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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JUNE, 1953



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JUNE, 1953

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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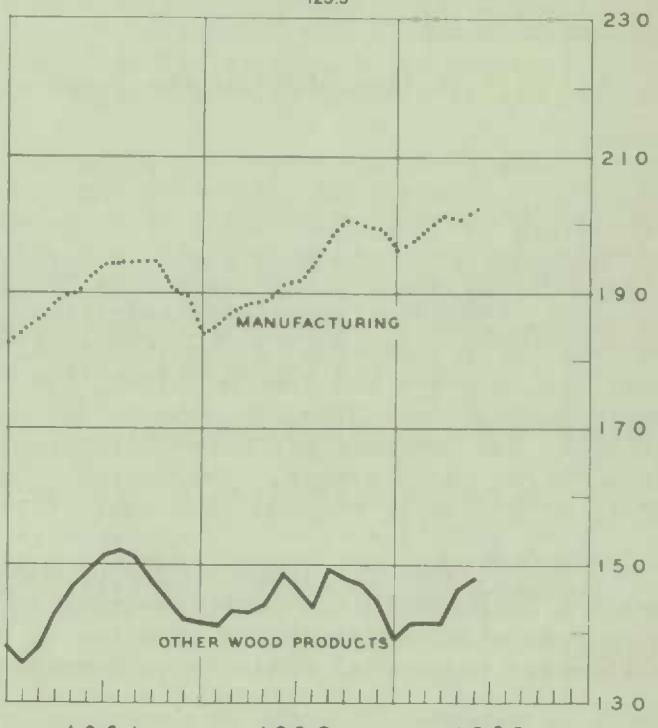
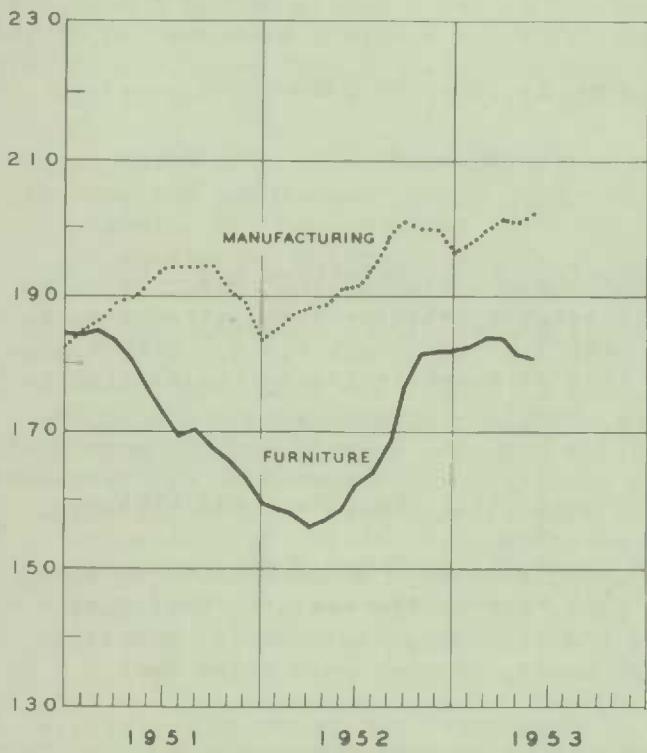
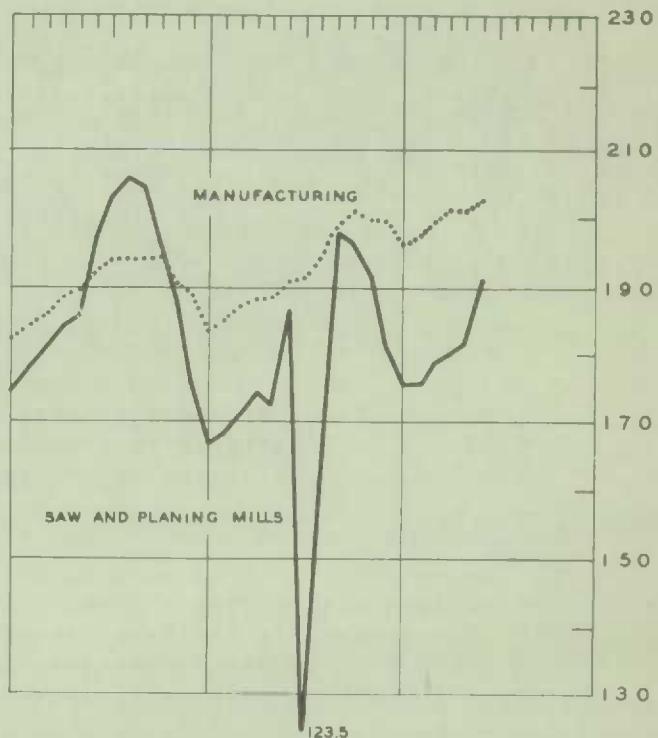
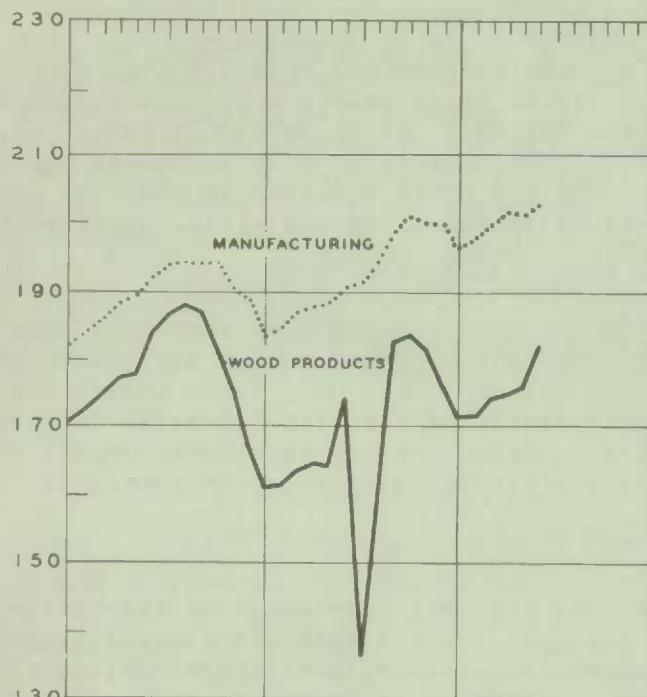
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CHART I.

**EMPLOYMENT IN WOOD PRODUCTS
AND IN MANUFACTURING**

1939 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JUNE, 1953.

SUMMARY.

There was continued expansion in industrial employment at the beginning of June, according to returns from the larger firms in the major non-agricultural industries, whose working forces rose by 2.5 p.c. from May 1. The increase approximated that indicated at the same date in 1952, since when the employment index has risen by 3.1 p.c. In the 12 months, the number of men reported has gained by 2.2 p.c., and that of women, by 6.5 p.c. The proportion of workers of the latter sex per 1,000 employees was 222 at the date under review, as compared with 215 a year earlier, when the ratio was the lowest on record for June 1. In comparison with May 1, there were gains of 3.1 p.c. and 0.8 p.c. among men and women, respectively. The variation in the latter percentages is largely due to inter-industry movements of a seasonal character.

The weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the co-operating establishments rose by 2.9 p.c. from May 1, bringing the payroll index to a new maximum, 10.1 p.c. above its level at June 1, 1952. Generally rising levels of activity, notably in industries where earnings are above the average, was the principal factor in the increases reported in the month. Higher wage rates in a number of establishments contributed to some extent. On the other hand, there were losses in certain industries due to curtailed hours of work and to labour-management disputes.

The general figure of average weekly earnings was \$57.73, the highest in the record, as compared with \$57.52 a month earlier, and \$54.08 a year ago. In the latter comparison, most industries and areas showed increases. Industrially, the exceptions were coal mining, fish canning and curing and agricultural implement manufacturing; in these, reduced hours were mainly responsible for moderate declines in the 12 months. The per capita earnings fell in some classes from their May 1 level, partly due to the employment of additional workers at rates of pay below the industry average. In certain cases, lessened overtime work and reduced hours contributed. In most areas and industries, however, the latest averages were higher than at May 1.

Widespread improvement in employment was indicated at June 1. The trend was upward in all industrial divisions and in most groups. Among the latter, the leather, textile and clothing industries were the most noteworthy exceptions. The largest increases in the month took place in logging, in which river driving operations in Eastern and Central Canada largely accounted for a seasonal expansion of 42.8 p.c. in the month. This was not sufficient, however, to raise employment in this industry to its level of a year ago. In construction, the gain over May 1 was 8.7 p.c., in transportation, storage and communication, 2.6 p.c., and in trade, 1.5 p.c. Employment in manufacturing showed its 5th consecutive advance, but the increase amounted only to 0.8 p.c. The movement was moderately favourable in both the durable and the non-durable manufactured goods groups. Heightened activity generally was reported in all provinces, and in 27 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which statistics appear in this bulletin.

Payrolls.-- The index number of weekly payrolls reached a new maximum in June, when the increase in the month amounted to 2.9 p.c., and in the year, to 10.1 p.c. There were widely-distributed advances in wages and salaries, accompanying generally accelerated industrial activity as compared with May 1. Higher wage rates were

TABLE A. Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952		
(a) Provinces											
Prince Edward Island.....	195.0	176.2	191.7	446.7	406.4	404.9	45.57	45.77	42.07	4,590	
Nova Scotia	151.8	146.6	151.5	343.2	337.9	326.0	48.47	49.43	46.10	88,432	
New Brunswick	166.7	158.5	174.8	389.2	385.5	383.4	48.69	49.44	44.67	58,525	
Quebec	175.7	171.1	170.9	451.7	438.6	415.0	54.70	54.58	51.45	716,933	
Ontario	199.5	198.3	191.6	487.2	477.8	438.6	59.82	59.55	56.10	1,066,469	
Manitoba.....	179.8	174.7	176.8	387.3	374.1	357.6	55.38	55.06	52.07	128,026	
Saskatchewan	161.8	152.5	158.5	367.2	341.2	334.4	54.94	54.15	51.16	58,756	
Alberta	231.9	222.9	214.1	544.1	513.5	464.9	59.89	58.57	56.23	124,659	
British Columbia	196.9	190.9	195.1	488.6	468.4	452.3	64.56	63.81	60.26	224,421	
Canada	188.2	183.5	182.5	462.7	450.0	420.2	57.73	57.52	54.08	2,468,811	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
Sydney	110.1	109.9	112.3	267.5	292.6	295.0	58.38	59.54	58.32	19,759	
Halifax	206.1	204.9	201.8	410.2	412.1	376.1	46.73	47.20	43.66	26,378	
Saint John.....	186.0	184.2	170.9	353.5	344.3	338.6	45.66	44.96	42.21	13,852	
Quebec	166.6	155.5	156.5	421.7	418.3	387.6	47.11	47.04	43.78	39,432	
Sherbrooke	168.9	168.7	170.8	412.9	409.4	398.3	47.52	47.15	45.11	11,408	
Three Rivers	171.1	164.4	178.4	451.4	433.8	446.9	52.82	52.82	50.12	12,146	
Drummondville	174.7	174.2	178.3	472.1	476.5	440.2	51.76	52.37	47.27	7,421	
Montreal	190.3	188.5	180.3	464.3	459.5	413.3	55.76	55.71	52.38	379,727	
Ottawa - Hull	191.9	189.1	188.8	429.7	419.6	398.4	51.79	51.29	48.90	42,859	
Peterborough	190.0	193.8	197.9	548.1	547.7	541.1	60.93	59.70	57.77	11,192	
Oshawa	307.6	307.6	254.4	869.0	876.0	699.7	66.69	67.22	65.06	19,693	
Niagara Falls	318.1	314.4	274.6	926.2	924.5	708.4	70.35	71.03	62.18	14,718	
St. Catharines	244.6	243.3	242.6	668.0	664.0	638.3	68.95	68.81	64.52	36,565	
Toronto	211.0	205.5	197.8	500.9	497.0	445.3	58.98	69.91	57.01	366,051	
Hamilton	208.6	207.5	204.2	536.3	531.3	502.0	62.18	61.88	59.51	80,161	
Brantford	188.7	190.3	210.1	522.2	529.8	587.0	57.49	57.86	56.01	13,973	
Galt	168.3	167.4	152.4	445.3	441.0	361.0	54.11	54.15	51.30	10,689	
Kitchener	184.4	184.2	170.9	481.1	476.2	418.0	55.48	54.97	51.95	23,242	
Sudbury	185.8	185.1	177.4	444.4	432.5	394.4	72.59	70.14	66.78	20,298	
London	209.3	204.0	192.6	487.0	472.3	426.4	55.06	54.79	52.41	32,493	
Sarnia	313.7	312.5	321.3	793.1	806.9	786.6	69.99	71.39	66.14	11,203	
Windsor	246.0	246.1	218.1	608.3	616.3	431.1	68.84	68.70	55.11	49,035	
Sault Ste. Marie	262.9	260.4	248.0	680.3	629.9	598.4	68.82	64.14	64.44	12,488	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	241.6	235.0	239.9	586.8	580.4	546.2	62.09	60.95	57.87	14,829	
Winnipeg	177.6	176.0	175.8	377.4	373.5	351.2	51.85	51.81	49.32	82,182	
Regina	180.5	177.1	168.2	397.8	389.3	355.5	50.23	50.06	47.87	13,522	
Saskatoon	202.8	198.2	196.6	457.6	442.5	417.0	49.89	49.56	47.08	9,557	
Edmonton	510.1	506.2	268.3	814.3	787.5	598.7	60.09	59.02	52.08	36,854	
Calgary	233.4	229.5	224.6	505.2	495.5	464.8	55.79	55.46	53.27	30,623	
Vancouver	204.6	200.5	203.5	485.2	472.1	459.5	59.22	59.06	56.68	96,148	
Victoria	232.0	230.7	224.8	545.6	544.1	520.6	56.34	56.51	55.50	16,364	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	129.8	90.9	166.8	428.7	311.1	481.6	57.30	59.87	53.24	52,242	
Mining	121.6	120.6	124.6	288.8	284.5	282.3	68.55	68.10	65.40	96,763	
Manufacturing	202.4	200.8	190.9	528.5	523.9	470.1	59.48	59.44	56.10	1,168,406	
Durable Goods ¹	265.6	263.3	246.8	700.4	594.1	607.6	64.02	64.04	59.87	601,151	
Non-Durable Goods	161.6	160.5	156.0	405.2	401.8	371.2	54.67	54.58	52.24	567,256	
Construction	190.8	175.6	192.3	614.9	557.9	562.3	60.62	59.80	54.96	230,158	
Transportation, storage, communication	188.2	183.4	186.9	408.2	393.3	388.7	62.02	61.32	56.43	337,961	
Public utility operation	199.9	194.9	184.7	447.6	429.2	409.3	66.90	64.86	61.92	42,994	
Trade	182.6	180.0	174.2	406.3	399.9	370.3	48.61	48.55	46.43	342,489	
Finance, insurance and real estate	181.6	181.1	179.0	324.7	324.1	306.4	62.06	62.11	49.62	109,881	
Service ²	193.8	189.1	188.6	429.7	420.5	384.3	37.24	37.35	34.06	87,937	
Industrial composite	188.2	183.5	182.5	462.7	450.0	420.2	57.73	57.52	54.08	2,468,811	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

reported in some establishments. In other instances, the disbursements were lowered by industrial disputes and lessened overtime payments. The observance of the Victoria Day holiday, which has frequently been a factor, did not enter into the situation in the pay period under review, owing to the earlier celebration of the holiday.

Firms in all provinces, in all but 7 of the metropolitan areas for which data appear in Table A, in each of the major industrial divisions and in most industries and groups, reported larger expenditures in weekly wages and salaries for the week ending on or about June 1 than for the same week in the preceding month. Noteworthy exceptions were the leather, textile and clothing industries, in which employment and hours also declined seasonally, and transportation equipment, in which reduced hours of work were an important factor in motor vehicle, railroad and rolling stock equipment and ship-building and repairing plants.

Per Capita Earnings.— The average weekly earnings of men and women on the staffs of the larger industrial establishments showed a further moderate increase at June 1, when the figure was the highest reached to date, 6.7 p.c. above its level 12 months ago. The upward movement from May 1 was at variance with that indicated in the same period in many earlier years of the record, in which the observance of the Victoria Day holiday on May 24th has frequently lowered the aggregate and average earnings paid on or about June 1. Upward revisions in wage rates were reported in certain establishments at the date under review. A buoyant factor of greater weight in the general averages was a substantial increase in employment in industries in which earnings tend to be above the general level. On the other hand, industry averages were affected in some cases by the addition of many seasonal workers at rates of pay below the general level therein. In a number of plants, working hours were reduced, while labour-management disputes affected the situation in some areas.

Except in the Maritimes, the provincial averages of wages and salaries were higher than in the preceding month. The trend was also upward in most of the metropolitan areas for which data are given in Tables A and C, and in substantial numbers of industries and industrial groups. Among the more important exceptions were logging, non-metal mining, leather footwear, textile, clothing, chemicals, miscellaneous manufacturing, transportation equipment, (notably automotive and railroad and rolling stock equipment plants), electrical apparatus and supply, aluminum products, hotels and restaurants and financial institutions. For the most part, the declines in the averages were small.

In most areas and industries, weekly earnings averaged higher than in the week of June 1 in 1952 and earlier years of the record.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— The proportion of women on the working forces of the larger firms in the major industrial divisions at June 1 was 222 per 1,000 workers of both sexes, as compared with the May 1 ratio of 226 per 1,000. The decline is seasonal. Following are the proportions at June 1 in preceding years for which data are available:- 1952, 215; 1951, 221; 1950, 223; 1949, 223; 1948, 219; 1947, 222, and 1946, 234 per 1,000.

As compared with a month earlier, there was an increase of 3.1 p.c. in the number of men on the staffs of the co-operating establishments, with a rise of 0.8 p.c. among women. These changes were almost the same as those recorded at June 1, 1952. Since then, the gain among men has amounted to about 2.2 p.c., and among women to approximately 6.5 p.c.

The manufacturers furnishing returns slightly reduced their staffs of women, which fell by 0.1 p.c. from May 1, while the number of their men workers mounted by 1.1 p.c. Changes in the industrial distribution of employment accounted for the

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.61	190.0	427.6	224.9	51.25
1952 - Average	184.7	426.1	230.9	54.13	192.4	474.0	246.2	56.11
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	295.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.15
Mar. 1	157.9	300.5	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.55
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.6	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	166.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.45
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.07	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	226.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.16	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	216.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	186.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	416.7	223.6	52.41	189.1	451.8	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	388.8	215.1	50.42	183.6	417.8	227.4	51.82
Feb. 1	177.8	402.9	226.9	53.19	185.2	449.9	242.9	55.36
Mar. 1	178.0	409.0	230.2	53.95	187.3	458.0	244.5	55.73
Apr. 1	177.9	411.5	231.7	54.32	188.3	467.2	248.1	56.55
May 1	177.4	410.5	231.8	54.34	188.7	468.4	248.1	56.55
June 1	182.5	420.2	230.7	54.08	190.9	470.1	246.2	56.10
July 1	185.6	426.3	230.2	53.96	191.4	470.1	245.5	55.95
Aug. 1	188.3	433.3	229.9	53.89	194.1	474.6	244.4	55.71
Sept. 1	190.6	442.7	232.7	54.55	198.5	490.9	247.3	56.36
Oct. 1	192.6	452.2	235.2	55.12	200.8	503.0	250.5	57.09
Nov. 1	192.3	455.8	237.4	55.65	199.8	505.7	253.0	57.66
Dec. 1	192.2	459.5	239.4	56.12	199.6	512.2	256.5	58.46
1953 - Jan. 1	187.0	428.7	229.6	53.81	196.3	473.2	241.0	54.93
Feb. 1	182.5	441.1	242.0	56.72	197.6	510.3	258.1	58.83
Mar. 1	182.0	445.0	244.9	57.40	199.5	518.7	260.0	59.25
Apr. 1	182.0	444.4	244.6	57.33	200.1	522.2	260.8	59.44
May 1	183.5	450.0	245.4	57.52	200.8	523.9	260.8	59.44
June 1	188.2	462.7	246.3	57.73	202.4	528.5	261.0	59.48
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

difference in trends. In the 12 months' comparison, employment showed a rise of 5.2 p.c. among men, and 9.1 p.c. among women. The greater gain among the latter was largely due to the fact that employment in the textile and clothing industries had been at an unusually low level during part of 1952; with the resumption of operations on a more normal scale, the number of women has risen considerably. The ratio of such employees per 1,000 factory workers at the date under review was 222, as compared with 224 at May 1, and 216 at June 1, 1952, 227 at June 1, 1951, and 231 at June 1, 1950.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.-- Employment in manufacturing continued its moderately upward movement at the beginning of June, when the gain, the fifth in succession, was on a rather smaller scale than at June 1, 1952. The increase in the month amounted to 0.8 p.c., and the latest index, (the highest in the record), was 6.0 p.c. above its level 12 months earlier. There was slight improvement over May 1 in the durable and the non-durable goods divisions, in which the index numbers rose by 0.9 p.c. and 0.7 p.c., respectively. As compared with 12 months ago, there were increases of 7.8 p.c. and 4.3 p.c. in employment in these categories, respectively.

Most branches of manufacturing showed more activity at the beginning of June than at May 1. There were fairly large additions to staffs in the food and beverage, pulp and paper, chemical, wood product, (notably saw and planing mills), transportation equipment and electrical apparatus and supply groups, with smaller gains in several other classes. Losses that were partly seasonal in character took place in leather products, cotton, woollen, silk and synthetic textile, men's and women's clothing and knit goods factories. The considerable decline in the grain mill industry was largely due to labour-management disputes.

The weekly wages and salaries reported by manufacturers at June 1 showed a general increase of 0.9 p.c., and were 12.4 p.c. higher than at the beginning of June in 1952, when the observance of the Victoria and Ascension Day holidays in the pay periods reported had occasioned losses in working hours and wages. In the 12 months, payrolls in the durable manufactured goods division have mounted by 15.3 p.c., and in the non-durable category, by 9.2 p.c. There were widely distributed increases from May 1 in disbursements in the different branches of manufacturing. The more important exceptions were the industries mentioned above as showing reduced employment, while shortened hours and curtailment of overtime work also lowered payrolls in some industries, notably in the transportation equipment group.

Activity in almost all branches of the non-manufacturing industries included in the monthly surveys was at a seasonally higher level at June 1. The exception was coal mining, in which employment continued seasonally slack. Forestry operations afforded substantially more employment, the index rising by 42.8 p.c. The latest figure was nevertheless 17.1 p.c. lower than at the same date in 1952. The increases from May 1 indicated in mining, (0.9 p.c.), construction, (8.7 p.c.), transportation, storage and communication, (2.6 p.c.), and finance, (0.3 p.c.), were somewhat smaller than those recorded in a similar comparison 12 months earlier, while the expansion in trade, (1.5 p.c.), was rather greater, and that in public utility operation and services on much the same scale. The index numbers in most of these divisions were higher than at June 1, 1952. The exceptions were logging, already mentioned, mining, with a decrease of 2.4 p.c., and construction, in which the index was lower by 0.8 p.c., the decline taking place in the highways, bridges and streets group. In all major groups except logging, the weekly wages and salaries distributed at the beginning of June exceeded those reported at June 1, 1952. The falling-off in that industry was 11 p.c.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.-- Expansion in industrial activity was reported in all provinces at June 1. On the whole, the advances from May 1 were quite similar to those indicated 12 months earlier. The gains varied from

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Area and Major Industry

Area and Industry	June 1, 1953						May 1, 1953		June 1, 1952	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women	
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	
(a) Provinces										
Prince Edward Island	4,590	3,488	1,102	76.0	24.0	76.0	24.0	77.3	22.7	
Nova Scotia.....	86,432	73,449	12,983	85.0	15.0	84.8	15.2	85.3	14.7	
New Brunswick.....	58,525	48,235	10,292	82.4	17.6	82.4	17.6	85.4	16.6	
Quebec.....	716,353	647,978	168,956	76.4	23.6	75.7	24.3	77.2	22.8	
Ontario.....	1,086,469	816,896	249,573	76.6	23.4	76.5	23.5	77.4	22.6	
Manitoba.....	128,026	98,946	29,080	77.3	22.7	78.6	23.4	77.5	22.5	
Saskatchewan.....	58,756	48,761	11,996	79.6	20.4	78.8	21.2	80.0	20.0	
Alberta.....	124,659	101,418	23,241	81.4	18.6	81.0	19.0	81.6	18.5	
British Columbia.....	224,421	183,731	40,690	81.9	18.1	81.6	18.4	82.2	17.8	
Canada.....	2,468,811	1,920,900	547,911	77.8	22.2	77.4	22.6	78.5	21.5	
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
Sydney.....	19,759	18,930	829	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9	
Halifax.....	26,378	19,194	7,184	72.8	27.2	72.7	27.3	72.6	27.4	
Saint John.....	13,652	9,683	3,969	70.9	29.1	70.6	29.4	72.3	27.7	
Quebec.....	39,432	27,685	11,737	70.2	29.8	70.5	29.5	70.6	29.4	
Sherbrooke.....	11,408	8,119	3,289	71.2	28.8	70.8	29.2	73.0	27.0	
Three Rivers.....	12,146	8,848	3,298	72.8	27.2	71.6	28.4	74.7	26.3	
Drummondville.....	7,421	5,728	1,693	77.2	22.8	76.6	23.4	77.2	22.8	
Montreal.....	379,727	269,778	105,949	71.0	29.0	70.6	29.4	71.1	28.9	
Ottawa - Hull.....	42,859	30,280	12,579	70.7	29.3	70.7	29.3	71.4	28.6	
Peterborough.....	11,192	8,560	2,632	76.6	23.5	76.6	23.4	79.7	20.3	
Oshawa.....	19,693	17,041	2,652	86.6	13.6	86.5	13.5	85.8	14.2	
Niagara Falls.....	14,718	12,439	2,279	84.5	15.5	84.9	16.1	81.0	19.0	
St. Catharines.....	36,665	30,769	6,796	84.1	15.9	84.4	15.6	85.1	14.9	
Toronto.....	368,031	255,892	112,139	69.5	30.5	69.4	30.6	69.9	30.1	
Hamilton.....	80,161	60,118	20,043	76.0	25.0	76.5	24.5	76.8	25.2	
Brampton.....	13,973	10,856	3,117	77.7	22.3	77.9	22.1	80.3	19.7	
Galt.....	10,689	7,777	2,912	72.8	27.2	72.7	27.3	73.3	26.7	
Kitchener.....	23,242	16,149	2,093	69.6	30.5	69.2	30.8	70.2	29.8	
Sudbury.....	20,298	18,909	1,389	95.2	6.8	95.3	6.7	95.3	6.7	
London.....	32,493	22,680	9,813	69.8	30.2	69.9	30.1	70.1	29.9	
Sarnia.....	11,203	9,678	1,525	86.4	13.6	86.4	13.6	86.1	13.9	
Windsor.....	49,035	40,811	8,224	83.2	16.8	83.1	16.9	82.2	17.8	
Sault Ste. Marie.....	12,488	11,588	900	92.8	7.2	93.0	7.0	93.3	6.7	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	14,629	12,413	2,216	84.9	15.1	85.2	14.8	86.0	14.0	
Winnipeg.....	82,182	51,699	24,483	70.2	29.8	70.0	30.0	70.3	29.7	
Regina.....	13,522	9,201	4,321	68.0	32.0	68.1	31.9	67.4	32.6	
Saskatoon.....	9,357	6,595	2,762	70.6	29.5	70.0	30.0	71.3	28.7	
Edmonton.....	36,854	28,180	8,674	76.6	23.5	76.7	24.3	76.2	24.8	
Calgary.....	30,623	23,075	7,548	75.4	24.6	76.1	24.9	76.8	24.2	
Vancouver.....	95,148	68,078	27,070	71.5	28.5	71.2	28.8	72.2	27.8	
Victoria.....	15,384	11,813	3,551	75.9	23.1	77.4	22.6	75.8	24.2	
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	52,242	51,308	934	98.2	1.8	97.9	2.1	98.2	1.8	
Mining.....	96,783	93,844	2,919	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8	
Manufacturing.....	1,168,406	908,973	259,435	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4	78.4	21.5	
Durable Goods ¹	601,151	534,849	66,302	89.0	11.0	88.9	11.1	89.8	10.2	
Non-Durable Goods.....	567,255	374,124	193,131	66.0	34.0	66.6	34.4	66.8	35.2	
Construction.....	230,158	224,215	5,943	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	357,961	289,278	48,683	85.6	14.4	85.5	14.6	85.9	14.1	
Public utility operation.....	42,994	37,547	5,447	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.7	12.3	
Trade.....	342,489	216,509	126,980	63.2	36.8	63.4	36.6	63.2	36.8	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	105,861	54,648	55,213	46.7	50.3	49.7	50.3	50.6	49.4	
Service ²	87,937	44,578	43,359	50.7	49.3	50.5	49.5	50.6	49.4	
Industrial composite.....	2,468,811	1,920,900	547,911	77.8	22.2	77.4	22.6	78.5	21.5	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

1.7 p.c. in Ontario and 2.7 p.c. in Quebec, to 6.1 p.c. in Saskatchewan and 10.7 p.c. in Prince Edward Island.

In all provinces, the trends in most industries were upward. Exceptions were construction in New Brunswick, transportation in that province and Nova Scotia, and logging in Manitoba and Alberta. Forestry operations in New Brunswick, Quebec, and Ontario afforded considerably more employment, notably in Quebec, and largely due to river drives. The improvement in manufacturing was general, but moderate, the most important gain being that of 0.7 p.c. in Ontario.

Establishments in all areas reported larger amounts paid in weekly wages and salaries than at May 1. The provincial index numbers of payrolls showed increases ranging from 1.6 p.c. in Nova Scotia and 2.0 p.c. in Ontario, to 7.6 p.c. in Saskatchewan and 10.2 p.c. in Prince Edward Island. The gain in Quebec was 3.0 p.c. and in British Columbia, 3.9 p.c. In all areas, the most recent index numbers substantially exceeded those recorded at the same date in earlier years.

In the Maritime Provinces, the average weekly wages and salaries declined at June 1 from May 1. Elsewhere, the per capita figures rose in the month, and in all cases, were considerably above the averages at June 1 in 1952 and preceding years.

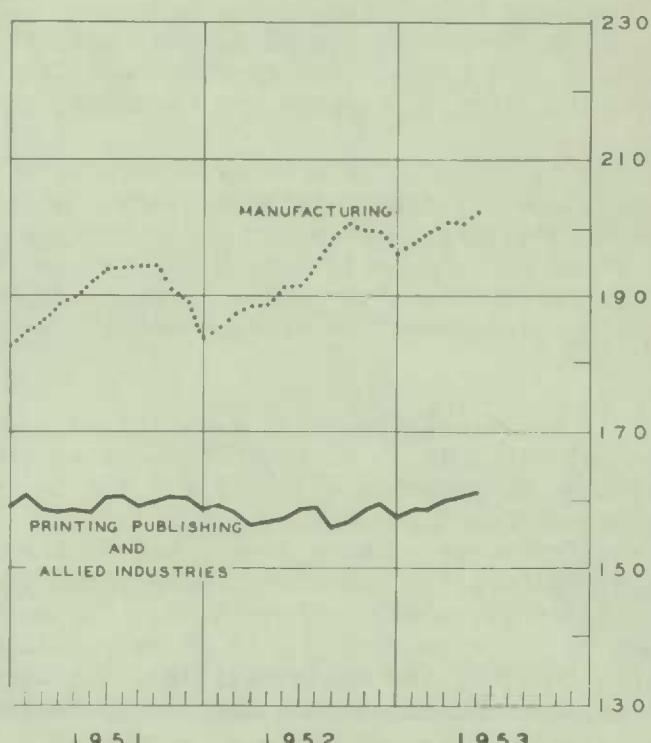
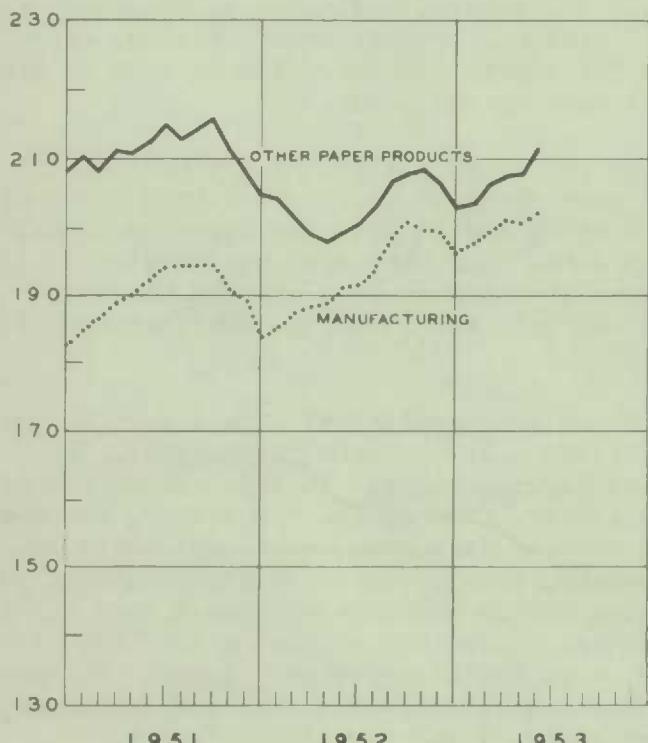
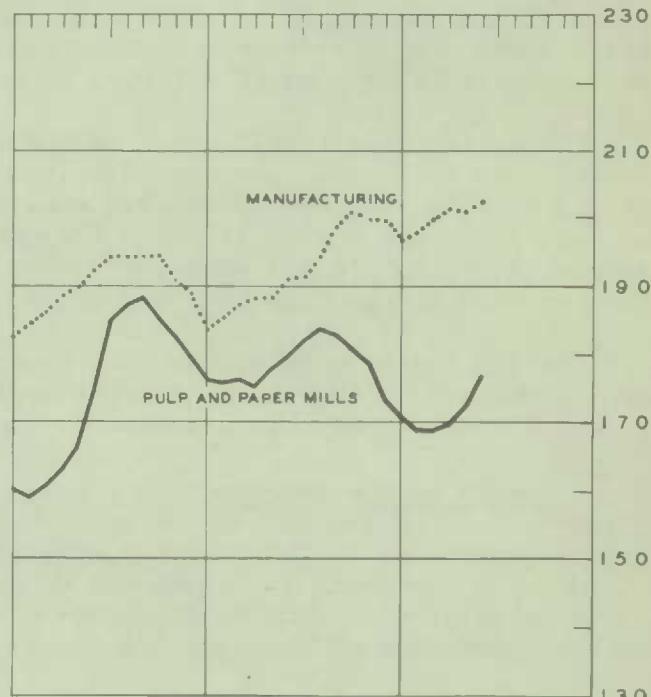
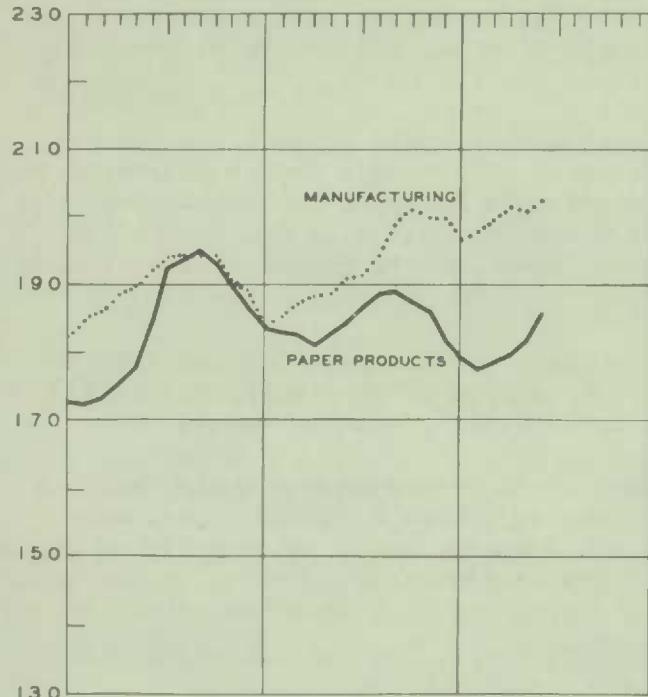
Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.— Improvement in industrial employment was indicated in 26 of the cities for which data appear in Tables A and C. There were moderate reductions in Peterborough, Brantford and Sudbury, while practically no change took place in the month in Oshawa and Windsor. The considerable increase in the latter city as compared with June 1, 1952, was chiefly due to the fact that the situation had then been seriously affected by industrial disputes.

In the largest centres, the reported gains in personnel from May 1 amounted to 1.0 p.c. in both Montreal and Winnipeg, 0.7 p.c. in Toronto, and 2.1 p.c. in Vancouver, where the trend was upward in most industrial divisions, notably manufacturing, construction and trade. The greatest additions to the staffs in Montreal were made in transportation, and in Toronto and Winnipeg, in construction and trade.

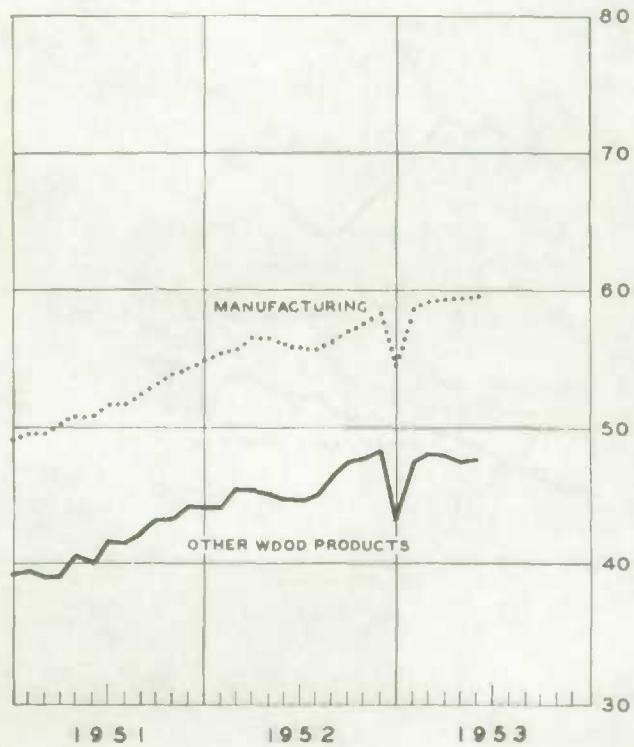
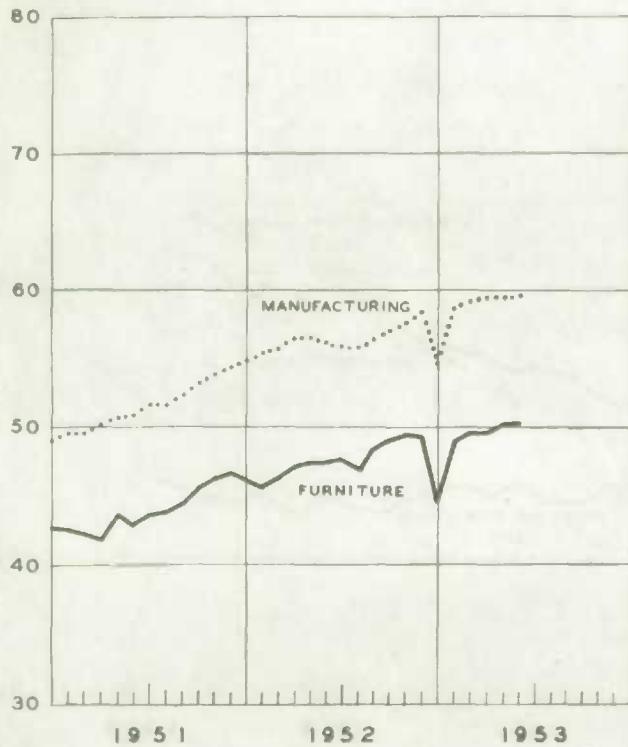
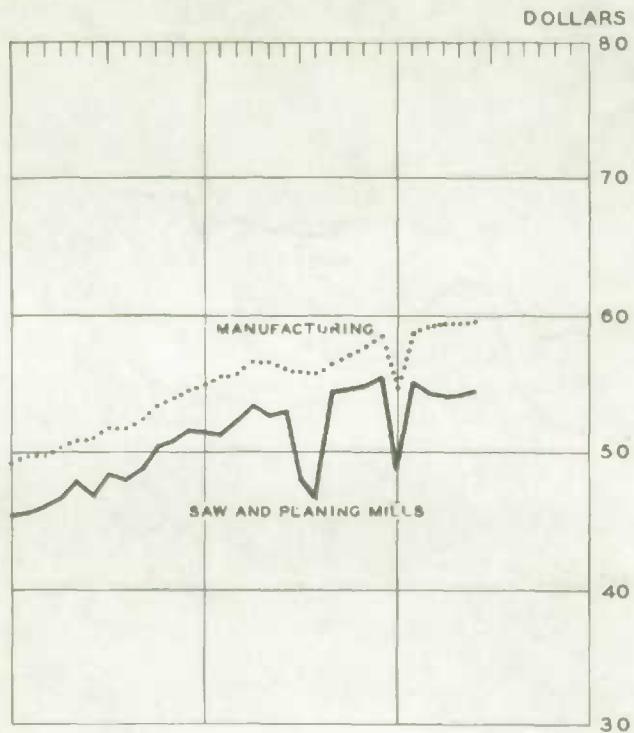
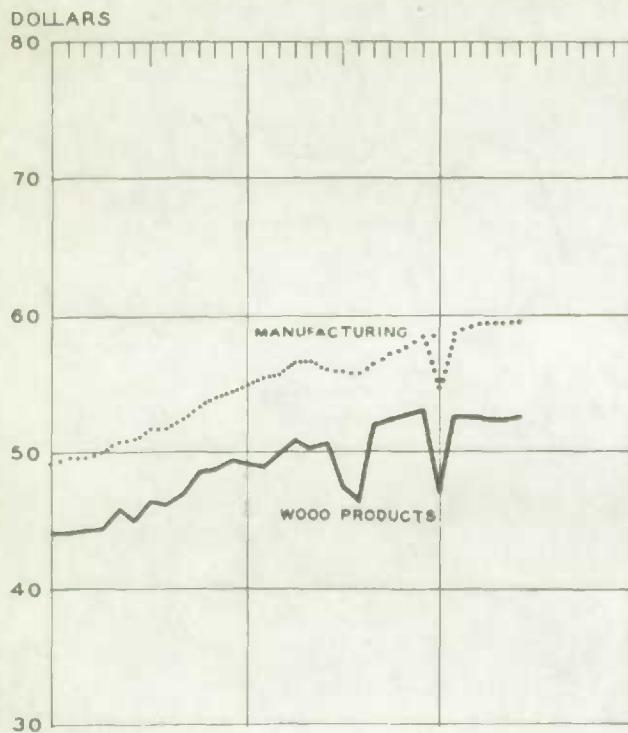
In most of the smaller metropolitan areas for which statistics are published in this bulletin, construction and trade afforded more employment. The movement in other non-manufacturing divisions was generally favourable, except that there were seasonal declines in transportation in Halifax and Saint John. Manufacturing was quieter in 15 of the 31 centres; the losses were small, as were the increases in most of the cities showing improvement in factory work. The greatest gain was in London, and amounted to 3.1 p.c.

The weekly payrolls distributed by the firms co-operating at June 1 were higher than at May 1 in 24 of the metropolitan areas listed. In the remaining cities, the declines in payrolls were largely due to reduced working hours. In some cases, a change in industrial distribution was a factor. In 2 cities, (Sydney and Brantford), the weekly wages and salaries were lower than in the same week of last year, when employment had been brisker. In the most of the remaining centres, the increases in disbursements in that comparison were substantial. The per capita weekly earnings at June 1 were higher than in the week of May 1 in 20 metropolitan areas. There was no change in Three Rivers, while in 10 of the municipalities, the average wages and salaries were lower. In many cases, reduced hours were largely responsible for the declines, but in some instances, increased employment among workers at the lower rates of pay was also a factor.

**EMPLOYMENT IN PAPER PRODUCTS
AND PRINTING AND PUBLISHING AND IN MANUFACTURING**
1939 = 100



AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN WOOD PRODUCTS AND IN MANUFACTURING



**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN PAPER PRODUCTS, PRINTING AND PUBLISHING
AND IN MANUFACTURING**

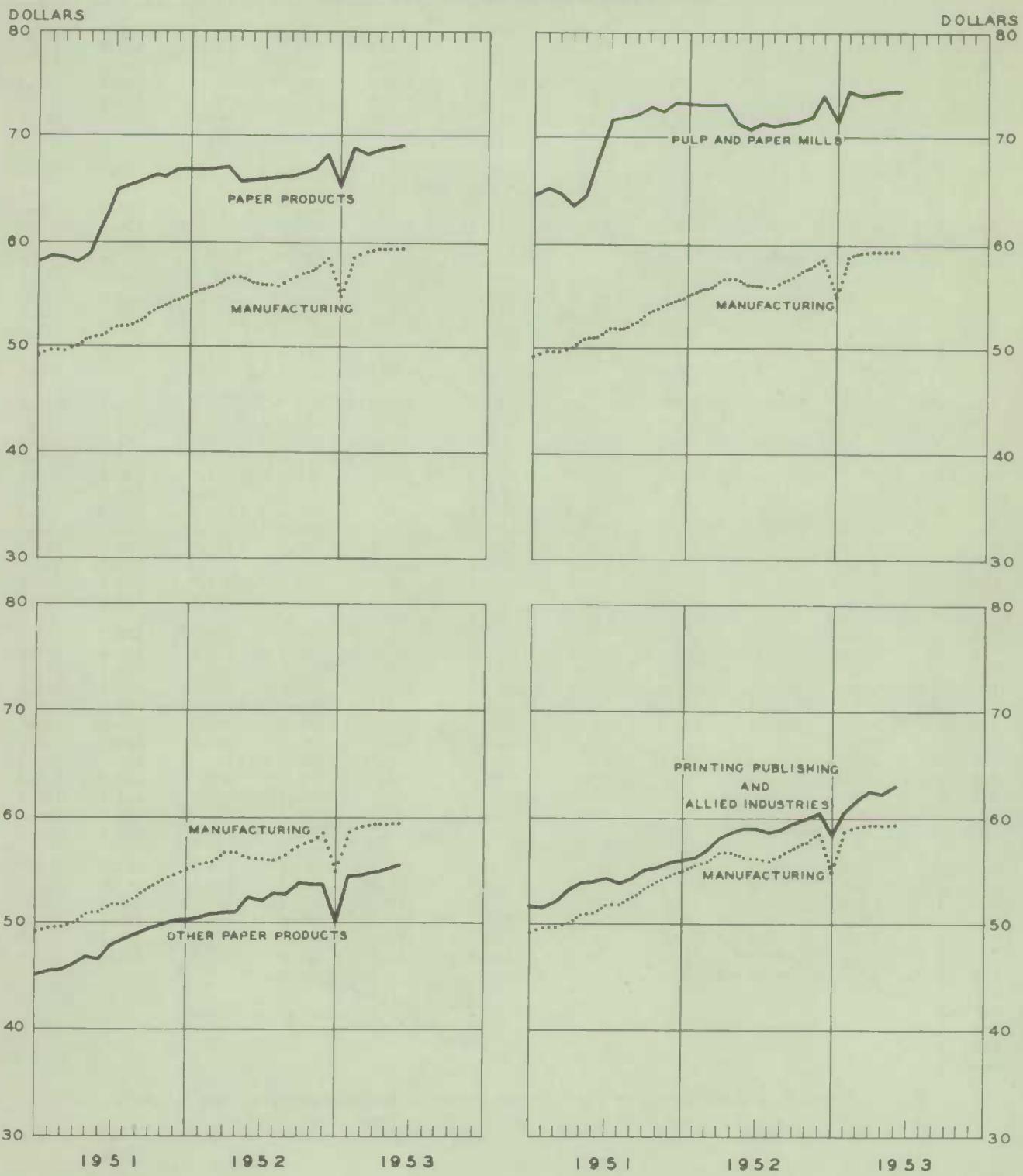


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1959=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Commun- ication	Trans- portation, Storage &		Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ¹
							Transportation	Storage & Commun- ication				
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	156.4		
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4		
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	176.9		
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	156.3	177.7		
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.6	177.6	187.5	174.0	169.8	173.0		
1952 - Average	184.7	196.8	124.3	192.4	192.8	186.6	196.0	178.0	179.7	187.5		
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7		
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4		
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4		
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3		
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3		
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	183.7	183.6	154.5	178.9		
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	186.9	165.3	155.8	186.3		
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2		
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	156.7	187.9		
Oct. 1	177.1	193.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5		
Nov. 1	178.1	235.7	118.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7		
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.6	173.4		
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	116.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9		
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.5	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.5	160.8	173.3		
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5		
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9		
May 1	176.8	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	176.9		
June 1	180.3	188.6	116.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9		
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8		
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	196.8	170.8	172.6	193.4		
Sept. 1	185.4	161.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	195.7		
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9		
Nov. 1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	185.2		
Dec. 1	186.6	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7		
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	288.4	120.2	183.6	167.0	181.3	187.3	185.2	178.7	178.1		
Feb. 1	177.8	275.9	121.6	185.2	157.2	177.8	185.5	170.4	178.4	177.3		
Mar. 1	178.0	266.7	122.9	187.3	153.2	177.4	186.9	169.3	178.2	178.3		
Apr. 1	177.9	200.3	122.3	188.3	159.8	181.3	186.9	171.3	178.2	181.0		
May 1	177.4	123.1	122.4	188.7	174.2	181.1	188.4	173.2	178.3	183.7		
June 1	182.5	156.6	124.6	190.9	192.3	186.9	194.7	174.2	179.0	186.5		
July 1	185.5	149.2	125.8	191.4	209.4	190.6	201.8	177.4	180.0	196.3		
Aug. 1	188.8	122.4	127.3	194.1	236.8	192.3	206.0	178.8	180.7	199.2		
Sept. 1	190.6	151.1	127.2	198.5	224.7	192.6	204.7	177.5	180.6	197.8		
Oct. 1	192.6	186.0	126.4	200.8	225.4	190.8	201.3	181.7	181.3	195.4		
Nov. 1	192.3	216.4	125.9	199.8	213.4	188.2	199.5	185.7	181.6	189.3		
Dec. 1	192.2	226.6	124.6	199.6	202.6	186.6	199.0	193.3	181.7	187.2		
1953 - Jan. 1	187.0	205.8	122.6	196.3	174.8	182.2	198.1	195.1	181.8	187.1		
Feb. 1	182.5	183.8	122.5	197.6	159.8	176.4	192.9	179.5	181.9	188.0		
Mar. 1	182.0	168.7	121.7	199.5	153.6	175.9	192.0	178.3	182.5	187.5		
Apr. 1	182.0	123.9	120.8	200.1	166.8	176.7	192.4	180.1	182.5	189.3		
May 1	183.5	90.9	120.6	200.8	175.5	183.4	194.9	180.0	181.1	189.1		
June 1	188.2	129.6	121.6	202.4	190.8	188.2	199.9	182.6	181.6	193.8		
July 1												
Aug. 1												
Sept. 1												
Oct. 1												
Nov. 1												
Dec. 1												

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1953.

100.0	2.1	3.9	47.3	9.3	13.7	1.7	15.9	4.5	3.6
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	135.8	168.9	174.1	
1948 - Average	165.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.6	
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	168.7	139.7	180.3	179.3	
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7	
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	173.2	148.1	202.6	190.3	
1952 - Average	184.7	193.4	155.0	181.3	175.0	193.8	176.7	155.7	217.9	191.3	
1950 - Jan.	1	163.8	158.5	137.1	169.8	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb.	1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	148.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar.	1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr.	1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May	1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June	1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July	1	170.8	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.8	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug.	1	172.5	187.0	150.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.0	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept.	1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct.	1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov.	1	178.1	198.9	162.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	176.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec.	1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan.	1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb.	1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar.	1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	185.7	164.3	133.3	186.7	176.9
Apr.	1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.3	187.0	181.0
May	1	175.6	161.8	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June	1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July	1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug.	1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept.	1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.5	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct.	1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.5	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov.	1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec.	1	186.6	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.6	156.6	210.9	196.1
1952 - Jan.	1	181.0	175.2	149.2	190.7	171.7	190.3	173.0	152.1	206.0	186.4
Feb.	1	177.8	183.4	150.9	186.3	169.0	187.6	169.1	142.4	201.7	179.9
Mar.	1	178.0	160.6	146.7	185.3	169.6	187.5	167.8	141.7	201.8	183.9
Apr.	1	177.9	213.4	148.9	192.4	166.4	187.6	168.8	142.0	201.6	188.6
May	1	177.4	175.6	146.2	167.4	164.2	188.3	170.9	147.3	207.0	192.7
June	1	182.5	191.7	151.5	174.6	170.9	191.6	176.6	158.5	214.1	195.1
July	1	185.5	199.4	160.6	178.6	177.3	196.5	179.2	162.3	222.4	171.2
Aug.	1	188.8	207.9	160.4	172.3	183.5	195.9	182.7	166.1	231.5	183.9
Sept.	1	190.6	209.2	163.8	183.5	179.3	198.3	182.7	164.2	235.3	201.9
Oct.	1	192.5	205.4	163.6	186.0	182.1	200.7	183.0	162.4	230.7	206.3
Nov.	1	192.3	199.8	160.2	177.1	182.8	200.4	182.6	164.2	231.3	205.2
Dec.	1	192.2	199.0	158.0	180.9	183.1	200.7	183.9	164.7	231.6	200.8
1953 - Jan.	1	187.0	184.4	154.5	178.9	175.6	198.2	177.9	158.5	226.6	190.7
Feb.	1	182.5	176.5	151.1	167.3	171.3	195.7	173.3	148.4	219.3	181.1
Mar.	1	182.0	167.6	146.7	164.3	170.6	195.4	170.9	147.6	221.3	183.1
Apr.	1	182.0	168.0	145.5	161.3	169.1	196.0	171.5	147.7	219.3	187.5
May	1	183.5	176.2	146.6	158.6	171.1	196.3	174.7	152.5	222.9	190.9
June	1	188.2	195.0	151.8	166.7	175.7	199.5	179.8	161.8	231.9	196.9
July	1										
Aug.	1										
Sept.	1										
Oct.	1										
Nov.	1										
Dec.	1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1953.

100.0	0.2	3.5	2.4	29.0	45.2	5.2	2.4	5.0	9.1
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1959=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.5	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	185.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1952 - Average	216.9	181.8	157.3	170.0	172.1	180.9
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	180.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	192.4	157.6	155.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.8	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	166.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.8	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	175.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	176.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.5	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	216.8	204.9	149.0	161.1	189.5	174.9
Feb. 1	219.1	204.2	145.2	167.1	163.4	173.2
Mar. 1	216.9	200.8	147.2	171.9	162.7	174.2
Apr. 1	221.3	201.0	149.8	168.3	163.3	176.0
May 1	209.9	170.6	153.8	170.4	171.1	177.7
June 1	201.8	170.9	156.5	170.6	178.4	180.3
July 1	204.5	167.8	160.6	170.1	180.4	183.2
Aug. 1	215.3	165.7	163.1	171.1	177.6	182.8
Sept. 1	219.8	179.5	157.6	173.2	178.7	184.0
Oct. 1	222.2	173.7	158.3	175.4	178.0	186.9
Nov. 1	227.3	189.9	167.9	173.0	174.0	187.9
Dec. 1	228.3	172.5	168.3	169.7	169.7	188.9
1953 - Jan. 1	223.4	186.4	162.6	173.6	159.4	186.3
Feb. 1	220.5	183.4	159.1	173.3	154.7	184.1
Mar. 1	215.6	184.1	159.3	171.2	156.3	185.1
Apr. 1	215.5	186.0	162.3	169.6	157.9	187.2
May 1	204.9	164.2	165.5	168.7	164.4	188.5
June 1	206.1	166.0	166.6	168.9	171.1	190.3
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1953.

1.1	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.5	15.4
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

	Ottawa-Hull	St.Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	169.7	192.5	164.3	170.4	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	193.4	171.6	180.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.8
1949 - Average	174.7	196.0	176.4	186.1	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	207.2	183.6	187.5	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	238.1	195.3	203.7	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1952 - Average	190.2	243.1	199.9	203.3	209.2	174.0	193.6	227.3	236.0
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	190.8	180.9	185.1	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	191.7	178.1	181.4	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	191.0	177.9	180.8	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.8
Apr. 1	171.3	195.8	179.5	181.0	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	200.1	180.9	183.5	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	202.0	182.1	186.3	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	208.5	183.9	190.3	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	213.0	182.4	189.4	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	220.4	184.3	188.0	202.1	177.5	190.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	223.1	187.8	191.2	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	225.6	191.1	194.5	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	224.5	194.5	198.2	213.8	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.6
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	223.7	194.0	197.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	225.2	191.0	196.2	210.0	180.3	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	226.9	191.1	196.7	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.6	233.6	194.1	199.5	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	236.8	195.4	205.8	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	238.9	196.2	208.6	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	242.9	197.9	211.8	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	243.1	194.4	210.5	204.9	162.0	195.5	231.8	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	246.7	195.5	206.8	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	245.9	197.3	206.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	244.0	197.4	201.5	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	239.7	198.9	202.9	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.2	233.9	196.4	199.5	203.3	167.9	185.3	209.2	226.1
Feb. 1	186.3	235.5	192.4	197.0	206.8	166.7	183.6	208.3	224.5
Mar. 1	185.3	236.8	193.3	198.7	209.8	167.0	182.9	219.2	223.4
Apr. 1	185.3	236.7	194.5	201.1	211.4	168.8	185.8	229.0	222.0
May 1	187.1	238.1	196.0	202.5	211.4	170.6	189.1	234.1	226.2
June 1	188.8	242.8	197.8	204.2	210.1	170.9	192.6	218.1	238.9
July 1	190.9	244.8	201.8	203.7	215.4	174.7	197.4	244.6	244.8
Aug. 1	192.1	243.8	200.2	203.3	206.6	173.7	197.0	236.4	250.4
Sept. 1	192.7	250.7	202.0	203.0	212.7	176.1	189.6	232.8	236.4
Oct. 1	192.0	252.9	204.8	207.2	211.6	179.6	200.9	232.1	245.3
Nov. 1	194.1	251.4	208.1	209.1	203.6	186.1	205.7	228.4	239.2
Dec. 1	195.0	249.9	211.1	209.9	207.3	185.3	203.5	235.9	242.0
1953 - Jan. 1	194.6	244.6	210.0	207.3	206.1	181.9	201.6	255.8	228.2
Feb. 1	188.3	242.5	206.5	206.7	205.0	182.1	200.3	231.5	222.5
Mar. 1	187.0	242.2	207.5	204.8	201.4	182.8	200.5	238.7	226.6
Apr. 1	188.7	243.2	209.1	207.9	193.3	183.9	202.8	243.8	231.1
May 1	189.1	243.3	209.5	207.5	190.3	184.2	204.0	246.1	235.0
June 1	191.9	244.6	211.0	208.6	188.7	184.4	209.3	246.0	241.6
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1953.

1.7 1.5 14.9 3.2 0.6 .9 1.3 2.0 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.0	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.6	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1952 - Average	176.0	172.2	197.8	272.7	225.4	200.8	221.4
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.5	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.2	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.8	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.3	201.6	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	195.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	233.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	235.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.6	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	203.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.5	169.6	195.4	250.0	216.4	197.7	218.2
Feb. 1	169.1	158.7	181.6	241.9	212.0	193.4	223.0
Mar. 1	167.5	158.3	182.9	242.9	211.9	195.6	221.7
Apr. 1	168.8	159.0	186.5	244.5	213.5	200.0	221.6
May 1	171.3	164.6	189.0	257.2	219.8	202.4	223.7
June 1	173.8	168.2	196.6	268.3	224.6	203.5	224.8
July 1	175.9	172.4	200.6	277.3	232.3	189.9	202.1
Aug. 1	178.3	177.6	208.3	283.7	234.4	194.9	212.7
Sept. 1	178.0	176.8	206.2	301.1	236.2	205.8	221.0
Oct. 1	179.4	179.6	206.8	296.3	233.6	206.7	229.9
Nov. 1	182.0	189.5	208.0	303.0	234.5	207.7	228.0
Dec. 1	184.9	192.5	211.3	306.3	235.8	211.8	230.0
1953 - Jan. 1	178.9	187.7	201.7	299.2	233.4	207.5	230.4
Feb. 1	174.9	173.0	194.4	287.8	225.6	199.7	223.8
Mar. 1	173.2	173.5	189.9	292.7	226.4	200.2	230.1
Apr. 1	174.3	175.1	190.6	295.9	228.8	200.8	229.3
May 1	176.0	177.1	198.2	306.2	229.5	200.6	230.7
June 1	177.6	180.3	202.8	319.1	233.4	204.6	232.0
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1953.

3.3 .5 0.4 1.5 1.2 3.9 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)							Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls								
	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952	June 1 1953		
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	129.8	90.9	156.6	428.7	311.1	481.6	57.30	59.37	65.24	52,242	No.	
Mining.....	121.6	120.6	124.6	288.8	264.5	282.3	68.56	68.10	66.40	96,763		
Metal mining.....	114.5	114.1	117.7	246.4	243.5	237.1	72.62	72.05	67.99	50,683		
Gold (a).....	67.1	66.6	72.5	129.5	127.8	133.9	66.18	65.86	63.55	20,112		
Other metal (b).....	214.0	213.8	213.0	504.6	499.1	465.9	76.86	76.10	71.32	30,571		
Fuels.....	117.9	117.6	119.3	332.7	327.6	333.3	64.65	63.83	64.05	33,380		
Coal.....	80.5	81.9	86.6	208.8	209.8	231.1	57.47	56.77	69.15	20,529		
Oil and natural gas.....	456.4	440.9	412.7	1170.2	1124.6	1018.8	76.11	75.70	73.22	12,861		
Non-metal (c).....	181.0	173.3	189.8	515.7	500.5	507.5	62.66	63.41	68.87	12,700		
Manufacturing.....	202.4	200.8	190.9	528.5	523.9	470.1	59.48	59.44	66.10	1,188,408		
Food and beverages.....	161.6	154.1	151.6	378.0	351.4	364.7	53.29	53.30	61.30	122,207		
Meat products.....	190.8	183.2	185.7	448.9	436.2	431.0	61.18	61.93	60.34	23,558		
Dairy products.....	174.9	165.1	175.6	382.8	356.4	358.7	47.88	47.21	44.74	8,673		
Canned and cured fish.....	146.2	113.9	186.3	327.9	262.3	390.3	41.35	42.46	43.18	8,086		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	119.2	101.4	120.1	340.3	301.4	310.6	45.25	47.06	40.86	9,376		
Grain mill products.....	162.4	171.0	176.5	373.9	374.9	389.0	58.21	55.42	55.82	7,800		
Bread and other bakery products.....	155.2	152.7	151.1	350.2	340.0	322.3	51.59	50.92	48.84	16,448		
Distilled and malt liquors.....	209.4	203.9	206.4	459.4	444.2	443.5	64.52	64.07	63.21	14,339		
Other beverages (d).....	204.4	189.1	189.7	437.0	406.1	391.2	54.98	55.07	52.99	8,906		
Other foods (e).....	138.8	137.7	138.2	311.7	304.4	295.9	47.75	47.02	45.54	26,123		
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	92.0	88.9	90.5	312.9	301.2	294.5	59.95	59.76	67.37	8,686		
Rubber products.....	156.3	156.0	148.8	456.3	451.5	398.0	62.61	62.09	67.37	21,097		
Leather products.....	125.4	125.8	112.2	306.3	312.6	261.6	41.67	41.72	59.15	31,307		
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	124.4	127.0	115.3	318.6	326.7	277.6	40.11	40.31	37.70	20,520		
Other leather products (f).....	121.8	123.6	108.5	287.3	290.7	237.1	44.62	44.41	42.06	10,787		
Textile products (except clothing).....	141.7	144.7	126.5	380.7	390.5	325.1	48.47	48.69	48.57	69,591		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	112.9	115.9	90.1	299.2	312.0	225.1	44.79	45.50	41.87	23,711		
Woollen goods.....	150.4	153.0	121.7	353.3	359.9	317.4	47.95	47.88	46.18	12,669		
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	200.9	205.4	179.2	669.7	579.4	488.9	55.68	53.39	51.65	16,196		
Clothing (textile and fur).....	147.2	151.8	139.5	344.8	361.1	312.2	40.18	40.79	38.41	101,788		
Men's clothing.....	161.6	164.0	153.8	373.9	386.9	337.5	38.72	40.52	37.57	35,246		
Women's clothing.....	158.9	169.9	160.0	368.9	401.7	357.1	39.95	40.70	38.68	23,876		
Knit goods.....	112.0	115.1	101.7	290.7	302.3	250.3	41.62	42.12	39.41	23,017		
Fur goods.....	156.2	157.5	140.6	328.8	332.0	283.3	51.21	51.31	49.02	4,617		
Hats and caps.....	97.3	100.2	97.3	210.7	218.5	207.6	40.17	40.47	39.60	4,065		
Wood products.....	181.8	175.8	173.7	495.5	476.5	454.9	52.64	52.35	50.57	90,591		
Saw and planing mills.....	191.3	181.5	186.8	524.8	495.2	496.9	54.51	54.51	52.93	56,862		
Furniture.....	180.7	181.2	158.6	479.5	479.8	396.5	50.24	50.12	47.34	21,784		
Other wood products (g).....	148.3	148.7	148.4	399.4	394.0	375.5	47.71	47.58	44.86	11,985		
Paper products.....	186.2	181.6	164.4	478.6	465.4	450.1	69.07	68.85	65.58	77,009		
Pulp and paper mills.....	177.4	172.4	179.3	468.6	454.6	448.2	74.70	74.59	70.68	54,538		
Other paper products (h).....	211.4	208.1	198.9	515.0	504.0	457.1	55.41	55.08	52.35	22,471		
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	161.3	160.5	157.1	559.5	552.4	526.8	63.27	62.59	59.06	46,855		
Iron and steel products.....	248.6	246.6	248.6	847.0	639.8	618.3	66.40	65.86	62.92	177,427		
Agricultural implements.....	312.3	317.0	389.4	681.5	901.4	1120.0	65.93	66.41	67.17	16,692		
Boilers and plate work.....	264.4	265.4	254.8	705.4	705.3	629.4	68.54	69.00	65.88	6,650		
Fabricated and structural steel.....	345.6	349.9	340.3	842.4	835.8	777.4	72.04	70.60	67.61	9,592		
Hardware and tools.....	213.5	214.2	206.9	578.2	670.9	625.3	61.99	60.99	58.10	12,242		
Heating and cooking appliances.....	170.7	172.5	148.3	419.4	422.7	347.7	58.06	57.89	66.42	7,862		
Iron castings.....	238.3	240.5	245.5	669.1	676.6	639.4	85.41	85.53	81.24	20,161		
Machinery mfg. (i).....	276.6	276.2	278.1	702.7	895.0	660.9	64.74	64.14	60.77	35,377		
Primary iron and steel.....	229.0	226.3	231.4	685.4	580.7	557.2	72.22	70.01	68.04	36,954		
Sheet metal products.....	225.7	218.0	211.8	583.9	579.3	625.6	61.44	61.20	57.56	17,077		
Wire and wire products.....	148.6	148.4	150.9	397.6	398.8	381.1	66.96	67.22	63.20	6,064		

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1963	May 1 1963	June 1 1962	June 1 1963	May 1 1963	June 1 1962	June 1 1963	May 1 1963	June 1 1962	June 1 1963
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment	360.7	348.8	298.0	888.9	896.0	673.0	67.51	68.41	60.14	177,097
Aircraft and parts	1284.5	1283.2	850.1	3526.0	3501.3	2173.2	69.07	68.96	65.88	46,306
Motor vehicles	278.5	275.4	236.0	772.9	784.3	503.8	75.12	77.07	57.78	35,108
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	318.7	315.7	280.5	885.2	877.1	740.5	67.38	67.59	64.03	25,257
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	197.8	196.8	201.3	450.0	466.2	413.7	62.51	65.08	58.46	40,467
Shipbuilding and repairing	607.9	608.1	584.2	1360.9	1369.3	1178.5	65.61	64.19	59.54	26,421
Non-ferrous metal products	238.3	236.9	225.1	579.8	573.0	520.8	66.42	66.03	63.18	52,263
Aluminum products	538.6	533.4	501.1	1415.6	1407.0	1266.0	64.56	64.80	61.42	8,004
Brass and copper products	199.6	200.8	192.5	504.1	506.6	467.4	65.23	65.16	60.60	9,835
Smelting and refining	220.7	217.5	212.3	531.7	520.1	485.5	71.77	71.26	68.14	25,843
Electrical apparatus and supplies	363.7	359.8	316.3	939.8	932.8	793.3	65.18	63.38	61.31	75,154
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	253.5	248.5	238.7	671.5	650.9	597.9	61.55	60.82	58.20	28,599
Clay products	214.3	205.7	208.6	578.6	555.4	539.0	57.50	57.51	55.04	5,817
Glass and glass products	248.3	246.0	220.7	550.4	540.9	548.2	60.62	60.27	57.46	7,726
Products of petroleum and coal	201.8	198.5	191.9	464.9	462.3	425.7	82.41	82.90	79.45	12,918
Chemical products	244.7	241.9	241.2	554.4	551.3	522.3	83.88	84.23	81.04	52,456
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	221.3	220.9	219.4	479.2	473.5	445.6	58.35	57.75	54.89	8,156
Acids, alkalis and salts	237.5	233.2	250.2	539.6	529.1	547.0	69.65	69.57	67.02	8,855
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	220.2	219.0	191.0	563.2	562.7	458.6	51.11	51.53	47.99	23,343
Construction										
Building and structures (k)	190.8	175.5	192.3	614.9	557.9	562.5	60.62	59.80	54.96	230,158
Highways, bridges and streets	406.8	383.9	407.8	1109.9	1036.6	1002.0	65.67	65.51	59.54	142,473
Transportation, storage, communication										
Transportation	188.2	183.4	188.9	408.2	393.3	368.7	62.02	61.52	56.43	337,961
Air transport and airports	177.6	172.9	176.6	394.8	381.0	357.5	65.89	63.43	58.29	265,821
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	763.2	755.0	689.7	1725.7	1665.9	1500.8	76.27	74.43	73.40	8,472
Steam railways	166.8	165.6	167.1	384.5	382.0	373.3	62.28	62.53	60.38	26,401
Maintenance of equipment	168.2	163.9	167.9	365.3	554.2	328.3	65.38	65.05	58.84	178,382
Maintenance of ways and structures	218.5	222.6	220.3	487.5	494.2	447.6	61.89	61.59	56.36	26,282
Transportation - Steam railways	151.2	139.1	154.0	362.9	355.4	329.8	53.39	56.82	47.61	41,554
Telegraphs	164.2	161.7	162.7	544.0	529.6	507.7	72.15	70.17	65.12	100,776
Truck transportation	187.9	184.3	182.6	407.0	387.3	350.8	56.13	54.45	49.78	9,770
Water transportation (m)	287.8	262.8	242.9	707.1	580.6	584.5	59.26	58.19	53.90	16,527
Storage	158.4	158.6	175.6	388.9	354.9	369.6	58.48	56.66	53.30	32,360
Grain elevators	152.0	145.2	152.0	358.5	309.0	297.3	57.89	56.53	51.05	16,712
Storage and warehouse	142.7	135.2	140.1	314.1	280.1	265.6	59.12	56.84	50.91	12,637
Communication										
Radio broadcasting	283.1	288.8	288.7	552.0	536.4	495.5	53.80	53.06	49.04	55,428
Telephone	448.8	444.6	417.2	942.4	926.6	833.8	68.76	68.33	55.76	4,852
Public utility operation										
Electric light and power	215.9	210.6	209.2	480.2	460.8	435.5	66.46	65.36	62.21	39,115
Other public utilities (n)	114.6	110.5	115.9	255.0	243.2	252.2	60.29	59.63	59.05	3,879
Trade										
Wholesale	182.6	180.0	174.2	406.5	399.9	370.3	48.61	48.55	46.43	342,489
Retail	192.5	190.7	186.0	406.4	401.3	374.0	56.79	56.59	54.04	118,396
Finance, insurance and real estate										
Banking, investment and loan	181.6	181.1	179.0	524.7	524.1	305.4	52.06	52.11	49.62	109,861
Insurance	200.9	200.4	199.0	344.3	343.9	331.7	47.61	47.48	46.08	67,514
Service										
Hotels and restaurants	193.8	189.1	188.6	429.7	420.5	384.3	37.24	37.55	34.06	87,937
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	188.6	181.6	187.4	423.7	411.3	392.0	32.63	32.90	30.57	49,544
Other service (o)	163.7	162.1	164.6	362.1	356.8	340.2	38.06	35.78	33.57	20,672
Industrial composite	188.2	183.5	182.5	462.7	450.0	420.2	57.73	57.52	54.06	2,468,811

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952		
Prince Edward Island											
Manufacturing.....	267.5	254.1	250.7	731.3	770.8	669.8	42.70	47.57	41.72	1,102	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	179.1	152.6	171.4	460.3	390.0	390.0	60.40	60.05	58.47	1,555	
Trade.....	153.1	154.8	150.7	281.3	278.5	265.1	30.47	29.84	29.21	833	
Industrial composite.....	195.0	176.2	191.7	446.7	405.4	404.9	45.57	45.77	42.07	4,590	
Nova Scotia											
Mining.....	89.8	90.3	89.7	250.2	263.0	256.5	56.53	56.88	57.81	14,243	
Coal.....	87.1	88.6	86.5	245.0	259.7	252.9	56.88	59.28	59.17	13,090	
Manufacturing.....	174.9	172.3	177.5	401.3	404.4	387.3	50.44	51.61	48.00	27,999	
Food and beverages.....	146.9	136.4	152.9	332.1	324.8	333.6	36.41	38.34	36.08	5,185	
Canned and cured fish.....	188.7	166.3	206.8	435.0	426.2	476.0	34.58	38.62	34.29	2,845	
Iron and steel products.....	146.8	147.7	158.4	356.6	340.6	347.4	60.73	60.89	57.63	7,461	
Primary iron and steel.....	140.6	141.3	157.2	320.3	322.2	338.6	64.18	64.21	60.63	5,516	
Transportation equipment.....	423.1	418.3	390.8	815.1	850.8	721.5	56.50	58.17	54.11	7,357	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	384.6	384.6	332.4	708.3	748.1	675.8	57.52	80.73	53.89	5,244	
Construction.....	193.1	150.8	178.5	402.3	323.4	320.5	42.44	45.71	36.56	12,476	
Building and structures (k).....	221.9	199.0	200.5	438.5	399.5	327.8	46.91	47.64	38.77	5,591	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	174.1	120.4	166.4	370.1	261.0	315.3	39.01	59.79	34.98	7,017	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	158.8	161.5	168.3	334.2	334.9	318.4	54.58	52.67	47.95	12,375	
Steam railways.....	151.6	153.4	151.0	345.9	340.4	306.7	60.79	59.48	54.40	7,159	
Water transportation (m).....	112.2	135.7	164.8	210.4	233.9	287.4	43.94	40.39	38.07	2,103	
Trade.....	198.8	196.8	189.0	584.6	580.7	558.6	39.27	39.28	38.43	11,916	
Wholesale.....	189.1	188.1	190.5	365.3	366.4	360.5	48.52	48.93	46.14	3,702	
Retail.....	203.6	201.0	188.2	397.6	390.3	384.2	35.10	34.90	34.59	8,213	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	172.6	171.2	175.1	303.9	300.4	291.3	46.15	47.98	45.52	2,979	
Industrial composite.....	161.8	146.6	161.5	343.2	337.9	326.0	48.47	49.43	46.10	86,452	
New Brunswick											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	139.0	60.6	120.1	508.5	207.8	436.0	44.22	41.42	45.88	4,111	
Manufacturing.....	172.9	162.9	168.3	430.9	418.3	403.1	50.27	51.79	48.37	19,754	
Wood products.....	160.9	137.6	118.9	406.5	357.6	301.1	38.58	37.22	36.24	3,272	
Saw and planing mills.....	160.1	145.4	125.7	451.2	376.7	322.2	38.53	36.87	36.47	3,117	
Pulp and paper mills.....	169.8	153.5	162.9	452.0	451.7	454.6	71.64	74.52	70.70	3,822	
Transportation equipment.....	245.4	242.2	241.7	517.5	513.1	469.8	60.96	61.24	56.16	3,018	
Construction.....	191.6	197.8	274.1	490.5	487.3	586.4	45.68	43.95	38.10	7,951	
Building and structures (k).....	355.0	308.5	384.0	864.1	751.2	798.2	50.78	45.45	43.17	3,412	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	159.0	162.0	241.6	342.1	389.5	509.9	41.63	40.69	35.71	4,416	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	181.2	170.6	170.8	380.6	384.7	334.2	58.01	58.49	50.77	12,841	
Steam railways.....	167.1	177.1	168.1	375.9	404.9	358.3	82.36	85.39	56.79	9,233	
Water transportation (m).....	73.3	93.0	120.8	150.4	176.6	188.9	39.98	38.00	31.31	1,016	
Trade.....	178.1	171.1	172.7	393.2	364.5	342.8	39.32	39.60	37.99	8,766	
Wholesale.....	170.5	168.8	167.8	339.4	327.1	310.8	45.84	45.52	43.47	5,080	
Retail.....	182.8	172.4	175.6	395.1	376.8	369.5	35.90	36.23	34.93	5,876	
Industrial composite.....	166.7	158.6	174.6	399.2	385.8	383.4	48.69	49.44	44.67	58,525	
Quebec											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	121.3	67.8	145.6	428.6	240.0	461.1	49.77	49.88	44.82	20,877	
Mining.....	156.9	151.5	160.3	375.1	364.5	384.6	66.85	67.32	63.59	19,299	
Gold (a).....	90.9	89.4	93.4	186.4	184.4	180.6	65.80	61.84	4,703		
Other metal (b).....	311.5	296.9	526.3	655.9	628.0	641.5	68.26	68.55	63.73	6,943	
Nono-metal (c).....	156.2	150.9	166.1	478.2	467.1	465.4	66.33	67.04	64.58	7,585	
Manufacturing.....	196.0	195.6	184.5	519.5	519.8	463.3	55.13	55.31	52.27	383,622	
Tobacco.....	114.9	114.1	115.4	389.8	381.8	370.9	60.50	59.63	57.52	7,558	
Leather products.....	118.5	121.8	110.2	297.2	308.6	258.5	37.60	37.98	35.28	16,380	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	114.6	118.0	107.2	297.7	309.5	260.3	38.04	38.43	35.55	12,483	
Textile products (except clothing).....	148.8	152.2	123.7	392.3	405.8	316.8	46.58	46.89	45.07	39,066	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	107.5	110.0	73.7	275.8	284.2	176.9	45.44	44.09	40.94	15,271	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	207.1	213.6	187.5	564.8	585.5	508.4	50.10	50.35	49.80	11,468	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	161.4	165.8	158.9	382.7	399.8	345.8	39.06	39.72	37.02	59,171	
Men's clothing.....	169.0	172.3	159.9	404.8	426.3	380.0	38.56	39.85	38.23	20,570	
Women's clothing.....	169.5	177.4	189.9	400.1	419.4	381.7	38.47	39.58	37.64	16,914	
Knit goods.....	119.7	122.3	115.4	329.9	337.4	284.0	41.64	41.67	37.81	9,216	
Wood products.....	176.4	164.3	126.5	500.8	464.3	424.8	45.70	45.50	42.01	20,248	
Saw and planing mills.....	190.6	165.6	221.8	688.6	510.7	521.0	44.54	44.49	41.92	9,915	
Furniture.....	179.0	178.2	152.1	450.7	447.8	345.6	47.62	47.60	42.97	8,520	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE S. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952		
Quebec - concluded											
Manufacturing -Concluded:											
Paper products.....	170.5	165.7	171.5	447.6	440.3	434.4	68.81	69.67	66.41	51,569	
Pulp and paper mills.....	162.5	157.3	164.1	436.3	430.2	427.9	73.46	74.81	71.33	25,219	
Other paper products (b).....	213.8	210.7	212.0	530.8	515.2	482.8	48.72	48.97	45.65	6,150	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	158.8	158.5	152.7	370.2	366.0	338.3	61.73	61.18	68.32	11,467	
Iron and steel products.....	246.6	249.1	260.3	652.8	653.9	641.8	64.01	65.47	59.58	38,985	
Machinery mfg. (i).....	266.5	267.8	285.5	867.9	663.5	681.4	62.77	62.12	59.77	10,317	
Primary iron and steel.....	181.6	181.9	181.1	448.5	442.2	468.1	66.43	66.64	61.61	4,650	
Transportation equipment.....	413.8	413.0	351.4	984.8	1002.1	759.3	64.42	65.70	58.51	47,277	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	209.6	208.2	215.2	475.5	499.8	445.8	62.61	66.24	57.18	17,399	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	805.5	808.5	658.2	1963.8	1940.8	1404.7	64.82	63.87	56.61	10,647	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	323.3	318.5	309.8	783.4	774.2	730.8	63.55	63.54	61.62	17,718	
Smelting and refining.....	390.7	377.4	364.0	904.8	894.0	843.1	64.69	66.18	64.72	10,420	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	384.5	380.7	353.5	925.0	922.2	804.8	62.37	63.04	59.11	19,344	
Chemical products.....	253.0	250.7	248.0	573.0	565.8	536.8	62.22	61.79	59.42	21,388	
Construction.....	107.0	102.1	114.9	361.9	335.5	371.2	54.62	52.77	52.14	64,895	
Building and structures (k).....	268.9	257.3	308.7	896.3	658.0	771.5	57.36	56.85	55.62	35,513	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	52.0	50.1	54.5	167.2	149.3	170.2	46.47	43.10	45.14	24,562	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	205.6	197.1	203.3	446.9	425.6	401.5	62.19	61.77	56.57	88,063	
Steam railways.....	179.9	176.7	182.2	386.8	378.8	349.4	64.26	63.76	57.35	43,261	
Water transportation (m).....	195.4	160.4	189.1	460.6	361.0	393.1	61.15	58.56	53.93	12,870	
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	185.4	181.8	175.9	429.7	436.4	411.9	56.63	58.83	57.14	12,957	
Communication.....	320.7	325.4	321.8	601.6	589.0	525.8	59.61	58.96	53.30	15,020	
Trade.....	178.9	175.7	187.9	377.9	369.1	344.4	61.43	61.12	59.67	9,638	
Wholesale.....	176.1	173.4	166.4	395.3	384.6	353.1	47.36	47.03	44.99	78,233	
Retail.....	189.7	188.3	179.3	407.6	400.2	361.7	57.85	57.22	54.13	29,207	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	168.8	165.5	159.4	582.1	572.4	546.5	41.12	40.88	39.47	49,026	
Banking, investment and loan.....	185.3	162.8	180.3	287.8	286.4	268.7	52.36	52.28	49.80	29,353	
Insurance.....	135.0	132.8	150.1	521.8	521.0	503.5	48.79	48.77	46.55	18,003	
Service.....	189.2	197.3	196.7	467.5	461.5	404.3	37.94	37.80	33.08	25,153	
Hotels and restaurants.....	185.3	179.2	189.3	415.2	407.5	389.8	51.79	51.83	28.85	12,114	
Laundries, dry cleaning plants.....	173.4	175.0	175.1	399.2	399.3	373.5	56.83	55.51	52.98	6,076	
Industrial composite.....	175.7	171.1	170.9	451.7	458.6	413.0	54.56	54.56	51.45	716,933	
Ontario											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	127.0	88.2	179.7	422.3	306.1	586.1	51.02	53.29	50.06	12,504	
Mining.....	106.7	106.8	106.8	216.2	216.8	205.6	63.07	69.20	65.54	29,855	
Gold (a).....	63.5	64.1	68.4	114.3	116.1	121.3	63.26	63.66	62.50	12,121	
Other metal (p).....	206.2	207.1	189.3	462.8	465.8	395.6	76.33	76.13	70.73	13,937	
Manufacturing.....	210.1	208.6	194.9	555.6	549.3	483.1	62.75	62.48	58.79	587,766	
Food and beverages.....	155.2	150.9	153.9	364.9	352.8	346.6	54.75	54.44	52.29	52,598	
Meat products.....	178.6	173.2	176.2	417.6	409.0	402.4	62.28	62.90	60.85	8,740	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	131.3	111.4	132.6	373.0	326.7	339.7	46.71	46.23	42.12	6,860	
Bread and other bakery products.....	153.5	151.4	148.9	345.4	337.7	316.6	52.24	51.74	49.34	8,110	
Breweries and distilleries.....	215.9	212.0	205.1	470.5	455.9	444.1	68.06	67.15	67.63	6,079	
Rubber products.....	166.6	164.7	160.1	464.5	460.0	410.2	65.75	65.47	60.06	16,523	
Leather products.....	127.8	128.9	112.2	310.6	312.2	268.6	46.81	46.57	44.33	13,439	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	141.2	142.8	127.2	344.2	347.5	294.9	43.73	45.61	41.50	7,215	
Textile products (except clothing).....	131.9	134.4	126.3	368.5	376.9	351.6	51.75	51.95	46.87	27,111	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	132.7	137.0	128.7	383.0	403.6	336.0	48.02	49.02	43.44	7,321	
Woollen goods.....	114.0	116.8	103.9	306.9	312.4	271.8	48.51	48.75	47.30	8,080	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	123.8	127.5	115.4	291.0	304.4	261.2	43.09	43.69	41.41	33,696	
Men's clothing.....	137.4	139.1	134.5	309.8	314.2	285.3	44.21	44.31	41.09	10,306	
Women's clothing.....	138.7	150.3	133.5	307.4	355.6	286.6	41.58	44.40	42.42	5,388	
Knit goods.....	104.5	107.7	92.9	288.2	278.8	229.6	42.44	43.13	41.06	12,285	
Wood products.....	170.7	165.7	163.5	460.5	445.9	410.6	50.19	50.06	47.66	28,640	
Saw and planing mills.....	187.6	153.9	170.0	444.3	406.5	433.2	49.18	48.87	47.32	10,985	
Furniture.....	180.4	181.6	159.8	500.6	502.2	418.8	52.06	51.92	49.21	12,339	
Paper products.....	194.9	191.5	193.6	489.5	471.8	453.8	68.60	67.25	63.99	31,106	
Pulp and paper mills.....	191.8	187.4	199.4	490.5	466.2	468.5	76.99	75.85	69.70	18,233	
Other paper products (b).....	199.8	197.6	185.1	488.0	481.8	427.0	58.13	58.00	54.99	12,872	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	167.2	165.9	163.6	375.5	367.8	338.8	65.59	64.70	60.45	15,381	
Iron and steel products.....	251.9	251.2	248.8	670.3	656.4	632.7	67.83	66.82	64.82	115,396	
Agricultural implements.....	500.9	506.0	583.5	855.5	874.9	1108.2	67.40	67.78	68.49	14,516	
Iron castings.....	229.1	232.6	229.3	646.8	655.8	614.1	66.86	66.58	63.24	12,145	
Machinery mfg. (i).....	279.9	279.0	258.0	722.3	712.6	628.7	65.88	65.20	51.91	21,295	
Primary iron and steel.....	287.4	281.3	276.0	724.8	680.7	660.4	75.13	72.08	71.29	25,721	
Sheet metal products.....	236.0	235.3	217.0	622.3	609.1	530.0	61.32	60.73	57.75	10,469	
Transportation equipment.....	567.6	554.6	289.1	985.0	984.7	695.4	71.17	71.75	62.14	97,864	
Motor vehicles.....	281.0	278.2	235.2	778.6	791.3	498.6	76.51	77.62	67.84	35,741	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	325.5	322.6	284.1	916.3	908.4	781.7	67.56	67.50	64.36	24,543	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	202.7	201.7	196.1	495.9	504.1	423.5	65.12	66.51	57.47	9,076	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952	June 1 1953
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Non-ferrous metal products	232.8	233.1	216.0	585.4	554.7	491.5	67.35	65.99	53.12	28,833
Brass and copper products	181.5	183.7	168.1	455.6	461.9	410.6	63.85	63.94	62.12	5,590
Smelting and refining	199.3	200.2	195.0	484.3	480.6	429.0	77.27	73.14	69.93	10,948
Electrical apparatus and supplies	360.1	355.7	305.2	942.2	931.8	783.6	63.84	63.71	62.41	54,566
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	253.3	251.2	233.9	677.7	664.6	598.7	64.02	65.30	61.33	15,011
Chemical products	249.9	246.2	245.5	561.9	559.9	527.3	65.25	66.02	62.35	26,646
Construction	265.8	253.2	279.2	762.2	728.9	760.4	61.91	62.16	58.73	78,870
Building and structures (k)	487.7	472.7	503.2	1233.7	1207.6	1203.9	65.41	66.05	61.86	57,232
Highways, bridges and streets	112.4	103.5	125.6	315.8	284.6	342.0	52.78	51.65	51.15	20,074
Transportation, storage, communication	194.4	189.6	192.2	418.6	404.0	377.1	63.03	62.37	57.42	108,382
Steam railways	159.9	154.4	158.9	344.1	332.8	308.6	65.48	65.57	59.09	54,053
Electric and motor transportation (p)	227.3	225.5	216.7	567.4	549.5	497.6	64.50	62.98	59.29	20,481
Communication	300.5	296.3	302.0	553.2	515.9	488.7	53.85	52.81	48.79	21,563
Public utility operations	224.1	219.2	219.8	494.5	470.6	447.4	70.06	68.18	64.72	20,289
Trade	184.7	182.2	176.6	417.6	412.0	302.4	49.29	49.27	47.21	141,288
Wholesale	202.9	200.5	198.7	435.2	427.4	401.4	58.83	58.75	56.32	43,850
Retail	177.5	175.1	168.6	409.0	403.5	371.7	44.99	45.00	42.39	97,438
Finance, insurance and real estate	186.5	186.0	184.9	337.5	337.2	318.2	53.74	53.84	51.14	50,655
Banking, investment and loan	198.9	198.5	198.5	345.9	346.3	336.6	48.91	49.07	47.87	28,568
Service	197.6	193.1	193.2	435.0	428.9	397.5	37.81	37.80	34.79	36,862
Hotels and restaurants	198.3	192.5	197.8	461.2	448.7	426.4	32.32	32.40	28.80	20,195
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	148.0	144.2	151.3	321.8	311.0	308.4	35.89	35.61	33.40	7,918
Other services (o)	279.9	278.5	250.7	521.6	515.7	441.3	62.23	51.90	49.19	8,749
Industrial composite	199.5	196.3	191.6	487.2	477.8	438.6	59.82	59.85	56.10	1,066,469
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	188.3	187.1	184.8	420.6	421.6	392.5	54.63	55.10	51.98	38,709
Food and beverages	161.7	153.1	154.4	362.1	348.1	340.3	56.35	57.21	56.46	7,673
Meat products	177.9	166.4	159.8	382.7	378.7	354.8	60.73	64.24	62.68	3,208
Clothing (textile and fur)	198.9	212.1	195.8	450.6	478.1	442.6	37.02	36.83	36.96	5,153
Printing, publishing and allied industries	134.0	135.3	131.5	260.5	260.8	251.9	55.58	55.07	54.83	2,871
Iron and steel products	277.3	275.5	278.2	668.9	679.8	629.1	60.70	62.09	56.89	5,011
Transportation equipment	198.6	199.7	197.3	422.5	438.5	378.2	59.95	61.86	64.00	9,509
Construction	321.2	271.4	309.7	753.6	632.1	725.7	53.22	52.82	53.19	9,213
Building and structures (k)	379.9	322.5	371.2	865.3	723.9	652.8	55.32	54.55	55.85	5,493
Transportation, storage, communication	189.6	182.7	188.0	405.0	382.9	361.9	63.37	62.17	57.12	34,959
Steam railways	182.8	173.3	181.6	406.6	378.9	359.6	67.83	66.68	60.42	23,546
Storage	154.4	152.8	153.4	252.9	249.0	235.8	50.99	50.71	47.86	3,593
Trade	153.5	150.8	149.8	325.8	319.9	304.8	49.54	49.30	47.27	26,826
Wholesale	161.6	161.1	158.5	316.7	313.4	294.4	52.76	52.38	49.98	10,593
Retail	148.7	144.6	144.5	332.9	324.8	313.0	47.10	47.24	45.47	16,233
Finance, insurance and real estate	170.2	169.7	167.2	294.2	292.6	275.1	50.04	49.91	47.58	6,965
Service	165.8	164.5	164.3	308.8	306.3	284.4	32.88	32.88	30.54	5,078
Hotels and restaurants	164.9	162.4	161.6	304.2	301.9	282.7	31.13	31.37	29.50	2,875
Industrial composite	179.8	174.7	176.6	387.3	374.1	357.6	56.38	56.06	52.07	128,026
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	176.6	174.7	178.2	394.4	385.1	376.1	55.78	55.04	52.88	8,035
Food and beverages	172.8	170.3	184.9	377.8	365.4	380.2	54.40	53.38	51.25	4,110
Meat products	163.6	182.9	198.4	466.0	464.0	505.5	62.81	62.78	63.04	1,041
Dairy products	163.6	149.7	173.1	324.4	295.2	311.9	46.04	45.78	41.83	1,418
Construction	161.2	114.6	170.4	459.9	324.2	474.7	55.73	55.29	54.41	7,820
Building and structures (k)	356.4	310.5	397.2	923.6	815.9	1061.9	56.24	56.88	57.87	4,041
Highways, bridges and streets	101.8	54.6	101.3	297.3	151.7	269.7	55.17	52.53	50.28	5,779
Transportation, storage, communication	142.7	137.1	141.3	319.7	301.7	279.7	62.42	61.36	56.17	19,272
Steam railways	138.6	133.3	141.5	302.1	290.1	276.1	66.59	66.49	59.65	12,227
Storage	112.6	107.1	103.9	292.7	255.2	210.5	58.36	53.48	45.49	3,937
Trade	173.5	171.7	165.8	377.5	370.8	341.5	48.44	48.01	46.24	14,233
Wholesale	180.3	178.5	173.9	370.5	367.1	343.2	53.08	53.14	50.98	6,232
Retail	168.2	166.8	156.2	384.2	374.5	359.7	44.83	44.02	42.32	8,001
Finance, insurance and real estate	172.9	173.0	168.3	296.8	301.8	279.9	43.99	44.71	42.63	3,585
Service	181.5	179.8	161.1	425.2	428.7	359.3	33.41	34.00	32.02	2,900
Industrial composite	181.8	152.5	158.5	367.2	341.2	334.4	54.94	54.15	51.15	58,756

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	June 1 1963	May 1 1963	June 1 1962	June 1 1963	May 1 1963	June 1 1962	June 1 1963	May 1 1963	June 1 1962		
Alberta											
Mining.....	199.7	197.4	203.0	520.0	493.5	507.1	72.76	69.88	69.82	16,986	
Coal.....	76.9	77.7	95.3	169.5	149.1	220.6	58.30	50.11	60.45	4,784	
Oil and natural gas wells.....	634.0	616.9	675.0	1521.9	1475.1	1335.5	77.67	77.36	74.89	10,797	
Manufacturing.....	243.9	242.6	237.9	571.9	563.2	520.9	58.64	58.06	54.70	24,689	
Food and beverages.....	195.6	188.0	199.7	447.7	418.3	435.2	57.79	56.18	55.00	8,061	
Meat products.....	210.6	199.2	209.1	499.0	468.4	490.9	61.62	60.92	61.06	5,837	
Wood products.....	245.4	276.7	230.7	641.2	702.5	583.4	47.44	46.30	45.39	2,908	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	142.4	141.9	136.6	268.8	263.2	243.4	57.78	56.78	54.56	1,145	
Iron and steel products.....	580.3	567.2	601.1	1622.5	1564.7	1506.8	87.58	86.08	80.08	2,710	
Transportation equipment.....	263.7	263.8	244.7	574.2	598.1	474.9	60.25	62.73	63.69	4,786	
Non-metallic mineral products (j).....	280.1	271.8	280.8	665.1	625.7	609.7	55.14	53.46	50.42	1,678	
Products of petroleum and coal.....	264.0	252.0	263.7	722.1	703.8	671.0	78.48	80.10	72.70	1,304	
Construction.....	467.7	391.4	344.9	1376.9	1117.3	817.9	68.38	66.30	55.04	20,218	
Building and structures (k).....	960.0	857.4	635.5	2770.3	2384.9	1577.0	76.65	73.89	57.61	12,183	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	263.7	194.3	222.8	849.0	465.3	530.1	66.03	52.45	52.11	7,700	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	192.3	188.3	187.1	404.3	390.6	372.8	61.91	61.11	58.68	24,069	
Steam railways.....	179.3	175.8	177.1	381.3	371.4	351.4	66.08	65.67	61.68	14,348	
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	286.4	285.1	270.9	666.7	643.6	639.0	60.03	58.21	60.72	3,411	
Storage.....	118.7	117.3	120.3	223.3	222.4	207.2	50.49	50.91	46.25	2,576	
Trade.....	214.3	212.1	196.8	466.8	463.0	404.5	50.00	50.20	47.24	24,159	
Wholesale.....	217.3	215.2	208.1	428.9	426.6	593.2	53.31	53.55	51.00	8,777	
Retail.....	212.5	210.4	190.1	494.1	489.4	412.8	48.25	48.29	44.89	15,382	
Service.....	210.5	191.1	181.2	474.2	441.4	586.8	37.96	58.92	55.91	6,062	
Hotels and restaurants.....	202.6	176.0	178.2	476.2	430.6	401.5	37.22	38.71	35.66	4,079	
Industrial composite.....	231.9	222.9	214.1	544.1	513.3	464.9	69.59	68.57	65.23	124,689	
British Columbia											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	189.3	162.5	192.7	451.3	413.5	478.4	80.94	77.27	74.96	13,529	
Mining.....	98.1	98.7	122.6	247.6	238.5	274.2	77.28	75.96	68.44	10,079	
Gold (a).....	48.9	43.9	59.3	105.7	88.3	113.6	75.23	70.00	68.65	1,954	
Other metal (b).....	165.3	173.7	204.5	470.5	474.3	524.5	83.92	80.50	75.86	5,715	
Coal.....	61.1	60.4	76.6	145.8	130.3	176.9	62.76	66.80	60.40	1,586	
Manufacturing.....	199.0	192.9	198.1	509.8	493.7	492.0	65.00	64.95	63.00	75,750	
Food and beverages.....	156.2	119.0	145.5	344.2	299.6	362.5	56.97	56.64	56.85	10,585	
Canned and cured fish.....	109.2	83.1	129.7	282.6	200.4	351.8	56.61	52.77	59.31	5,589	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	131.4	104.4	121.3	324.0	292.1	277.2	41.73	47.34	38.66	1,336	
Wood products.....	202.2	197.0	198.0	534.4	515.6	613.1	63.68	63.06	62.45	30,040	
Saw and planing mills.....	208.2	202.0	203.9	550.7	529.0	528.1	64.35	63.70	63.01	27,666	
Paper products.....	240.5	232.3	217.7	597.1	575.8	510.8	74.24	74.12	70.13	7,790	
Pulp and paper mills.....	234.6	227.4	215.5	592.8	569.7	503.3	79.22	78.54	73.20	6,878	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	180.2	177.2	176.4	395.8	376.2	358.3	68.21	66.27	63.43	3,221	
Iron and steel products.....	283.3	278.9	295.1	714.1	702.3	701.9	70.52	70.45	66.46	6,073	
Transportation equipment.....	409.0	413.2	427.5	988.7	995.7	1024.9	67.69	67.48	67.14	7,031	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	579.8	587.8	601.6	1405.9	1432.0	1490.2	68.10	68.42	69.57	5,589	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	129.2	127.7	126.5	534.4	347.2	314.2	72.76	76.42	69.82	4,267	
Smelting and refining.....	118.3	117.0	117.2	312.3	326.3	295.7	73.69	77.98	70.40	3,729	
Chemical products.....	190.0	191.6	204.0	460.2	481.6	477.8	67.99	70.53	65.73	2,289	
Construction.....	369.6	342.6	315.2	1269.0	1148.7	905.6	81.38	79.48	68.01	28,427	
Building and structures (k).....	712.8	656.8	585.0	2261.5	2026.9	1553.4	88.62	86.70	74.90	18,831	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	156.9	147.7	171.3	435.4	407.7	450.9	59.81	59.10	56.36	7,816	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	184.5	181.0	180.9	400.1	389.3	386.0	61.21	60.69	57.09	36,665	
Steam railways.....	180.0	173.7	175.5	388.1	372.3	343.1	67.16	66.78	60.91	15,752	
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	139.4	137.5	140.9	290.3	292.2	286.2	61.24	60.85	58.10	4,504	
Water transportation (m).....	157.4	162.5	160.7	342.6	356.1	338.6	57.29	57.87	55.43	8,518	
Communication.....	255.7	251.5	233.9	534.8	517.6	464.5	51.10	50.28	47.49	7,048	
Public utility operation.....	182.8	176.2	183.9	479.4	462.8	456.4	75.04	75.08	70.92	4,344	
Trade.....	199.8	196.1	194.2	462.0	455.7	429.4	52.93	53.15	50.47	36,246	
Wholesale.....	194.0	192.5	191.2	437.7	433.5	417.8	60.26	60.15	58.19	12,802	
Retail.....	202.9	198.1	195.9	479.9	472.1	437.9	48.92	49.28	46.15	23,444	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	226.4	228.2	224.4	413.7	414.9	395.1	51.27	51.46	49.42	8,299	
Banking, investment and loan.....	259.1	258.4	258.2	442.5	445.0	439.0	45.93	46.09	45.72	6,064	
Service.....	187.1	180.7	184.7	398.6	391.9	373.7	39.84	40.35	37.65	10,102	
Hotels and restaurants.....	191.7	185.5	191.4	401.6	393.6	386.9	35.42	36.27	34.19	6,074	
Industrial composite.....	196.9	190.9	195.1	488.6	468.4	452.3	64.56	63.81	60.26	224,421	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries
in Newfoundland at June 1, 1953, with Average Weekly Wages
and Salaries at June 1, May 1, 1953 and June 1, 1952.

Industry	Employees Reported at June 1, 1953	Proportion of Women at June 1, 1953	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at June 1 May 1 June 1		
	no.	p.c.	1953	1953	1952

(a) Statistics for Newfoundland

Forestry (logging)	5,328	.8	51.50	50.81	44.84
Mining	3,777	1.8	73.64	67.47	58.18
Manufacturing (all branches)	9,813	11.9	57.92	57.06	55.46
Food and beverages	3,010	19.5	32.89	36.33	35.87
Fish processing	2,038	14.3	27.49	33.02	33.98
Pulp and paper mills	4,125	5.6	82.13	78.03	75.74
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,093	2.0	56.89	58.41	56.92
Construction	10,483	1.2	72.18	64.97	56.81
Transportation and communication	6,038	5.1	55.26	55.25	50.37
Public utility operation	433	8.8	41.55	41.33	37.39
Trade	6,143	25.5	39.13	38.14	34.91
Finance	501	44.1	40.82	40.89	39.37
Service ^{3/}	775	57.8	31.55	30.80	25.95

(b) Statistics for St. John's

Manufacturing (all branches)	3,421	19.7	46.05	45.80	44.22
Food and beverages	1,367	26.0	41.70	41.17	41.87
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	999	1.6	56.53	58.73	57.11
Construction	1,196	1.8	44.17	46.98	40.40
Public utility operation	433	8.8	41.55	41.33	37.39
Trade	3,957	25.7	41.65	41.68	38.92
Finance	293	48.5	44.57	44.69	42.59
Service ^{3/}	504	55.8	32.22	31.52	27.11

(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported
at June 1, 1953 as Compared with May 1, 1953.

	Newfoundland Employment	Newfoundland Payrolls	St. John's Employment	St. John's Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	-5.3	-4.0	-	-
Mining	2.5	11.9	-	-
Manufacturing (all branches)	4.7	6.3	.1	.7
Food and beverages	7.3	-2.9	1.0	2.3
Fish processing	10.0	-8.4	-	-
Pulp and paper mills	5.5	11.0	-	-
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	.2	-2.4	.8	-3.0
Construction	25.8	39.8	9.3	2.8
Transportation and communication	4.5	4.5	-	-
Public utility operation	13.9	14.6	13.9	14.6
Trade	4.0	6.7	1.9	1.8
Finance	-	-2	-	-.3
Service ^{3/}	30.5	33.7	1.4	3.7

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.

3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment		Payrolls								
	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952		
Halifax:							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Manufacturing	209.6	209.6	191.9	451.3	473.8	393.0	53.15	56.80	50.56	8,932	
Food and beverages	132.4	132.1	129.7	280.8	299.2	279.2	39.20	41.90	39.81	1,945	
Transportation equipment	402.4	405.6	348.3	719.1	754.6	586.8	58.93	61.66	55.56	4,841	
Transportation, storage, communication	193.9	208.8	241.2	345.1	357.0	383.7	43.59	42.14	39.20	4,230	
Construction	274.9	235.3	212.0	526.0	451.6	345.9	47.83	48.07	40.87	3,148	
Trade	210.5	210.9	206.0	403.3	399.2	385.8	40.59	40.09	39.57	6,982	
Retail	219.9	220.3	207.4	431.3	421.0	400.4	37.15	36.20	36.45	4,833	
Industrial composite	206.1	204.9	201.8	410.2	412.1	378.1	46.73	47.20	43.66	26,378	
Saint John:							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Manufacturing	177.0	175.4	177.1	432.9	424.8	410.0	52.49	51.96	49.61	4,918	
Transportation, storage, communication	133.7	145.9	172.0	245.0	262.8	267.5	40.99	40.30	34.63	2,467	
Trade	150.4	146.9	150.2	282.6	277.6	275.1	37.86	38.08	36.85	3,069	
Industrial composite	166.0	164.2	170.9	353.5	344.3	358.6	45.66	44.96	42.21	15,652	
Quebec:							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Manufacturing	188.5	191.7	171.2	490.8	502.3	416.4	48.31	48.62	46.18	21,759	
Leather products	116.0	116.7	99.2	263.5	268.6	212.6	35.11	33.55	31.25	3,353	
Clothing (textile and fur)	185.7	186.7	163.5	436.4	442.0	375.2	35.70	33.94	29.33	2,663	
Construction	86.5	80.9	90.4	308.2	281.1	295.8	51.36	50.10	46.85	3,685	
Trade	190.5	186.3	180.0	400.0	392.8	362.3	40.13	40.53	38.46	6,539	
Retail	179.1	173.6	165.6	363.8	356.1	321.2	35.66	36.01	34.09	4,532	
Industrial composite	166.6	165.5	166.5	421.7	418.3	367.6	47.11	47.04	43.78	39,432	
Sherbrooke:							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Manufacturing	159.4	162.3	159.4	407.0	410.3	388.5	48.43	47.95	46.24	8,269	
Textile products (except clothing)	225.2	231.1	230.1	600.1	606.2	559.8	45.19	45.49	42.17	2,734	
Clothing (textile and fur)	71.9	76.1	80.3	183.2	196.0	141.8	42.11	42.91	38.80	1,707	
Iron and steel products	212.6	215.6	275.9	468.3	463.9	590.9	57.37	58.05	58.81	1,867	
Industrial composite	168.9	166.7	170.6	412.9	409.4	396.3	47.82	47.15	43.11	11,408	
Three Rivers:							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Manufacturing	161.7	160.4	164.7	450.6	445.1	445.8	56.61	56.38	54.95	9,080	
Textile products (except clothing)	62.8	66.2	72.9	159.5	174.1	187.1	39.21	40.62	39.82	1,311	
Pulp and paper mills	160.2	162.5	164.7	465.1	447.6	462.6	79.19	80.08	76.80	3,487	
Industrial composite	171.1	164.4	178.4	451.4	433.8	446.9	52.82	52.82	50.12	12,146	
Montreal:							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Manufacturing	204.7	204.8	192.0	527.0	528.9	463.8	57.80	57.89	53.98	220,847	
Tobacco and tobacco products	110.9	109.9	107.0	368.2	357.1	356.2	53.04	51.72	59.55	6,310	
Leather products	127.5	150.7	120.9	325.5	338.0	288.7	40.46	41.00	37.88	9,331	
Textile products (except clothing)	158.2	160.7	116.3	354.9	363.0	263.7	47.82	48.25	48.32	9,943	
Clothing (textile and fur)	182.1	166.3	157.4	383.5	399.4	354.8	41.54	42.15	39.55	39,343	
Men's clothing	165.7	166.0	157.8	403.6	421.4	367.6	43.37	44.64	41.45	12,533	
Women's clothing	162.5	169.3	163.6	590.5	408.3	374.1	40.56	40.72	38.63	15,708	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	161.9	162.0	166.1	374.4	372.3	341.4	64.98	64.56	61.46	9,265	
Iron and steel products	234.9	236.0	234.2	608.7	609.4	665.6	66.48	66.53	61.99	26,269	
Transportation equipment	398.6	395.8	338.5	947.7	963.0	735.3	65.10	66.79	59.41	39,773	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	223.0	221.6	229.0	506.1	532.0	474.5	82.61	86.24	87.16	17,599	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	339.2	335.9	317.3	876.5	877.8	774.9	64.56	65.26	61.00	18,522	
Chemical products	229.3	227.5	230.4	515.4	501.0	485.8	65.50	64.15	61.45	10,846	
Construction	140.1	135.3	145.1	407.9	390.6	399.3	58.36	57.86	55.17	26,964	
Building and structures (k)	315.2	312.4	332.9	824.0	808.4	810.9	59.79	59.18	55.73	19,275	
Transportation, storage, communication	216.9	202.6	201.3	473.4	442.3	411.2	82.51	82.50	58.65	30,475	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	187.2	183.9	176.5	435.5	447.1	423.9	58.01	60.68	59.86	10,543	
Trade	172.7	170.6	182.8	391.3	383.2	347.4	48.89	48.45	46.06	58,068	
Wholesale	185.8	184.8	172.8	400.9	394.4	347.5	58.83	58.20	54.82	22,846	
Retail	185.1	182.5	150.9	383.1	373.6	247.3	42.44	42.06	40.52	35,222	
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.0	158.4	156.1	284.1	282.0	264.3	54.48	54.50	52.30	22,204	
Banking, investment and loan	173.6	173.4	169.1	308.8	307.4	289.0	52.86	52.69	50.75	12,777	
Insurance	140.4	140.0	136.5	254.8	252.7	257.0	56.94	56.64	54.49	9,272	
Service	188.6	189.0	184.2	447.1	444.2	390.8	58.80	59.49	55.58	16,646	
Hotels and restaurants	163.9	182.5	166.4	369.5	365.4	361.8	51.59	51.51	50.48	7,428	
Industrial composite	190.3	188.6	160.5	464.5	459.5	413.3	56.76	56.71	52.58	379,727	
Ottawa - Hull:							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Manufacturing	179.1	176.1	164.2	422.4	411.1	366.6	57.74	57.49	54.72	16,709	
Pulp and paper mills	174.4	162.2	152.4	444.4	423.6	378.1	69.89	71.74	68.14	4,544	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	172.5	171.2	176.0	357.4	349.7	335.3	60.57	59.75	55.58	2,636	
Iron and steel products	180.4	185.0	172.1	418.9	423.5	372.2	57.14	56.32	53.20	1,672	
Construction	262.6	246.8	293.2	686.9	557.1	635.6	52.06	51.78	50.01	5,272	
Trade	180.3	177.9	177.5	396.2	389.2	364.9	42.62	42.44	39.99	9,174	
Finance, insurance and real estate	198.3	198.2	199.7	357.6	356.7	350.2	54.00	53.91	52.51	4,806	
Service	186.8	184.6	191.2	410.9	400.6	405.6	52.57	51.98	50.43	3,228	
Industrial composite	191.9	189.1	188.8	429.7	419.5	398.4	51.79	51.29	48.90	42,869	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported June 1 1953	
	Employment			Payrolls			June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952		
	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952					
St. Catharines:							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Manufacturing	233.5	234.2	231.7	646.2	647.7	618.1	69.12	69.07	68.66	30,224	
Pulp and paper mills	182.4	180.6	175.9	429.3	418.0	390.0	75.50	74.06	70.94	3,167	
Iron and steel products	271.6	278.4	312.7	748.5	761.0	832.5	72.90	72.30	70.42	8,480	
Transportation equipment	356.5	356.9	295.5	1112.9	1117.9	907.7	69.69	69.92	68.57	8,381	
Construction	799.7	742.5	769.6	2317.5	2160.9	2177.2	68.42	68.71	66.80	2,839	
Industrial composite	244.6	243.3	242.8	668.0	664.0	658.3	66.95	66.91	64.52	56,565	
Toronto:											
Manufacturing	218.2	217.7	196.9	551.5	548.4	470.7	62.60	62.40	59.25	204,878	
Food and beverages	149.2	147.6	147.2	340.8	337.1	322.1	56.88	56.91	54.44	20,900	
Meat products	180.8	175.2	180.7	402.7	402.5	400.2	64.41	66.46	64.10	5,225	
Rubber products	155.6	155.8	149.6	400.4	395.0	354.4	70.22	69.98	64.62	5,752	
Textile products (except clothing)	126.0	129.1	118.6	324.2	333.5	296.2	50.59	50.77	49.24	5,043	
Clothing (textile and fur)	127.5	132.3	124.4	292.3	308.6	272.9	45.72	46.53	43.95	17,745	
Men's clothing	136.5	138.3	138.8	308.7	309.1	286.0	47.62	47.48	44.32	6,387	
Women's clothing	130.5	142.5	126.6	294.9	343.6	288.9	43.93	45.88	44.65	4,576	
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	177.8	175.5	168.3	430.1	426.4	382.6	58.06	58.32	54.57	6,879	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	168.8	167.1	163.7	391.3	381.9	350.4	69.89	68.90	64.56	16,382	
Iron and steel products	308.6	306.7	285.9	818.7	808.5	725.7	66.99	66.72	64.19	31,986	
Transportation equipment	614.2	612.6	446.5	1747.3	1718.8	1200.1	72.26	71.27	68.07	28,285	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	406.1	401.3	332.2	948.3	943.4	750.7	83.69	84.05	61.56	26,148	
Chemical products	204.0	202.7	198.4	448.4	445.6	414.9	62.61	62.62	59.58	11,881	
Construction	402.5	390.5	460.5	965.0	953.4	1103.9	65.58	66.72	65.51	18,548	
Building and structures (k)	484.3	470.7	543.4	1246.8	1240.4	1405.5	68.18	67.74	66.24	16,156	
Transportation, storage, communication	231.3	227.8	222.8	491.0	477.6	433.2	63.02	62.22	57.55	22,459	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	208.1	204.5	189.1	517.2	496.0	453.6	65.39	63.83	59.83	10,476	
Public utility operation	210.0	206.7	203.7	433.1	426.1	410.4	73.20	73.16	71.68	7,756	
Trade	180.9	178.6	172.0	423.2	419.9	386.2	54.12	54.37	51.85	69,180	
Wholesale	219.1	217.8	214.4	467.6	465.8	437.6	60.19	60.28	57.71	24,848	
Retail	164.7	182.1	154.5	396.0	393.9	357.5	50.71	51.01	48.49	44,312	
Finance, insurance and real estate	188.1	187.7	186.3	336.8	338.8	317.7	56.71	56.84	53.95	26,371	
Banking, investment and loan	179.4	179.1	178.0	316.0	316.5	307.0	54.20	54.54	53.19	13,419	
Insurance	191.5	190.8	190.0	351.4	349.8	322.1	59.33	59.85	55.15	12,481	
Service	165.4	183.6	175.5	417.1	410.5	389.4	41.62	41.37	38.76	18,594	
Hotels and restaurants	182.9	180.6	178.4	430.8	425.2	392.7	33.89	33.72	31.57	9,215	
Industrial composite	211.0	209.5	197.8	500.9	497.0	446.3	59.96	59.91	57.01	368,031	
Hamilton:											
Manufacturing	207.4	206.8	201.7	554.3	549.6	515.4	65.57	65.20	62.78	59,436	
Textile products (except clothing)	134.6	136.7	142.8	361.5	365.3	355.9	47.59	47.35	44.15	2,978	
Clothing (textile and fur)	103.6	110.4	97.7	251.6	271.7	226.4	42.82	43.40	40.74	3,778	
Iron and steel products	231.6	228.1	243.6	607.7	595.2	606.4	73.06	72.08	69.19	24,190	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	300.6	300.1	261.6	849.1	842.9	751.6	66.78	66.41	67.95	11,018	
Construction	380.4	371.8	416.6	950.3	962.9	1010.9	61.91	64.17	60.13	4,127	
Retail trade	167.5	166.5	164.0	391.2	379.2	362.1	44.87	43.76	42.42	6,542	
Industrial composite	208.6	207.5	204.2	536.3	531.5	502.0	62.16	61.88	59.51	80,161	
Brampton:											
Manufacturing	190.5	195.5	219.8	544.3	555.6	633.2	59.85	59.95	60.15	11,456	
Textile products (except clothing)	106.6	113.0	138.6	295.5	306.3	349.8	57.80	56.14	53.15	1,184	
Iron and steel products	297.9	304.3	378.0	866.5	892.2	1127.9	84.07	84.59	85.73	5,729	
Industrial composite	188.7	190.3	210.1	522.2	529.8	587.0	57.49	57.85	58.01	13,973	
Kitchener:											
Manufacturing	173.5	174.2	161.0	479.6	477.4	417.4	56.36	55.83	52.89	17,727	
Food and beverages	213.2	211.0	196.0	530.0	506.6	475.0	59.64	57.61	57.90	3,254	
Rubber products	169.1	168.0	166.0	606.9	497.5	455.7	68.98	68.26	63.99	5,103	
Leather products	118.0	117.4	111.4	282.4	282.1	244.2	58.54	58.75	49.02	1,611	
Wood products	215.4	220.1	195.7	848.1	664.8	545.1	55.91	56.12	51.76	2,285	
Industrial composite	184.4	184.2	170.9	481.1	476.2	418.0	55.48	54.97	51.95	23,242	
London:											
Manufacturing	209.4	205.2	183.4	522.6	503.3	436.7	58.18	57.76	55.52	18,644	
Food and beverages	209.3	191.7	200.6	474.0	439.2	458.9	54.79	55.41	55.31	4,424	
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.5	92.6	87.3	217.4	225.9	198.9	43.29	43.94	41.43	1,301	
Paper products	302.9	295.6	255.6	757.8	741.7	628.8	59.89	60.07	68.41	1,180	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	141.2	158.6	181.6	520.7	514.1	284.2	58.74	58.62	55.86	1,291	
Iron and steel products	226.0	220.8	180.7	588.1	539.9	426.4	68.84	68.80	60.58	3,132	
Construction	294.5	278.0	300.7	777.0	747.1	776.0	58.17	69.26	56.88	2,159	
Retail trade	189.5	190.7	189.0	455.7	442.1	426.1	42.32	42.68	41.44	3,807	
Finance, insurance and real estate	181.8	181.7	184.0	289.5	289.5	277.0	52.31	52.32	49.41	2,600	
Industrial composite	209.3	204.0	192.6	487.0	472.3	426.4	55.06	54.79	52.41	32,493	
Windsor:											
Manufacturing	264.1	264.9	218.1	642.2	657.1	426.9	72.81	74.29	56.40	38,357	
Transportation equipment	257.9	258.8	210.6	696.8	720.6	594.6	78.22	78.31	52.71	25,531	
Trade	181.2	185.5	176.8	388.1	383.1	351.8	46.53	44.88	45.64	4,185	
Industrial composite	246.0	246.1	218.1	608.3	616.5	431.1	68.84	69.70	56.11	49,036	

For footnote (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported June 1 1953	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952	June 1 1953	May 1 1953	June 1 1952		
Pt. William - Pt. Arthur:							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Manufacturing.....	287.1	281.0	285.3	678.3	664.3	627.4	67.02	67.06	62.07	7,077	
Pulp and paper mills.....	162.3	162.1	174.6	388.0	388.6	392.4	74.26	74.05	69.89	2,129	
Transportation equipment.....	522.6	506.2	473.8	1399.1	1365.1	1143.1	65.44	65.43	58.97	3,475	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	216.5	212.0	229.5	585.8	517.6	531.2	74.07	66.03	63.34	2,743	
Trade.....	187.7	184.1	174.9	397.0	394.6	375.8	46.15	46.78	46.09	2,288	
Industrial composite.....	241.6	235.0	239.9	586.8	560.4	546.2	62.09	60.95	57.87	14,629	
Winnipeg:											
Manufacturing.....	188.0	187.2	183.6	412.1	413.6	381.3	53.93	54.33	51.14	34,529	
Food and beverages.....	154.0	145.9	148.1	345.3	351.7	327.8	57.29	58.12	56.57	6,772	
Meat products.....	168.8	156.9	153.1	364.2	359.2	341.6	61.14	64.87	63.23	3,000	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	194.4	207.5	192.5	445.8	472.6	440.8	37.63	37.40	37.59	4,875	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	132.9	134.3	131.0	257.9	258.3	250.7	55.64	55.03	54.87	2,783	
Iron and steel products.....	290.6	283.4	282.0	697.0	695.8	621.7	60.01	61.27	55.16	4,072	
Transportation equipment.....	198.2	199.5	197.1	422.0	438.1	377.7	59.99	61.89	54.02	9,494	
Construction.....	315.8	302.4	305.3	713.5	670.4	706.2	52.33	51.06	53.52	4,082	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	215.3	215.7	208.3	439.6	433.8	396.5	58.15	56.70	53.87	7,985	
Trade.....	155.1	152.3	151.7	331.6	325.7	311.0	49.67	49.71	47.59	23,570	
Wholesale.....	184.5	163.6	162.3	322.9	319.0	300.6	53.28	52.91	50.18	8,768	
Retail.....	150.1	146.2	145.8	337.7	330.4	318.3	47.53	47.77	46.02	14,802	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	164.8	164.6	162.4	287.9	286.8	270.5	52.24	52.14	49.81	5,540	
Service.....	156.0	155.6	152.3	299.9	297.8	271.6	33.00	33.46	31.12	4,515	
Industrial composite.....	177.6	176.0	175.8	377.4	373.5	351.2	51.85	51.81	49.32	82,182	
Regina:											
Manufacturing.....	151.8	149.0	157.9	340.6	328.3	293.8	58.59	57.52	55.64	2,477	
Wholesale trade.....	209.3	210.6	204.6	434.0	436.0	403.2	54.12	54.06	51.48	2,466	
Retail trade.....	157.7	158.2	155.3	364.4	355.2	339.0	44.76	43.50	41.75	3,158	
Industrial composite.....	180.3	177.1	168.2	397.8	389.3	355.5	50.23	50.06	47.87	13,522	
Saskatoon:											
Manufacturing.....	229.7	235.6	240.9	504.1	502.1	492.2	57.48	55.80	53.63	2,276	
Food and beverages.....	225.9	237.3	247.8	511.7	515.7	523.3	58.18	55.83	54.47	1,455	
Wholesale trade.....	195.3	192.6	180.6	405.5	401.6	357.4	48.95	49.05	46.56	1,978	
Retail trade.....	173.8	171.6	160.3	412.1	408.6	370.2	44.53	44.74	43.34	1,806	
Industrial composite.....	202.8	198.2	196.6	457.6	442.5	417.0	49.89	49.36	47.08	9,357	
Edmonton:											
Manufacturing.....	276.6	270.4	259.1	655.6	639.2	573.8	59.31	59.16	55.15	10,284	
Food and beverages.....	213.4	201.2	213.1	494.5	459.7	477.7	58.16	57.34	56.19	3,787	
Meat products.....	207.5	194.4	204.3	500.3	465.6	485.1	60.30	59.90	59.40	2,569	
Construction.....	1180.7	1085.0	736.3	4034.9	3530.6	1809.8	82.10	80.33	80.50	8,501	
Wholesale trade.....	267.9	264.6	247.8	514.9	514.2	456.2	52.22	52.80	50.02	3,767	
Retail trade.....	236.0	234.7	206.9	584.8	578.6	484.6	48.47	48.21	43.87	6,907	
Industrial composite.....	319.1	306.2	268.3	814.3	767.5	593.7	60.09	59.02	52.03	36,854	
Calgary:											
Manufacturing.....	228.2	228.5	231.2	507.9	507.4	484.1	61.33	61.18	57.82	9,124	
Food and beverages.....	207.2	207.5	212.2	449.4	428.0	435.6	60.77	57.79	57.55	2,780	
Transportation equipment.....	240.7	242.2	224.6	533.0	558.1	440.6	61.62	64.11	54.57	2,823	
Construction.....	558.7	519.5	563.9	1220.6	1104.6	1215.0	57.83	56.28	57.03	3,207	
Wholesale trade.....	199.6	198.2	195.8	392.3	390.1	365.8	54.07	54.14	51.81	3,753	
Retail trade.....	198.0	194.5	181.5	451.3	446.7	391.2	49.44	49.82	46.44	5,880	
Industrial composite.....	233.4	229.5	224.6	505.2	493.6	464.8	55.79	55.46	53.27	30,623	
Vancouver:											
Manufacturing.....	203.3	200.8	208.7	512.9	502.2	510.2	64.18	63.65	62.21	31,787	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	187.6	184.0	179.5	422.1	400.7	375.8	69.69	67.44	64.83	2,481	
Wood products.....	171.1	189.2	172.8	456.0	447.3	450.7	64.56	64.04	63.17	9,012	
Saw and planing mills.....	171.3	167.8	176.1	459.8	448.8	457.0	66.46	65.98	64.64	7,459	
Iron and steel products.....	301.5	296.8	315.6	749.4	736.0	736.1	70.89	70.63	66.49	5,580	
Transportation equipment.....	245.5	249.6	299.8	615.5	611.8	745.8	70.08	68.47	69.34	3,199	
Construction.....	350.8	320.7	355.9	929.2	844.9	882.3	73.41	73.47	69.18	7,501	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	174.0	171.8	168.0	361.3	354.0	325.3	56.09	56.66	52.32	15,438	
Water transportation (m).....	142.3	148.3	145.2	290.8	305.9	278.0	56.69	57.23	55.11	4,250	
Communication.....	246.7	244.7	224.5	510.0	501.1	430.2	51.00	50.11	47.13	6,333	
Trade.....	203.5	199.9	199.3	475.3	470.9	444.3	54.82	55.28	52.19	25,492	
Wholesale.....	213.1	211.9	211.2	471.2	470.4	452.8	61.43	61.66	59.43	10,299	
Retail.....	197.5	192.4	191.8	478.7	471.3	437.2	50.34	50.87	47.20	15,193	
Service.....	184.5	179.0	179.5	406.8	400.4	377.2	41.18	41.78	39.27	6,800	
Industrial composite.....	204.6	200.5	203.5	483.2	472.1	459.5	59.22	59.05	56.63	95,148	
Victoria:											
Manufacturing.....	307.6	305.6	270.9	757.8	756.1	667.1	65.61	63.81	63.60	6,867	
Wood products.....	195.1	191.6	172.1	512.2	499.9	486.6	61.86	61.48	63.90	1,725	
Transportation equipment.....	1535.5	1342.6	1166.4	3227.1	3302.1	2791.2	65.79	65.87	65.06	3,507	
Trade.....	183.0	181.1	180.0	416.7	407.3	389.6	48.07	47.62	46.83	3,725	
Industrial composite.....	232.0	230.7	224.8	545.6	544.1	520.6	56.34	56.51	55.50	15,364	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada

Industry	June 1, 1953					May 1, 1953		June 1, 1952	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
						p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	52,242	51,308	934	98.2	1.8	97.9	2.1	98.2	1.8
Mining.....	98,763	93,844	2,919	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
Metal mining.....	50,685	49,615	1,068	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1
Gold (a).....	20,112	19,776	336	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b).....	30,571	29,859	732	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Fuels.....	55,380	51,826	1,554	95.3	4.7	95.6	4.4	96.2	3.8
Coal.....	20,529	20,344	185	99.1	.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas.....	12,851	11,482	1,369	89.3	10.7	89.5	10.5	90.6	9.6
Non-metal (c).....	12,700	12,403	297	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4	97.0	3.0
Manufacturing.....	1,168,406	908,973	259,433	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4	78.4	21.6
Food and beverages.....	122,207	91,403	30,804	74.8	25.2	76.3	24.7	74.8	25.2
Meat products.....	23,658	19,015	4,643	80.4	19.6	81.0	19.0	80.4	19.6
Dairy products.....	9,673	7,728	1,945	79.9	20.1	80.1	19.9	78.5	21.5
Canned and cured fish.....	8,086	5,748	2,338	71.1	28.9	74.0	26.0	72.2	27.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	9,378	5,707	3,869	80.9	19.1	65.2	34.8	64.2	36.8
Grain mill products.....	7,600	6,409	1,191	84.3	15.7	83.9	16.1	84.0	16.0
Bread and other bakery products.....	16,446	15,223	3,223	80.4	19.6	80.7	19.3	80.4	19.6
Distilled and malt liquors.....	14,339	12,450	1,889	86.8	13.2	85.7	14.3	86.1	13.9
Other beverages (d).....	6,906	5,321	565	91.5	8.5	91.0	9.0	91.0	9.0
Other foods (e).....	26,123	14,802	11,521	66.7	43.3	66.5	43.5	66.3	43.7
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	8,686	5,796	4,890	43.7	56.3	44.5	55.5	43.9	56.1
Rubber products.....	21,097	15,826	5,271	73.0	26.0	75.0	25.0	76.0	24.0
Leather products.....	31,307	18,001	13,306	67.5	42.5	67.3	42.7	69.1	40.9
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	20,520	11,111	9,409	54.1	45.9	53.8	46.2	56.3	43.7
Other leather products (f).....	10,787	6,890	5,897	63.9	36.1	64.1	35.9	64.9	35.1
Textile products (except clothing).....	69,591	44,845	24,746	64.4	35.6	64.3	35.7	65.1	34.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	25,711	15,389	8,322	64.9	35.1	65.0	35.0	64.4	35.6
Woolen goods.....	12,669	7,617	5,062	60.1	39.9	59.5	40.7	60.7	39.3
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	16,196	11,953	4,243	73.8	26.2	73.7	26.3	75.4	24.6
Clothing (textile and fur).....	101,788	88,159	68,629	32.6	67.4	32.5	67.5	33.8	66.4
Men's clothing.....	35,245	11,457	23,788	32.5	67.5	32.5	67.5	32.8	67.2
Women's clothing.....	25,678	6,143	17,533	25.9	74.1	26.2	73.8	27.9	72.1
Knit goods.....	23,017	8,367	14,850	36.4	53.6	36.5	53.5	58.2	61.8
Fur goods.....	4,517	3,057	1,480	67.7	32.3	67.8	32.2	67.3	32.7
Hats and caps.....	4,065	1,660	2,405	40.8	59.2	40.6	59.4	42.1	57.9
Wood products.....	90,591	83,541	7,050	92.2	7.8	91.9	8.1	92.0	8.0
Saw and planing mills.....	66,852	54,064	2,798	95.1	4.9	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3
Furniture.....	21,754	19,299	2,455	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.5	88.7	11.5
Other wood products (g).....	11,985	10,186	1,797	85.0	15.0	85.1	14.9	84.6	15.5
Paper products.....	77,009	66,467	10,642	86.3	13.7	86.0	14.0	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills.....	54,538	51,861	2,877	95.1	4.9	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0
Other paper products (h).....	22,471	14,606	7,865	65.0	35.0	65.0	35.0	66.5	35.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	46,853	33,979	12,874	72.6	27.5	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products.....	177,427	160,973	18,454	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	91.2	8.8
Agricultural implements.....	15,692	14,683	1,008	95.6	5.4	95.8	5.2	94.6	5.4
Boilers and plate work.....	6,630	6,190	440	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.7	92.3	7.7
Fabricated and structural steel.....	9,592	9,160	452	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.8	4.2
Hardware and tools.....	12,242	9,782	2,460	79.9	20.1	80.0	20.0	80.4	19.6
Heating and cooking appliances.....	7,852	7,308	549	95.0	7.0	92.9	7.1	92.3	7.7
Iron castings.....	20,161	18,960	1,201	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	94.6	5.4
Machinery mfg. (i).....	35,377	31,092	4,285	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7
Primary iron and steel.....	35,934	35,588	1,544	95.4	5.6	95.6	5.6	95.2	5.8
Sheet metal products.....	17,077	14,443	2,634	84.6	15.4	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5
Wire and wire products.....	6,064	5,190	874	85.6	14.4	85.9	14.1	85.9	14.1

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada (Concluded)

Industry	June 1, 1953					May 1, 1953		June 1, 1952	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.				
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	177,097	164,915	12,182	93.1	6.9	93.1	6.9	93.5	6.5
Aircraft and parts	46,306	41,769	4,537	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6
Motor vehicles	35,108	32,987	2,121	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	93.5	6.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	25,257	21,459	3,798	85.0	15.0	84.7	15.3	84.5	15.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	40,467	40,018	449	98.9	1.1	98.8	1.2	98.8	1.2
Shipbuilding and repairing	26,421	25,615	808	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.8	97.0	3.0
Non-ferrous metal products	52,283	46,600	5,683	89.1	10.9	88.9	11.1	89.8	10.2
Aluminum products	8,004	6,799	1,205	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	85.8	16.2
Brass and copper products	9,835	8,672	1,163	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	89.0	11.0
Smelting and refining	25,843	25,184	659	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	76,154	53,620	21,684	71.3	28.7	71.0	29.0	74.7	25.3
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	28,599	26,200	3,399	86.1	11.9	86.4	11.6	86.5	11.5
Clay products	5,817	5,188	629	89.2	10.8	88.9	11.1	89.2	10.8
Glass and glass products	7,726	6,251	1,475	80.9	19.1	82.4	17.6	82.1	17.9
Products of petroleum and coal	12,918	11,731	1,187	90.8	9.2	89.7	10.3	90.4	9.6
Chemical products	52,456	40,642	11,814	77.5	22.5	77.2	22.8	77.6	22.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,155	4,521	3,634	55.4	44.6	55.5	44.5	55.1	44.9
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,855	6,534	321	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25,343	14,275	9,068	81.2	38.8	81.5	38.5	81.4	38.8
Construction	230,168	224,215	5,945	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.7	97.6	2.4
Building and structures (k)	142,473	138,509	5,964	97.2	2.8	97.0	3.0	97.4	2.6
Highways, bridges and streets	78,732	76,856	1,876	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.8	2.2
Transportation, storage, communication	357,961	289,278	48,685	86.8	14.4	85.6	14.5	85.9	14.1
Transportation	265,821	251,756	14,065	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1
Air transport and airports	8,472	6,642	1,830	78.4	21.6	78.5	21.7	78.4	21.6
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	26,401	25,185	1,286	95.5	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.7	4.5
Steam railways	178,382	170,047	8,335	95.3	4.7	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6
Maintenance of equipment	26,282	26,099	183	99.5	.7	99.3	0.7	98.9	1.1
Maintenance of ways and structures	41,554	41,388	165	99.6	.4	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Transportation — steam railways	100,776	94,830	5,946	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8
Telegraphs	9,770	7,729	2,041	79.1	20.9	80.7	19.3	79.9	20.1
Truck transportation	16,527	15,727	800	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0
Water transportation (m)	52,360	30,834	1,626	95.3	4.7	95.1	4.9	95.7	4.5
Storage	16,712	15,192	1,620	90.9	9.1	90.4	9.6	91.0	9.0
Grain elevators	12,637	11,512	1,125	91.1	8.9	90.4	9.6	91.2	6.8
Storage and warehouse	4,075	3,680	395	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4
Communication	55,428	22,328	33,100	40.3	59.7	40.4	59.6	40.6	59.4
Radio broadcasting	4,852	3,420	1,432	70.5	29.5	70.3	29.7	71.1	28.9
Telephone	50,167	16,545	31,622	37.0	53.0	37.1	52.9	37.6	52.4
Public utility operation	42,994	37,547	5,447	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.7	12.3
Electric light and power	39,115	35,956	5,159	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2	87.2	12.8
Other public utilities (n)	3,879	3,501	288	92.6	7.4	92.8	7.2	93.0	7.0
Trade	342,489	216,509	125,980	83.2	36.8	83.4	36.6	83.2	36.8
Wholesale	118,396	90,849	27,547	76.7	23.3	76.6	25.4	76.9	23.1
Retail	224,093	125,660	98,433	56.1	43.9	56.4	43.6	55.3	44.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	109,861	54,648	55,213	49.7	50.3	49.7	50.3	50.8	49.4
Banking, investment and loan	57,514	32,027	35,487	47.4	52.6	47.5	52.5	48.8	51.2
Insurance	41,544	22,097	19,447	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8	53.4	45.8
Service	87,937	44,578	43,359	50.7	49.3	50.5	49.5	50.6	49.4
Hotels and restaurants	49,544	25,890	23,854	52.3	47.7	51.9	48.1	52.6	47.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	20,672	7,123	13,549	34.5	65.5	34.6	65.2	35.9	64.1
Other service (o)	17,721	11,565	6,156	65.3	34.7	65.1	34.9	64.6	35.4
Industrial composite	2,468,811	1,920,900	547,911	77.8	22.2	77.4	22.6	78.5	21.5

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

I
EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

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