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DOMINION BUREAU
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JULY, 1953



EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P.
QUEEN'S PRINTER AND CONTROLLER OF STATIONERY
OTTAWA, 1953

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Department of Trade and Commerce

Vol. 31

No. 7

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH

AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JULY, 1953

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by

**Authority of the Rt. Hon. C. D. Howe,
Minister of Trade and Commerce**

**Prepared in the Employment Section of the Labour and Prices Division
Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Ottawa**

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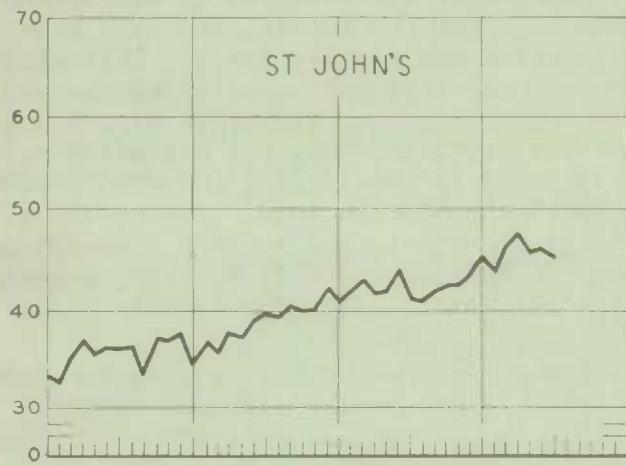
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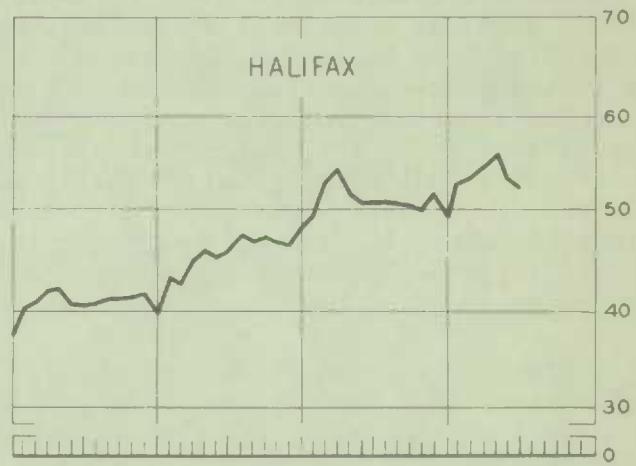
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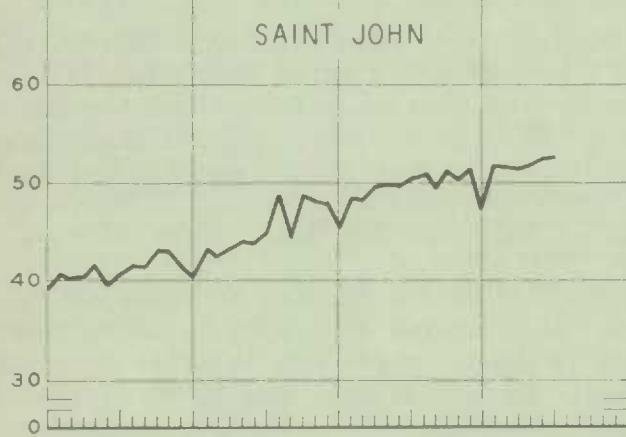
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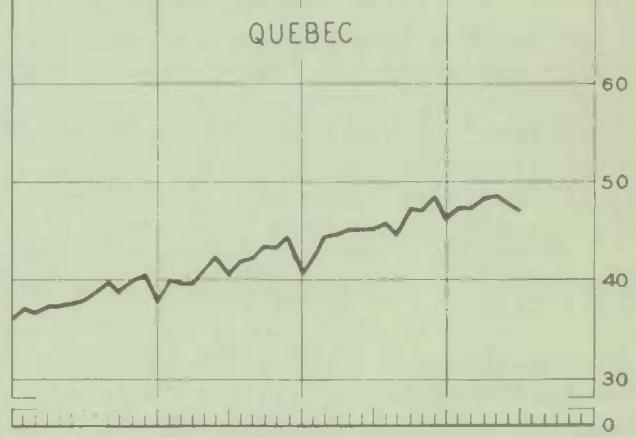
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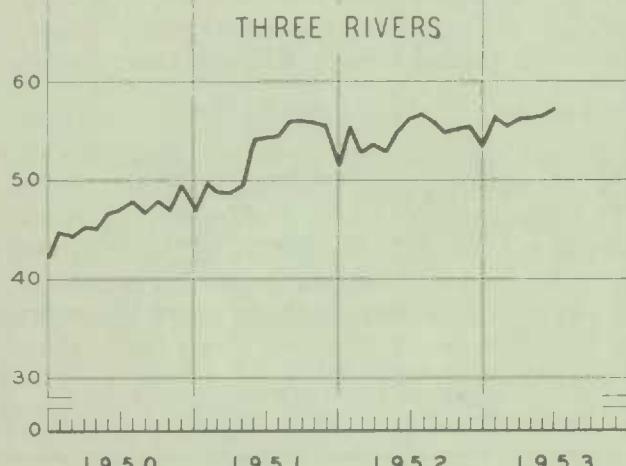
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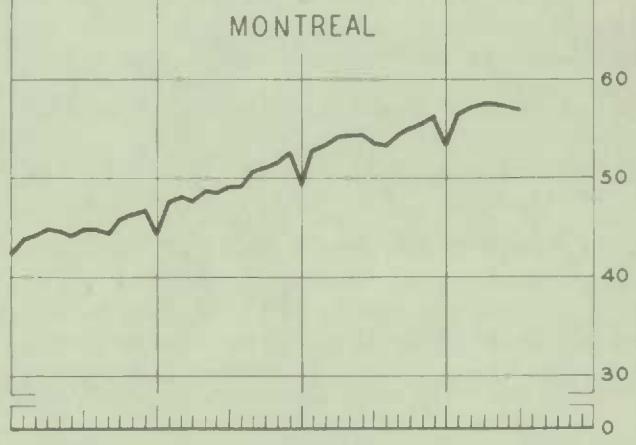
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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JULY, 1953.

SUMMARY.

Further seasonal improvement in industrial employment was recorded at the beginning of July, when the index rose by 1.8 p.c. to a new high for the summer, 2.9 p.c. above its level at July 1, 1952. The gain was slightly below the average for the beginning of July in the post-war period, although it was larger than that indicated 12 months earlier. The weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the co-operating establishments were higher by 1.6 p.c. than at June 1, and by 9.8 p.c. than at July 1, 1952, when the situation had been affected by important industrial disputes, notably in the logging and wood products industries in British Columbia. The latest industrial composite index of payrolls is the maximum to date. The average weekly earnings fell slightly in the month but except for the June 1 figure, were the highest in the record, exceeding the July 1, 1952, average by 6.7 p.c.

Employment for men in the major industrial divisions rose by 1.9 p.c. at the date under review, when the reported number of women was greater by 1.4 p.c. As compared with July 1 of last year, there were increases of 2.1 p.c. and 5.5 p.c. among men and women, respectively. The ratio of workers of the latter sex was 221 per 1,000, as compared with 222 at June 1, 1953, and 216 at July 1, 1952.

The general movement of employment at the beginning of July was favourable in all provinces except Prince Edward Island, in 24 of the cities for which data are published in this bulletin, and in most industries. Important exceptions were coal mining and the leather, textile, clothing and transportation equipment groups of manufacturing. Except in the last-named, the declines were seasonal. The most noteworthy expansion was in the logging, food and beverage, construction and transportation industries, in which there were seasonal increases of 10.8 p.c., 7.1 p.c., 5.6 p.c. and 1.8 p.c., respectively.

Payrolls.— The index number of weekly payrolls showed a further increase at July 1, rising by 1.6 p.c. from June 1 to a new maximum. As compared with July 1, 1952, there was an advance of 9.8 p.c. The amounts reported in weekly wages and salaries were greater than a month earlier in all provinces except Prince Edward Island, and in 20 of the 31 cities for which data are segregated. The payroll indexes rose in each of the major industrial divisions covered in the survey, and in most groups and sub-groups. Exceptions were the leather, textile, clothing and transportation equipment industries, notably the aircraft, motor vehicle and ship building groups. In each of these, employment was curtailed. In most areas and industries, the payroll indexes were higher than in the week of July 1, 1952.

Per Capita Earnings.— The general figure of per capita weekly wages and salaries fell slightly at July 1, but except for the June 1 average, was the highest in the record. The loss of 13 cents in the month was practically the same as that indicated 12 months earlier, when the average was 6.7 p.c. below its level at July 1, 1953. The employment of large numbers of seasonal workers taken on at the lower rates of pay contributed materially to the small decline from the June 1 average. Other factors were shortened hours of work in some industries and areas, the observance of the St. Jean Baptiste holiday in Quebec, and industrial disputes in several centres.

TABLE A. Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952		
(a) Provinces											
Prince Edward Island.....	193.5	194.2	199.4	435.1	445.1	408.6	44.69	45.57	40.81	4,575	
Nova Scotia.....	155.9	151.5	160.6	349.4	341.5	342.6	48.03	48.31	45.69	89,089	
New Brunswick.....	169.1	166.7	178.6	406.8	398.1	401.6	48.92	48.55	45.76	59,696	
Quebec.....	177.5	175.2	177.3	453.5	450.6	428.3	54.39	54.72	51.41	727,446	
Ontario.....	201.7	198.7	196.5	492.8	485.0	452.0	59.83	59.78	56.37	1,084,850	
Manitoba.....	183.5	179.2	179.2	396.1	386.2	363.0	55.47	55.37	52.09	131,116	
Saskatchewan.....	167.4	161.9	162.3	382.2	367.0	343.4	55.27	54.88	51.29	61,118	
Alberta.....	239.8	230.3	222.4	568.0	541.7	476.6	59.21	59.83	54.48	129,983	
British Columbia.....	200.5	195.6	171.2	494.0	485.2	388.6	64.11	64.55	59.00	229,698	
Canada	190.8	187.5	185.5	468.1	460.9	426.3	57.58	57.71	63.96	2,517,571	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
Sydney.....	105.2	110.1	113.7	279.5	287.5	301.4	69.38	68.38	59.27	18,888	
Halifax.....	210.2	205.7	204.5	411.9	408.1	381.8	45.88	45.44	43.72	27,200	
Saint John.....	164.1	165.1	167.8	351.9	352.0	338.6	45.93	45.67	43.23	13,655	
Quebec.....	168.5	166.8	160.6	422.2	420.2	382.7	46.60	46.87	44.41	40,113	
Sherbrooke.....	167.7	168.9	170.1	386.0	412.9	388.5	44.72	47.52	44.35	11,333	
Three Rivers.....	174.4	170.6	180.4	466.3	450.3	460.3	53.49	52.81	61.07	12,417	
Drummondville.....	169.9	174.7	174.9	454.1	472.1	424.0	51.18	51.76	46.42	7,218	
Montreal.....	190.0	189.3	183.2	460.0	462.6	417.1	55.30	55.82	52.03	381,553	
Ottawa - Hull.....	195.6	192.0	190.9	433.7	430.7	406.2	51.80	51.88	49.26	43,547	
Peterborough.....	192.6	190.0	198.6	567.9	548.0	545.2	62.28	60.92	58.00	11,352	
Oshawa.....	308.4	307.5	266.8	876.2	868.7	754.7	67.07	66.68	66.88	19,756	
Niagara Falls.....	312.8	309.0	292.4	872.8	879.3	771.3	67.41	68.74	63.58	14,478	
St. Catharines.....	245.0	243.0	244.8	669.6	664.4	645.7	66.94	66.97	64.71	36,814	
Toronto.....	213.1	210.1	201.8	508.3	499.0	454.0	60.24	59.97	56.85	373,899	
Hamilton.....	207.5	207.9	203.7	528.5	532.9	499.7	61.53	61.91	69.37	80,091	
Brantford.....	186.1	188.3	215.4	505.1	521.0	577.8	56.39	57.49	55.71	13,850	
Galt.....	164.6	167.0	154.5	434.4	437.7	384.8	54.21	53.86	51.12	10,455	
Kitchener.....	185.2	183.7	174.7	484.5	479.2	431.8	55.68	55.53	52.42	23,458	
Sudbury.....	184.2	183.9	182.8	454.9	445.0	407.6	74.14	72.66	66.87	20,348	
London.....	211.9	209.0	197.4	492.9	486.8	444.1	55.07	55.13	53.26	32,989	
Sarnia.....	324.6	313.7	337.0	823.8	793.0	789.6	70.26	69.98	64.93	11,597	
Windsor.....	249.2	245.0	244.6	611.0	606.0	542.4	68.25	68.86	61.82	49,852	
Sault Ste. Marie.....	260.4	262.9	247.7	665.3	677.5	587.3	67.76	66.34	62.96	12,567	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	246.6	241.4	244.8	587.4	585.9	546.8	60.91	62.07	56.70	15,028	
Winnipeg.....	181.2	177.4	175.9	385.3	376.8	356.0	51.90	51.83	49.40	84,145	
Regina.....	185.3	177.4	172.4	411.6	391.3	365.6	50.61	50.23	48.05	14,122	
Saskatoon.....	215.9	207.7	200.6	487.7	468.4	428.7	49.93	49.85	47.43	10,064	
Edmonton.....	318.1	315.6	277.3	793.9	805.9	607.6	58.84	60.21	61.51	37,184	
Calgary.....	239.3	232.7	232.3	519.7	504.7	482.1	55.96	55.89	53.41	31,517	
Vancouver.....	206.7	203.7	189.9	484.8	481.2	422.7	59.10	59.23	55.80	96,069	
Victoria.....	228.1	227.4	202.1	551.5	540.8	450.5	57.95	57.00	53.42	16,183	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	144.1	130.0	149.2	485.9	428.2	460.7	58.65	57.29	63.47	68,397	
Mining.....	122.9	121.3	125.8	290.3	288.6	286.7	68.17	68.67	65.76	98,068	
Manufacturing.....	203.3	201.6	191.4	528.6	526.2	470.1	69.20	59.44	65.96	1,179,467	
Durable Goods ¹	265.2	264.8	244.0	698.3	697.7	602.0	63.95	63.99	59.95	602,579	
Non-Durable Goods.....	165.5	160.9	157.5	406.8	403.1	375.4	54.24	54.62	51.96	576,788	
Construction.....	200.5	189.9	209.4	630.4	611.1	607.9	60.04	60.58	54.56	243,637	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	191.5	188.1	190.6	414.9	407.9	376.4	61.94	61.99	56.49	344,585	
Public utility operation.....	208.8	201.8	201.8	462.2	452.1	418.2	65.17	65.94	61.04	44,904	
Trade.....	183.5	181.7	177.4	411.2	404.2	378.1	49.01	48.65	46.57	346,693	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	180.6	179.5	180.0	522.5	520.9	396.6	51.99	52.06	49.57	110,565	
Service ²	199.7	193.4	196.3	439.1	428.9	396.5	56.95	57.28	53.74	91,285	
Industrial composite.....	190.8	187.5	185.5	468.1	460.9	426.3	57.58	57.71	63.96	2,517,571	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

The trend in the month was downward in 5 of the provinces, in 16 of the cities for which data appear in this bulletin, and in quite a number of industries. On the whole, the reductions in weekly wages and salaries were small. In most industries and areas, the latest per capita figures exceeded those recorded at July 1 of last year.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- There was an increase of 1.9 p.c. in the number of men employed by the larger industrial establishments at the beginning of July, when their staffs of women rose by 1.4 p.c. as compared with June 1. The latter workers constituted 221 per 1,000 of both sexes, as compared with 222 per 1,000 a month earlier, and 216, 218, 220, 221, 217, 221 and 231 per 1,000 at July 1 in 1952, 1951, 1950, 1949, 1948, 1947 and 1946, respectively. In the last 12 months, the reported number of men has mounted by 2.1 p.c., and that of women by 5.5 p.c.

In manufacturing, employment for men showed a gain of 0.8 p.c., and there was an advance of just over 1.0 p.c. among women. Important seasonal expansion in employment for workers of the latter sex was indicated in fruit and vegetable preserving, with smaller gains in trade and certain other industries.

In the 12 months' comparison, advances of 5.7 p.c. and 8.2 p.c. were recorded in the numbers of men and women employees, respectively, on the staffs of the co-operating manufacturing plants. The proportion of workers of the latter sex per 1,000 employees was 222 at the beginning of July, unchanged from June 1, 1953, as compared with 218, 224 and 229 at July 1, in 1952, 1951 and 1950, respectively.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- Continued improvement on the whole was indicated in manufacturing at the first of July, when the increase, the sixth in succession, amounted to 0.8 p.c., bringing the index to a new high point, 6.2 p.c. above its level at July 1, 1952. The weekly wages and salaries distributed by the co-operating establishments rose by 0.5 p.c. in the month, and by 12.4 p.c. in comparison with the week of July 1, 1952; important industrial disputes had then seriously affected the situation. The general average of weekly earnings in manufacturing, at \$59.20, was 24 cents lower than at the beginning of June, but 5.8 p.c. higher than at the same date last year. The decline in the first comparison was largely due to seasonal influences.

Employment in the production of durable manufactured goods showed a minor gain from a month earlier; this took place largely in the wood product, electrical apparatus, iron and steel and miscellaneous non-metallic mineral product groups. On the other hand, the staffs reported in transportation equipment fell by 1.8 p.c., the decline taking place largely in the aircraft and motor vehicle industries. The index in the durable manufactured category advanced by 8.7 p.c. from July 1, 1952, when important numbers of men in the lumber industry in British Columbia had been on strike. The payrolls have mounted by 16 p.c. in the interval.

The most noteworthy change in the non-durable goods division was an increase of 43.4 p.c. in employment in fruit and vegetable canning and preserving. Improvement over June 1 was also indicated in other branches of the food and beverage group, and in the rubber, pulp and paper, paper product, printing and publishing, chemical and miscellaneous manufacturing industries. The gain in employment in the non-durable goods class in the 12 months amounted to 3.8 p.c., and in payrolls, to 8.4 p.c.

The trend was generally favourable in the non-manufacturing industries covered by the monthly surveys. Forestry showed greater activity in all provinces except Manitoba and Saskatchewan. The largest advance in employment was that of 16.5 p.c. in Quebec, where river drives were a factor. The gains elsewhere were small. Mining in Nova Scotia was quieter, but in the remaining provinces activity reached a higher level than at June 1. The general index in mining was slightly lower than at July 1, 1952, although the reported additions to the staffs had then been on a smaller scale. In construction, the

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
1939 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$23.44	100.0	100.0	100.0	\$22.79
1947 - Average	158.3	245.2	154.4	36.19	171.0	272.7	159.5	36.34
1948 - Average	165.0	282.9	170.9	40.06	176.0	314.1	178.5	40.67
1949 - Average	165.5	303.7	183.3	42.96	175.9	339.2	192.9	43.97
1950 - Average	168.0	321.8	191.3	44.84	177.5	360.2	202.8	46.21
1951 - Average	180.2	381.3	211.6	49.81	190.0	427.8	224.9	51.25
1952 - Average	184.7	426.1	230.9	54.13	192.4	474.0	245.2	56.11
1950 - Jan. 1	183.8	296.9	180.6	42.33	171.0	324.3	189.8	43.26
Feb. 1	158.3	296.4	187.2	43.87	170.4	337.4	198.1	45.16
Mar. 1	157.9	300.6	190.3	44.61	171.5	342.8	199.9	45.65
Apr. 1	159.0	303.8	191.0	44.77	172.0	346.8	201.4	45.91
May 1	159.7	305.8	191.5	44.88	172.5	348.4	202.0	46.03
June 1	186.0	315.3	189.9	44.51	175.3	352.3	201.1	45.82
July 1	170.8	328.3	192.2	45.04	178.6	364.1	203.9	46.46
Aug. 1	172.5	332.5	192.6	45.15	179.6	366.7	204.0	46.49
Sept. 1	174.1	328.0	188.4	44.17	182.5	369.9	202.7	46.19
Oct. 1	177.1	346.6	195.7	45.88	185.6	385.1	207.4	47.27
Nov. 1	178.1	351.7	197.5	46.29	185.4	389.7	210.2	47.90
Dec. 1	179.2	356.3	198.8	46.63	185.3	394.6	212.9	48.51
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	338.2	193.1	45.27	182.4	373.1	204.5	46.60
Feb. 1	172.3	351.5	204.2	47.07	184.5	402.1	217.8	49.64
Mar. 1	172.3	353.8	205.6	48.19	186.3	405.3	217.5	49.56
Apr. 1	173.3	357.8	206.6	48.43	188.8	414.6	219.5	50.03
May 1	175.6	367.9	209.8	49.17	189.9	423.7	223.1	50.84
June 1	180.3	379.0	210.5	49.34	192.0	429.0	223.3	50.90
July 1	183.6	392.5	214.0	50.17	193.9	440.0	228.9	51.70
Aug. 1	184.3	394.0	214.0	50.18	194.0	440.1	226.8	51.68
Sept. 1	185.4	400.2	218.1	50.66	194.1	446.1	229.8	52.37
Oct. 1	186.5	410.0	220.1	51.59	194.2	454.4	233.9	53.31
Nov. 1	188.4	413.4	222.1	52.05	190.8	451.4	236.5	53.89
Dec. 1	186.6	416.7	223.6	52.41	189.1	451.8	238.9	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	388.8	215.1	50.42	183.6	417.8	227.4	51.82
Feb. 1	177.8	402.9	226.9	53.19	185.2	449.9	242.9	55.36
Mar. 1	178.0	409.0	230.2	53.95	187.3	458.0	244.5	55.73
Apr. 1	177.9	411.5	231.7	54.32	188.3	467.2	248.1	56.55
May 1	177.4	410.6	231.8	54.34	188.7	468.4	248.1	56.55
June 1	182.6	420.2	230.7	54.08	190.9	470.1	246.2	56.10
July 1	185.6	426.3	230.2	53.96	191.4	470.1	245.5	56.96
Aug. 1	188.8	433.3	229.9	53.89	194.1	474.6	244.4	56.71
Sept. 1	190.6	442.7	232.7	54.55	198.5	490.9	247.3	56.36
Oct. 1	192.6	452.2	235.2	55.12	200.8	503.0	250.5	57.09
Nov. 1	192.3	455.8	237.4	55.65	199.8	505.7	253.0	57.66
Dec. 1	192.2	459.5	239.4	56.12	199.6	512.2	256.5	58.46
1953 - Jan. 1	187.0	428.7	229.6	53.81	196.3	473.2	241.0	54.93
Feb. 1	182.5	441.1	242.0	56.72	197.6	510.3	258.1	58.83
Mar. 1	182.0	445.0	244.9	57.40	199.5	518.7	260.0	59.25
Apr. 1	182.0	444.4	244.8	57.33	200.1	522.2	260.8	59.44
May 1	183.5	450.0	245.4	57.52	200.8	523.9	260.8	59.44
June 1	187.5	460.9	248.2	57.71	201.8	526.2	260.8	59.44
July 1	190.8	468.1	245.6	57.58	203.3	528.6	259.8	59.20
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

1/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

increase on the whole was not equal to that indicated 12 months earlier, when the index was 4.4 p.c. above its latest level. The advance of 1.8 p.c. as compared with the preceding survey in transportation, storage and communication, in which most provinces shared, approximated that reported at July 1, 1952; the index was then a few points lower. There was considerable improvement in trade; this was on a smaller scale than in the same period last year, but the volume of employment at the date under review was nevertheless higher.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.-- Heightened industrial activity was indicated at July 1 in all provinces except Prince Edward Island. In the eastern and central areas, the advances in employment were on a smaller scale than at the same date last year, while those in the Prairie Provinces were larger; there was a gain of 2.5 p.c. in British Columbia, where industrial disputes had produced substantial losses at July 1, 1952.

The improvement in employment indicated in most areas extended to the payrolls. In 4 of the older provinces, and in Newfoundland, the increases in the disbursements were relatively greater than those in numbers of employees, so that the average earnings showed an upward movement. In Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Quebec, Alberta and British Columbia, however, the per capita figures were lower than at June 1. In the main, the declines were due to the employment of numerous seasonal workers, usually taken on at the lower rates of pay. The observance of a religious holiday in Quebec in the week ending on or about July 1 in some cases reduced average earnings in that province, while there were losses in several areas resulting from industrial disputes. The last-named factor was much less important than in the corresponding period in 1952, when large numbers of men had been on strike. In all provinces, the latest averages were higher than at July 1 of preceding years.

In most of the major industrial divisions, employment provincially showed widely distributed increases from June 1. Curtailment was indicated in mining in Nova Scotia, and in manufacturing in Quebec. There were insignificant declines in a few other industries.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.-- Curtailment in employment was reported by the larger firms in 8 of the 31 centres for which data are published in Tables A and C, the trend being downward in Sydney, Saint John, Sherbrooke, Drummondville, Hamilton, Brantford, Galt and Sault Ste. Marie. In some cases, industrial disputes contributed to the losses. These were generally moderate except in Sydney, where coal mining operations showed a considerable contraction. Transportation in Saint John was seasonally slack. In Sault Ste. Marie, the reduction from June 1 took place largely in construction. In the other centres mentioned above, manufacturing was quieter. Industrial employment in the remaining 23 metropolitan areas listed increased by amounts ranging from 0.2 p.c. in Sudbury, 0.3 p.c. in Victoria and Oshawa, and 0.4 p.c. in Montreal, to 4.4 p.c. in Regina. The rise in Toronto was 1.4 p.c., in Winnipeg, 2.1 p.c., and in Vancouver, 1.0 p.c. In most of the centres recording improvement, manufacturing was more active. The most noteworthy advance, of 1.2 p.c., was in Toronto. Factory employment in Montreal declined by 0.8 p.c. In most centres, firms in the construction, transportation and trade industries reported larger working forces than at the beginning of June.

The weekly wages and salaries distributed by the larger establishments in the major industrial groups were higher in 20 centres and lower in 11. Changes in industrial distributions in the month, with reduced working hours in some establishments, were main factors in the declines. In about half the cities listed, the per capita figures were higher at the date under review. In the others, the employment of numerous seasonal workers at the lower level of pay contributed to the reductions, along with the factors just mentioned in connection with the payrolls.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Area and Major Industry

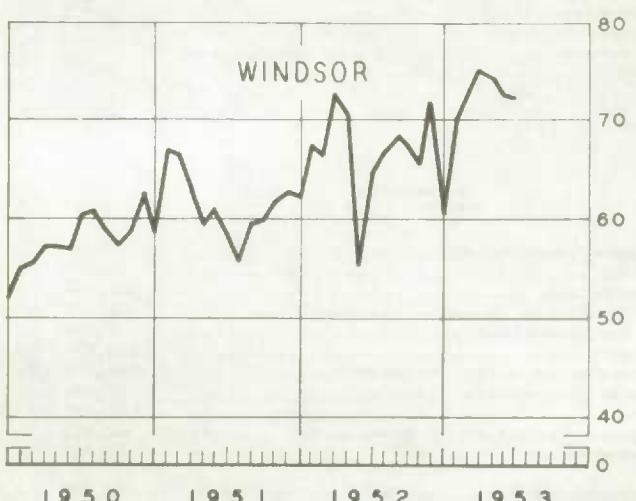
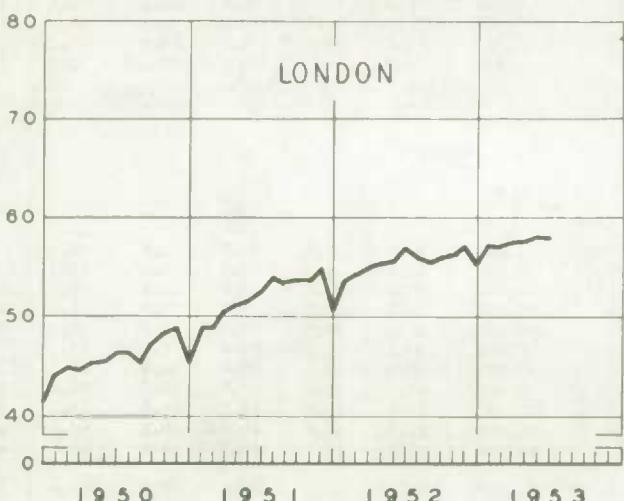
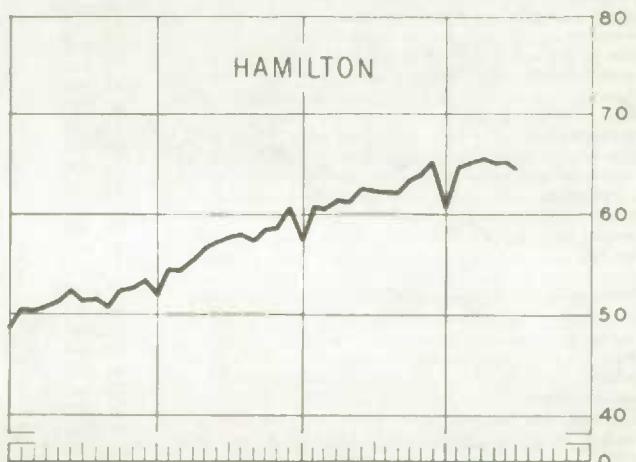
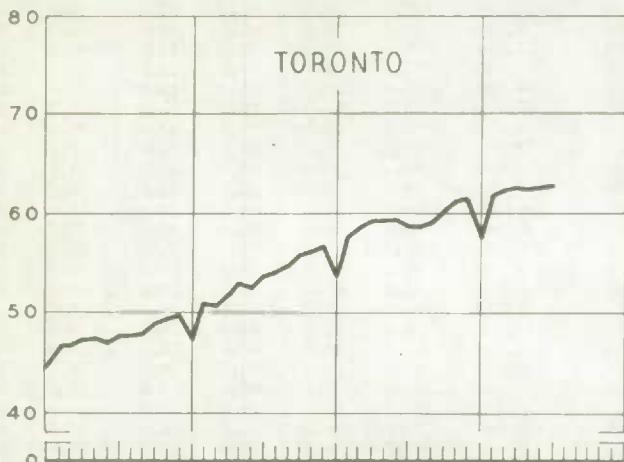
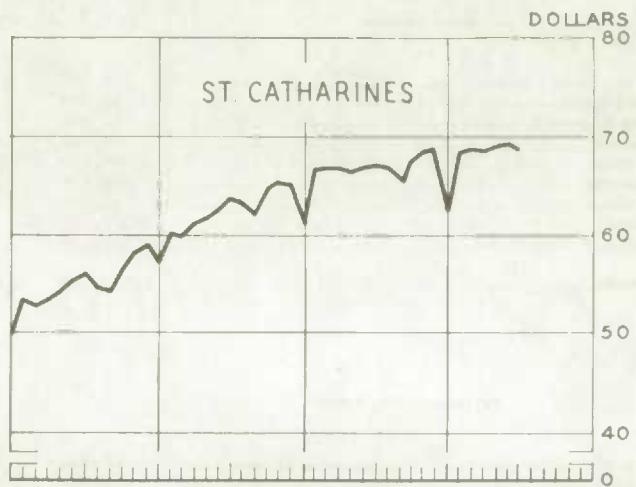
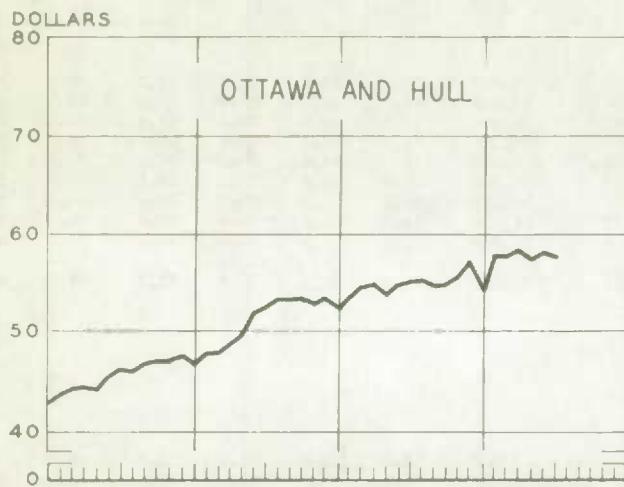
Area and Industry	July 1, 1953					June 1, 1953		July 1, 1952	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Prince Edward Island	4,675	3,463	1,112	75.7	24.3	76.0	24.0	76.8	23.2
Nova Scotia.....	99,089	75,886	13,203	85.2	14.8	85.0	15.0	85.7	14.3
New Brunswick	59,696	49,010	10,686	82.1	17.9	82.4	17.6	83.1	16.9
Quebec.....	727,446	559,262	168,184	76.9	23.1	76.4	23.6	76.0	22.0
Ontario.....	1,084,850	830,664	254,186	76.6	23.4	76.6	23.4	77.5	22.5
Manitoba.....	131,116	101,420	29,696	77.4	22.6	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3
Saskatchewan.....	61,118	48,587	12,531	79.5	20.5	79.6	20.4	80.2	19.8
Alberta.....	129,583	105,367	24,616	81.1	18.9	81.4	18.6	80.9	19.1
British Columbia.....	229,698	187,265	42,433	81.5	18.5	81.9	18.1	79.0	21.0
Canada.....	2,617,571	1,960,924	556,647	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2	78.4	21.6
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
Sydney	18,888	18,060	828	95.6	4.4	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1
Halifax.....	27,200	19,940	7,260	73.3	26.7	72.6	27.2	72.1	27.9
Saint John.....	13,655	9,625	4,030	70.5	29.5	70.9	29.1	70.7	29.3
Quebec.....	40,113	28,408	11,705	70.8	29.2	70.2	29.6	70.7	29.3
Sherbrooke	11,333	8,108	3,225	71.5	28.5	71.2	28.8	74.0	26.0
Three Rivers	12,417	9,173	3,244	73.9	26.1	72.8	27.2	75.3	24.7
Drummondville	7,218	5,589	1,629	77.4	22.5	77.2	22.8	77.5	22.5
Montreal.....	381,553	271,867	109,686	71.3	28.7	71.0	29.0	71.6	28.4
Ottawa - Hull	43,347	30,892	12,455	71.3	28.7	70.7	29.3	71.7	28.3
Peterborough	11,352	8,623	2,729	76.0	24.0	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6
Oshawa	19,756	17,093	2,663	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5	86.5	13.5
Niagara Falls	14,478	11,806	2,672	81.5	18.5	84.5	15.5	81.2	18.8
St. Catharines.....	36,814	30,952	5,862	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	84.6	15.4
Toronto.....	373,899	259,896	114,003	69.5	30.5	69.5	30.5	69.9	30.1
Hamilton	80,091	60,149	19,942	75.1	24.9	75.0	25.0	76.5	23.5
Brantford	13,830	10,609	3,221	76.7	23.3	77.7	22.3	80.3	19.7
Galt.....	10,455	7,770	2,685	74.3	25.7	72.8	27.2	75.5	26.5
Kitchener	23,458	16,254	7,204	69.3	30.7	69.5	30.5	69.7	30.3
Sudbury	20,348	18,921	1,427	93.0	7.0	93.2	6.8	93.4	6.6
London	32,969	22,961	10,008	69.8	30.4	89.8	30.2	70.0	30.0
Sarnia.....	11,597	10,051	1,546	86.7	13.3	86.4	13.6	86.8	13.2
Windsor	49,852	41,577	8,275	83.4	16.6	83.2	16.8	83.9	16.1
Sault Ste. Marie.....	12,367	11,428	939	92.4	7.6	92.8	7.2	93.2	6.8
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	15,028	12,860	2,168	85.6	14.4	84.9	15.1	85.9	14.1
Winnipeg	84,145	59,099	25,046	70.2	29.8	70.2	29.8	70.5	29.5
Regina	14,122	9,481	4,641	67.1	32.9	68.0	32.0	67.7	32.3
Saskatoon	10,064	7,150	2,914	71.0	29.0	70.5	29.5	71.0	29.0
Edmonton	37,184	28,371	8,813	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5	74.7	25.5
Calgary	31,517	23,620	7,897	74.9	25.1	75.4	24.6	75.7	24.3
Vancouver	96,069	68,672	27,397	71.5	28.5	71.5	28.5	70.2	29.8
Victoria.....	15,183	11,507	3,676	75.8	24.2	76.9	23.1	73.5	26.6
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	58,397	57,370	1,027	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.1	1.9
Mining	98,058	95,045	3,013	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9
Manufacturing.....	1,179,467	917,136	262,331	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	78.2	21.8
Durable Goods ¹	602,679	535,763	66,916	88.9	11.1	89.0	11.0	89.5	10.5
Non-Durable Goods.....	576,788	381,373	195,415	66.1	33.9	66.0	34.0	66.8	33.2
Construction	243,637	237,376	6,261	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage, communication.....	344,565	294,577	49,988	85.5	14.5	85.6	14.4	86.1	13.9
Public utility operation.....	44,904	39,349	5,555	87.6	12.4	87.3	12.7	87.9	12.1
Trade.....	346,693	219,263	127,430	63.2	36.8	63.2	36.8	63.2	36.8
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	110,565	54,321	55,644	49.7	50.3	49.7	50.3	50.8	49.2
Service ²	91,285	45,887	45,398	50.3	49.7	50.7	49.3	50.2	49.8
Industrial composite.....	2,617,571	1,960,924	556,647	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2	78.4	21.6

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

CHART 2

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS



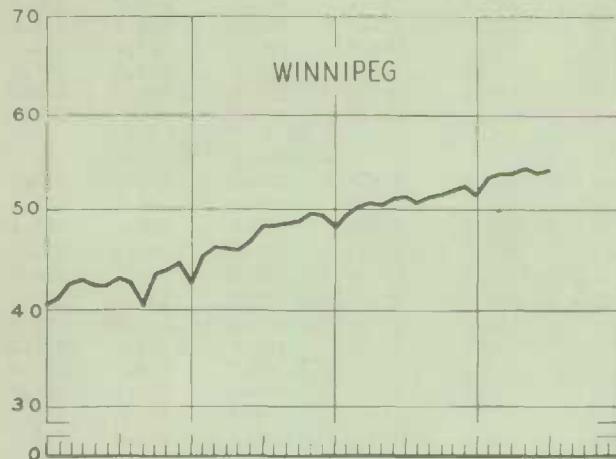
1950 1951 1952 1953

1950 1951 1952 1953

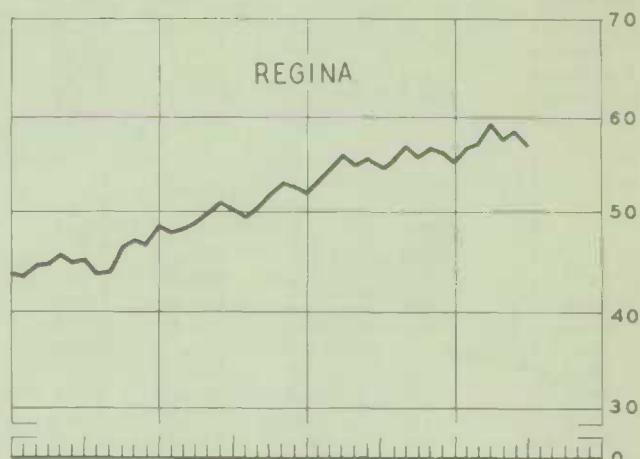
CHART 3.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

DOLLARS

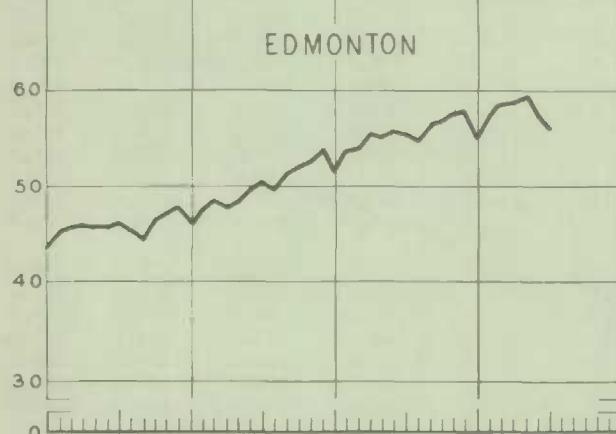


DOLLARS

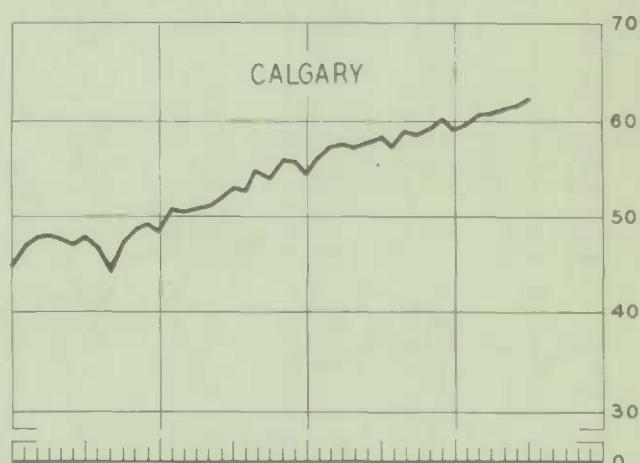


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EDMONTON

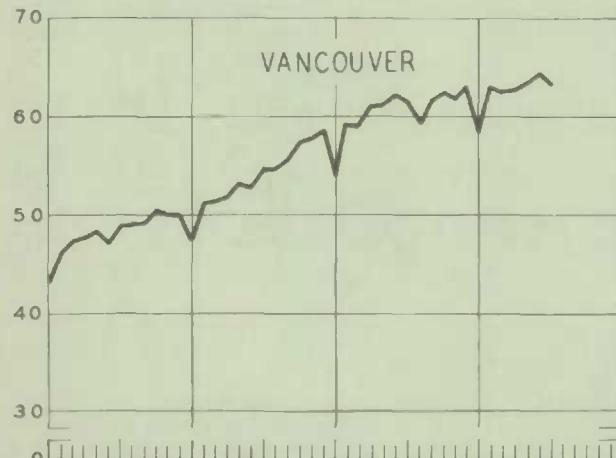


CALGARY



70

VANCOUVER



VICTORIA



1950

1951

1952

1953

1950

1951

1952

1953

Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate		Service ^{1/}
									Trade	Service ^{1/}	
1947 - Average	158.3	237.7	94.2	171.0	138.1	159.6	139.1	146.2	134.9	166.4	
1948 - Average	165.0	220.0	103.4	176.0	153.8	165.7	161.3	156.0	141.4	174.4	
1949 - Average	165.5	158.9	106.4	175.9	161.2	167.3	181.3	162.0	147.4	175.9	
1950 - Average	168.0	160.2	112.2	177.5	165.0	167.2	183.6	167.2	165.3	177.7	
1951 - Average	180.2	220.3	117.7	190.0	177.6	177.6	187.5	174.0	169.8	173.0	
1952 - Average	184.7	196.8	124.3	192.4	192.8	185.6	195.0	178.0	179.7	187.5	
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	179.9	107.4	171.0	143.2	163.1	182.3	176.1	151.0	172.7	
Feb. 1	158.3	144.3	107.8	170.4	131.4	157.2	178.8	160.6	151.5	171.4	
Mar. 1	157.9	135.3	108.2	171.5	127.7	156.3	175.8	160.2	152.4	168.4	
Apr. 1	159.0	119.7	109.0	172.0	134.1	159.5	175.6	161.0	154.0	171.3	
May 1	159.7	80.1	109.2	172.5	145.5	161.8	177.2	162.4	154.1	174.3	
June 1	166.0	116.3	111.7	175.3	172.7	167.9	185.7	163.6	154.5	178.9	
July 1	170.8	147.2	114.8	178.6	184.7	171.5	188.9	165.3	155.8	186.3	
Aug. 1	172.5	149.4	115.1	179.6	190.8	175.6	193.4	164.6	156.1	188.2	
Sept. 1	174.1	161.9	115.0	182.5	194.4	171.4	191.7	165.7	155.7	187.9	
Oct. 1	177.1	195.4	115.6	185.6	189.2	175.1	186.7	170.5	159.5	182.5	
Nov. 1	178.1	233.7	116.0	185.4	185.8	173.9	185.5	174.2	159.9	176.7	
Dec. 1	179.2	260.5	116.8	185.3	180.4	173.1	183.3	181.8	159.8	173.4	
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	256.0	115.1	182.4	158.1	168.1	179.8	184.4	159.8	172.9	
Feb. 1	172.3	248.3	114.9	184.6	145.1	165.0	180.1	169.6	160.8	175.3	
Mar. 1	172.3	244.1	114.7	186.3	139.7	165.7	178.3	168.1	161.7	172.5	
Apr. 1	173.3	208.0	114.7	188.8	141.9	166.7	179.4	170.9	167.5	172.9	
May 1	175.8	167.9	115.0	189.9	163.4	171.5	183.2	171.0	170.8	175.9	
June 1	180.3	188.6	118.4	192.0	182.7	176.5	190.9	172.8	171.0	180.9	
July 1	183.6	197.6	119.0	193.9	190.4	183.2	193.8	173.3	172.0	188.8	
Aug. 1	184.3	180.5	120.0	194.0	199.5	186.4	196.8	170.8	172.6	193.4	
Sept. 1	185.4	181.8	119.5	194.1	206.7	189.0	195.3	171.0	173.0	193.7	
Oct. 1	186.5	214.6	120.1	194.2	206.1	186.7	191.8	175.5	173.3	187.9	
Nov. 1	186.4	262.3	121.4	190.8	203.1	186.4	190.7	176.7	176.4	183.2	
Dec. 1	186.6	293.4	121.6	189.1	194.3	185.4	190.5	183.6	178.4	180.7	
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	288.4	120.2	183.6	167.0	181.3	187.3	185.2	178.7	178.1	
Feb. 1	177.8	275.9	121.6	185.2	157.2	177.8	185.5	170.4	178.4	177.3	
Mar. 1	178.0	266.7	122.9	187.3	153.2	177.4	185.9	169.3	178.2	178.3	
Apr. 1	177.9	200.3	122.3	188.3	159.8	181.3	186.9	171.3	178.2	181.0	
May 1	177.4	125.1	122.4	188.7	174.2	181.1	188.4	173.2	178.3	183.7	
June 1	182.5	156.6	124.6	190.9	192.3	186.9	194.7	174.2	179.0	188.5	
July 1	185.5	149.2	125.8	191.4	209.4	190.8	201.8	177.4	180.0	198.5	
Aug. 1	188.8	122.4	127.3	194.1	236.6	192.3	206.0	176.8	180.7	199.2	
Sept. 1	190.8	151.1	127.2	198.5	224.7	192.5	204.7	177.5	180.5	197.8	
Oct. 1	192.8	185.0	126.4	200.8	223.4	190.8	201.3	181.7	181.3	193.4	
Nov. 1	192.3	216.4	125.9	199.8	213.4	188.2	199.5	185.7	181.6	189.3	
Dec. 1	192.2	226.6	124.6	199.6	202.5	186.6	199.0	193.3	181.7	187.2	
1953 - Jan. 1	187.0	206.8	122.6	196.3	174.8	182.2	196.1	195.1	181.8	187.1	
Feb. 1	182.5	183.8	122.5	197.6	159.8	176.4	192.9	179.5	181.9	188.0	
Mar. 1	182.0	168.7	121.7	199.5	153.6	175.9	192.0	178.3	182.5	187.5	
Apr. 1	182.0	123.9	120.6	200.1	166.8	176.7	192.4	180.1	182.5	189.3	
May 1	183.5	90.9	120.6	200.8	175.5	183.4	194.9	180.0	181.1	189.1	
June 1	187.5	130.0	121.3	201.6	189.9	188.1	201.8	181.7	179.5	193.4	
July 1	190.8	144.1	122.9	203.3	200.5	191.5	208.8	183.5	180.6	199.7	
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1953.

100.0 2.3 3.9 46.8 9.7 13.7 1.8 15.8 4.4 3.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated industry, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, (1939=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	158.3	146.5	137.2	172.7	150.9	163.9	156.0	136.8	158.9	174.1
1948 - Average	166.0	161.0	148.4	174.2	156.2	171.2	162.0	139.0	168.9	181.5
1949 - Average	165.5	157.0	149.0	165.6	154.3	173.1	166.7	139.7	180.3	179.3
1950 - Average	168.0	173.1	142.5	169.9	155.0	177.7	168.0	140.8	188.5	180.7
1951 - Average	180.2	176.8	149.4	180.5	168.5	191.0	175.2	148.1	202.6	190.3
1952 - Average	184.7	193.4	155.0	181.3	175.0	193.8	176.7	155.7	217.9	191.3
1950 - Jan. 1	163.8	168.5	137.1	169.3	151.1	173.3	167.7	139.0	181.7	172.9
Feb. 1	158.3	150.4	133.1	160.4	146.9	170.1	161.0	126.6	173.9	157.1
Mar. 1	157.9	143.8	130.8	157.4	145.5	169.5	159.0	126.2	174.0	163.2
Apr. 1	159.7	149.9	132.0	157.5	146.2	169.9	159.0	127.3	175.8	170.1
May 1	159.7	152.6	128.5	153.1	146.7	170.3	160.1	130.0	178.1	174.9
June 1	166.0	167.7	142.0	165.1	152.5	175.3	162.5	142.2	188.5	182.1
July 1	170.3	179.0	147.0	180.2	156.4	179.8	171.1	146.2	195.6	186.2
Aug. 1	172.5	187.0	160.2	176.0	158.3	180.0	173.9	149.2	200.7	191.9
Sept. 1	174.1	196.9	151.9	176.5	159.4	182.0	173.9	149.9	201.2	194.1
Oct. 1	177.1	196.9	152.8	179.9	164.0	185.8	174.8	150.4	197.5	194.6
Nov. 1	178.1	198.9	152.0	178.8	166.0	187.3	175.5	152.1	196.7	191.3
Dec. 1	179.2	195.9	152.6	184.1	167.0	189.1	177.9	150.9	197.7	189.6
1951 - Jan. 1	175.3	184.2	149.1	187.5	162.3	186.9	171.2	144.4	193.7	180.4
Feb. 1	172.3	165.3	142.2	179.3	159.9	185.6	165.5	134.9	186.5	177.0
Mar. 1	172.3	160.1	135.7	179.0	161.0	186.7	164.3	135.3	186.7	176.9
Apr. 1	173.3	152.0	140.3	177.1	160.3	187.3	165.2	135.5	187.0	181.0
May 1	175.6	161.3	140.3	171.7	163.3	188.5	167.5	137.9	192.9	187.2
June 1	180.3	178.1	149.4	171.6	167.9	191.9	172.6	149.8	202.5	192.3
July 1	183.6	186.9	149.6	174.9	171.0	194.7	177.6	154.6	208.9	197.4
Aug. 1	184.3	188.7	155.3	179.9	171.6	193.5	179.7	157.5	218.0	198.1
Sept. 1	185.4	192.4	157.8	182.3	173.2	194.1	180.4	157.8	219.0	198.9
Oct. 1	186.5	188.6	158.6	183.6	175.3	195.4	178.6	156.9	214.0	201.0
Nov. 1	186.4	182.6	158.4	186.2	178.0	193.9	178.4	157.7	211.3	197.9
Dec. 1	186.6	181.0	156.2	192.3	178.6	194.7	177.5	156.5	210.9	195.1
1952 - Jan. 1	181.0	175.2	149.2	190.7	171.7	190.3	173.0	152.1	206.0	186.4
Feb. 1	177.8	183.4	150.9	186.3	169.0	187.6	169.1	142.4	201.7	179.9
Mar. 1	178.0	160.6	146.7	185.3	169.6	187.5	167.8	141.7	201.3	183.9
Apr. 1	177.9	213.4	148.9	192.4	166.4	187.6	168.8	142.0	201.6	188.6
May 1	177.4	175.6	146.2	167.4	164.2	188.3	170.9	147.3	207.0	192.7
June 1	182.5	191.7	151.5	174.6	170.9	191.6	176.6	158.5	214.1	195.1
July 1	185.5	199.4	160.6	178.6	177.3	196.5	179.2	162.3	222.4	171.2
Aug. 1	188.8	207.9	160.4	172.3	183.5	195.9	182.7	166.1	231.5	183.9
Sept. 1	190.6	209.2	163.8	183.5	179.3	198.3	182.7	164.2	235.3	201.9
Oct. 1	192.6	206.4	163.6	186.0	182.1	200.7	183.0	162.4	230.7	206.3
Nov. 1	192.3	199.8	160.2	177.1	182.8	200.4	182.6	164.2	231.3	205.2
Dec. 1	192.2	199.0	158.0	180.9	183.1	200.7	183.9	164.7	231.6	200.8
1953 - Jan. 1	187.0	184.4	154.5	178.9	175.6	198.2	177.9	158.5	226.6	190.7
Feb. 1	182.5	176.5	151.1	167.3	171.3	195.7	173.3	148.4	219.3	181.1
Mar. 1	182.0	167.6	146.7	164.3	170.6	195.4	170.9	147.6	221.3	185.1
Apr. 1	182.0	168.0	145.5	161.3	169.1	196.0	171.5	147.7	219.5	187.5
May 1	183.5	176.2	146.6	158.6	171.1	196.3	174.7	152.5	222.9	190.9
June 1	187.5	194.2	151.5	166.7	175.2	198.7	179.2	161.9	230.3	195.6
July 1	190.8	193.5	155.9	169.1	177.6	201.7	183.5	167.4	239.8	200.6
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1953.

100.0	0.2	3.5	2.4	28.9	43.1	5.2	2.4	5.2	9.1
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated province, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	178.9	172.6	139.4	155.8	163.4	153.8
1948 - Average	182.3	174.0	150.3	160.3	165.6	158.5
1949 - Average	186.1	168.8	149.5	160.1	163.7	163.2
1950 - Average	186.6	161.0	147.5	161.6	165.8	165.4
1951 - Average	203.8	172.7	151.9	172.5	178.3	173.9
1952 - Average	216.9	181.8	157.3	170.0	172.1	180.9
1950 - Jan. 1	185.3	176.5	142.6	156.9	153.3	162.7
Feb. 1	181.3	173.8	137.1	157.2	150.4	160.7
Mar. 1	184.9	174.0	137.7	155.7	147.9	160.4
Apr. 1	186.5	170.9	138.6	156.9	148.9	161.0
May 1	176.8	155.4	142.9	158.2	159.9	163.0
June 1	178.6	153.4	147.7	160.5	167.8	164.4
July 1	184.3	150.2	151.8	160.8	174.9	165.8
Aug. 1	188.2	151.9	155.0	163.7	176.5	164.8
Sept. 1	182.4	157.6	156.5	164.8	179.2	166.6
Oct. 1	193.8	162.8	154.4	166.3	177.3	170.6
Nov. 1	191.6	156.1	153.5	168.7	177.6	171.6
Dec. 1	195.1	149.3	153.2	169.8	175.4	172.7
1951 - Jan. 1	199.2	176.0	146.2	164.7	164.8	168.8
Feb. 1	192.5	178.4	142.6	166.9	159.8	167.5
Mar. 1	192.6	183.0	142.7	168.0	163.4	168.2
Apr. 1	209.1	187.9	144.6	171.1	168.6	170.9
May 1	195.7	158.8	148.1	174.7	176.9	173.6
June 1	198.6	163.3	152.0	180.4	184.6	174.6
July 1	202.5	158.7	155.4	174.4	194.3	176.3
Aug. 1	200.0	169.8	159.1	176.8	191.2	174.8
Sept. 1	211.8	166.9	159.3	174.0	187.8	175.8
Oct. 1	212.3	173.3	158.6	171.6	187.7	178.0
Nov. 1	214.8	171.3	158.2	174.8	186.3	178.6
Dec. 1	216.0	184.8	156.0	174.0	176.7	179.9
1952 - Jan. 1	216.8	204.9	149.0	161.1	169.5	174.9
Feb. 1	219.1	204.2	145.2	167.1	163.4	173.2
Mar. 1	216.9	200.8	147.2	171.9	162.7	174.2
Apr. 1	221.3	201.0	149.8	168.3	163.3	176.0
May 1	209.9	170.6	153.8	170.4	171.1	177.7
June 1	201.8	170.9	156.5	170.6	178.4	180.3
July 1	204.5	167.8	160.6	170.1	180.4	183.2
Aug. 1	215.3	165.7	163.1	171.1	177.8	182.8
Sept. 1	219.8	179.5	157.6	173.2	176.7	184.0
Oct. 1	222.2	173.7	168.3	173.4	178.0	186.9
Nov. 1	227.3	169.9	167.9	173.0	174.0	187.9
Dec. 1	228.3	172.5	168.3	169.7	169.7	189.9
1953 - Jan. 1	223.4	186.4	162.8	173.6	159.4	185.3
Feb. 1	220.5	183.4	159.1	173.5	154.7	184.1
Mar. 1	215.6	184.1	159.3	171.2	156.3	185.1
Apr. 1	215.6	186.0	162.3	168.6	157.9	187.2
May 1	204.9	164.2	165.5	168.7	154.4	188.5
June 1	205.7	165.1	166.8	168.9	170.6	189.3
July 1	210.2	164.1	168.5	167.7	174.4	190.0
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1963.

1.1	0.5	1.6	0.5	0.5	15.2
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

	Ottawa-Hull	St.Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	169.7	192.5	164.3	170.4	202.7	165.0	164.9	195.8	203.2
1948 - Average	168.6	193.4	171.6	180.4	217.5	168.4	170.5	200.6	216.8
1949 - Average	174.7	196.0	176.4	186.1	209.4	170.6	178.0	212.4	198.6
1950 - Average	180.1	207.2	183.6	187.5	204.1	174.1	185.8	217.0	189.4
1951 - Average	189.3	238.1	195.3	203.7	209.1	181.2	193.7	228.7	211.1
1952 - Average	190.2	243.1	199.9	203.3	209.2	174.0	193.6	227.3	235.0
1950 - Jan. 1	178.7	190.8	180.9	185.1	194.4	171.2	179.1	212.4	183.5
Feb. 1	172.0	191.7	178.1	181.4	194.1	168.4	178.4	210.9	171.9
Mar. 1	168.6	191.0	177.9	180.8	199.3	168.0	178.6	213.1	170.6
Apr. 1	171.3	195.8	179.5	181.0	203.2	168.3	181.8	194.7	175.4
May 1	175.4	200.1	180.9	183.5	205.7	169.9	183.4	193.5	172.4
June 1	180.1	202.0	182.1	186.3	203.9	171.4	181.1	221.1	188.7
July 1	184.4	208.5	185.9	190.3	208.1	174.7	185.2	225.2	195.6
Aug. 1	184.8	213.0	182.4	189.4	201.4	175.4	187.4	228.0	201.0
Sept. 1	185.4	220.4	184.3	188.0	202.1	177.5	180.1	230.8	204.6
Oct. 1	186.0	223.1	187.8	191.2	209.1	179.0	194.6	229.1	203.8
Nov. 1	187.0	225.6	191.1	194.5	213.8	181.4	194.8	221.7	203.0
Dec. 1	187.6	224.5	194.5	198.2	213.6	183.5	195.3	223.5	202.8
1951 - Jan. 1	188.7	223.7	194.0	197.4	210.0	180.6	192.3	231.2	190.3
Feb. 1	183.6	225.2	191.0	196.2	210.0	180.5	191.1	234.6	184.3
Mar. 1	181.7	226.9	191.1	196.7	212.1	183.6	191.0	237.9	181.6
Apr. 1	183.5	233.6	194.1	199.5	211.2	183.6	193.3	240.2	186.9
May 1	186.6	236.8	195.4	205.9	214.4	182.5	195.4	235.8	199.2
June 1	190.4	238.9	196.2	208.6	207.8	183.3	197.2	237.3	207.7
July 1	192.8	242.9	197.9	211.8	206.0	184.9	198.9	235.7	219.2
Aug. 1	192.5	243.1	194.4	210.5	204.9	182.0	195.5	231.9	229.2
Sept. 1	192.1	246.7	195.5	206.8	208.7	183.7	193.8	223.7	228.1
Oct. 1	192.4	245.9	197.3	206.9	209.8	180.5	194.2	211.8	234.4
Nov. 1	194.6	244.0	197.4	201.5	208.3	178.0	192.0	211.4	236.0
Dec. 1	193.1	239.7	198.9	202.9	206.2	171.6	190.1	212.3	236.1
1952 - Jan. 1	192.2	233.9	196.4	199.5	203.3	167.9	185.3	209.2	226.1
Feb. 1	186.3	235.5	192.4	197.0	206.8	166.7	183.6	208.3	224.6
Mar. 1	185.3	236.8	193.3	198.7	209.8	167.0	182.9	219.2	223.4
Apr. 1	185.3	236.7	194.5	201.1	211.4	168.9	185.8	229.0	222.0
May 1	187.1	238.1	196.0	202.5	211.4	170.6	189.1	234.1	226.2
June 1	188.8	242.8	197.8	204.2	210.1	170.9	192.6	218.1	239.9
July 1	190.9	244.8	201.8	203.7	215.4	174.7	197.4	244.6	244.8
Aug. 1	192.1	243.8	200.2	203.3	206.6	173.7	197.0	236.4	250.4
Sept. 1	192.7	250.7	202.0	203.0	212.7	176.1	199.6	232.8	236.4
Oct. 1	192.0	252.9	204.8	207.2	211.6	179.6	200.9	232.1	245.3
Nov. 1	194.1	251.4	208.1	209.1	203.6	186.1	205.7	228.4	239.2
Dec. 1	195.0	249.9	211.1	209.9	207.3	185.3	203.5	235.9	242.0
1953 - Jan. 1	194.6	244.5	210.0	207.3	206.1	181.9	201.6	235.8	228.2
Feb. 1	188.3	242.5	206.5	206.7	205.0	182.1	200.3	231.5	222.5
Mar. 1	187.0	242.2	207.5	204.8	201.4	182.8	200.5	238.7	226.8
Apr. 1	188.7	243.2	201.1	207.9	193.5	183.9	202.8	243.8	231.1
May 1	189.1	243.3	209.5	207.5	190.3	184.2	204.0	246.1	235.0
June 1	192.0	243.0	210.1	207.9	188.3	183.7	209.0	245.0	241.4
July 1	193.6	245.0	213.1	207.5	186.1	185.2	211.9	249.2	246.6
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1953.

1.7 1.6 14.9 3.2 0.5 .9 1.3 2.0 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1939=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	157.5	150.6	173.6	172.3	168.4	194.3	213.9
1948 - Average	162.9	156.3	175.0	190.6	175.8	204.7	207.0
1949 - Average	167.8	161.1	175.1	209.9	185.2	200.5	207.7
1950 - Average	168.0	162.1	179.4	232.9	194.0	198.6	206.4
1951 - Average	172.2	165.7	188.8	252.1	210.1	203.3	221.5
1952 - Average	175.0	172.2	197.8	272.7	225.4	200.8	221.4
1950 - Jan. 1	170.4	162.6	173.9	219.6	192.7	195.0	206.7
Feb. 1	163.4	153.6	166.3	208.5	182.0	185.6	192.7
Mar. 1	161.3	154.3	164.0	210.6	181.6	188.6	197.6
Apr. 1	161.3	154.3	168.6	215.4	184.1	192.7	199.0
May 1	162.3	156.7	174.8	222.4	188.4	193.8	194.8
June 1	160.6	163.3	181.1	236.6	193.2	198.5	206.0
July 1	169.8	164.5	186.4	240.7	199.7	201.8	210.6
Aug. 1	169.5	162.6	188.8	246.4	201.3	204.3	214.1
Sept. 1	170.0	162.2	188.0	248.4	201.0	206.6	214.9
Oct. 1	173.3	166.8	182.4	246.8	199.9	206.6	214.3
Nov. 1	175.3	172.6	188.0	249.5	201.5	202.8	212.1
Dec. 1	179.2	172.0	190.0	250.4	202.4	206.4	213.6
1951 - Jan. 1	173.3	169.0	186.0	240.9	203.2	199.4	215.3
Feb. 1	168.1	155.8	179.1	230.7	193.2	185.9	207.2
Mar. 1	166.8	154.4	177.3	235.4	193.3	197.2	205.5
Apr. 1	167.9	155.9	177.2	235.8	195.6	201.0	214.8
May 1	168.7	160.7	180.5	244.1	203.4	203.7	221.0
June 1	172.5	165.7	188.6	258.2	208.9	204.8	222.2
July 1	175.3	168.4	194.3	265.8	215.5	208.4	230.1
Aug. 1	174.5	169.1	195.4	268.7	222.0	207.4	229.1
Sept. 1	175.1	170.4	193.6	266.1	223.4	207.8	231.9
Oct. 1	173.9	170.7	195.8	264.7	223.2	207.3	229.8
Nov. 1	174.8	174.4	199.5	259.8	220.1	203.9	226.3
Dec. 1	175.8	173.9	198.1	259.4	218.9	205.1	224.6
1952 - Jan. 1	171.5	169.6	195.4	250.0	216.4	197.7	218.2
Feb. 1	169.1	158.7	181.6	241.9	212.0	193.4	223.0
Mar. 1	167.6	158.3	182.9	242.9	211.9	195.6	221.7
Apr. 1	168.8	159.0	186.3	244.5	213.6	200.0	221.6
May 1	171.3	164.6	189.0	257.2	219.8	202.4	223.7
June 1	173.8	168.2	196.6	268.3	224.6	203.6	224.8
July 1	175.9	172.4	200.6	277.3	232.3	189.9	202.1
Aug. 1	178.3	177.6	208.3	283.7	234.4	194.9	212.7
Sept. 1	178.0	176.8	206.2	301.1	236.2	205.8	221.0
Oct. 1	179.4	179.6	208.8	296.3	235.6	206.7	229.9
Nov. 1	182.0	189.5	208.0	303.0	234.5	207.7	228.0
Dec. 1	184.9	192.5	211.3	306.3	235.8	211.6	230.0
1953 - Jan. 1	178.9	187.7	201.7	299.2	233.4	207.5	230.4
Feb. 1	174.0	173.0	194.4	287.8	225.6	199.7	225.8
Mar. 1	173.2	173.5	189.9	292.7	226.4	200.2	230.1
Apr. 1	174.3	175.1	190.6	295.9	228.8	200.8	229.3
May 1	176.0	177.1	198.2	306.2	229.5	200.5	230.7
June 1	177.4	177.4	207.7	315.6	232.7	203.7	227.4
July 1	181.2	185.3	215.9	318.1	239.3	206.7	228.1
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1953.

3.3 .6 0.4 1.5 1.3 3.8 0.6

Notes:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportion of employees in the indicated city to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)							Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls								
	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953		
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	144.1	130.0	149.2	485.9	428.2	460.7	58.65	57.29	53.47	58.397	No.	
Mining	122.9	121.3	125.8	290.3	288.6	286.7	68.17	68.67	65.76	98.058		
Metal mining	116.2	114.3	118.4	248.0	246.3	240.2	72.05	72.72	68.60	51.511		
Gold (a)	67.4	67.1	72.2	128.4	129.6	133.8	65.34	66.18	63.62	20.196		
Other metal (b)	217.7	212.6	215.9	610.3	502.4	476.1	76.38	77.03	71.93	31.316		
Fuels.....	116.4	117.5	119.4	329.8	332.6	337.3	64.96	64.91	64.71	33.011		
Coal	76.9	80.2	86.2	200.4	207.6	235.0	57.78	57.37	60.59	19.623		
Oil and natural gas	471.2	452.0	417.6	1197.6	1170.7	1023.7	75.49	76.93	72.72	13.388		
Non-metal (c)	191.1	180.1	199.1	532.5	511.6	526.0	61.24	62.42	57.96	13.536		
Manufacturing.....	203.3	201.6	191.4	528.6	526.2	470.1	59.20	59.44	55.95	1,179,467		
Food and beverages	172.9	161.4	173.0	397.8	378.7	386.4	52.28	53.32	50.78	131,425		
Meat products.....	192.9	190.7	189.6	448.9	448.5	434.8	60.53	61.18	59.64	23,930		
Dairy products.....	184.5	174.9	183.3	395.2	382.8	377.6	46.85	47.88	45.11	10,205		
Canned and cured fish.....	169.0	147.1	190.8	347.0	324.1	419.3	37.92	40.68	40.43	9,486		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	170.0	118.5	178.7	446.9	338.4	447.8	41.65	45.23	39.62	13,446		
Grain mill products.....	162.0	160.4	178.7	370.7	369.1	394.2	57.87	58.21	55.69	7,677		
Bread and other bakery products.....	157.3	154.0	154.6	355.5	347.5	331.2	51.40	51.59	49.05	16,837		
Distilled and malt liquors	220.2	210.5	209.0	495.7	465.1	457.7	66.22	64.99	64.41	16,076		
Other beverages (d).....	214.9	201.8	210.3	462.5	431.4	433.3	55.38	54.96	52.94	7,548		
Other foods (e).....	145.5	139.7	140.3	327.0	315.1	307.4	47.79	47.96	46.59	27,420		
Tobacco and tobacco products	91.9	92.0	94.5	308.4	312.9	308.5	59.20	59.95	57.55	8,872		
Rubber products	157.9	156.5	138.1	456.6	452.3	372.2	62.03	62.01	57.82	21,508		
Leather products	119.0	121.9	114.3	284.7	300.8	265.4	40.16	41.41	38.98	30,408		
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	119.0	122.6	116.4	291.1	311.1	277.3	38.31	39.73	37.30	19,788		
Other leather products (f)	118.8	120.6	110.5	274.7	284.9	247.1	43.62	44.59	42.25	10,622		
Textile products (except clothing).....	138.0	140.9	126.7	367.5	378.2	326.7	48.06	48.46	46.52	68,151		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	111.0	112.9	87.9	296.2	298.3	223.0	45.10	44.67	42.82	23,319		
Woollen goods	130.4	129.9	124.0	348.3	351.9	318.7	47.29	47.95	45.49	12,717		
Synthetic textiles and silk	189.9	200.3	183.0	520.9	568.1	491.8	51.93	53.68	50.87	15,362		
Clothing (textile and fur)	143.6	145.7	137.8	326.5	340.8	300.4	38.02	40.14	37.39	100,273		
Men's clothing.....	157.9	160.4	152.6	352.4	371.3	322.6	38.31	39.72	36.21	34,686		
Women's clothing	153.8	156.0	155.2	344.4	362.9	357.4	38.52	40.02	37.66	23,239		
Knit goods	111.1	112.7	100.6	278.3	290.9	241.1	40.17	41.40	38.37	22,866		
Fur goods	154.9	154.9	143.0	327.7	325.7	288.9	51.52	51.21	49.15	4,518		
Hats and caps	95.6	96.4	96.3	212.1	208.7	206.3	41.15	40.17	39.77	4,033		
Wood products	185.3	181.2	136.6	500.1	493.9	534.8	52.15	52.66	47.34	93,215		
Saw and planing mills	197.1	190.6	123.5	531.3	522.6	298.9	53.66	54.57	48.15	59,260		
Furniture	179.3	179.2	162.0	474.8	475.9	406.6	50.13	50.30	47.53	21,816		
Other wood products (g)	160.3	149.1	146.5	410.4	402.6	388.3	48.40	47.85	44.56	12,139		
Paper products	191.8	186.4	186.8	496.4	478.6	458.4	69.51	68.95	65.93	79,400		
Pulp and paper mills	183.5	177.8	182.1	486.4	468.3	458.8	74.99	74.52	71.24	56,406		
Other paper products (h)	215.7	211.2	200.2	532.0	514.9	457.3	66.07	58.43	52.01	22,995		
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	162.5	160.5	158.6	359.7	357.4	329.2	62.91	63.27	58.99	47,873		
Iron and steel products	246.2	245.7	249.7	642.4	644.0	612.3	66.01	66.34	62.06	177,922		
Agricultural implements	296.9	310.4	389.9	825.1	876.2	1054.6	64.03	65.95	63.17	15,006		
Boilers and plate work	262.9	265.6	261.7	714.1	711.8	646.5	69.97	69.05	63.70	6,594		
Fabricated and structural steel	350.7	342.6	538.7	843.5	836.5	784.8	70.97	72.04	68.57	9,819		
Hardware and tools	214.4	213.5	205.1	574.6	578.2	521.4	61.34	61.99	58.20	12,293		
Heating and cooking appliances	170.7	170.7	155.9	419.1	419.4	363.8	58.03	58.06	55.15	7,860		
Iron castings	238.1	237.7	238.9	663.3	667.8	614.7	64.82	65.41	59.96	20,187		
Machinery mfg. (i)	275.3	274.1	276.9	699.3	695.6	663.8	64.74	64.68	60.89	35,505		
Primary iron and steel	250.9	229.0	232.7	584.1	585.8	551.2	71.48	72.02	66.91	37,234		
Sheet metal products	226.2	221.0	217.0	609.9	584.6	546.7	62.43	61.27	58.37	17,545		
Wire and wire products	149.2	148.6	148.5	384.8	397.6	374.6	64.51	66.96	63.13	6,082		

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industry	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952		
Manufacturing - concluded:							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Transportation equipment	342.8	349.1	315.2	873.5	884.9	728.5	67.86	67.48	61.55	173,622	
Aircraft and parts	1213.2	1269.6	971.4	3347.1	3485.3	2332.9	69.41	69.06	60.44	44,136	
Motor vehicles	266.0	278.5	257.0	768.1	772.9	650.1	78.15	75.12	68.46	33,538	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	317.1	314.8	286.4	867.2	874.6	748.6	66.34	67.37	63.38	25,451	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	199.4	197.6	202.8	459.6	449.9	425.8	63.31	62.53	57.69	40,845	
Shipbuilding and repairing	599.0	604.5	565.5	1304.6	1348.7	1185.6	62.08	63.60	59.76	26,033	
Non-ferrous metal products	239.0	238.4	228.0	586.5	579.3	533.3	67.00	66.34	63.85	52,426	
Aluminum products	561.8	540.4	509.1	1473.8	1419.2	1279.3	64.44	64.51	61.57	8,349	
Brass and copper products	197.0	198.6	193.3	497.9	504.1	465.3	63.29	65.23	60.27	9,706	
Smelting and refining	219.8	220.6	216.7	539.1	530.5	502.3	75.06	71.64	69.07	25,742	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	365.4	361.8	325.1	951.8	936.0	816.1	63.71	63.21	61.36	76,061	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	260.1	253.5	244.3	683.8	673.5	603.8	61.06	61.69	57.42	29,433	
Clay products	222.8	215.7	216.9	598.9	582.8	548.5	57.26	57.56	53.85	6,046	
Glass and glass products	261.0	248.3	230.2	652.2	650.4	563.4	60.12	60.62	56.63	7,812	
Products of petroleum and coal	203.7	200.8	197.6	464.7	463.2	430.4	81.52	82.41	78.06	13,101	
Chemical products	246.8	243.6	242.2	559.4	550.9	521.0	63.92	63.77	60.64	53,044	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	220.9	219.0	219.7	479.1	475.6	449.7	50.45	58.51	50.11	8,139	
Acids, alkalis and salts	240.5	237.5	252.2	547.4	539.6	545.5	69.78	69.65	66.31	6,940	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	223.1	220.7	190.7	572.6	565.5	452.1	51.28	51.20	47.45	23,653	
Construction	200.5	189.9	209.4	639.4	611.1	607.9	60.04	60.68	54.56	243,637	
Building and structures (k)	422.9	404.4	431.7	1136.0	1097.9	1062.1	64.91	65.69	59.55	148,276	
Highways, bridges and streets	98.6	92.2	112.3	296.5	276.5	312.6	50.00	49.69	46.25	84,594	
Transportation, storage, communication	191.5	188.1	190.6	414.9	407.9	376.4	61.94	61.99	56.49	344,565	
Transportation	180.5	177.6	180.4	399.5	394.5	364.0	63.71	63.98	58.10	270,664	
Air transport and airports	778.1	763.2	690.8	1746.0	1725.7	1507.0	75.89	76.27	73.59	8,637	
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	168.9	166.2	169.0	392.4	383.9	387.6	62.75	62.37	61.96	26,854	
Steam railways	171.4	168.2	170.3	370.3	365.3	327.9	65.01	65.38	57.94	181,844	
Maintenance of equipment	218.4	218.5	216.9	486.6	487.5	437.2	61.81	61.69	55.51	26,270	
Maintenance of ways and structures	157.7	151.2	158.2	381.4	362.9	329.0	53.80	53.39	46.27	43,328	
Transportation - Steam railways	166.8	164.2	165.7	345.8	344.0	308.6	71.59	72.13	64.10	102,361	
Telegraphs	190.1	187.9	180.7	414.9	407.0	354.9	56.55	56.15	50.90	9,885	
Truck transportation	267.3	263.8	250.9	705.0	694.7	614.9	59.34	59.27	55.02	16,832	
Water transportation (m)	170.2	169.4	188.3	387.9	389.0	409.1	57.70	58.14	55.02	32,914	
Storage	156.2	152.6	153.9	350.2	359.4	308.1	58.31	57.87	52.12	17,176	
Grain elevators	145.5	142.7	143.1	323.0	314.1	276.9	59.59	59.12	51.98	12,890	
Storage and warehouse	200.4	193.2	199.4	485.0	464.1	465.8	54.45	54.05	52.55	4,286	
Communication	299.0	292.3	292.2	571.8	550.6	511.0	54.63	53.80	49.95	56,725	
Radio broadcasting	430.9	428.2	420.6	905.6	897.8	845.7	58.89	58.74	56.09	4,912	
Telephone	293.8	286.8	287.7	557.7	535.6	497.5	54.11	53.23	49.32	51,389	
Public utility operation	206.8	201.8	201.8	462.2	452.1	418.2	65.17	65.94	61.04	44,904	
Electric light and power	226.2	218.1	217.0	497.3	485.5	445.4	65.68	66.49	61.34	40,988	
Other public utilities (n)	115.7	114.6	119.4	255.1	255.0	255.5	59.75	60.29	58.07	3,918	
Trade	183.5	181.7	177.4	411.2	404.2	378.1	49.01	48.65	46.57	346,693	
Wholesale	194.4	191.0	189.1	410.9	403.3	381.9	56.87	56.79	54.31	120,756	
Retail	178.1	177.1	171.7	411.5	404.7	375.6	44.81	44.34	42.38	225,937	
Finance, insurance and real estate	180.6	179.5	180.0	322.5	320.9	306.6	51.99	52.06	49.57	110,565	
Banking, investment and loan	199.7	198.5	200.0	342.1	340.1	331.9	47.58	47.41	45.89	67,942	
Insurance	154.3	153.5	152.9	296.9	295.7	274.9	59.53	59.68	56.59	41,829	
Service	199.7	195.4	196.3	439.1	428.9	396.5	36.95	37.28	33.74	91,285	
Hotels and restaurants	198.4	180.4	199.8	442.8	424.7	412.6	32.42	32.73	29.98	52,455	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	165.2	163.1	165.2	359.6	360.5	340.1	35.49	36.05	33.43	20,977	
Other service (o)	272.0	271.7	244.7	524.3	518.0	429.1	51.89	51.43	47.03	17,853	
Industrial composite	190.8	187.5	185.5	468.1	460.9	426.3	57.58	57.71	53.98	2,517,571	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952		
Prince Edward Island							\$	\$	\$	No.	
Manufacturing.....	251.9	267.5	252.4	697.6	731.3	654.4	43.24	42.70	40.48	1,038	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	177.2	179.1	176.2	426.3	460.3	374.4	56.52	60.40	49.94	1,519	
Trade.....	152.5	150.4	158.1	283.4	276.4	279.4	30.80	30.47	29.36	945	
Industrial composite.....	193.5	194.2	199.4	435.1	445.1	408.6	44.69	45.57	40.81	4,575	
Nova Scotia											
Mining.....	84.5	89.8	90.6	240.5	250.2	265.1	57.54	56.33	59.17	13,408	
Coal.....	80.1	87.1	86.5	230.3	245.0	258.1	58.18	56.88	60.38	12,030	
Manufacturing.....	178.0	173.5	181.2	409.7	397.3	399.4	50.52	50.26	48.47	28,604	
Food and beverages.....	150.7	145.7	158.3	332.3	329.3	350.4	35.51	36.41	35.59	5,344	
Canned and cured fish.....	192.5	184.7	216.6	421.4	425.2	498.8	32.88	34.58	34.31	2,756	
Iron and steel products.....	148.0	146.6	160.7	349.9	330.6	356.4	62.53	60.73	58.49	7,552	
Primary iron and steel.....	142.5	140.5	158.1	334.6	320.3	347.7	66.15	64.18	61.90	5,597	
Transportation equipment.....	437.3	414.6	399.5	832.0	768.9	752.0	55.73	55.74	55.14	7,606	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	372.9	373.6	341.6	668.3	679.3	604.7	55.94	56.77	55.27	5,087	
Construction.....	216.7	192.1	235.8	438.3	399.7	409.9	41.26	42.45	35.68	14,050	
Building and structures (k)	246.8	218.8	180.5	483.3	432.4	305.0	46.56	46.94	40.10	6,053	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	195.9	174.1	265.5	396.5	370.1	490.4	37.14	39.01	33.90	7,894	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	164.5	158.9	171.9	341.3	356.0	319.5	52.60	53.63	47.11	13,066	
Steam railways.....	155.0	151.6	150.5	346.0	343.9	299.0	59.80	60.79	53.23	7,323	
Water transportation (m).....	137.3	125.2	172.5	235.8	218.9	279.2	40.25	40.97	37.94	2,573	
Trade.....	200.0	196.6	195.9	389.5	379.8	365.5	39.59	39.27	38.18	12,120	
Wholesale.....	190.4	186.1	192.4	367.5	359.5	357.5	48.49	48.52	46.59	3,787	
Retail.....	204.6	201.7	194.6	404.4	393.7	371.0	35.54	35.10	34.09	8,333	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	172.3	171.0	175.5	304.5	301.4	291.1	48.28	48.15	45.41	3,001	
Industrial composite.....	155.9	151.5	160.6	349.4	341.5	342.6	48.03	48.31	45.69	89,089	
New Brunswick											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	143.1	139.6	183.8	586.9	510.5	696.2	49.59	44.21	45.78	4,232	
Manufacturing.....	178.1	173.4	170.3	438.8	429.2	413.2	49.67	49.91	49.00	20,472	
Wood products.....	149.9	149.7	122.7	407.1	403.4	336.0	38.88	38.58	39.21	3,276	
Saw and planing mills.....	158.8	158.7	129.4	431.1	427.5	359.5	38.64	38.35	39.54	3,118	
Pulp and paper mills.....	168.9	159.8	165.1	467.3	452.0	452.4	70.08	71.64	69.40	3,828	
Transportation equipment.....	244.4	245.4	247.5	505.5	517.5	462.9	59.79	60.96	54.04	3,006	
Construction.....	188.6	190.6	252.8	487.0	486.7	591.0	46.13	45.60	41.65	7,881	
Building and structures (k)	374.2	344.5	415.9	904.3	835.4	896.7	50.42	50.60	44.88	3,746	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	125.3	139.0	204.4	312.0	342.1	479.7	42.13	41.63	39.70	3,982	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	160.9	161.6	168.6	363.0	361.6	336.0	58.43	57.94	51.71	12,669	
Steam railways.....	168.9	167.1	170.2	380.1	375.9	342.0	62.37	62.36	55.71	9,335	
Water transportation (m).....	62.8	79.8	98.1	132.1	161.9	180.7	42.14	40.59	36.87	865	
Trade.....	176.9	175.5	177.0	366.4	360.9	346.3	39.61	39.32	37.46	8,825	
Wholesale.....	172.0	168.2	173.5	336.0	326.9	318.0	45.87	45.64	43.02	3,160	
Retail.....	179.6	179.7	179.1	391.3	388.9	369.7	36.13	35.90	34.30	5,675	
Industrial composite.....	169.1	166.7	178.6	406.8	398.1	401.6	48.92	48.55	45.76	59,696	
Quebec											
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	139.6	119.8	191.0	519.9	423.2	711.7	52.47	49.75	52.50	24,206	
Mining.....	162.9	156.5	164.6	581.6	373.9	374.8	65.46	66.77	63.65	20,126	
Gold (a).....	93.0	90.9	93.1	186.1	188.4	181.6	64.01	65.60	62.37	4,812	
Other metal (b).....	326.6	308.4	335.2	674.7	648.8	670.8	66.96	68.19	64.87	7,352	
Non-metal (c).....	161.6	156.9	163.3	484.3	476.5	477.2	64.94	66.22	63.30	7,962	
Manufacturing	194.5	195.4	186.9	512.1	518.1	464.0	54.79	55.16	51.98	382,452	
Tobacco.....	115.2	114.9	119.0	304.4	389.8	388.1	59.53	60.50	58.16	7,553	
Leather products.....	114.4	117.2	111.4	270.8	292.0	256.3	35.50	37.36	34.46	15,980	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	110.7	113.6	108.4	269.0	292.6	254.7	35.60	37.75	34.40	12,171	
Textile products (except clothing).....	143.8	148.5	123.3	375.9	390.1	313.3	46.21	46.50	44.86	37,874	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	104.9	107.5	72.6	269.5	272.5	178.4	43.80	43.25	41.89	14,902	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	195.9	207.1	189.2	513.8	564.8	494.5	48.18	50.10	48.02	10,639	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	155.0	159.5	150.4	345.3	378.0	324.0	36.71	39.06	35.48	57,412	
Men's clothing.....	164.0	167.2	158.5	367.5	400.2	345.0	36.08	38.56	35.05	20,186	
Women's clothing.....	157.8	166.4	160.5	348.8	394.0	343.1	37.01	39.62	35.78	15,958	
Knit goods.....	119.9	121.1	110.5	296.7	332.8	280.1	37.36	41.48	35.55	9,212	
Wood products.....	179.8	177.1	170.4	502.7	502.3	450.0	45.06	45.73	42.45	20,799	
Saw and planing mills.....	200.2	192.6	188.4	617.3	596.6	558.7	44.60	44.82	42.64	10,521	
Furniture.....	177.4	177.2	161.3	428.5	446.3	366.5	45.67	47.62	42.96	6,527	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing -Concluded:							\$	\$	\$	No.
Paper products.....	175.0	170.4	175.7	471.2	448.4	453.5	70.54	68.94	67.69	32,257
Pulp and paper mills.....	167.3	162.7	169.2	463.8	437.9	448.8	75.83	73.61	72.56	25,968
Other paper products (h).....	216.3	211.6	210.9	525.6	525.1	488.5	48.67	49.72	46.40	6,289
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	157.8	157.7	154.7	367.3	367.4	338.6	61.68	61.73	57.61	11,474
Iron and steel products.....	246.3	245.4	261.0	650.4	650.5	840.9	63.86	64.09	59.37	39,153
Machinery mfg. (i).....	265.3	266.5	285.4	654.3	667.9	681.8	61.79	62.77	59.83	10,269
Primary iron and steel.....	180.5	161.6	181.2	448.7	448.5	464.0	66.91	66.43	61.32	4,619
Transportation equipment.....	308.9	415.3	356.0	930.8	983.4	749.4	63.78	64.12	57.00	45,575
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	210.6	209.7	213.9	493.7	476.1	444.1	64.69	62.65	57.29	17,483
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	818.8	820.5	660.8	1867.7	1963.8	1444.1	60.50	63.49	57.97	10,849
Non-ferrous metal products.....	322.5	323.1	307.3	773.7	780.5	730.6	62.71	63.15	62.11	17,674
Smelting and refining.....	388.9	390.3	358.2	894.8	898.9	856.0	64.28	64.35	66.76	10,373
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	368.0	365.8	339.8	949.4	929.2	801.6	63.55	62.58	58.09	19,620
Chemical products.....	254.1	251.2	248.4	572.9	567.0	535.8	61.96	62.02	59.26	21,548
Construction.....	113.1	107.3	130.7	368.2	362.9	405.7	52.65	54.70	50.11	68,687
Building and structures (k).....	280.7	269.6	332.6	684.5	698.4	791.9	54.16	57.53	52.97	37,297
Highways, bridges and streets.....	55.3	52.3	67.6	175.5	167.8	204.9	45.88	46.45	43.80	26,173
Transportation, storage, communication.....	209.4	205.1	210.2	454.2	446.0	419.2	62.06	62.19	57.08	89,910
Steam railways.....	185.2	179.9	185.4	393.5	386.6	351.4	63.55	64.26	56.57	44,542
Water transportation (m).....	192.2	192.8	220.6	431.1	454.3	479.2	58.19	61.15	56.35	12,834
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	185.6	184.7	178.6	442.5	428.1	425.0	58.25	56.63	58.06	13,019
Communication.....	340.5	329.3	325.1	648.3	602.6	553.0	62.02	59.60	55.50	15,559
Public utility operation.....	193.7	182.4	177.3	410.7	385.4	361.3	61.68	61.45	59.27	10,432
Trade.....	175.9	175.5	169.2	395.7	392.5	357.3	47.72	47.45	44.78	78,501
Wholesale.....	190.6	189.2	181.7	408.9	404.6	370.5	57.75	57.88	54.81	29,607
Retail.....	168.1	168.7	162.5	385.2	382.8	347.0	41.65	41.24	38.80	48,094
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	163.1	162.0	161.3	286.5	285.2	271.4	52.22	52.35	49.87	29,565
Banking, investment and loan.....	187.8	186.5	185.5	321.7	320.0	308.9	48.71	48.79	46.84	18,126
Insurance.....	132.5	131.4	131.7	245.9	245.0	232.0	57.90	58.15	54.94	11,199
Service.....	200.6	197.7	204.1	470.1	467.1	413.7	37.98	38.29	32.61	23,567
Hotels and restaurants.....	187.8	181.9	200.7	433.1	420.2	404.2	32.29	32.35	28.21	12,494
Laundries, dry cleaning plants.....	172.8	173.1	177.8	386.7	399.1	371.9	34.64	35.68	32.34	6,095
Industrial composite.....	177.5	175.2	177.3	453.5	450.6	428.3	54.39	54.72	51.41	727,446
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	148.8	131.6	173.7	535.6	439.9	627.0	55.23	51.29	55.40	14,790
Mining.....	107.8	106.7	106.7	219.2	217.3	205.7	69.27	69.40	65.71	30,220
Gold (a).....	63.9	63.5	68.1	114.9	114.3	120.3	63.23	63.26	62.13	12,187
Other metal (o).....	208.2	206.0	193.4	471.5	468.8	404.8	76.65	77.05	70.34	14,141
Manufacturing.....	211.4	209.1	201.0	558.3	552.7	499.7	62.62	62.67	59.00	594,665
Food and beverages.....	168.1	154.9	169.1	385.9	365.0	375.3	53.44	54.85	51.76	57,220
Meat products.....	182.5	178.5	180.2	417.5	417.5	406.1	60.93	62.28	60.03	8,932
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	191.1	130.2	205.3	491.5	369.9	505.4	42.31	46.71	40.50	9,772
Bread and other bakery products.....	155.4	152.4	153.4	340.6	343.1	327.7	52.22	52.24	49.54	8,268
Breweries and distilleries.....	223.8	217.5	210.2	498.8	480.4	466.5	69.59	68.98	69.31	6,303
Rubber products.....	166.7	165.8	144.4	465.2	459.2	370.0	65.40	64.95	60.06	15,429
Leather products.....	122.5	125.7	115.5	292.6	304.5	269.4	45.95	46.57	44.84	12,959
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	132.4	137.8	128.4	315.3	332.4	308.9	42.72	43.21	42.39	6,003
Textile products (except clothing).....	129.7	130.7	127.3	357.9	365.4	337.0	51.09	51.79	49.15	26,891
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	132.8	132.7	123.2	382.0	383.0	326.4	47.86	48.02	44.11	7,325
Woollen goods.....	113.8	113.4	106.8	299.0	304.2	278.3	47.51	48.51	47.12	8,059
Clothing (textile and fur).....	122.2	122.6	115.4	280.3	287.9	259.1	43.34	42.98	41.10	33,664
Men's clothing.....	136.3	137.4	138.4	307.3	309.8	268.3	44.21	44.21	39.24	10,222
Women's clothing.....	139.3	137.4	135.0	312.6	304.3	307.0	42.13	41.58	43.44	5,462
Knit goods.....	103.5	104.8	93.0	264.7	265.2	228.7	42.61	42.13	40.87	12,196
Wood products.....	174.1	170.3	165.8	475.6	460.8	430.2	50.81	50.34	48.28	29,596
Saw and planing mills.....	174.9	167.4	175.5	471.7	444.0	456.7	50.03	49.18	48.36	11,729
Furniture.....	179.6	179.3	180.2	502.2	498.3	422.3	52.50	52.17	49.47	12,400
Paper products.....	201.9	195.5	195.2	506.2	488.2	455.8	68.46	68.19	63.75	32,228
Pulp and paper mills.....	200.4	192.4	201.6	505.4	487.6	475.2	74.85	75.24	68.66	19,075
Other paper products (h).....	204.1	200.1	185.9	507.8	489.1	424.1	50.20	58.18	54.39	13,153
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	169.8	166.5	184.9	377.1	372.0	342.4	64.90	65.29	60.62	26,185
Iron and steel products.....	251.4	251.0	250.1	663.0	666.6	623.2	67.22	67.70	63.51	115,621
Agricultural implements.....	284.0	299.0	383.2	794.5	850.1	1036.9	66.32	67.40	64.13	13,596
Iron castinga.....	228.2	229.1	223.9	642.2	648.8	577.8	66.42	66.86	60.93	12,089
Machinery mfg. (i).....	278.0	275.7	259.6	720.4	710.3	635.6	66.14	65.77	62.22	21,449
Primary iron and steel.....	290.9	287.4	278.3	717.2	722.0	649.4	73.46	74.84	69.50	26,080
Sheet metal products.....	240.2	235.0	223.9	639.6	617.1	555.2	61.91	61.05	57.88	10,763
Transportation equipment.....	349.7	355.4	318.0	974.6	979.5	806.2	71.97	71.17	65.27	96,259
Motor vehicles.....	268.2	281.0	256.9	774.7	778.6	651.7	78.80	75.61	69.21	32,207
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	323.2	321.4	290.6	907.7	904.3	772.0	67.40	67.56	63.76	24,699
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	197.8	201.8	203.6	480.6	494.0	472.8	64.62	65.12	61.82	8,896

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported July 1 1953	
	Employment			Payrolls			July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952		
	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952					
Ontario - concluded											
Manufacturing (concluded)	234.3	233.1	221.0	578.5	565.8	510.6	68.47	67.33	64.07	29,019	
Non-ferrous metal products	177.4	181.5	169.4	451.3	455.6	425.7	64.68	63.85	63.92	5,465	
Brass and copper products	198.3	199.3	204.5	498.9	484.3	451.6	79.96	77.27	70.20	10,897	
Smelting and refining	361.2	357.1	315.8	949.6	933.5	816.5	63.96	63.60	62.85	55,193	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	257.2	252.8	237.6	683.3	679.2	602.2	63.58	64.29	60.74	15,309	
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	252.9	248.9	248.2	570.0	559.6	528.6	65.41	65.25	61.84	27,058	
Chemical products	273.7	261.9	293.6	791.0	750.6	809.3	62.44	61.93	59.47	82,219	
Construction	495.7	488.4	526.1	1262.5	1216.3	1273.6	66.83	65.44	62.60	58,914	
Building and structures (k)	120.3	111.6	129.5	344.7	313.3	359.6	53.87	52.77	52.18	21,562	
Highways, bridges and streets	196.7	194.3	195.0	421.2	418.6	381.0	62.65	63.06	57.18	109,938	
Transportation, storage, communication	161.5	159.9	160.5	343.4	344.1	303.6	64.70	65.48	57.55	54,587	
Steam railways	227.4	225.6	220.6	566.3	563.2	522.4	64.34	64.49	61.17	20,690	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	305.5	298.9	304.9	546.4	530.3	504.7	54.25	53.83	50.21	21,840	
Communication	230.1	224.7	226.3	499.9	497.7	451.6	68.99	70.33	63.45	20,830	
Public utility operation	185.5	183.6	179.7	423.5	414.9	391.9	49.81	49.30	47.53	143,394	
Trade	205.0	201.3	199.9	440.3	429.2	410.4	59.20	58.78	56.67	44,879	
Wholesale	177.8	176.6	171.8	414.2	407.0	381.6	45.52	45.04	43.34	98,515	
Retail	185.8	184.6	186.0	335.3	334.0	319.7	53.61	53.74	51.03	50,971	
Finance, insurance and real estate	198.4	196.9	200.1	343.9	342.3	336.9	48.77	48.31	47.32	28,783	
Banking, investment and loan	200.7	197.1	196.5	444.1	436.5	405.0	37.66	37.70	34.84	37,823	
Service	204.1	199.0	203.8	473.2	460.2	441.2	32.24	32.18	29.92	21,008	
Hotels and restaurants	149.2	146.8	149.9	320.4	318.3	306.6	35.47	35.82	33.51	8,049	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	277.8	277.2	253.8	521.5	517.2	446.4	52.65	52.32	49.16	8,771	
Industrial composite	201.7	198.7	196.5	492.8	485.0	452.0	59.83	59.78	56.37	1,084,850	
Manitoba											
Manufacturing	191.1	187.4	188.1	429.8	418.9	399.4	54.98	54.63	51.96	39,435	
Food and beverages	164.6	161.1	162.0	370.6	360.8	353.5	56.65	56.35	54.94	7,840	
Meat products	180.4	177.9	174.0	398.9	382.7	374.1	62.42	60.73	60.71	3,253	
Clothing (textile and fur)	209.2	196.0	203.3	483.3	441.9	452.6	37.73	36.82	36.04	5,468	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	134.2	134.0	132.5	262.0	260.5	252.6	55.79	55.58	54.56	2,876	
Iron and steel products	275.7	275.2	277.7	672.3	663.7	618.9	61.37	60.70	56.09	5,020	
Transportation equipment	200.0	198.6	198.5	429.6	422.5	387.2	60.53	59.96	54.98	9,577	
Construction	362.7	319.9	321.4	869.8	750.8	755.8	54.37	53.22	53.38	10,447	
Building and structures (k)	428.3	379.9	373.2	985.8	865.3	868.8	55.91	55.32	56.59	6,193	
Transportation, storage, communication	193.4	189.6	191.2	409.9	405.0	368.4	62.88	63.37	57.17	35,655	
Steam railways	186.1	182.8	185.6	411.0	406.6	366.3	67.36	57.83	60.19	23,970	
Storage	157.3	154.4	154.6	255.7	252.9	239.9	50.59	50.99	48.29	3,458	
Trade	153.7	152.7	150.1	327.6	324.2	304.3	49.54	49.33	47.08	27,020	
Wholesale	163.5	160.9	159.1	317.0	315.2	294.5	52.30	52.76	49.80	10,747	
Retail	148.0	147.8	144.7	335.7	331.0	311.9	47.72	47.10	45.27	16,273	
Finance, insurance and real estate	169.5	168.9	167.3	292.7	292.0	274.6	49.99	50.04	47.49	6,988	
Service	172.3	167.5	169.0	317.4	310.1	295.9	32.52	32.68	30.88	5,275	
Hotels and restaurants	169.3	164.9	168.4	310.1	304.2	300.8	31.01	31.13	30.13	2,952	
Industrial composite	183.5	179.2	179.2	396.1	386.2	363.0	55.47	55.37	52.09	131,118	
Saskatchewan											
Manufacturing	181.2	174.9	184.8	399.0	390.2	385.8	55.06	55.78	52.30	8,524	
Food and beverages	178.1	171.8	193.6	383.3	375.3	394.8	53.60	54.40	50.82	4,261	
Meat products	190.3	183.6	214.3	480.0	466.0	544.3	62.41	62.81	62.85	1,079	
Dairy products	173.0	163.6	172.0	330.1	324.4	307.6	44.29	46.04	41.52	1,500	
Construction	172.1	160.7	176.7	493.5	456.8	509.7	56.03	55.52	56.34	8,462	
Building and structures (k)	381.0	352.8	421.9	988.7	912.2	1186.5	56.04	55.84	60.87	4,454	
Transportation, storage, communication	145.9	142.3	144.7	331.7	319.1	283.2	62.31	62.45	54.57	19,805	
Steam railways	142.2	138.6	143.7	308.8	302.1	274.0	66.36	66.59	58.26	12,541	
Storage	115.9	112.6	108.5	325.6	292.7	229.6	63.03	58.36	47.51	4,055	
Trade	180.1	173.6	166.8	397.3	378.1	350.3	49.06	48.42	46.61	14,792	
Wholesale	185.1	181.1	176.2	382.5	371.7	347.4	53.37	53.02	50.93	6,598	
Retail	176.4	168.2	159.7	411.5	384.2	353.2	45.77	44.83	43.07	8,394	
Finance, insurance and real estate	172.4	171.3	168.6	293.9	294.0	282.1	43.70	43.99	42.87	3,608	
Service	181.4	181.5	162.9	429.1	425.2	364.8	33.73	33.41	32.16	2,899	
Industrial composite	167.4	161.9	162.3	382.2	367.0	343.4	55.27	54.88	51.29	61,118	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953
Alberta										
Mining.....	205.3	197.8	203.1	528.3	519.2	510.3	71.87	73.42	70.24	17,619
Coal.....	78.2	75.6	94.2	171.1	168.8	221.5	57.12	56.30	61.36	4,949
Oil and natural gas wells.....	650.2	624.1	580.6	1549.9	1518.6	1341.2	77.11	78.72	74.60	11,236
Manufacturing.....	249.1	242.9	244.2	580.8	569.8	533.0	58.28	56.65	54.52	25,335
Food and beverages.....	203.7	194.2	205.2	460.0	444.5	436.2	57.01	57.79	53.65	8,456
Meat products.....	214.2	209.4	206.5	507.6	496.3	475.9	61.63	51.62	59.84	3,924
Wood products.....	248.1	243.3	244.8	654.5	631.6	605.8	48.22	47.44	45.01	2,965
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	142.4	143.7	139.3	269.1	272.4	253.1	57.84	58.04	55.63	1,145
Iron and steel products.....	563.9	580.3	600.7	1583.9	1622.3	1512.2	65.38	67.38	60.36	2,727
Transportation equipment.....	264.1	263.7	245.7	575.3	574.2	485.1	60.27	60.25	54.63	4,793
Non-metallic mineral products (j).....	294.5	280.1	295.7	698.8	665.1	636.4	55.11	55.14	49.99	1,764
Products of petroleum and coal.....	272.7	264.0	280.8	716.8	722.1	742.9	75.40	78.46	75.57	1,347
Construction.....	502.0	471.3	378.8	1436.8	1385.0	853.1	66.50	68.29	52.27	21,829
Building and structures (k).....	977.5	945.3	708.9	2738.1	2720.4	1491.4	74.34	76.38	55.93	12,649
Highways, bridges and streets.....	290.5	261.1	240.6	741.0	673.8	528.2	55.87	56.53	48.09	8,817
Transportation, storage, communication.....	182.6	192.0	190.6	422.4	404.5	370.2	62.64	62.87	58.15	24,855
Steam railways.....	184.7	179.5	180.3	399.4	381.3	352.1	67.19	66.08	60.68	14,781
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	300.8	282.5	278.4	700.9	670.1	639.5	60.10	61.16	59.23	3,582
Storage.....	120.6	118.7	120.1	231.8	223.3	215.3	51.52	50.40	48.13	2,616
Trade.....	215.2	212.6	201.2	470.3	463.8	419.1	50.26	50.18	47.85	24,490
Wholesale.....	218.5	215.4	209.2	435.6	425.2	398.6	53.59	53.31	51.44	8,903
Retail.....	213.3	211.0	196.7	496.9	491.9	434.2	48.56	48.39	45.69	15,587
Service.....	251.7	210.5	221.9	532.1	474.2	435.7	55.82	57.96	53.03	7,249
Hotels and restaurants.....	259.0	202.5	235.3	554.3	476.2	469.5	33.88	37.22	31.58	5,216
Industrial composite.....	239.8	230.3	222.4	558.0	541.7	476.5	59.21	59.83	54.48	129,983
British Columbia										
Forestry (excl. logging).....	172.7	167.7	41.7	441.3	444.1	102.7	78.07	80.90	74.26	13,907
Mining.....	98.1	96.6	123.1	241.4	242.1	276.3	75.29	76.73	68.71	10,153
Gold (a).....	45.6	48.9	59.3	94.6	105.7	117.0	72.05	75.23	68.59	1,831
Other metal (b).....	164.6	161.5	201.6	460.9	455.7	522.8	82.61	83.20	76.50	5,769
Coal.....	60.9	59.1	77.1	146.4	138.2	185.3	63.33	61.56	62.61	1,579
Manufacturing.....	204.1	197.3	149.0	511.1	507.4	361.9	63.49	65.24	61.59	79,142
Food and beverages.....	156.3	134.5	166.1	360.0	340.0	388.4	52.70	56.87	52.61	12,299
Canned and cured fish.....	128.5	107.3	156.0	293.9	277.7	370.7	50.04	56.61	51.98	4,068
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	217.5	151.4	204.0	502.9	324.0	443.3	39.12	41.73	36.76	2,212
Wood products.....	206.7	200.8	62.0	529.4	530.3	158.6	61.71	63.63	51.76	30,935
Saw and planing mills.....	212.5	206.6	53.9	542.6	546.0	141.5	62.10	64.28	63.87	28,471
Paper products.....	243.0	241.2	211.6	595.7	598.3	498.9	73.31	74.19	70.48	7,871
Pulp and paper mills.....	235.9	234.6	205.9	582.6	592.8	488.8	77.40	79.22	74.57	5,912
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	176.7	176.5	176.2	391.2	399.8	362.5	69.12	70.72	64.22	3,158
Iron and steel products.....	286.7	283.3	290.0	715.7	714.1	694.1	69.63	70.52	66.87	6,147
Transportation equipment.....	381.5	395.6	413.5	958.7	982.9	961.7	70.37	69.54	65.17	6,558
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	528.7	556.2	579.0	1351.7	1385.6	1379.4	71.79	70.46	66.90	5,097
Non-ferrous metal products.....	129.0	129.2	131.2	341.2	334.4	321.8	74.35	72.76	68.92	4,261
Smelting and refining.....	118.2	118.3	121.6	319.9	312.3	303.1	75.54	73.69	69.59	3,726
Chemical products.....	193.4	190.0	204.2	474.2	460.2	465.6	68.82	67.99	63.98	2,330
Construction.....	381.1	366.9	340.9	1318.0	1255.4	997.4	81.90	81.04	69.40	29,501
Building and structures (k).....	726.1	698.6	644.1	2350.5	2205.0	1759.3	90.58	88.12	77.05	19,546
Highways, bridges and streets.....	163.7	156.9	180.6	465.3	435.4	469.4	60.85	59.61	55.66	8,211
Transportation, storage, communication.....	186.6	184.2	183.0	411.1	398.6	375.0	62.18	61.07	57.83	37,148
Steam railways.....	182.9	180.0	176.9	400.7	388.1	345.8	68.25	67.16	60.90	13,972
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	140.9	135.1	141.5	308.1	295.4	294.3	61.99	61.24	59.56	4,595
Water transportation (m).....	157.2	156.4	163.6	352.0	337.2	358.0	58.94	56.73	57.58	8,507
Communication.....	257.1	255.7	238.4	541.0	534.8	456.1	51.42	51.10	46.75	7,085
Public utility operation.....	188.9	182.6	188.4	485.8	479.4	455.4	73.53	75.04	69.07	4,493
Trade.....	200.8	198.5	199.2	467.1	459.3	442.1	53.23	52.96	50.71	36,708
Wholesale.....	196.8	192.4	199.4	440.8	434.4	431.9	59.86	60.34	57.68	13,132
Retail.....	203.2	202.0	199.1	486.6	477.9	449.6	49.54	48.92	46.74	23,574
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	226.0	224.8	224.6	414.7	411.0	392.5	51.47	51.27	49.04	8,342
Banking, investment and loan.....	256.9	256.3	258.8	440.7	437.9	434.1	46.12	45.93	45.09	6,068
Service.....	191.2	187.6	189.0	410.6	400.7	385.3	39.96	39.75	37.94	10,328
Hotels and restaurants.....	196.3	192.6	197.0	415.9	405.6	403.4	35.65	35.61	34.62	6,220
Industrial composite.....	200.5	196.6	171.2	494.0	485.2	388.6	64.11	64.55	69.00	229,698

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 6.- Employment Reported by Leading Employers^{1/} in Specified Industries
in Newfoundland at July 1, 1953, with Average Weekly Wages
and Salaries at July 1, June 1, 1953 and July 1, 1952.

Industry	Employees Reported at July 1, 1953	Proportion of Women at July 1, 1953	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries at July 1 1953 June 1 1953 July 1 1952		
	no.	p.c.	\$	\$	\$
(a) Statistics for Newfoundland					
Forestry (logging)	5,603	.8	51.63	51.47	47.61
Mining	3,901	1.9	68.94	73.95	58.31
Manufacturing (all branches)	10,273	11.3	57.27	57.95	55.31
Food and beverages	3,061	18.8	36.05	32.89	34.45
Fish processing	2,029	13.5	32.51	27.49	32.09
Pulp and paper mills	4,530	5.1	76.30	81.99	76.79
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	1,062	2.0	56.80	56.89	52.45
Construction	11,663	.9	75.90	72.11	58.56
Transportation and communication	6,654	4.9	54.41	55.26	50.73
Public utility operation	445	8.5	40.75	41.55	39.39
Trade	6,510	26.1	37.08	37.70	34.47
Finance	502	44.2	41.18	40.82	39.50
Service ^{3/}	788	57.7	31.15	31.52	25.40

	(b) Statistics for St. John's				
Manufacturing (all branches)	3,488	19.6	45.37	46.05	41.35
Food and beverages	1,454	24.8	40.36	41.70	37.54
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	969	1.5	56.41	56.53	52.54
Construction	1,111	2.0	50.46	44.55	43.88
Public utility operation	445	8.5	40.75	41.55	39.39
Trade	3,940	26.4	41.08	41.65	38.52
Finance	294	48.6	45.17	44.57	42.81
Service ^{3/}	511	55.6	31.87	32.22	26.21

**(c) Percentage Changes in Employment and Weekly Payrolls Reported
at July 1, 1953 as Compared with June 1, 1953.**

	Newfoundland Employment	Newfoundland Payrolls	St. John's Employment	St. John's Payrolls
Forestry (logging)	4.9	5.3	..	..
Mining	2.8	-4.1	..	..
Manufacturing (all branches)	4.3	3.1	2.0	.5
Food and beverages	1.7	11.4	6.4	2.9
Fish processing	-.4	17.7	..	..
Pulp and paper mills	8.9	1.3	..	..
Iron and steel products ^{2/}	-2.8	-3.0	-3.0	-3.2
Construction	10.9	16.7	-3.0	9.9
Transportation and communication	10.2	8.5	..	..
Public utility operation	2.8	.8	2.8	.8
Trade	2.7	1.0	-.4	-1.8
Finance	.2	1.1	.3	1.7
Service ^{3/}	1.7	.5	1.4	.3

1/Firms usually employing 15 persons and over. 2/Including transportation equipment.

3/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported July 1 1953	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952		
Halifax:											
Manufacturing	207.0	206.7	196.7	439.4	448.0	404.3	52.06	53.15	50.74	8,946	
Food and beverages	130.2	129.8	131.9	274.1	275.8	282.3	38.85	39.20	39.60	1,951	
Transportation equipment	399.7	402.4	359.1	698.1	719.1	618.0	57.80	58.93	56.75	4,808	
Transportation, storage, communication	217.3	205.1	251.1	360.3	350.0	397.7	40.87	42.05	39.02	4,739	
Construction	285.3	269.1	185.9	541.8	513.7	325.4	47.57	47.83	43.83	3,358	
Trade	210.9	208.5	210.8	407.0	398.8	389.9	40.95	40.59	39.09	7,062	
Retail	221.9	219.9	214.8	441.3	431.3	406.0	37.67	37.15	35.69	4,877	
Industrial composite	210.2	205.7	204.5	411.9	406.1	381.8	45.88	46.44	43.72	27,200	
Saint John:											
Manufacturing	175.1	174.8	173.3	430.0	427.9	408.0	52.67	52.49	50.44	4,925	
Transportation, storage, communication	128.9	138.3	156.3	245.0	254.8	262.5	42.52	41.22	37.82	2,378	
Trade	160.2	140.6	153.0	265.5	279.8	277.5	38.22	37.86	36.50	3,092	
Industrial composite	164.1	165.1	167.8	351.9	352.0	338.6	45.93	46.67	43.23	13,656	
Quebec:											
Manufacturing	189.4	189.6	174.1	481.1	489.5	422.4	47.06	47.85	45.08	21,976	
Leather products	117.1	114.8	104.9	248.0	260.9	219.9	30.88	33.11	30.57	3,418	
Clothing (textile and fur)	176.9	182.5	186.8	397.8	429.0	415.9	32.24	33.70	32.11	2,572	
Construction	91.3	85.7	97.3	311.4	305.4	309.2	49.17	51.36	45.81	3,924	
Trade	190.6	190.5	183.0	404.1	400.0	385.5	40.52	40.13	38.52	6,543	
Retail	179.4	179.1	170.5	369.3	363.8	331.6	36.14	35.66	34.11	4,540	
Industrial composite	168.5	168.8	160.8	422.2	420.2	382.7	46.60	46.87	44.41	40,113	
Sherbrooke:											
Manufacturing	156.4	159.4	157.2	367.7	407.0	376.1	44.59	48.43	45.39	8,113	
Textile products (except clothing)	216.8	225.2	224.4	528.5	600.1	551.4	42.28	46.19	42.80	2,652	
Clothing (textile and fur)	70.1	71.9	58.5	142.9	183.2	122.0	33.68	42.11	34.49	1,664	
Iron and steel products	206.2	212.6	260.1	433.3	468.3	550.9	54.76	57.37	53.33	1,810	
Industrial composite	167.7	168.9	170.1	386.0	412.9	388.5	44.72	47.52	44.35	11,353	
Three Rivers:											
Manufacturing	166.8	161.1	164.7	471.5	449.3	454.0	57.40	56.61	55.96	9,397	
Textile products (except clothing)	64.3	62.8	69.3	146.3	159.4	181.3	35.10	39.21	40.40	1,544	
Pulp and paper mills	172.3	160.2	171.7	517.3	465.1	487.4	81.87	79.19	77.42	3,752	
Industrial composite	174.4	170.6	180.4	466.3	450.3	460.3	53.49	52.81	51.07	12,417	
Montreal:											
Manufacturing	201.9	203.5	192.7	516.9	524.5	461.5	57.18	57.65	53.54	219,153	
Tobacco and tobacco products	111.4	110.9	110.7	363.9	368.2	355.1	62.03	63.04	60.57	5,333	
Leather products	121.8	126.2	120.9	295.3	321.5	285.1	38.46	40.42	37.15	9,002	
Textile products (except clothing)	156.3	157.4	115.2	351.1	354.3	264.4	48.03	48.10	48.95	9,918	
Clothing (textile and fur)	155.1	180.0	182.8	350.3	378.6	331.6	39.67	41.54	38.10	38,017	
Men's clothing	160.6	164.1	155.7	375.4	399.8	349.9	41.80	43.37	40.01	12,267	
Women's clothing	150.6	159.3	154.4	341.3	304.4	336.2	38.26	40.73	36.78	14,775	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	160.3	160.4	158.9	369.0	371.1	340.9	64.66	64.98	60.51	9,259	
Iron and steel products	234.5	233.9	235.9	600.5	607.2	577.9	66.70	66.61	62.87	26,387	
Transportation equipment	377.8	397.0	343.0	902.9	948.4	726.9	65.28	65.11	57.88	37,791	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	224.1	223.1	227.6	525.4	506.7	472.7	64.69	62.65	57.29	17,485	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	345.4	336.9	319.8	910.4	873.0	767.5	65.85	64.74	59.95	16,911	
Chemical products	225.3	226.2	230.7	505.7	505.4	488.5	65.40	65.12	61.71	10,523	
Construction	148.7	138.7	156.3	400.9	403.8	406.0	54.07	58.38	52.08	28,902	
Building and structures (k)	329.1	312.5	356.3	801.3	816.8	814.2	55.70	59.79	52.28	20,297	
Transportation, storage, communication	221.3	215.8	213.9	480.5	471.3	444.5	62.15	62.50	59.52	31,270	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	186.8	188.4	181.1	448.7	435.4	438.3	59.93	58.01	60.31	10,564	
Trade	172.5	172.5	165.1	394.5	391.9	352.4	49.33	49.01	46.09	58,096	
Wholesale	188.1	185.6	175.1	404.9	400.9	357.1	58.71	58.91	55.51	23,127	
Retail	163.5	164.9	159.2	385.6	384.2	348.3	43.13	42.60	40.05	34,969	
Finance, insurance and real estate	158.8	157.7	155.4	282.8	281.6	267.6	54.31	54.46	52.49	22,373	
Banking, investment and loan	173.7	172.4	169.7	308.4	308.7	292.4	52.77	52.86	51.15	12,870	
Insurance	140.1	139.0	138.6	252.7	252.1	240.1	56.59	56.89	54.38	9,355	
Service	187.1	187.3	184.5	445.8	447.8	393.4	40.18	40.28	35.82	16,892	
Hotels and restaurants	162.8	162.6	165.0	581.8	576.9	561.6	32.86	32.50	30.72	7,427	
Industrial composite	190.0	189.3	183.2	460.0	462.6	417.1	55.30	55.82	52.03	381,563	
Ottawa - Hull:											
Manufacturing	181.7	179.3	168.4	429.4	424.7	377.6	57.88	58.01	54.98	16,948	
Pulp and paper mills	181.0	175.8	155.3	456.7	453.6	390.3	60.27	70.85	69.00	4,718	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	172.2	172.6	174.5	354.8	357.4	328.2	60.25	60.57	55.00	2,531	
Iron and steel products	183.4	180.4	178.9	429.8	418.9	387.0	57.66	57.14	53.22	1,700	
Construction	258.9	255.2	285.7	583.5	574.8	622.6	52.09	52.06	50.29	5,403	
Trade	179.2	180.2	180.9	397.0	395.1	378.4	43.08	42.63	40.88	9,177	
Finance, insurance and real estate	200.1	198.3	200.6	388.2	357.6	350.2	53.60	54.00	52.28	4,345	
Service	185.4	184.7	192.8	405.4	404.7	403.8	32.15	32.37	30.18	3,240	
Industrial composite	193.6	192.0	190.9	433.7	430.7	406.2	51.80	51.88	49.26	43,347	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952		
St. Catharines:											
Manufacturing	234.6	232.6	233.6	647.4	644.2	624.0	68.89	69.12	66.80	30,474	
Pulp and paper mills	185.5	182.4	179.7	436.9	429.3	398.6	75.58	75.30	70.98	3,220	
Iron and steel products	270.0	271.6	302.6	736.7	748.5	800.4	72.17	72.90	69.97	8,430	
Transportation equipment	361.6	353.5	313.3	1130.8	1103.5	964.0	69.82	69.69	68.68	8,572	
Construction	783.4	784.2	800.8	2327.2	2281.3	2254.5	70.14	68.68	66.48	2,781	
Industrial composite	245.0	243.0	244.8	669.6	664.4	646.7	66.94	66.97	64.71	36,814	
Toronto:											
Manufacturing	219.9	217.3	202.5	557.4	549.3	479.4	62.77	62.58	58.67	207,480	
Food and beverages	152.8	149.8	151.6	349.6	343.8	331.5	57.00	57.13	54.42	21,459	
Meat products	183.6	180.9	181.5	400.3	402.7	393.2	63.10	64.41	62.68	5,302	
Rubber products	157.6	155.5	149.0	400.9	400.4	356.6	69.37	70.22	65.01	5,829	
Textile products (except clothing)	126.6	125.1	121.5	323.5	321.8	301.7	50.14	50.59	48.97	5,114	
Clothing (textile and fur)	126.4	126.0	124.1	292.3	289.2	269.4	46.10	45.72	43.48	17,792	
Men's clothing	136.9	136.5	136.9	304.8	303.7	265.2	47.65	47.62	41.68	6,405	
Women's clothing	131.5	129.2	128.8	301.8	291.8	299.6	44.64	43.93	45.88	4,658	
Paper products (except pulp and paper)	181.0	177.8	170.1	449.2	430.1	384.7	59.58	58.05	54.28	7,001	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	172.2	168.1	165.7	363.4	387.1	355.3	68.86	69.42	64.67	16,778	
Iron and steel products	310.4	307.5	289.4	829.6	812.8	718.8	67.65	66.92	62.83	32,350	
Transportation equipment	605.5	602.0	506.2	1736.3	1714.1	1271.1	72.77	72.26	63.59	28,400	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	407.2	403.1	346.7	984.4	941.5	793.3	63.86	63.63	62.34	26,470	
Chemical products	207.4	204.0	199.4	456.1	448.4	414.9	62.70	62.61	59.26	12,068	
Construction	422.3	396.3	465.3	1032.9	951.0	1119.2	60.84	65.57	65.82	19,829	
Building and structures (k)	507.6	476.3	546.3	1337.4	1238.1	1420.3	67.71	66.39	66.67	17,290	
Transportation, storage, communication	234.6	231.3	226.5	499.2	491.0	454.9	63.18	63.02	59.42	22,779	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	208.9	208.1	201.5	520.8	517.2	483.5	65.61	65.39	63.01	10,615	
Public utility operation	214.3	210.9	207.3	444.1	437.5	413.2	73.57	73.66	70.92	7,913	
Trade	182.6	180.5	174.3	429.7	422.1	392.2	54.47	54.13	51.96	70,374	
Wholesale	221.1	217.7	215.8	476.1	464.4	441.9	60.74	60.18	57.91	25,371	
Retail	166.3	164.7	157.2	403.2	398.0	304.6	50.94	50.75	48.59	45,005	
Finance, insurance and real estate	188.4	186.8	186.8	336.3	334.4	316.7	56.53	56.71	53.63	26,603	
Banking, investment and loan	180.0	178.2	178.7	314.8	312.9	302.0	53.99	54.20	52.14	13,551	
Insurance	191.6	190.0	190.3	350.7	348.7	323.6	59.78	59.93	55.54	12,583	
Service	184.1	183.6	175.7	418.3	413.7	373.1	42.04	41.67	39.10	18,639	
Hotels and restaurants	180.6	180.9	176.9	430.9	426.1	397.5	54.34	53.89	52.24	9,195	
Industrial composite	213.1	210.1	201.8	508.3	499.0	454.0	60.24	59.97	56.85	373,899	
Hamilton:											
Manufacturing	205.1	206.9	200.2	540.1	550.4	508.6	64.56	65.23	62.36	59,007	
Textile products (except clothing)	133.4	133.1	142.8	351.2	357.4	353.2	46.67	47.59	45.64	2,982	
Clothing (textile and fur)	104.1	106.1	97.6	251.2	251.5	223.6	42.58	41.81	40.29	3,796	
Iron and steel products	233.1	231.1	245.8	586.0	605.9	597.1	71.16	72.98	68.17	24,352	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	300.4	298.8	271.4	843.2	844.0	777.0	66.37	66.78	67.78	11,074	
Construction	390.0	374.5	408.8	993.6	935.6	1034.9	63.13	61.91	62.73	4,298	
Retail trade	166.8	166.5	167.0	400.2	388.7	371.4	46.14	44.90	42.70	6,371	
Industrial composite	207.5	207.9	203.7	528.5	532.9	499.7	61.53	61.91	59.37	80,091	
Brampton:											
Manufacturing	186.5	190.0	224.5	520.5	542.6	617.4	58.29	59.65	57.40	11,246	
Textile products (except clothing)	106.4	106.6	138.2	280.0	295.5	370.5	54.07	57.60	56.70	1,182	
Iron and steel products	276.1	295.3	579.7	778.9	858.9	1069.9	62.14	64.07	61.48	5,357	
Industrial composite	186.1	188.3	215.4	505.1	521.0	577.8	56.39	57.49	55.71	13,830	
Kitchener:											
Manufacturing	174.0	172.5	164.2	481.1	477.1	430.1	56.42	56.43	53.26	17,894	
Food and beverages	220.2	213.2	209.4	531.0	530.0	506.8	57.87	59.64	58.07	3,360	
Rubber products	170.8	169.1	166.4	517.1	506.9	472.8	59.55	58.96	55.89	5,154	
Leather products	119.8	118.0	114.3	279.1	282.4	249.3	52.13	53.54	48.80	1,635	
Wood products	218.5	216.7	197.4	672.0	658.4	537.3	57.14	56.45	50.58	2,318	
Industrial composite	185.2	183.7	174.7	484.5	479.2	431.8	55.68	55.53	52.42	23,468	
London:											
Manufacturing	212.5	208.7	189.0	528.6	520.8	461.1	58.01	58.17	56.88	18,915	
Food and beverages	221.6	209.3	209.1	507.3	474.0	504.5	55.37	54.79	58.37	4,685	
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.5	91.3	85.5	219.1	217.4	190.8	45.99	43.29	40.56	1,290	
Paper products	316.2	302.9	254.3	785.6	757.6	609.5	59.47	59.89	57.37	1,211	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	144.0	141.2	130.6	335.0	320.7	287.8	60.20	58.74	56.99	1,316	
Iron and steel products	220.8	226.0	196.0	562.9	568.1	456.9	65.47	66.84	59.87	3,060	
Construction	300.8	287.1	317.1	775.6	757.3	808.3	56.86	58.17	56.21	2,262	
Retail trade	186.6	189.5	191.0	436.8	435.7	431.6	43.10	42.32	41.58	3,556	
Finance, insurance and real estate	180.0	180.2	184.3	286.1	286.6	278.1	52.28	52.31	49.52	2,597	
Industrial composite	211.9	209.0	197.4	492.9	486.8	444.1	55.07	55.13	53.26	32,969	
Windsor:											
Manufacturing	257.0	253.3	250.3	643.6	640.2	662.2	72.16	72.84	64.73	38,883	
Transportation equipment	255.6	257.9	250.8	693.7	698.8	591.5	76.34	76.22	66.35	25,308	
Trade	186.3	181.2	180.3	398.8	388.1	366.3	46.54	46.55	44.58	4,291	
Industrial composite	249.2	245.0	244.6	611.0	606.0	542.4	68.25	68.86	61.82	49,852	

For footnote (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1939=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries			Employees Reported No.	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1955	June 1 1953	July 1 1952	July 1 1953	June 1 1953	July 1 1952		
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:							\$	\$	\$		
Manufacturing.....	291.9	287.1	292.5	671.3	678.3	628.9	65.24	67.02	60.94	7,195	
Pulp and paper mills.....	179.2	162.3	179.1	424.5	388.0	402.6	73.57	74.26	69.91	2,351	
Transportation equipment.....	498.0	522.6	489.0	1255.0	1399.1	1127.6	61.59	65.44	56.36	3,312	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	217.0	216.5	232.4	551.6	585.8	520.6	69.58	74.07	61.32	2,749	
Trade.....	187.7	184.8	180.8	411.5	309.4	386.2	48.01	46.15	45.82	2,324	
Industrial composite.....	246.6	241.4	244.8	587.4	585.9	545.9	60.91	62.07	56.70	15,028	
Winnipeg:											
Manufacturing.....	190.8	187.0	186.7	421.1	410.3	388.6	54.26	53.93	51.23	56,190	
Food and beverages.....	156.2	153.5	154.7	352.7	343.9	339.1	57.71	57.29	56.06	6,885	
Meat products.....	171.4	168.8	166.3	380.5	364.2	359.9	62.95	61.14	61.52	3,045	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	205.5	191.4	202.5	480.3	436.9	451.5	38.32	37.41	36.58	5,200	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	133.1	132.9	131.9	259.4	257.9	251.1	55.76	55.54	54.56	2,788	
Iron and steel products.....	289.8	287.8	281.8	697.4	690.1	528.8	60.23	60.01	55.83	4,100	
Transportation equipment.....	199.7	198.2	198.1	429.2	422.0	386.5	60.55	59.99	54.99	9,584	
Construction.....	365.6	325.4	309.5	829.3	741.0	728.5	52.15	52.35	54.25	4,800	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	217.9	215.3	208.9	443.4	439.6	402.3	57.39	58.13	54.31	8,157	
Trade.....	155.8	154.5	152.5	334.0	330.3	310.4	49.84	49.67	47.50	23,755	
Wholesale.....	166.1	163.6	163.6	322.3	321.1	301.2	52.65	53.28	49.91	8,904	
Retail.....	150.1	149.7	146.1	342.2	336.6	316.8	48.16	47.53	45.71	14,851	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	164.0	163.4	162.3	286.1	285.8	270.0	52.16	52.24	49.75	5,581	
Service.....	162.4	157.8	157.4	308.7	301.3	283.3	35.21	33.37	31.42	4,701	
Industrial composite.....	181.2	177.4	175.9	385.3	376.8	356.0	51.90	51.83	49.40	84,145	
Regina:											
Manufacturing.....	159.2	151.8	141.2	348.4	340.6	294.1	57.14	58.59	54.40	2,598	
Wholesale trade.....	214.5	209.3	210.8	450.8	434.0	415.7	54.87	54.12	51.51	2,527	
Retail trade.....	174.3	157.7	158.5	414.0	364.4	354.1	45.01	44.76	42.75	3,490	
Industrial composite.....	185.3	177.4	172.4	411.6	391.3	365.6	50.61	50.23	48.03	14,122	
Saskatoon:											
Manufacturing.....	233.1	229.7	246.4	501.7	504.1	502.8	56.36	57.48	55.56	2,310	
Food and beverages.....	229.8	225.9	252.1	506.0	511.7	534.3	56.55	58.18	54.87	1,480	
Wholesale trade.....	204.2	198.0	184.3	430.3	409.8	365.2	40.56	48.70	46.61	2,069	
Retail trade.....	178.8	173.8	161.6	426.0	412.1	373.7	44.73	44.53	43.41	1,658	
Industrial composite.....	215.9	207.7	200.6	487.7	468.4	428.7	49.93	49.86	47.43	10,064	
Edmonton:											
Manufacturing.....	278.6	275.8	260.5	648.0	654.3	576.5	58.20	59.34	55.13	10,395	
Food and beverages.....	220.6	213.4	212.8	506.5	494.5	465.8	57.63	58.16	54.85	3,894	
Meat products.....	214.8	207.5	200.6	510.8	500.3	463.0	59.53	60.30	57.72	2,557	
Construction.....	1172.5	1189.2	849.2	3736.2	3963.8	1894.5	78.52	82.13	54.91	8,395	
Wholesale trade.....	269.1	265.3	248.2	519.0	509.8	462.2	52.41	52.22	50.61	3,821	
Retail trade.....	236.8	235.0	211.8	589.0	582.3	492.0	48.65	48.46	45.38	6,980	
Industrial composite.....	318.1	315.6	277.3	793.9	805.9	607.6	58.84	60.21	51.51	37,184	
Calgary:											
Manufacturing.....	232.3	227.8	234.3	526.1	506.7	494.0	62.39	61.33	58.03	9,312	
Food and beverages.....	209.8	205.6	215.2	462.0	446.3	438.4	61.67	60.77	57.12	2,836	
Transportation equipment.....	240.8	240.7	226.2	532.8	533.0	446.5	61.60	61.62	54.93	2,822	
Construction.....	599.0	548.2	643.2	1514.5	1197.7	1366.7	58.09	57.83	56.25	3,504	
Wholesale trade.....	202.6	199.6	197.3	402.2	392.3	371.1	54.62	54.07	51.85	3,789	
Retail trade.....	199.4	196.8	189.9	458.3	451.7	414.3	49.64	49.81	47.04	5,977	
Industrial composite.....	239.3	232.7	232.3	519.7	504.7	482.1	56.96	55.89	53.41	31,517	
Vancouver:											
Manufacturing.....	204.4	201.5	188.1	508.9	510.5	405.0	63.30	64.42	61.32	32,202	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	182.6	182.5	178.9	421.4	430.4	381.9	71.46	73.05	66.12	2,396	
Wood products.....	172.1	170.4	54.0	447.7	454.0	137.6	63.05	64.56	61.80	9,101	
Saw and planing mills.....	171.6	170.4	34.9	445.5	457.1	95.9	64.32	68.45	68.02	7,489	
Iron and steel products.....	304.8	301.5	311.6	746.3	749.4	731.4	69.82	70.89	66.94	5,642	
Transportation equipment.....	239.4	245.5	287.7	582.3	616.5	689.3	68.00	70.08	66.98	3,119	
Construction.....	348.0	343.3	320.0	928.2	910.2	750.6	73.33	73.07	65.45	7,580	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	174.3	174.1	171.9	362.8	359.3	342.5	66.25	66.76	53.82	15,456	
Water transportation (m).....	158.2	140.5	152.0	282.0	281.4	308.3	56.77	55.56	56.26	4,129	
Communication.....	249.3	248.7	229.3	518.2	510.0	432.6	51.13	51.00	46.40	6,348	
Trade.....	204.0	203.0	200.8	480.5	476.0	451.6	55.34	54.87	52.69	25,656	
Wholesale.....	212.9	211.6	213.4	471.9	468.5	460.2	61.59	61.52	59.79	10,398	
Retail.....	198.3	197.5	193.1	487.8	478.7	444.4	61.07	50.34	47.83	15,260	
Service.....	188.8	186.2	184.2	420.7	409.8	386.6	41.67	41.33	39.24	6,951	
Industrial composite.....	205.7	203.7	189.9	484.8	481.2	422.7	59.10	59.23	56.80	96,069	
Victoria:											
Manufacturing.....	291.3	296.1	215.2	753.4	748.8	518.9	66.76	66.37	61.30	6,523	
Wood products.....	199.2	193.0	53.0	508.0	506.5	91.4	60.10	61.86	65.36	1,781	
Transportation equipment.....	1178.3	1247.1	1121.2	3192.2	3188.1	2645.3	75.65	69.60	64.09	3,099	
Trade.....	185.4	183.0	183.1	422.3	415.7	398.8	48.22	48.07	46.10	3,773	
Industrial composite.....	228.1	227.4	202.1	551.5	540.8	450.5	57.95	57.00	53.42	15,183	

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada

Industry	July 1, 1953					June 1, 1953		July 1, 1952	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	68,397	57,370	1,027	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.1	1.9
Mining.....	98,058	95,045	3,013	96.9	3.1	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9
Metal mining.....	51,511	50,407	1,104	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1
Gold (a).....	20,196	19,859	337	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b).....	31,315	30,548	767	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Fuels.....	33,011	31,446	1,565	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	96.0	4.0
Coal.....	19,623	18,441	182	99.1	.9	99.1	.9	99.1	.9
Oil and natural gas.....	13,388	12,005	1,383	89.7	10.3	89.3	10.7	90.2	9.8
Non-metal (c).....	13,536	13,192	344	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3	96.5	3.4
Manufacturing.....	1,179,467	917,136	262,331	77.8	22.2	77.8	22.2	78.2	21.8
Food and beverages.....	131,425	96,626	34,799	73.5	26.5	74.8	25.2	74.1	25.9
Meat products.....	23,930	19,183	4,747	80.2	19.8	80.4	19.6	79.9	20.1
Dairy products.....	10,205	8,147	2,058	79.8	20.2	79.9	20.1	79.3	20.7
Canned and cured fish.....	9,486	6,643	2,843	70.0	30.0	71.1	28.9	72.7	27.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	13,446	7,867	5,579	58.5	41.5	60.9	39.1	61.8	38.2
Grain mill products.....	7,677	6,424	1,253	83.7	16.3	84.3	15.7	83.4	16.6
Bread and other bakery products.....	16,837	13,434	3,403	79.8	20.2	80.4	19.6	80.3	19.7
Distilled and malt liquors.....	15,076	12,780	2,296	84.8	15.2	86.8	13.2	85.8	14.2
Other beverages (d).....	7,348	6,720	628	91.5	8.5	91.5	8.5	91.5	8.5
Other foods (e).....	27,420	15,428	11,992	56.3	43.7	56.7	43.3	56.5	44.5
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	8,672	3,805	4,867	43.9	56.1	43.7	56.3	42.7	57.3
Rubber products.....	21,308	15,973	5,335	75.0	25.0	75.0	25.0	74.8	25.2
Leather products.....	30,408	17,650	12,758	58.0	42.0	57.5	42.5	59.5	40.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	19,786	10,806	8,980	54.6	45.4	54.1	45.9	56.4	43.6
Other leather products (f).....	10,622	6,844	3,778	64.4	35.6	63.9	36.1	65.6	34.4
Textile products (except clothing).....	68,131	43,902	24,229	64.4	35.6	64.4	35.6	65.2	34.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	23,319	15,166	8,153	65.0	35.0	64.9	35.1	65.0	35.0
Woollen goods.....	12,717	7,619	5,098	59.9	40.1	60.1	39.9	60.5	39.5
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	15,352	11,323	4,029	73.8	26.2	73.8	26.2	75.3	24.7
Clothing (textile and fur).....	100,273	55,143	67,130	33.1	66.9	32.6	67.4	33.8	66.2
Men's clothing.....	34,586	11,412	23,274	32.9	67.1	32.5	67.5	33.0	67.0
Women's clothing.....	23,239	6,140	17,099	26.4	73.6	25.9	74.1	28.3	71.7
Knit goods.....	22,866	8,413	14,453	36.8	63.2	36.4	63.6	37.9	52.1
Fur goods.....	4,518	3,044	1,474	67.4	32.6	67.7	32.3	66.4	33.6
Hats and caps.....	4,033	1,661	2,372	41.2	58.8	40.8	59.2	42.9	57.1
Wood products.....	93,215	86,139	7,076	92.4	7.6	92.2	7.8	90.9	9.1
Saw and planing mills.....	59,260	56,372	2,888	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	94.5	5.5
Furniture.....	21,816	19,353	2,453	88.8	11.2	88.7	11.3	88.4	11.6
Other wood products (g).....	12,139	10,404	1,735	85.7	14.3	85.0	15.0	84.2	15.8
Paper products.....	79,400	68,614	10,786	86.4	13.6	86.3	13.7	87.3	12.7
Pulp and paper mills.....	56,405	53,666	2,759	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8
Other paper products (h).....	22,995	14,948	8,047	65.0	35.0	65.0	35.0	66.8	33.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	47,373	34,264	13,109	72.3	27.7	72.5	27.5	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products.....	177,922	161,367	16,555	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3	91.2	8.8
Agricultural implements.....	15,006	14,017	989	93.4	6.6	93.6	6.4	94.8	5.2
Boilers and plate work.....	6,594	6,108	486	92.6	7.4	93.4	6.6	92.5	7.5
Fabricated and structural steel.....	9,819	9,388	431	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.7	4.3
Hardware and tools.....	12,293	9,652	2,461	80.0	20.0	79.9	20.1	80.4	19.6
Heating and cooking appliances.....	7,850	7,299	561	93.0	7.0	93.0	7.0	92.5	7.5
Iron castings.....	20,187	18,985	1,202	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	94.5	5.5
Machinery mfg. (i).....	35,505	31,175	4,330	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	88.4	11.6
Primary iron and steel.....	37,234	35,868	1,376	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products.....	17,545	14,876	2,669	84.8	15.2	84.6	15.4	84.5	15.6
Wire and wire products.....	6,092	5,231	861	85.9	14.1	85.6	14.4	85.8	14.2

See footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industry, Canada (Concluded)

Industry	July 1, 1953					June 1, 1953		July 1, 1952	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	173,622	161,566	12,067	93.1	6.9	93.1	6.9	93.7	6.3
Aircraft and parts	44,156	39,844	4,292	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	90.5	10.4
Motor vehicles	33,538	31,411	2,127	93.7	6.3	94.0	6.0	94.4	5.6
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	25,451	21,576	3,876	84.8	15.2	85.0	15.0	84.5	15.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	40,845	40,348	497	98.8	1.2	98.9	1.1	98.8	1.2
Shipbuilding and repairing	26,033	25,244	789	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1
Non-ferrous metal products	52,426	46,877	5,749	89.0	11.0	89.1	10.9	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products	8,349	7,091	1,258	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	84.0	16.0
Brass and copper products	9,706	8,573	1,133	88.8	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.6	11.4
Smelting and refining	25,742	25,068	674	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	76,061	54,072	21,989	71.1	28.9	71.3	28.7	73.9	26.1
Non-metallic mineral products (j)	29,433	25,943	3,490	88.1	11.9	88.1	11.9	88.8	11.4
Clay products	6,046	5,340	706	88.3	11.7	89.2	10.8	89.5	10.5
Glass and glass products	7,812	6,327	1,485	81.0	19.0	80.9	19.1	82.5	17.5
Products of petroleum and coal	13,101	11,907	1,194	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2	90.6	9.4
Chemical products	53,044	41,026	12,018	77.3	22.7	77.5	22.5	77.3	22.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,139	4,496	3,643	55.2	44.8	55.4	44.6	54.7	45.3
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,940	6,824	316	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7	95.5	4.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	23,653	14,463	9,190	61.1	38.9	61.2	38.8	61.3	38.7
Construction	243,637	237,376	6,261	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.7	2.3
Building and structures (k)	149,276	145,294	3,982	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.6	2.5
Highways, bridges and streets	84,594	82,424	2,170	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4	97.9	2.1
Transportation, storage, communication	344,585	294,577	49,988	85.5	14.5	85.6	14.4	86.1	13.9
Transportation	270,664	256,192	14,472	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	95.1	4.9
Air transport and airports	8,637	6,780	1,847	78.6	21.4	78.6	21.6	78.8	21.2
Urban and interurban transportation (l)	26,854	25,579	1,275	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.7	4.3
Steam railways	181,844	173,406	8,439	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7	95.8	4.2
Maintenance of equipment	26,270	26,067	183	99.3	.7	99.3	.7	99.4	0.6
Maintenance of ways and structures	43,328	43,162	166	99.6	.4	99.6	.4	99.7	0.3
Transportation — steam railways	102,361	96,343	6,016	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.5	5.5
Telegraphs	9,885	7,813	2,072	79.0	21.0	79.1	20.9	80.9	19.1
Truck transportation	16,832	16,021	811	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9
Water transportation (m)	32,914	31,148	1,766	94.6	5.4	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7
Storage	17,176	15,621	1,555	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0
Grain elevators	12,890	11,752	1,138	91.2	8.8	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8
Storage and warehouse	4,286	3,869	417	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8
Communication	56,725	22,764	33,961	40.1	59.9	40.3	59.7	40.7	59.3
Radio broadcasting	4,912	3,437	1,475	70.0	30.0	70.5	29.5	72.6	27.4
Telephone	51,589	18,951	32,438	36.9	63.1	37.0	63.0	37.5	62.5
Public utility operation	44,904	39,349	5,555	87.6	12.4	87.5	12.7	87.9	12.1
Electric light and power	40,988	35,727	5,261	87.2	12.8	86.8	13.2	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (n)	3,916	3,622	294	92.5	7.5	92.6	7.4	93.2	6.8
Trade	346,693	219,263	127,430	63.2	36.8	63.2	36.8	63.2	36.8
Wholesale	120,756	92,585	28,171	76.7	23.3	76.7	23.3	77.0	23.0
Retail	225,937	126,678	99,259	56.1	43.9	56.1	43.9	56.7	44.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	110,565	64,921	55,644	49.7	50.3	49.7	50.3	50.8	49.2
Banking, investment and loan	67,942	32,240	35,702	47.5	52.5	47.4	52.6	49.2	50.8
Insurance	41,829	22,187	19,662	53.0	47.0	53.2	46.8	53.3	46.7
Service	91,285	45,887	45,398	50.3	49.7	50.7	49.3	50.2	49.8
Hotels and restaurants	52,455	27,047	25,408	51.6	48.4	52.3	47.7	51.7	48.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	20,977	7,208	13,769	34.4	65.6	34.5	65.6	36.2	63.8
Other service (o)	17,853	11,632	6,221	65.2	34.8	65.3	34.7	64.6	35.5
Industrial composite	2,517,571	1,960,924	556,647	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2	78.4	21.6

For footnotes (a) to (p) see page 11 at the end of this report.

I
EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to the following industries: (1) forestry (mainly logging), (2) mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) manufacturing, (4) construction, (5) transportation, storage and communication, (6) public utility operation, (7) trade, (8) finance, insurance and real estate and (9) specified branches of the service industry, chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. For reasons of economy in time and money in collecting and processing the statistics, the surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are not included. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Although the monthly surveys are virtually limited to establishments having 15 employees or more, a large and relatively even representation of employment is secured from the various provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. However, a rather uneven though still large industrial representation is obtained, depending upon the organization of particular industries in large or small units of operation. Complete information respecting the distribution of the working population is available only at the dates of the Decennial Census. The distribution of the persons employed at June 1, 1941, by the firms co-operating in the monthly survey, in comparison with the distribution of the wage-earners and salaried employees enumerated in the Census of June 1, 1941, was discussed in the 1944 Annual Review of Employment.

There is a steady growth in the number of firms reporting to the monthly survey, particularly in the industries in which the coverage is low; steps taken to guard against an upward bias in statistics due to this factor are outlined later in Section 5. On the basis of available material, it is estimated that the coverage in the various industries now ranges from about 58 p.c. in the hotel-and-restaurant and laundry-and-dry-cleaning group, and 60 p.c. in trade, to some 94 p.c. in mining and over 86 p.c. in manufacturing; the last two proportions are based on the statistics of the Annual Census of Industry, relating to practically all establishments in the indicated industries. It is estimated that the composite index of employment in the major non-agricultural industrial groups relates to approximately 83 p.c. of the total paid workers in the same industries throughout Canada. Of the total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including agriculture, government and education services, and the other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as persons employed in the industries which are represented, the coverage of the monthly survey is estimated at about 63 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of persons employed, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of the total numbers engaged in the specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of the men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time and part-time employees.

2. The Questionnaire.- The questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of full time, part-time and casual wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer, for example take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods, whether these be monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are also included, as are payments for absence with pay in the reported pay periods.

The reported disbursements do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the number of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to guard against duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, establishments are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1939). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits the incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1939 average figures of these employers. The 1939 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1939 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1939 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index number of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1939.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same pay periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g. annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not made for more than one month.

Footnotes.

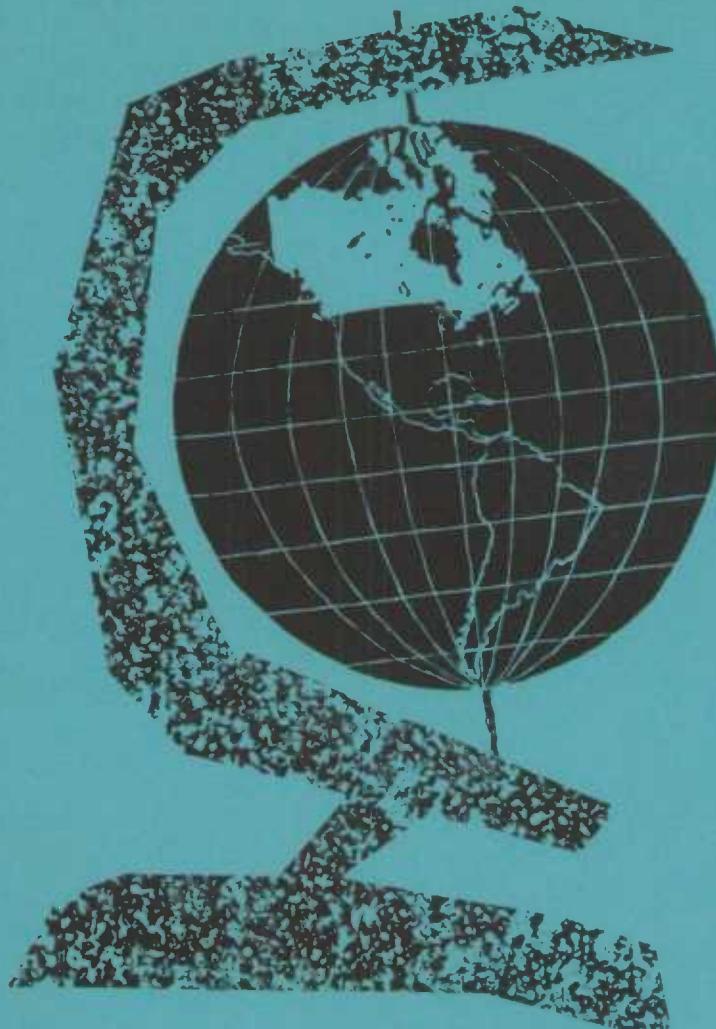
The following footnotes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold and auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc, and miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining and quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages and wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (j) Abrasive, asbestos, hydraulic cement, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (k) Buildings and structures, other construction, and special trade contractors.
- (l) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (m) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services, and other public utilities.
- (o) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation, and other transportation.

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