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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS  
FEBRUARY, 1954

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
FEBRUARY, 1954.

Summary

Industrial employment as reported by some 25,500 establishments at the beginning of February showed further curtailment, in conformity with the movement indicated in 13 of the years since 1939. The index of employment, on the 1949 base, fell from Jan. 1 by 2.7 p.c. to 107.0, as compared with 110.3 a year earlier, when the loss in the month had amounted to 2.4 p.c. The Feb. 1, 1952, index was also slightly higher, at 107.4. These three are the maximum midwinter figures in the record. Employment generally was quieter for both men and women than at Jan. 1, and was also in smaller volume than at Feb. 1, 1953.

The disbursements reported in weekly wages and salaries rose by 0.5 p.c. as compared with the holiday week of Jan. 1, in a seasonal movement which was on a smaller scale than that indicated in a similar comparison a year earlier. The payroll index was then fractionally lower than at the date under review. A return to more usual working conditions was largely responsible for the higher expenditures reported in the latest survey as compared with a month ago, but increases in wage and salary rates in some industries, and settlement of labour-management disputes in certain areas also contributed, counteracting the effect of a generally lower level of employment. The latest per capita earnings, at \$58.42, were the highest in the record, 3.3 p.c. above the Jan. 1 figure, and 3.0 p.c. higher than at Feb. 1, 1953.

Employment showed widely-distributed losses at the beginning of February in all provinces and in most metropolitan areas. To a considerable extent, the contractions were seasonal in character. Industrially, the most noteworthy curtailment was reported in forestry, construction, trade and transportation, storage and communication, in which the declines amounted to 9.3 p.c., 12.8 p.c., 6.8 p.c. and 2.7 p.c., respectively. Moderate reductions were indicated in public utility operation and in the service industries for which data are collected. There was an upward movement in mining, following termination of lengthy disputes in certain metal mines in Quebec and Ontario. The increase of 2.0 p.c., however, did not suffice to restore employment in that industry to the level recorded in many months prior to Dec. 1, 1953. A slight gain in manufacturing was confined to the non-durable goods industries, there being a small recession in activity in factories turning out durable goods. In the non-durable goods division, considerable improvement took place in the tobacco, rubber, leather, cotton and clothing groups, with smaller gains in several other classes.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— The establishments furnishing data at Feb. 1 reported a loss of 3.0 p.c. in the number of women on their staffs, with a decline of 2.6 p.c. among their male employees. The relatively larger reduction among women is seasonal in the experience of preceding years. The number of women per 1,000 workers reported fell slightly in the month, from 228 at Jan. 1 to 227 at the date under review. At Feb. 1 in earlier years of the record, the ratios were as follows: 1953, 224; 1952, 215; 1951, 225; 1950, 231; 1949 and 1948, 223; 1947, 226, and 1946, 241. In the last 12 months, the reported number of men has diminished by 3.4 p.c., and that of women by 1.6 p.c.

Manufacturing plants showed a small fractional increase in employment for men as compared with Jan. 1, and a gain of 0.5 p.c. for women workers. Since Feb. 1, 1953, the reported number of women has declined by 4.3 p.c., and the number of men by 3.1 p.c. The larger percentage loss among workers of the former sex is partly attributable to

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1954	
	Employment			Payrolls			Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953		
	Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953					
<b>(a) Provinces</b>											
Newfoundland	115.8	125.4	125.3	185.5	173.6	173.7	54.61	51.97	52.06	34,301	
Prince Edward Island	98.4	105.8	110.8	128.2	135.8	145.2	44.81	43.23	44.37	3,726	
Nova Scotia	95.6	97.5	101.0	126.2	126.2	131.5	49.36	48.41	48.74	82,253	
New Brunswick	97.8	99.7	100.6	129.5	128.5	129.4	50.12	48.78	49.08	57,838	
Quebec	105.8	108.7	110.6	144.7	143.0	146.2	56.17	54.03	54.41	581,785	
Ontario	110.8	112.3	113.1	151.7	148.9	149.6	60.72	58.67	58.91	1,043,306	
Manitoba	100.9	104.7	104.0	132.9	134.4	130.8	56.06	54.62	53.74	121,577	
Saskatchewan	109.2	115.9	106.2	144.8	153.8	134.7	54.92	56.01	52.71	56,352	
Alberta	118.4	124.7	121.6	159.5	162.1	156.2	59.86	57.77	57.50	118,205	
British Columbia	97.7	103.2	101.0	134.1	139.5	136.2	62.84	61.67	61.85	203,076	
Canada	107.0	109.9	110.3	146.0	145.3	145.6	58.42	56.56	56.72	2,402,419	
<b>(b) Metropolitan Areas</b>											
St. John's	106.7	109.6	115.0	141.2	138.6	145.3	42.84	40.78	40.87	10,266	
Sydney	96.6	97.7	105.8	119.1	124.0	135.0	57.87	59.58	59.88	18,354	
Halifax	117.3	115.6	118.6	157.4	148.8	152.1	47.77	45.82	45.80	28,427	
Saint John	108.8	108.9	108.2	143.4	134.9	135.2	47.27	44.42	44.94	15,528	
Quebec	104.8	107.2	106.4	140.5	138.5	137.1	47.06	45.85	46.14	57,669	
Sherbrooke	98.9	100.6	108.2	130.6	123.5	142.8	47.61	44.28	47.34	10,708	
Three Rivers	95.8	98.1	94.5	129.4	125.3	125.1	55.51	52.47	53.59	11,235	
Drummondville	71.1	70.9	88.5	95.5	94.0	119.9	52.24	51.53	52.71	6,021	
Montreal	109.7	111.2	112.1	149.2	144.7	146.1	56.78	54.34	54.80	367,685	
Ottawa - Hull	105.2	109.2	107.8	143.8	142.3	139.4	53.54	51.16	50.86	41,690	
Peterborough	100.6	101.7	94.1	139.0	139.5	127.5	61.88	61.47	60.67	11,947	
Oshawa	160.6	155.9	159.2	214.7	201.0	212.7	68.08	68.68	68.14	19,064	
Niagara Falls	154.1	158.5	157.7	239.6	217.9	237.7	70.94	62.71	68.56	13,333	
St. Catharines	111.8	112.4	123.7	151.8	148.8	165.8	66.78	65.14	66.37	53,256	
Toronto	118.9	121.1	117.1	184.2	163.3	155.2	61.14	59.57	59.10	372,999	
Hamilton	106.2	108.1	111.1	143.0	139.3	145.6	62.44	59.78	61.18	76,966	
Brantford	80.8	77.8	97.9	106.2	99.0	127.1	57.72	56.74	56.81	12,565	
Galt	100.2	104.7	108.5	136.5	138.1	147.9	53.59	51.85	53.50	9,853	
Kitchener	105.3	102.7	106.7	143.9	130.6	143.6	55.59	51.76	54.66	22,830	
Sudbury	133.7	137.2	131.9	183.5	182.8	173.9	73.38	71.31	70.51	20,455	
London	109.6	110.9	111.8	147.3	147.1	149.1	54.50	53.84	54.07	30,918	
Sarnia	116.4	116.9	124.7	172.3	168.2	178.2	71.96	69.94	69.69	10,882	
Windsor	107.3	108.2	109.0	145.1	137.2	147.8	68.14	63.93	66.33	46,093	
Sault Ste. Marie	111.4	111.8	134.2	149.7	148.8	174.4	68.49	67.84	66.33	9,909	
Pt. William - Pt. Arthur	108.6	114.9	112.0	145.8	148.7	146.5	60.37	58.26	59.25	15,255	
Winnipeg	100.1	101.8	102.5	134.3	133.1	133.1	53.26	51.91	50.89	80,702	
Huina	111.3	115.7	106.5	150.5	159.5	136.6	61.70	52.70	49.30	14,061	
Saskatoon	112.6	115.3	110.1	155.2	158.5	141.2	51.42	51.31	47.95	9,472	
Edmonton	131.3	140.1	138.6	180.2	186.5	187.0	55.92	54.26	56.95	33,186	
Calgary	122.9	128.6	121.8	164.9	168.8	158.0	56.48	55.22	54.36	29,875	
Vancouver	98.2	101.9	99.6	135.5	137.0	151.3	59.56	58.91	57.87	92,851	
Victoria	105.9	112.8	107.8	142.2	147.5	144.6	55.84	54.40	56.55	14,770	
<b>(c) Industries</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	98.1	108.2	115.7	159.0	161.1	164.2	58.51	59.38	56.30	68,032	
Mining	105.7	103.6	114.4	145.6	137.2	152.7	70.79	68.04	68.59	94,834	
Manufacturing	108.1	108.0	111.9	149.4	143.7	149.7	60.47	58.24	58.82	1,125,509	
Durable Goods <sup>1</sup>	118.4	118.5	122.6	163.2	157.5	165.5	64.77	62.32	63.39	570,572	
Non-Durable Goods	99.3	98.9	102.3	135.8	130.3	135.2	56.04	54.02	54.08	554,537	
Construction	92.0	105.5	101.9	136.4	141.1	144.0	61.34	55.34	59.97	185,518	
Transportation, storage, communication	105.3	108.2	105.4	135.8	138.4	151.2	61.93	61.40	60.79	523,893	
Public utility operation	110.0	112.0	106.4	167.9	156.9	144.3	68.61	66.97	64.95	43,006	
Trade	111.4	119.4	110.8	150.7	159.0	141.2	50.07	49.24	47.22	353,226	
Finance, insurance and real estate	125.9	123.8	128.2	155.2	154.5	146.7	52.91	52.59	50.26	115,543	
Service <sup>2</sup>	106.8	106.6	108.3	139.9	139.6	131.6	38.25	37.85	36.16	92,860	
Industrial composite	107.0	109.9	110.3	146.0	145.3	145.6	58.42	56.56	56.72	2,402,419	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

slackness in the textile and clothing industries. The number of men released by the co-operating establishments in the 12 months, however, substantially exceeded the number of women laid off. The latest proportion of women per 1,000 employees in manufacturing was 221, as compared with 220 at Jan. 1, 227 at Dec. 1, 1953, 223 at Feb. 1, 1953, 217 at Feb. 1, 1952, and 233 at Feb. 1, 1951.

Weekly Payrolls.- The seasonal rise of 0.5 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries reported for the week of Feb. 1 as compared with the holiday week of Jan. 1 was smaller than the increase indicated in the same comparison in most earlier years of the record. The latest general index number of payrolls, however, established a new high for the beginning of February, fractionally exceeding the Feb. 1, 1953, figure. As already mentioned, the resumption of work on a more usual scale was the main factor contributing to the higher expenditures in the month-to-month comparison.

The amounts distributed in weekly wages and salaries rose in New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario, but declined in the other provinces. Firms in 22 of the metropolitan areas for which statistics are published reported greater disbursements at Feb. 1. Industrially, there were widely distributed increases in the payrolls, largely due to more normal working conditions than in the year-end holiday week. The more important exceptions were the forestry, construction and trade divisions, which showed declines of 13.7 p.c., 3.3 p.c. and 5.2 p.c., respectively, accompanying considerable seasonal losses in staffs. The wages and salaries reported in manufacturing as a whole rose by 4.0 p.c. Most of the component industries shared in the upward movement. The food and beverage group was an exception, showing a loss of 0.8 p.c. in the month.

A number of areas and industries reported lower disbursements than in the week of Feb. 1, 1953, but the payrolls generally continued at a level substantially higher than in the same period of preceding years.

Per Capita Earnings.- The average weekly wages and salaries of persons employed by the larger firms in the major non-agricultural industries reached a new high at Feb. 1, standing at \$58.42, as compared with \$56.56 in the holiday week of Jan. 1, and \$56.72 in the week of Feb. 1, 1953, previously the midwinter maximum. As already stated, the principal factors contributing to the advance in the month were return to more usual working conditions following the year-end holidays, some increases in wage and salary rates, more premium overtime work, and changes in the industrial and occupational distributions of employees, due to seasonal and other causes, frequently involving release of workers at the lower rates of pay. There were generally distributed gains in the per capita figures, both geographically and industrially, as compared with a month ago and with Feb. 1 in 1953 and earlier years.

The average in manufacturing, (\$60.47), was also at a peak, exceeding by \$2.23 the earnings in the holiday week of Jan. 1. The latest per capita figure was \$1.65 higher than in the week of Feb. 1, 1953. These increases in the month and the year are smaller than those indicated in similar comparisons 12 months ago. Although the rates of earnings have advanced in the interval, the average hours have shortened, due partly to reductions in the standard hours of work, partly to lessened overtime work, and partly to slackness in some lines. Among the non-manufacturing groups, construction showed the largest gain in the average wages and salaries at Feb. 1 as compared with a month earlier, amounting to \$6.00. This brought the figure to \$61.34, somewhat less than in several months in the latter part of 1953.

Changes in the Leading Industrial Divisions.- Little general change in the level of employment was reported in manufacturing at Feb. 1 as compared with Jan. 1. The index (1949=100) rose by 0.1 p.c. to 108.1; the Feb. 1, 1953, figure was 111.9. Also lower than at that date in 1943 and 1944, the latest index was otherwise the highest in the record for midwinter. The moderate improvement as compared with a month earlier took

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,  
Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	92.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	139.7	126.0	54.13	109.3	140.3	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	138.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1951 - Jan. 1	105.9	111.4	106.4	45.27	103.7	110.0	106.0	46.60
Feb. 1	104.1	115.7	111.4	47.87	104.9	118.5	112.9	49.64
Mar. 1	104.1	116.5	112.2	48.19	105.9	119.5	112.7	49.56
Apr. 1	104.7	117.8	112.7	48.43	107.3	122.2	113.8	50.03
May 1	106.1	121.1	114.5	49.17	108.0	124.9	115.6	50.84
June 1	108.9	124.6	114.9	49.34	109.2	126.5	115.6	50.90
July 1	110.9	129.2	116.8	50.17	110.2	129.7	117.6	51.70
Aug. 1	111.4	129.7	116.8	50.16	110.3	129.7	117.5	51.68
Sept. 1	112.0	131.8	117.9	50.66	110.3	131.5	119.1	52.37
Oct. 1	112.7	135.0	120.1	51.59	110.4	134.0	121.2	53.31
Nov. 1	112.6	136.1	121.2	52.05	108.5	133.1	122.6	53.89
Dec. 1	112.7	137.2	122.0	52.41	107.5	133.2	123.8	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	109.4	128.0	117.4	50.42	104.4	123.2	117.9	51.82
Feb. 1	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	55.35
Mar. 1	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	126.7	55.72
Apr. 1	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	56.55
May 1	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.6	56.55
June 1	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.6	56.09
July 1	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	55.95
Aug. 1	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	55.70
Sept. 1	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	56.35
Oct. 1	116.4	148.9	128.5	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.6	57.09
Nov. 1	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	57.65
Dec. 1	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	58.46
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
Feb. 1	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
Mar. 1	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
Apr. 1	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
May 1	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
June 1	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
July 1	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
Aug. 1	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.62	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
Sept. 1	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
Oct. 1	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	136.8	59.69
Nov. 1	116.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
Dec. 1	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	162.8	137.1	60.29
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.0	136.0	58.42	108.1	149.4	137.5	60.47
Mar. 1								
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

<sup>1</sup>/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

place in plants producing non-durable manufactured goods, in which staffs rose by 0.4 p.c. The largest increases were in the tobacco, rubber, leather product, cotton textile, clothing, printing and publishing and chemical industries. On the other hand, the food and beverage group showed further seasonal curtailment, and there was also a decline in employment in paper products and in the miscellaneous manufacturing industries. The durable manufactured goods division reported a general reduction of 0.2 p.c. Greater activity was indicated in saw and planing mills, transportation equipment, (notably in the automotive group), and in iron and steel products. Employment declined, however, in furniture and other wood products, machinery manufacturing, electrical apparatus and supplies, non-ferrous metal and non-metallic mineral products plants.

The weekly payrolls in manufacturing rose at Feb. 1 by 4.0 p.c. as compared with the year-end holiday week disbursements. The gain in the durable manufactured goods group was 3.8 p.c., and that in the non-durable goods group 4.2 p.c. The latest payroll index in manufacturing generally was fractionally lower than at Feb. 1, 1953, but with that exception, was the highest in the record for the time of year. The per capita wages and salaries also reached new peaks for the beginning of February.

Settlement of prolonged labour-management disputes in certain metal mines in Quebec and Ontario had a favourable effect upon the situation in mining as a whole, and there was a slight gain in employment in finance, insurance and real estate. The trend from Jan. 1 in the remaining non-manufacturing industries included in the monthly survey was downward, in most cases following the seasonal pattern. Construction showed a decline of 12.8 p.c., considerably exceeding the curtailment in employment indicated 12 months earlier. Completion of several large defence and industrial projects, commenced some time ago, was a factor in the latest loss. The reduction of 6.8 p.c. in trade was somewhat smaller than the seasonal decrease at Feb. 1, 1953. Logging camps reported the release of 9.3 p.c. of their staffs. The contraction in public utility operation amounted to 1.8 p.c., in transportation, storage and communication to 2.7 p.c., and in the service industries for which data are available to 0.8 p.c. Employment in public utility operation, trade and finance, insurance and real estate was at a slightly higher level than at Feb. 1, 1953, but the other major industrial divisions reported lessened activity in that comparison.

Within the non-manufacturing classes, the sums distributed in weekly wages and salaries were higher than in the holiday week of Jan. 1 in mining, public utility operation, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries, but were lower in forestry, construction, transportation, storage and communications and trade. Larger disbursements than in the week of Feb. 1, 1953, were reported in transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and service. On the other hand, the payrolls declined in that comparison in the forestry, mining and construction divisions. The losses, however, were relatively smaller than those recorded in employment, so that in these major industries, as in the other groups mentioned above, the average weekly wages and salaries were higher at Feb. 1 of the present year. They were also higher than in the holiday week of Jan. 1, in most cases establishing new peak positions.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Industries.-- The trend of industrial employment was downward in all provinces at Feb. 1. The reductions were quite large, ranging from 1.5 p.c. in Ontario and 1.9 p.c. in New Brunswick, to 5.7 p.c. in Saskatchewan, 8.9 p.c. in Prince Edward Island and 9.3 p.c. in Newfoundland. Industrially, employment in forestry rose moderately in 6 of the provinces, but declined in New Brunswick, Quebec and British Columbia, the losses in the last-named being due in part to heavy snow falls. In Ontario, metal mining showed considerable recovery, following termination of prolonged industrial disputes in some areas. Activity in mining, however, slackened in Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, Quebec and British Columbia. There was an increase of 0.8 p.c. in manufacturing in Quebec, with smaller gains in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Ontario.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	February 1, 1954					Jan. 1, 1954		Feb. 1, 1953	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>(a) Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland.....	34,301	30,405	3,896	88.6	11.4	89.1	10.9	89.8	10.2
Prince Edward Island.....	3,728	2,764	962	74.2	25.8	75.4	28.6	74.7	25.3
Nova Scotia.....	92,253	69,951	12,302	85.0	15.0	84.4	15.6	85.9	14.1
New Brunswick.....	57,838	48,468	9,370	83.8	16.2	82.4	17.6	83.5	16.7
Quebec.....	681,785	516,238	165,547	75.7	24.3	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8
Ontario.....	1,043,306	793,746	249,560	76.1	23.9	75.8	24.4	76.7	23.3
Manitoba.....	121,577	93,035	28,542	76.5	23.5	77.6	22.4	78.5	23.5
Saskatchewan.....	56,352	43,971	12,381	78.0	22.0	78.1	21.9	78.4	21.6
Alberta.....	118,205	94,585	23,622	80.0	20.0	80.2	19.8	81.0	19.0
British Columbia.....	203,076	163,881	39,195	80.7	19.3	80.1	19.9	80.9	19.1
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>2,402,419</b>	<b>1,867,042</b>	<b>545,377</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>	<b>77.2</b>	<b>22.8</b>	<b>77.8</b>	<b>22.4</b>
<b>(b) Metropolitan Areas</b>									
St. John's.....	10,268	8,067	2,199	78.6	21.4	77.7	22.3	79.1	20.9
Sydney.....	18,354	17,573	781	95.7	4.3	95.5	4.5	96.0	4.0
Halifax.....	28,427	21,289	7,138	74.9	25.1	75.0	27.0	76.0	24.0
Saint John.....	15,528	11,557	3,971	74.4	25.6	71.9	28.1	72.4	27.6
Quebec.....	37,669	26,578	11,291	70.0	30.0	70.0	30.0	69.7	30.3
Sherbrooke.....	10,708	7,609	3,099	71.1	28.9	71.3	28.7	71.9	28.1
Three Rivers.....	11,235	8,174	3,061	72.8	27.2	72.8	27.2	71.0	29.0
Drummondville.....	6,021	4,509	1,512	74.9	25.1	75.7	24.3	76.5	23.5
Montreal.....	367,685	258,063	109,522	70.2	29.8	70.3	29.7	70.5	29.5
Ottawa - Hull.....	41,690	29,451	12,239	70.6	29.4	69.7	30.3	70.5	29.5
Peterborough.....	11,947	9,193	2,754	76.9	23.1	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3
Oshawa.....	19,064	16,487	2,577	86.5	13.5	85.8	14.2	86.7	13.3
Niagara Falls.....	13,393	11,288	2,106	84.3	15.7	85.0	17.0	84.7	15.3
St. Catharines.....	33,236	27,917	5,319	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	84.3	15.7
Toronto.....	372,999	257,701	115,208	69.1	30.9	68.6	31.4	69.4	30.6
Hamilton.....	76,966	58,186	18,780	76.6	24.4	74.8	26.2	75.8	24.2
Brantford.....	12,665	9,703	2,982	76.6	23.4	74.6	25.4	77.7	22.3
Galt.....	9,653	7,060	2,593	75.1	26.9	73.4	26.6	72.9	27.1
Kitchener.....	22,830	15,904	6,926	69.7	30.3	70.1	29.9	68.9	31.1
Sudbury.....	20,455	19,039	1,416	93.1	6.9	92.5	7.5	93.1	6.9
London.....	30,918	21,465	9,453	68.4	30.6	68.8	31.2	69.9	30.1
Samia.....	10,882	9,284	1,598	85.3	14.7	85.9	14.1	86.6	13.4
Windsor.....	46,093	38,154	7,939	82.8	17.2	82.3	17.7	83.0	17.0
Sault Ste. Marie.....	9,909	9,023	886	91.1	8.9	91.4	8.6	92.6	7.4
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	13,235	11,020	2,215	85.3	16.7	85.3	16.7	84.6	15.5
Winnipeg.....	80,702	56,728	23,974	70.3	29.7	71.3	28.7	69.7	30.3
Regina.....	14,061	9,380	4,681	68.7	33.3	65.2	34.8	65.8	34.2
Saskatoon.....	9,472	6,725	2,747	71.0	29.0	71.0	29.0	70.3	29.7
Edmonton.....	33,186	24,426	8,760	75.6	24.4	74.2	25.8	74.9	25.1
Calgary.....	29,875	22,118	7,757	74.0	26.0	73.6	26.4	75.1	24.9
Vancouver.....	92,851	66,577	26,274	71.7	28.3	70.2	29.8	71.4	28.6
Victoria.....	14,770	11,061	3,709	74.9	25.1	74.8	25.2	76.8	23.2
<b>(c) Industries</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	68,052	66,769	1,263	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.6
Mining.....	94,834	91,703	3,131	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	97.1	2.9
Manufacturing.....	1,125,509	876,454	249,055	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0	77.7	22.3
Durable Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	570,572	504,707	65,865	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7	89.1	10.9
Non-Durable Goods.....	554,937	371,747	183,190	67.0	33.0	67.5	32.7	65.7	34.3
Construction.....	186,518	179,911	5,607	97.0	3.0	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage, communication.....	328,893	274,589	49,304	84.8	15.2	84.9	15.1	85.3	14.7
Public utility operation.....	43,006	37,408	5,597	87.0	13.0	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7
Trade.....	353,225	226,754	126,471	64.2	35.8	62.0	38.0	63.3	36.7
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	115,543	56,385	59,158	48.8	51.2	48.8	51.2	50.5	49.5
Service <sup>2</sup> .....	92,860	47,069	45,791	50.7	49.3	50.6	49.4	50.4	49.4
Industrial composite.....	2,402,419	1,867,042	545,377	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8	77.8	22.4

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Elsewhere factory employment diminished moderately. Marked seasonal curtailment was indicated in construction and trade in all areas. The trend in transportation, storage and communication was generally unfavourable except in the 3 Maritime Provinces, where the upward movement was seasonal. Eight of the provinces reported lowered employment in public utility operation and in the service industries for which data are available. The reductions were rather small, as were the increases elsewhere recorded.

The weekly payrolls in New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario were higher than in the holiday week ending on or about Jan. 1, but with seasonally lessened employment, were generally below the Dec. 1 disbursements. Except in Saskatchewan, the average earnings rose in the week of Feb. 1, and in all provinces exceeded the per capita figures recorded 12 months earlier. Resumption of more usual working conditions disrupted during the year-end holiday week was largely responsible for the generally higher level of earnings depicted in the Feb. 1 survey as compared with a month earlier, while in the 12-month comparison, higher wage and salary rates were the main factor.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.— Smaller staffs than at Jan. 1 were reported at Feb. 1 by industrial establishments in 27 of the larger centres for which data appear in Tables A and C. The exceptions were Halifax, Drummondville, Oshawa, Brantford and Kitchener, in which there were increases of 1.4 p.c., 0.3 p.c., 3.0 p.c., 3.6 p.c. and 2.5 p.c., respectively. The reductions in the remaining centres listed varied from 0.1 p.c. in Saint John and 0.3 p.c. in Sault Ste. Marie, to 6.1 p.c. in Victoria and 6.2 p.c. in Edmonton. Industrial employment in Montreal, Toronto and Winnipeg declined by 1.4 p.c., 1.8 p.c. and 1.7 p.c., respectively.

Payrolls were higher than for the holiday week of Jan. 1 in all centres except Sydney, Peterborough, Galt, Fort William-Port Arthur, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton, Calgary, Vancouver and Victoria. The losses ranged up to 5.7 p.c. in Regina, while the increases in disbursements elsewhere reported varied between 0.1 p.c. in London and 10.1 p.c. in Kitchener. Return to more usual working conditions following the year-end holidays, reflected in the preceding survey, was mainly responsible for the generally upward trend in the payrolls, and also in the average earnings. In all metropolitan areas except Sydney and Regina, the weekly wages and salaries were higher than in the week of Jan. 1, and in many cases, also exceeded the averages at the beginning of December and at the first of February in 1953.

Industrially, the most pronounced declines in employment in the cities at Feb. 1 as compared with a month earlier took place in construction and trade, and were seasonal in character. Heightened activity was recorded in manufacturing in 14 of the 32 centres listed, and in transportation, storage and communications, in 13. The latter group showed a fairly large seasonal advance in Halifax, with moderate changes in the other centres.

CHART I.

## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

DOLLARS

80  
70  
60  
50  
40  
30  
20  
10  
0

INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

DOLLARS

80  
70  
60  
50  
40  
30  
20  
10  
0

MANUFACTURING

80  
70  
60  
50  
40  
30  
20  
10  
0

DURABLE  
MANUFACTURED GOODS

80  
70  
60  
50  
40  
30  
20  
10  
0

NON-DURABLE  
MANUFACTURED GOODS

1952

1953

1954

1952

1953

1954

CHART 2

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

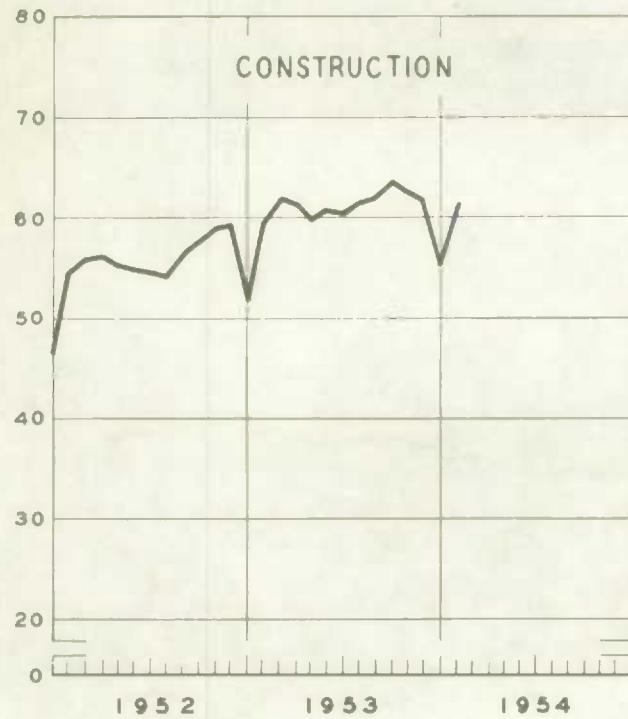
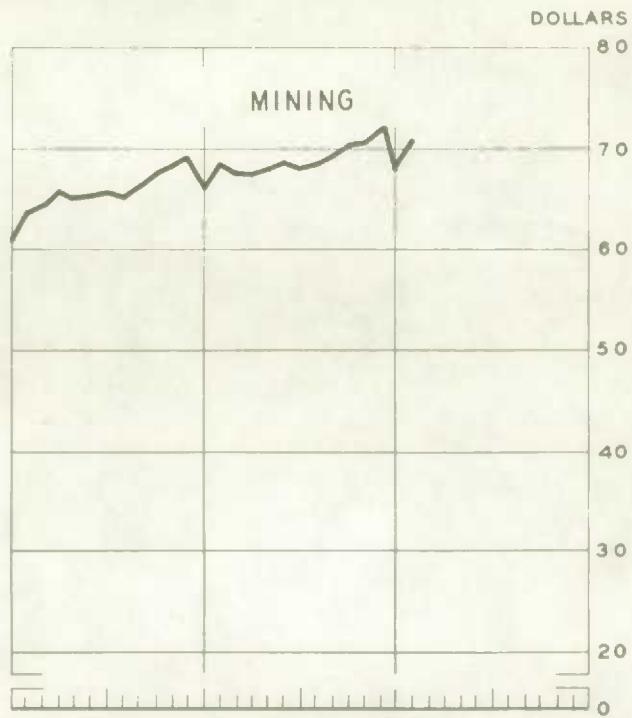
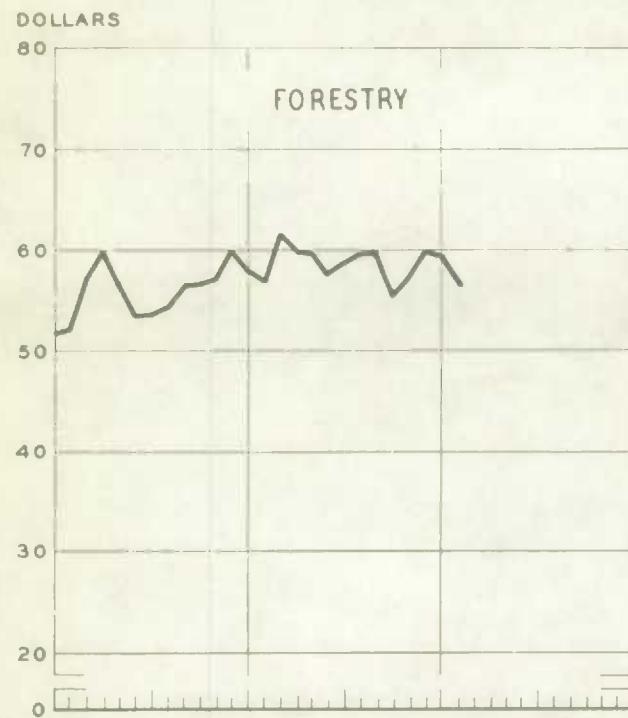


CHART 3

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

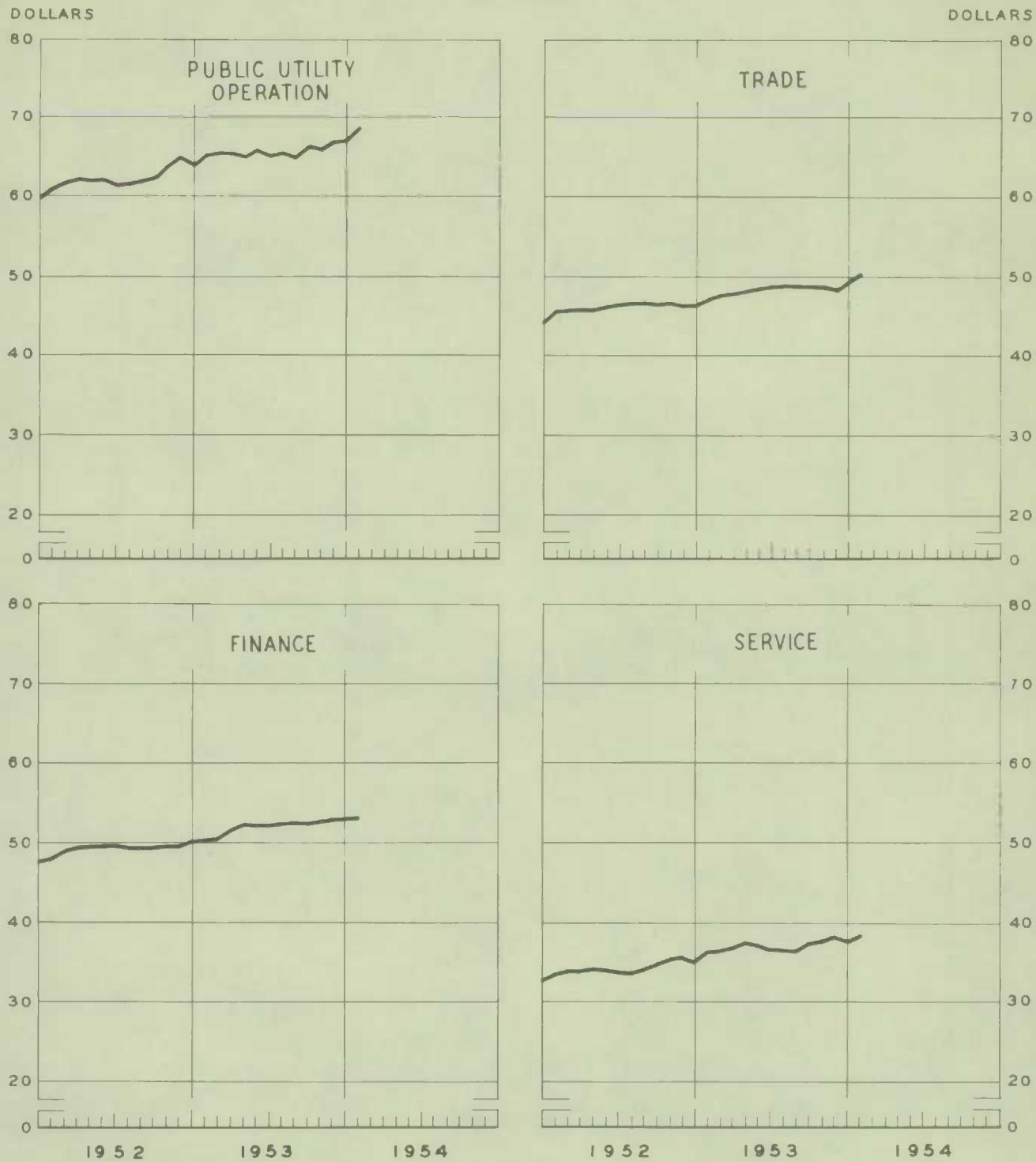


Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Forestry Industrial Composite			Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Services <sup>1</sup>
	Chiefly Logging)										
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6	
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1	
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0	
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1	
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	115.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6	
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7	
1951 - Jan. 1	105.9	151.1	108.2	103.7	98.1	100.5	99.2	113.8	108.4	98.3	
Feb. 1	104.1	156.3	108.0	104.9	90.0	98.5	99.3	104.6	109.1	98.5	
Mar. 1	104.1	153.6	107.8	105.9	86.7	99.0	98.3	103.8	109.7	98.1	
Apr. 1	104.7	150.9	107.8	107.3	88.0	99.6	99.0	105.6	113.6	98.3	
May 1	106.1	105.7	108.1	108.0	101.4	102.5	101.0	105.6	115.0	100.0	
June 1	108.9	118.7	109.4	109.2	115.3	105.5	105.3	106.7	116.0	102.8	
July 1	110.9	124.4	111.8	110.2	118.1	109.5	106.9	107.0	116.7	107.3	
Aug. 1	111.4	113.6	112.8	110.3	123.8	111.4	108.0	105.4	117.1	109.9	
Sept. 1	112.0	114.4	112.3	110.3	128.2	113.0	107.7	105.6	117.4	110.1	
Oct. 1	112.7	135.1	112.9	110.4	127.9	111.6	105.8	108.3	117.6	106.8	
Nov. 1	112.6	185.1	114.1	108.5	126.0	111.4	105.2	109.1	119.7	104.2	
Dec. 1	112.7	184.6	114.3	107.5	120.5	110.8	105.1	115.3	121.0	102.7	
1952 - Jan. 1	109.4	181.5	113.0	104.4	104.2	108.4	103.3	114.3	121.2	101.3	
Feb. 1	107.4	173.6	114.3	106.3	98.1	106.3	102.3	105.2	121.0	100.8	
Mar. 1	107.6	167.8	115.5	106.5	96.2	106.0	102.5	104.5	120.9	101.4	
Apr. 1	107.5	126.1	114.9	107.0	100.6	108.4	103.1	105.7	120.9	102.9	
May 1	107.2	77.5	115.0	107.3	110.2	108.2	103.9	106.9	121.0	104.4	
June 1	110.3	98.5	117.1	108.5	122.3	111.7	107.4	107.5	121.4	107.2	
July 1	112.1	93.9	118.2	108.8	133.1	113.9	111.3	109.5	122.1	111.6	
Aug. 1	114.1	77.0	119.6	110.3	151.0	114.9	113.1	109.1	122.6	113.2	
Sept. 1	115.2	95.1	119.5	112.8	144.3	115.1	112.9	109.6	122.5	112.5	
Oct. 1	116.4	116.4	118.8	114.2	143.6	114.0	111.0	112.2	123.0	109.9	
Nov. 1	116.2	136.2	118.3	115.6	137.2	112.5	110.0	114.6	123.2	107.6	
Dec. 1	116.1	142.6	117.1	113.5	129.4	111.5	109.8	119.3	123.3	106.4	
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	129.5	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1	
Feb. 1	110.3	115.7	114.4	111.9	101.9	105.4	106.4	110.8	123.2	106.3	
Mar. 1	110.0	103.8	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	106.6	
Apr. 1	110.0	77.8	111.9	112.9	95.9	105.6	106.1	110.9	123.3	106.3	
May 1	110.9	61.0	111.9	113.1	108.5	109.1	109.4	109.1	122.2	105.9	
June 1	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	113.4	110.8	119.3	107.0	
July 1	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	111.1	
Aug. 1	115.6	86.7	114.7	114.4	135.4	115.9	117.8	111.8	120.6	113.1	
Sept. 1	116.6	88.3	112.3	115.6	139.6	116.7	117.9	111.8	122.4	112.9	
Oct. 1	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	116.0	115.6	114.2	123.6	112.3	
Nov. 1	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	114.1	116.4	123.7	109.6	
Dec. 1	114.1	124.6	105.1	110.9	122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4	
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6	
Feb. 1	107.0	98.1	105.7	108.1	92.0	105.3	110.0	111.4	123.9	105.8	
Mar. 1											
Apr. 1											
May 1											
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1954.

100.0	2.8	3.9	46.9	7.7	13.5	1.8	14.7	4.8	3.9
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, 1949=100).

Year and Month	Prince										
	CANADA	New- foundland	Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.5
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	106.4
1951 - Jan. 1	105.9	103.6	117.3	100.1	113.2	105.2	108.0	102.7	103.4	107.4	100.6
Feb. 1	104.1	98.2	105.3	95.4	108.5	103.6	107.2	99.3	96.6	103.4	98.7
Mar. 1	104.1	96.1	102.0	91.1	108.1	104.3	107.3	98.6	95.4	103.5	98.7
Apr. 1	104.7	101.0	96.8	94.2	106.9	103.9	108.2	99.1	96.9	103.7	100.9
May 1	106.1	106.4	103.1	94.2	103.7	105.8	108.9	100.5	98.7	107.0	104.4
June 1	108.9	112.7	113.4	100.3	103.6	108.8	110.9	103.5	107.2	112.3	107.3
July 1	110.9	117.5	119.0	100.4	106.6	110.8	112.5	106.5	110.7	115.9	110.1
Aug. 1	111.4	118.8	120.2	104.2	108.6	111.2	111.8	107.8	112.7	120.9	110.5
Sept. 1	112.0	120.2	122.5	105.9	110.1	112.2	112.1	108.2	113.0	121.5	110.9
Oct. 1	112.7	121.6	120.1	106.4	110.9	113.6	112.9	107.1	112.3	118.7	112.1
Nov. 1	112.6	122.2	116.3	106.3	112.4	115.4	112.0	107.0	112.9	117.2	110.4
Dec. 1	112.7	122.0	115.3	104.8	118.1	115.7	112.5	106.5	112.0	117.0	108.8
1952 - Jan. 1	109.4	112.3	111.6	100.1	115.2	111.3	109.9	108.8	108.9	114.3	104.0
Feb. 1	107.4	106.8	116.8	101.3	112.5	109.5	108.4	101.4	101.9	111.9	100.5
Mar. 1	107.6	107.8	102.3	98.5	111.9	109.9	108.3	100.7	101.4	110.9	102.6
Apr. 1	107.5	112.2	135.9	99.9	116.2	107.8	108.4	101.3	101.6	111.8	105.2
May 1	107.2	115.0	111.8	98.1	101.1	106.4	108.8	102.5	106.4	114.8	107.5
June 1	110.3	129.6	122.1	101.7	105.4	110.8	110.7	105.9	113.5	116.7	108.8
July 1	112.1	135.1	127.0	107.8	107.9	114.9	113.5	107.5	116.2	125.3	95.5
Aug. 1	114.1	149.5	132.4	107.7	104.0	118.9	113.2	109.6	118.9	128.4	102.6
Sept. 1	115.2	149.5	133.2	109.9	110.8	116.2	114.6	109.6	117.5	130.5	112.6
Oct. 1	116.4	151.2	130.8	109.8	112.3	118.0	115.9	109.8	116.2	128.0	115.1
Nov. 1	116.2	150.0	127.3	107.5	106.9	118.5	115.8	109.5	117.5	128.3	114.4
Dec. 1	116.1	144.6	126.8	106.0	109.2	118.7	115.9	110.3	117.9	128.5	112.0
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4
Feb. 1	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0
Mar. 1	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
Apr. 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.5	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
July 1	114.9	154.7	119.6	103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
Aug. 1	115.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
Sept. 1	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7
Oct. 1	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6
Nov. 1	115.9	149.8	125.2	103.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	110.2
Dec. 1	114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.6	114.8	108.3	122.7	130.1	107.1
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.8	96.4	95.6	97.8	105.8	110.6	100.9	109.2	118.4	97.7
Mar. 1											
Apr. 1											
May 1											
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1954.

100.0      1.4      0.2      3.4      2.4      28.4      43.4      5.1      2.3      4.9      8.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.5
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.8	107.8	108.9	108.6
1952 - Average	116.8	107.7	106.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1951 - Jan. 1	107.0	104.3	97.8	102.9	100.7	103.4
Feb. 1	103.4	105.7	95.4	104.2	97.6	102.6
Mar. 1	103.5	108.4	95.5	104.9	99.8	103.1
Apr. 1	112.4	111.3	98.7	106.9	101.8	104.7
May 1	105.2	94.1	99.1	109.1	108.1	106.4
June 1	106.7	96.7	101.7	112.7	112.8	107.0
July 1	108.8	94.0	103.9	108.9	118.7	108.0
Aug. 1	107.5	100.6	106.4	109.8	116.8	107.1
Sept. 1	113.8	98.9	106.8	108.7	114.7	107.7
Oct. 1	114.1	102.7	106.1	107.2	114.7	108.1
Nov. 1	115.4	101.5	106.8	109.2	113.8	109.4
Dec. 1	116.1	109.5	104.3	108.7	107.9	110.2
1952 - Jan. 1	118.5	121.4	99.7	100.6	103.5	107.2
Feb. 1	117.7	121.0	97.1	104.4	99.8	106.1
Mar. 1	116.6	119.0	98.5	107.4	99.4	106.7
Apr. 1	118.9	119.1	100.2	105.1	99.8	107.8
May 1	112.8	101.1	102.9	106.4	104.5	108.9
June 1	106.4	101.2	104.7	108.8	109.0	110.5
July 1	109.9	98.4	107.4	108.2	110.2	112.3
Aug. 1	115.7	98.2	109.1	106.9	108.5	112.0
Sept. 1	118.1	106.3	106.4	108.2	107.9	112.7
Oct. 1	119.4	102.9	112.6	108.3	108.7	114.5
Nov. 1	122.1	100.7	112.3	108.1	108.3	115.1
Dec. 1	122.7	102.2	112.6	108.0	103.7	118.4
1953 - Jan. 1	120.0	110.2	106.8	106.4	97.4	113.2
Feb. 1	118.5	106.2	106.4	106.2	94.5	112.1
Mar. 1	115.9	106.4	106.6	107.8	95.5	112.4
Apr. 1	115.8	109.3	106.6	106.7	96.5	113.3
May 1	109.0	96.3	109.5	106.2	100.4	113.8
June 1	110.0	96.6	110.5	106.3	103.7	113.9
July 1	112.4	95.6	112.0	105.6	108.0	114.2
Aug. 1	113.6	100.9	113.7	104.1	107.4	113.5
Sept. 1	115.7	101.8	114.4	103.6	105.3	114.8
Oct. 1	118.2	100.9	114.7	103.1	103.7	114.8
Nov. 1	118.3	104.3	113.9	103.0	103.4	115.0
Dec. 1	119.1	100.4	112.3	101.0	104.2	115.0
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	117.3	106.8	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1954.

1.2      0.6      1.6      0.4      0.6      15.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St.Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Pt.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	106.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	108.2	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1951 - Jan. 1	108.0	114.1	110.0	106.1	100.3	105.9	108.0	108.9	95.5
Feb. 1	105.1	114.9	108.3	105.4	100.3	105.7	107.4	110.5	92.8
Mar. 1	104.0	115.8	108.3	105.7	101.3	107.6	107.3	112.0	91.4
Apr. 1	105.0	119.2	110.0	107.2	100.9	107.6	108.6	113.1	94.1
May 1	106.8	120.8	110.8	110.6	102.4	107.0	109.8	111.0	100.3
June 1	109.0	121.9	111.2	112.1	99.2	107.4	110.8	111.7	104.6
July 1	110.4	123.9	112.2	113.8	98.4	108.4	111.7	111.0	110.4
Aug. 1	110.2	124.0	110.2	113.1	97.9	106.7	109.8	109.2	115.4
Sept. 1	110.0	125.9	110.8	111.1	99.7	107.7	108.9	105.3	114.9
Oct. 1	110.1	125.5	111.8	111.2	100.2	105.8	109.1	99.7	118.0
Nov. 1	111.4	124.6	111.9	108.3	99.5	104.3	107.9	99.5	118.8
Dec. 1	110.5	122.3	112.8	109.0	98.5	100.6	106.8	100.0	118.9
1952 - Jan. 1	110.0	119.3	111.3	107.2	97.1	98.4	104.1	98.5	113.8
Feb. 1	106.6	120.2	109.1	105.9	98.8	97.7	103.1	98.1	113.0
Mar. 1	106.1	120.8	109.6	106.8	100.2	97.9	102.8	103.2	112.5
Apr. 1	106.1	120.8	110.3	108.1	101.0	99.0	104.4	107.8	111.8
May 1	107.1	121.5	111.1	108.8	101.0	100.0	106.2	110.2	113.9
June 1	108.1	123.9	112.1	109.7	100.3	100.2	108.2	102.7	120.8
July 1	109.3	124.9	114.4	109.5	102.9	102.4	110.9	115.2	123.3
Aug. 1	110.0	124.4	113.5	109.2	98.7	101.8	110.7	111.3	126.1
Sept. 1	110.3	127.9	114.5	109.1	101.8	103.2	112.1	109.6	119.0
Oct. 1	109.9	129.0	116.1	111.3	101.1	105.3	112.9	109.3	123.5
Nov. 1	111.1	128.3	118.0	112.4	97.2	109.1	115.6	107.5	120.4
Dec. 1	111.6	127.5	119.7	112.8	99.0	108.6	114.3	111.1	121.9
1953 - Jan. 1	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9
Feb. 1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9	106.7	111.8	109.0	112.0
Mar. 1	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1
Apr. 1	108.0	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3	107.8	112.5	114.8	116.4
May 1	108.2	124.1	118.5	111.5	90.9	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9
June 1	109.0	123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8
July 1	95.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.6
Aug. 1	109.7	122.3	118.6	111.7	85.5	107.6	115.0	113.6	126.
Sept. 1	110.4	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1
Oct. 1	110.2	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1	111.8	115.4	109.4	124.8
Nov. 1	110.1	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8	111.4	114.9	104.4	121.5
Dec. 1	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7	110.9	113.1	104.6	120.2
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	118.9	106.2	80.6	105.3	109.6	107.3	108.6
Mar. 1									
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1954.

1.7      1.4      15.5      3.2      0.5      1.0      1.3      1.9      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.5	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1951 - Jan. 1	103.3	104.9	106.2	114.3	109.7	99.5	103.7
Feb. 1	100.2	96.7	102.3	109.9	104.3	97.7	99.8
Mar. 1	99.4	95.8	101.3	111.2	104.4	98.4	98.9
Apr. 1	100.1	96.8	101.2	111.4	105.6	100.2	103.4
May 1	100.5	99.8	105.1	116.3	109.8	101.6	106.4
June 1	102.8	102.9	107.7	123.0	112.8	102.1	107.0
July 1	104.5	104.5	111.0	126.8	116.4	103.9	110.8
Aug. 1	104.0	105.0	111.6	128.0	119.9	103.4	110.3
Sept. 1	104.4	105.8	110.6	126.8	120.6	103.6	111.7
Oct. 1	103.8	106.0	111.8	126.1	120.5	103.4	110.6
Nov. 1	104.2	108.3	113.9	123.8	118.8	101.7	109.0
Dec. 1	104.8	107.9	113.1	123.6	118.2	101.3	108.1
1952 - Jan. 1	102.2	105.3	111.6	119.1	116.8	98.6	105.1
Feb. 1	100.8	98.5	105.7	115.2	114.5	96.5	107.4
Mar. 1	99.8	98.3	104.5	115.7	114.4	97.6	106.7
Apr. 1	100.6	98.7	106.4	116.5	115.3	99.8	106.7
May 1	102.1	102.2	107.9	122.5	118.7	100.9	107.7
June 1	103.8	104.4	112.3	127.8	121.3	101.5	108.2
July 1	104.6	107.0	114.6	132.1	125.4	94.7	97.3
Aug. 1	105.9	110.2	119.0	135.2	126.6	97.2	102.4
Sept. 1	105.5	109.7	117.8	143.4	127.5	102.6	106.4
Oct. 1	106.0	111.5	118.1	141.2	126.1	103.1	110.7
Nov. 1	107.4	117.6	118.8	144.4	126.6	103.6	109.8
Dec. 1	108.9	119.5	120.7	145.9	127.3	105.5	110.7
1953 - Jan. 1	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
Feb. 1	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	107.8
Mar. 1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
Apr. 1	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.6	100.1	110.4
May 1	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
Aug. 1	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
Sept. 1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
Oct. 1	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
Nov. 1	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
Dec. 1	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	111.3	112.6	131.3	122.9	98.2	106.9
Mar. 1							
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1954.

3.4      0.6      0.4      1.4      1.2      3.9      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported <sup>at</sup> Feb. 1 1954	
	Employment									
	Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1952		
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	98.1	108.2	115.7	173.6	56.51	59.38	58.50	52.87	68,032	
Mining .....	105.7	103.6	114.4	114.5	70.79	68.04	68.59	63.56	94,834	
Metal mining .....	104.0	98.7	116.3	116.1	74.29	71.87	71.00	66.52	49,060	
Gold (a) .....	76.4	65.6	89.9	95.1	65.51	63.40	64.85	62.34	17,280	
Other metal (b) .....	129.4	129.3	138.7	135.7	79.06	75.82	74.72	69.65	31,780	
Fuels .....	104.5	104.7	111.6	111.3	68.34	66.05	66.72	60.60	33,610	
Coal .....	82.5	82.5	92.6	95.9	59.07	57.53	60.75	54.88	20,433	
Oil and natural gas .....	177.7	178.7	169.2	168.6	82.72	79.20	78.01	72.95	13,177	
Non-metal (c) .....	117.3	122.7	118.7	110.4	63.44	69.51	63.09	69.42	12,164	
Manufacturing .....	108.1	108.0	111.0	106.3	60.47	58.24	58.82	55.36	1,125,509	
Food and beverages .....	95.1	97.7	95.0	95.3	54.37	55.35	51.96	49.76	118,608	
Meat products .....	110.2	111.7	108.1	105.8	63.00	62.77	60.93	58.87	22,597	
Dairy products .....	96.6	100.6	92.2	91.8	49.68	47.50	46.77	44.56	8,748	
Canned and cured fish .....	70.4	72.1	64.8	65.6	39.34	36.87	36.61	42.28	6,879	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	63.0	67.9	65.2	69.4	48.85	45.41	48.85	42.27	7,795	
Grain mill products .....	98.4	100.6	103.4	106.6	55.56	55.99	54.07	52.63	7,773	
Bread and other bakery products .....	103.2	105.1	105.1	102.4	51.81	51.96	49.61	47.06	16,704	
Biscuits and crackers .....	88.0	87.7	90.2	84.4	43.17	40.55	43.47	40.47	6,766	
Distilled and malt liquors .....	102.1	109.6	95.9	95.2	65.62	66.55	53.07	60.25	14,487	
Other beverages (d) .....	106.0	109.4	102.1	98.4	56.71	56.58	53.70	50.53	6,702	
Confectionery .....	89.0	82.8	88.5	91.1	41.80	39.20	41.05	38.18	8,512	
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	108.4	101.6	98.3	101.3	51.43	50.58	51.58	51.09	11,656	
Rubber products .....	102.6	97.1	106.0	101.3	62.86	57.68	62.01	57.02	19,897	
Leather products .....	90.9	89.3	100.7	67.6	42.16	38.94	41.85	38.64	29,184	
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	93.8	91.8	101.7	89.6	40.45	36.31	40.67	37.34	19,468	
Other leather products (f) .....	85.5	84.6	98.3	84.1	46.58	44.16	44.04	41.16	9,716	
Textile products (except clothing) .....	83.1	82.5	99.5	96.3	49.12	46.02	49.21	44.82	60,940	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	81.4	77.4	101.9	106.3	44.87	41.42	47.14	39.51	20,212	
Woollen goods .....	71.0	73.6	90.4	88.9	47.50	44.54	47.76	46.28	10,545	
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	86.1	86.1	98.5	94.9	55.47	51.96	53.98	51.23	14,356	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	94.0	90.7	105.2	95.1	40.30	36.50	40.82	37.94	95,408	
Men's clothing .....	97.1	94.7	107.5	95.8	39.06	35.55	39.72	35.99	31,771	
Women's clothing .....	97.8	90.1	109.8	103.0	41.93	36.28	42.04	39.71	24,385	
Knit goods .....	85.9	85.6	92.5	87.2	40.77	38.04	41.85	38.63	21,201	
Fur goods .....	71.1	74.8	93.4	75.7	52.08	50.36	52.18	48.29	5,441	
Hats and caps .....	92.7	90.7	100.5	94.7	41.17	36.54	42.77	40.61	3,988	
Wood products .....	93.9	94.1	103.7	98.0	52.09	49.92	52.56	48.92	80,442	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	91.4	90.9	104.0	100.0	53.17	51.73	54.85	51.21	48,384	
Furniture .....	103.6	105.0	110.5	97.3	51.08	47.41	49.03	46.01	21,806	
Other wood products (h) .....	87.6	89.0	93.0	91.1	48.23	46.85	47.39	44.11	10,252	
Paper products .....	109.6	110.2	104.5	107.5	71.79	69.28	69.12	66.56	80,804	
Pulp and paper mills .....	111.0	111.5	105.6	108.7	77.97	75.68	74.77	73.07	55,061	
Other paper products (i) .....	106.2	107.1	102.1	102.4	56.02	53.00	54.53	50.40	22,743	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	108.8	108.6	105.4	106.3	63.97	62.84	60.69	56.10	48,395	
Iron and steel products .....	104.2	104.3	113.5	110.7	65.89	63.83	65.32	61.99	164,716	
Agricultural implements .....	70.5	63.7	98.8	104.3	68.02	66.92	65.23	65.02	12,560	
Boilers and plate work .....	111.3	114.5	121.7	113.6	68.13	64.04	68.86	63.08	6,027	
Fabricated and structural steel .....	133.4	135.3	135.4	123.2	69.55	66.48	70.83	67.60	9,567	
Hardware and tools .....	104.9	105.9	108.8	107.1	51.14	50.60	50.99	57.19	12,508	
Heating and cooking appliances .....	89.2	91.9	95.7	73.5	57.58	54.80	56.87	51.98	7,218	
Iron castings .....	92.6	92.3	104.8	102.0	64.97	60.94	64.97	59.85	15,673	
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	111.7	113.8	115.6	116.0	65.07	62.07	63.89	60.55	34,669	
Primary iron and steel .....	106.7	106.0	119.1	122.5	70.56	70.78	70.63	67.74	32,588	
Sheet metal products .....	105.1	100.4	107.1	100.6	62.52	59.24	60.80	56.40	16,382	
Wire and wire products .....	99.0	101.0	100.9	106.3	67.28	63.31	65.20	62.07	5,458	

See footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1954	
	Employment				Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1952		
	Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1952						
<b>Manufacturing — concluded:</b>										
Transportation equipment.....	150.2	148.4	152.5	126.0	68.69	65.69	67.30	61.80	167,990	
Aircraft and parts.....	373.7	382.5	381.6	230.2	73.83	69.22	72.64	64.96	43,244	
Motor vehicles.....	130.2	122.4	117.7	106.4	75.53	71.16	72.95	69.11	36,045	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	119.3	120.5	132.8	117.2	66.76	64.34	66.20	63.17	21,355	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	104.8	102.1	110.8	107.5	62.98	61.87	61.62	56.31	38,423	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	169.1	167.7	170.4	145.3	61.76	60.35	62.36	57.84	26,533	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	114.7	116.3	114.8	107.0	68.71	67.21	66.47	63.10	50,610	
Aluminum products.....	120.0	120.3	124.8	110.8	66.35	63.86	64.09	61.79	7,715	
Brass and copper products.....	107.8	108.5	107.9	96.9	64.45	61.27	61.36	59.09	9,701	
Smelting and refining.....	124.6	126.4	127.4	122.9	74.99	75.00	71.56	68.55	24,924	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	138.6	141.1	131.0	114.4	66.11	62.50	62.31	60.18	78,793	
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	110.0	112.2	109.1	104.5	62.94	60.70	60.66	57.25	28,021	
Clay products.....	94.9	99.0	97.6	89.3	60.97	58.24	56.64	55.25	5,236	
Glass and glass products.....	120.9	120.9	108.0	98.1	62.32	57.50	61.26	57.09	7,711	
Products of petroleum and coal.....	117.6	117.5	118.6	116.2	84.52	84.62	80.30	75.11	12,884	
Chemical products.....	118.5	118.1	114.0	112.0	65.43	64.89	63.40	59.86	53,753	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	106.5	104.5	103.8	102.9	60.47	58.88	57.24	53.99	8,266	
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	123.4	118.4	120.7	127.3	73.13	71.45	69.42	67.56	7,039	
Other chemical products (l).....	120.5	121.4	115.9	109.9	66.09	65.01	63.63	60.59	38,448	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	106.5	106.9	100.3	93.9	52.57	51.42	49.41	47.20	23,410	
<b>Construction</b>										
Building and structures (m).....	92.0	106.5	101.9	98.1	61.34	55.34	59.97	54.37	185,518	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	102.2	114.3	111.2	109.0	65.51	58.52	63.94	57.84	127,574	
75.5	91.3	74.4	76.5	52.16	48.89	50.27	46.63	57,944		
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b>										
Transportation.....	105.3	108.2	106.4	106.5	61.95	61.40	59.79	55.45	323,893	
Air transport and airports.....	101.6	104.6	102.9	104.2	63.90	63.07	61.89	57.38	249,976	
Steam railways.....	149.3	149.0	129.5	117.1	77.26	77.01	76.12	75.75	10,048	
103.2	104.5	106.3	108.3	64.60	64.12	63.43	58.08	168,756		
Maintenance of equipment.....	114.8	116.7	123.1	121.3	61.12	60.98	61.40	57.01	26,328	
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	86.9	86.9	86.2	104.4	54.60	52.38	52.67	45.95	34,168	
Transportation — Steam railways.....	106.2	107.7	107.7	106.7	69.86	69.80	68.72	64.56	99,544	
Telegraphs.....	117.0	123.0	118.1	115.0	54.85	54.74	54.44	48.51	9,718	
Water transportation (n).....	75.7	90.3	79.3	81.7	56.37	56.17	51.85	50.71	24,401	
Electric and motor transportation (p).....	107.2	106.8	104.6	101.3	62.46	60.57	59.29	55.26	46,759	
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	91.3	92.4	92.6	94.3	68.28	63.55	62.14	58.18	25,877	
Truck transportation.....	136.6	139.5	138.7	125.7	59.83	56.03	56.65	51.91	16,661	
Storage.....	107.3	114.2	105.2	106.3	54.56	53.71	52.02	49.86	16,813	
Grain elevators.....	105.6	114.2	106.8	106.0	54.37	53.59	51.71	49.76	11,705	
Storage and warehouse.....	112.5	114.2	100.7	99.7	56.10	54.09	52.99	50.19	4,108	
Communication.....	124.3	125.5	117.9	116.7	55.45	56.29	52.35	48.11	58,104	
Radio broadcasting.....	150.7	147.7	135.2	128.1	62.12	61.74	57.36	53.47	5,479	
Telephone.....	122.3	125.9	115.6	115.1	54.61	55.65	51.64	47.50	52,167	
Public utility operation.....	110.0	112.0	106.4	102.3	68.61	66.97	64.95	61.05	43,006	
Electric light and power.....	112.7	114.7	110.7	105.8	69.15	67.49	65.36	61.42	39,223	
Other public utilities (q).....	68.4	90.1	76.9	76.4	63.03	61.59	60.81	57.28	5,782	
Trade.....	111.4	119.4	110.8	105.2	50.07	49.24	47.22	45.61	363,225	
Wholesale.....	114.4	118.0	114.6	109.3	56.45	57.90	55.06	52.24	123,297	
Retail.....	109.8	121.2	106.5	103.4	45.57	44.98	43.04	42.73	229,928	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	123.9	123.8	123.2	121.0	52.91	52.69	50.26	47.76	116,543	
Banking, investment and loan.....	128.3	128.2	126.9	124.8	48.59	48.44	46.56	44.35	72,117	
Insurance.....	116.3	116.2	117.9	114.6	60.33	60.01	56.33	53.31	42,568	
Service.....	106.8	106.6	106.5	100.8	58.25	57.83	56.16	55.41	92,860	
Hotels and restaurants.....	100.2	101.4	100.2	97.4	53.68	53.57	51.85	29.82	51,966	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	99.2	100.0	99.4	98.4	35.51	34.81	34.54	32.82	21,806	
Other service (r).....	136.7	136.7	132.1	112.5	65.82	63.02	49.78	45.75	19,088	
Industrial composite.....	107.0	109.9	110.3	107.4	58.42	56.66	56.72	55.19	2,402,419	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1954	
	Employment									
	Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1952		
<b>Newfoundland</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	86.0	79.9	114.3	115.6	56.23	57.04	52.85	52.26	3,820	
Mining.....	102.9	106.5	103.4	102.7	72.81	68.26	65.06	59.71	3,498	
Manufacturing.....	106.2	111.1	106.7	102.9	60.58	58.33	54.73	55.21	9,040	
Food and beverages.....	98.1	101.1	103.0	96.1	32.99	30.16	32.14	29.80	2,962	
Pulp and paper mills.....	111.5	116.9	111.8	109.7	86.83	85.56	76.97	76.79	3,888	
Construction.....	580.4	504.6	569.4	197.9	60.48	50.84	60.75	51.34	4,199	
Transportation, storage and communication.....	111.5	128.8	108.5	99.7	52.38	62.32	50.64	47.78	5,845	
Trade.....	99.6	106.1	100.0	94.9	37.69	55.95	35.40	33.78	6,141	
Industrial composite.....	113.8	125.4	125.3	106.8	54.61	61.97	52.06	48.55	34,301	
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>										
Manufacturing.....	107.4	116.7	152.6	117.9	44.42	42.88	46.78	36.92	726	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	108.6	102.3	117.0	144.1	56.50	59.59	54.14	40.08	1,329	
Trade.....	97.1	113.4	107.0	106.2	31.06	28.98	29.43	28.43	782	
Industrial composite.....	96.4	106.0	110.8	116.8	44.81	43.28	44.37	36.51	3,726	
<b>Nova Scotia</b>										
Mining.....	91.3	95.3	100.5	99.1	56.77	56.97	60.56	50.26	13,007	
Coal.....	90.7	91.2	100.2	99.0	56.14	57.19	61.20	50.48	12,017	
Manufacturing.....	110.5	108.6	118.1	111.8	51.84	50.48	48.87	47.59	26,337	
Food and beverages.....	98.8	98.8	104.2	103.4	39.83	37.87	37.82	33.68	4,844	
Iron and steel products.....	104.4	104.6	116.6	114.6	60.99	61.57	59.39	57.82	6,888	
Primary iron and steel.....	96.8	96.3	110.6	117.0	63.40	64.45	62.09	60.44	6,221	
Transportation equipment.....	162.7	165.1	157.3	133.8	58.17	55.73	54.03	53.58	7,621	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	157.6	157.7	151.9	128.7	59.86	55.27	57.36	55.23	5,211	
Construction.....	47.4	59.7	56.1	58.4	45.90	42.89	43.95	38.77	8,432	
Building and structures (m).....	89.8	106.7	107.4	111.8	50.75	46.33	46.51	41.24	4,156	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	32.5	43.5	38.2	39.9	41.19	39.02	39.51	36.47	4,276	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	119.4	110.8	117.4	133.9	52.02	53.36	50.56	46.61	14,840	
Steam railways.....	109.9	106.9	115.1	136.9	58.84	62.20	58.03	49.01	7,071	
Water transportation (n).....	143.4	111.6	130.4	138.6	42.85	41.26	41.48	42.91	4,623	
Trade.....	110.5	119.0	117.1	106.1	41.46	40.68	38.32	37.60	11,754	
Retail.....	113.2	125.5	119.7	103.4	36.69	36.30	34.06	34.34	7,936	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	123.2	123.3	123.0	123.6	48.01	47.98	46.94	43.82	3,171	
Industrial composite.....	95.6	97.5	101.0	101.3	49.36	48.41	48.74	44.47	82,263	
<b>New Brunswick</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	106.1	131.7	130.6	211.7	43.06	53.42	45.75	41.41	3,542	
Manufacturing.....	94.6	91.5	99.4	100.5	55.43	50.25	51.47	49.86	17,509	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	84.4	67.7	96.7	88.5	38.93	33.21	39.30	37.61	2,446	
Pulp and paper mills.....	111.9	114.9	104.7	111.7	74.10	65.04	70.95	73.82	3,813	
Transportation equipment.....	132.8	130.9	121.2	122.6	59.67	54.47	56.65	55.24	3,168	
Construction.....	64.2	78.1	62.0	75.1	45.29	42.35	46.81	59.77	6,537	
Building and structures (m).....	65.8	87.7	76.9	100.2	44.91	42.19	50.27	42.25	2,684	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	65.2	72.2	52.9	58.6	45.55	42.43	45.97	37.25	3,863	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	116.8	102.3	117.8	138.1	56.79	58.10	56.25	49.10	16,682	
Steam railways.....	114.4	98.9	114.7	135.6	60.38	64.03	50.23	53.94	10,289	
Water transportation (n).....	134.9	111.4	146.5	188.0	48.69	42.58	43.42	36.40	2,956	
Trade.....	105.0	120.4	107.7	100.1	41.39	59.44	39.26	38.59	8,635	
Wholesale.....	111.6	113.7	110.8	104.7	47.00	45.97	46.18	42.67	5,198	
Retail.....	101.4	124.0	106.5	97.8	38.09	36.24	35.39	36.47	5,437	
Industrial composite.....	97.8	99.7	100.6	112.5	60.12	46.78	49.08	46.23	57,888	
<b>Quebec</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	109.2	126.2	150.2	194.2	56.90	59.96	55.80	51.48	30,715	
Mining.....	105.7	106.7	127.1	125.4	68.50	66.03	66.15	61.74	16,164	
Gold (a).....	88.3	88.4	100.7	100.4	65.57	60.32	63.57	59.50	4,217	
Other metal (b).....	95.6	95.4	149.8	152.5	71.62	69.90	66.36	61.62	4,659	
Non-metal (c).....	128.8	131.8	131.8	127.6	68.20	64.67	67.80	63.88	7,508	
Manufacturing.....	107.7	106.9	112.8	107.1	56.53	55.99	54.90	51.62	365,068	
Tobacco.....	88.4	88.2	84.3	86.5	57.84	56.73	58.25	56.20	7,856	
Leather products.....	89.4	85.9	100.3	68.0	38.89	34.48	38.14	35.26	16,322	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	92.5	89.3	101.8	88.5	59.11	54.06	58.92	55.80	11,902	
Textile products (except clothing).....	82.0	81.7	98.6	100.8	48.06	44.94	48.24	43.86	35,612	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	78.3	75.5	100.7	102.1	45.83	43.37	46.51	38.23	12,791	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	78.3	79.2	97.7	94.4	50.83	47.06	51.62	49.15	9,630	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	97.9	94.2	106.9	98.4	59.49	54.85	59.58	57.00	55,415	
Men's clothing.....	98.7	96.4	107.3	95.8	58.85	53.98	58.52	55.54	18,688	
Women's clothing.....	100.0	94.1	115.0	107.3	40.05	38.00	40.13	38.41	16,012	
Knit goods.....	86.7	87.8	94.1	90.0	41.68	35.95	41.48	37.68	8,773	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1954	
	Employment									
	Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1952		
<b>Quebec - concluded</b>										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products	91.3	93.0	103.0	95.5	46.07	42.68	45.00	42.27	17,676	
Saw and planing mills (g)	87.2	87.5	90.1	92.4	44.12	40.82	44.77	41.79	8,000	
Furniture	103.7	105.6	112.5	100.2	48.29	44.64	46.22	43.20	6,580	
Paper products	106.7	105.5	101.5	106.7	71.10	60.88	69.25	66.76	31,385	
Pulp and paper mills	106.5	107.1	102.5	106.7	76.37	75.70	74.52	72.34	25,202	
Other paper products (i)	99.9	98.4	100.6	101.4	49.04	46.10	48.41	44.08	6,185	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.1	108.4	106.9	105.9	65.58	61.73	60.79	55.55	11,868	
Iron and steel products	109.9	112.1	122.5	122.4	62.83	59.76	63.10	59.08	36,845	
Machinery mfg. (j)	106.1	110.3	117.6	117.1	61.01	50.16	62.20	60.59	9,702	
Primary iron and steel	87.0	88.7	95.4	110.6	64.51	64.06	65.78	63.13	3,825	
Transportation equipment	155.3	155.2	161.1	151.8	87.17	84.46	85.68	88.50	42,758	
Aircraft and parts	243.0	247.4	266.0	189.7	76.69	67.56	72.64	64.13	14,670	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	103.4	98.4	102.8	108.1	62.61	62.09	61.97	56.77	16,164	
Shipbuilding and repairing	216.4	216.2	223.6	147.7	59.94	63.25	61.94	56.46	9,772	
Non-ferrous metal products	119.3	119.6	121.7	116.7	67.72	65.83	62.51	61.61	17,004	
Smelting and refining	152.7	152.3	154.1	125.4	71.50	72.11	68.82	65.42	9,814	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	135.6	135.4	125.6	116.1	64.24	61.41	61.22	58.09	19,559	
Chemical products	128.5	127.5	120.5	118.1	62.00	62.72	61.84	57.86	22,302	
Construction	84.9	100.3	96.0	90.2	59.16	51.51	56.53	52.84	48,527	
Building and structures (m)	90.7	90.3	96.2	101.4	62.15	54.03	57.32	55.75	34,516	
Highways, bridges and streets	75.5	102.3	77.9	80.8	51.79	45.41	49.75	44.22	14,011	
Transportation, storage, communication	100.5	104.1	98.7	98.7	63.21	62.02	61.41	57.08	78,359	
Steam railways	102.5	100.6	108.1	105.1	63.93	63.29	63.02	58.47	41,078	
Water transportation (n)	42.1	74.7	45.4	43.8	62.08	55.40	56.02	54.37	4,218	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	106.4	109.2	105.8	100.8	60.10	58.17	59.81	54.89	12,796	
Communication	110.9	120.0	110.7	111.2	61.15	61.90	57.55	51.90	15,789	
Public utility operation	106.6	107.9	103.6	96.0	65.06	63.64	62.07	61.20	9,149	
Trade	112.1	116.8	109.6	105.6	49.01	47.74	46.13	44.01	79,010	
Wholesale	116.6	117.7	115.3	107.6	59.06	58.33	58.83	52.68	29,878	
Retail	109.5	119.6	106.7	104.6	42.68	41.78	40.21	40.21	49,132	
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.4	122.2	120.3	117.9	52.50	52.24	50.30	48.67	30,587	
Banking, investment and loan	126.2	126.0	123.2	121.2	48.87	48.45	46.78	44.57	18,881	
Insurance	118.4	115.3	115.9	112.1	58.89	58.49	55.96	55.33	11,432	
Service	107.5	108.0	110.6	106.3	38.65	38.09	35.89	32.41	24,186	
Hotels and restaurants	103.3	103.8	105.8	103.5	32.63	32.76	30.08	28.69	12,985	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	99.2	100.0	101.6	96.9	35.18	35.79	34.08	31.98	6,174	
Industrial composite	105.8	108.7	110.6	109.6	56.17	54.05	54.41	51.14	681,785	
<b>Ontario</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	114.9	106.2	124.8	195.1	60.65	61.54	68.05	67.32	20,442	
Mining	110.2	100.5	114.4	113.6	71.32	70.54	68.88	64.87	28,466	
Gold (a)	75.0	55.4	87.6	95.4	62.82	62.83	65.34	61.90	10,408	
Other metal (b)	169.6	167.7	155.9	145.3	79.13	77.27	76.75	69.84	14,866	
Manufacturing	110.4	110.4	113.1	104.2	63.51	61.16	61.82	58.25	567,967	
Food and beverages	92.4	95.7	94.4	93.0	56.11	55.24	55.77	50.75	49,586	
Meat products	113.3	116.2	112.6	108.0	64.24	64.29	61.44	59.57	8,354	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	65.7	70.8	66.8	68.7	52.70	46.40	49.18	44.84	5,456	
Bread and other bakery products	98.0	99.7	102.4	100.7	52.20	52.24	50.71	47.61	7,829	
Rubber products	102.7	96.4	106.9	100.6	66.07	60.08	65.52	60.39	14,634	
Leather products	92.3	95.1	100.5	88.4	46.37	44.34	45.73	42.98	12,511	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	95.4	95.5	102.1	91.6	42.76	40.02	45.95	40.09	6,799	
Textile products (except clothing)	83.6	83.6	100.1	90.9	51.11	47.61	51.24	47.78	23,928	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	88.4	86.9	103.8	99.5	44.43	38.19	49.45	41.59	6,412	
Woollen goods	68.3	71.7	88.9	77.4	48.00	45.98	48.46	47.95	5,606	
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.5	87.8	99.5	90.1	42.34	38.87	43.31	40.19	51,524	
Men's clothing	97.4	97.0	106.5	95.1	41.32	38.76	42.21	38.48	9,489	
Women's clothing	96.5	88.7	101.9	94.5	46.71	40.08	46.23	43.36	5,735	
Knit goods	80.6	80.8	91.5	85.2	40.80	40.12	42.67	39.83	11,019	
Wood products	93.5	94.1	97.9	95.3	51.73	48.34	50.02	46.49	25,268	
Saw and planing mills (g)	78.8	79.0	84.5	89.1	51.07	47.93	49.50	46.80	8,144	
Furniture	104.7	106.1	109.7	96.9	52.79	49.17	50.58	47.26	12,226	
Paper products	109.0	110.1	104.5	107.3	69.62	66.20	67.96	65.33	51,287	
Pulp and paper mills	105.5	110.1	106.5	111.4	77.58	74.02	75.15	73.38	10,122	
Other paper products (i)	108.3	110.0	101.8	101.7	59.58	55.56	57.63	55.27	18,165	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.9	109.5	106.4	106.8	66.43	65.06	62.83	58.02	26,358	
Iron and steel products	102.1	101.4	110.9	107.1	67.48	65.78	66.75	63.50	106,563	
Agricultural implements	69.1	62.1	97.6	105.0	69.31	68.37	66.15	66.22	11,508	
Iron castings	89.9	68.5	102.0	98.3	65.38	61.92	66.34	60.99	11,254	
Machinery mfg. (j)	114.6	116.5	118.5	109.4	67.13	64.95	65.17	60.65	21,366	
Primary iron and steel	113.6	115.0	123.9	121.6	72.98	73.66	73.50	70.78	22,368	
Sheet metal products	106.9	100.5	107.6	100.0	62.62	59.29	60.92	57.02	10,122	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported Feb. 1 1964	
	Employment				Feb. 1 1964	Jan. 1 1964	Feb. 1 1963	Feb. 1 1962		
	Feb. 1 1964	Jan. 1 1964	Feb. 1 1963	Feb. 1 1962						
<b>Ontario — concluded</b>										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	154.2	151.4	152.8	121.2	71.76	68.53	70.60	65.50	94,004	
Aircraft and parts	580.3	575.4	547.6	276.6	74.20	72.17	76.20	69.02	24,349	
Motor vehicles	130.1	122.1	116.4	102.1	75.80	71.58	73.58	70.10	34,566	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	119.6	120.7	132.7	115.9	67.01	64.63	66.44	63.59	20,635	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	106.3	102.4	122.8	107.8	67.82	63.12	64.87	57.55	8,197	
Non-ferrous metal products	116.4	118.4	117.4	105.0	68.42	66.72	65.86	62.85	28,381	
Brass and copper products	106.1	107.4	107.5	96.5	65.08	63.48	62.05	59.90	5,415	
Smelting and refining	134.2	137.4	151.5	128.4	76.81	75.91	74.92	69.54	11,134	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	140.7	143.7	133.2	113.7	65.64	63.04	62.91	61.23	67,791	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	110.9	111.6	108.5	101.7	65.77	62.80	63.31	59.63	14,861	
Chemical products	115.4	115.4	125.4	111.0	67.71	66.47	64.55	61.39	26,984	
Construction	104.0	111.0	112.1	118.5	62.59	56.15	61.72	57.82	69,727	
Building and structures (m)	106.8	112.7	115.5	118.8	67.15	58.71	65.37	61.07	51,212	
Highways, bridges and streets	99.3	106.5	100.1	105.6	49.98	49.03	51.40	49.22	18,515	
Transportation, storage, communication	103.7	108.4	104.5	102.7	63.04	62.58	61.62	57.13	99,877	
Steam railways	101.6	104.7	105.7	105.0	65.00	63.77	65.05	60.26	48,889	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	112.9	113.3	113.1	108.9	64.87	62.88	61.41	57.71	20,773	
Communication	117.2	117.8	111.1	112.3	55.26	56.72	52.87	47.82	22,572	
Public utility operation	114.4	115.0	111.6	107.7	72.82	71.48	68.68	63.55	20,063	
Trade	115.9	124.3	114.5	109.0	51.27	50.42	48.19	46.69	144,920	
Wholesale	122.9	124.3	120.9	110.1	61.29	60.79	57.59	54.56	45,521	
Retail	112.9	126.2	111.5	105.7	46.68	46.08	43.96	43.83	99,389	
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.8	122.7	124.7	123.9	55.53	55.24	52.02	48.93	52,780	
Banking, investment and loan	124.8	124.8	124.8	128.4	51.36	51.12	48.82	45.93	30,183	
Service	108.1	108.0	108.9	104.3	39.23	38.57	37.02	34.13	39,274	
Hotels and restaurants	100.8	101.3	101.2	98.6	33.25	32.75	31.67	29.14	20,992	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	100.2	99.8	100.8	100.3	35.86	35.13	34.41	32.32	8,628	
Other services (r)	140.1	158.7	131.3	114.0	56.24	54.50	50.87	48.09	9,654	
Industrial composite	110.6	112.3	113.1	106.4	60.72	58.67	58.91	55.59	1,043,306	
<b>Manitoba</b>										
Manufacturing	102.5	102.4	106.7	103.4	56.49	54.46	54.09	50.41	37,442	
Food and beverages	92.7	97.8	92.7	94.5	60.31	57.41	56.66	52.17	7,454	
Meat products	100.3	99.9	96.9	92.4	66.89	65.45	64.19	61.04	3,076	
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.3	82.7	105.2	97.1	39.19	34.25	39.34	36.47	5,041	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.2	103.4	105.3	105.9	55.24	55.21	53.93	48.66	2,982	
Iron and steel products	102.4	104.4	108.7	106.7	63.37	59.60	60.26	55.51	4,894	
Transportation equipment	113.6	116.1	121.0	115.1	60.56	59.62	58.40	54.25	9,044	
Construction	63.1	85.8	78.8	72.0	54.21	51.44	53.83	52.97	5,748	
Building and structures (m)	60.9	75.4	71.3	74.1	55.52	52.36	56.69	55.95	3,785	
Transportation, storage, communication	106.2	112.1	108.8	109.1	62.44	61.35	59.69	55.25	33,091	
Steam railways	105.1	110.1	109.0	109.4	66.51	65.06	63.84	58.01	21,206	
Storage	102.4	107.0	106.8	113.6	52.98	52.20	49.93	46.87	3,261	
Trade	100.5	105.4	101.5	96.0	50.46	49.53	47.99	46.40	26,374	
Wholesale	106.5	108.7	104.8	104.9	53.87	53.81	51.52	49.35	10,558	
Retail	96.8	103.3	99.4	94.5	48.17	46.98	45.73	44.77	15,836	
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.6	120.7	118.9	115.5	50.61	50.38	48.45	46.21	7,212	
Service	96.7	95.9	96.9	95.0	34.48	34.00	32.26	30.60	6,224	
Hotels and restaurants	93.5	93.3	95.6	95.7	33.13	33.44	31.11	30.11	2,953	
Industrial composite	100.9	104.7	104.0	101.4	56.06	54.62	53.74	50.88	121,577	
<b>Saskatchewan</b>										
Manufacturing	100.7	104.3	103.0	99.2	57.41	56.49	54.04	51.55	7,896	
Food and beverages	90.8	96.5	92.6	91.8	56.21	54.63	51.88	51.31	4,010	
Meat products	78.4	80.5	85.2	91.9	61.72	62.49	60.41	58.74	1,014	
Dairy products	85.5	100.8	86.1	84.4	47.62	44.21	44.25	43.27	1,189	
Construction	90.5	112.1	80.3	84.4	57.41	58.92	57.10	51.11	5,571	
Building and structures (m)	109.1	121.0	99.9	110.1	57.56	57.14	59.88	50.42	3,286	
Highways, bridges and streets	72.8	105.6	61.1	58.6	57.19	60.91	52.76	52.33	2,285	
Transportation, storage, communication	103.2	108.2	104.1	103.6	59.76	60.23	58.02	54.16	17,571	
Steam railways	96.9	102.2	102.0	104.5	65.26	65.96	63.66	58.50	10,814	
Storage	98.1	112.1	97.3	92.6	47.04	47.58	45.07	44.25	3,570	
Trade	115.3	120.6	108.5	98.6	49.53	49.78	46.01	45.24	15,049	
Wholesale	116.4	116.2	108.3	100.6	55.44	55.38	52.09	50.09	6,302	
Retail	115.2	123.8	108.7	97.4	45.27	46.01	42.66	42.11	8,747	
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.2	125.0	118.2	113.5	45.58	45.11	43.05	40.86	3,911	
Service	109.8	112.4	103.1	98.5	34.89	34.86	33.01	31.22	2,997	
Industrial composite	109.2	115.9	106.2	101.9	54.92	55.01	52.71	49.88	56,352	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1954	
	Employment				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars					
	Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1952		
<b>Alberta</b>										
Mining .....	118.2	117.7	121.2	123.5	78.92	73.78	73.08	69.31	18,265	
Coal .....	70.8	70.7	81.2	92.5	64.27	58.11	60.14	61.34	5,714	
Oil .....	183.8	183.2	186.4	176.2	85.13	80.89	80.17	74.86	11,241	
Manufacturing .....	120.5	124.2	124.4	111.1	59.02	57.76	56.59	52.78	24,220	
Food and beverages .....	105.3	112.3	104.9	100.1	58.69	57.32	55.95	52.74	7,740	
Meat products .....	116.8	118.0	113.5	101.6	63.08	64.37	61.47	60.47	3,712	
Wood products .....	111.1	112.0	147.3	105.8	45.44	45.43	45.63	42.41	2,923	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	102.3	102.1	99.5	94.8	57.72	58.47	56.24	51.43	1,159	
Iron and steel products .....	133.3	138.5	146.5	134.5	64.49	63.15	63.10	56.90	2,424	
Transportation equipment .....	151.3	155.9	161.1	146.8	61.86	58.27	59.46	55.41	4,475	
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	110.3	114.0	104.6	94.8	55.08	52.76	53.11	49.44	1,735	
Products of petroleum and coal .....	127.2	126.4	126.2	114.8	78.99	79.66	76.77	70.04	1,219	
Construction .....	121.9	148.2	141.5	117.8	60.85	56.05	61.85	51.42	13,208	
Building and structures (m) .....	130.1	161.4	187.5	157.4	63.36	56.72	66.24	52.89	7,803	
Highways, bridges and streets .....	111.7	131.8	95.7	98.8	57.17	55.03	53.48	49.37	6,405	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	107.6	110.8	110.8	106.0	63.51	62.73	60.12	56.86	22,370	
Steam railways .....	98.5	99.3	103.0	101.4	66.44	66.41	63.43	60.19	12,901	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	130.4	133.6	127.8	116.0	65.79	65.18	68.66	56.99	3,331	
Storage .....	110.2	117.5	113.5	107.5	52.71	51.36	50.05	47.50	2,545	
Trade .....	122.8	131.6	122.6	113.5	51.11	50.48	48.86	45.92	24,184	
Wholesale .....	124.2	126.1	124.6	119.7	55.19	55.15	52.31	49.47	8,662	
Retail .....	122.0	134.7	121.6	110.7	48.82	48.08	46.90	44.08	16,522	
Service .....	112.7	116.3	101.7	86.8	39.10	38.06	37.56	34.85	6,306	
Hotels and restaurants .....	106.5	108.5	93.2	81.6	38.81	38.72	37.47	34.39	4,298	
Industrial composite .....	118.4	124.7	121.6	111.0	59.86	57.77	57.50	53.52	118,206	
<b>British Columbia</b>										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	49.2	77.5	64.6	92.5	63.56	63.31	66.73	60.16	6,511	
Mining .....	89.8	92.0	106.5	110.6	74.09	69.77	74.25	67.52	8,833	
Gold (a) .....	68.7	70.5	86.8	97.6	68.40	61.48	69.01	63.62	1,373	
Other metal (b) .....	107.0	110.6	139.1	131.5	83.03	76.30	81.06	73.01	5,044	
Coal .....	65.2	65.5	77.9	84.7	57.30	58.71	61.12	59.01	1,549	
Manufacturing .....	97.6	98.9	102.0	103.6	64.46	63.80	64.91	61.16	69,314	
Food and beverages .....	73.7	76.2	71.7	83.6	57.22	57.41	56.21	53.86	8,712	
Canned and cured fish .....	54.6	53.0	43.2	87.8	52.58	52.92	53.66	53.92	1,981	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	51.1	56.1	50.3	48.5	45.41	45.58	45.50	42.04	1,017	
Wood products .....	95.5	96.7	106.7	101.9	60.61	59.95	63.84	58.92	26,381	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	97.2	98.6	106.8	106.8	60.89	60.49	64.42	59.55	24,124	
Paper products .....	124.3	127.1	115.0	114.9	77.66	78.30	72.98	72.21	7,559	
Pulp and paper mills .....	130.0	133.6	118.5	119.1	83.91	83.45	77.31	77.39	5,681	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	103.0	104.2	98.8	102.6	66.88	67.46	64.73	59.36	3,221	
Iron and steel products .....	101.2	98.4	106.1	116.1	69.13	65.53	69.57	67.20	5,428	
Transportation equipment .....	134.7	140.6	146.0	143.1	67.50	64.13	68.66	64.22	6,410	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	131.6	139.1	144.2	138.5	67.94	64.06	70.49	66.01	4,978	
Non-ferrous metal products .....	88.6	91.6	97.0	97.3	76.08	77.34	76.34	70.86	3,780	
Chemical products .....	92.1	91.4	88.4	92.4	71.28	71.54	69.77	65.52	2,367	
Construction .....	107.3	116.6	104.5	84.2	75.32	72.18	74.48	62.92	23,491	
Building and structures (m) .....	121.4	135.7	122.5	94.8	81.17	78.41	82.15	67.56	15,982	
Highways, bridges and streets .....	85.9	87.8	75.3	72.3	62.88	57.68	58.16	56.09	7,509	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	107.5	110.9	108.8	107.9	63.82	62.48	59.52	56.18	35,009	
Steam railways .....	106.3	109.9	109.2	111.2	68.30	65.95	65.87	59.29	12,721	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	82.0	83.7	86.9	88.5	67.20	63.54	59.25	55.83	4,256	
Water transportation (n) .....	99.5	101.4	105.9	105.2	62.23	61.34	54.66	55.86	8,117	
Communication .....	140.4	148.3	132.7	123.3	52.38	54.24	50.24	46.68	7,100	
Public utility operation .....	96.2	97.5	96.1	96.9	78.67	76.56	74.73	67.84	4,354	
Trade .....	98.9	107.1	98.8	95.8	64.17	54.40	51.66	48.75	36,376	
Wholesale .....	93.4	95.7	98.3	90.4	63.14	62.30	58.55	54.79	12,708	
Retail .....	102.1	113.7	98.9	98.5	49.36	50.49	47.64	45.95	23,668	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	126.0	126.1	122.1	119.9	51.56	51.55	49.89	47.03	8,752	
Banking, investment and loan .....	130.5	130.4	125.0	124.4	46.87	47.04	45.56	43.90	6,467	
Service .....	96.4	98.1	96.3	91.5	39.83	40.31	39.14	36.97	10,356	
Hotels and restaurants .....	93.0	96.4	94.6	93.9	36.48	36.94	35.48	33.66	6,125	
Industrial composite .....	97.7	105.2	101.0	100.3	62.64	61.67	61.65	57.12	203,076	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1954	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1952		
<b>St. John's:</b>										
Manufacturing	97.2	99.4	102.3	97.2	47.45	44.65	43.89	41.89	5,146	
Food and beverages	92.6	94.3	101.5	98.0	42.61	40.00	37.56	36.98	1,518	
Trade	101.5	108.6	106.2	94.4	42.14	40.22	39.34	38.01	3,872	
Industrial composite	106.7	109.6	115.0	100.4	42.64	40.78	40.67	38.81	10,266	
<b>Halifax:</b>										
Manufacturing	128.1	125.7	127.3	113.4	55.51	51.68	52.66	49.77	9,147	
Food and beverages	96.0	94.8	98.6	95.8	41.57	36.05	39.30	34.64	1,874	
Transportation equipment	170.3	164.2	180.3	154.3	62.12	57.50	58.72	57.50	5,072	
Construction	74.8	87.6	126.6	139.1	50.97	48.09	41.63	41.20	2,216	
Transportation, storage, communication	138.9	117.0	95.2	126.3	43.61	41.72	50.46	43.13	6,754	
Trade	108.7	116.9	115.0	106.5	41.48	41.17	39.01	38.62	7,085	
Retail	112.1	122.5	113.7	102.5	37.32	37.85	35.06	36.12	4,897	
Industrial composite	117.3	115.6	118.5	117.7	47.77	45.82	45.60	43.40	28,427	
<b>Saint John:</b>										
Manufacturing	112.5	113.6	106.5	105.9	52.87	49.90	51.71	48.44	5,115	
Transportation, storage, communication	125.6	111.5	130.2	154.0	47.85	44.07	43.12	37.15	4,418	
Trade	102.8	113.6	106.4	100.3	40.29	37.92	37.38	37.37	3,041	
Industrial composite	106.8	106.9	108.2	121.0	47.27	44.42	44.94	41.15	16,528	
<b>Quebec:</b>										
Manufacturing	114.8	114.2	116.9	102.6	48.48	47.47	47.39	42.84	21,023	
Leather products	86.3	84.1	93.8	83.5	33.89	29.52	34.19	31.91	3,171	
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.1	93.0	101.9	97.1	33.46	33.18	32.25	29.07	2,466	
Transportation equipment	214.7	218.6	241.9	135.1	56.97	59.86	59.01	46.98	3,132	
Construction	70.0	72.1	74.4	75.1	52.52	46.06	51.73	46.95	3,371	
Trade	106.0	117.6	106.9	103.5	41.67	39.40	39.46	37.46	6,344	
Retail	106.1	119.9	101.9	103.1	37.19	34.86	35.58	35.73	4,410	
Industrial composite	104.6	107.2	106.4	97.1	47.66	45.85	46.14	41.98	37,669	
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>										
Manufacturing	98.7	98.4	109.8	106.9	48.56	44.66	48.35	45.82	7,560	
Textile products (except clothing)	106.9	106.3	125.3	118.5	44.36	43.97	46.76	40.04	2,474	
Clothing (textile and fur)	72.0	69.9	78.0	69.9	42.06	33.15	42.22	35.55	1,604	
Iron and steel products	99.1	102.4	118.2	144.7	56.66	51.29	54.75	59.71	1,705	
Industrial composite	98.9	100.6	108.2	104.4	47.61	44.26	47.34	44.55	10,706	
<b>Three Rivers:</b>										
Manufacturing	99.5	100.0	99.8	104.9	58.64	55.74	56.45	56.17	8,803	
Pulp and paper mills	100.8	99.8	94.0	99.4	81.14	80.10	79.78	75.44	3,459	
Industrial composite	95.8	98.1	94.5	99.8	55.51	52.47	53.59	51.58	11,255	
<b>Montreal:</b>										
Manufacturing	110.4	109.8	113.3	107.7	58.54	55.52	56.89	52.91	214,163	
Tobacco and tobacco products	87.8	88.4	82.4	82.9	61.72	61.57	59.78	58.78	6,275	
Leather products	89.8	86.5	100.8	87.3	42.41	38.02	40.93	37.51	8,591	
Textile products (except clothing)	92.7	96.5	105.6	107.7	50.58	47.46	48.66	45.80	9,123	
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.4	94.4	108.5	99.8	41.79	37.06	42.28	39.19	37,676	
Men's clothing	96.4	93.5	102.0	91.9	43.58	38.21	44.56	39.31	11,646	
Women's clothing	100.2	94.4	114.4	106.1	41.22	36.00	41.27	39.44	18,445	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.7	108.2	105.7	104.5	67.09	64.81	63.07	68.45	9,580	
Iron and steel products	111.1	112.8	117.6	112.8	65.28	61.69	66.23	61.32	25,358	
Transportation equipment	142.6	141.1	140.2	126.0	68.98	65.38	67.15	69.96	35,544	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	105.0	98.1	102.8	105.1	62.61	62.11	61.97	56.77	16,108	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	121.7	123.8	114.1	111.4	66.04	63.09	62.65	59.37	16,985	
Chemical products	110.4	105.6	105.7	107.8	65.25	64.33	63.92	58.47	10,909	
Construction	101.7	104.1	114.7	104.2	59.64	54.91	56.84	51.83	26,491	
Building and structures (m)	95.2	98.7	107.8	93.5	61.87	55.18	58.50	54.99	18,316	
Transportation, storage, communication	97.8	107.3	93.7	90.0	64.17	62.31	62.32	57.04	24,981	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	106.8	110.3	107.4	101.8	61.55	59.57	61.81	57.12	10,295	
Trade	111.9	118.3	109.0	105.4	50.53	49.49	47.70	45.42	58,685	
Wholesale	116.9	117.9	114.0	107.5	60.13	59.46	66.91	53.22	23,219	
Retail	108.9	118.5	105.3	104.3	44.25	43.44	41.65	41.57	35,466	
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.2	121.1	121.0	118.5	55.12	54.78	52.52	50.92	22,954	
Banking, investment and loan	122.7	122.7	122.1	121.9	53.26	53.01	50.74	48.11	13,286	
Insurance	117.3	117.2	116.5	113.2	57.95	57.58	55.13	55.04	9,554	
Service	106.5	106.5	108.5	104.4	40.71	40.12	38.29	34.44	17,491	
Hotels and restaurants	99.3	98.2	97.6	97.6	32.64	32.91	31.31	30.02	7,958	
Industrial composite	109.7	111.2	112.1	106.1	56.78	54.34	54.80	51.10	387,686	
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>										
Manufacturing	106.8	106.3	109.8	103.7	57.36	58.11	57.96	55.56	16,692	
Pulp and paper mills	112.5	114.5	104.1	105.2	72.17	71.87	73.23	68.68	4,473	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.5	106.6	106.9	111.0	63.12	68.97	57.68	53.41	2,482	
Iron and steel products	67.0	70.3	93.0	85.0	57.05	55.98	57.85	52.14	1,501	
Construction	98.7	100.2	100.8	112.6	54.75	49.17	51.57	49.89	4,816	
Trade	102.5	115.4	106.0	104.3	44.31	41.60	41.05	39.07	8,987	
Finance, insurance and real estate	101.2	101.3	99.8	106.6	55.94	55.50	52.71	49.12	4,369	
Service	99.6	99.2	96.8	98.1	33.37	32.61	31.68	29.45	3,351	
Industrial composite	105.2	109.2	107.8	106.6	53.84	51.16	50.86	47.82	41,690	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1954	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1952		
<b>Saskatoon:</b>										
Manufacturing	110.0	109.8	120.3	115.8	69.39	68.07	68.62	66.45	28,658	
Pulp and paper mills	119.2	120.9	114.8	103.3	76.03	73.23	73.89	74.53	3,213	
Iron and steel products	82.4	84.3	107.9	110.6	69.43	69.76	72.07	70.59	6,924	
Transportation equipment	136.7	136.5	144.7	125.6	70.45	67.76	69.90	66.76	7,556	
Construction	136.6	144.1	189.3	208.7	68.49	60.22	67.41	66.18	1,255	
Industrial composite	111.8	112.4	123.7	120.2	66.78	65.14	66.37	64.37	33,256	
<b>Toronto:</b>										
Manufacturing	118.3	118.7	119.1	106.8	63.89	61.96	61.83	57.71	202,701	
Food and beverages	98.9	101.7	98.3	98.5	68.35	58.37	55.71	52.53	20,671	
Meat products	114.6	116.8	110.9	107.4	67.64	68.04	65.60	62.97	6,021	
Rubber products	99.0	99.6	101.7	96.4	70.52	65.59	69.02	64.70	5,560	
Textile products (except clothing)	89.5	92.6	100.4	85.3	50.48	48.63	50.15	47.74	4,671	
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.9	88.0	100.2	92.4	45.98	42.79	45.76	43.26	16,965	
Men's clothing	99.8	99.4	105.3	98.2	43.86	45.40	45.00	42.74	6,008	
Women's clothing	94.2	86.3	102.0	96.6	49.63	42.37	49.09	45.32	4,916	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (l)	105.4	106.8	98.5	98.1	59.97	55.93	57.02	53.14	7,261	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.9	108.2	106.1	104.8	70.07	69.26	66.83	61.53	17,006	
Iron and steel products	117.5	115.0	121.2	115.6	67.43	65.43	66.24	62.93	30,786	
Transportation equipment	254.6	259.2	266.2	170.5	71.74	71.20	73.88	65.23	27,210	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	147.6	149.4	141.4	118.0	66.58	63.36	62.66	61.39	27,185	
Chemical products	106.6	109.2	105.5	103.7	63.34	63.52	61.64	58.59	11,800	
Construction	124.6	131.4	105.9	131.0	67.09	61.62	67.08	63.68	18,867	
Building and structures (m)	127.2	134.0	111.9	133.1	68.27	62.35	67.67	64.39	16,684	
Transportation, storage, communication	117.6	119.4	108.6	107.1	63.52	62.70	61.48	57.00	23,006	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	111.8	113.4	105.3	103.4	65.59	63.80	62.72	59.20	10,564	
Public utility operation	119.5	118.2	115.5	114.0	77.85	77.27	73.39	69.59	7,826	
Trade	117.0	125.4	112.1	106.8	65.92	65.45	63.09	51.13	72,365	
Wholesale	126.8	127.6	123.8	120.1	62.48	61.58	58.80	55.77	26,190	
Retail	112.2	124.3	105.9	101.4	52.19	52.29	49.87	48.97	46,175	
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.5	127.3	127.3	125.9	58.29	57.01	54.98	51.60	27,263	
Banking, investment and loan	127.9	127.7	123.5	125.5	55.93	55.81	54.37	50.93	13,943	
Insurance	126.3	124.9	126.1	122.8	61.37	60.83	66.12	52.66	12,802	
Service	116.6	115.4	112.0	105.1	45.07	42.49	40.70	37.68	20,715	
Hotels and restaurants	105.6	105.6	101.9	98.9	34.74	34.46	33.25	30.91	9,891	
Industrial composite	118.9	121.1	117.1	109.1	61.14	59.67	59.10	55.56	372,999	
<b>Hamilton:</b>										
Manufacturing	104.6	104.9	110.2	105.2	66.10	63.18	64.83	60.98	56,189	
Textile products (except clothing)	103.2	102.5	114.6	112.9	45.78	36.51	47.98	40.24	2,843	
Clothing (textile and fur)	74.6	74.3	84.3	80.5	40.01	39.28	43.06	39.21	3,400	
Iron and steel products	106.1	104.4	107.5	112.7	72.32	71.75	71.69	67.20	23,308	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	131.5	138.0	141.0	117.6	68.93	65.00	65.74	63.97	10,357	
Construction	105.5	113.4	113.8	107.6	68.38	63.85	62.36	61.10	4,188	
Retail trade	110.9	124.2	112.1	107.9	45.46	44.99	42.33	45.21	6,299	
Industrial composite	106.2	106.1	111.1	105.9	62.44	59.78	61.18	57.97	76,966	
<b>Brampton:</b>										
Manufacturing	77.5	73.0	96.7	99.6	59.06	58.15	58.90	58.85	10,197	
Textile products (except clothing)	77.7	71.8	98.4	99.6	56.51	54.67	54.04	47.36	1,160	
Iron and steel products	71.2	64.1	106.1	107.6	65.93	64.70	63.43	65.43	4,737	
Industrial composite	80.6	77.8	97.9	98.6	57.72	55.74	56.81	56.60	12,666	
<b>Kitchener:</b>										
Manufacturing	101.2	96.3	105.5	95.3	56.08	51.76	55.73	51.58	17,114	
Food and beverages	106.7	106.2	115.7	101.8	57.29	57.88	56.79	54.18	5,037	
Hubber products	99.1	78.6	101.6	97.8	59.84	51.02	60.75	54.74	4,894	
Leather products	81.1	84.4	93.0	86.9	51.06	49.23	52.85	47.71	1,414	
Wood products	104.1	105.9	100.5	88.3	55.21	50.22	53.10	48.90	2,281	
Industrial composite	105.3	102.7	106.7	97.7	55.59	51.76	54.65	50.69	22,830	
<b>London:</b>										
Manufacturing	109.3	108.6	112.2	97.4	56.58	55.82	57.40	53.11	16,992	
Food and beverages	97.2	99.5	100.2	91.3	53.74	54.52	55.19	50.81	3,792	
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.1	94.0	100.1	83.0	41.75	40.64	43.04	43.43	1,250	
Paper products	109.2	116.3	107.5	104.4	59.44	52.79	51.16	56.37	1,073	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.0	107.6	100.3	101.2	59.27	60.03	57.97	52.19	1,295	
Iron and steel products	91.8	89.5	100.1	77.5	62.14	59.12	64.04	60.18	2,728	
Construction	85.0	88.6	104.4	105.2	60.02	52.98	50.38	55.89	1,676	
Retail trade	110.1	115.1	108.1	111.2	44.40	45.18	41.49	40.29	3,733	
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.7	123.8	129.6	127.4	54.82	54.88	49.28	47.82	2,624	
Industrial composite	109.6	110.9	111.8	103.1	54.50	53.84	54.07	50.25	30,918	
<b>Windsor:</b>										
Manufacturing	106.2	105.7	109.5	94.4	72.63	67.79	70.28	67.28	35,275	
Iron and steel products	118.1	121.1	118.2	111.2	69.20	64.04	71.61	67.95	5,222	
Transportation equipment	104.5	102.3	105.3	90.3	75.95	70.85	72.78	69.47	23,398	
Trade	105.4	113.2	101.2	97.7	47.41	45.89	44.89	42.86	4,173	
Industrial composite	107.3	108.2	109.0	90.1	60.14	63.93	66.33	63.00	46,093	

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported Feb. 1 1954	
	Employment									
	Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1952	Feb. 1 1954	Jan. 1 1954	Feb. 1 1953	Feb. 1 1952		
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	125.3	124.5	127.7	132.1	67.45	64.72	65.85	62.51	6,519	
Pulp and paper mills .....	100.8	95.0	102.9	109.7	75.54	76.72	76.02	73.46	2,136	
Transportation equipment .....	233.5	242.2	229.8	230.3	64.36	58.83	62.10	57.61	2,975	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88.9	113.9	92.7	95.7	64.05	62.68	62.42	61.17	1,994	
Trade .....	105.8	111.8	104.9	99.9	47.79	46.80	46.65	45.18	2,366	
Industrial composite .....	106.6	114.9	112.0	113.0	60.37	58.26	59.25	57.48	13,235	
<b>Winnipeg:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	101.2	101.7	106.2	102.7	55.82	53.66	53.44	49.50	33,567	
Food and beverages .....	90.2	95.4	90.5	93.1	81.18	68.22	57.58	52.98	6,533	
Meat products .....	97.9	97.4	94.4	91.1	67.34	68.25	65.15	61.81	2,864	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	92.3	82.4	104.5	97.1	39.90	34.85	40.12	37.13	4,802	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	103.3	102.5	105.0	105.9	55.31	55.27	55.85	48.55	2,864	
Iron and steel products .....	102.3	103.0	105.7	102.8	62.77	59.47	60.12	54.43	3,794	
Transportation equipment .....	113.5	116.1	119.9	115.0	60.59	59.64	58.42	54.28	9,030	
Construction .....	66.6	69.7	79.0	74.3	56.98	51.83	54.65	51.48	3,289	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	111.9	111.5	101.9	100.2	58.52	58.53	54.82	53.50	8,557	
Trade .....	98.3	103.3	100.0	96.5	50.84	50.01	48.33	46.62	22,991	
Wholesale .....	104.8	107.7	106.1	103.9	54.57	54.28	51.97	48.96	8,654	
Retail .....	94.8	100.8	97.2	92.5	48.59	47.52	46.21	45.33	14,357	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	118.7	118.7	118.0	115.2	52.79	52.63	60.74	48.24	5,708	
Service .....	96.1	95.1	96.2	91.8	34.60	34.04	32.61	30.67	4,720	
Industrial composite .....	100.1	101.8	102.6	100.8	53.26	51.91	50.89	48.09	80,702	
<b>Regina:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	109.5	115.4	109.1	96.4	60.88	60.40	56.80	53.03	2,410	
Wholesale trade .....	113.1	115.1	110.2	101.9	55.29	56.06	53.38	50.17	2,553	
Retail trade .....	104.3	115.8	95.7	88.6	44.57	46.25	42.95	43.48	3,634	
Industrial composite .....	111.3	115.7	106.5	98.5	51.70	52.70	49.50	47.00	14,061	
<b>Saskatoon:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	109.4	109.4	111.7	102.4	57.24	57.05	63.52	51.09	2,369	
Food and beverages .....	106.0	106.7	106.9	98.9	57.29	56.92	53.44	51.79	1,529	
Wholesale trade .....	123.2	123.0	118.5	106.5	52.01	51.04	48.80	45.67	2,000	
Retail trade .....	115.0	121.7	121.7	107.9	46.10	46.01	42.10	43.01	1,762	
Industrial composite .....	112.6	115.3	110.1	103.7	51.42	51.31	47.95	45.67	9,472	
<b>Edmonton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	136.2	136.5	137.7	114.4	60.26	59.00	57.46	53.57	10,091	
Food and beverages .....	117.4	116.2	115.3	101.8	59.43	59.54	66.95	55.14	3,558	
Meat products .....	122.2	117.6	112.5	99.8	61.50	62.11	60.03	58.58	2,501	
Construction .....	126.7	154.1	166.4	120.7	62.47	56.89	71.19	54.80	5,015	
Wholesale trade .....	137.2	139.8	134.5	125.7	54.34	53.93	51.61	48.72	3,744	
Retail trade .....	121.0	135.4	122.9	112.8	49.46	49.50	48.09	42.27	6,677	
Industrial composite .....	131.3	140.1	136.6	115.2	55.92	54.26	55.95	49.36	33,186	
<b>Calgary:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	118.6	119.1	122.1	115.4	61.29	61.47	59.69	56.17	8,773	
Food and beverages .....	112.9	111.4	113.0	105.6	60.23	62.42	58.23	55.33	2,852	
Transportation equipment .....	143.9	148.8	162.6	142.5	61.39	59.93	59.66	55.44	2,632	
Construction .....	123.2	143.8	147.2	143.0	58.47	53.55	57.07	47.92	2,450	
Wholesale trade .....	120.3	121.5	116.4	116.7	55.78	55.73	52.96	49.20	3,757	
Retail trade .....	123.9	135.0	118.8	108.7	49.82	48.29	47.46	47.05	6,184	
Industrial composite .....	122.9	128.6	121.8	114.5	56.48	55.22	54.36	51.05	29,875	
<b>Vancouver:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	95.8	95.7	100.9	101.8	63.23	61.40	62.92	59.10	29,856	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	104.6	105.9	97.4	101.3	68.38	58.11	67.19	61.94	2,462	
Wood products .....	86.4	86.9	96.3	89.1	62.90	59.53	64.20	58.71	8,303	
Saw and planing mills(g) .....	86.2	86.1	96.9	92.1	64.75	61.00	66.20	60.68	6,564	
Iron and steel products .....	106.3	102.2	110.4	119.0	69.28	65.76	70.00	67.40	4,969	
Transportation equipment .....	110.7	109.4	122.3	123.2	67.44	64.44	66.02	63.90	3,022	
Construction .....	65.5	76.5	73.9	62.5	68.07	67.13	70.71	64.02	6,905	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	110.5	114.5	109.2	104.2	59.27	58.49	54.20	52.61	15,430	
Water transportation (n) .....	104.7	107.2	112.2	103.8	62.48	60.62	58.80	56.18	4,284	
Communication .....	143.0	149.8	132.8	122.4	51.44	53.89	49.87	46.65	6,456	
Trade .....	101.6	109.8	101.7	99.3	56.98	57.32	54.06	50.51	25,283	
Wholesale .....	106.0	107.6	111.5	103.6	65.25	64.49	60.97	58.96	10,240	
Retail .....	98.7	111.3	95.6	97.2	51.32	52.92	49.28	47.09	15,043	
Service .....	96.4	98.5	96.0	90.2	41.37	42.27	40.65	38.39	7,048	
Industrial composite .....	98.2	101.9	99.6	96.5	59.56	58.91	57.87	54.34	92,851	
<b>Victoria:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	128.2	134.8	134.5	126.6	64.33	62.00	66.32	61.84	6,257	
Wood products .....	118.1	118.2	126.6	105.4	59.09	56.39	62.19	61.95	1,566	
Transportation equipment .....	183.6	199.9	193.1	181.9	67.91	63.32	71.66	64.83	3,193	
Trade .....	105.9	115.0	97.7	96.1	46.39	46.19	44.70	44.23	3,906	
Industrial composite .....	105.9	112.8	107.8	107.4	56.84	54.40	56.55	53.16	14,770	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

CHART 4.

## EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA

### MANUFACTURING

1949=100

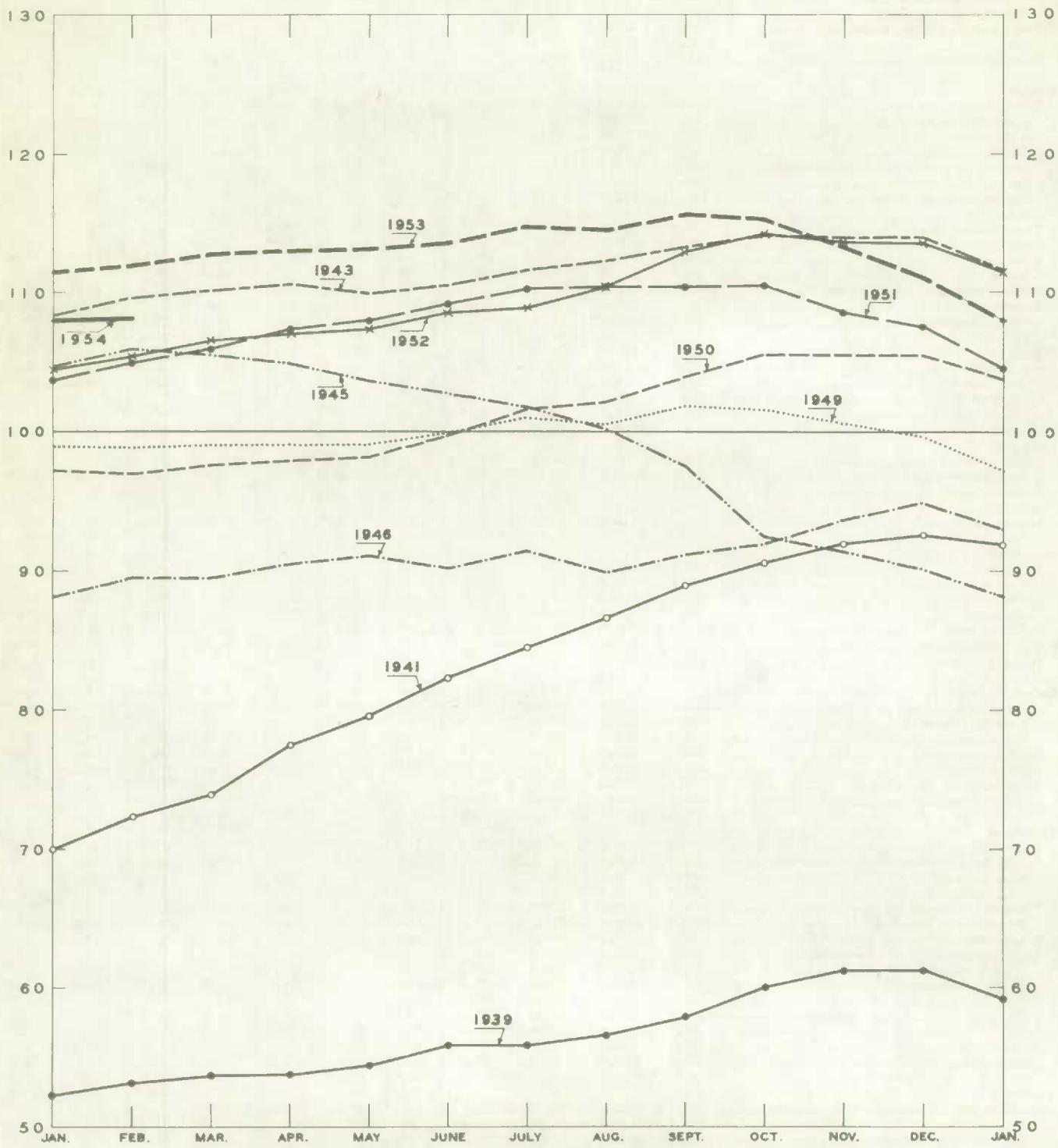


TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	February 1, 1954					Jan. 1, 1954		Feb. 1, 1953	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	68,032	66,769	1,263	98.1	1.9	98.5	1.7	98.2	1.8
Mining	94,834	91,703	3,131	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	97.1	2.9
Metal mining	49,060	47,907	1,153	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2	97.9	2.1
Gold (a)	17,280	16,957	323	98.1	1.9	97.9	2.1	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	31,780	30,950	830	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Fuels	33,610	31,964	1,646	96.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	95.8	4.2
Coal	20,433	20,258	175	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	13,177	11,706	1,471	88.8	11.2	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7
Non-metal (c)	12,164	11,832	332	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.7	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,125,509	876,454	249,055	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0	77.7	22.3
Food and beverages	118,608	89,947	28,661	75.8	24.2	75.5	24.5	74.9	25.1
Meat products	22,697	18,439	4,258	81.2	18.8	81.6	18.4	81.6	18.4
Dairy products	8,748	7,069	1,679	80.8	19.2	79.9	20.1	81.2	18.8
Canned and cured fish	6,979	5,677	1,302	81.3	18.7	80.0	20.0	76.3	25.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,795	5,103	2,692	65.5	34.5	62.6	37.4	64.7	35.3
Grain mill products	7,773	6,569	1,204	84.5	15.5	85.8	16.2	84.0	16.0
Bread and other bakery products	16,704	13,528	3,576	79.8	20.2	79.6	20.4	80.9	19.1
Biscuits and crackers	6,766	3,360	3,406	49.7	50.3	49.7	50.3	49.4	50.6
Distilled and malt liquors	14,487	12,238	2,248	84.5	15.5	85.3	16.7	83.5	15.5
Other beverages (d)	6,702	6,063	619	90.8	9.2	90.5	9.5	90.9	9.1
Confectionery	8,512	4,195	4,317	49.3	50.7	47.1	52.9	44.3	55.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,656	5,207	6,449	44.7	55.3	45.9	54.1	47.2	52.8
Rubber products	19,897	15,194	4,703	76.4	23.6	77.0	23.0	75.0	25.0
Leather products	29,184	16,939	12,245	58.0	42.0	58.8	41.2	58.1	41.9
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,468	10,602	8,866	54.5	45.5	55.0	45.0	54.7	45.3
Other leather products (f)	9,716	6,337	3,379	65.2	34.8	66.2	33.8	64.5	35.4
Textile products (except clothing)	60,940	39,776	21,164	65.3	34.7	64.7	35.3	64.5	35.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	20,212	13,130	7,082	65.0	35.0	64.8	35.2	64.8	35.2
Woollen goods	10,545	6,340	4,205	60.1	39.9	58.7	40.3	58.2	40.8
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,355	10,842	3,513	76.5	24.5	74.8	25.2	73.7	26.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,406	51,860	63,546	53.4	66.6	53.8	66.2	53.0	67.0
Men's clothing	31,771	11,015	20,756	34.7	65.3	35.0	65.0	35.3	66.7
Women's clothing	24,386	6,623	17,762	27.2	72.8	27.2	72.8	27.4	72.6
Knit goods	21,201	7,857	13,344	57.1	62.9	57.0	63.0	56.5	63.5
Fur goods	3,441	2,293	1,148	66.6	33.4	66.4	34.6	68.2	31.8
Hats and caps	3,986	1,658	2,328	41.6	58.4	42.4	57.6	41.3	58.7
Wood products	80,442	73,857	6,585	91.8	8.2	91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	48,384	45,840	2,544	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2	94.5	5.4
Furniture	21,806	19,393	2,413	88.9	11.1	89.0	11.0	88.9	11.1
Other wood products (h)	10,252	8,624	1,628	84.1	15.9	85.1	14.9	85.2	14.8
Paper products	80,804	69,959	10,845	86.6	13.4	86.4	13.6	86.2	13.8
Pulp and paper mills	58,061	55,136	2,925	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	22,743	14,823	7,920	65.2	34.8	64.6	35.4	65.1	34.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	48,395	34,972	13,423	72.3	27.7	72.2	27.8	72.3	27.7
Iron and steel products	154,716	148,860	15,865	90.4	9.6	90.8	9.1	90.8	9.2
Agricultural implements	12,560	11,786	774	93.8	6.2	93.0	7.0	94.1	5.9
Boilers and plate work	6,027	5,543	484	92.0	8.0	92.0	8.0	92.4	7.8
Fabricated and structural steel	9,567	9,102	465	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	95.6	4.4
Hardware and tools	12,303	9,871	2,432	80.2	19.8	80.5	19.7	79.6	20.4
Heating and cooking appliances	7,218	6,641	577	92.0	8.0	92.3	7.7	92.9	7.1
Iron castings	18,673	17,575	1,098	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8
Machinery mfg. (j)	34,659	30,478	4,181	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0
Primary iron and steel	32,588	31,137	1,251	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	16,362	13,786	2,576	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	84.3	16.7
Wire and wire products	5,438	4,708	730	86.6	13.4	86.6	13.4	86.1	13.9

See footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada (Concluded)

Industries	February 1, 1954					Jan. 1, 1954		Feb. 1, 1953	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Manufacturing – concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment	167,990	156,018	11,971	92.9	7.1	92.8	7.2	93.3	6.7
Aircraft and parts	43,244	38,749	4,495	89.6	10.4	89.5	10.5	90.7	9.3
Motor vehicles	36,045	33,904	2,141	94.1	5.9	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,336	17,811	3,524	85.6	14.5	84.2	15.8	84.6	15.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	38,423	37,910	513	98.7	1.3	98.6	1.4	98.7	1.3
Shipbuilding and repairing	25,353	24,523	810	96.6	3.2	96.7	3.3	97.1	2.9
Non-ferrous metal products	50,810	45,006	5,805	88.9	11.1	88.9	11.1	88.9	11.1
Aluminum products	7,713	6,460	1,253	66.8	33.2	85.3	15.7	84.4	15.6
Brass and copper products	9,701	8,588	1,113	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8
Smelting and refining	24,924	24,292	632	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	78,793	66,098	22,695	71.2	28.8	70.4	29.6	72.0	28.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	28,021	24,878	3,143	88.8	11.2	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4
Clay products	5,236	4,706	530	89.9	10.1	89.3	10.7	88.6	11.4
Glass and glass products	7,711	6,390	1,321	82.9	17.1	82.6	17.4	83.5	16.5
Products of petroleum and coal	12,884	11,662	1,222	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5
Chemical products	53,753	41,406	12,347	77.0	23.0	77.3	22.7	77.6	22.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,286	4,625	3,641	56.0	44.0	56.1	43.9	55.7	44.3
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,039	6,660	379	94.6	5.4	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6
Other chemical products (l)	38,448	30,121	8,327	78.3	21.7	78.6	21.4	79.0	21.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	23,410	14,825	8,685	65.3	34.7	63.4	36.8	61.0	39.0
<b>Construction</b>									
Building and structures (m)	185,518	179,911	5,607	97.0	3.0	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9
Highways, bridges and streets	127,574	123,666	3,909	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.8	97.0	3.0
57,944	66,248	1,698	97.1	2.9	97.5	2.5	97.1	2.9	
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b>									
Transportation	523,893	274,589	49,304	84.8	15.2	84.9	15.1	85.3	14.7
Air transport and airports	249,978	236,380	13,598	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2
Steam railways	10,048	8,169	1,889	81.2	18.8	81.4	18.6	78.8	21.2
Maintenance of equipment	168,768	160,594	8,184	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	95.5	4.5
Maintenance of ways and structures	25,328	25,120	208	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.4	0.6
Transportation – steam railways	34,168	34,006	163	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	99,544	93,633	5,911	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.8	94.3	5.7
Water transportation (n)	9,718	7,836	1,882	80.6	19.4	81.3	18.7	81.3	18.7
Electric and motor transportation (o)	24,601	23,253	1,148	96.3	4.7	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	46,769	44,374	2,395	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	95.4	4.6
Truck transportation	25,877	24,583	1,184	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6
16,661	15,827	834	96.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	95.1	4.9	
Storage	15,613	14,246	1,567	90.1	9.9	90.7	9.3	90.2	9.8
Grain elevators	11,705	10,594	1,111	90.5	9.5	91.2	8.8	90.5	9.7
Storage and warehouse	4,108	3,682	466	88.9	11.1	89.2	10.8	90.0	10.0
Communication	58,104	23,963	34,141	41.2	58.8	40.7	59.3	40.8	59.2
Radio broadcasting	5,479	3,842	1,637	70.1	29.9	70.1	29.9	70.4	29.6
Telephone	52,167	19,710	32,457	37.8	62.2	37.2	62.8	37.5	62.5
<b>Public utility operation</b>									
Electric light and power	43,006	37,408	5,597	87.0	13.0	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (q)	39,223	33,914	5,309	86.5	13.5	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2
3,782	3,494	266	92.4	7.6	92.6	7.4	92.3	7.7	
<b>Trade</b>									
Wholesale	363,225	226,754	126,471	64.2	35.8	62.0	38.0	63.3	38.7
Retail	125,297	94,805	28,894	76.7	23.3	76.9	23.1	76.8	23.4
229,928	132,151	97,777	57.5	42.5	54.6	45.4	56.2	43.8	
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>									
Banking, investment and loan	116,543	56,385	59,158	48.8	51.2	48.8	51.2	50.5	49.5
Insurance	72,117	53,282	38,855	46.2	53.8	46.1	53.9	48.0	51.0
42,568	22,566	20,002	53.0	47.0	53.0	47.0	52.7	47.3	
<b>Service</b>									
Hotels and restaurants	92,860	47,069	45,791	50.7	49.3	50.6	49.4	50.4	49.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	51,966	27,147	24,819	52.2	47.8	52.1	47.9	52.0	48.0
Other service (r)	21,806	7,700	14,106	55.3	44.7	55.2	44.8	54.8	55.2
19,088	12,222	6,866	84.0	16.0	84.2	15.8	84.4	15.6	
<b>Industrial composite</b>									
	2,402,419	1,657,042	545,377	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8	77.6	22.4

For footnotes (s) to (r) see page 11 at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951.

<u>Division</u>	<u>P.C.</u>	<u>Division</u>	<u>P.C.</u>
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75	Public utilities	67
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96	Trade	60
Manufacturing	89	Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Transportation, storage and communication	89	Services (specified industries only)	40*
Construction	81	All industries included	78

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

\*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.- Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

#### Footnotes.

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (l) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps; washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade contractors.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.



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