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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

NOVEMBER, 1954

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

NOVEMBER, 1954

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
NOVEMBER, 1954.

Attention is drawn to a newly established series of employment indexes for men and women, published for the first time in this bulletin. These indexes, on the 1949 base, will appear periodically in later issues.

Summary

Employment in the major industrial divisions was at a rather lower level at the beginning of November than at Oct. 1, showing its first general decline since Apr. 1. Serious labour-management disputes, causing substantial losses in employment, hours and earnings, notably in the automotive and iron and steel groups of manufacturing and in construction, contributed materially to the contraction in activity. The index, at 112.5 on the 1949 base, was 0.2 p.c. lower than in the preceding survey, and 2.9 p.c. below its position 12 months earlier. The trend at Nov. 1 in the last 3 years has been slightly downward, reversing the moderately favourable movement indicated at that date in 11 of the preceding years since 1938.

There were reductions among workers of both sexes in the month. The index number of male employment declined by 0.5 p.c., to 112.4, and that for women by 1.6 p.c., to 112.5. In the last 12 months, a decrease of 1.7 p.c. among workers of the latter sex has been accompanied by a loss of 3.2 p.c. among men on the payrolls of the larger establishments in the major industrial divisions. The strikes in existence in the week of Nov. 1, which involved more workers than those recorded in the same period of 1953, were in industries largely staffed by men.

The weekly payrolls distributed by the co-operating firms rose by 0.1 p.c. from Oct. 1, continuing the slightly upward trend followed since the early spring. The Nov. 1 index, at 157.3, was the third highest in the record, being exceeded only by the figures recorded at Oct. 1 and Nov. 1 in 1953. The latest average of weekly wages and salaries, at \$59.80, reached a new peak, 55 cents above the Oct. 1 per capita figure, and \$1.66 higher than at Nov. 1 12 months before.

Industrial activity at the beginning of November was generally less than at Oct. 1 in all provinces except Prince Edward Island and Saskatchewan, where the gains in employment were small. The largest losses were those of 3.1 p.c. in Newfoundland, and 2.2 p.c. in New Brunswick and British Columbia. Improvement was reported in 11 of the metropolitan areas for which statistics are segregated. The most noteworthy advance was in Oshawa, reflecting accelerated seasonal work in automotive plants. The curtailment at Nov. 1 in Montreal and Windsor was partly due to industrial disputes, mentioned above, the effect of which was particularly important in Windsor.

The movements of employment in the various industrial divisions generally adhered to the seasonal pattern, except that mining showed an insignificant reduction instead of the increase usually recorded at Nov. 1. Improvement was reported in forestry, trade and finance, insurance and real estate. Although the gain in logging was rather larger than at the same date in 1953, it was somewhat below-normal in the experience of earlier years since 1939. The index, however, was the highest in 21 months. Employment in trade reached a new maximum for Nov. 1, despite the fact that the reported additions to the working forces were smaller than usual for the time of year; the latest index in the industry was

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1954	
	Employment			Payrolls			Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953		
	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953					
(a) Provinces											
Newfoundland	189.1	143.5	149.8	200.2	210.9	226.1	54.00	55.15	56.69	42,016	
P.E.I.	120.9	120.6	125.2	158.2	157.6	161.6	44.08	44.04	43.35	4,674	
Nova Scotia	100.5	101.5	103.9	132.4	134.7	132.6	49.30	49.66	47.71	86,460	
New Brunswick	99.8	102.0	101.8	136.5	137.1	132.0	51.74	50.85	48.95	59,201	
Quebec	113.6	113.8	118.3	158.2	157.2	156.4	57.19	56.75	55.26	733,970	
Ontario	110.9	111.9	118.3	155.9	155.7	158.6	62.22	61.61	60.36	1,051,339	
Manitoba	107.9	109.2	108.7	145.7	146.3	141.7	57.45	56.96	55.80	130,177	
Saskatchewan	124.1	123.6	124.1	172.9	168.8	166.1	57.67	56.51	55.80	64,608	
Alberta	133.5	135.5	132.4	187.3	185.3	180.3	62.27	60.70	60.47	134,285	
British Columbia	110.2	112.6	110.2	157.0	159.1	156.7	65.00	64.45	64.34	230,219	
Canada	112.5	113.4	115.9	157.2	157.1	157.4	59.80	59.25	58.14	2,536,949	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
St. John's	119.7	121.8	117.8	165.9	170.1	156.3	44.67	45.02	42.77	11,586	
Sydney	93.3	92.5	97.6	119.2	120.1	124.6	58.87	60.82	59.89	17,743	
Halifax	112.3	114.0	118.3	150.4	153.6	151.0	47.67	47.95	45.40	27,286	
Saint John	97.2	95.8	104.3	127.0	127.3	132.7	46.92	47.70	45.86	13,943	
Quebec	113.9	115.5	113.9	157.8	159.9	152.5	49.25	49.18	47.49	41,539	
Sherbrooke	104.9	100.6	103.0	144.8	139.9	136.0	49.81	50.15	47.80	11,404	
Three Rivers	106.1	108.6	103.4	142.1	148.7	136.5	54.94	56.21	54.27	12,503	
Drummondville	72.6	70.9	83.7	99.1	94.4	108.2	53.08	51.72	50.20	6,153	
Montreal	110.9	111.9	116.0	154.3	154.9	155.7	58.11	57.79	56.56	372,826	
Ottawa - Hull	113.0	112.0	110.1	157.4	155.7	147.4	54.89	54.76	52.81	45,755	
Peterborough	94.4	94.3	101.8	131.8	132.4	142.5	62.57	62.90	62.71	11,205	
Oshawa	131.1	99.7	153.9	179.3	120.1	192.3	68.87	61.38	63.62	15,573	
Niagara Falls	129.9	149.2	170.5	187.1	211.3	253.8	65.64	64.53	67.86	11,354	
St. Catharines	113.2	111.2	118.1	159.1	152.3	159.8	69.18	67.39	66.64	33,695	
Toronto	120.6	120.5	122.8	172.6	172.2	189.7	63.32	63.24	61.18	380,739	
Hamilton	104.0	104.3	111.3	143.4	143.4	149.3	63.96	63.72	62.23	75,475	
Gatineau	82.1	83.7	79.8	111.3	111.4	102.8	59.39	58.35	56.51	12,934	
Galt	96.8	97.0	109.1	135.9	135.8	151.4	55.20	55.02	54.82	9,326	
Kitchener	103.8	102.9	111.4	147.1	145.1	154.2	57.82	57.36	56.30	22,521	
Sudbury	133.1	135.9	138.9	182.3	186.3	185.0	73.29	73.33	71.28	20,376	
London	111.0	111.2	114.9	158.5	157.7	157.5	57.90	57.52	55.61	31,389	
Sarnia	113.5	114.2	122.3	173.1	172.1	187.0	74.05	73.17	74.31	10,654	
Windsor	74.1	83.0	104.4	101.2	112.2	138.4	68.81	68.16	66.80	31,945	
Sault Ste. Marie	94.8	98.6	134.9	125.0	129.8	178.5	67.19	67.05	67.49	8,459	
Pt. William - Pt. Arthur	108.5	109.9	121.5	147.7	149.8	161.6	61.06	61.14	59.94	13,199	
Winnipeg	106.0	107.0	104.8	146.1	146.4	138.5	54.87	54.50	52.47	85,292	
Regina	121.5	119.6	117.5	173.4	169.9	157.9	54.43	54.22	51.36	15,556	
Saskatoon	123.1	125.5	127.0	180.4	178.0	174.3	54.72	52.98	51.22	10,423	
Edmonton	155.2	155.6	149.5	227.4	228.2	213.4	59.57	58.69	58.14	39,253	
Calgary	137.8	138.3	135.3	196.1	193.4	183.8	59.78	58.76	57.15	33,783	
Vancouver	104.4	104.8	103.5	148.1	148.3	142.6	62.13	61.99	60.36	99,744	
Victoria	113.0	117.2	109.8	160.8	164.2	151.2	59.20	58.30	57.26	15,852	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	128.1	115.3	125.1	197.1	169.2	178.3	61.41	58.60	56.86	88,765	
Mining	112.5	112.6	107.8	159.0	166.2	147.6	72.58	71.26	70.30	101,103	
Manufacturing	106.3	108.1	113.1	150.4	151.8	155.0	61.86	61.39	59.98	1,107,328	
Durable Goods ¹	109.6	111.7	122.3	155.8	157.9	168.6	66.89	65.30	64.78	528,085	
Non-Durable Goods	103.5	105.0	105.2	145.1	145.7	141.5	57.45	56.89	56.18	579,243	
Construction	124.1	127.7	131.5	184.8	189.2	197.2	61.63	61.34	62.29	249,267	
Transportation, storage, communication	110.7	112.3	114.2	148.0	148.1	147.3	64.17	63.31	61.82	341,830	
Public utility operation	118.8	119.6	114.1	170.1	169.1	158.9	68.15	67.28	65.73	49,324	
Trade	117.3	116.2	116.4	161.0	159.2	153.8	50.83	50.85	48.80	375,192	
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.8	130.7	123.7	167.7	166.8	153.7	54.15	53.91	52.44	122,398	
Service ²	112.0	116.1	109.8	153.0	155.8	143.6	39.73	39.04	37.86	101,742	
Industrial composite	112.5	113.4	115.9	157.2	157.1	157.4	59.80	59.25	58.14	2,536,949	

i. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

exceeded only by those recorded at Dec. 1 in 1953 and 1952, and Jan. 1 in 1954 and 1953. Manufacturing showed a decline of 1.7 p.c., bringing employment to its lowest level since February, 1952. Losses due to industrial disputes contributed to the loss, in which the release of many seasonal workers from food processing plants was also an important factor. The employees of construction firms were reduced by 2.8 p.c. in the month - a slightly smaller contraction than at Nov. 1 in either 1953 or 1952. Employment was also seasonally quieter in transportation, storage and communication, public utilities, and in the service industries for which data are available.

Employment for Men and Women. - Table D and Table 7 present new series of employment indexes showing separate figures for men and women, based on 1949 averages as 100. The geographical and industrial distributions of men and women at the date under review are given, as usual, in Table C and Table 8. The industrial composite and manufacturing indexes for workers of the two sexes have been calculated monthly from Jan. 1, 1950, with annual averages. Corresponding figures for the industries listed in Table 7 have not been prepared, but this record could be carried back.

Of the total women employed by the co-operating establishments in 1949, the base year, 49 p.c. were engaged in manufacturing, mainly in the non-durable goods sector, and 45 p.c. at Nov. 1, 1954, when the index of employment for women showed a smaller advance from the 1949 level than occurred in any other industrial division surveyed. Retail trade employed nearly a fifth of the grand total of female employees reported at the date under review, services, approximately 9 p.c., communications, 6 p.c., finance, insurance and real estate establishments, 11 p.c.

Employment in the non-manufacturing groups surveyed is distributed generally throughout Canada, while manufacturing is concentrated to a greater degree in Quebec and Ontario, only the food and beverages and printing and publishing sub-groups of manufacturing being represented to any important extent in the other provinces. In almost all industries covered by the monthly surveys, female employees are concentrated in the cities, the 32 metropolitan areas for which data appear in Table C accounting for 75 p.c. of all women reported at Nov. 1, 1954. Some 50 p.c. were employed at the same date in the 4 largest centres - Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver.

The slight loss in employment generally indicated at Nov. 1, 1954, as compared with a month earlier affected both men and women, for whom the indexes fell by 0.9 p.c. and 0.5 p.c., respectively, in a seasonal movement which, in the case of men, paralleled that recorded in a similar comparison 12 months earlier, and for women was slightly smaller. There was a seasonally downward trend in employment for women at the beginning of November in foods and beverages, particularly fruit and vegetable canning, and in the hotels and restaurants sector of services. On the other hand, staffs of women were larger in retail trade and in textile and electrical apparatus manufacturing.

Among men, the most important decreases in the month were in manufacturing, where the iron and steel and automotive industries were adversely affected by industrial disputes and there were large seasonal losses in lumber. Lessened volume of employment was again indicated for construction, transportation and storage, public utility operation and the service industries for which data are available. Further seasonal improvement was recorded in logging, while textiles also employed more men.

From 1949 there was a strongly upward trend in industrial employment for both men and women, extending to the autumn of 1953, when an all-time high for men was recorded in September and, for women, a month later. During subsequent months, greater than seasonal declines reduced employment in the spring of 1954 to levels which were lower than in the same period of 1953 for both men and women; for men, the index also dropped under 1952, although the numbers of workers of both sexes were higher than in preceding years from 1949. When the 1954 peak was reached at Oct. 1, the indexes for men and women

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite/ Index Numbers				Manufacturing Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.54	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.6	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.5	152.4	134.2	59.01
1951 - Jan. 1	105.9	111.4	105.4	45.27	103.7	110.0	106.0	46.60
Feb. 1	104.1	115.7	111.4	47.87	104.9	118.5	112.9	49.64
Mar. 1	104.1	116.5	112.2	48.19	105.9	119.5	112.7	49.56
Apr. 1	104.7	117.8	112.7	48.43	107.3	122.2	113.8	50.03
May 1	106.1	121.1	114.5	49.17	108.0	124.9	115.6	50.84
June 1	108.9	124.8	114.9	49.34	109.2	126.5	115.8	50.90
July 1	110.9	129.2	116.8	50.17	110.2	129.7	117.6	51.70
Aug. 1	111.4	129.7	116.8	50.16	110.3	129.7	117.5	51.68
Sept. 1	112.0	131.8	117.9	50.66	110.3	131.5	119.1	52.37
Oct. 1	112.7	135.0	120.1	51.59	110.4	134.0	121.2	53.31
Nov. 1	112.6	136.1	121.2	52.05	108.5	133.1	122.6	53.89
Dec. 1	112.7	137.2	122.0	52.41	107.5	133.2	123.8	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	109.4	128.0	117.4	50.42	104.4	123.2	117.9	51.62
Feb. 1	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	55.35
Mar. 1	107.5	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	126.7	55.72
Apr. 1	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	56.55
May 1	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.6	56.55
June 1	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.6	56.09
July 1	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	55.95
Aug. 1	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.69	110.3	139.9	126.7	55.70
Sept. 1	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	56.35
Oct. 1	116.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.6	57.09
Nov. 1	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	57.65
Dec. 1	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	58.46
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
Feb. 1	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
Mar. 1	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
Apr. 1	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
May 1	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
June 1	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
July 1	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
Aug. 1	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
Sept. 1	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
Oct. 1	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
Nov. 1	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
Dec. 1	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	108.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
Nov. 1	112.6	157.2	139.2	59.80	106.3	150.4	140.7	61.86

1/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

were lower by 3.2 p.c. and 1.7 p.c., respectively, than at the same date in 1953. Employment for women in the first 11 months of 1954 was lower than in the corresponding months of 1953, but higher than in earlier years. For men, the indexes were lower than in 1953 and 1952, and in the months since May, also slightly under 1951, but were well above their 1950 position. The declines from immediately preceding years were caused by continued losses in groups employing large numbers of male workers, such as construction and forestry, (chiefly logging), and the durable sector of manufacturing, which at Nov. 1, 1954, was also adversely affected by labour-management disputes in certain industries.

There was a continuously upward trend in some non-manufacturing groups covered by the surveys, in which important increases in the numbers of men and women employed have been recorded since the base year, 1949. Chief of these were finance, insurance and real estate, in which employment at Nov. 1, 1954, was 7.5 p.c. and 4.2 p.c. higher for men and women, respectively, in a 12-month comparison, and communications, in which the increase over the year was 8.9 p.c. for men and 3.1 p.c. for women. A smaller expansion of employment for workers of both sexes in recent years has been indicated in retail trade and services. In the 12 months ending Nov. 1, 1954, indexes in retail trade rose by 1.7 p.c. for men and 0.1 p.c. for women, and in services by 2.4 p.c. and 2.1 p.c., respectively.

In manufacturing, the general movement of the indexes for both sexes was similar to those of the industrial composite until the fall of 1953. At the high point for men in September of that year, the relatively lower index of female employment partly reflected losses in some non-durable groups, notably textiles, in which the proportion of women is high, approximating 35 p.c. In subsequent months, however, lowered activity in durable goods affected chiefly male employment, while in the non-durable sector continued high levels in foods and beverages, employing large numbers of women, contributed to a rather smaller decline in the index for females, which dropped by 4.5 p.c. in the 12 months ending Nov. 1, 1954, as compared with a loss of 6.3 p.c. among men. In the period from Sept. 1, 1953, to Nov. 1, 1954, the numbers of men reported monthly in manufacturing generally have shown larger losses and smaller gains than in a similar comparison between 1953 and 1952, while for women the month-to-month changes since May have been more favourable. In a 12-month comparison, the indexes for men and women in the manufacturing industries shown in Table 7 moved in the same general direction, with larger gains and smaller losses among men except in clothing, where employment for such workers fell by 7.7 p.c. and that for women by 5.1 p.c. The largest variation in the extent of changes occurred in leather, in which the index numbers for men and women fell by 5.8 p.c. and 10.4 p.c., respectively. The greatest overall declines were in textiles, in which the reductions among men and women amounted to 7.7 p.c. and 10.6 p.c., respectively. Losses of 4.8 p.c. and 6.4 p.c. for men and women were also reported in electrical apparatus and supplies, while improvement took place in foods and beverages, with a rise of 1.8 p.c. for men and 1.2 p.c. for women, and in printing and publishing, in which the indexes rose by 2.3 p.c. and 0.5 p.c., respectively.

Average Weekly Earnings.— The average weekly wages and salaries of men and women employed by the larger firms in the leading industrial divisions showed a further increase at Nov. 1, rising by 55 cents to a new maximum of \$59.80, 2.9 p.c. higher than at Nov. 1, 1953. The advance in the month was seasonal, the general trend having been upward at the beginning of November in all but 2 of the years for which data are available. The release of seasonal workers, usually employed at rates of pay below the general average in the industry, contributed materially to the higher per capita figure as compared with Oct. 1, 1954. Wage rates in a number of establishments moved upward, and working hours lengthened in other cases. On the other hand, labour-management disputes in certain areas, notably in automobile manufacturing in Ontario and in iron and steel and construction in Montreal, had an adverse effect. Reduced hours of work were also reported by some employers as a result of shortages of orders.

On the whole, there were widely-distributed advances from Oct. 1 in the weekly wages

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	November 1, 1954					Oct. 1, 1954		Nov. 1, 1953	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland	42,016	37,602	4,414	89.5	10.5	89.8	10.2	90.5	9.5
Prince Edward Island	4,674	3,594	1,080	76.9	23.1	77.8	22.2	74.5	25.5
Nova Scotia	56,460	73,142	13,318	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3	84.8	15.2
New Brunswick	59,201	49,295	9,906	83.3	16.7	83.4	16.6	82.3	17.7
Quebec	733,970	564,267	169,703	76.9	23.1	76.8	23.2	77.1	22.9
Ontario	1,051,339	782,663	258,676	75.4	24.6	75.5	24.5	75.9	24.1
Manitoba	130,177	100,517	29,660	77.2	22.8	77.6	22.4	77.3	22.7
Saskatchewan	64,608	51,366	13,242	79.5	20.5	80.1	19.9	79.9	20.1
Alberta	154,285	108,848	25,437	81.1	18.9	80.7	19.3	80.8	19.2
British Columbia	230,219	183,800	48,419	79.8	20.2	79.9	20.1	80.2	19.8
Canada	2,536,949	1,965,094	571,855	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's	11,566	8,991	2,575	77.7	22.3	78.5	21.5	78.4	21.6
Sydney	17,743	16,960	783	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6
Halifax	27,286	19,812	7,474	72.6	27.4	73.3	26.7	73.1	26.9
Saint John	13,943	9,934	4,009	71.2	28.8	71.0	29.0	71.7	28.3
Quebec	41,539	30,002	11,537	72.2	27.8	71.7	28.3	71.7	28.3
Sherbrooke	11,404	8,209	3,195	72.0	28.0	71.5	28.5	71.7	28.3
Three Rivers	12,503	9,468	3,035	75.7	24.3	75.2	23.8	73.6	26.4
Drummondville	6,153	4,730	1,423	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8
Montreal	272,825	260,613	112,212	69.9	30.1	70.2	29.8	70.6	29.4
Ottawa - Hull	45,755	32,594	13,181	71.2	28.8	71.3	28.7	70.9	29.1
Peterborough	11,205	8,512	2,693	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9	76.0	24.0
Oshawa	15,573	13,148	2,425	84.4	15.6	80.9	19.1	87.1	12.9
Niagara Falls	11,354	8,519	2,835	75.0	25.0	72.4	27.6	80.1	19.9
St. Catharines	33,695	27,976	5,719	83.0	17.0	82.0	18.0	83.4	16.6
Toronto	380,739	262,406	118,333	68.9	31.1	69.2	30.8	68.8	31.2
Hamilton	75,475	56,391	19,084	74.7	25.3	74.8	25.2	74.7	25.3
Brantford	12,934	9,589	3,345	74.1	25.9	74.3	25.7	74.2	25.8
Galt	9,326	6,728	2,598	72.1	27.9	72.7	27.3	73.9	26.1
Kitchener	22,521	15,719	6,802	69.8	30.2	70.6	29.4	68.2	31.8
Sudbury	20,376	18,877	1,499	92.6	7.4	92.9	7.1	93.2	6.8
London	31,399	21,610	9,789	68.8	31.2	68.6	31.4	69.1	30.9
Sarnia	10,554	9,198	1,456	86.5	13.7	86.5	13.5	87.0	13.0
Windsor	31,945	24,910	7,035	78.0	22.0	80.1	19.9	81.8	18.2
Sault Ste. Marie	8,459	7,557	902	89.3	10.7	90.0	10.0	91.7	8.3
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,199	11,045	2,154	83.7	16.3	83.8	16.2	84.7	15.3
Winnipeg	85,292	60,358	24,934	70.8	29.2	71.3	28.7	70.5	29.5
Regina	15,556	10,581	4,975	68.0	32.0	70.5	29.5	68.4	31.6
Saskatoon	10,423	7,558	2,865	72.5	27.5	72.8	27.2	72.1	27.9
Edmonton	39,253	29,756	9,497	75.8	24.2	75.5	24.5	74.6	25.4
Calgary	33,733	25,459	8,324	75.4	24.6	75.7	24.3	74.6	25.4
Vancouver	99,744	70,708	29,036	70.9	29.1	71.4	28.6	71.2	28.8
Victoria	15,852	12,114	3,738	76.4	23.6	75.3	24.7	75.7	24.3
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	88,765	87,554	1,211	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5
Mining	101,103	97,796	3,307	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2
Manufacturing	1,107,328	850,984	256,344	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8
Durable Goods ¹	528,085	464,647	63,438	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable Goods	579,243	386,337	192,906	66.7	33.3	66.5	33.5	66.0	34.0
Construction	249,257	243,448	5,819	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage, communication	341,830	290,673	51,157	85.0	15.0	85.1	14.9	85.6	14.4
Public utility operation	49,524	43,502	5,822	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	87.6	12.4
Trade	375,192	238,027	137,165	63.4	36.6	63.9	36.1	62.8	37.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	122,398	60,777	61,621	49.7	50.3	49.5	50.5	48.8	51.2
Service ²	101,742	52,333	49,409	51.4	48.6	50.9	49.1	50.6	49.4
Industrial composite	2,536,949	1,965,094	571,855	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

and salaries of industrial workers. The trend was upward in all provinces except Newfoundland and Nova Scotia, and in 22 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are published. The particularly large increase in Oshawa reflected a seasonal step-up of activity in automotive plants. Higher averages were recorded in numerous industries and industrial groups.

Payrolls.- The payrolls reported for the week of Nov. 1 showed a minor increase, the index rising from 157.1 at Oct. 1 to 157.2 at the date under review, as compared with 157.4 at Nov. 1, 1953. The slight advance in the month was seasonal, the trend having been upward at the beginning of November in most earlier years of the record. Losses due to a moderate slackening in employment and to major industrial disputes were offset by higher wage and salary rates and longer working hours in certain industries.

The trend was favourable in 5 provinces, in 14 of the cities for which statistics are published, and in 5 of the major industrial divisions - forestry, mining, public utilities, trade, and finance, insurance and real estate. These groups showed gains of 16.5 p.c., 1.8 p.c., 0.6 p.c., 1.1 p.c. and 0.5 p.c., respectively. There were losses of 0.8 p.c. in manufacturing, 0.1 p.c. in transportation, storage and communications, 2.4 p.c. in construction, and 1.8 p.c. in services.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- As already stated, the fluctuations in employment indicated at Nov. 1 in most of the major industrial divisions followed the direction normally taken at the time of year. The exception was mining, in which a minor decline replaced the moderate gain generally reported at Nov. 1; the production of fuels afforded more employment, the losses being in the metal and non-metal groups. Logging camps reported larger staffs in all provinces except British Columbia. There was a reduction of 1.7 p.c. in the forces of steam railways - a rather smaller decrease than at Nov. 1, 1953. Other branches of transportation were also quieter, as was communication. Construction firms reported the release of 2.8 p.c. of their employees. The decline in this division was slightly less than at Nov. 1, 1953, when the index was rather higher than at the date under review. Employment in public utilities fell by 0.7 p.c. in the month, and in the service industries surveyed by 3.5 p.c. In both classes, the indexes were above those recorded at Nov. 1 in 1953 and preceding years. Although the gain of 1.0 p.c. in trade as compared with Oct. 1 was not equal to the increase reported 12 months earlier, the latest index was the highest in the record for the beginning of November. There was a minor advance in the finance, insurance and real estate division.

Employment diminished in factories turning out durable and non-durable goods, the index numbers falling by 1.9 p.c. and 1.4 p.c., respectively. The decrease of 1.7 p.c. in manufacturing as a whole was slightly less than the reduction recorded at Nov. 1, 1953, when the index was 6.0 p.c. higher. The decline in the 12-month comparison in the non-durable goods division was 1.6 p.c., and in the durable goods, 10.4 p.c. Within the latter group, employment at Nov. 1 was lower than at Oct. 1 in wood products; completion of seasonal operations in saw and planing mills in a number of provinces was largely responsible for a decrease of 4.9 p.c. in the month. Moderate improvement was reported in furniture factories. Losses due to labour-management disputes in some automotive plants were partly offset by seasonally heightened employment in others. The trend was also upward in motor vehicle parts and accessories and aircraft and parts. There was a contraction of activity in railroad and rolling stock equipment manufacturing and in shipbuilding and repairing. The decline in the transportation equipment group as a whole amounted to 2.0 p.c. The most pronounced reductions in employment in the iron and steel industry took place in fabricated and structural steel plants, largely due to strikes in the Montreal area; disputes continued to affect the situation in iron and steel in Toronto. Activity also diminished in the office and business machinery, iron castings, boiler and plate work, sheet metal, firearm and a few other classes in the group, in which staffs were lower by 3.4 p.c. than at Oct. 1. The trend was downward in smelting and refining, while employment in electrical apparatus and supplies moved up by 0.7 p.c.

Table D.- Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportions of Women to Total Employees Reported, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing. (1949=100)

Among the non-durable manufactured goods industries, a decline of 4 p.c. in the food and beverage group was chiefly due to seasonal losses in fish, fruit and vegetable canning and preserving. Meat products, bread and other bakery products, confectionery and distilled and malt liquors, on the other hand, showed improvement, also seasonal in character. The rubber, cotton, woollen and synthetic textile and miscellaneous manufacturing industries also afforded more employment. The general gain in textiles was 2.0 p.c. The index, however, was 8.6 p.c. lower than at Nov. 1, 1953. Smaller staffs than at Oct. 1 were reported in leather footwear, clothing, paper and chemical products.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment. - The changes in the levels of employment indicated in the major industrial groups at Nov. 1 as compared with a month earlier followed much the same pattern in the different parts of the country. There was expansion in logging operations in 9 provinces, Quebec showing the largest advance. Mining operations were moderately curtailed in most areas; Saskatchewan and Alberta were the exceptions. Manufacturing was quieter in all provinces except Prince Edward Island. Ontario and Quebec showed the most important declines of 1.4 p.c. and 1.5 p.c., respectively. Labour-management disputes in the automotive industry in Ontario and in iron and steel plants in Quebec, contributed to the general loss. Seasonal curtailment in vegetable food processing was also a factor in Ontario. Construction, transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation and the service industries for which data are obtained released employees in most sections of the country, while there were general increases in trade.

The weekly payrolls distributed by establishments making returns in Prince Edward Island, Quebec, Ontario, Saskatchewan and Alberta were rather higher in the week of Nov. 1 than in the preceding survey. The most noteworthy gains were in Saskatchewan, (2.5 p.c.) and Alberta, (1.1 p.c.). The declines elsewhere recorded ranged from 0.4 p.c. in Manitoba and New Brunswick to 5.1 p.c. in Newfoundland, where employment was reduced by 3.1 p.c., mainly in construction and manufacturing. The average wages and salaries advanced in the month in all areas except Newfoundland and Nova Scotia, and except in Newfoundland, were also higher than in the week of Nov. 1, 1953.

Changes in Employment in the Cities. - Curtailed industrial activity was indicated at Nov. 1 by firms in 21 of the 32 centres for which statistics are published in Table A. The largest losses were those of 13 p.c. in Niagara Falls, 10.7 p.c. in Windsor, and 3.9 p.c. in Sault Ste. Marie. Completion of seasonal work in food processing plants in Niagara Falls, the strike of automotive workers in Windsor and a slackening in manufacturing and construction in Sault Ste. Marie were the most important factors in these cities. The greatest gains in the 11 metropolitan areas showing improvement were those of 31.5 p.c. in Oshawa, 4.3 p.c. in Sherbrooke and 2.4 p.c. in Drummondville. In the latter centres, textiles and textile-using factories afforded more employment; in Sherbrooke, construction was also brisker. The increase in Oshawa reflected a return to more usual operations in automotive plants, as production of the season's models was speeded up.

Factory employment declined in 25 of the more populous centres as compared with Oct. 1. The most pronounced loss was that of 15 p.c. in Windsor. Industrial disputes in iron and steel plants contributed materially to a reduction of 1.8 p.c. in manufacturing staffs reported in Montreal, where clothing and transportation equipment plants released employees. In many of the cities listed, the trend was downward in several of the non-manufacturing industries surveyed, notably in construction, in accordance with the seasonal pattern. The important exception was trade, which afforded more employment in 23 areas.

The weekly wages and salaries reported in 18 centres were lower at Nov. 1 than at Oct. 1. The largest declines were those of 11.5 p.c. in Niagara Falls and 9.8 p.c. in Windsor. The increases elsewhere indicated varied up to 5.0 p.c. in Drummondville and 49.3 p.c. in Oshawa. The average weekly earnings advanced in 22 of the cities shown, and in 28 areas were also higher than at Nov. 1, 1953. The most noteworthy decline in the month was that of \$1.27 in Three Rivers. The largest gain, of \$8.29, was in Oshawa.

CHART I.

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES
1949 = 100

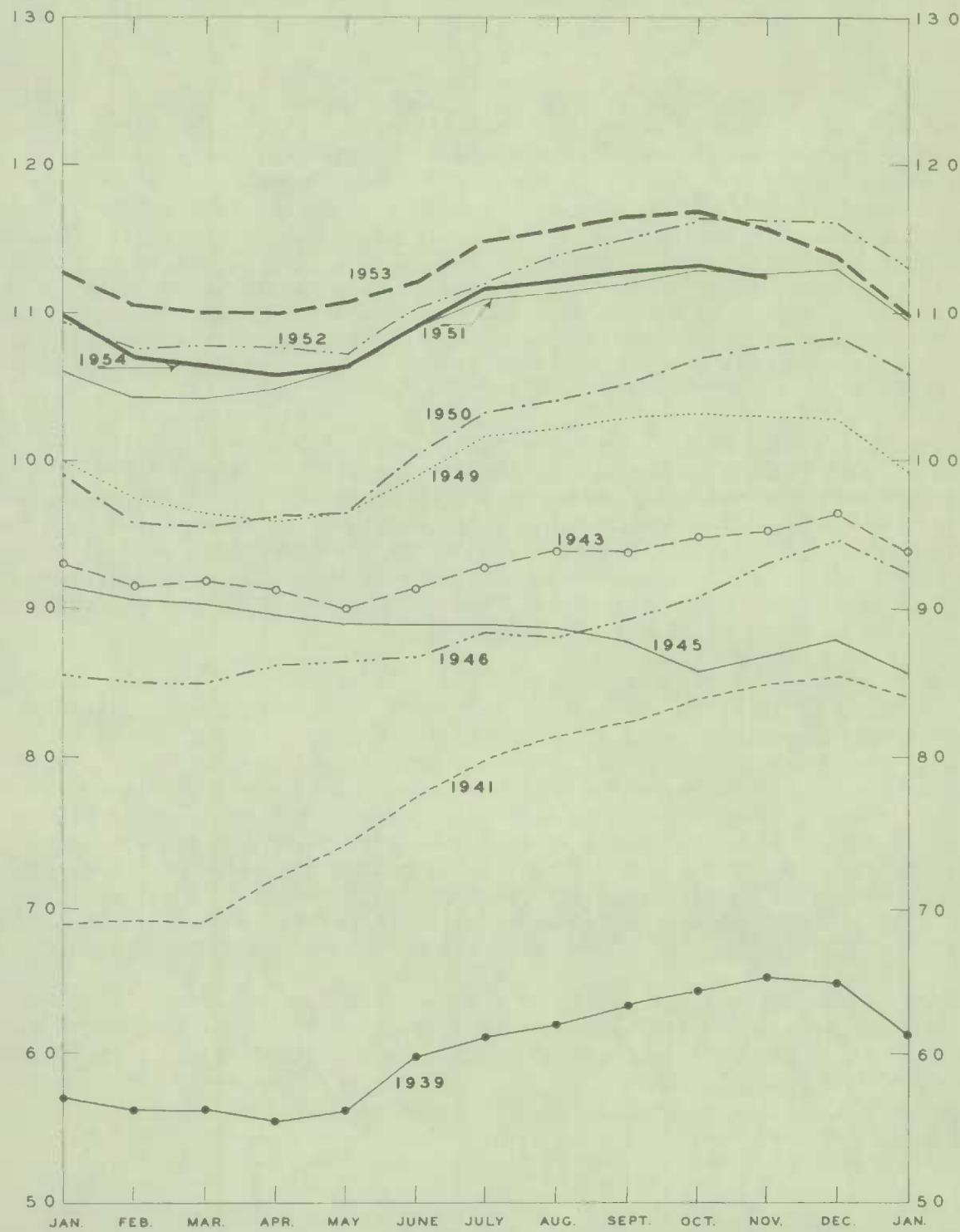


CHART 2

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

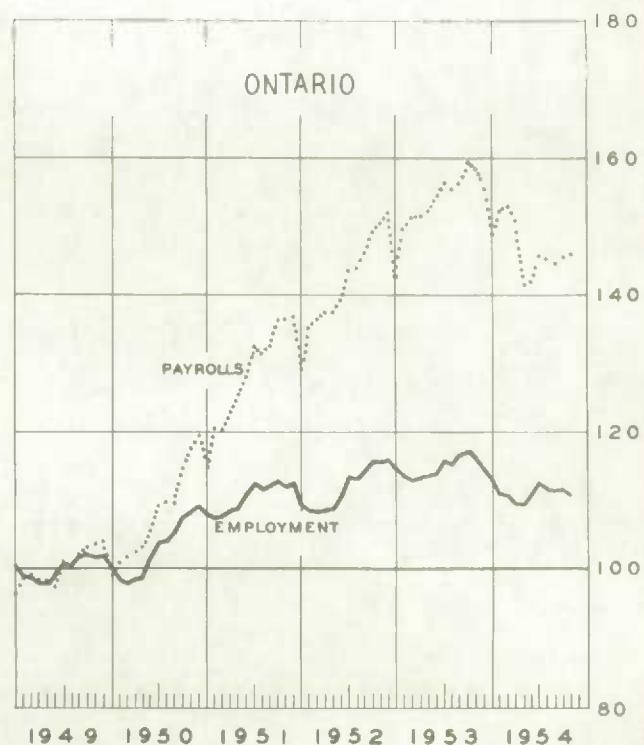
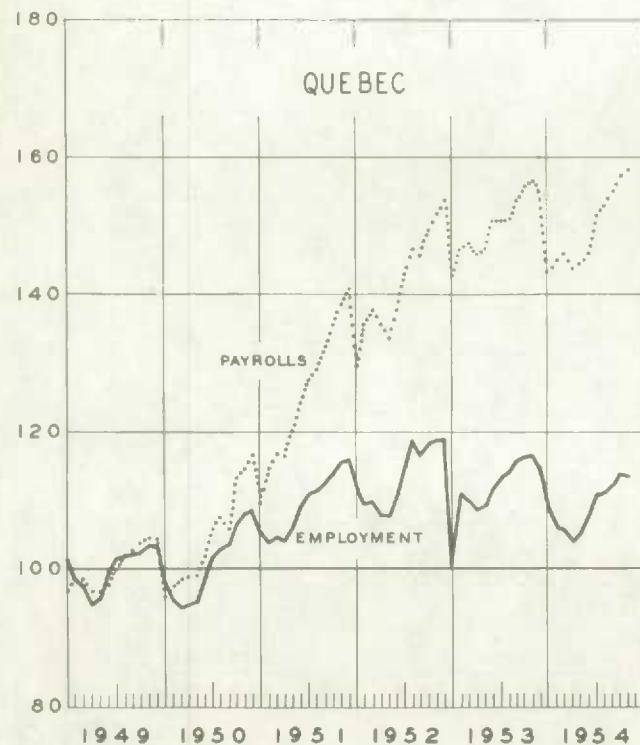
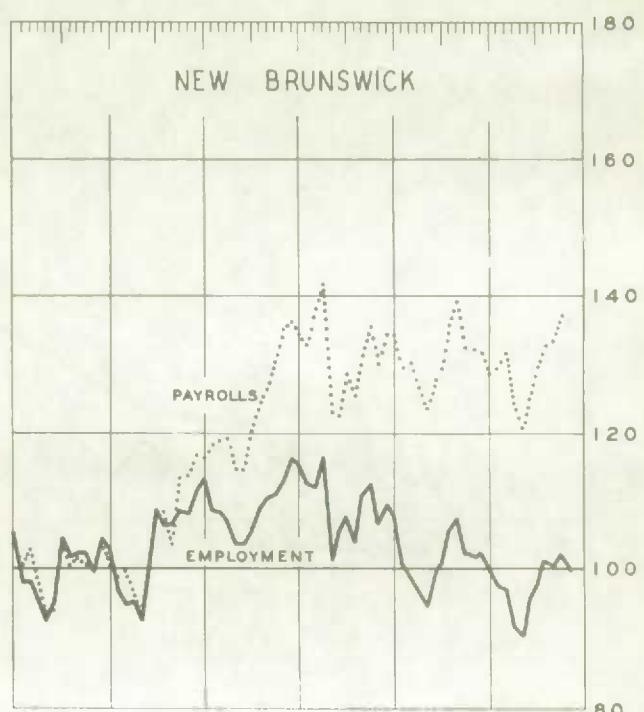
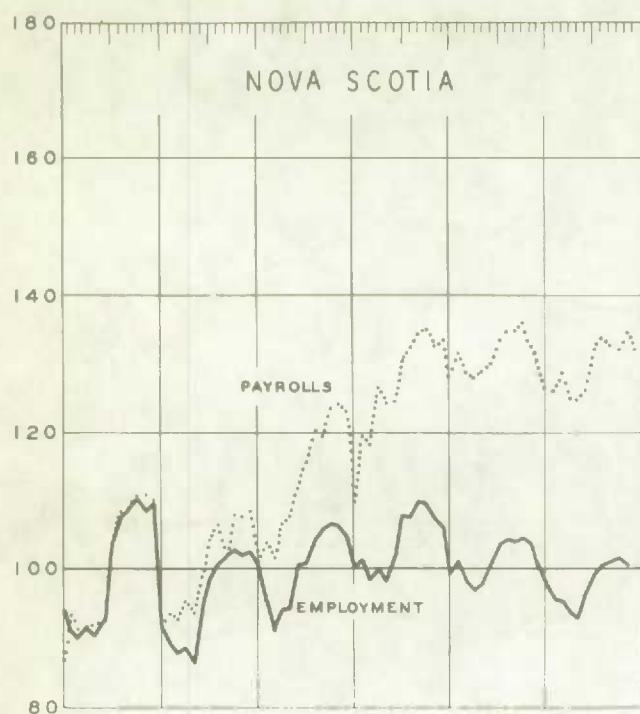


CHART 3

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES
1949 = 100

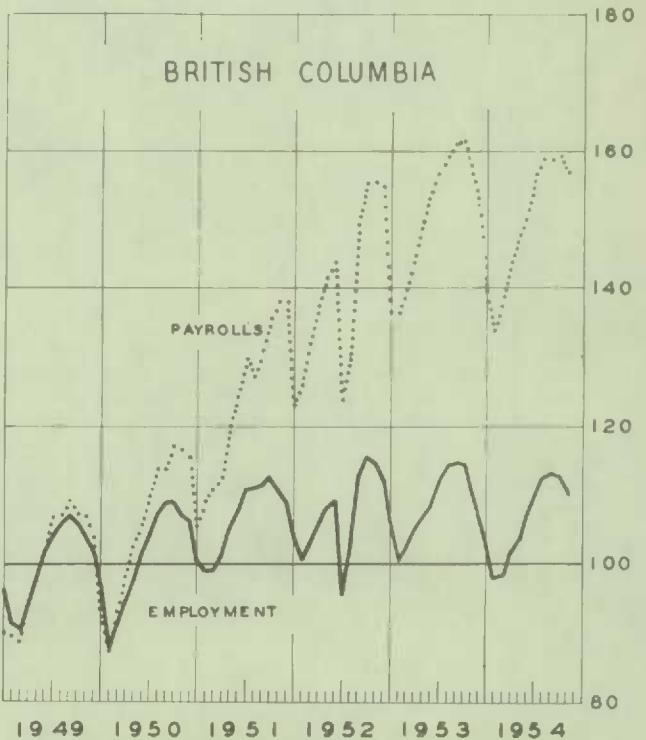
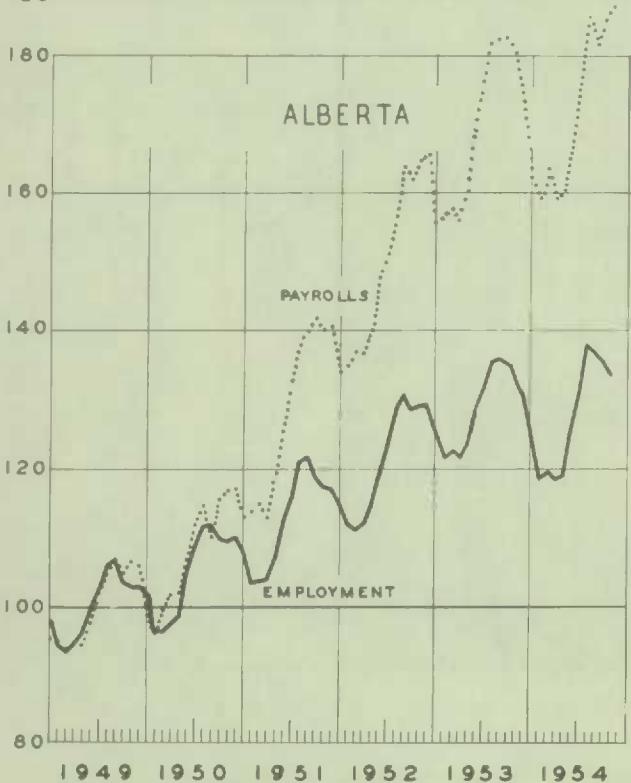
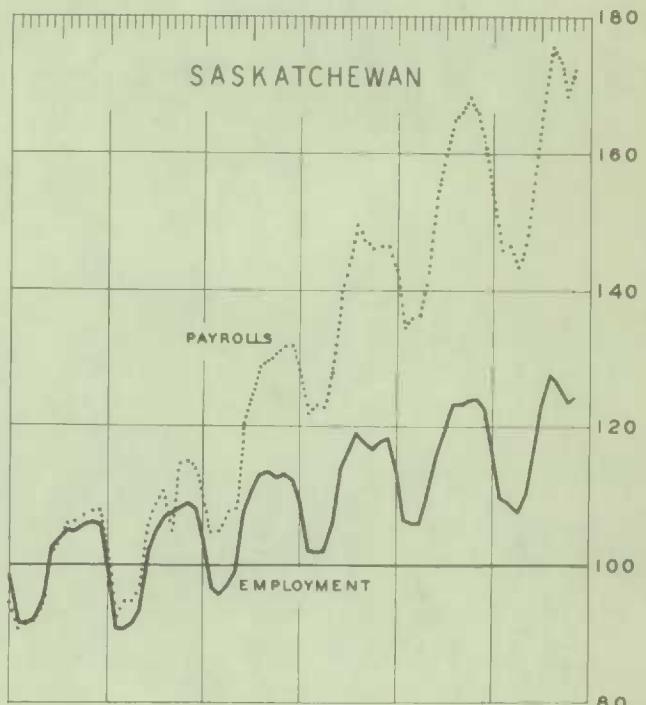
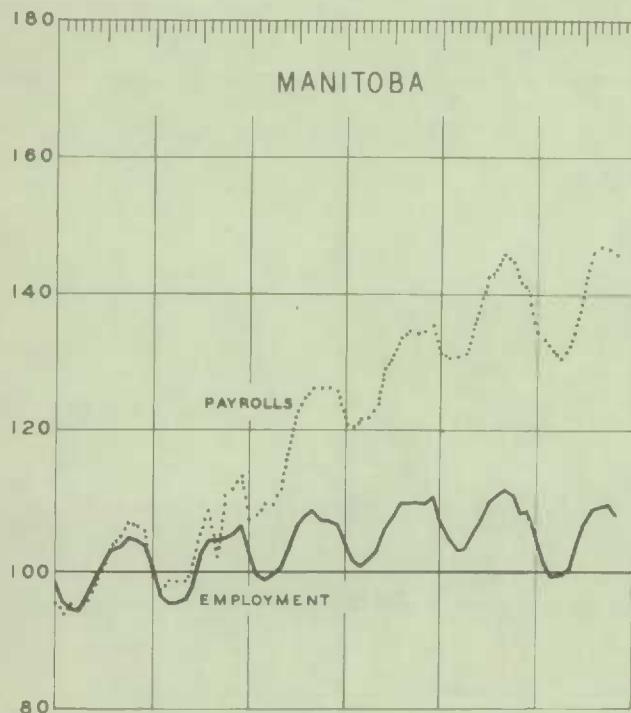


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Forestry Industrial Composite			Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ¹
	(Chiefly Logging)										
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6	
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	98.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1	
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	98.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0	
1951 - Average	108.8	138.8	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1	
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6	
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7	
1951 - Jan. 1	105.9	161.1	108.2	103.7	98.1	100.6	99.2	113.8	108.4	98.5	
Feb. 1	104.1	156.3	108.0	104.9	90.0	98.6	99.3	104.6	109.1	98.5	
Mar. 1	104.1	153.6	107.8	105.9	86.7	99.0	98.5	103.8	109.7	98.1	
Apr. 1	104.7	130.9	107.8	107.3	88.0	98.6	99.0	105.5	113.6	98.3	
May 1	106.1	105.7	108.1	108.0	101.4	102.5	101.0	105.6	115.9	100.0	
June 1	108.9	118.7	109.4	109.2	113.3	105.5	105.3	106.7	118.0	102.8	
July 1	110.9	124.4	111.8	110.2	118.1	109.5	106.9	107.0	116.7	107.3	
Aug. 1	111.4	113.6	112.8	110.3	123.8	111.4	108.0	105.4	117.1	109.9	
Sept. 1	112.0	114.4	112.3	110.3	128.2	113.0	107.7	105.6	117.4	110.1	
Oct. 1	112.7	135.1	112.9	110.4	127.9	111.6	105.8	108.3	117.8	106.8	
Nov. 1	112.6	165.1	114.1	108.5	126.0	111.4	105.2	109.1	119.7	104.2	
Dec. 1	112.7	184.6	114.3	107.5	120.5	110.8	105.1	113.3	121.0	102.7	
1952 - Jan. 1	109.4	181.5	113.0	104.4	104.2	108.4	103.3	114.3	121.2	101.3	
Feb. 1	107.4	173.6	114.3	106.3	98.1	106.3	102.3	105.2	121.0	100.8	
Mar. 1	107.6	167.8	115.5	106.5	96.2	106.0	102.5	104.5	120.9	101.4	
Apr. 1	107.5	126.1	114.9	107.0	100.6	108.4	103.1	105.7	120.9	102.9	
May 1	107.2	77.5	115.0	107.3	110.2	108.2	103.9	106.9	121.0	104.4	
June 1	110.3	98.6	117.1	108.5	122.3	111.7	107.4	107.5	121.4	107.2	
July 1	112.1	93.9	118.2	108.8	133.1	113.9	111.3	109.5	122.1	111.8	
Aug. 1	114.1	77.0	119.6	110.3	151.0	114.9	113.1	109.1	122.6	113.2	
Sept. 1	115.2	96.1	119.5	112.8	144.5	115.1	112.9	109.6	122.5	112.6	
Oct. 1	116.4	116.4	118.8	114.2	143.6	114.0	111.0	112.2	123.0	109.9	
Nov. 1	116.2	136.2	118.3	113.6	137.2	112.5	110.0	114.6	123.2	107.6	
Dec. 1	116.1	142.6	117.1	113.5	129.4	111.5	109.8	119.3	123.5	106.4	
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	129.5	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	125.1	106.1	
Feb. 1	110.3	115.7	114.4	111.9	101.9	106.4	106.4	110.8	125.2	106.3	
Mar. 1	110.0	103.8	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	106.6	
Apr. 1	110.0	77.8	111.9	112.9	95.9	105.6	106.1	110.9	123.5	106.3	
May 1	110.9	61.0	111.0	113.1	108.5	109.1	109.4	109.1	122.2	106.9	
June 1	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	113.4	110.8	119.3	107.0	
July 1	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	111.1	
Aug. 1	115.6	86.7	114.7	114.4	136.4	115.9	117.8	111.8	120.6	113.1	
Sept. 1	116.6	88.3	112.5	115.6	139.6	116.7	117.9	111.8	122.4	112.9	
Oct. 1	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	116.0	115.5	114.2	123.6	112.3	
Nov. 1	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	114.1	116.4	123.7	109.6	
Dec. 1	114.1	124.6	105.1	110.9	122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	106.4	
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6	
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	106.7	
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	106.7	
Apr. 1	106.6	89.5	108.2	107.9	69.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5	
May 1	106.2	50.8	108.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	106.1	
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1	
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.6	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0	
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9	
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.5	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9	
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1	
Nov. 1	112.5	128.1	112.6	108.3	124.1	110.7	118.8	117.5	130.9	112.0	
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1954.

100.0	3.5	4.0	43.7	9.8	13.5	1.9	14.3	4.8	4.0
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, 1949=100.

Year and Month	Prince										
	CANADA	New- foundland	Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1951 - Jan. 1	105.9	103.6	117.3	100.1	113.2	105.2	108.0	102.7	103.4	107.4	100.6
Feb. 1	104.1	98.2	105.3	95.4	108.3	103.8	107.2	99.3	96.6	103.4	98.7
Mar. 1	104.1	96.1	102.0	91.1	108.1	104.3	107.3	98.6	95.4	103.5	98.7
Apr. 1	104.7	101.0	96.8	94.2	106.9	102.9	108.2	99.1	96.9	103.7	100.9
May 1	106.1	106.4	103.1	94.2	105.7	105.8	108.9	100.5	98.7	107.0	104.4
June 1	108.9	112.7	113.4	100.3	103.6	108.8	110.9	103.5	107.2	112.3	107.3
July 1	110.9	117.5	119.0	100.4	105.6	110.8	112.5	106.5	110.7	115.9	110.1
Aug. 1	111.4	118.8	120.2	104.2	108.5	111.2	111.8	107.8	112.7	120.9	110.5
Sept. 1	112.0	120.2	122.5	105.9	110.1	112.2	112.1	108.2	113.0	121.5	110.9
Oct. 1	112.7	121.6	120.1	106.4	110.9	113.6	112.9	107.1	112.3	118.7	112.1
Nov. 1	112.6	122.2	116.3	106.3	112.4	115.4	112.0	107.0	112.8	117.2	110.4
Dec. 1	112.7	122.0	115.3	104.8	116.1	115.7	112.5	106.5	112.0	117.0	108.8
1952 - Jan. 1	109.4	112.3	111.6	100.1	115.2	111.3	109.9	103.8	108.9	114.3	104.0
Feb. 1	107.4	106.8	116.8	101.3	112.5	109.5	108.4	101.4	101.9	111.9	100.3
Mar. 1	107.6	107.8	102.3	98.5	111.9	108.9	108.3	100.7	101.4	110.9	102.6
Apr. 1	107.5	112.2	135.9	99.9	116.2	107.8	108.4	101.3	101.6	111.8	105.2
May 1	107.2	115.0	111.8	98.1	101.1	106.4	108.8	102.5	105.4	114.8	107.5
June 1	110.3	129.8	122.1	101.7	105.4	110.8	110.7	105.9	113.5	118.7	108.8
July 1	112.1	133.1	127.0	107.8	107.9	114.9	113.5	107.5	116.2	123.3	95.5
Aug. 1	114.1	149.5	132.4	107.7	104.0	118.9	113.2	109.6	118.9	128.4	102.6
Sept. 1	115.2	149.5	133.2	109.9	110.8	116.2	114.6	109.6	117.5	130.5	112.6
Oct. 1	116.4	151.2	130.8	109.8	112.3	118.0	115.9	109.8	116.2	128.0	115.1
Nov. 1	116.2	150.0	127.3	107.5	106.9	118.5	115.6	109.5	117.5	128.3	114.4
Dec. 1	116.1	144.6	126.8	106.0	109.2	118.7	115.9	110.3	117.9	128.5	112.0
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4
Feb. 1	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0
Mar. 1	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
Apr. 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.6	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
July 1	114.9	164.7	119.6	103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
Aug. 1	115.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
Sept. 1	116.8	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7
Oct. 1	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6
Nov. 1	115.9	149.8	125.2	105.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	110.2
Dec. 1	114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.6	114.8	108.8	122.7	130.1	107.1
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.8	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.8	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.6	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	105.2	115.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.8	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	136.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	139.1	120.9	100.5	99.8	113.6	110.9	107.9	124.1	133.5	110.2
Dec. 1	114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.6	114.8	108.8	122.7	130.1	107.1

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1954.

100.0 1.7 0.2 3.4 2.3 28.9 41.5 5.1 2.5 5.3 9.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1951 - Jan. 1	107.0	104.3	97.8	102.9	100.7	103.4
Feb. 1	103.4	105.7	95.4	104.2	97.6	102.8
Mar. 1	103.5	108.4	95.5	104.9	99.8	103.1
Apr. 1	112.4	111.3	96.7	106.9	101.8	104.7
May 1	105.2	94.1	99.1	109.1	108.1	106.4
June 1	106.7	96.7	101.7	112.7	112.3	107.0
July 1	108.8	94.0	103.9	108.9	118.7	108.0
Aug. 1	107.5	100.5	106.4	109.8	116.8	107.1
Sept. 1	113.8	98.9	106.6	108.7	114.7	107.7
Oct. 1	114.1	102.7	106.1	107.2	114.7	109.1
Nov. 1	115.4	101.5	105.8	109.2	113.8	109.4
Dec. 1	116.1	109.5	104.3	108.7	107.9	110.2
1952 - Jan. 1	116.5	121.4	99.7	100.6	103.5	107.2
Feb. 1	117.7	121.0	97.1	104.4	99.8	106.1
Mar. 1	116.6	119.0	98.5	107.4	99.4	106.7
Apr. 1	118.9	119.1	100.2	105.1	99.8	107.8
May 1	112.8	101.1	102.9	106.4	104.5	108.9
June 1	108.4	101.2	104.7	106.6	109.0	110.5
July 1	109.9	99.4	107.4	106.2	110.2	112.3
Aug. 1	115.7	98.2	109.1	106.9	108.5	112.0
Sept. 1	118.1	106.3	108.4	108.2	107.9	112.7
Oct. 1	119.4	102.9	112.6	108.3	108.7	114.5
Nov. 1	122.1	100.7	112.3	106.1	106.3	115.1
Dec. 1	122.7	102.2	112.6	106.0	103.7	116.4
1953 - Jan. 1	120.0	110.2	108.8	108.4	97.4	113.2
Feb. 1	118.5	108.2	106.4	108.2	94.5	112.1
Mar. 1	115.9	108.4	106.6	107.8	95.5	112.4
Apr. 1	115.8	109.3	108.6	106.7	96.5	113.3
May 1	109.0	96.3	109.5	106.2	100.4	113.8
June 1	110.0	96.6	110.5	106.3	103.7	113.9
July 1	112.4	95.6	112.0	105.6	106.0	114.2
Aug. 1	113.6	100.9	113.7	104.1	107.4	113.3
Sept. 1	115.7	101.8	114.4	103.6	105.3	114.8
Oct. 1	118.2	100.9	114.7	103.1	103.7	114.8
Nov. 1	118.3	104.3	113.9	103.0	103.4	115.0
Dec. 1	119.1	100.4	112.3	101.0	104.2	115.0
1954 - Jan. 1	115.5	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.8
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.3	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.3
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	116.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	112.3	97.2	113.9	104.9	106.1	110.9
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1954.

1.1 0.5 1.6 0.4 0.5 14.7

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St.Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1951 - Jan. 1	108.0	114.1	110.0	106.1	100.3	105.9	108.0	108.9	95.6
Feb. 1	105.1	114.9	108.3	105.4	100.3	105.7	107.4	110.5	92.8
Mar. 1	104.0	115.8	108.3	105.7	101.3	107.6	107.3	112.0	91.4
Apr. 1	105.0	119.2	110.0	107.2	100.9	107.6	108.6	113.1	94.1
May 1	106.8	120.8	110.8	110.6	102.4	107.0	109.8	111.0	100.3
June 1	109.0	121.9	111.2	112.1	99.2	107.4	110.8	111.7	104.6
July 1	110.4	123.9	112.2	113.8	98.4	108.4	111.7	111.0	110.4
Aug. 1	110.2	124.0	110.2	113.1	97.9	106.7	109.8	109.2	115.4
Sept. 1	110.0	125.9	110.8	111.1	99.7	107.7	108.9	105.3	114.9
Oct. 1	110.1	125.5	111.8	111.2	100.2	105.8	109.1	99.7	118.0
Nov. 1	111.4	124.5	111.9	108.3	99.5	104.3	107.9	99.5	118.8
Dec. 1	110.5	122.3	112.8	109.0	98.5	100.6	106.8	100.0	118.9
1952 - Jan. 1	110.0	119.3	111.3	107.2	97.1	98.4	104.1	98.5	113.8
Feb. 1	106.6	120.2	109.1	105.9	98.8	97.7	103.1	98.1	113.0
Mar. 1	106.1	120.8	109.6	106.8	100.2	97.9	102.8	103.2	112.5
Apr. 1	106.1	120.8	110.3	108.1	101.0	99.0	104.4	107.8	111.8
May 1	107.1	121.5	111.1	108.8	101.0	100.0	106.2	110.2	113.9
June 1	108.1	123.9	112.1	109.7	100.3	100.2	108.2	102.7	120.8
July 1	109.3	124.9	114.4	109.5	102.9	102.4	110.9	115.2	123.3
Aug. 1	110.0	124.4	113.5	109.2	98.7	101.8	110.7	111.3	126.1
Sept. 1	110.3	127.9	114.5	109.1	101.6	103.2	112.1	109.6	119.0
Oct. 1	109.9	129.0	116.1	111.3	101.1	105.3	112.9	109.3	123.5
Nov. 1	111.1	128.3	118.0	112.4	97.2	109.1	115.6	107.5	120.4
Dec. 1	111.6	127.5	119.7	112.8	99.0	108.6	114.3	111.1	121.9
1953 - Jan. 1	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9
Feb. 1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9	106.7	111.8	109.0	112.0
Mar. 1	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1
Apr. 1	108.0	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3	107.8	112.5	114.8	116.4
May 1	108.2	124.1	118.5	111.5	90.9	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9
June 1	109.0	123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8
July 1	109.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.5
Aug. 1	109.7	122.3	118.6	111.7	85.5	107.6	113.0	113.6	126.6
Sept. 1	110.4	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1
Oct. 1	110.2	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1	111.8	115.4	109.4	124.8
Nov. 1	110.1	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8	111.4	114.9	104.4	121.5
Dec. 1	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7	110.9	113.1	104.5	120.2
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.5	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	105.1	80.9	102.6	108.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	113.0	113.2	120.6	104.0	82.1	103.8	111.0	74.1	108.5

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1954.

1.8 1.3 15.0 3.0 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.3 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.1	100.5	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.5
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1951 - Jan. 1	103.3	104.9	106.2	114.3	109.7	99.5	103.7
Feb. 1	100.2	96.7	102.3	109.9	104.3	97.7	99.8
Mar. 1	99.4	95.8	101.3	111.2	104.4	98.4	98.9
Apr. 1	100.1	96.8	101.2	111.4	105.5	100.2	103.4
May 1	100.5	99.8	103.1	116.3	109.8	101.6	106.4
June 1	102.8	102.9	107.7	123.0	112.8	102.1	107.0
July 1	104.5	104.5	111.0	126.6	116.4	103.9	110.8
Aug. 1	104.0	105.0	111.3	128.0	119.9	103.4	110.3
Sept. 1	104.4	105.8	110.6	125.8	120.5	103.6	111.7
Oct. 1	103.6	106.0	111.8	125.1	120.5	103.4	110.5
Nov. 1	104.2	106.3	113.9	123.8	118.8	101.7	109.0
Dec. 1	104.8	107.9	113.1	123.6	118.2	101.3	108.1
1952 - Jan. 1	102.2	105.3	111.6	119.1	116.8	98.6	105.1
Feb. 1	100.8	98.5	103.7	115.2	114.5	96.5	107.4
Mar. 1	99.8	98.3	104.5	115.7	114.4	97.6	106.7
Apr. 1	100.6	98.7	106.4	116.5	115.3	99.8	106.7
May 1	102.1	102.2	107.9	122.5	118.7	100.9	107.7
June 1	103.6	104.4	112.3	127.8	121.3	101.5	108.2
July 1	104.5	107.0	114.5	132.1	125.4	94.7	97.3
Aug. 1	105.9	110.2	119.0	135.2	126.5	97.2	102.4
Sept. 1	105.5	109.7	117.8	143.4	127.5	102.6	106.4
Oct. 1	106.0	111.5	118.1	141.2	126.1	103.1	110.7
Nov. 1	107.4	117.6	118.3	144.4	126.8	103.5	109.8
Dec. 1	108.9	119.5	120.7	145.9	127.3	105.5	110.7
1953 - Jan. 1	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
Feb. 1	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.5	121.8	99.5	107.8
Mar. 1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
Apr. 1	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	102.6	107.5	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.5	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
Aug. 1	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
Sept. 1	105.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
Oct. 1	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
Nov. 1	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
Dec. 1	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.3	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.5	136.2	124.4	100.7	106.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.5	126.5	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.0	121.5	123.1	155.2	137.8	104.4	113.0

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1954.

3.4 0.5 0.4 1.5 1.3 3.9 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1954	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1952		
Forestry (chiefly logging)	128.1	116.3	125.1	136.2	61.41	58.60	56.86	56.88	88,765	
Mining	112.5	112.6	107.8	118.3	72.58	71.26	70.30	68.14	101,103	
Metal mining	114.9	115.4	104.0	120.5	75.90	74.58	73.37	70.91	54,182	
Gold (a)	82.6	83.1	70.0	92.7	68.87	67.95	65.84	64.25	18,817	
Other metal (b)	145.0	145.5	135.4	144.4	79.64	78.11	76.98	75.30	35,365	
Fuels	102.2	100.1	104.4	109.9	69.53	68.31	68.97	66.38	32,951	
Coal	75.4	74.4	80.6	88.3	60.71	61.28	61.76	61.77	18,674	
Oil and natural gas	191.1	185.2	183.9	177.7	81.05	77.66	79.53	74.47	14,277	
Non-metal (c)	133.8	138.8	135.7	135.5	66.90	65.41	62.72	61.55	13,970	
Manufacturing	106.3	108.1	113.1	113.6	61.86	61.39	59.98	57.66	1,107,328	
Food and beverages	113.7	118.4	111.9	112.0	53.60	52.83	52.77	50.89	142,777	
Meat products	117.2	115.9	115.2	123.5	64.69	63.49	63.79	61.63	24,067	
Dairy products	108.4	109.6	105.3	103.6	49.74	49.79	48.83	45.77	9,897	
Canned and cured fish	120.9	137.7	101.8	98.8	39.91	40.75	39.68	37.91	11,995	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	139.4	196.2	130.4	126.3	39.62	42.21	39.80	38.22	17,108	
Grain mill products	108.0	107.0	103.2	110.4	59.57	60.16	58.80	55.75	8,491	
Bread and other bakery products	105.4	101.7	106.8	105.6	52.21	52.01	51.54	49.10	17,565	
Biscuits and crackers	99.5	101.1	105.5	97.7	46.25	45.77	44.72	43.32	7,581	
Distilled and malt liquors	110.5	106.2	109.0	102.8	68.02	67.89	66.63	63.76	16,678	
Other beverages (d)	107.0	108.5	108.2	107.1	57.93	57.73	55.52	51.89	6,761	
Confectionery	98.0	96.4	106.5	102.4	43.53	43.07	40.85	39.91	9,292	
Tobacco and tobacco products	77.4	78.2	79.5	78.7	61.11	60.57	58.80	55.17	8,227	
Rubber products	104.8	104.1	108.6	110.9	62.59	63.87	61.51	59.45	20,369	
Leather products	84.2	86.5	91.2	96.9	41.48	41.85	40.85	40.60	27,042	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	85.8	89.2	90.4	96.3	38.72	39.64	38.20	38.83	17,819	
Other leather products (f)	81.1	81.6	92.7	98.1	46.81	46.27	45.01	43.78	9,223	
Textile products (except clothing)	81.6	80.0	89.3	96.6	51.39	51.05	48.46	48.95	59,905	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	81.2	79.4	88.4	97.1	48.75	48.21	44.64	47.58	19,951	
Woollen goods	69.9	68.2	79.6	86.6	49.30	49.99	47.51	47.38	10,454	
Synthetic textiles and silk	82.5	80.2	92.3	99.3	57.34	56.82	54.17	52.90	13,757	
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.4	93.1	98.2	105.5	41.79	41.37	40.83	40.20	94,004	
Men's clothing	95.3	96.5	103.5	110.7	40.54	39.92	39.68	39.25	31,242	
Women's clothing	95.2	96.7	95.0	110.1	41.14	41.27	40.50	40.05	23,790	
Knit goods	80.4	80.2	90.4	93.2	44.01	43.66	42.96	41.55	20,321	
Fur goods	32.2	82.9	86.9	98.2	55.45	53.08	52.99	52.49	4,001	
Hats and caps	99.2	89.4	98.7	96.4	43.67	43.24	41.73	42.02	3,809	
Wood products	103.3	106.8	102.0	110.4	56.03	55.20	54.09	52.70	88,897	
Saw and planing mills (g)	105.5	110.9	100.1	114.0	58.21	57.20	55.83	54.92	56,095	
Furniture	105.2	104.0	105.0	111.1	53.54	52.82	52.25	49.67	22,198	
Other wood products (h)	90.2	91.8	97.7	95.2	49.76	49.14	49.75	47.56	10,606	
Paper products	116.0	118.0	112.2	109.4	73.24	72.11	70.03	66.57	85,547	
Pulp and paper mills	119.4	121.8	113.2	111.4	78.53	77.25	75.54	71.98	62,429	
Other paper products (i)	107.8	108.8	108.5	104.8	53.98	58.07	56.08	53.59	23,118	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.1	111.1	109.2	104.9	68.42	65.91	63.05	60.05	49,337	
Iron and steel products	94.3	97.6	108.7	114.2	68.29	68.45	66.67	64.28	149,094	
Agricultural implements	45.5	45.2	55.2	93.1	68.31	68.33	63.96	62.08	8,141	
Boilers and plate work	106.5	114.7	113.5	133.1	72.11	73.27	71.96	70.01	5,793	
Fabricated and structural steel	112.5	130.3	135.2	137.9	74.53	72.92	72.97	71.12	8,028	
Hardware and tools	98.4	98.3	106.4	104.2	65.14	65.48	62.38	60.24	11,588	
Heating and cooking appliances	99.7	101.1	98.9	97.3	62.63	62.98	58.30	58.56	8,097	
Iron castings	94.5	88.2	99.2	103.8	67.51	68.06	68.80	64.41	16,928	
Machinery mfg. (j)	103.3	108.4	116.5	117.3	66.80	67.40	65.31	62.12	32,073	
Primary iron and steel	94.7	95.1	114.7	124.6	72.80	72.54	71.30	69.06	28,753	
Sheet metal products	106.0	110.0	111.6	110.3	68.35	66.14	62.32	59.89	16,507	
Wire and wire products	97.1	94.9	99.2	101.8	68.96	69.70	66.48	64.31	5,337	

For footnotes (a) to (n) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1954	
	Employment									
	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1952		
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment	113.8	121.1	149.4	141.2	70.48	69.64	67.52	64.84	132,752	
Aircraft and parts	341.1	339.0	387.4	337.2	74.10	75.14	72.11	73.98	39,472	
Motor vehicles	68.5	78.5	116.0	111.4	80.07	75.33	71.82	67.81	18,951	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	99.5	92.8	115.3	127.3	71.24	67.49	66.02	65.37	17,796	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	83.1	86.2	107.8	111.0	64.79	64.03	62.49	56.41	30,458	
Shipbuilding and repairing	160.8	152.5	176.3	139.2	64.83	65.58	64.25	61.02	22,610	
Non-ferrous metal products	119.4	120.2	119.8	113.0	71.04	70.51	68.11	65.95	52,758	
Aluminum products	122.3	121.8	130.3	122.9	67.23	67.25	65.74	63.51	7,927	
Brass and copper products	101.2	101.7	109.5	106.7	69.28	66.99	65.58	62.09	9,106	
Smelting and refining	139.2	140.5	128.7	126.7	78.23	76.07	73.92	72.02	27,848	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	133.1	132.1	141.3	129.1	66.78	67.02	65.29	62.57	74,514	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	117.3	116.3	118.4	114.4	65.72	64.81	62.57	59.82	30,072	
Clay products	106.8	109.4	108.4	109.0	61.90	61.43	59.81	56.90	5,886	
Glass and glass products	115.1	105.3	118.9	101.3	63.34	62.08	61.00	59.81	7,286	
Products of petroleum and coal	121.3	122.8	118.7	119.3	86.82	85.91	86.00	80.81	13,283	
Chemical products	121.0	122.1	120.1	114.5	68.00	67.20	64.86	61.97	54,874	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	108.7	108.2	108.0	103.0	62.38	62.20	59.35	55.82	8,410	
Acids, alkalis and salts	117.3	118.1	122.0	123.3	76.06	74.92	71.31	57.98	6,689	
Other chemical products (l)	124.7	126.2	123.2	114.2	67.84	68.95	64.87	62.20	39,775	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	107.3	106.5	112.9	104.8	54.00	53.85	52.13	46.50	23,878	
Construction	124.1	127.7	131.5	137.2	61.53	61.34	62.29	58.66	249,267	
Building and structures (m)	125.3	129.2	142.9	145.0	66.51	66.28	67.82	63.25	154,284	
Highways, bridges and streets	122.2	125.3	112.9	110.7	53.71	53.29	51.30	48.97	94,983	
Transportation, storage and communication										
Transportation	110.7	112.3	114.2	112.5	64.17	63.31	61.92	57.70	341,830	
Air transport and airports	106.9	108.7	112.2	110.7	65.01	65.09	63.86	59.23	264,021	
Steam railways	158.9	158.8	151.5	131.4	82.06	78.96	75.99	74.59	10,897	
Maintenance of equipment	104.4	106.9	112.3	110.7	66.42	65.48	64.67	59.08	170,584	
Maintenance of ways and structures	108.4	109.0	117.8	118.2	61.42	62.14	61.52	55.97	23,959	
Transportation — Steam railways	97.3	102.0	108.9	104.8	59.57	58.30	56.03	48.83	38,248	
Telegraphs	104.3	107.0	111.2	110.2	71.38	70.81	70.05	64.94	98,301	
Water transportation (n)	132.6	103.7	106.7	109.9	61.92	60.60	59.44	56.87	53,997	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	111.3	111.8	105.5	106.3	63.34	63.79	61.32	59.02	48,743	
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	91.1	92.3	92.4	94.3	64.94	66.23	63.44	61.83	26,822	
Truck transportation	149.8	147.6	142.4	142.7	63.29	62.74	59.71	56.47	18,488	
Storage	109.3	109.9	115.2	115.5	57.11	56.26	55.72	51.99	16,243	
Grain elevators	106.9	107.9	115.7	116.2	56.33	55.51	55.56	51.57	11,985	
Storage and warehouse	116.5	115.9	119.8	108.7	59.30	58.41	56.16	53.29	4,258	
Communication	131.7	132.1	124.9	119.3	58.57	57.47	54.55	52.09	61,566	
Radio broadcasting	192.0	185.2	142.3	132.5	63.53	62.46	60.94	56.36	6,980	
Telephone	126.8	127.7	123.6	117.9	57.54	56.78	53.91	51.61	54,089	
Public utility operation										
Electric light and power	118.9	119.3	114.1	110.0	68.15	67.28	65.73	63.93	49,324	
Other public utilities (q)	121.7	122.7	116.8	114.0	68.91	68.16	66.24	64.43	42,411	
Trade	117.3	116.2	116.4	114.5	50.93	50.85	48.90	46.58	375,192	
Wholesale	120.3	119.5	119.6	118.2	59.79	59.20	57.40	54.73	129,760	
Retail	115.8	114.4	114.7	112.4	46.24	46.41	44.34	42.24	245,432	
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.8	130.7	123.7	123.2	54.15	53.91	52.44	49.85	122,398	
Banking, investment and loan	135.6	135.5	128.2	126.3	49.51	49.17	48.17	46.41	76,377	
Insurance	122.3	122.3	116.1	117.5	62.20	62.12	59.80	55.46	44,922	
Service	112.0	116.1	109.6	107.6	39.73	39.04	37.86	35.23	101,742	
Hotels and restaurants	108.0	114.4	105.0	102.6	34.57	33.94	33.23	31.27	57,464	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	102.6	103.5	102.2	101.9	37.48	37.17	36.17	34.96	23,135	
Other service (r)	140.3	141.1	138.6	126.0	56.22	55.70	52.88	47.16	21,143	
Industrial composite	112.5	113.4	115.9	116.2	59.80	59.25	58.14	55.65	2,536,949	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1954	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1952		
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	115.7	103.2	120.6	125.3	51.87	53.12	52.91	49.19	5,155	
Mining.....	109.6	116.2	113.8	114.8	64.21	64.23	69.26	61.81	3,726	
Manufacturing.....	123.5	128.5	119.0	115.6	59.18	57.89	57.71	53.42	10,673	
Food and beverages.....	121.8	123.6	106.8	106.7	34.53	38.84	35.19	32.93	3,688	
Pulp and paper mills.....	123.3	150.0	123.9	119.9	85.70	78.86	79.53	74.70	4,301	
Construction.....	607.7	745.7	872.0	933.6	62.75	65.26	72.06	66.92	6,406	
Transportation, storage and communication.....	134.7	133.6	133.5	127.4	55.80	54.87	53.34	50.02	7,056	
Trade.....	112.1	109.4	110.0	107.9	39.11	39.28	36.97	35.08	6,933	
Industrial composite.....	139.1	143.5	149.2	150.0	54.00	55.15	56.89	53.15	42,016	
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	141.0	138.9	186.2	151.0	42.25	40.54	41.49	44.15	953	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	108.0	111.1	114.7	125.4	60.37	59.44	59.35	51.12	1,322	
Trade.....	113.2	97.6	118.3	122.5	29.87	30.75	29.74	30.78	911	
Industrial composite.....	120.9	120.6	125.2	127.3	44.06	44.04	43.35	42.44	4,674	
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	91.6	92.1	91.9	98.1	59.28	60.25	58.94	58.35	13,026	
Coal.....	89.1	88.6	89.3	94.8	50.43	61.29	59.51	59.44	11,802	
Manufacturing.....	107.4	110.4	116.0	124.2	50.84	51.00	50.06	47.59	26,457	
Food and beverages.....	123.0	124.6	117.5	127.1	35.28	36.26	35.90	34.61	5,779	
Iron and steel products.....	92.5	91.9	106.2	119.0	61.40	62.95	61.21	57.38	6,086	
Primary iron and steel.....	86.1	85.0	95.9	116.3	53.48	65.76	63.97	59.84	4,647	
Transportation equipment.....	150.1	151.7	159.9	163.0	57.14	57.09	55.56	52.66	6,317	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	148.4	149.8	154.0	144.1	57.33	57.52	56.25	54.41	4,927	
Construction.....	75.4	78.0	80.4	86.4	45.43	44.29	40.92	41.94	13,384	
Building and structures (m).....	116.9	127.4	142.8	162.0	49.45	49.18	45.60	45.19	5,436	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	80.8	80.5	58.4	60.1	39.31	40.65	35.27	36.99	7,948	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	104.9	101.9	109.6	105.3	54.87	55.13	51.64	48.40	13,104	
Steam railways.....	118.6	111.3	112.5	112.2	60.24	60.64	60.37	54.28	7,631	
Water transportation (n).....	71.2	72.6	101.7	87.5	43.89	42.14	38.61	38.41	2,330	
Trade.....	121.7	119.5	120.1	120.8	41.49	41.65	39.14	37.59	12,977	
Retail.....	126.2	123.2	125.6	123.5	36.80	37.82	34.63	33.45	9,131	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	126.3	126.1	123.4	123.2	49.66	49.54	47.85	45.47	3,251	
Industrial composite.....	100.6	101.5	103.9	107.5	49.30	49.66	47.71	46.49	86,460	
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	176.2	166.0	115.6	158.0	62.71	58.62	49.20	47.24	5,940	
Manufacturing.....	95.3	97.0	104.2	108.1	53.45	52.24	51.24	49.35	17,233	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	71.8	80.9	78.8	86.7	40.20	39.46	37.60	40.30	2,081	
Pulp and paper mills.....	121.4	125.4	115.4	119.4	71.52	71.96	71.84	67.96	3,844	
Transportation equipment.....	110.4	106.9	132.0	120.6	61.01	59.68	59.46	55.01	2,637	
Construction.....	80.3	86.7	81.7	90.4	45.25	44.73	44.31	42.78	7,960	
Building and structures (m).....	79.5	76.3	106.8	116.3	47.78	48.42	45.91	46.10	2,849	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	80.8	91.4	66.0	73.1	43.83	42.93	42.69	39.80	5,111	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	91.1	95.3	101.4	99.1	58.79	59.89	57.27	52.19	12,299	
Steam railways.....	94.7	99.0	106.0	105.8	64.46	64.37	61.84	55.90	8,518	
Water transportation (n).....	58.2	52.0	75.0	65.0	32.83	44.26	42.06	35.74	1,303	
Trade.....	111.0	110.2	111.9	112.4	41.46	41.67	39.33	38.03	9,170	
Wholesale.....	114.7	116.4	117.7	112.3	48.71	47.77	45.05	45.25	3,328	
Retail.....	109.0	106.8	108.8	112.8	37.33	37.91	36.03	34.16	5,842	
Industrial composite.....	99.8	102.0	101.9	106.9	51.74	50.85	48.85	46.81	59,201	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	152.0	126.0	148.8	157.0	54.62	49.81	49.05	49.13	42,745	
Mining.....	136.7	136.9	118.2	135.0	72.60	71.70	65.56	65.35	20,786	
Gold (a).....	89.6	89.6	91.9	99.6	68.31	67.55	64.04	62.04	4,290	
Other metal (b).....	172.8	172.4	118.5	186.1	76.87	75.80	66.01	67.56	8,418	
Non-metal (c).....	142.4	145.6	140.1	140.1	70.63	69.88	66.08	65.25	8,079	
Manufacturing.....	105.8	107.2	112.0	114.1	57.46	57.51	56.20	53.83	358,652	
Tobacco.....	83.1	82.9	86.3	83.1	61.07	60.81	58.73	55.47	7,256	
Leather products.....	81.7	86.7	89.2	96.6	36.80	37.33	36.25	36.72	14,004	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	83.7	88.3	88.6	96.0	35.77	37.15	36.91	37.11	10,765	
Textile products (except clothing).....	82.2	81.2	89.1	98.1	49.38	49.34	46.85	47.88	33,656	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	77.6	76.9	84.9	99.3	48.15	47.34	43.51	46.97	12,824	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	75.5	73.6	86.7	96.6	52.09	52.06	50.41	49.97	9,177	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	97.5	98.4	101.7	112.3	59.99	59.55	59.22	58.50	55,268	
Men's clothing.....	95.3	98.0	104.7	112.1	56.09	58.65	57.75	58.19	18,050	
Women's clothing.....	98.2	99.2	99.0	118.7	39.58	39.78	39.55	38.19	16,359	
Knit goods.....	90.5	88.7	92.7	96.6	42.75	42.10	42.04	40.38	8,947	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1954	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1952		
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products.....	100.3	102.7	101.2	112.2	47.68	47.61	46.99	45.37	19,572	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	98.4	104.5	101.4	118.0	46.37	48.45	48.00	44.86	9,161	
Furniture.....	107.8	106.3	106.4	114.1	50.37	50.41	48.82	48.96	8,825	
Paper products.....	114.1	115.9	106.7	107.7	72.30	72.03	70.41	67.87	33,651	
Pulp and paper mills.....	116.2	119.2	106.0	106.4	77.28	76.85	76.74	72.04	27,220	
Other paper products (i).....	105.9	103.4	101.7	104.4	51.25	51.13	49.15	47.47	8,431	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	110.7	110.4	108.5	105.9	65.35	65.35	62.19	59.31	12,087	
Iron and steel products.....	93.7	104.1	118.2	126.6	65.35	66.09	64.58	61.67	31,483	
Machinery mfg. (j).....	88.1	106.5	112.7	118.1	62.84	65.44	64.10	59.43	7,924	
Primary iron and steel.....	76.1	76.1	92.4	105.6	66.86	66.19	65.78	63.10	3,346	
Transportation equipment.....	121.8	123.1	161.5	141.8	66.57	67.08	66.09	63.85	33,543	
Aircraft and parts.....	141.0	184.6	249.0	236.2	70.36	69.69	69.10	74.04	10,927	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	75.5	75.2	104.7	105.7	64.98	65.17	62.82	56.54	11,778	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	195.0	197.4	240.2	134.2	64.69	65.86	67.81	60.92	8,847	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	127.7	128.6	123.3	121.6	68.95	69.01	67.75	62.56	18,248	
Smelting and refining.....	147.9	149.5	135.6	130.8	72.57	73.02	71.73	66.31	10,934	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	130.2	130.0	134.9	124.8	67.46	68.70	65.31	60.14	19,101	
Chemical products.....	133.3	133.8	129.1	120.6	65.57	65.44	62.47	60.11	23,125	
Construction.....	129.4	131.3	129.6	137.3	58.13	57.84	56.55	54.54	73,620	
Building and structures (m).....	120.6	122.4	126.4	122.8	63.87	62.77	61.36	57.25	45,438	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	146.2	148.2	136.0	141.2	49.18	49.88	47.81	46.42	28,182	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	111.6	113.1	114.1	113.0	65.33	64.18	62.61	58.60	57,886	
Steam railways.....	99.9	103.5	109.2	108.0	66.84	65.88	63.92	57.78	40,023	
Water transportation (n).....	116.6	114.6	115.8	130.0	64.61	60.51	61.89	60.61	12,300	
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	111.5	111.7	108.3	107.2	59.32	59.93	58.24	58.01	15,473	
Communication.....	130.2	130.0	120.9	111.8	63.21	62.84	60.49	56.87	17,095	
Public utility operation.....	118.0	119.7	111.5	109.0	62.77	62.43	61.34	59.50	10,220	
Trade.....	116.0	116.2	115.4	112.2	49.62	49.34	48.08	45.39	82,908	
Wholesale.....	121.8	121.5	119.4	115.4	60.78	60.16	58.87	55.52	31,527	
Retail.....	114.0	114.1	113.1	106.8	42.78	42.73	41.88	39.41	51,381	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	127.6	127.6	122.3	120.9	54.18	53.94	51.95	49.84	32,108	
Banking, investment and loan.....	131.7	131.6	126.6	123.4	50.03	49.68	48.28	46.54	19,756	
Insurance.....	119.8	119.9	115.0	115.9	61.20	61.12	58.30	54.98	11,949	
Service.....	110.4	114.7	111.5	112.4	40.58	39.70	38.58	34.14	25,246	
Hotels and restaurants.....	107.9	115.2	107.2	106.9	34.20	33.42	32.88	29.84	13,827	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	98.0	99.1	102.8	104.5	36.77	36.16	35.76	34.17	6,209	
Industrial composite.....	113.6	113.8	116.3	118.5	57.19	56.76	55.26	52.92	733,970	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	108.2	105.1	121.3	119.6	65.98	63.32	81.93	81.02	19,260	
Mining.....	114.1	115.9	105.1	117.1	73.13	71.87	71.50	68.43	29,458	
Gold (a).....	80.3	80.4	59.0	89.0	66.75	66.78	64.03	62.61	11,552	
Other metal (b).....	164.8	189.1	188.2	156.0	80.45	78.78	78.17	75.59	14,292	
Manufacturing.....	104.2	106.4	114.7	112.9	65.05	64.41	62.87	60.73	539,567	
Food and beverages.....	112.2	120.4	110.8	109.9	54.67	54.09	53.81	51.85	60,902	
Meat products.....	118.9	116.3	116.1	122.2	65.99	64.51	64.86	62.82	8,689	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	143.5	212.8	125.0	120.0	40.82	44.79	41.29	40.13	11,904	
Bread and other bakery products.....	101.1	100.2	102.8	101.5	52.43	52.77	51.86	49.65	8,747	
Rubber products.....	98.4	98.8	107.5	110.4	66.81	67.72	64.95	62.66	14,057	
Leather products.....	84.9	85.6	92.9	96.5	47.78	47.89	46.19	45.71	11,514	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	86.3	87.8	92.2	96.4	44.00	43.88	42.16	41.91	6,147	
Textile products (except clothing).....	81.6	78.7	87.9	95.2	54.24	53.49	51.17	51.61	23,458	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	97.5	93.3	96.9	90.7	50.28	50.11	48.99	49.45	6,869	
Woollen goods.....	65.2	63.3	76.6	83.8	50.01	50.48	48.31	48.22	6,375	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	85.3	86.0	96.3	98.5	45.81	44.99	44.39	43.77	30,099	
Men's clothing.....	94.8	94.6	106.1	106.1	45.18	43.36	44.84	42.77	9,300	
Women's clothing.....	94.5	96.5	95.0	99.3	45.77	45.87	43.85	45.87	5,621	
Knit goods.....	73.2	74.2	88.6	90.8	45.60	45.44	44.09	43.02	10,001	
Wood products.....	97.3	100.9	105.0	105.4	53.87	52.74	52.46	49.90	26,414	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	92.0	103.4	97.9	107.6	52.60	52.03	50.99	49.13	9,807	
Furniture.....	104.6	102.1	110.8	107.7	55.83	54.52	54.30	51.44	12,220	
Paper products.....	113.0	114.5	113.6	108.7	71.74	70.16	68.21	66.29	32,433	
Pulp and paper mills.....	117.4	119.0	114.8	112.6	78.19	76.37	74.64	71.07	19,384	
Other paper products (i).....	107.1	106.4	112.5	105.4	62.17	60.92	59.28	56.71	13,049	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	115.3	113.8	110.8	106.4	68.66	67.88	65.27	61.69	27,018	
Iron and steel products.....	92.1	93.5	106.1	110.0	68.72	69.77	68.02	65.91	96,082	
Agricultural implements.....	43.2	42.0	64.0	90.9	69.95	67.97	65.15	62.97	7,206	
Iron castings.....	75.7	82.1	95.5	99.6	68.59	69.49	68.82	66.42	9,341	
Machinery mfg. (j).....	106.7	106.8	118.4	114.8	68.12	68.44	67.59	64.19	20,286	
Primary iron and steel.....	100.9	102.2	124.3	126.6	75.77	75.43	73.86	72.59	19,860	
Sheet metal products.....	103.7	106.0	111.4	110.5	66.54	66.52	62.73	59.52	9,820	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1954	
	Employment				Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1952		
	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1952						
Ontario — concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	116.6	119.2	148.9	142.0	75.12	73.56	70.42	68.46	71,098	
Aircraft and parts	565.6	555.4	586.9	476.1	77.54	79.70	75.96	77.03	24,581	
Motor vehicles	67.3	77.7	115.2	108.7	81.08	75.93	72.10	68.47	17,876	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	98.8	91.8	114.9	128.4	71.56	67.36	66.26	65.74	17,043	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	95.6	100.8	107.3	118.0	67.37	65.94	66.06	59.99	7,448	
Non-ferrous metal products	114.1	114.9	121.8	115.3	70.63	69.98	67.42	66.43	27,864	
Brass and copper products	99.0	100.3	105.7	105.2	72.22	68.95	66.39	64.08	5,101	
Smelting and refining	137.9	139.4	138.0	129.1	77.02	76.91	74.70	74.53	11,447	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	134.6	133.3	144.9	130.7	66.73	67.36	65.55	63.72	54,001	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	116.1	111.3	115.8	108.3	68.59	67.54	65.52	62.70	15,707	
Chemical products	115.3	116.5	117.3	114.2	70.03	68.59	66.69	63.07	26,952	
Construction	119.8	121.6	127.5	135.5	65.54	65.31	64.42	61.75	79,862	
Building and structures (m)	115.6	117.9	128.5	136.3	69.88	69.57	68.58	65.49	56,544	
Highways, bridges and streets	130.5	131.0	126.3	124.8	55.65	55.42	53.33	51.97	24,318	
Transportation, storage, communication	110.1	111.4	113.8	112.5	65.80	64.41	63.28	59.16	106,097	
Steam railways	101.7	104.7	112.3	111.3	67.25	65.04	65.11	59.94	48,747	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	118.2	116.3	114.2	114.3	68.98	67.99	64.53	61.70	21,385	
Communication	123.2	122.2	115.7	112.5	59.22	57.42	54.67	53.01	23,746	
Public utility operation	118.7	120.6	116.1	113.5	72.76	71.21	70.77	68.32	23,637	
Trade	121.5	117.7	120.2	117.7	52.30	52.30	50.07	47.48	153,334	
Wholesale	126.2	124.2	124.3	121.3	63.17	62.59	60.77	57.56	46,817	
Retail	119.9	117.9	118.5	115.4	47.52	47.73	45.36	43.02	106,517	
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.5	131.2	122.2	125.2	56.09	55.94	54.98	51.57	56,727	
Banking, investment and loan	135.1	134.8	124.2	126.0	51.51	51.14	50.85	48.73	32,769	
Service	114.1	117.0	111.0	110.8	40.46	39.79	38.49	35.99	43,397	
Hotels and restaurants	106.3	111.8	105.4	103.9	33.35	32.72	32.36	30.57	22,939	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	105.5	106.3	102.4	103.6	37.79	37.46	36.55	34.94	9,384	
Other services (r)	144.8	141.9	138.4	126.8	57.39	57.05	54.39	49.18	11,094	
Industrial composite	110.9	111.8	116.3	115.8	62.22	61.81	60.36	58.00	1,051,339	
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	102.0	103.5	106.0	111.4	57.51	56.78	55.32	52.90	37,629	
Food and beverages	104.7	104.6	106.2	110.1	60.79	58.57	57.82	55.97	8,417	
Meat products	109.6	105.3	108.5	120.6	58.25	65.41	65.27	53.38	3,361	
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.5	93.5	90.4	103.3	39.53	39.58	37.15	38.14	5,095	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.1	100.3	104.4	100.2	58.21	58.75	58.29	55.53	2,980	
Iron and steel products	105.2	110.6	94.4	114.0	64.02	64.47	60.66	60.17	4,825	
Transportation equipment	96.4	97.5	118.1	118.8	61.86	61.30	60.43	55.98	7,674	
Construction	120.2	134.4	111.9	103.7	58.92	58.85	55.73	53.87	11,383	
Building and structures (m)	129.7	135.2	106.1	90.3	60.75	61.85	58.24	55.88	7,712	
Transportation, storage, communication	114.8	116.7	117.2	115.6	63.34	62.61	62.13	58.21	35,205	
Steam railways	111.4	113.9	116.4	116.2	67.25	66.52	66.18	59.28	22,492	
Storage	106.0	104.3	106.6	115.0	54.15	54.00	52.71	45.38	5,431	
Trade	101.3	101.2	103.5	105.2	51.82	51.67	49.61	47.31	26,618	
Wholesale	107.5	107.7	110.2	107.8	56.48	54.97	53.19	50.77	10,328	
Retail	97.7	97.4	99.5	103.7	49.50	49.56	47.22	45.13	16,290	
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.9	121.8	120.5	118.4	53.12	52.09	49.91	47.92	7,274	
Service	101.4	102.1	100.1	97.2	34.95	34.00	33.28	32.10	5,667	
Hotels and restaurants	98.9	100.8	97.9	96.2	33.57	33.81	32.84	31.00	3,276	
Industrial composite	107.9	109.2	108.7	109.5	57.45	56.98	55.50	52.43	130,177	
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	105.8	110.2	106.2	107.7	59.15	57.81	56.53	53.45	8,312	
Food and beverages	95.5	98.0	99.0	101.2	56.46	55.19	54.82	51.73	4,217	
Meat products	80.1	81.9	86.2	94.1	64.64	62.70	61.32	61.55	1,036	
Dairy products	103.4	105.8	100.9	101.4	46.18	46.38	44.28	41.33	1,438	
Construction	175.7	176.1	172.4	138.0	62.09	59.32	61.00	54.92	10,865	
Building and structures (m)	197.6	201.4	185.2	185.8	60.50	58.34	51.04	56.43	6,884	
Highways, bridges and streets	185.6	153.0	160.0	103.5	63.94	60.50	61.98	52.74	5,081	
Transportation, storage, communication	109.7	111.3	114.3	113.7	61.74	61.36	59.22	55.23	18,737	
Steam railways	106.2	108.0	111.9	112.5	66.55	66.58	65.55	59.23	11,677	
Storage	100.9	103.2	110.5	108.5	50.93	50.66	49.93	46.76	3,720	
Trade	118.1	112.9	117.6	113.8	50.97	51.04	48.65	46.54	16,387	
Wholesale	118.9	117.4	119.5	111.8	55.98	56.27	54.72	51.62	9,544	
Retail	115.5	109.7	116.3	115.6	47.45	47.15	44.16	42.89	9,043	
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.6	129.8	125.0	117.5	46.21	46.05	44.98	42.68	4,018	
Service	116.8	117.6	115.0	104.0	35.47	35.55	33.85	32.74	3,329	
Industrial composite	124.1	123.6	124.1	117.5	57.67	56.61	55.50	51.52	34,608	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1954	
	Employment									
	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1952		
Alberta										
Mining	114.5	109.3	119.2	123.9	79.48	76.30	77.50	73.21	17,761	
Coal	53.2	51.3	69.5	79.7	65.55	62.52	67.47	67.29	4,290	
Oil	195.4	187.2	187.7	192.7	83.52	79.30	81.68	76.08	12,065	
Manufacturing	130.3	133.1	128.6	128.3	62.73	61.15	60.20	66.51	25,235	
Food and beverages	122.2	125.0	121.9	126.0	60.30	56.72	58.95	55.85	8,985	
Meat products	122.3	123.4	119.5	124.7	65.47	64.31	65.10	61.45	3,887	
Wood products	101.9	107.0	100.5	110.9	48.55	47.55	49.28	47.77	2,660	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	95.3	101.9	102.5	99.9	64.38	60.48	58.29	54.55	1,080	
Iron and steel products	152.4	152.7	150.0	157.4	70.24	69.06	67.73	63.08	2,773	
Transportation equipment	131.4	131.1	150.2	158.6	64.06	64.41	60.27	55.45	3,887	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	135.3	141.7	116.2	113.8	61.18	61.94	56.95	52.86	2,128	
Products of petroleum and coal	138.3	138.5	131.5	123.4	79.28	79.11	81.55	82.20	1,330	
Construction	213.2	217.0	200.3	199.8	67.51	65.04	65.24	61.05	23,490	
Building and structures (m)	220.2	217.1	218.2	245.7	69.91	68.07	71.03	65.38	13,403	
Highways, bridges and streets	204.4	216.9	178.2	145.5	64.38	61.29	58.98	54.29	10,087	
Transportation, storage, communication	114.5	117.9	119.7	117.1	64.62	63.33	62.91	58.35	23,833	
Steam railways	102.4	106.4	110.9	108.9	67.17	66.83	66.88	60.95	13,701	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	137.7	140.3	136.5	132.9	67.89	66.00	63.28	59.48	3,530	
Storage	110.1	113.0	115.4	119.3	54.00	53.19	52.37	50.41	2,572	
Trade	129.5	129.3	128.5	122.9	62.16	62.59	49.33	47.50	25,821	
Wholesale	127.9	128.5	127.7	125.6	57.71	57.83	54.90	52.14	8,746	
Retail	130.3	130.4	128.7	121.7	49.32	49.90	47.13	44.99	17,075	
Service	124.3	139.5	119.4	100.2	40.10	38.14	38.90	36.78	7,248	
Hotels and restaurants	117.9	138.8	111.4	91.6	39.12	36.70	38.76	36.38	4,806	
Industrial composite	133.5	135.5	132.4	128.3	62.27	60.70	60.47	57.02	134,285	
British Columbia										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	104.9	107.5	93.8	115.3	82.43	78.93	81.70	79.92	13,903	
Mining	92.4	95.4	98.7	122.4	74.78	75.85	75.28	73.73	9,086	
Gold (a)	93.2	88.8	86.5	106.7	73.33	71.95	69.00	70.04	1,639	
Other metal (b)	106.4	106.4	115.4	158.2	83.70	84.01	82.34	79.14	4,969	
Coal	83.9	62.2	67.3	76.1	50.10	58.65	61.43	61.14	1,518	
Manufacturing	116.1	119.0	106.9	111.2	67.91	66.90	65.49	63.05	82,617	
Food and beverages	107.1	117.8	103.2	104.1	54.96	52.95	54.57	50.69	12,681	
Canned and cured fish	119.1	146.8	90.3	85.8	56.21	53.17	56.03	50.52	4,323	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	141.2	164.5	145.4	148.3	40.15	39.12	39.99	36.29	2,818	
Wood products	117.0	118.3	102.2	114.3	68.52	65.87	64.85	63.78	32,350	
Saw and planing mills (g)	120.4	122.2	105.3	118.8	67.23	66.23	65.48	64.59	29,902	
Paper products	134.9	134.8	122.3	113.4	81.09	80.49	74.64	71.44	8,202	
Pulp and paper mills	138.9	139.8	125.0	117.7	86.02	86.21	79.29	75.98	8,068	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.4	106.0	105.2	98.3	71.48	71.36	67.24	64.39	3,325	
Iron and steel products	111.3	112.9	115.9	111.7	73.34	73.63	70.55	68.19	5,968	
Transportation equipment	144.5	147.3	136.5	137.9	71.39	70.53	70.39	65.78	6,881	
Shipbuilding and repairing	144.6	147.0	133.9	136.0	71.77	71.51	71.70	64.95	5,471	
Non-ferrous metal products	114.5	115.8	96.4	103.4	80.51	79.88	75.28	76.24	4,891	
Chemical products	93.9	97.0	95.3	91.1	73.52	72.92	71.70	70.22	2,412	
Construction	97.9	104.2	138.0	141.0	71.75	73.06	82.27	74.75	21,377	
Building and structures (m)	93.5	100.7	103.3	108.4	78.39	81.05	90.53	82.10	12,100	
Highways, bridges and streets	104.1	109.2	94.9	96.2	62.69	62.35	60.92	58.43	9,277	
Transportation, storage, communication	111.1	114.3	113.7	111.5	65.84	65.08	63.52	58.84	36,491	
Steam railways	108.8	112.3	117.0	112.5	57.90	67.40	66.33	62.54	13,021	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	87.1	87.9	87.1	91.7	68.01	58.31	84.89	60.31	4,606	
Water transportation (n)	102.9	106.4	102.1	106.1	65.40	64.14	64.70	58.11	8,508	
Communication	145.3	148.2	142.4	135.0	58.50	58.31	52.92	50.59	7,348	
Public utility operation	97.3	96.7	98.3	100.9	78.51	77.64	75.23	70.99	4,511	
Trade	110.4	109.3	108.6	110.1	54.56	54.10	52.98	49.74	41,133	
Wholesale	115.6	114.0	115.2	123.1	60.97	59.51	53.50	54.70	15,907	
Retail	107.4	106.5	104.7	102.7	50.74	50.71	49.34	46.39	25,228	
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.1	134.0	128.5	121.7	53.02	52.79	51.30	49.35	9,318	
Banking, investment and loan	138.3	138.4	130.5	125.4	48.55	48.31	46.85	45.22	8,865	
Service	105.4	109.1	99.4	97.3	42.56	42.37	40.47	39.25	11,783	
Hotels and restaurants	108.9	112.5	98.9	99.4	39.41	39.44	38.70	35.55	7,518	
Industrial composite	110.2	112.3	110.2	114.4	65.00	64.45	64.94	61.93	230,219	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1954	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1952		
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	98.6	105.1	107.4	108.3	47.77	47.84	46.74	42.75	3,298	
Food and beverages	99.8	107.4	103.1	108.9	44.34	46.17	41.83	40.30	1,441	
Trade	111.7	109.4	108.3	106.0	43.64	43.56	41.80	39.18	4,282	
Industrial composite	119.7	121.8	117.8	119.2	44.67	45.02	42.77	39.79	11,566	
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	123.8	124.3	126.4	129.4	53.63	54.06	52.70	49.97	8,862	
Food and beverages	98.9	98.2	102.3	110.3	39.04	39.82	40.06	38.56	2,033	
Transportation equipment	160.9	182.9	159.8	154.1	58.89	59.23	58.09	55.10	4,818	
Construction	100.2	114.3	119.3	159.3	49.93	48.35	47.61	48.26	3,020	
Transportation, storage, communication	89.5	91.7	109.9	100.3	45.17	46.83	39.39	39.73	4,366	
Trade	119.9	117.1	117.3	120.0	41.72	42.06	39.67	38.58	7,677	
Retail	125.2	122.4	123.2	119.4	38.12	38.80	35.70	35.00	5,710	
Industrial composite	112.3	114.0	118.3	122.1	47.67	47.95	45.40	44.40	27,286	
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	106.6	106.4	112.8	109.5	56.39	56.61	53.23	50.47	4,781	
Transportation, storage, communication	79.6	77.0	89.2	80.4	39.92	45.34	42.32	38.77	2,838	
Trade	105.3	103.8	108.2	111.1	39.61	39.78	38.28	36.93	3,153	
Industrial composite	97.2	95.2	104.3	100.7	46.92	47.70	45.86	43.56	13,943	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	116.4	118.2	121.4	117.0	49.78	49.83	49.16	47.20	21,194	
Leather products	77.1	84.3	85.2	90.3	32.36	33.93	30.37	32.50	2,842	
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.2	98.8	97.7	112.2	33.46	33.98	33.44	31.88	2,622	
Transportation equipment	202.9	205.1	269.0	209.5	60.43	59.98	63.47	59.43	2,960	
Construction	105.9	105.4	92.1	92.6	54.54	54.69	50.76	50.73	5,491	
Trade	112.6	112.1	113.7	112.6	42.69	42.84	40.44	38.21	8,798	
Retail	111.2	110.3	112.8	108.5	38.30	38.53	35.76	33.83	4,652	
Industrial composite	113.9	115.5	113.9	112.3	49.25	49.18	47.49	45.78	41,539	
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	102.3	97.7	101.5	106.3	50.94	51.47	48.76	48.19	7,835	
Textile products (except clothing)	117.2	107.3	106.3	121.2	49.32	48.97	45.96	46.44	2,715	
Clothing (textile and fur)	69.9	69.4	73.5	74.0	41.68	41.68	41.43	40.38	1,559	
Iron and steel products	91.6	90.6	103.5	123.1	60.75	60.50	57.69	56.18	1,577	
Industrial composite	104.9	100.6	103.0	108.1	49.81	50.15	47.80	46.92	11,404	
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	103.9	106.4	103.7	105.1	58.93	60.69	57.91	55.10	9,190	
Pulp and paper mills	112.5	115.4	101.9	100.8	78.64	80.73	79.62	75.80	5,862	
Industrial composite	106.1	108.6	103.4	106.3	54.94	56.21	54.27	51.25	12,503	
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	104.1	106.1	113.8	113.2	59.45	59.39	58.35	55.58	202,352	
Tobacco and tobacco products	87.2	87.0	88.9	83.0	63.50	62.88	61.36	59.12	5,253	
Leather products	82.3	84.3	91.3	99.3	39.78	40.51	39.85	39.49	7,874	
Textile products (except clothing)	88.7	88.4	101.5	106.1	51.19	51.25	48.79	48.15	8,690	
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.8	99.1	100.4	112.6	42.32	41.25	41.80	40.91	37,552	
Men's clothing	91.8	94.3	100.6	104.3	44.29	43.69	43.05	43.59	11,088	
Women's clothing	98.2	99.2	98.7	116.8	40.70	40.80	40.86	39.11	15,172	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.4	110.1	108.5	106.7	68.48	68.53	65.31	62.25	9,727	
Iron and steel products	92.7	107.3	115.5	119.9	68.23	68.71	67.21	64.00	21,175	
Transportation equipment	109.8	111.0	146.5	130.4	67.89	68.70	66.76	65.13	27,353	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	74.8	75.6	104.6	106.6	66.05	66.20	62.81	66.64	11,697	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	119.5	119.6	123.4	114.0	69.21	68.62	67.33	61.84	16,710	
Chemical products	112.1	112.4	108.5	105.9	70.38	69.23	65.81	62.36	11,188	
Construction	121.1	122.5	116.4	125.8	63.90	62.70	59.65	58.55	28,891	
Building and structures (m)	118.1	119.6	116.6	123.0	65.14	62.89	60.49	59.14	22,110	
Transportation, storage, communication	126.1	123.4	118.6	115.3	65.65	64.06	63.91	61.97	32,541	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	112.1	112.6	109.6	109.9	60.50	61.36	59.73	50.23	10,934	
Trade	116.6	116.4	114.8	111.4	51.25	50.90	49.72	46.70	61,392	
Wholesale	122.0	121.1	119.6	113.6	61.90	61.26	58.80	56.59	24,345	
Retail	113.3	113.5	111.9	109.5	44.25	44.15	43.15	40.48	37,047	
Finance, insurance and real estate	126.0	125.9	121.5	121.1	56.95	56.70	54.50	51.98	24,080	
Banking, investment and loan	127.8	127.5	123.6	122.8	54.88	54.40	52.80	50.45	13,867	
Insurance	121.1	121.2	118.6	116.7	60.19	60.27	57.08	54.06	9,938	
Service	108.4	108.1	108.8	111.1	42.69	42.58	40.70	36.30	17,947	
Hotels and restaurants	103.3	102.6	99.2	98.6	33.91	34.12	32.88	30.62	8,404	
Industrial composite	110.9	111.9	115.0	115.1	58.11	57.79	56.56	53.97	372,825	
Ottawa – Hull:										
Manufacturing	108.3	109.2	111.7	111.5	61.99	61.48	58.83	56.33	16,308	
Pulp and paper mills	113.2	114.3	118.1	109.3	73.88	70.78	69.93	69.16	4,501	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.9	108.2	104.1	107.1	63.49	62.95	60.30	55.65	2,586	
Iron and steel products	88.1	88.9	78.5	87.8	60.52	61.55	59.09	55.31	1,323	
Construction	131.4	127.5	113.3	113.0	55.94	57.20	53.28	52.03	6,504	
Trade	108.6	107.2	107.1	108.8	43.81	44.32	43.24	40.85	8,704	
Finance, insurance and real estate	107.0	106.9	101.1	100.8	56.04	55.28	55.53	53.02	4,615	
Service	102.6	100.0	100.0	100.9	38.06	38.55	32.38	31.23	3,967	
Industrial composite	113.0	112.0	110.1	111.1	54.89	54.76	52.81	49.85	45,755	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1954	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1952		
S. Catherines:										
Manufacturing	107.0	104.6	115.7	123.8	71.84	69.79	69.24	68.51	27,287	
Pulp and paper mills	121.8	122.4	120.4	119.8	76.75	75.81	75.54	72.70	3,286	
Iron and steel products	81.3	80.4	92.7	111.6	72.48	73.44	72.38	72.04	6,818	
Transportation equipment	131.8	115.7	134.7	141.2	77.86	72.97	69.72	71.76	7,295	
Construction	183.4	197.8	157.2	207.1	70.81	69.53	60.62	68.68	2,647	
Industrial composite	113.2	111.2	118.1	128.3	69.19	67.39	66.64	66.32	33,695	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	116.1	118.5	122.7	118.2	66.06	66.93	63.75	61.16	198,860	
Food and beverages	106.1	105.0	107.3	106.0	58.96	58.33	56.91	54.27	22,624	
Meat products	116.0	115.9	116.6	123.2	69.91	68.06	68.79	66.68	5,103	
Hubber products	99.4	101.8	101.3	102.0	71.45	71.73	68.78	67.47	6,578	
Textile products (except clothing)	80.8	82.1	94.6	97.9	52.93	52.17	51.47	50.74	4,217	
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.2	90.0	96.0	100.0	46.32	47.32	46.98	46.47	16,697	
Men's clothing	96.6	95.8	106.9	107.2	47.77	45.88	47.49	45.49	5,874	
Women's clothing	91.1	94.7	92.5	98.0	48.00	48.03	46.07	48.65	4,770	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	102.6	103.3	107.4	98.9	62.13	61.09	69.62	56.82	7,074	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.4	113.5	110.4	104.6	72.92	71.75	69.28	65.74	17,366	
Iron and steel products	101.5	105.8	120.0	118.0	70.53	70.70	67.92	65.15	26,634	
Transportation equipment	254.5	251.2	263.6	238.1	76.01	77.61	74.98	73.89	27,217	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	140.2	140.0	150.0	136.6	66.96	67.58	65.70	63.53	25,367	
Chemical products	106.9	107.6	111.2	107.1	65.75	64.86	63.18	60.66	11,813	
Construction	141.4	144.7	143.7	133.9	72.01	72.50	71.98	67.80	20,793	
Building and structures (m)	135.9	140.1	145.2	134.2	73.54	74.09	75.23	66.73	17,416	
Transportation, storage, communication	125.9	122.9	118.4	110.2	65.55	65.82	63.20	61.25	24,387	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	117.2	117.6	112.4	106.1	67.09	69.59	65.33	63.59	11,077	
Public utility operation	121.8	122.0	118.1	115.3	76.78	75.06	75.93	73.50	10,189	
Trade	121.0	118.9	120.1	115.0	57.79	57.70	54.25	52.14	74,883	
Wholesale	120.7	127.3	126.9	122.7	65.00	64.35	62.01	58.95	26,501	
Retail	117.1	114.7	116.8	110.0	53.85	54.02	50.27	48.48	48,382	
Finance, insurance and real estate	136.4	135.8	127.1	126.1	59.49	59.30	57.54	54.33	29,256	
Banking, investment and loan	138.8	138.1	127.6	124.7	57.21	56.74	55.60	54.27	15,219	
Insurance	131.7	131.5	124.8	127.0	62.75	62.85	60.20	54.28	13,465	
Service	121.6	121.6	116.0	110.6	44.78	44.48	42.59	39.93	22,100	
Hotels and restaurants	107.1	107.2	106.4	100.1	35.77	35.66	34.27	32.82	10,224	
Industrial composite	120.6	120.5	122.8	118.0	63.82	63.24	61.16	58.57	380,739	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	98.1	99.0	109.1	108.9	67.61	67.30	65.83	63.98	52,801	
Textile products (except clothing)	105.6	100.9	106.1	86.0	49.68	48.68	45.06	48.39	2,906	
Clothing (textile and fur)	69.6	72.2	82.0	85.1	44.56	45.42	44.66	43.79	3,179	
Iron and steel products	97.2	96.8	106.8	107.4	75.05	74.45	72.50	69.90	21,562	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	120.7	121.1	144.0	140.6	71.68	72.53	68.95	68.87	9,550	
Construction	127.7	125.3	120.0	144.5	67.81	67.08	64.39	67.08	4,808	
Retail trade	121.1	118.7	117.9	117.7	46.84	46.95	44.23	41.80	6,884	
Industrial composite	104.0	104.3	111.3	112.4	63.98	63.72	62.23	60.76	75,475	
Bramford:										
Manufacturing	78.5	80.3	75.7	95.8	61.63	60.19	58.40	59.27	10,328	
Textile products (except clothing)	86.5	84.2	66.4	99.3	58.20	56.24	56.18	55.01	1,291	
Iron and steel products	62.3	63.0	65.5	100.3	68.77	66.92	63.26	64.61	4,144	
Industrial composite	82.1	83.7	79.8	97.2	59.39	56.35	56.51	57.07	12,934	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	96.1	94.9	107.9	106.0	56.44	58.20	56.81	55.84	16,256	
Food and beverages	118.5	114.4	114.7	119.4	60.78	59.01	57.48	57.39	3,373	
Hubber products	85.1	84.4	108.4	113.0	62.04	63.85	58.79	58.20	4,189	
Leather products	75.8	74.5	86.0	93.0	51.68	52.97	52.41	52.49	1,321	
Wood products	52.9	89.5	105.7	92.3	58.50	55.50	58.89	55.21	2,037	
Industrial composite	103.0	102.9	111.4	109.1	57.62	57.36	56.30	54.35	22,521	
London:										
Manufacturing	107.7	108.1	115.2	113.8	81.29	60.00	58.12	56.36	16,790	
Food and beverages	109.4	110.2	109.2	107.7	57.84	58.00	56.35	55.33	4,292	
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.1	89.3	98.9	101.4	47.22	46.25	45.33	44.37	1,210	
Paper products	106.4	112.4	122.7	105.5	62.89	61.85	59.67	58.53	1,046	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.7	108.6	111.9	100.9	64.81	64.62	61.98	58.49	1,316	
Iron and steel products	90.6	92.8	92.4	100.9	65.50	64.20	64.24	62.32	2,689	
Construction	88.1	93.1	110.0	125.7	64.54	65.06	61.94	57.95	1,778	
Retail trade	116.4	114.0	111.0	108.9	44.26	45.26	43.84	41.89	3,981	
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.6	130.5	124.8	130.2	55.23	55.68	54.44	48.23	2,777	
Industrial composite	111.0	111.2	114.9	115.6	57.90	57.52	55.61	53.40	31,399	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	63.2	74.3	100.9	105.2	75.10	73.07	71.22	65.59	21,026	
Iron and steel products	95.2	99.3	119.2	119.9	71.18	71.55	72.02	72.91	4,245	
Transportation equipment	50.0	64.8	93.5	97.7	80.47	77.30	74.59	65.57	11,191	
Trade	107.3	105.9	111.9	108.2	47.22	48.53	46.14	42.59	4,262	
Industrial composite	74.1	63.0	104.4	107.5	68.81	68.16	66.80	62.52	31,945	

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1954	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1952	Nov. 1 1954	Oct. 1 1954	Nov. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1952		
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	110.0	114.2	135.5	129.8	68.04	67.85	65.58	64.92	5,671	
Pulp and paper mills	100.5	109.5	101.1	106.0	73.93	72.78	73.77	73.98	2,085	
Transportation equipment	158.8	159.5	268.9	224.1	65.94	65.97	61.96	63.82	2,150	
Transportation, storage, communication	101.6	103.3	113.9	117.3	66.34	65.23	68.10	60.09	2,277	
Trade	105.0	103.3	105.9	108.1	49.58	50.14	47.37	46.46	2,429	
Industrial composite	108.5	109.9	121.5	120.4	61.06	61.14	59.94	58.49	13,199	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	101.7	102.5	104.9	110.6	56.76	55.97	54.61	51.97	33,704	
Food and beverages	101.9	100.8	103.2	108.1	61.95	59.57	58.91	56.72	7,494	
Meat products	107.2	103.2	105.0	118.8	67.04	66.12	66.60	63.59	3,135	
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.6	95.5	89.2	103.1	39.83	39.95	37.73	38.78	4,980	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.4	99.5	104.0	99.3	58.46	59.01	56.23	55.66	2,885	
Iron and steel products	137.0	112.6	88.3	110.4	64.59	53.72	59.45	59.29	3,966	
Transportation equipment	96.3	97.3	119.1	118.7	61.90	61.34	60.46	53.97	7,657	
Construction	142.8	154.5	99.9	100.0	58.75	60.39	57.56	55.50	6,559	
Transportation, storage, communication	117.7	117.7	112.0	102.3	59.25	58.15	57.97	55.29	9,000	
Trade	98.9	98.5	101.8	104.3	52.20	52.13	49.89	47.45	23,018	
Wholesale	106.1	106.1	109.5	109.1	55.82	55.12	53.50	50.79	8,431	
Retail	95.2	94.6	97.5	101.8	50.11	50.38	47.58	45.51	14,587	
Finance, insurance and real estate	119.8	119.5	118.2	117.9	55.85	54.45	52.12	50.11	5,745	
Service	98.7	98.5	97.6	94.9	35.14	35.27	33.46	32.36	4,991	
Industrial composite	106.0	107.0	104.8	107.4	54.67	54.30	52.47	50.08	86,292	
Regina:										
Manufacturing	116.4	120.0	115.7	112.8	63.12	61.71	60.47	56.65	2,576	
Wholesale trade	113.2	114.0	115.7	117.1	56.97	57.56	55.88	52.23	2,452	
Retail trade	106.4	92.3	101.3	107.8	47.43	47.49	43.81	43.08	3,908	
Industrial composite	121.5	119.6	117.5	117.6	54.43	54.22	51.36	48.82	15,556	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	109.4	111.6	112.6	112.7	60.68	58.90	57.59	53.90	2,370	
Food and beverages	110.9	113.1	112.4	116.6	60.04	58.19	58.15	54.51	1,570	
Wholesale trade	124.0	125.7	126.4	117.5	51.53	51.39	50.03	47.13	2,057	
Retail trade	116.9	119.6	124.6	126.5	47.94	46.54	43.12	40.32	1,782	
Industrial composite	123.1	125.5	127.0	118.8	54.72	52.98	51.22	47.45	10,423	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	146.5	149.1	142.2	139.3	63.11	63.68	60.97	57.29	10,862	
Food and beverages	124.7	126.6	122.8	126.9	60.85	60.47	60.16	56.64	3,780	
Meat products	128.0	129.0	124.5	128.7	63.12	63.35	62.96	59.51	2,821	
Construction	212.5	206.9	198.0	197.3	72.36	72.60	72.26	68.74	8,358	
Wholesale trade	143.3	145.0	142.1	135.3	57.36	58.57	54.76	50.93	3,824	
Retail trade	134.2	135.7	131.6	125.5	48.74	49.50	46.80	44.21	7,772	
Industrial composite	155.2	155.6	149.5	144.4	59.67	59.69	58.14	55.03	39,253	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	122.3	123.1	124.6	124.0	64.43	63.84	62.60	59.05	9,245	
Food and beverages	112.9	114.0	113.4	118.8	63.51	62.39	61.71	58.45	2,833	
Transportation equipment	122.7	122.7	153.3	150.1	63.99	63.47	61.12	54.94	2,245	
Construction	209.4	217.5	197.6	196.0	67.91	64.95	61.48	58.22	4,129	
Wholesale trade	121.5	123.5	122.1	119.2	58.18	57.44	55.04	52.17	3,776	
Retail trade	129.2	128.8	126.5	117.8	51.12	51.29	48.83	46.74	6,504	
Industrial composite	137.8	138.3	135.3	126.6	59.78	58.75	57.15	53.84	33,783	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	105.1	105.9	103.8	105.9	67.25	66.52	64.55	61.60	32,806	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.8	107.6	104.6	97.3	73.68	73.48	68.95	56.59	2,536	
Wood products	98.0	99.0	93.9	103.8	67.70	67.05	65.44	64.39	9,436	
Saw and planing mills(g)	99.8	100.6	92.8	106.9	69.98	69.10	67.20	66.52	7,885	
Iron and steel products	117.7	119.5	120.7	120.2	73.78	73.73	70.49	68.20	5,804	
Transportation equipment	117.7	117.1	114.8	107.7	73.47	71.18	71.54	60.70	3,213	
Construction	78.0	80.2	81.9	81.3	73.05	73.05	73.43	72.04	7,962	
Transportation, storage, communication	112.0	112.9	111.9	111.8	61.75	62.43	59.86	55.22	15,773	
Water transportation (n)	101.8	101.9	101.5	110.7	65.81	66.81	65.72	55.85	4,276	
Communication	147.7	150.2	143.1	135.4	55.88	55.66	52.47	50.41	6,670	
Trade	106.4	104.6	104.9	104.2	57.66	57.94	55.98	52.54	26,801	
Wholesale	108.1	108.5	107.6	112.0	65.92	65.44	64.35	60.83	10,682	
Retail	105.2	102.1	103.2	100.1	52.20	52.79	52.48	47.24	16,119	
Service	101.5	105.3	99.3	96.2	43.17	42.72	42.39	40.78	7,669	
Industrial composite	104.4	104.8	103.5	103.6	62.13	61.99	60.38	57.36	99,744	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	138.7	141.8	131.5	136.1	66.97	66.83	65.82	63.42	6,765	
Wood products	128.5	133.0	133.6	131.3	64.15	61.77	63.05	61.67	1,704	
Transportation equipment	199.1	203.7	177.1	192.7	69.41	70.29	69.17	66.52	3,483	
Trade	102.7	111.1	101.0	97.0	49.16	46.46	46.61	46.46	3,899	
Industrial composite	113.0	117.2	109.8	109.8	59.20	58.30	57.26	55.15	15,852	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportions of Women to Total Employees Reported, Specified Industries and Industrial Groups. (1949=100)

Year and Month	Index Numbers			Per-cent-age of Women	Index Numbers			Per-cent-age of Women	Index Numbers			Per-cent-age of Women
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women	
<u>INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE*</u>												
1953 - Oct. 1	116.9	117.2	115.1	22.2	115.2	116.4	111.4	22.9	118.0	111.5	135.0	30.0
Nov. 1	115.9	116.1	114.3	22.2	113.1	114.4	106.5	22.8	111.8	106.3	122.0	28.5
Dec. 1	114.1	113.7	114.9	22.7	110.9	112.3	106.3	22.7	107.1	106.3	111.6	27.1
<u>MANUFACTURING</u>												
1953 - Jan. 1	109.9	109.8	111.4	22.8	108.0	110.7	100.6	22.0	97.7	100.2	92.0	24.5
Feb. 1	107.0	106.7	107.8	22.7	106.3	110.4	100.9	22.1	95.3	97.6	87.9	24.2
Mar. 1	106.6	106.2	107.4	22.7	106.3	110.3	101.2	22.2	95.4	97.3	89.8	24.6
Apr. 1	105.6	105.0	107.4	22.9	107.9	110.0	100.6	22.1	96.6	97.8	89.5	24.4
May 1	106.2	105.8	107.5	22.8	107.3	109.9	99.0	21.9	97.9	100.4	90.8	24.3
June 1	109.0	109.2	106.1	22.3	107.7	110.5	98.6	21.7	102.7	104.9	97.5	24.7
July 1	111.7	112.0	109.6	22.2	108.8	111.5	99.8	21.8	110.5	110.6	107.9	25.6
Aug. 1	112.3	112.9	109.4	22.0	108.0	110.7	98.1	21.8	112.9	112.4	112.8	26.2
Sept. 1	112.9	113.0	111.5	22.3	108.3	109.3	103.7	22.7	118.6	113.7	132.0	29.1
Oct. 1	113.4	113.4	113.1	22.5	108.1	109.0	105.1	23.1	118.4	112.4	136.3	30.0
Nov. 1	112.5	112.4	112.5	22.5	108.3	107.2	103.6	23.1	113.7	110.2	123.5	28.6
Dec. 1												
<u>Food and Beverages</u>												
1953 - Oct. 1	93.9	89.7	100.5	42.0	91.3	94.5	85.9	35.4	100.6	97.7	102.0	67.0
Nov. 1	91.2	87.7	96.7	41.6	89.3	92.0	85.0	35.7	98.2	96.3	99.2	66.7
Dec. 1	91.6	87.5	97.9	42.0	86.5	88.9	82.4	35.8	95.0	92.4	96.4	67.0
<u>Leather Products</u>												
1953 - Oct. 1	93.9	89.7	100.5	42.0	91.3	94.5	85.9	35.4	100.6	97.7	102.0	67.0
Nov. 1	91.2	87.7	96.7	41.6	89.3	92.0	85.0	35.7	98.2	96.3	99.2	66.7
Dec. 1	91.6	87.5	97.9	42.0	86.5	88.9	82.4	35.8	95.0	92.4	96.4	67.0
<u>Textile Products (except clothing)</u>												
1953 - Jan. 1	89.3	86.4	93.7	41.2	82.5	85.7	77.6	35.3	90.7	90.6	91.1	66.2
Feb. 1	90.9	86.8	97.1	42.0	85.2	86.9	76.8	34.7	94.4	92.3	94.7	66.6
Mar. 1	92.0	87.9	98.2	41.9	81.3	85.5	74.5	34.4	95.7	93.8	96.0	66.5
Apr. 1	91.9	87.1	99.1	42.4	80.4	84.3	73.7	34.5	95.7	93.0	96.5	66.8
May 1	89.6	85.9	95.3	41.8	79.9	84.2	72.9	34.3	92.6	90.5	93.8	66.9
June 1	87.4	84.7	92.0	41.2	79.1	83.2	72.3	34.4	89.4	87.3	91.1	67.0
July 1	87.8	84.7	92.8	41.5	79.6	85.4	73.4	34.7	89.0	88.4	89.7	66.4
Aug. 1	87.2	83.6	92.4	41.7	78.8	83.2	71.6	34.0	88.1	87.5	88.1	66.2
Sept. 1	88.3	84.7	93.7	41.7	78.8	82.2	73.3	34.9	91.3	90.2	92.5	66.6
Oct. 1	86.5	83.4	91.5	41.5	80.0	82.9	74.5	35.1	93.1	91.4	94.1	66.7
Nov. 1	84.2	82.6	86.6	40.4	81.6	84.9	76.0	35.0	92.4	88.9	94.1	67.3
Dec. 1												
<u>Clothing (textile and fur)</u>												
1953 - Oct. 1	108.0	108.4	106.4	27.8	140.2	136.6	148.4	29.7	124.4	119.2	128.1	59.2
Nov. 1	109.2	109.2	109.2	28.2	141.6	136.8	149.8	29.9	124.9	120.1	128.4	59.1
Dec. 1	109.1	109.2	109.0	28.1	141.6	137.9	150.9	29.7	125.1	120.7	128.4	59.0
<u>Printing and Publishing</u>												
1953 - Jan. 1	108.5	108.4	106.4	27.8	141.1	137.7	149.8	29.6	125.5	120.0	129.6	59.3
Feb. 1	108.8	109.5	107.2	27.7	138.4	136.8	143.1	28.8	124.3	120.6	127.1	58.6
Mar. 1	109.1	110.4	105.9	27.3	137.1	135.9	139.8	28.5	124.7	120.3	127.0	58.8
Apr. 1	108.6	110.6	105.8	27.3	135.7	134.2	137.2	28.4	125.0	121.7	127.4	58.6
May 1	108.7	109.9	105.3	27.3	132.9	135.6	131.4	27.6	126.9	122.6	130.0	58.9
June 1	108.3	109.7	104.6	27.2	131.3	132.1	129.6	27.6	128.8	125.5	131.3	58.6
July 1	109.7	110.5	106.1	27.4	130.5	131.3	129.0	27.6	130.7	128.3	131.9	58.1
Aug. 1	110.3	111.1	107.6	27.5	127.5	128.0	125.5	27.6	133.2	130.5	134.5	58.2
Sept. 1	110.4	110.9	109.4	27.9	131.1	130.9	131.0	28.0	133.0	131.6	134.0	57.9
Oct. 1	111.1	111.5	109.5	27.8	132.1	131.7	137.4	28.9	132.1	130.8	132.1	57.9
Nov. 1	111.1	111.7	109.7	28.0	133.1	130.3	140.2	29.6	131.7	130.8	132.4	57.8
Dec. 1												
<u>Electrical Apparatus and Supplies</u>												
1953 - Oct. 1	111.5	114.6	107.7	43.5	123.6	115.0	132.9	51.3	112.3	114.0	110.3	49.7
Nov. 1	114.7	116.4	112.4	44.2	123.7	115.3	132.8	51.2	109.6	111.8	107.2	49.4
Dec. 1	121.6	119.0	124.5	46.1	123.7	115.3	132.9	51.2	108.4	110.5	106.2	49.3
<u>COMMUNICATION</u>												
1953 - Jan. 1	121.2	120.4	122.4	46.4	123.8	115.2	133.4	51.2	106.6	108.4	104.8	49.4
Feb. 1	109.6	114.6	105.9	42.5	124.5	115.3	133.4	51.2	105.7	107.6	104.0	49.3
Mar. 1	108.8	113.4	101.7	42.3	124.9	115.3	133.1	50.7	105.7	107.7	103.9	49.3
Apr. 1	109.3	115.1	102.4	42.0	126.0	118.8	133.9	50.6	106.5	108.6	104.4	49.1
May 1	111.3	115.4	105.8	42.7	126.3	119.6	133.6	50.4	108.1	109.3	106.5	49.5
June 1	111.9	115.7	106.8	42.8	126.6	119.8	134.0	50.5	111.1	112.7	109.6	49.4
July 1	113.5	117.6	107.6	42.6	127.3	120.4	134.9	50.5	117.0	118.2	115.2	49.1
Aug. 1	111.7	117.1	105.5	42.1	127.8	120.9	135.4	50.5	118.9	120.9	116.9	49.0
Sept. 1	111.6	116.8	105.6	42.0	129.7	121.4	134.6	50.2	118.9	121.1	116.7	48.8
Oct. 1	114.4	118.3	109.2	42.6	130.7	123.5	138.6	50.5	116.1	117.3	114.0	49.1
Nov. 1	115.8	118.4	112.5	43.2	130.8	123.9	138.4	50.3	112.0	114.5	109.5	48.6
Dec. 1												
<u>RETAIL TRADE</u>												
1953 - Oct. 1	111.5	114.6	107.7	43.5	123.6	115.0	132.9	51.3	112.3	114.0	110.3	49.7
Nov. 1	114.7	116.4	112.4	44.2	123.7	115.3	132.8	51.2	109.6	111.8	107.2	49.4
Dec. 1	121.6	119.0	124.5	46.1	123.7	115.3	132.9	51.2	108.4	110.5	106.2	49.3
<u>FINANCIAL INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE</u>												
1953 - Jan. 1	121.2	120.4	122.4	46.4	123.8	115.2	133.4	51.2	106.6	108.4	104.8	49.4
Feb. 1	109.6	114.6	105.9	42.5	124.5	115.3	133.4	51.2	105.7	107.6	104.0	49.3
Mar. 1	108.8	113.4	101.7	42.3	124.9	115.3	133.1	50.7	105.7	107.7	103.9	49.3
Apr. 1	109.3	115.1	102.4	42.0	126.0	118.8	133.9	50.6	106.5	108.6	104.4	49.1
May 1	111.3	115.4	105.8	42.7	126.3	119.6	133.6	50.4	108.1	109.3	106.5	49.5
June 1	111.9	115.7	106.8	42.8	126.6	119.8	134.0	50.5	111.1	112.7	109.6	49.4
July 1	113.5	117.6	107.6	42.6	127.3	120.4	134.9	50.5	117.0	118.2	115.2	49.1
Aug. 1	111.7	117.1	105.5	42.1	127.8	120.9	135.4	50.5	118.9	120.9	116.9	49.0
Sept. 1	111.6	116.8	105.6	42.0	129.7	121.4	134.6	50.2	118.9	121.1	116.7	48.8
Oct. 1												

TABLE B. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	November 1, 1954						Oct. 1, 1954		Nov. 1, 1953	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women	
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.					
Forestry (chiefly logging)	88,765	87,554	1,211	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	
Mining	101,103	97,796	3,307	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	
Metal mining	54,182	52,976	1,206	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	
Gold (a)	18,817	18,488	329	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	97.9	2.1	
Other metal (b)	35,365	34,488	877	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6	
Fuels	32,951	31,209	1,742	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4	95.2	4.8	
Coal	18,674	18,511	163	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	
Oil and natural gas	14,277	12,698	1,579	88.9	11.1	88.5	11.5	89.4	10.6	
Non-metal (c)	13,970	13,811	359	97.4	2.6	97.1	2.9	97.5	2.5	
Manufacturing	1,107,328	850,984	256,344	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8	
Food and beverages	142,777	101,963	40,814	71.4	28.6	70.0	30.0	71.5	28.5	
Meat products	24,087	19,440	4,627	80.8	19.2	80.5	19.5	81.3	18.7	
Dairy products	9,897	7,923	1,974	80.1	19.9	80.1	19.9	80.2	19.8	
Canned and cured fish	11,995	8,850	3,145	73.8	26.2	71.1	28.9	73.4	26.6	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	17,109	8,486	8,823	49.6	50.4	46.6	53.4	49.8	50.2	
Grain mill products	8,491	7,058	1,433	83.1	16.9	83.3	16.7	83.5	16.5	
Bread and other bakery products	17,565	13,629	3,936	77.6	22.4	79.2	20.8	79.2	20.8	
Biscuits and crackers	7,581	3,534	4,047	46.6	53.4	47.3	52.7	46.7	53.3	
Distilled and malt liquors	16,678	12,515	3,163	79.8	20.2	83.5	16.5	81.5	18.5	
Other beverages (d)	6,781	6,149	632	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3	
Confectionery	9,292	4,043	5,249	43.5	56.5	44.0	56.0	42.4	57.6	
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,227	3,616	4,611	44.0	56.0	43.7	56.3	44.5	55.5	
Rubber products	20,369	15,529	4,940	76.2	23.8	76.4	23.6	74.7	25.3	
Leather products	27,042	16,126	10,916	59.6	40.4	58.5	41.5	58.4	41.6	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	17,819	9,965	7,854	55.9	44.1	55.4	44.6	55.5	44.5	
Other leather products (f)	9,223	6,161	3,062	66.8	33.2	64.7	35.3	63.8	36.5	
Textile products (except clothing)	59,906	38,949	20,956	65.0	35.0	64.9	35.1	64.3	35.7	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	19,951	12,894	7,057	64.6	35.4	64.4	35.6	64.7	35.3	
Woollen goods	10,454	6,313	4,141	60.4	39.6	60.7	39.3	58.9	41.1	
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,757	10,473	3,284	76.1	23.9	76.4	23.6	74.7	25.3	
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,004	30,705	63,299	32.7	67.3	33.3	66.7	33.3	66.7	
Men's clothing	31,242	10,532	20,610	34.0	66.0	34.3	65.7	33.2	66.2	
Women's clothing	23,799	5,913	17,886	24.8	75.2	25.7	74.3	26.7	75.3	
Knit goods	20,321	7,601	12,820	36.9	63.1	37.7	62.3	36.7	63.3	
Fur goods	4,001	2,662	1,339	66.5	33.5	68.3	31.7	66.6	33.4	
Hats and caps	3,809	1,573	2,236	41.3	58.7	42.2	57.8	40.5	59.5	
Wood products	88,897	51,984	6,913	92.2	7.8	92.4	7.6	92.1	7.9	
Saw and planing mills (g)	56,095	53,192	2,903	94.8	5.2	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	
Furniture	22,193	19,784	2,412	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	88.7	11.3	
Other wood products (h)	10,606	9,008	1,598	84.9	15.1	85.0	15.0	85.3	14.7	
Paper products	85,547	74,614	10,933	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7	86.5	13.5	
Pulp and paper mills	62,429	59,284	3,165	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	
Other paper products (i)	23,118	15,360	7,768	68.4	33.6	66.4	33.6	64.8	35.2	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	49,337	35,530	13,807	72.0	28.0	72.2	27.8	71.8	28.2	
Iron and steel products	140,094	133,865	16,239	89.8	10.2	90.1	9.9	90.6	9.4	
Agricultural implements	8,141	7,438	705	91.3	8.7	91.2	8.8	91.5	8.5	
Boilers and plate work	5,793	5,307	488	91.6	8.4	91.9	8.1	92.2	7.8	
Fabricated and structural steel	8,028	7,571	457	94.3	5.7	94.9	5.1	95.4	4.6	
Hardware and tools	11,588	9,432	2,156	81.4	18.6	81.5	18.5	80.2	19.8	
Heating and cooking appliances	9,097	7,409	688	91.5	8.5	91.7	8.3	92.7	7.3	
Iron castings	18,929	15,863	1,068	93.7	6.3	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5	
Machinery mfg. (j)	32,073	28,034	4,039	87.4	12.6	87.9	12.1	88.1	11.8	
Primary iron and steel	28,753	27,576	1,177	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.3	3.7	
Sheet metal products	16,507	13,974	2,533	84.7	15.3	85.2	14.8	85.3	14.7	
Wire and wire products	5,337	4,624	713	86.8	13.4	86.3	13.7	86.7	13.3	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada (Concluded)

Industries	November 1, 1954					Oct. 1, 1954		Nov. 1, 1953	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.				
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	132,782	122,096	10,656	92.0	8.0	92.3	7.7	93.0	7.0
Aircraft and parts	35,472	35,258	4,214	89.3	10.7	89.4	10.6	89.5	10.5
Motor vehicles	19,951	18,984	1,967	89.6	10.4	91.5	8.5	94.2	5.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,796	15,176	2,620	85.3	14.7	84.3	15.7	84.4	15.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	30,456	29,936	520	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.7	1.3
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,610	21,753	857	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.9	3.1
Non-ferrous metal products	52,756	47,190	5,566	89.4	10.6	89.5	10.5	88.9	11.1
Aluminum products	7,827	6,610	1,317	83.4	16.5	83.2	16.8	84.4	15.6
Brass and copper products	9,106	8,047	1,059	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5
Smelting and refining	27,848	27,124	724	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,514	62,436	22,078	70.4	29.6	71.1	28.9	70.1	29.9
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	30,072	27,086	2,986	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9	88.8	11.2
Clay products	5,886	5,319	567	90.4	9.6	90.0	10.0	89.5	10.5
Glass and glass products	7,286	6,045	1,241	83.0	17.0	82.4	17.6	81.6	18.4
Products of petroleum and coal	13,283	12,012	1,271	90.4	9.6	90.8	9.4	90.9	9.1
Chemical products	54,874	42,300	12,574	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9	77.4	22.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,410	4,732	3,678	56.5	43.7	56.4	43.6	55.6	44.4
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,689	6,334	355	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	95.5	4.5
Other chemical products (l)	39,775	31,234	8,541	78.5	21.5	78.5	21.5	78.6	21.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	23,878	14,993	8,885	62.8	37.2	63.0	37.0	61.3	38.7
Construction	249,267	243,448	5,819	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4
Building and structures (m)	154,284	150,429	3,855	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4
Highways, bridges and streets	94,983	93,019	1,964	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	341,930	290,673	51,157	85.0	15.0	85.1	14.9	85.6	14.4
Air transport and airports	284,021	249,972	14,049	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3
Steam railways	10,697	8,690	2,007	81.2	18.8	81.3	18.7	81.4	18.6
Maintenance of equipment	170,584	162,555	8,029	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	23,959	23,752	207	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8
Transportation - steam railways	38,248	38,076	172	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Telegraphs	98,301	92,511	6,790	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9
Water transportation (n)	10,076	8,216	1,860	81.5	18.5	81.3	18.7	80.3	19.7
Electric and motor transportation (o)	33,997	32,500	1,497	95.6	4.4	95.0	5.0	95.3	4.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	48,743	46,227	2,516	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2
Truck transportation	25,822	24,656	1,186	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7
Storage	18,488	17,548	940	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	95.2	4.8
Grain elevators	16,243	14,706	1,537	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.7	9.3
Storage and warehouse	11,985	10,898	1,087	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1
Communication	4,258	3,808	450	89.4	10.6	89.2	10.8	90.1	9.9
Radio broadcasting	61,566	28,995	35,571	42.2	57.8	42.1	57.9	40.9	59.1
Telephone	6,980	4,808	2,172	68.9	31.1	70.1	29.9	70.8	29.2
Public utility operation	54,089	20,741	33,348	38.3	61.7	38.3	61.7	37.5	62.5
Electric light and power	49,324	43,502	5,822	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	87.6	12.4
Other public utilities (q)	42,411	36,957	5,454	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9
Trade	6,913	6,545	388	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2	92.6	7.4
Wholesale	376,192	236,027	137,165	63.4	36.6	63.9	36.1	62.6	37.2
Retail	129,760	98,564	31,196	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9	76.7	24.3
Finance, insurance and real estate	122,398	60,777	61,621	49.7	50.3	49.5	50.5	48.8	51.2
Banking, investment and loan	76,377	35,824	40,553	46.9	53.1	45.8	53.2	46.1	53.9
Insurance	44,922	24,281	20,641	54.1	45.9	53.9	46.1	53.1	46.9
Service	101,742	52,333	49,409	51.4	48.6	50.9	49.1	50.6	49.4
Hotels and restaurants	57,444	30,155	27,329	62.4	47.6	51.7	48.3	52.1	47.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	23,135	8,320	14,815	36.0	54.0	35.2	54.8	34.9	65.1
Other service (r)	21,143	13,878	7,265	65.6	34.4	66.0	34.0	65.0	35.0
Industrial composite	2,536,949	1,965,094	571,855	77.5	22.5	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 11 at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951.

<u>Division</u>	P.C.	<u>Division</u>	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75	Public utilities	67
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96	Trade	60
Manufacturing	89	Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Transportation, storage and communication	89	Services (specified industries only)	40*
Construction	81	All industries included	78

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.- Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

Footnotes.

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (l) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade contractors.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.

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