	8.5	93.5	6.5
Boilers and plate work	6,415	5,903	512	92.0	8.0	92.2	7.8	92.7	7.3
Fabricated and structural steel	9,686	9,224	462	95.2	4.8	95.4	4.6	95.6	4.4
Hardware and tools	12,501	10,023	2,478	80.2	19.8	80.2	19.8	80.4	19.6
Heating and cooking appliances	7,792	7,208	584	92.5	7.5	92.7	7.3	93.2	6.8
Iron castings	19,192	18,068	1,124	94.1	5.9	94.5	5.5	94.1	5.9
Machinery mfg. (j)	35,825	31,532	4,203	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8
Primary iron and steel	53,508	32,415	1,283	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	17,240	14,573	2,564	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	84.4	15.6
Wire and wire products	5,485	4,763	722	86.8	13.2	86.7	13.3	85.9	14.1

See footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada (Concluded)

Industries	December 1, 1953					Nov. 1, 1953		Dec. 1, 1952	
	Both Sexes No.	Men No.	Women No.	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
				p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	162,377	150,542	11,835	92.7	7.3	93.0	7.0	93.5	6.5
Aircraft and parts	44,189	39,882	4,607	89.6	10.4	89.5	10.5	90.7	9.3
Motor vehicles	28,478	26,445	2,033	92.9	7.1	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	20,952	17,597	3,355	84.0	16.0	84.4	15.6	84.7	15.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	38,401	37,883	518	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3	98.7	1.3
Shipbuilding and repairing	26,381	25,545	818	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0
Non-ferrous metal products	52,366	46,502	5,864	88.8	11.2	88.9	11.1	88.9	11.1
Aluminum products	7,978	6,694	1,284	83.9	16.1	84.4	15.6	84.3	15.7
Brass and copper products	9,940	8,785	1,156	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	25,728	25,057	671	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	80,564	56,606	23,958	70.3	29.7	70.1	29.9	72.6	27.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	29,393	26,113	3,280	88.8	11.2	88.8	11.2	88.8	11.2
Clay products	5,852	5,226	628	89.3	10.7	89.5	10.5	89.0	11.0
Glass and glass products	7,667	6,510	1,367	82.3	17.7	81.6	18.4	83.1	16.9
Products of petroleum and coal	12,897	11,715	1,182	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2
Chemical products	54,198	41,930	12,268	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6	76.9	23.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,203	4,575	3,630	55.7	44.3	55.6	44.4	54.2	45.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,910	6,582	328	95.3	4.7	95.8	4.5	95.5	4.5
Other chemical products (l)	39,085	30,775	8,310	78.7	21.3	78.8	21.2	78.3	21.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24,608	15,326	9,283	62.5	37.7	61.3	58.7	60.0	40.0
Construction	248,063	241,867	6,196	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Building and structures (m)	166,697	162,599	4,098	97.6	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Highways, bridges and streets	81,366	79,268	2,098	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.8	2.2
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	342,320	292,095	50,225	85.3	14.7	85.6	14.4	85.9	14.1
Air transport and airports	266,800	252,611	14,189	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1
Steam railways	10,160	8,268	1,892	81.4	18.6	81.4	18.6	78.9	21.1
Maintenance of equipment	175,839	167,552	8,287	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.5	4.5
Maintenance of ways and structures	25,613	25,407	206	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.4	0.6
Transportation — steam railways	37,703	37,647	166	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	102,087	96,100	5,987	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.4	5.6
Water transportation (n)	10,436	8,498	1,938	81.4	18.6	80.3	19.7	79.9	20.1
Electric and motor transportation (o)	33,065	31,506	1,549	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.6	4.4
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	47,746	45,285	2,461	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	95.0	5.0
Truck transportation	26,096	24,882	1,214	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6
Storage	17,478	16,606	872	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8
Grain elevators	17,079	15,520	1,559	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3	91.0	9.0
Storage and warehouse	12,709	11,581	1,128	91.1	8.9	90.9	9.1	91.3	8.7
Communication	4,370	3,939	451	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9
Radio broadcasting	58,441	23,964	34,477	41.0	59.0	40.9	59.1	40.7	59.3
Telephone	5,262	3,704	1,558	70.4	29.6	70.8	29.2	70.7	29.3
Public utility operation	52,702	19,831	32,871	37.6	62.4	37.6	62.6	37.6	62.4
Electric light and power	44,286	38,776	5,510	87.6	12.4	87.6	12.4	87.7	12.3
Other public utilities (q)	40,385	35,161	5,224	87.1	12.9	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8
Trade	380,661	233,522	147,139	61.3	38.7	62.8	57.2	60.5	59.5
Wholesale	126,662	96,616	30,046	76.3	23.7	75.7	24.3	75.9	24.1
Retail	253,999	136,906	117,093	53.9	46.1	55.8	44.2	52.9	47.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	115,068	56,119	58,969	48.8	51.2	48.8	51.2	50.5	49.5
Banking, investment and loan	71,701	53,015	38,686	46.0	54.0	46.1	53.9	49.0	51.0
Insurance	42,518	22,547	19,971	53.0	47.0	53.1	46.9	52.7	47.3
Service	94,550	47,983	40,587	50.7	49.3	50.6	49.4	50.3	49.7
Hotels and restaurants	53,260	27,768	25,492	52.1	47.9	52.1	47.9	51.5	48.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	22,179	7,895	14,284	35.6	64.4	34.9	65.1	35.6	64.4
Other service (r)	19,111	12,520	6,791	64.5	35.5	65.0	35.0	64.8	35.2
Industrial composite	2,558,403	1,977,115	581,288	77.3	22.7	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 11 at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.-- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.-- Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951.

Division	P.C.	Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75	Public utilities	67
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96	Trade	60
Manufacturing	89	Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Transportation, storage and communication	89	Services (specified industries only)	40*
Construction	81	All industries included	78

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.-- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.- Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

Footnotes.

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
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