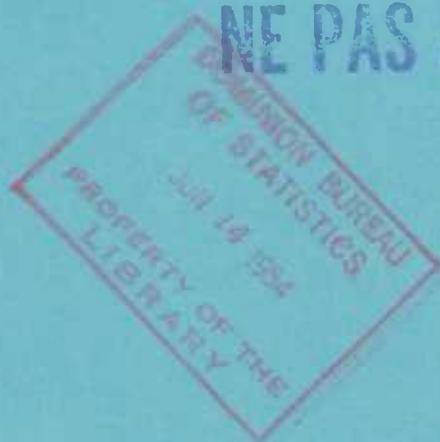


C-1 72 002



DOES NOT CIRCULATE
NE PAS PRÉTER



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
APRIL, 1954

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
APRIL, 1954

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

8003-501
3-6-54

Price \$2 per year

Volume 32, No. 4

EDMOND CLOUTIER, C.M.G., O.A., D.S.P., Queen's Printer and Controller of Stationery, Ottawa, 1954.

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
TEXTUAL SUMMARY	1
 <u>SUMMARY TABLES</u>	
A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Apr. 1, 1954	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-53; Monthly, 1951-54	4
C - Geographical and Industrial Distribution of Men and Women Reported by the Larger Firms at Apr. 1, 1954	6
 <u>DETAILED TABLES</u>	
Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-53; Monthly, 1951-54:	
1. Industrial Divisions	11
2. Canada and Provinces	12
3. Metropolitan Areas	13
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
4. Canada	16
5. Provinces	18
6. Metropolitan Areas	22
 <u>SEX DISTRIBUTION</u>	
7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Apr. 1, 1954, by Industries	26
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
1. Industrial Composite, Manufacturing, Durable Manufactured Goods and Non-Durable Manufactured Goods	8
2. Forestry, Mining, Construction and Transportation, Storage and Communication ..	9
3. Public Utility Operation, Trade, Finance and Service	10
Employment:	
4. Manufacturing	25
 <u>METHODS</u>	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	I
<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report)	II

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
APRIL, 1954.

Summary

Employment as reported by establishments in the major industrial divisions showed further curtailment at Apr. 1, continuing the downward movement which has been indicated since last October. The trend has been unfavourable at the first of April in many earlier years of the record, during which the change, in either direction, has usually been small. The latest decline was 1.0 p.c., bringing the index, on the 1949 base, to 105.5. There was a loss of 1.3 p.c. among men while the number of women workers fell by 0.2 p.c. from Mar. 1. A reduction of 1.3 p.c. in the weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the firms furnishing data accompanied the moderate recession recorded in industrial employment. The most recent payroll index was lower by 0.7 p.c. than at Apr. 1 of last year, since when the employment index has fallen by 4.1 p.c. The general average of weekly earnings declined by 16 cents as compared with the week of Mar. 1, but at \$59.06 was otherwise the highest in the record.

Employment rose at Apr. 1 as compared with a month earlier in 3 provinces, (Newfoundland, Manitoba and British Columbia), and in 10 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which statistics are published. Four of the major industrial divisions showed improvement, moderate additions to the working forces being reported in public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and in the service industries included in the survey. Activity diminished slightly in manufacturing, in which the index fell by 0.5 p.c. There were small losses in the staffs of establishments producing durable and non-durable manufactured goods. In both of these classes, employment was below its level of a year earlier. Geographically, the most noteworthy reductions in manufacturing at Apr. 1 as compared with Mar. 1 took place in Ontario, and industrially, in the tobacco, iron and steel product and electrical apparatus groups.

Logging camps released large numbers of men, in a seasonal movement affecting chiefly Quebec and Ontario. The decreases in mining were reported mainly in the coal fields, and in part, were also seasonal in character. Other branches of mining showed a moderately upward movement. In spite of improvement in construction in several provinces, notably Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia, employment in the industry as a whole declined slightly, and there were also reductions in working hours in many establishments. The general falling off in transportation, storage and communication, amounting to 1.9 p.c., took place largely in the steam railway group and within that class, notably in the maintenance of ways and structures sector.

Payrolls.- The payrolls reported for the week ending on or about Apr. 1 were lower by 1.3 p.c. than in the preceding enquiry, and were 0.7 p.c. below their level a year ago, showing the first decline in a 12-month comparison since the summer of 1946. There were losses as compared with Mar. 1, 1954, in manufacturing and in many of the non-manufacturing divisions covered by the survey, the exceptions being trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and the service industries for which data are available. The increases in these classes were small. In some cases, the reductions recorded in the remaining divisions were seasonal, notably those of 21.3 p.c. in logging and 2.4 p.c. in mining. In the former, the falling-off was smaller than at Apr. 1, 1953, but in the latter it was larger. The area figures of weekly wages and salaries also showed widely distributed decreases, which for the most part were on a moderate scale. There were quite general declines in the disbursements reported at Apr. 1 as compared with the same period in 1953, but in most cases the latest figures were higher than at the same date in preceding years.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1954	
	Employment			Payrolls			Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953		
	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953					
(a) Provinces											
Newfoundland	113.1	112.3	122.4	163.1	169.2	175.1	54.14	56.57	53.25	34,096	
Prince Edward Island	92.5	102.4	104.0	125.1	132.5	140.6	45.58	45.62	45.51	3,575	
Nova Scotia	92.1	95.2	96.9	124.7	128.6	127.0	50.89	50.57	48.97	79,009	
New Brunswick	92.8	96.8	96.6	125.2	131.5	126.4	51.06	51.40	49.72	54,885	
Quebec	103.5	105.2	108.3	143.3	145.8	145.4	56.84	56.89	54.83	667,367	
Ontario	108.9	110.2	113.2	150.6	152.8	151.3	61.22	61.36	59.48	1,027,678	
Manitoba	99.7	99.6	102.9	130.8	131.7	131.3	55.83	56.29	54.52	120,192	
Saskatchewan	107.4	106.7	105.7	143.0	146.0	138.5	56.17	56.66	55.64	55,409	
Alberta	118.1	119.4	121.6	158.5	163.5	156.0	59.80	60.80	57.78	118,062	
British Columbia	101.4	98.5	104.6	143.0	138.6	143.8	54.57	54.23	52.84	210,891	
Canada	106.5	106.6	110.0	145.6	147.6	146.7	59.06	59.22	57.33	2,370,962	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
St. John's	105.0	106.6	107.3	140.2	144.0	142.9	43.02	43.54	43.16	10,100	
Sydney	87.8	94.7	104.5	115.6	121.9	125.4	61.77	60.42	56.31	16,887	
Halifax	116.2	116.3	115.8	157.4	159.6	152.1	48.21	48.87	47.90	28,064	
Saint John	108.3	108.3	109.3	142.5	145.9	134.1	47.19	48.30	44.30	15,453	
Quebec	106.5	105.0	106.6	144.5	141.4	141.7	48.16	47.80	46.74	38,594	
Sherbrooke	98.7	97.3	106.7	127.9	129.3	141.7	47.67	47.92	47.95	10,470	
Three Rivers	95.8	94.9	96.6	130.2	128.7	124.5	55.94	55.72	53.65	11,213	
Drummondville	68.8	69.7	86.5	95.7	93.6	117.8	62.92	62.18	52.87	5,828	
Montreal	109.4	109.6	113.3	150.4	151.3	149.9	57.36	57.59	55.51	367,281	
Ottawa - Hull	106.1	104.7	108.0	144.0	143.7	140.0	53.79	53.90	51.14	41,763	
Peterborough	99.0	99.2	94.7	137.4	138.5	128.4	62.19	62.54	60.71	11,767	
Oshawa	157.6	158.4	166.4	198.2	209.0	222.2	64.38	67.19	68.08	18,707	
Niagara Falls	145.7	148.6	163.2	224.0	234.5	254.1	70.14	71.52	70.97	12,861	
St. Catharines	110.8	111.2	124.1	160.7	152.3	146.4	66.91	67.38	66.55	32,956	
Toronto	119.0	119.3	118.3	167.1	167.0	158.4	62.13	61.94	59.75	373,506	
Hamilton	108.7	104.9	111.7	141.6	141.4	148.4	63.32	62.54	61.97	75,189	
Brantford	83.9	83.4	92.3	116.5	113.2	119.6	60.86	59.50	56.72	13,212	
Galt	98.2	99.4	106.7	135.7	137.9	150.1	53.52	54.54	54.18	9,462	
Kitchener	102.8	105.8	107.8	142.5	142.6	145.9	56.35	56.88	55.03	22,306	
Sudbury	132.1	133.7	132.1	179.1	181.3	173.5	72.59	72.55	70.23	20,204	
London	111.2	111.2	112.5	162.9	163.3	161.0	55.80	55.84	54.29	31,581	
Sarnia	115.8	114.6	120.3	171.8	169.4	177.2	72.15	71.88	71.81	10,818	
Windsor	104.0	106.3	114.8	140.8	144.3	158.5	68.27	68.58	70.59	44,707	
Sault Ste. Marie	106.1	106.1	138.7	124.6	139.8	176.8	60.54	65.80	65.10	9,342	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	98.1	102.5	116.4	132.6	137.0	151.8	60.76	60.13	59.17	11,961	
Winnipeg	100.1	99.2	101.8	134.7	134.1	133.4	53.42	53.84	51.48	80,714	
Regina	112.7	112.7	107.2	157.2	157.1	159.2	53.30	53.28	49.94	14,245	
Saskatoon	112.6	112.2	107.3	157.8	158.1	141.0	52.28	52.55	49.18	9,428	
Edmonton	131.6	132.9	139.3	182.6	185.5	197.1	56.55	56.80	57.56	33,264	
Calgary	123.4	122.7	123.5	167.3	169.3	162.1	57.02	58.04	54.99	30,061	
Vancouver	100.8	98.0	100.1	139.7	137.9	133.0	60.85	60.98	58.26	95,193	
Victoria	103.6	107.0	110.4	148.5	148.4	147.0	59.83	57.71	56.20	14,438	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	69.6	90.4	77.8	107.8	137.0	116.3	61.78	60.52	59.22	48,206	
Mining	106.9	106.5	111.9	145.8	149.3	147.0	70.07	70.71	67.06	95,995	
Manufacturing	107.7	106.3	112.9	150.7	161.2	152.6	61.22	61.13	59.43	1,121,345	
Durable Goods ¹	117.5	118.2	124.6	163.9	165.1	170.5	65.52	66.61	64.08	566,566	
Non-Durable Goods	99.5	99.6	103.0	137.6	137.5	137.9	56.83	56.55	54.56	554,777	
Construction	89.2	89.5	95.9	135.1	137.9	143.9	62.74	63.81	61.11	179,019	
Transportation, storage, communication	103.4	105.3	106.6	133.1	137.1	132.0	61.85	62.51	60.11	317,882	
Public utility operation	110.2	109.4	106.1	157.8	158.5	145.7	68.24	69.24	64.83	43,708	
Trade	111.2	110.8	110.9	152.2	161.2	142.9	50.66	50.51	47.90	363,284	
Finance, insurance and real estate	126.0	124.9	123.3	159.2	157.3	149.7	53.36	55.20	51.79	117,634	
Service ²	106.5	106.7	106.8	142.8	141.9	134.4	58.64	58.80	56.75	95,989	
Industrial composite	105.5	106.6	110.0	145.6	147.6	146.7	59.06	59.22	57.33	2,370,962	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Per Capita Earnings.— The Apr. 1 figure of per capita weekly wages and salaries in the major non-agricultural industries fell by 16 cents as compared with Mar. 1, but continued to show an increase in the 12-month comparison, exceeding the Apr. 1, 1953, average by 3.0 p.c. Upward revisions in wage rates were reported in the month by some establishments, but shortened hours of work in a number of industries, with changes in the industrial and occupational distributions of workers, were weightier factors. The general trend had also been downward at Apr. 1 in 1953 and several earlier years.

Lower average earnings were indicated in mining, public utilities, construction, transportation, storage and communication, and hotels and restaurants. On the other hand, the per capita figures rose in logging, manufacturing, trade and finance, insurance and real estate. The averages in manufacturing as a whole and in the non-durable goods division established new high positions. Earnings in the durable manufactured goods industries, though lower than at Mar. 1, were higher than in any earlier survey. For the most part, the changes in the month in the weekly wages and salaries of factory workers were rather small.

The per capita earnings in coal mining were considerably lower, reflecting substantial reductions in working time in Nova Scotia and Alberta, partly seasonal. Shortened hours in the oil and natural gas production group, to some extent a result of unsatisfactory weather conditions, also affected the earnings. The falling-off in construction was greater than that recorded at the same date in 1953, when the average wages and salaries were nevertheless below their level at the date under review. The average in transportation fell by approximately the same amount as at Apr. 1 12 months ago. The latest figure, however, was the highest on record for the time of year.

With few exceptions, average earnings in the industries included in the monthly survey were higher at Apr. 1, 1954, than at the same date in 1953 and preceding years. Among the exceptions were the leather boot and shoe, cotton, woollen and primary iron and steel industries, in which there were declines in the 12-month comparison.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— There were reductions of 1.3 p.c. and 0.2 p.c. in the number of men and women on the staffs of firms furnishing data at the beginning of April as compared with Mar. 1. In the last 12 months, industrial employment for men has fallen by 4.3 p.c. and for women by 3.4 p.c. The proportion of women at the date under review was 229 per 1,000, slightly exceeding the ratio of 227 recorded in the preceding survey. At Apr. 1 in previous years for which data are available the ratios were as follows: 1953, 228; 1952, 218; 1951, 227; 1950, 231; 1949, 229; 1948, 225; 1947, 227, and 1946, 237.

Manufacturing establishments showed a loss of 0.4 p.c. among men and 0.7 p.c. among women at Apr. 1 as compared with a month earlier, when the proportion of workers of the latter sex was 222, differing little from the latest figure of 221 per 1,000 employees of both sexes. At the first of April in 1953, the ratio was 225, in 1952, 218, in 1951, 232, and in 1950, 238. In the last year, there have been decreases of 4.2 p.c. and 6.0 p.c. in factory employment for men and women, respectively.

Changes in Major Industrial Divisions.— Employment in manufacturing declined by 0.5 p.c. from Mar. 1, and was lower by 4.6 p.c. than at Apr. 1, 1953. The level was, however, slightly higher than at Apr. 1 in earlier post-war years. In comparison with the preceding survey the index in the durable manufactured goods division fell by 0.6 p.c., and that in the non-durable goods classes by 0.4 p.c. The latest index numbers in these groups were lower by 5.7 p.c. and 3.6 p.c., respectively, than at the same date 12 months ago.

There was moderate improvement at Apr. 1 as compared with a month earlier in most branches of the food and beverage group, in leather boots and shoes, pulp and paper,

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite/ ¹				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	92.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.26
1952 - Average	111.6	139.7	126.0	54.13	109.3	140.3	127.5	56.11
1953 - Average	115.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1951 - Jan. 1	105.9	111.4	105.4	45.27	103.7	110.0	106.0	46.60
Feb. 1	104.1	115.7	111.4	47.87	104.9	118.5	112.9	49.64
Mar. 1	104.1	116.5	112.2	48.19	105.9	119.5	112.7	49.56
Apr. 1	104.7	117.8	112.7	48.43	107.3	122.2	113.8	50.03
May 1	106.1	121.1	114.5	49.17	108.0	124.9	115.6	50.84
June 1	108.9	124.8	114.9	49.34	109.2	126.5	115.6	50.90
July 1	110.9	129.2	116.8	50.17	110.2	129.7	117.6	51.70
Aug. 1	111.4	129.7	116.8	50.16	110.3	129.7	117.5	51.68
Sept. 1	112.0	131.8	117.9	50.66	110.3	131.5	119.1	52.37
Oct. 1	112.7	135.0	120.1	51.59	110.4	134.0	121.2	53.31
Nov. 1	112.6	135.1	121.2	52.05	108.5	133.1	122.6	53.89
Dec. 1	112.7	137.2	122.0	52.41	107.5	133.2	123.8	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	109.4	128.0	117.4	50.42	104.4	123.2	117.9	51.82
Feb. 1	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	55.35
Mar. 1	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	126.7	55.72
Apr. 1	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	56.55
May 1	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.5	56.55
June 1	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.5	56.09
July 1	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	55.95
Aug. 1	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	55.70
Sept. 1	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	56.35
Oct. 1	115.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.8	57.09
Nov. 1	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.55	113.6	149.1	131.1	57.65
Dec. 1	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	58.46
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	141.5	126.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
Feb. 1	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
Mar. 1	110.0	147.0	133.5	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.6	59.25
Apr. 1	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
May 1	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
June 1	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
July 1	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
Aug. 1	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
Sept. 1	118.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
Oct. 1	118.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
Nov. 1	118.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
Dec. 1	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	106.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	51.13
Apr. 1	105.5	145.6	137.5	59.06	107.7	150.7	139.2	51.22
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

¹/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

chemicals and miscellaneous manufactured goods. On the other hand, seasonal losses on a large scale were reported in tobacco factories. Rubber, woollen, synthetic textile and silk and knitting mills afforded less employment; the declines were moderate.

Within the durable manufactured goods division, there was curtailment in operations in the furniture, motor vehicles and parts and accessories, aircraft and parts, primary iron and steel, fabricated and structural steel, firearm and electrical apparatus and supply industries, with improvement in saw and planing mills, railroad and rolling stock equipment, shipbuilding and repairing, agricultural implement and clay product factories.

Reflecting lower levels of employment and shortened working hours, the wages and salaries paid employees of the co-operating manufacturers in the week of Apr. 1 were less by 0.4 p.c. than at Mar. 1, and by 1.2 p.c. than at Apr. 1, 1953. On the whole, the payroll expenditures rose slightly in the month in the non-durable goods industries, but fell in plants turning out heavy manufactured products. In both groups, they were a little lower than in the corresponding week last year. Many component industries of these classes, however, reported higher disbursements as compared with a month and a year earlier.

Among the non-manufacturing divisions, there was a substantial seasonal loss of 22.9 p.c. in employment in logging, in which the contraction was rather smaller than at Apr. 1, 1953. Mining was quieter, the index falling by 1.5 p.c. in the month. The most pronounced losses, largely seasonal in character, took place in the coal fields, and were accompanied by relatively greater declines in the hours worked and in the amounts of the weekly payrolls. Employment in the transportation, storage and communication group was reduced by 1.9 p.c., and the payrolls by 2.9 p.c. The reporting contractors released 0.4 p.c. of their staffs, while their wages and salaries fell by 2.1 p.c. Activity moderately increased in finance, insurance and real estate, trade, laundries and dry-cleaning plants, and hotels and restaurants. The payrolls in these industries were also higher than at the beginning of March.

Changes in the Provinces.— For the most part, the provincial changes in employment at Apr. 1 as compared with Mar. 1 were rather greater than those indicated a year earlier in a similar comparison. The largest percentage declines of 4.2 p.c. and 9.7 p.c. took place in New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island, respectively. In Quebec, the losses amounted to 1.6 p.c. and in Ontario to 1.2 p.c. The most noteworthy increase was reported in British Columbia, where the index rose by 2.9 p.c. The index numbers of employment were lower than at Apr. 1 of last year in all provinces except Saskatchewan, where there was a rise of 1.6 p.c. in the 12 months.

Logging operations were quieter in most provinces except Newfoundland and British Columbia. The largest decline was in Quebec, where staffs were reduced by 37.5 p.c. Firms in British Columbia and Newfoundland reported increases of 41.5 p.c. and 13.9 p.c., respectively, as compared with Mar. 1. On the whole, the changes in the forestry group were seasonal. The trend in mining was favourable in Quebec and Ontario, but coal mining in Nova Scotia and Alberta showed losses of 8.1 p.c. and 14.7 p.c., respectively, partly seasonal in character. The trend in manufacturing generally was upward in Quebec, Manitoba, Saskatchewan and British Columbia, and downward in Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Ontario. The most noteworthy variations were an advance of 2.2 p.c. in British Columbia, (mainly in the food and wood product groups), and a reduction of 1.2 p.c. in Ontario, where numerous industries released employees. Moderately heightened activity was recorded in construction in Newfoundland, Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia. The decreases indicated in that industry in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec and Alberta were also moderate. Transportation was slacker in all areas except British Columbia. In most provinces, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and services afforded rather more employment.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	April 1, 1954					March 1, 1954		April 1, 1953	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	34,096	30,229	3,867	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4	89.2	10.8
Prince Edward Island.....	5,573	2,644	929	74.0	26.0	76.7	23.3	74.4	25.6
Nova Scotia.....	79,009	66,890	12,319	84.4	15.6	85.1	14.9	84.8	15.2
New Brunswick.....	54,885	45,757	9,128	83.4	16.6	84.2	15.8	82.9	17.1
Quebec.....	667,387	500,629	166,758	76.0	25.0	75.6	24.4	75.4	24.6
Ontario.....	1,027,678	780,875	246,803	76.0	24.0	76.0	24.0	76.3	23.7
Manitoba.....	120,192	92,168	28,026	76.7	23.3	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7
Saskatchewan.....	55,409	45,007	12,402	77.8	22.4	78.2	21.8	78.2	21.8
Alberta.....	113,062	94,028	24,056	79.6	20.4	80.1	19.9	81.0	19.0
British Columbia.....	210,691	171,278	39,415	81.3	18.7	80.7	19.3	81.4	18.6
Canada.....	2,370,962	1,827,299	543,663	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8
(a) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	10,100	7,845	2,255	77.7	22.3	78.5	21.5	77.6	22.4
Sydney.....	16,687	15,930	757	95.5	4.5	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2
Halifax.....	28,084	20,901	7,183	74.4	25.6	74.7	25.3	74.0	26.0
Saint John.....	15,453	11,538	3,915	74.7	25.3	74.9	25.1	73.4	26.6
Quebec.....	58,394	26,660	11,734	68.4	30.6	70.0	30.0	69.9	30.1
Sherbrooke.....	10,470	7,457	3,013	71.2	28.8	71.3	28.7	71.3	28.7
Three Rivers.....	11,213	8,116	3,097	72.4	27.6	72.2	27.8	70.9	29.1
Drummondville.....	5,828	4,398	1,450	75.5	24.5	75.3	24.7	76.5	23.5
Montreal.....	357,281	256,615	110,646	69.9	30.1	70.1	29.9	70.3	29.7
Ottawa - Hull.....	41,753	29,533	12,230	70.7	29.3	70.7	29.3	70.2	29.8
Peterborough.....	11,757	9,068	2,699	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8	76.7	23.3
Oshawa.....	10,707	10,094	2,613	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8	86.5	13.5
Niagara Falls.....	12,661	10,548	2,113	85.3	16.7	83.7	16.3	85.0	15.0
St. Catharines.....	32,956	27,577	5,359	83.7	16.3	84.0	16.0	84.2	15.8
Toronto.....	373,503	258,775	114,728	69.3	30.7	68.9	31.1	69.2	30.8
Hamilton.....	75,189	58,736	18,454	75.5	24.5	75.7	24.3	75.4	24.6
Brantford.....	13,212	10,192	3,020	77.1	22.9	77.2	22.8	77.7	22.3
Galt.....	9,482	6,904	2,568	75.0	27.0	75.3	26.7	72.3	27.7
Kitchener.....	22,306	15,623	6,585	70.0	30.0	69.9	30.2	68.9	31.1
Sudbury.....	20,204	14,788	1,418	93.0	7.0	93.2	6.8	93.2	6.8
London.....	31,381	21,705	9,676	69.2	30.8	69.2	30.8	69.6	30.4
Sarnia.....	10,818	9,315	1,503	86.1	13.9	85.9	14.1	86.8	13.4
Windsor.....	44,707	37,127	7,580	83.0	17.0	83.0	17.0	83.1	16.9
Sault Ste. Marie.....	9,342	6,485	877	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.2	92.9	7.1
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	11,981	9,840	2,121	82.3	17.7	83.0	17.0	84.9	15.1
Winnipeg.....	80,714	57,258	23,456	70.9	29.1	70.2	29.8	69.8	30.2
Regina.....	14,245	9,601	4,644	67.4	32.6	67.9	32.1	66.0	34.0
Saskatoon.....	9,428	6,671	2,757	70.8	29.2	70.5	29.5	69.9	30.1
Edmonton.....	33,264	24,251	9,013	72.8	27.1	73.5	26.4	75.5	24.7
Calgary.....	30,051	22,263	7,788	74.1	25.9	74.2	25.8	75.0	25.0
Vancouver.....	96,193	68,657	26,536	72.1	27.9	71.8	28.2	71.4	28.6
Victoria.....	14,438	11,243	3,195	77.9	22.1	76.3	23.7	77.0	23.0
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	48,208	47,243	965	98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9	98.0	2.0
Mining.....	95,995	92,803	3,192	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	97.1	2.9
Manufacturing.....	1,121,345	873,135	245,212	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5
Durable Goods ¹	566,568	501,771	64,707	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	89.0	11.0
Non-Durable Goods.....	554,777	371,362	183,415	68.9	33.1	66.9	33.1	65.4	34.6
Construction.....	179,019	175,432	5,587	98.9	3.1	98.9	3.1	98.9	3.1
Transportation, storage, communication.....	317,882	268,637	49,245	84.5	15.5	84.8	15.2	85.3	14.7
Public utility operation.....	43,708	38,045	5,681	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1	87.2	12.8
Trade.....	353,284	228,021	126,263	64.5	35.5	64.5	35.5	63.3	36.7
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	117,534	58,143	59,391	49.5	50.5	49.3	50.7	49.7	50.3
Service ²	93,989	47,842	46,147	50.9	49.1	50.7	49.3	50.4	49.6
Industrial composite.....	2,370,962	1,827,299	543,663	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

The weekly wages and salaries reported at Apr. 1 were lower than at Mar. 1 in all provinces except British Columbia. In most cases, the losses accompanied lessened employment. This was not so in Newfoundland and Manitoba, where reduced hours in some establishments and changes in industrial distribution lowered the payrolls, in spite of a general rise in the level of employment. The increase in expenditures reported in British Columbia amounted to 3.1 p.c. in the month. Only in Alberta and Saskatchewan were the general payroll indexes higher than at Apr. 1, 1953.

The per capita weekly wages and salaries rose as compared with Mar. 1 in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and British Columbia, but showed a falling-off in the remaining provinces. In most cases, the changes were small. Shorter working hours, with variations in the industrial distribution of workers, were mainly responsible for the lower averages. In all areas except Prince Edward Island, the per capita figures considerably exceeded those recorded at the beginning of April in 1953 and preceding years.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.-- Employment generally in most metropolitan areas for which data are given in Tables A and C was quieter at Apr. 1 than at Mar. 1; in 3 centres there was no change on the whole, while improvement was indicated in 9 cities. The largest loss, of 7.2 p.c., took place in Sydney, where coal mining and iron and steel manufacturing released employees. The increases in the centres showing an upward movement ranged up to 1.6 p.c. in Vancouver. In many cases, the change in either direction was small. There were slight declines in the 2 largest metropolitan areas, the index in Montreal falling by 0.2 p.c. and in Toronto by 0.3 p.c. In Winnipeg and Vancouver, on the other hand, there were gains of 0.8 p.c. and 1.6 p.c., respectively. In the last 12 months, employment has diminished in nearly all centres for which statistics are segregated. No change on the whole was reported in Sudbury, while rather greater activity was noted in Halifax, Toronto, Saskatoon and Vancouver in this comparison.

On the whole, manufacturing afforded more employment in 13 of the larger cities at Apr. 1 than at the beginning of March. For the most part, the gains were moderate, those of 1.4 p.c. in Quebec and 2.2 p.c. in Vancouver being most noteworthy. The largest declines, of 0.6 p.c., 1.4 p.c. and 2.9 p.c., took place in Toronto, Hamilton and Windsor, respectively. In 19 of the 32 centres listed, employment in construction declined moderately; firms in Montreal, however, showed a pronounced reduction, amounting to 8.2 p.c. The increases in staff elsewhere reported in that industry were on a rather small scale. There were widely distributed but generally slight additions to the payrolls in trade and a few other non-manufacturing classes.

The general index numbers of weekly wages and salaries were higher at Apr. 1 in 12 of the cities for which data are published, the gains ranging from 0.1 p.c. in Drummondville, Hamilton, Regina and Victoria, to 2.2 p.c. in Quebec and 2.9 p.c. in Brantford. The most noteworthy reductions took place in Oshawa, (4.7 p.c.), Sydney, (5.2 p.c.), and Sault Ste. Marie, (10.7 p.c.). The weekly earnings in 19 centres averaged less in the latest survey than in the week of Mar. 1, largely due to curtailed working hours, together with changes in industrial distribution. The increases in the per capita figures elsewhere recorded were also moderate in most cases.

CHART I.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

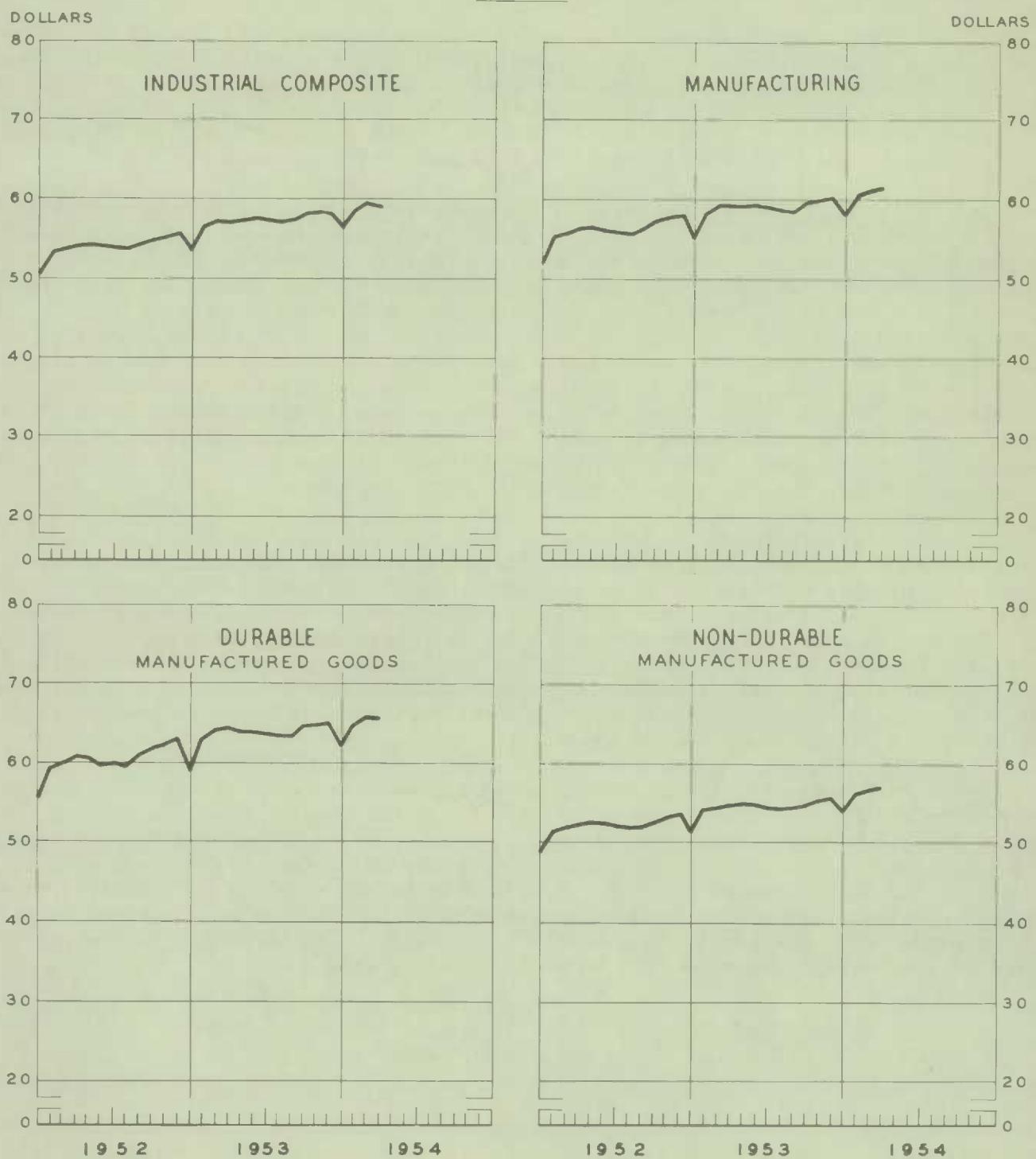


CHART 2.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

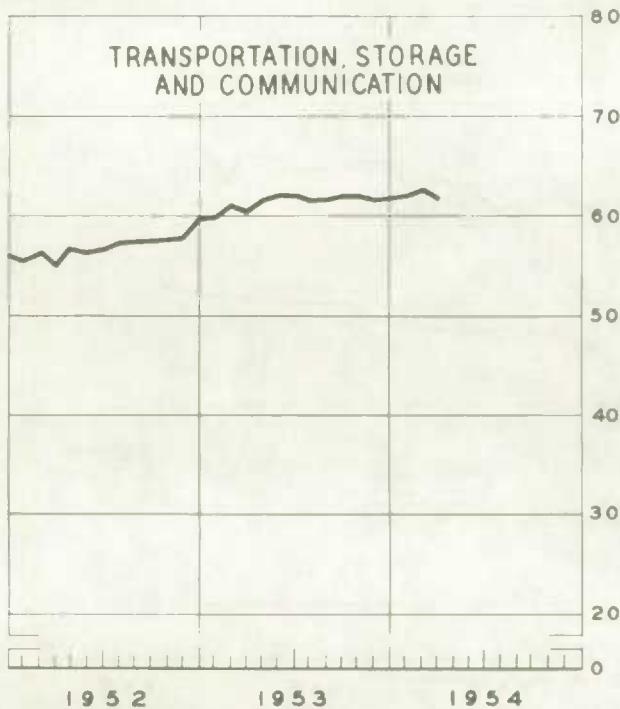
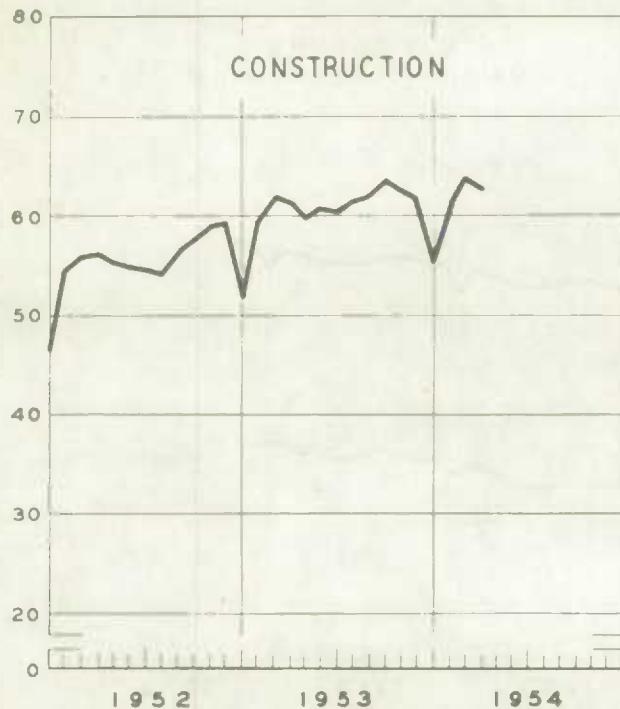
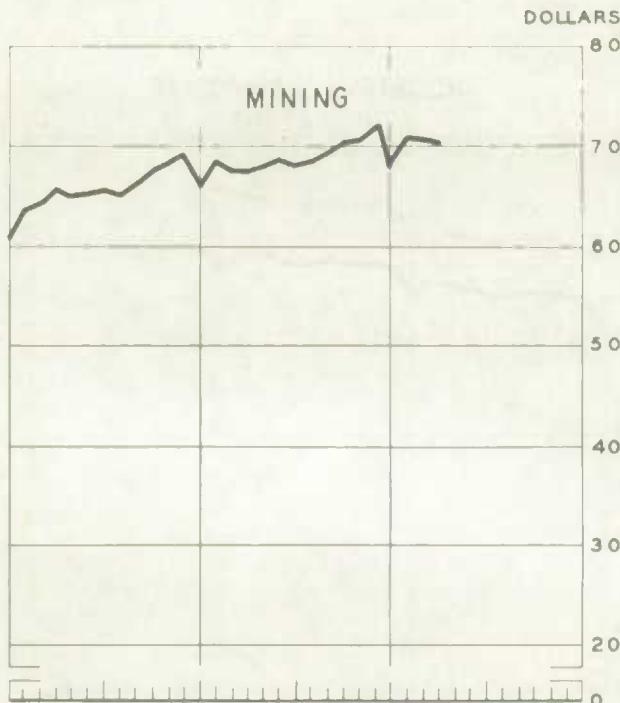
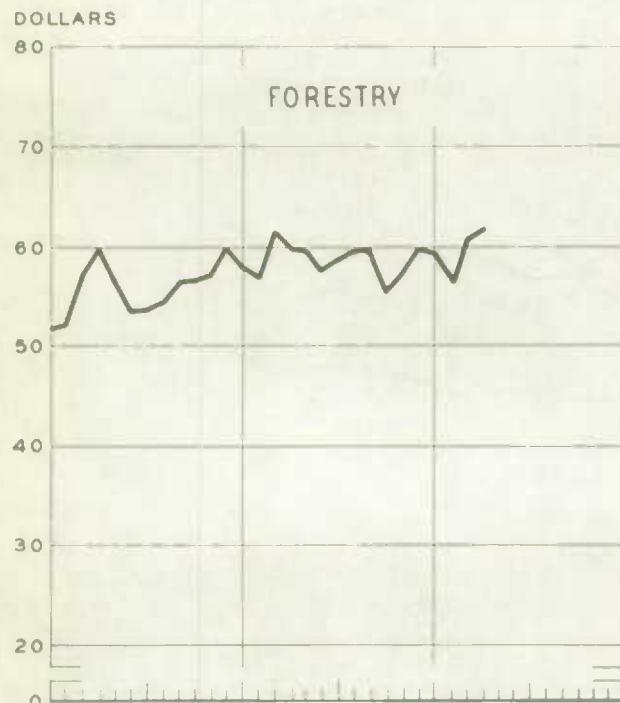


CHART 3.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

DOLLARS

80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0

PUBLIC UTILITY
OPERATION

FINANCE

1952 1953 1954

DOLLARS

80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0

TRADE

SERVICE

1952 1953 1954

Table 1.- Employment Index Numbers by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Trans-									
	Forestry		Manu-		Con-		Storage & Public		Finance,	
Industrial Composite	(Chiefly Logging)	Mining	facturing	struc-	Commun-	Utility	Trade	Real Estate	Insurance, Services/	
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	98.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.8	125.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	115.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	106.7
1951 - Jan. 1	105.9	161.1	108.2	103.7	98.1	100.5	99.2	113.8	108.4	98.3
Feb. 1	104.1	156.3	106.0	104.9	90.0	98.6	99.3	104.6	109.1	98.5
Mar. 1	104.1	153.6	107.8	105.9	86.7	99.0	98.3	103.8	109.7	98.1
Apr. 1	104.7	130.9	107.8	107.5	88.0	99.6	99.0	105.5	113.6	98.3
May 1	106.1	105.7	106.1	106.0	101.4	102.5	101.0	105.6	115.9	100.0
June 1	106.9	118.7	109.4	109.2	113.3	105.5	105.3	106.7	116.0	102.8
July 1	110.9	124.4	111.8	110.2	118.1	109.5	106.9	107.0	116.7	107.3
Aug. 1	111.4	115.6	112.8	110.5	123.8	111.4	108.0	105.4	117.1	109.9
Sept. 1	112.0	114.4	112.3	110.3	128.2	115.0	107.7	105.6	117.4	110.1
Oct. 1	112.7	135.1	112.9	110.4	127.9	111.6	105.8	108.3	117.6	106.8
Nov. 1	112.6	165.1	114.1	108.5	126.0	111.4	105.2	109.1	119.7	104.2
Dec. 1	112.7	184.6	114.3	107.5	120.5	110.8	105.1	113.3	121.0	102.7
1952 - Jan. 1	109.4	181.5	113.0	104.4	104.2	108.4	103.3	114.3	121.2	101.3
Feb. 1	107.4	173.6	114.3	105.3	98.1	106.3	102.3	105.2	121.0	100.8
Mar. 1	107.6	167.8	115.5	106.5	96.2	106.0	102.5	104.5	120.9	101.4
Apr. 1	107.5	126.1	114.9	107.0	100.6	108.4	103.1	106.7	120.9	102.8
May 1	107.2	77.5	115.0	107.5	110.2	108.2	103.9	106.9	121.0	104.4
June 1	110.3	98.6	117.1	108.5	122.3	111.7	107.4	107.5	121.4	107.2
July 1	112.1	93.9	118.2	108.8	133.1	113.9	111.3	108.5	122.1	111.6
Aug. 1	114.1	77.0	119.6	110.3	151.0	114.9	113.1	109.1	122.6	113.2
Sept. 1	115.2	95.1	119.5	112.8	144.3	115.1	112.9	108.6	122.5	112.6
Oct. 1	116.4	116.4	118.8	114.2	143.8	114.0	111.0	112.2	123.0	108.9
Nov. 1	116.2	136.2	118.3	115.6	137.2	112.5	110.0	114.6	123.2	107.6
Dec. 1	116.1	142.6	117.1	113.5	129.4	111.5	109.8	119.3	123.5	106.4
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	129.5	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1
Feb. 1	110.3	115.7	114.4	111.9	101.9	105.4	106.4	110.8	123.2	106.3
Mar. 1	110.0	103.8	115.4	112.7	95.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	105.6
Apr. 1	110.0	77.8	111.9	112.9	95.9	105.6	106.1	110.9	123.3	106.3
May 1	110.9	61.0	111.0	113.1	108.5	109.1	109.4	109.1	122.2	105.9
June 1	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	113.4	110.8	119.3	107.0
July 1	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	111.1
Aug. 1	115.8	86.7	114.7	114.4	135.4	115.9	117.8	111.8	120.6	113.1
Sept. 1	116.6	88.3	112.3	115.6	139.6	116.7	117.9	111.8	122.4	112.9
Oct. 1	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	116.0	115.5	114.2	123.6	112.3
Nov. 1	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	114.1	116.4	123.7	109.6
Dec. 1	114.1	124.6	106.1	110.9	122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	106.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	106.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	108.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.5	69.6	108.9	107.7	89.2	103.4	110.2	111.2	126.0	106.5
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1954.

100.0	2.0	4.0	47.3	7.6	13.4	1.8	14.9	5.0	4.0
-------	-----	-----	------	-----	------	-----	------	-----	-----

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Employment Index Numbers by Provinces, 1949=100).

Year and Month	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island										Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Canada	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba							
1947 - Average		95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1		
1948 - Average		99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	95.7	101.3		
1949 - Average		100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1950 - Average		101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.6	100.8		
1951 - Average		108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1		
1952 - Average		111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	108.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7		
1953 - Average		113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	106.4		
1951 - Jan. 1		105.9	103.6	117.3	100.1	115.2	105.2	108.0	102.7	103.4	107.4	100.8		
Feb. 1		104.1	98.2	105.3	95.4	108.3	103.6	107.2	99.3	96.6	103.4	98.7		
Mar. 1		104.1	96.1	102.0	91.1	108.1	104.3	107.3	98.6	95.4	103.5	98.7		
Apr. 1		104.7	101.0	96.8	94.2	106.9	103.9	108.2	99.1	96.9	103.7	100.9		
May 1		106.1	106.4	103.1	94.2	103.7	105.8	106.9	100.5	98.7	107.0	104.4		
June 1		108.9	112.7	113.4	100.3	105.6	108.8	110.9	103.5	107.2	112.3	107.3		
July 1		110.9	117.5	119.0	100.4	105.6	110.8	112.5	106.5	110.7	115.9	110.1		
Aug. 1		111.4	118.8	120.2	104.2	108.6	111.2	111.8	107.8	112.7	120.9	110.5		
Sept. 1		112.0	120.2	122.5	105.9	110.1	112.2	112.1	108.2	113.0	121.5	110.9		
Oct. 1		112.7	121.8	120.1	106.4	110.9	113.6	112.9	107.1	112.3	118.7	112.1		
Nov. 1		112.6	122.2	116.3	106.3	112.4	115.4	112.0	107.0	112.9	117.2	110.4		
Dec. 1		112.7	122.0	115.3	104.8	116.1	115.7	112.5	106.6	112.0	117.0	108.8		
1952 - Jan. 1		109.4	112.3	111.6	100.1	115.2	111.3	109.9	103.8	108.9	114.3	104.0		
Feb. 1		107.4	106.8	116.8	101.3	112.5	109.5	108.4	101.4	101.9	111.9	100.8		
Mar. 1		107.6	107.8	102.3	98.5	111.9	109.9	108.3	100.7	101.4	110.9	102.6		
Apr. 1		107.5	112.2	135.9	99.9	116.2	107.8	106.4	101.3	101.6	111.8	105.2		
May 1		107.2	115.0	111.8	98.1	101.1	106.4	108.8	102.5	105.4	114.8	107.5		
June 1		110.3	129.8	122.1	101.7	105.4	110.8	110.7	105.9	113.5	118.7	108.8		
July 1		112.1	133.1	127.0	107.8	107.9	114.9	113.5	107.5	116.2	123.3	95.6		
Aug. 1		114.1	149.5	132.4	107.7	104.0	118.9	113.2	109.6	118.9	128.4	102.6		
Sept. 1		115.2	149.5	133.2	109.9	110.8	116.2	114.6	109.6	117.5	130.5	112.6		
Oct. 1		116.4	151.2	130.8	109.8	112.3	118.0	115.9	109.8	116.2	128.0	115.1		
Nov. 1		116.2	150.0	127.3	107.5	106.9	118.5	115.8	109.5	117.5	128.3	114.4		
Dec. 1		116.1	144.6	126.8	106.0	109.2	118.7	115.9	110.3	117.9	128.5	112.0		
1953 - Jan. 1		113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4		
Feb. 1		110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0		
Mar. 1		110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1		
Apr. 1		110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6		
May 1		110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5		
June 1		112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1		
July 1		114.9	154.7	119.6	103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6		
Aug. 1		115.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2		
Sept. 1		116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7		
Oct. 1		116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6		
Nov. 1		115.9	149.8	125.2	105.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	110.2		
Dec. 1		114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.6	114.8	108.8	122.7	130.1	107.1		
1954 - Jan. 1		109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2		
Feb. 1		107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.8	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5		
Mar. 1		108.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	123.2	105.2	110.2	99.8	108.7	119.4	98.5		
Apr. 1		105.5	113.1	92.5	92.1	113.7	103.6	108.9	99.7	107.4	118.1	101.4		
May 1														
June 1														
July 1														
Aug. 1														
Sept. 1														
Oct. 1														
Nov. 1														
Dec. 1														

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1954.

100.0	1.4	0.2	3.3	2.3	28.2	43.5	5.1	2.3	5.0	8.9
-------	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.8	107.7	106.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	106.3	101.5	113.8
1951 - Jan. 1	107.0	104.3	97.8	102.9	100.7	103.4
Feb. 1	103.4	105.7	95.4	104.2	97.6	102.6
Mar. 1	103.5	108.4	96.5	104.9	99.8	103.1
Apr. 1	112.4	111.3	98.7	106.9	101.8	104.7
May 1	105.2	94.1	99.1	109.1	108.1	106.4
June 1	108.7	96.7	101.7	112.7	112.8	107.0
July 1	108.8	94.0	103.9	108.9	118.7	108.0
Aug. 1	107.5	100.8	106.4	109.8	118.8	107.1
Sept. 1	113.8	98.9	106.6	108.7	114.7	107.7
Oct. 1	114.1	102.7	106.1	107.2	114.7	109.1
Nov. 1	115.4	101.6	106.8	109.2	113.8	109.4
Dec. 1	116.1	109.5	104.3	108.7	107.9	110.2
1952 - Jan. 1	116.5	121.4	99.7	100.6	103.5	107.2
Feb. 1	117.7	121.0	97.1	104.4	99.8	108.1
Mar. 1	116.6	119.0	98.5	107.4	99.4	106.7
Apr. 1	118.9	119.1	100.2	105.1	99.8	107.8
May 1	112.8	101.1	102.9	106.4	104.6	108.9
June 1	108.4	101.2	104.7	106.6	109.0	110.5
July 1	109.9	99.4	107.4	108.2	110.2	112.3
Aug. 1	115.7	98.2	109.1	106.9	108.5	112.0
Sept. 1	118.1	106.3	106.4	108.2	107.9	112.7
Oct. 1	119.4	102.9	112.6	108.3	108.7	114.5
Nov. 1	122.1	100.7	112.3	108.1	108.3	115.1
Dec. 1	122.7	102.2	112.6	108.0	103.7	116.4
1953 - Jan. 1	120.0	110.2	108.8	108.4	97.4	113.2
Feb. 1	118.5	108.2	108.4	108.2	94.5	112.1
Mar. 1	115.9	108.4	106.6	107.8	95.5	112.4
Apr. 1	115.8	109.3	108.6	108.7	96.5	113.3
May 1	109.0	96.3	109.5	106.2	100.4	113.8
June 1	110.0	96.6	110.5	106.3	103.7	113.9
July 1	112.4	95.6	112.0	105.6	106.0	114.2
Aug. 1	113.6	100.9	113.7	104.1	107.4	113.3
Sept. 1	115.7	101.8	114.4	103.6	105.3	114.8
Oct. 1	118.2	100.9	114.7	103.1	105.7	114.8
Nov. 1	118.3	104.3	113.9	103.0	103.4	115.0
Dec. 1	119.1	100.4	112.3	101.0	104.2	115.0
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	106.9	107.2	100.8	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	106.0	97.3	94.9	109.8
Apr. 1	116.2	108.3	106.5	96.7	95.6	109.4
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1954.

1.2 0.7 1.6 0.4 0.5 15.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St.Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Pt.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	96.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	106.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1951 - Jan. 1	108.0	114.1	110.0	106.1	100.3	105.9	108.0	108.9	95.8
Feb. 1	105.1	114.9	108.3	105.4	100.3	105.7	107.4	110.5	92.8
Mar. 1	104.0	115.8	108.3	105.7	101.3	107.6	107.3	112.0	91.4
Apr. 1	105.0	119.2	110.0	107.2	100.9	107.6	108.6	113.1	94.1
May 1	106.8	120.8	110.8	110.6	102.4	107.0	109.8	111.0	100.3
June 1	109.0	121.9	111.2	112.1	99.2	107.4	110.8	111.7	104.6
July 1	110.4	123.9	112.2	113.8	98.4	108.4	111.7	111.0	110.4
Aug. 1	110.2	124.0	110.2	113.1	97.9	106.7	109.8	109.2	115.4
Sept. 1	110.0	125.9	110.8	111.1	99.7	107.7	108.9	105.3	114.9
Oct. 1	110.1	125.5	111.8	111.2	100.2	105.8	109.1	99.7	118.0
Nov. 1	111.4	124.5	111.9	108.3	99.5	104.3	107.9	99.6	118.8
Dec. 1	110.6	122.3	112.8	109.0	98.5	100.6	106.8	100.0	118.9
1952 - Jan. 1	110.0	119.3	111.3	107.2	97.1	98.4	104.1	98.5	113.8
Feb. 1	106.6	120.2	109.1	106.9	98.8	97.7	103.1	98.1	113.0
Mar. 1	106.1	120.8	109.6	106.8	100.2	97.9	102.8	103.2	112.6
Apr. 1	106.1	120.8	110.3	108.1	101.0	99.0	104.4	107.8	111.8
May 1	107.1	121.5	111.1	108.8	101.0	100.0	106.2	110.2	113.9
June 1	108.1	123.9	112.1	109.7	100.3	100.2	108.2	102.7	120.8
July 1	109.3	124.9	114.4	109.5	102.9	102.4	110.9	115.2	123.3
Aug. 1	110.0	124.4	113.5	109.2	98.7	101.8	110.7	111.3	126.1
Sept. 1	110.3	127.9	114.5	109.1	101.6	103.2	112.1	109.6	119.0
Oct. 1	109.9	129.0	116.1	111.3	101.1	105.3	112.9	109.3	123.5
Nov. 1	111.1	128.3	118.0	112.4	97.2	108.1	115.6	107.5	120.4
Dec. 1	111.6	127.5	119.7	112.8	99.0	108.6	114.3	111.1	121.9
1953 - Jan. 1	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9
Feb. 1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9	106.7	111.8	109.0	112.0
Mar. 1	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1
Apr. 1	108.0	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3	107.8	112.5	114.8	116.4
May 1	108.2	124.1	118.5	111.5	90.9	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9
June 1	109.0	123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8
July 1	109.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.5
Aug. 1	109.7	122.3	118.6	111.7	85.5	107.6	115.0	113.6	126.6
Sept. 1	110.4	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1
Oct. 1	110.2	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1	111.8	115.4	109.4	124.8
Nov. 1	110.1	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8	111.4	114.9	104.4	121.5
Dec. 1	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7	110.9	113.1	104.5	120.2
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.3	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.1	110.8	119.0	103.7	83.9	102.8	111.2	104.0	98.1
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1954.

1.8 1.4 15.8 3.2 0.6 0.9 1.3 1.9 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Employment Index Numbers by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1951 - Jan. 1	103.3	104.9	106.2	114.3	109.7	99.5	103.7
Feb. 1	100.2	96.7	102.3	109.9	104.3	97.7	99.8
Mar. 1	99.4	95.8	101.3	111.2	104.4	98.4	98.9
Apr. 1	100.1	96.8	101.2	111.4	105.8	100.2	103.4
May 1	100.5	99.8	103.1	116.3	109.8	101.6	106.4
June 1	102.8	102.9	107.7	123.0	112.8	102.1	107.0
July 1	104.5	104.5	111.0	126.6	116.4	103.9	110.8
Aug. 1	104.0	105.0	111.6	128.0	119.9	103.4	110.3
Sept. 1	104.4	105.8	110.6	126.8	120.6	105.6	111.7
Oct. 1	103.6	106.0	111.8	126.1	120.5	105.4	110.6
Nov. 1	104.2	108.3	113.9	123.8	118.8	101.7	109.0
Dec. 1	104.8	107.9	113.1	123.6	118.2	101.3	108.1
1952 - Jan. 1	102.2	105.3	111.6	119.1	116.8	98.6	105.1
Feb. 1	100.8	98.5	103.7	115.2	114.5	96.5	107.4
Mar. 1	99.6	98.3	104.5	115.7	114.4	97.6	106.7
Apr. 1	100.6	98.7	106.4	116.5	115.3	99.8	106.7
May 1	102.1	102.2	107.9	122.5	118.7	100.9	107.7
June 1	103.6	104.4	112.3	127.8	121.3	101.5	108.2
July 1	104.6	107.0	114.6	132.1	125.4	94.7	97.3
Aug. 1	105.9	110.2	119.0	135.2	126.6	97.2	102.4
Sept. 1	105.5	109.7	117.8	143.4	127.5	102.6	106.4
Oct. 1	106.0	111.5	118.1	141.2	126.1	103.1	110.7
Nov. 1	107.4	117.6	118.8	144.4	128.6	105.6	109.8
Dec. 1	108.9	119.5	120.7	145.9	127.3	105.5	110.7
1953 - Jan. 1	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
Feb. 1	102.5	106.5	110.1	138.6	121.8	99.8	107.8
Mar. 1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
Apr. 1	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	102.6	107.8	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
Aug. 1	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
Sept. 1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
Oct. 1	106.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
Nov. 1	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
Dec. 1	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.1	112.7	112.6	131.6	123.4	100.6	105.6
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1954.

3.4 0.8 0.4 1.4 1.3 4.0 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1954	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1952		
Forestry (chiefly logging)	69.6	90.4	77.8	126.1	61.78	60.62	59.22	59.96	48,206	
Mining	106.9	108.5	111.9	114.9	70.07	70.71	67.06	65.88	95,995	
Metal mining	109.5	108.6	115.6	116.6	73.64	73.30	71.58	68.58	51,565	
Gold (a)	80.6	79.5	88.1	95.5	67.35	67.04	65.08	63.78	18,217	
Other metal (b)	136.1	137.3	139.2	139.0	77.07	76.63	75.42	72.10	33,438	
Fuels	99.6	104.9	106.5	108.5	66.48	68.69	61.28	63.87	32,108	
Coal	74.7	82.0	86.0	92.7	55.64	58.57	51.80	58.34	18,494	
Oil and natural gas	182.2	180.7	171.5	167.5	81.33	83.69	77.50	75.46	13,814	
Non-metal (c)	117.6	114.8	120.0	127.1	64.44	65.49	63.05	60.13	12,232	
Manufacturing	107.7	106.3	112.9	107.0	61.22	61.13	59.43	58.55	1,121,345	
Food and beverages	95.6	95.4	95.6	94.4	55.05	55.05	53.03	61.30	119,423	
Meat products	108.3	106.6	109.7	105.0	64.03	63.09	62.52	61.55	22,316	
Dairy products	101.8	96.8	94.4	92.8	49.27	50.57	47.45	45.65	9,227	
Canned and cured fish	77.7	76.5	66.9	86.2	40.90	41.32	39.77	45.30	7,709	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	61.5	62.5	63.4	62.9	51.40	50.65	48.08	43.91	7,538	
Grain mill products	103.4	102.2	102.3	106.4	57.39	59.28	56.32	53.71	8,069	
Bread and other bakery products	102.1	102.3	105.6	101.7	52.55	51.77	50.25	47.84	16,560	
Biscuits and crackers	94.1	94.5	97.3	84.3	44.46	44.21	43.24	40.75	7,164	
Distilled and malt liquors	101.8	100.9	98.5	97.6	66.70	66.85	63.48	61.42	14,446	
Other beverages (d)	103.2	102.7	101.5	99.6	86.81	57.62	54.90	51.18	6,530	
Confectionery	86.2	89.0	85.6	86.2	42.43	43.10	40.63	39.05	6,243	
Tobacco and tobacco products	66.8	106.1	92.9	85.2	55.74	52.09	53.99	52.51	9,531	
Rubber products	101.7	102.9	109.6	102.3	62.67	62.09	62.11	58.43	19,733	
Leather products	91.8	92.0	101.6	93.0	42.41	42.37	41.77	39.60	29,503	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	95.6	95.2	104.3	96.1	40.66	40.74	40.73	38.48	19,849	
Other leather products (f)	84.9	86.1	99.8	87.5	46.01	45.67	43.75	41.84	9,654	
Textile products (except clothing)	80.3	81.3	99.9	94.9	49.85	49.69	49.08	45.06	58,888	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	79.1	78.7	100.5	103.5	46.04	45.86	46.55	39.40	19,845	
Woollen goods	64.9	68.1	90.3	84.6	48.19	48.38	48.51	46.58	9,630	
Synthetic textiles and silk	65.0	84.3	102.0	87.2	55.74	55.53	53.32	51.36	13,843	
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.3	95.7	106.4	100.9	42.11	41.90	41.73	39.61	96,908	
Men's clothing	98.9	98.9	111.8	103.6	41.29	40.94	41.29	38.37	32,558	
Women's clothing	102.1	102.4	109.8	112.2	42.62	43.13	42.43	41.17	26,532	
Knit goods	81.3	82.9	94.6	66.2	42.77	42.21	42.35	39.68	20,549	
Fur goods	73.9	74.0	95.5	80.9	54.59	53.15	51.70	48.44	3,578	
Hats and caps	93.3	95.7	100.5	98.9	44.49	43.43	44.23	42.71	3,984	
Wood products	96.0	96.0	104.5	99.9	54.34	54.10	52.19	50.79	62,258	
Saw and planing mills (g)	95.4	94.7	105.3	103.6	56.44	56.32	54.12	53.31	50,427	
Furniture	101.9	103.6	107.2	95.6	51.52	51.06	49.71	47.17	21,468	
Other wood products (h)	88.4	87.7	94.2	92.2	49.92	49.73	47.99	45.44	10,343	
Paper products	110.4	109.7	106.6	106.5	71.47	71.47	68.62	66.76	81,287	
Pulp and paper mills	112.1	111.2	106.2	109.4	77.10	77.32	74.35	73.05	66,602	
Other paper products (i)	106.0	106.2	104.1	99.8	56.96	56.54	54.72	50.81	22,685	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.1	100.1	105.9	103.2	65.56	64.54	62.45	58.14	48,540	
Iron and steel products	102.8	103.9	113.1	112.1	67.18	67.00	65.61	62.88	182,640	
Agricultural implements	77.8	75.9	94.1	112.3	70.54	69.11	64.41	66.07	15,899	
Boilers and plate work	112.2	112.8	123.0	117.9	70.86	69.00	68.11	64.98	6,007	
Fabricated and structural steel	128.6	133.5	137.0	128.5	73.59	72.84	69.62	68.12	9,228	
Hardware and tools	103.4	104.3	108.5	105.1	61.96	61.91	61.51	57.56	12,173	
Heating and cooking appliances	89.8	89.3	95.6	75.4	58.22	58.60	57.28	54.01	7,266	
Iron castings	91.2	92.2	103.6	103.3	66.39	66.46	65.83	62.22	18,393	
Machinery mfg. (j)	111.1	111.4	115.8	115.0	67.01	66.58	64.49	61.34	34,486	
Primary iron and steel	99.7	102.8	118.8	123.4	68.98	70.05	70.75	68.96	30,262	
Sheet metal products	104.6	104.4	106.7	100.3	65.41	64.54	61.05	57.73	16,278	
Wire and wire products	98.7	98.2	101.0	104.4	68.01	67.57	66.18	63.12	5,425	

See footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at	
	Employment				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars					
	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1952		
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment	149.0	149.7	158.5	134.6	68.51	69.42	68.96	64.33	166,631	
Aircraft and parts	365.8	370.6	406.2	247.0	73.49	74.36	71.76	67.83	42,338	
Motor vehicles	128.4	131.0	124.8	117.0	72.02	75.64	78.29	75.43	35,532	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	118.8	120.8	141.3	122.6	67.09	67.81	67.60	63.98	21,209	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	102.2	101.0	112.1	110.3	64.31	64.95	63.44	57.72	37,442	
Shipbuilding and repairing	176.5	173.6	179.6	160.7	64.12	64.51	63.10	60.66	26,406	
Non-ferrous metal products	114.4	114.6	116.4	107.9	68.77	68.47	66.48	63.45	50,537	
Aluminum products	119.0	119.7	123.8	112.9	66.92	65.98	64.14	62.22	7,695	
Brass and copper products	104.6	104.8	109.6	99.5	65.41	64.59	62.82	60.31	9,413	
Smelting and refining	126.8	126.0	128.1	124.2	74.28	74.14	70.56	68.52	25,373	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	135.1	137.1	138.1	116.0	66.13	66.43	63.10	60.42	76,665	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	109.6	108.9	109.8	105.7	63.34	63.73	60.91	57.09	27,859	
Clay products	93.8	90.9	92.4	96.0	61.37	61.86	57.57	53.71	5,160	
Glass and glass products	119.3	121.8	116.9	95.7	62.52	62.34	60.81	55.88	7,549	
Products of petroleum and coal	117.6	117.1	118.9	117.2	86.06	84.50	81.59	78.50	12,885	
Chemical products	120.4	119.8	115.0	112.7	65.70	65.76	63.28	60.40	54,570	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	107.6	107.6	106.4	104.8	61.38	60.95	57.50	54.27	8,327	
Acids, alkalis and salts	121.4	124.3	119.5	123.4	72.38	72.87	69.33	66.92	6,924	
Other chemical products (l)	123.3	121.9	115.4	111.2	85.44	85.49	65.44	60.51	39,319	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	105.8	106.0	106.0	95.8	53.11	53.17	50.81	47.88	23,513	
Construction										
Building and structures (m)	99.7	99.7	106.0	112.4	67.05	68.50	65.19	60.33	122,733	
Highways, bridges and streets	72.5	73.3	71.9	75.8	53.37	54.13	50.94	46.16	56,286	
Transportation, storage and communication	103.4	106.3	106.6	108.4	61.86	62.51	60.11	55.04	317,882	
Transportation	99.3	101.8	103.2	106.7	63.87	64.50	62.21	56.75	244,427	
Air transport and airports	148.4	149.0	130.8	123.6	78.68	79.02	75.12	72.02	9,884	
Steam railways	99.2	105.5	104.5	110.2	64.74	65.32	63.83	57.06	162,148	
Maintenance of equipment	114.6	114.2	121.9	121.4	61.80	61.99	61.11	57.29	25,326	
Maintenance of ways and structures	74.4	90.1	84.8	109.1	54.71	52.13	54.50	41.73	29,248	
Transportation — Steam railways	104.4	106.5	107.0	106.9	68.55	71.81	69.02	64.54	97,926	
Telegraphs	116.2	117.1	120.8	116.5	54.06	56.06	52.54	47.30	9,648	
Water transportation (n)	78.2	75.7	83.0	90.6	55.39	57.10	52.79	52.83	25,197	
Electric and motor transportation (p)	107.9	107.2	105.7	100.9	62.24	62.76	59.23	56.36	47,098	
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	91.4	91.2	93.3	93.6	64.44	65.11	61.88	58.61	25,896	
Truck transportation	137.1	136.7	137.3	125.1	61.29	61.24	57.21	51.16	18,841	
Storage	102.1	105.1	103.6	104.6	54.71	54.93	52.14	50.59	16,047	
Grain elevators	98.6	100.7	103.4	103.7	53.63	54.09	51.45	49.89	11,058	
Storage and warehouse	109.8	110.5	103.2	103.6	57.69	57.25	54.21	52.74	4,009	
Communication	125.0	124.7	118.0	117.4	55.24	55.54	52.65	48.26	58,408	
Radio broadcasting	159.9	180.2	137.0	131.3	61.73	61.02	57.37	54.05	5,814	
Telephone	122.3	121.9	115.6	115.7	54.42	54.73	52.09	47.06	52,132	
Public utility operation	110.2	109.4	106.1	103.1	68.24	69.24	64.83	62.02	43,706	
Electric light and power	112.6	111.9	110.6	108.6	69.01	69.97	65.32	62.60	59,188	
Other public utilities (q)	93.0	91.5	78.0	76.8	61.55	62.84	59.63	56.21	4,518	
Trade	111.2	110.8	110.9	105.7	50.86	50.51	47.90	46.82	553,284	
Wholesale	114.7	114.7	114.9	110.5	59.00	58.63	56.08	53.57	123,884	
Retail	109.4	108.8	106.8	103.1	46.16	46.11	43.51	41.76	229,450	
Finance, insurance and real estate	126.0	124.9	123.3	120.9	53.36	53.20	51.79	49.40	117,534	
Banking, investment and loan	130.4	129.9	126.4	124.5	49.28	49.05	47.44	45.79	75,289	
Insurance	118.4	116.4	117.2	114.0	60.35	60.40	59.01	55.32	43,331	
Service	106.5	105.7	106.3	102.9	38.64	38.80	36.75	33.81	93,989	
Hotels and restaurants	100.9	100.1	100.1	99.5	33.84	34.13	32.03	30.08	52,509	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	100.5	99.1	100.7	98.7	36.38	36.23	35.77	33.29	22,280	
Other service (r)	136.7	137.1	132.3	114.4	54.43	54.38	50.65	46.28	19,200	
Industrial composite	105.5	106.6	110.0	107.5	59.06	59.22	57.55	54.32	2,370,962	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1954	
	Employment									
	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1952		
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	103.2	90.6	122.0	125.0	52.66	59.06	53.13	50.98	4,582	
Mining.....	101.8	101.5	103.9	104.8	63.88	71.41	63.62	60.24	3,453	
Manufacturing.....	105.0	106.4	104.5	105.4	59.79	60.40	56.26	53.63	8,935	
Food and beverages.....	94.0	95.7	90.8	96.1	55.94	58.67	56.05	51.14	2,828	
Pulp and paper mills.....	111.2	111.1	108.4	108.1	85.00	84.00	75.09	77.73	3,878	
Construction.....	554.8	345.8	503.7	372.5	61.32	66.49	62.26	62.52	4,135	
Transportation, storage and communication.....	105.1	107.3	102.2	94.8	55.01	56.21	51.37	51.96	6,508	
Trade.....	92.7	96.1	93.5	92.6	39.63	39.50	37.87	34.15	6,717	
Industrial composite.....	113.1	112.3	122.4	112.2	54.14	56.57	53.25	49.56	34,096	
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	107.0	105.5	147.6	130.7	44.74	44.25	46.47	41.64	723	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	98.6	132.5	104.2	195.8	58.94	60.11	58.76	53.68	1,207	
Trade.....	95.2	93.8	105.3	106.1	30.00	30.94	30.19	29.03	765	
Industrial composite.....	92.5	102.4	104.0	155.9	45.58	43.62	45.61	35.09	3,573	
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	84.6	91.5	100.3	99.3	60.27	59.75	53.71	59.74	12,061	
Coal.....	83.9	91.3	100.4	98.4	60.93	60.02	55.79	61.00	11,113	
Manufacturing.....	106.9	108.5	115.4	114.9	52.31	52.52	51.38	50.56	26,344	
Food and beverages.....	99.6	99.3	100.0	101.7	38.59	39.56	38.47	40.87	4,680	
Iron and steel products.....	91.8	99.7	118.8	117.1	63.80	62.01	60.96	58.96	6,344	
Primary iron and steel.....	84.4	69.9	109.7	118.9	66.16	64.30	64.05	61.62	4,558	
Transportation equipment.....	167.1	180.1	155.9	143.0	57.78	59.02	57.40	58.44	7,620	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	163.7	158.8	159.2	137.0	57.81	60.80	58.10	60.13	5,415	
Construction.....	42.2	42.8	46.1	52.2	48.36	48.73	43.99	40.14	7,448	
Building and structures (m).....	82.9	79.3	94.0	113.4	51.80	53.40	47.56	43.85	3,740	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	28.2	30.2	29.0	31.2	40.88	40.65	40.05	35.65	3,708	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	118.8	126.3	112.3	151.9	53.83	52.49	55.17	47.93	14,770	
Steam railways.....	108.1	123.1	108.4	129.4	60.27	57.11	60.48	48.92	8,954	
Water transportation (n).....	144.6	151.4	125.1	156.8	48.02	47.31	52.47	45.92	4,860	
Trade.....	111.0	110.1	114.6	105.6	41.71	41.80	38.89	37.85	11,827	
Retail.....	114.7	113.0	117.8	105.5	37.21	37.00	34.72	34.41	8,068	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	122.1	121.9	118.1	122.0	48.60	48.65	47.99	45.05	3,143	
Industrial composite.....	92.1	96.2	96.9	99.9	50.69	50.57	48.97	47.74	79,009	
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	85.9	107.5	49.4	153.7	49.49	48.87	43.59	54.38	2,896	
Manufacturing.....	92.4	93.3	99.7	100.4	53.31	54.20	51.38	49.48	17,063	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	89.9	91.0	102.5	88.1	38.71	39.62	36.80	37.58	2,807	
Pulp and paper mills.....	113.2	113.8	106.2	108.1	72.90	73.08	70.86	71.50	3,585	
Transportation equipment.....	128.3	129.9	126.2	126.8	61.06	63.66	61.54	53.95	3,076	
Construction.....	52.4	53.8	66.5	100.2	45.30	47.19	45.26	32.86	6,202	
Building and structures (m).....	52.5	53.9	67.0	72.8	48.40	48.68	49.80	44.67	1,914	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	52.3	53.8	65.2	114.6	43.50	46.34	42.53	28.36	3,288	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	113.7	123.2	119.5	153.1	58.08	57.17	57.70	53.06	15,294	
Steam railways.....	105.7	120.8	116.9	146.5	54.24	61.55	64.39	55.74	9,500	
Water transportation (n).....	153.7	150.4	149.0	230.3	44.81	48.22	42.01	50.00	3,369	
Trade.....	104.2	105.6	106.4	99.5	41.45	41.67	38.97	38.28	8,568	
Wholesale.....	111.1	111.5	105.5	105.4	47.82	47.61	45.45	43.18	3,183	
Retail.....	100.5	98.4	105.1	97.4	37.68	38.11	35.35	35.69	5,385	
Industrial composite.....	92.8	96.8	96.6	118.2	51.05	51.40	49.72	46.67	54,885	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	65.4	88.7	89.9	121.3	57.88	57.08	54.04	66.11	15,570	
Mining.....	120.8	119.1	124.7	128.4	69.10	66.82	66.77	64.39	18,497	
Gold (a).....	90.2	89.9	97.3	102.4	67.50	67.01	64.30	62.34	4,308	
Other metal (b).....	139.5	136.3	147.5	152.0	70.57	64.22	68.47	65.58	6,793	
Non-metal (c).....	130.4	128.8	131.2	131.4	68.60	69.08	66.72	64.65	7,396	
Manufacturing.....	108.2	108.1	114.7	109.0	57.19	57.09	55.44	52.59	586,841	
Tobacco.....	83.9	86.9	83.4	81.1	59.02	59.07	59.65	55.33	7,430	
Leather products.....	91.9	91.5	102.9	95.6	38.71	38.70	38.56	36.01	15,752	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	94.9	94.4	103.4	97.4	38.83	38.95	39.18	36.61	12,215	
Textile products (except clothing).....	80.6	81.4	100.3	96.4	48.26	48.09	48.08	43.09	33,044	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	79.3	78.9	98.1	105.2	48.32	46.19	46.80	37.44	12,043	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	75.0	76.5	98.6	86.4	51.01	50.61	50.50	49.84	9,118	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	100.2	100.4	113.4	105.7	40.88	40.44	40.44	38.50	56,763	
Men's clothing.....	99.7	99.9	114.3	103.5	40.14	39.68	40.36	37.59	18,849	
Women's clothing.....	104.8	104.8	114.3	117.8	41.20	41.25	40.65	39.48	17,451	
Knit goods.....	87.7	89.2	96.1	89.4	41.85	41.32	42.16	37.89	8,679	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1954	
	Employment				Wages and Salaries					
	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1952		
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products.....	92.0	91.8	102.4	96.0	46.79	46.55	46.59	46.31	17,822	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	88.1	87.0	99.2	97.0	44.78	44.87	44.34	43.10	8,096	
Furniture.....	102.9	105.8	110.4	94.4	49.26	48.40	47.47	44.08	6,481	
Paper products.....	107.9	106.8	102.2	105.3	70.95	71.12	69.33	67.28	31,750	
Pulp and paper mills.....	110.3	108.9	103.1	106.4	75.79	76.16	74.72	72.86	26,629	
Other paper products (i).....	98.9	96.8	101.2	100.6	50.73	50.25	48.16	44.39	6,121	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	109.2	110.1	106.7	105.2	65.01	63.57	61.45	58.37	11,880	
Iron and steel products.....	107.9	108.6	121.3	123.6	64.94	64.32	63.83	60.37	36,185	
Machinery mfg. (j).....	107.8	107.8	116.1	117.5	64.29	63.37	63.02	60.95	9,657	
Primary iron and steel.....	82.9	83.5	98.2	111.2	65.20	64.95	66.29	62.88	3,644	
Transportation equipment.....	158.5	154.8	171.8	156.3	67.80	68.38	65.77	60.19	43,072	
Aircraft and parts.....	241.9	243.2	285.6	180.4	73.72	76.06	70.16	66.03	14,605	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	102.5	100.3	111.0	105.4	65.08	65.88	63.00	57.98	18,054	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	220.5	222.6	237.2	171.8	63.33	62.13	62.43	57.93	10,320	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	122.1	121.2	123.0	119.6	68.04	67.67	63.00	62.06	17,450	
Smelting and refining.....	139.9	138.4	135.6	130.1	71.60	71.30	65.60	65.84	10,346	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	132.9	132.5	131.2	119.1	64.53	64.44	62.20	59.13	19,457	
Chemical products.....	132.1	130.9	121.2	118.9	63.04	62.99	61.57	59.00	22,926	
Construction.....	80.4	84.1	88.3	98.8	60.82	61.18	57.06	55.25	45,888	
Building and structures (m).....	86.4	87.4	89.0	102.1	64.45	64.77	57.33	57.55	32,817	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	88.5	77.4	69.7	70.7	51.78	53.12	50.99	46.57	13,071	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	98.6	100.7	100.4	102.7	63.42	64.24	61.09	55.56	70,891	
Steam railways.....	97.9	103.3	102.8	109.4	64.66	65.15	63.16	66.11	39,240	
Water transportation (n).....	45.6	59.7	55.1	51.9	59.19	63.76	50.78	51.48	4,571	
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	106.9	106.4	106.2	102.2	60.07	60.82	59.45	55.37	12,737	
Communication.....	122.0	121.7	112.5	112.2	60.77	61.00	58.13	52.44	16,014	
Public utility operation.....	108.1	105.6	105.3	97.5	64.62	64.95	62.20	60.84	9,187	
Trade.....	112.4	110.9	111.2	106.0	49.14	49.35	46.61	44.38	79,511	
Wholesale.....	117.9	117.1	115.9	110.3	59.50	59.35	56.91	53.11	30,358	
Retail.....	109.3	107.4	108.0	105.9	42.74	43.10	40.42	40.04	45,152	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	123.4	122.4	119.8	117.8	53.83	53.74	52.21	49.71	30,854	
Banking, investment and loan.....	126.2	126.0	123.4	120.7	50.69	50.54	48.65	46.45	18,882	
Insurance.....	117.9	115.6	115.5	112.6	58.95	59.06	57.98	54.92	11,679	
Service.....	106.8	106.1	109.5	107.8	39.14	39.25	37.01	32.86	24,128	
Hotels and restaurants.....	102.2	101.8	101.0	104.8	32.94	33.06	30.51	28.64	12,917	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	99.7	97.5	104.9	100.5	35.86	35.74	35.76	32.81	6,242	
Industrial composite.....	103.5	106.2	108.3	107.8	56.84	56.89	54.83	52.01	667,367	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	64.9	107.8	79.1	136.3	64.20	67.18	59.64	59.17	11,549	
Mining.....	113.1	112.7	115.4	114.3	71.87	72.11	69.04	66.07	29,248	
Gold (a).....	78.6	77.1	86.9	95.0	65.44	64.92	63.27	62.68	11,202	
Other metal (b).....	189.1	170.9	158.7	147.0	78.55	79.14	75.87	71.41	14,929	
Manufacturing.....	108.8	110.1	114.8	105.8	64.19	63.99	62.58	59.52	558,580	
Food and beverages.....	92.6	92.8	95.0	92.2	56.90	56.60	54.74	51.91	45,837	
Meat products.....	112.1	111.9	113.5	107.3	64.78	63.56	63.67	61.08	8,259	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	62.5	64.4	65.6	64.7	53.87	53.19	50.18	45.88	5,193	
Bread and other bakery products.....	96.5	96.7	101.1	99.9	52.71	52.32	51.43	48.30	7,825	
Rubber products.....	100.2	102.0	107.7	102.1	66.06	65.35	65.37	61.25	14,280	
Leather products.....	91.4	92.2	102.8	86.9	47.25	47.20	46.00	44.53	12,395	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	98.1	95.8	105.4	93.5	43.80	43.92	43.49	41.82	6,851	
Textile products (except clothing).....	79.8	80.8	100.0	95.0	51.99	51.89	51.19	48.60	22,866	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	86.9	83.2	104.9	98.8	45.36	45.21	46.86	43.18	6,227	
Woollen goods.....	61.9	65.4	87.6	79.1	49.03	49.46	48.96	48.31	5,903	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	89.3	90.3	101.3	93.0	45.27	45.42	44.88	42.68	31,459	
Men's clothing.....	100.3	100.4	107.5	100.9	45.57	45.74	45.81	41.75	9,771	
Women's clothing.....	99.5	100.5	101.1	101.3	46.39	48.15	46.90	46.72	5,930	
Knit goods.....	77.0	78.7	94.8	85.8	44.12	43.84	43.17	41.69	10,521	
Wood products.....	90.3	92.4	99.5	96.2	52.00	51.81	50.18	47.46	24,409	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	75.3	77.1	87.2	89.9	51.24	51.55	49.72	47.32	7,853	
Furniture.....	101.8	104.5	110.5	96.3	53.24	52.89	51.26	48.49	11,899	
Paper products.....	109.1	109.0	105.8	106.1	70.19	69.49	67.11	65.38	31,313	
Pulp and paper mills.....	109.4	109.2	107.0	111.8	77.80	76.99	73.87	72.70	18,096	
Other paper products (i).....	108.7	108.8	104.5	98.2	59.04	59.25	57.65	53.98	13,217	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	110.8	110.7	106.3	105.8	67.86	66.98	65.01	59.73	26,545	
Iron and steel products.....	101.1	102.2	110.5	108.0	68.22	68.18	66.72	64.30	106,615	
Agricultural implements.....	78.5	74.5	91.8	111.1	71.88	70.54	65.48	67.39	12,770	
Iron castings.....	87.7	90.0	100.1	99.0	67.02	67.25	66.91	65.56	10,988	
Machinery mfg. (j).....	113.9	115.8	117.8	107.7	68.24	67.87	65.24	61.68	21,248	
Primary iron and steel.....	107.2	110.6	125.6	122.5	70.06	72.00	73.15	69.41	21,079	
Sheet metal products.....	103.2	103.6	108.6	96.7	64.68	64.75	60.79	57.74	9,775	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1954	
	Employment									
	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1952		
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	151.9	154.5	161.6	132.5	71.06	71.81	72.98	68.64	92,592	
Aircraft and parts	541.4	552.9	565.1	313.0	75.93	75.37	75.64	73.27	23,528	
Motor vehicles	128.8	131.0	124.4	114.3	72.28	74.04	78.92	74.26	34,252	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	118.7	121.1	142.0	121.3	67.19	68.00	67.79	64.31	20,477	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	103.2	102.0	117.7	114.0	67.77	68.50	65.23	61.09	8,040	
Non-ferrous metal products	115.0	116.5	117.9	106.2	68.33	68.11	65.76	65.37	28,068	
Brass and copper products	101.7	102.3	108.6	98.7	66.28	65.25	63.60	61.40	5,240	
Smelting and refining	135.3	134.1	132.4	127.9	75.47	75.72	73.24	69.92	11,231	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	135.9	138.7	134.1	114.8	66.98	66.09	63.66	61.17	55,696	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	110.7	109.9	110.4	103.8	66.07	66.12	63.70	59.60	14,784	
Chemical products	115.7	116.0	114.3	111.4	67.86	68.16	64.45	61.51	27,050	
Construction	102.4	101.1	109.3	117.2	63.30	64.88	61.90	58.36	67,933	
Building and structures (m)	103.5	104.2	112.9	118.7	67.34	68.86	65.68	62.63	49,078	
Highways, bridges and streets	99.7	95.5	97.8	99.2	52.76	53.76	51.18	50.04	18,856	
Transportation, storage, communication	102.8	102.8	105.8	104.0	63.24	63.84	60.83	56.38	98,854	
Steam railways	99.8	100.7	105.1	104.4	65.07	66.64	63.90	59.14	47,809	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.2	113.5	114.4	108.4	65.82	66.84	61.73	58.02	21,002	
Communication	117.2	117.2	110.4	112.3	55.21	55.09	52.90	48.18	22,561	
Public utility operation	115.3	114.3	111.2	108.6	72.07	73.01	68.29	64.69	20,836	
Trade	116.1	115.9	113.8	110.0	51.80	51.49	48.93	46.48	145,579	
Wholesale	122.4	122.7	121.2	118.8	62.26	61.26	59.06	56.89	45,473	
Retail	113.4	113.0	110.5	105.9	47.05	47.02	44.34	42.07	100,106	
Finance, insurance and real estate	126.2	125.1	125.1	123.5	65.03	55.02	53.41	50.84	54,281	
Banking, investment and loan	129.5	129.0	125.4	125.3	50.88	50.89	48.08	47.28	31,320	
Service	108.6	108.4	108.4	105.8	39.53	39.65	37.48	34.66	58,738	
Hotels and restaurants	100.7	100.5	101.4	100.2	33.29	33.52	31.73	28.76	21,094	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	101.9	101.3	100.6	101.4	36.32	36.18	35.83	32.98	8,836	
Other services (r)	140.9	141.2	131.3	115.6	55.83	55.87	51.56	48.30	9,806	
Industrial composite	108.9	110.2	113.2	108.4	61.22	61.36	59.48	56.49	1,027,878	
Manitoba										
Manufacturing										
Food and beverages	100.9	100.6	106.5	104.4	56.31	56.61	54.70	51.60	37,156	
Meat products	91.8	93.5	92.5	88.7	59.86	59.48	56.81	55.27	7,380	
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.3	100.4	97.7	89.8	66.45	65.85	64.14	62.76	2,953	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	95.6	92.1	109.5	102.3	39.18	39.58	38.98	38.16	5,224	
Iron and steel products	102.6	102.0	111.2	110.8	62.92	63.61	60.85	55.12	4,715	
Transportation equipment	108.0	107.5	119.7	116.8	60.70	61.56	61.01	54.95	8,597	
Construction	67.8	61.2	71.3	77.1	54.95	57.06	55.95	53.73	6,197	
Building and structures (m)	68.9	61.7	65.2	77.0	55.89	59.04	55.69	56.38	4,357	
Transportation, storage, communication	103.6	106.2	106.5	107.5	61.25	62.38	63.76	55.22	31,747	
Steam railways	98.3	102.6	105.2	108.0	65.07	65.99	65.15	57.90	19,840	
Storage	98.9	100.5	102.3	104.4	52.64	53.14	50.28	47.66	3,181	
Trade	99.6	98.4	100.9	96.6	51.08	50.90	48.78	46.75	26,162	
Wholesale	105.7	106.2	107.6	103.6	53.98	54.16	51.74	49.50	10,462	
Retail	95.9	95.3	96.9	92.3	49.14	48.69	46.79	44.65	15,690	
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.6	119.6	118.4	115.7	51.91	50.79	49.55	47.43	7,215	
Service	97.5	96.4	99.0	98.2	33.94	34.50	32.29	30.57	5,269	
Hotels and restaurants	95.4	93.7	99.2	98.5	32.94	33.55	30.77	29.62	3,012	
Industrial composite	99.7	99.6	102.9	101.3	55.83	56.29	54.52	51.57	120,192	
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing										
Food and beverages	102.6	101.1	100.9	98.2	58.07	58.33	55.18	52.69	8,036	
Meat products	90.5	89.7	89.5	89.6	56.43	56.34	52.62	51.66	3,993	
Dairy products	73.0	74.0	75.2	79.7	65.59	64.22	60.86	62.14	944	
Construction	92.2	93.0	79.9	84.3	60.62	60.69	59.18	53.91	5,678	
Building and structures (m)	125.0	122.2	101.1	108.6	60.31	50.66	62.33	54.55	3,650	
Highways, bridges and streets	62.6	66.6	65.0	59.6	61.19	60.74	56.77	53.17	2,028	
Transportation, storage, communication	98.1	101.5	103.3	101.7	59.63	60.17	59.51	54.21	16,707	
Steam railways	91.4	97.4	99.4	101.1	65.50	65.79	65.19	68.60	9,087	
Storage	95.6	95.2	99.6	92.8	48.77	48.44	40.41	44.78	3,515	
Trade	113.9	113.8	109.8	101.5	60.19	50.27	47.27	45.80	14,863	
Wholesale	116.2	115.8	111.8	104.9	55.38	55.71	52.49	50.81	6,346	
Retail	112.2	112.4	109.2	98.8	46.32	46.24	43.36	41.77	8,517	
Finance, insurance and real estate	126.0	125.4	117.3	113.8	46.40	46.30	44.62	42.45	3,906	
Service	110.6	111.2	104.8	98.4	35.47	35.35	33.71	31.09	3,035	
Industrial composite	107.4	100.7	106.7	101.8	55.17	55.66	53.64	50.21	56,409	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1954	
	Employment									
	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1952		
Alberta										
Mining	114.3	118.0	113.3	118.7	73.61	76.51	69.12	68.21	17,731	
Coal	57.5	57.5	64.1	84.1	45.33	53.75	44.09	53.78	4,660	
Oil	189.4	186.6	189.8	175.4	85.27	85.90	79.50	77.54	11,693	
Manufacturing	121.1	121.1	125.6	114.7	60.30	60.83	57.54	54.52	24,383	
Food and beverages	105.2	104.6	104.8	97.4	59.53	59.57	57.00	55.50	7,737	
Meat products	114.0	113.2	114.1	97.7	65.70	64.96	62.04	63.40	3,621	
Wood products	110.1	113.0	151.0	115.1	49.81	48.96	47.16	45.06	2,898	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.3	101.9	101.2	96.3	60.39	60.02	56.39	52.27	1,159	
Iron and steel products	139.1	140.4	146.3	147.1	67.01	68.91	64.46	59.42	2,531	
Transportation equipment	144.8	145.7	162.9	152.8	59.88	63.97	60.33	55.53	4,282	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	117.8	116.9	104.4	98.6	55.48	55.56	53.50	50.93	1,865	
Products of petroleum and coal	129.6	128.4	130.4	122.4	81.96	80.76	75.55	69.58	1,242	
Construction	121.6	128.0	145.7	114.6	64.31	64.63	66.97	55.23	13,196	
Building and structures (m)	127.9	135.8	192.4	134.8	57.87	67.97	71.00	57.17	7,602	
Highways, bridges and streets	114.1	118.8	100.4	94.7	59.48	60.00	55.78	52.47	5,594	
Transportation, storage, communication	106.5	107.1	109.3	107.8	62.11	64.65	60.14	56.22	22,142	
Steam railways	93.5	95.2	100.6	102.8	55.69	68.32	64.07	58.34	12,507	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	133.4	130.3	120.7	117.1	53.34	65.83	57.69	57.70	3,408	
Storage	112.9	114.3	111.9	109.7	52.91	53.37	50.33	47.46	2,608	
Trade	122.9	123.7	125.4	112.7	51.84	51.76	49.41	46.44	24,215	
Wholesale	125.4	126.1	126.1	119.2	55.26	55.77	53.34	50.71	8,746	
Retail	121.4	122.9	122.0	109.2	49.91	49.53	47.16	43.77	15,469	
Service	117.8	114.3	106.1	89.6	39.43	39.36	37.79	34.77	6,634	
Hotels and restaurants	112.0	107.9	95.6	64.5	38.64	39.10	37.56	34.32	4,519	
Industrial composite	118.1	110.4	121.6	111.8	50.60	60.80	57.70	54.25	118,062	
British Columbia										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	62.5	58.3	94.4	116.9	76.96	68.95	76.81	76.16	10,913	
Mining	88.1	89.7	105.3	118.5	72.52	76.32	74.90	69.93	8,666	
Gold (a)	70.9	70.3	78.9	100.8	67.47	69.27	70.61	65.99	1,397	
Other metal (b)	100.1	106.5	134.1	142.0	82.33	81.28	81.44	76.54	4,719	
Coal	65.5	66.0	68.6	82.7	40.55	66.68	68.09	61.94	1,556	
Manufacturing	105.1	100.9	105.1	105.9	67.14	67.04	64.38	62.81	75,194	
Food and beverages	78.3	75.2	76.4	84.2	58.74	57.99	55.66	53.71	9,257	
Canned and cured fish	67.6	61.8	57.4	87.3	55.69	55.54	50.95	51.41	2,451	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	55.3	49.5	50.4	43.1	48.80	49.31	46.91	43.42	1,100	
Wood products	104.5	101.6	106.0	104.9	64.86	66.02	62.54	62.51	28,947	
Saw and planing mills (g)	107.2	104.0	110.4	110.0	65.57	65.68	63.17	62.82	26,566	
Paper products	126.5	124.5	113.1	113.5	77.26	78.28	74.54	72.62	7,590	
Pulp and paper mills	132.3	130.4	110.1	117.9	81.95	83.39	78.83	78.36	5,782	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.7	102.6	103.0	102.0	69.41	67.98	65.67	60.61	3,242	
Iron and steel products	104.9	103.6	109.2	118.2	75.84	75.72	71.08	68.64	5,627	
Transportation equipment	139.2	130.3	151.1	154.5	71.30	71.10	66.59	65.93	6,625	
Shipbuilding and repairing	138.1	136.2	152.2	152.9	72.63	73.95	67.57	68.13	5,226	
Non-ferrous metal products	84.7	85.3	99.0	96.0	76.95	76.05	73.82	69.57	3,614	
Chemical products	95.2	92.4	89.7	94.0	70.98	70.42	68.23	65.32	2,447	
Construction	106.5	101.7	115.6	100.0	76.25	77.76	75.52	66.05	23,071	
Building and structures (m)	118.4	118.2	131.3	117.1	83.71	86.35	82.77	71.77	15,541	
Highways, bridges and streets	86.7	80.8	85.3	78.7	61.44	61.84	56.93	54.41	7,730	
Transportation, storage, communication	106.5	106.0	100.3	106.0	62.17	63.48	60.00	55.99	34,762	
Steam railways	104.4	105.9	107.2	111.6	65.64	67.56	65.42	58.43	8,093	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	81.8	80.7	86.4	89.4	64.12	66.65	59.75	60.13	4,264	
Water transportation (n)	99.2	99.2	99.3	102.3	60.21	62.18	58.13	54.61	12,497	
Communication	139.9	130.2	135.2	124.3	52.44	52.62	49.65	48.05	7,073	
Public utility operation	96.1	94.2	95.0	98.2	77.95	79.38	73.53	68.60	4,386	
Trade	98.0	97.9	98.8	97.0	55.82	55.80	52.35	49.85	36,086	
Wholesale	96.3	96.1	97.6	95.7	62.78	62.43	59.18	57.99	13,125	
Retail	99.0	99.0	99.0	97.8	51.64	51.23	48.53	45.32	22,961	
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.1	127.3	122.4	121.0	62.24	51.63	51.07	49.40	8,965	
Banking, investment and loan	133.6	132.2	126.6	125.6	47.65	46.99	46.13	45.45	6,620	
Service	97.9	96.3	95.5	94.4	40.75	41.21	39.74	37.40	10,648	
Hotels and restaurants	95.5	94.4	93.9	98.2	36.85	37.51	36.71	33.85	6,297	
Industrial composite	101.4	98.5	104.6	105.2	64.37	64.23	62.64	59.63	210,691	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1954	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1952		
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	94.3	98.9	98.2	109.8	47.32	47.81	47.48	41.70	3,051	
Food and beverages	87.8	92.5	90.1	106.4	44.91	43.67	42.59	38.17	1,247	
Trade	99.2	102.3	101.0	98.8	43.25	43.40	41.61	37.31	3,783	
Industrial composite	106.0	106.6	107.5	105.7	43.02	43.54	43.16	38.84	10,100	
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	128.1	127.0	129.0	118.5	54.15	55.87	54.48	54.19	9,153	
Food and beverages	95.5	96.0	96.0	100.0	39.90	40.57	40.92	40.67	1,963	
Transportation equipment	172.6	168.1	167.2	141.3	50.07	63.19	61.10	62.71	5,143	
Construction	62.9	63.4	82.6	114.8	50.12	52.76	49.12	44.80	1,806	
Transportation, storage, communication	139.0	142.9	125.0	146.1	47.46	47.15	46.87	44.88	6,760	
Trade	110.2	109.0	112.7	105.0	42.00	41.80	39.71	39.09	7,117	
Retail	113.7	111.9	113.3	101.3	38.02	37.70	36.03	36.50	4,964	
Industrial composite	116.2	116.3	115.8	118.9	48.21	48.87	47.90	46.15	28,084	
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	112.1	113.6	107.8	107.3	53.67	55.79	51.83	49.37	5,031	
Transportation, storage, communication	137.6	134.6	130.4	182.8	45.43	46.54	42.30	47.48	4,840	
Trade	101.5	100.9	105.6	97.4	40.15	40.50	36.65	37.80	3,001	
Industrial composite	108.3	108.3	109.3	119.1	47.19	48.30	44.30	45.63	15,453	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	119.4	117.7	121.1	108.2	48.81	48.36	48.41	44.59	21,866	
Leather products	91.4	88.1	96.9	85.7	34.32	33.78	34.31	32.57	3,367	
Clothing (textile and fur)	104.9	104.5	109.4	102.9	36.65	35.36	34.02	30.99	2,693	
Transportation equipment	233.5	223.9	268.4	186.1	59.74	57.43	50.80	54.58	3,407	
Construction	66.0	64.8	71.5	69.6	55.90	53.73	50.00	47.28	3,194	
Trade	106.4	104.9	106.3	105.5	42.86	42.57	39.33	36.87	6,395	
Retail	108.5	104.4	104.6	104.1	38.48	38.19	35.22	34.47	4,455	
Industrial composite	106.5	105.0	106.6	100.2	48.16	47.80	46.74	43.14	38,394	
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	96.6	97.5	110.5	107.3	47.89	48.24	48.70	46.20	7,395	
Textile products (except clothing)	101.6	103.7	124.9	120.1	42.80	42.95	46.86	40.59	2,362	
Clothing (textile and fur)	70.2	71.5	79.2	66.0	40.97	42.25	45.09	57.32	1,564	
Iron and steel products	95.7	96.9	113.7	146.4	56.55	57.03	56.52	58.59	1,647	
Industrial composite	98.7	97.5	106.7	105.1	47.67	47.92	47.95	45.15	10,470	
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	100.1	99.5	102.1	104.5	58.94	58.71	56.32	53.41	8,854	
Pulp and paper mills	101.9	101.4	94.8	97.7	80.13	80.96	79.92	76.36	3,498	
Industrial composite	95.6	94.9	98.5	99.8	55.94	55.72	53.65	50.56	11,213	
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	110.6	110.7	116.1	110.5	59.34	59.36	57.76	54.02	214,714	
Tohacco and tobacco products	84.8	87.3	86.8	79.4	62.13	62.24	81.85	58.27	5,094	
Leather products	90.9	91.2	103.4	96.9	42.14	42.20	41.60	38.18	8,698	
Textile products (except clothing)	92.0	93.4	105.9	107.7	50.35	50.83	48.94	43.91	9,054	
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.9	101.8	112.6	109.3	43.53	43.00	42.98	40.75	39,071	
Men's clothing	97.8	97.9	108.0	102.0	45.08	44.43	45.36	41.82	11,819	
Women's clothing	105.0	105.0	114.1	116.1	42.35	42.46	41.71	40.42	16,224	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.8	110.3	107.0	106.2	58.39	68.64	65.06	61.48	9,586	
Iron and steel products	109.8	110.3	117.7	114.8	67.81	67.04	66.99	62.92	25,044	
Transportation equipment	142.2	140.9	158.6	127.2	69.01	70.37	67.14	61.53	35,437	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	102.1	99.9	111.0	106.4	65.01	65.82	65.90	57.96	15,973	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	120.7	120.6	118.1	112.9	66.39	66.22	64.30	60.72	15,838	
Chemical products	112.3	110.8	107.0	110.0	66.62	66.52	63.88	60.27	11,136	
Construction	92.9	101.3	102.2	100.5	60.91	61.45	57.88	53.06	23,233	
Building and structures (m)	89.1	90.8	99.3	93.7	65.42	64.13	68.78	54.82	17,036	
Transportation, storage, communication	99.6	98.7	98.8	94.5	63.78	64.92	60.85	57.05	25,424	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	106.1	106.8	107.0	105.2	61.83	62.52	61.55	57.50	10,225	
Trade	112.6	110.8	110.6	105.3	50.55	50.92	48.02	45.65	55,183	
Wholesale	119.0	117.6	114.8	109.8	60.34	60.34	57.81	53.71	23,711	
Retail	108.6	106.6	107.4	102.8	44.00	44.57	41.65	41.19	35,452	
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.4	121.3	120.1	116.3	56.46	56.36	54.27	52.16	23,213	
Banking, investment and loan	122.9	122.6	121.5	117.9	55.57	55.26	52.62	50.65	15,281	
Insurance	119.8	117.5	116.2	113.5	58.14	68.13	66.71	54.34	9,737	
Service	106.5	105.6	109.5	107.0	41.04	41.27	39.40	35.23	17,525	
Hotels and restaurants	100.1	98.5	96.6	97.9	32.72	32.95	31.55	30.40	8,056	
Industrial composite	109.4	109.6	113.3	107.8	57.56	57.59	55.51	52.00	367,261	
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	104.9	104.4	110.6	104.1	60.86	60.47	58.35	54.71	15,712	
Pulp and paper mills	114.9	113.9	105.1	106.5	72.99	72.19	73.87	69.89	4,567	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.9	106.4	106.0	110.3	62.00	61.96	59.01	54.02	2,539	
Iron and steel products	65.6	66.2	89.6	80.2	58.32	57.91	57.63	52.88	1,274	
Construction	96.3	99.0	99.6	107.3	56.06	56.14	50.45	51.03	4,643	
Trade	103.6	102.4	106.3	104.5	43.56	44.23	41.26	39.31	9,150	
Finance, insurance and real estate	103.7	102.8	100.1	100.7	56.99	65.28	53.61	52.60	4,468	
Service	97.8	98.2	99.0	100.7	33.67	34.50	31.76	30.15	3,291	
Industrial composite	105.1	104.7	108.0	108.1	53.79	53.90	51.14	48.74	41,763	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1954	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1952		
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	108.5	109.8	120.7	117.1	69.78	69.94	68.80	66.82	28,169	
Pulp and paper mills	118.1	117.3	114.8	110.3	76.61	76.51	74.30	72.04	3,182	
Iron and steel products	78.8	82.3	104.8	114.3	71.18	71.30	72.01	71.30	6,821	
Transportation equipment	136.2	138.3	151.1	124.0	69.86	71.20	69.88	66.22	7,538	
Construction	132.2	132.8	188.4	191.3	59.03	50.65	68.83	66.90	1,206	
Industrial composite	110.8	111.2	124.1	120.8	66.91	67.38	66.55	64.51	32,936	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	117.7	118.5	120.4	108.2	64.87	64.70	62.49	58.95	201,818	
Food and beverages	98.1	96.1	95.5	97.0	59.16	58.96	56.85	54.09	20,523	
Meat products	112.2	112.4	113.2	106.3	68.97	67.40	67.51	64.68	4,919	
Rubber products	99.7	99.8	102.0	96.6	70.08	70.04	69.20	65.23	5,586	
Textile products (except clothing)	87.1	87.5	100.0	88.6	51.02	51.78	50.65	49.05	4,547	
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.5	93.7	100.8	97.5	48.21	48.73	48.18	45.50	17,439	
Men's clothing	101.6	102.4	106.9	104.2	48.57	48.54	49.79	44.76	6,117	
Women's clothing	98.0	99.0	100.3	102.1	48.97	50.99	49.66	48.06	5,128	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	104.7	105.9	98.5	94.4	59.65	59.02	57.60	54.08	7,214	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.8	110.0	104.7	100.6	72.89	71.34	69.81	63.60	16,983	
Iron and steel products	118.1	117.2	121.9	114.4	69.15	69.17	65.56	63.68	30,971	
Transportation equipment	253.7	256.6	278.6	186.8	73.71	75.79	73.98	68.61	27,118	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	140.0	145.6	141.8	118.5	68.04	66.71	63.25	61.07	26,786	
Chemical products	107.5	107.2	107.4	104.0	63.90	64.25	61.72	59.10	11,880	
Construction	151.1	128.7	114.0	131.5	68.12	70.16	65.89	64.76	19,194	
Building and structures (m)	132.5	131.5	115.9	152.2	69.54	71.17	66.49	65.80	16,895	
Transportation, storage, communication	116.6	117.8	111.4	107.5	63.88	63.72	61.33	56.95	23,209	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	113.9	111.9	110.5	103.8	66.41	66.64	62.70	56.01	10,782	
Public utility operation	120.4	120.0	115.6	115.6	76.63	77.32	73.35	69.48	8,542	
Trade										
Wholesale	126.1	126.4	124.9	121.7	64.18	82.41	80.92	57.41	26,143	
Retail	111.4	112.5	106.9	100.4	53.03	52.69	50.28	47.28	45,803	
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.5	129.2	127.5	125.9	58.12	58.23	55.98	53.35	27,898	
Banking, investment and loan	132.0	130.9	126.0	124.4	56.14	55.11	54.41	52.45	14,391	
Insurance	126.9	125.5	126.5	123.5	60.84	61.14	58.19	54.74	12,972	
Service										
Hotels and restaurants	106.1	106.4	102.0	100.8	34.96	35.00	33.82	31.54	9,932	
Industrial composite	119.0	119.3	118.3	110.3	62.15	61.94	59.73	56.41	373,503	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	101.5	102.9	111.4	108.9	66.00	65.88	65.81	61.54	54,519	
Textile products (except clothing)	102.3	102.3	116.6	115.0	46.11	46.68	48.00	42.52	2,818	
Clothing (textile and fur)	71.8	73.9	89.2	79.2	44.07	44.27	43.83	41.19	3,284	
Iron and steel products	101.4	103.3	107.2	112.3	73.37	71.54	72.77	67.41	22,474	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	124.1	126.0	142.1	119.1	70.71	69.85	67.44	62.87	9,776	
Construction	97.0	101.2	104.3	115.4	64.80	63.86	61.14	61.33	3,846	
Retail trade	112.6	111.5	114.1	106.7	46.39	45.84	42.49	42.01	6,593	
Industrial composite	103.7	104.9	111.7	108.1	63.32	62.54	61.97	58.54	75,189	
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	81.2	81.4	90.4	102.1	63.61	61.63	58.83	60.31	10,684	
Textile products (except clothing)	76.8	83.2	87.6	108.9	60.23	58.22	56.89	53.89	1,146	
Iron and steel products	77.5	76.9	92.9	111.9	70.58	67.91	62.55	66.30	5,162	
Industrial composite	83.9	83.4	92.3	101.0	60.86	59.60	56.72	57.97	13,212	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	97.6	99.5	107.0	96.7	56.89	56.62	56.05	52.65	16,506	
Food and beverages	106.1	107.1	113.1	101.6	59.38	57.41	57.82	55.48	3,020	
Rubber products	91.7	94.3	102.8	99.1	59.44	60.13	59.84	56.00	4,525	
Leather products	79.6	80.8	93.8	88.5	50.67	50.98	53.08	49.82	1,385	
Wood products	96.4	101.6	108.2	87.7	56.15	56.18	55.27	50.51	2,112	
Industrial composite	102.8	103.8	107.8	99.0	56.35	55.68	55.05	51.48	22,306	
London:										
Manufacturing	112.9	112.8	115.5	99.4	56.21	58.19	57.65	54.89	17,582	
Food and beverages	107.8	107.4	104.3	94.4	55.75	56.52	55.08	51.86	4,208	
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.1	92.8	101.8	89.3	44.30	44.30	43.74	43.59	1,196	
Paper products	108.3	107.6	112.5	98.1	61.39	61.11	61.88	56.02	1,074	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.5	100.7	100.9	96.4	61.07	59.83	58.57	54.54	1,302	
Iron and steel products	93.7	94.9	101.3	79.8	63.09	62.70	63.01	60.47	2,781	
Construction	76.2	79.4	98.8	104.9	61.68	61.58	66.59	66.69	1,539	
Retail trade	111.7	110.3	108.8	106.9	45.03	46.23	41.55	40.17	5,845	
Finance, insurance and real estate	126.0	124.2	126.8	127.8	54.68	54.67	52.20	49.15	2,872	
Industrial composite	111.2	111.2	112.5	104.4	56.80	56.94	54.29	51.57	31,381	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	102.2	106.3	116.7	106.9	72.37	72.30	75.24	72.46	33,960	
Iron and steel products	112.3	114.7	120.5	112.2	75.00	71.12	73.49	71.62	5,006	
Transportation equipment	102.2	106.2	114.5	106.6	74.22	74.05	79.45	76.15	22,873	
Trade	106.0	106.4	104.4	98.4	47.94	47.00	45.54	42.77	4,195	
Industrial composite	104.0	106.3	114.8	107.8	68.27	68.38	70.50	67.56	44,707	

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1954	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1952	Apr. 1 1954	Mar. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1952		
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	111.6	120.9	135.5	130.9	69.61	67.70	66.16	63.41	5,807	
Pulp and paper mills	97.2	98.0	102.0	107.9	75.57	74.69	73.73	72.27	2,062	
Transportation equipment	186.3	218.0	267.0	227.7	69.10	65.46	63.81	60.89	2,374	
Transportation, storage, communication	69.0	71.0	93.7	94.6	59.71	59.98	56.38	60.27	1,546	
Trade	99.0	100.2	102.6	95.0	48.27	49.08	46.89	45.21	2,276	
Industrial composite	98.1	102.5	116.4	111.8	60.76	60.13	59.17	57.87	11,961	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	100.2	100.0	106.4	103.5	55.53	55.81	53.87	50.74	33,239	
Food and beverages	89.0	91.1	90.3	87.5	60.77	60.27	57.40	56.89	6,545	
Meat products	94.2	98.2	95.5	89.0	66.85	66.26	64.38	63.29	2,754	
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.9	92.1	109.3	102.6	39.73	40.28	39.60	38.76	4,989	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	100.0	98.7	99.6	98.0	57.87	56.90	54.81	51.59	2,792	
Iron and steel products	103.5	103.7	109.6	107.4	62.21	62.86	59.26	54.18	3,847	
Transportation equipment	107.8	107.5	118.7	116.7	60.73	61.59	61.03	54.98	8,562	
Construction	74.5	68.5	70.1	72.0	56.67	57.82	55.50	52.05	3,705	
Transportation, storage, communication	113.7	111.8	103.8	101.1	57.58	59.52	56.77	53.25	8,693	
Trade	97.5	97.0	99.3	94.9	51.62	51.38	48.12	47.11	22,749	
Wholesale	104.1	104.6	107.6	103.8	54.63	54.75	52.07	49.72	8,593	
Retail	93.6	92.9	94.8	90.0	49.80	49.30	47.32	45.48	14,156	
Finance, insurance and real estate	119.1	117.7	117.5	114.9	54.31	52.86	51.76	49.71	5,726	
Service	96.6	95.9	94.7	93.0	34.07	34.56	32.98	30.85	4,744	
Industrial composite	100.1	99.2	101.8	100.6	53.42	53.84	51.48	48.88	80,714	
Regina:										
Manufacturing	110.8	111.0	105.7	94.1	61.31	61.49	59.37	56.01	2,438	
Wholesale trade	111.9	112.9	112.5	110.1	56.27	55.93	53.06	51.12	2,526	
Retail trade	101.0	100.3	98.4	86.5	46.09	45.95	42.79	42.65	3,518	
Industrial composite	112.7	112.7	107.2	98.7	53.30	53.28	49.94	47.67	14,245	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	108.5	107.8	106.0	100.8	59.12	58.82	54.86	53.92	2,351	
Food and beverages	107.7	106.8	103.6	98.9	58.81	58.82	55.02	55.18	1,525	
Wholesale trade	125.3	123.8	115.2	109.0	51.58	52.10	48.48	46.65	1,992	
Retail trade	114.1	116.7	115.4	117.3	47.75	47.35	45.08	40.46	1,789	
Industrial composite	112.6	112.2	107.3	106.4	52.28	52.55	49.18	46.32	9,428	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	137.0	136.5	137.1	118.6	61.27	62.18	58.35	55.17	10,144	
Food and beverages	116.6	115.7	115.0	98.8	60.94	60.88	57.92	56.71	3,553	
Meat products	118.2	117.1	115.1	94.6	64.29	63.69	61.04	60.89	2,419	
Construction	119.2	128.4	183.7	119.5	64.92	64.48	77.65	58.56	4,770	
Wholesale trade	138.8	138.4	135.6	126.8	56.66	55.22	52.33	49.70	3,788	
Retail trade	122.6	125.3	123.3	110.2	50.36	48.97	47.40	42.98	6,766	
Industrial composite	131.6	132.9	139.3	116.5	56.55	56.90	57.56	51.06	33,264	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	115.8	116.2	122.8	119.4	62.83	63.38	60.82	57.56	8,715	
Food and beverages	109.2	106.8	110.4	107.3	61.43	61.28	58.96	57.84	2,740	
Transportation equipment	138.8	136.8	155.2	146.7	61.94	64.02	60.86	55.37	2,538	
Construction	127.0	129.9	145.1	149.9	60.52	62.00	57.20	56.52	2,504	
Wholesale trade	121.3	120.7	118.7	113.9	55.41	56.13	53.61	51.14	3,769	
Retail trade	120.8	121.7	119.5	106.7	50.94	51.42	47.99	45.84	6,030	
Industrial composite	123.4	122.7	123.5	115.3	57.02	58.04	54.99	52.77	30,051	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	100.6	98.4	103.1	105.9	65.58	65.36	62.72	61.01	31,330	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.1	103.1	103.2	101.8	71.31	69.90	66.49	63.45	2,450	
Wood products	91.0	88.2	94.9	92.5	64.96	65.06	62.65	62.32	8,749	
Saw and planing mills(g.)	91.0	87.7	97.8	96.7	67.06	67.14	64.30	63.70	7,011	
Iron and steel products	111.4	109.0	115.3	124.7	74.30	74.49	71.32	68.76	5,210	
Transportation equipment	116.8	115.4	125.3	137.9	70.18	71.55	66.78	66.06	3,190	
Construction	76.3	73.5	75.0	70.3	71.79	70.90	73.48	66.89	7,526	
Transportation, storage, communication	109.7	109.2	105.1	104.5	57.56	58.90	54.21	52.56	15,318	
Water transportation (n.)	103.2	102.3	99.3	101.7	58.72	61.74	56.40	52.87	4,219	
Communication	142.2	141.6	135.6	123.4	51.91	51.90	49.35	48.70	6,421	
Trade	131.2	100.1	102.5	101.9	58.14	58.45	54.49	51.57	26,189	
Wholesale	107.1	106.3	111.1	112.7	64.89	65.54	60.92	59.82	10,346	
Retail	97.4	96.3	98.8	96.4	53.43	53.48	50.05	46.01	14,843	
Service	99.4	97.6	98.3	93.3	42.25	42.77	41.30	39.03	7,308	
Industrial composite	100.8	99.0	100.1	99.8	60.83	60.98	58.25	55.79	95,193	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	127.4	129.4	141.3	125.7	68.06	66.42	64.17	63.10	6,215	
Wood products	115.4	122.4	128.9	101.3	63.01	61.55	61.74	64.46	1,530	
Transportation equipment	182.5	183.5	206.2	186.1	72.42	70.54	66.56	66.30	3,173	
Trade	91.9	101.3	98.1	94.7	51.94	48.02	46.72	45.60	3,478	
Industrial composite	103.5	107.0	110.4	106.7	59.63	57.71	56.20	54.67	14,438	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

CHART 4.

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA

MANUFACTURING

1949-100

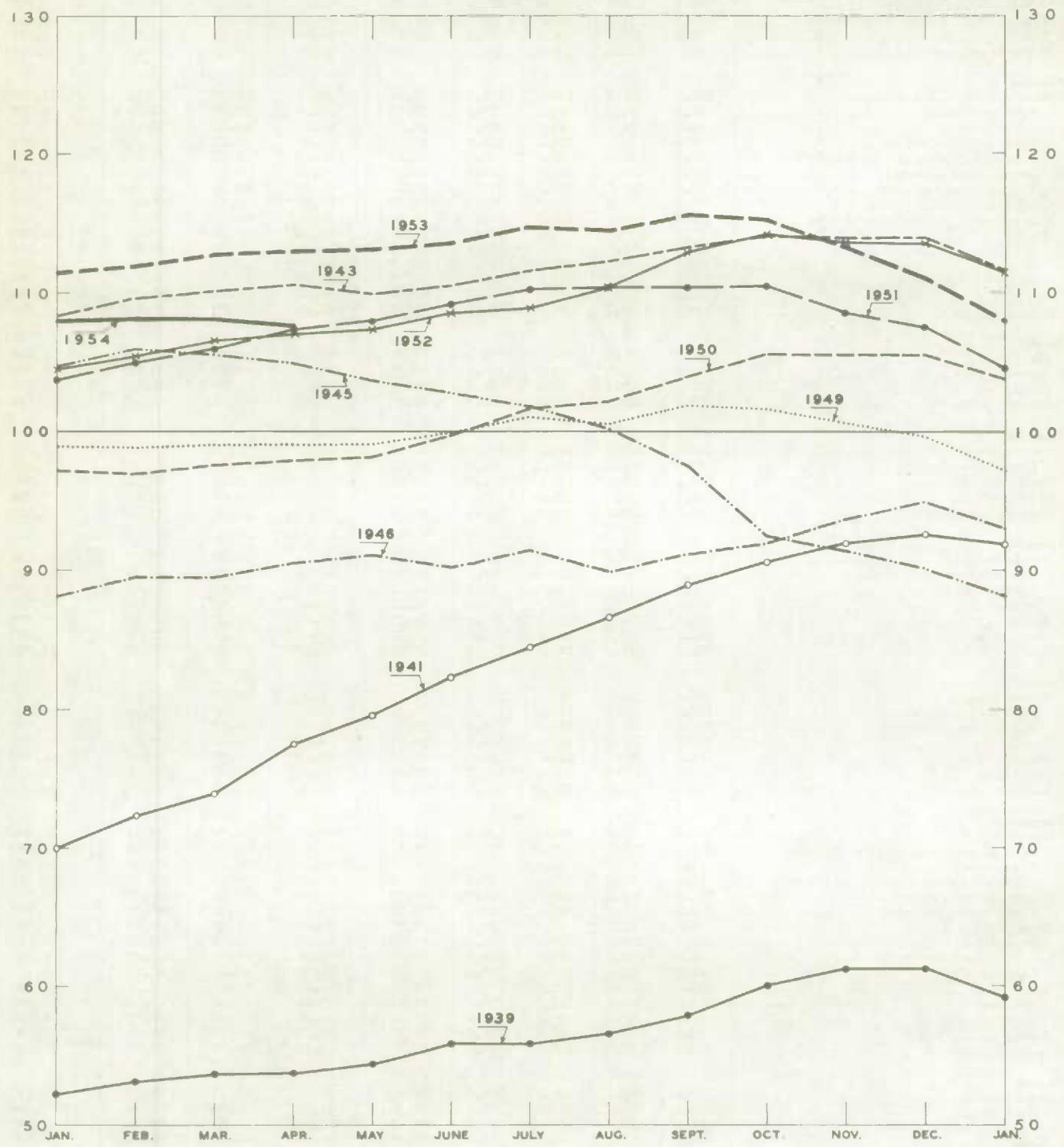


TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	April 1, 1954					March 1, 1954		April 1, 1955	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	48,208	47,243	965	98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9	98.0	2.0
Mining	95,995	92,803	3,192	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	97.1	2.9
Metal mining	51,655	50,458	1,197	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.9	2.1
Gold (a)	18,217	17,875	342	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	33,438	32,583	855	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Fuels	52,108	50,448	1,660	94.8	5.2	95.1	4.9	95.5	4.5
Coal	18,494	18,322	172	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	13,614	12,126	1,488	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0	89.6	10.4
Non-metal (c)	12,232	11,897	336	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,121,345	873,153	248,212	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5
Food and beverages	118,423	90,246	29,177	75.6	24.4	75.4	24.6	75.1	24.9
Meat products	22,316	18,188	4,128	81.6	18.5	81.6	18.4	81.7	18.3
Dairy products	9,227	7,420	1,807	60.4	39.6	60.0	39.1	60.9	39.1
Canned and cured fish	7,709	5,925	1,784	76.9	23.1	77.9	22.1	76.9	25.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,588	5,058	2,480	67.1	32.9	66.3	33.7	65.8	34.2
Grain mill products	8,089	6,785	1,304	83.0	16.1	84.2	15.8	84.3	15.7
Bread and other bakery products	16,660	13,590	3,270	80.4	19.6	80.2	19.8	80.7	19.5
Biscuits and crackers	7,164	3,504	3,660	48.9	51.1	48.4	51.6	48.9	51.1
Distilled and malt liquors	14,446	12,452	1,994	86.2	13.8	85.7	14.3	84.5	15.5
Other beverages (d)	6,530	5,916	614	90.0	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.9	9.1
Confectionery	8,243	3,748	4,495	45.5	54.5	45.1	54.9	44.0	56.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,551	4,195	5,356	44.0	56.0	43.4	56.6	43.2	56.8
Rubber products	19,733	15,086	4,667	76.3	23.7	76.7	23.3	75.0	25.0
Leather products	29,503	17,006	12,498	57.6	42.4	58.1	41.9	57.1	42.9
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,849	10,793	9,066	54.4	45.6	54.8	45.2	55.8	46.2
Other leather products (f)	9,654	6,212	3,442	64.3	35.7	64.7	35.3	63.4	36.6
Textile products (except clothing)	56,886	38,569	20,317	65.5	34.5	65.6	34.4	64.5	35.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	19,645	12,846	6,799	65.4	34.6	65.7	34.3	65.0	35.0
Woollen goods	9,630	5,874	3,756	61.0	39.0	60.1	39.9	59.1	40.9
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,843	10,406	3,437	76.2	24.8	75.5	24.5	74.2	25.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,906	52,125	64,781	53.2	66.8	53.5	66.5	53.0	67.0
Men's clothing	32,358	11,070	21,279	54.2	65.8	54.3	65.7	53.0	67.0
Women's clothing	25,552	6,899	18,633	27.0	73.0	27.5	72.5	27.5	72.5
Knit goods	20,549	7,653	12,896	37.2	62.8	37.5	62.5	36.5	63.5
Fur goods	3,578	2,485	1,093	60.5	39.5	68.8	31.2	68.9	31.1
Hats and caps	3,984	1,613	2,371	40.5	59.5	40.1	59.9	40.5	59.6
Wood products	82,236	75,638	6,598	92.0	8.0	92.0	8.0	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	50,627	47,788	2,639	94.6	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3
Furniture	21,466	19,153	2,313	89.2	10.8	89.3	10.7	88.9	11.1
Other wood products (h)	10,343	8,697	1,646	84.1	15.9	84.4	15.6	84.8	15.2
Paper products	81,287	70,421	10,866	86.6	13.4	86.5	13.5	86.0	14.0
Pulp and paper mills	58,602	55,588	3,018	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	22,685	14,835	7,850	85.4	14.6	85.2	14.8	85.0	15.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	48,540	35,294	13,246	72.7	27.3	72.7	27.3	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	162,640	146,674	15,366	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.8	9.2
Agricultural implements	13,899	13,097	802	94.2	5.6	94.3	5.7	93.8	6.2
Boilers and plate work	6,097	5,609	488	92.0	8.0	92.0	8.0	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	9,228	8,779	449	95.1	4.9	95.2	4.8	95.6	4.4
Hardware and tools	12,173	9,823	2,350	80.7	19.3	79.8	20.4	80.1	19.0
Heating and cooking appliances	7,286	6,840	626	91.4	8.6	91.2	8.8	92.8	7.2
Iron castings	18,393	17,509	1,084	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8
Machinery mfg. (j)	34,486	30,293	4,198	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0
Primary iron and steel	30,262	29,035	1,227	95.9	4.1	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	18,278	15,566	2,720	83.5	16.7	84.3	15.7	84.8	15.2
Wire and wire products	5,425	4,682	743	86.3	13.7	86.2	13.8	85.2	14.8

See footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada (Concluded)

Industries	April 1, 1954					March 1, 1954		April 1, 1953	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	166,631	154,830	11,801	92.9	7.1	92.9	7.1	93.2	6.8
Aircraft and parts	42,538	37,998	4,340	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4	90.4	9.6
Motor vehicles	35,532	33,369	2,163	95.9	5.1	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,209	17,729	3,480	85.6	14.4	85.6	14.4	84.7	15.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	37,442	36,917	525	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.8	1.2
Shipbuilding and repairing	26,406	25,596	810	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	97.3	2.7
Non-ferrous metal products	50,537	45,076	5,461	89.2	10.8	89.2	10.8	88.8	11.2
Aluminum products	7,695	6,584	1,311	85.0	17.0	85.3	16.7	84.8	15.2
Brass and copper products	9,413	8,321	1,002	88.4	11.6	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8
Smelting and refining	25,873	24,744	629	97.6	2.5	97.6	2.5	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	76,865	64,914	21,761	71.6	28.4	71.5	28.5	71.4	28.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	27,659	24,639	3,220	88.4	11.6	87.8	12.2	88.5	11.5
Clay products	5,160	4,827	523	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	88.5	11.5
Glass and glass products	7,549	6,158	1,391	81.6	18.4	79.7	20.3	83.2	16.8
Products of petroleum and coal	12,885	11,651	1,254	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.6
Chemical products	54,570	41,980	12,590	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,327	4,891	3,636	56.3	43.7	56.3	44.7	55.5	44.5
Acids, alkalis and salts	6,924	6,551	373	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.2	95.1	4.9
Other chemical products (l)	39,319	30,738	8,681	78.2	21.8	78.3	21.7	78.5	21.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	23,513	14,830	6,683	63.1	36.9	63.1	36.9	61.2	38.8
Construction	179,019	173,432	5,567	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1
Building and structures (m)	122,733	118,848	3,885	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1
Highways, bridges and streets	56,286	54,564	1,702	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	96.9	3.1
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	317,862	268,637	49,245	84.6	15.5	84.6	15.2	85.3	14.7
Air transport and airports	244,427	230,905	15,522	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3
Steam railways	9,984	8,100	1,884	81.1	18.9	81.1	18.9	78.5	21.5
Maintenance of equipment	162,148	154,046	8,102	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8	95.4	4.6
Maintenance of ways and structures	25,326	25,126	200	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.4	0.6
Transportation — steam railways	29,248	29,082	186	99.4	0.6	90.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	9,948	9,766	1,882	80.5	19.5	80.7	19.3	80.8	19.2
Water transportation (n)	25,197	24,075	1,122	95.6	4.5	95.4	4.6	94.9	5.1
Electric and motor transportation (o)	47,098	44,684	2,414	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2	95.0	5.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	25,896	24,722	1,174	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5
Truck transportation	16,841	15,985	856	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	96.0	5.0
Storage	15,047	13,548	1,499	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	90.5	9.7
Grain elevators	11,088	9,957	1,081	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6
Storage and warehouse	4,009	3,591	418	89.6	10.4	89.5	10.5	90.1	9.9
Communication	58,408	24,164	34,224	41.4	58.6	41.2	58.8	40.8	59.2
Radio broadcasting	5,814	4,064	1,730	70.2	29.8	70.3	29.7	70.5	29.7
Telephone	52,132	19,687	32,445	57.8	42.2	37.6	62.4	37.5	62.5
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	43,702	38,046	5,661	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1	87.2	12.8
Other public utilities (q)	39,188	33,834	5,384	86.3	13.7	86.4	13.6	86.6	13.4
4,518	4,211	507	93.2	6.8	92.3	7.7	92.6	7.4	
Trade	363,284	226,021	125,265	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5	83.3	16.7
Wholesale	123,834	94,993	28,841	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	78.7	23.8
Retail	229,450	133,038	96,422	86.0	14.0	57.7	42.3	56.3	43.7
Finance, insurance and real estate	117,534	68,143	50,391	49.5	50.5	49.3	50.7	49.7	50.3
Banking, investment and loan	73,289	34,426	36,863	47.0	53.0	46.9	53.1	47.5	52.5
Insurance	45,331	23,143	20,188	53.4	46.6	53.1	46.9	53.1	46.9
Service	93,989	47,642	46,147	50.9	49.1	50.7	49.3	50.4	49.6
Hotels and restaurants	52,509	27,341	25,168	52.1	47.9	52.4	47.5	51.9	48.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	22,280	8,116	14,164	36.4	63.6	35.0	65.0	34.5	65.5
Other service (r)	19,200	12,385	6,815	54.5	45.5	64.1	35.9	65.0	35.0
Industrial composite	2,370,962	1,827,299	543,663	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 11 at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951.

<u>Division</u>	<u>P.C.</u>	<u>Division</u>	<u>P.C.</u>
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75	Public utilities	67
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96	Trade	60
Manufacturing	89	Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Transportation, storage and communication	89	Services (specified industries only)	40*
Construction	81	All industries included	78

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.- Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

Footnotes.

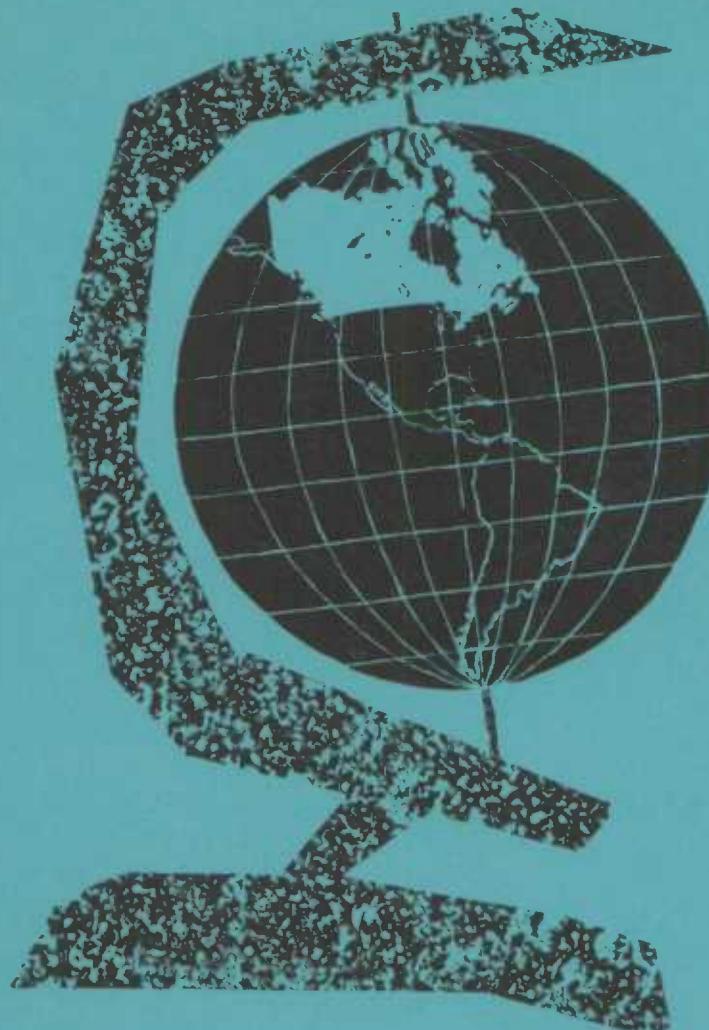
The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (l) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade contractors.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010514934



you know
how your
business
fits
into
the
Canadian
scene . . .

but what about the rest
of
the
world?

sources of supply? . . . the overseas markets where there are chances for you to sell?

you'll find the answers to these and many other questions in *foreign trade*, weekly publication of the Department of Trade and Commerce. Canadian Trade Commissioners in some fifty offices around the world report to you through the pages of *foreign trade*.

in *foreign trade* you will find

news about export opportunities
reports on overseas markets
leads on new sources of supply
news about your foreign competition
the latest foreign trade and tariff regulations
up-to-date reports on business conditions around the world

Supervisor of Government Publications,
The Queen's Printer,
Ottawa, Canada.

Please send me *Foreign Trade* for one year. Enclosed is my cheque/money order for \$2.00* made payable to the Receiver General of Canada.

Name _____

Address _____

foreign trade

for a world-wide picture of business today

read

two dollars a year

*\$3.50 a year outside Canada