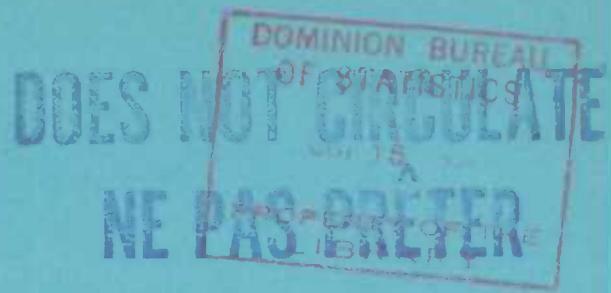


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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

AUGUST, 1954

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

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Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

AUGUST, 1954

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
AUGUST, 1954.

Summary

There was a further seasonal increase in industrial activity at the beginning of August, when the employment index rose by 0.4 p.c. from July 1. This gain approximated that noted at Aug. 1, 1953, but was not equal to the average advance at midsummer in the post-war period. On the 1949 base as 100, the index was 112.1, as compared with 115.6 at Aug. 1, 1953, and 114.1 at the same date in 1952. With these exceptions, the latest figure was the highest in the record for the time of year.

The improvement as compared with July 1 took place among men, whose numbers increased by 0.7 p.c., while the employers furnishing data reduced their staffs of women by 0.4 p.c. In the last 12 months, there have been losses of 3.1 p.c. among men and 2.6 p.c. among women.

The weekly wages and salaries reported in the major industrial divisions rose by 0.7 p.c. in the month. At 155.0, the payroll index was fractionally lower than at Aug. 1, 1953, but was otherwise at a maximum for midsummer. In spite of some losses in working hours due to vacations and shortages of orders, the per capita earnings of persons employed by establishments co-operating in the monthly survey showed a further small increase, rising by 14 cents to \$59.12. This was the highest average on record for the time of year, \$1.60 above its level 12 months earlier. It was slightly exceeded, however, by the per capita earnings at Mar. 1 and May 1 of the present year; the declines in the interval were mainly due to seasonal factors.

The changes in employment in the major industrial divisions at Aug. 1 largely followed the seasonal pattern established in recent years. Manufacturing, in which the post-war midsummer indexes have risen and fallen in an equal number of years, showed a decline of 0.8 p.c. at the date under review, slightly exceeding the reduction at Aug. 1, 1953, when the index was 6.0 p.c. above its present position. The loss as compared with July 1 took place in plants producing durable manufactured goods, there being little change on the whole in the non-durable group.

There was a below-average contraction in the staffs of logging camps, the decrease being the smallest in many years. The latest index was rather higher than at Aug. 1 in either 1953 or 1952. Employment in trade diminished by 0.6 p.c. in the month. The drop, which approximated the average, took place in retail trade, wholesale establishments showing the increase in personnel customary at the time of year. The trends in the remaining industrial divisions were seasonally upward. The gain in mining was the largest for midsummer since 1949, while that of 5.2 p.c. in construction, which was the greatest shown by any industrial division at Aug. 1, was rather below average. The increases in transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries covered by the survey did not materially differ from the seasonal averages.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— The larger establishments in the principal non-agricultural industries reported an increase of 0.7 p.c. in the number of men on their staffs at the date under review, with a reduction of 0.4 p.c. among women, as compared with a month earlier; these changes closely approximated those recorded at Aug. 1, 1953. Since then, there have been losses of 3.1 p.c. and 2.6 p.c. in employment for men and women, respectively. The number of workers of the latter sex per 1,000 employees was 220, as compared with 222 at July 1, and 219 at Aug. 1, 1953.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1955	Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1955		
(a) Provinces											
Newfoundland	136.1	134.9	156.6	201.9	196.9	244.6	54.86	54.79	58.82	41,690	
Prince Edward Island	119.4	115.1	124.6	156.7	152.3	162.7	44.27	44.58	44.02	4,613	
Nova Scotia	99.9	99.2	104.2	132.8	132.0	134.5	49.73	49.77	48.26	66,833	
New Brunswick	100.3	97.8	105.4	131.8	129.5	136.6	49.71	50.08	48.05	59,482	
Quebec	110.8	110.6	114.0	152.3	151.0	150.4	56.44	56.09	54.43	714,616	
Ontario	111.2	112.2	116.4	154.6	155.5	156.5	61.51	61.34	59.86	1,053,237	
Manitoba	108.5	106.2	110.5	146.6	141.4	143.4	57.06	56.83	55.30	130,922	
Saskatchewan	127.3	123.0	125.3	175.0	166.7	165.1	56.92	56.10	55.49	66,144	
Alberta	136.8	130.9	136.2	185.4	176.6	181.9	60.18	59.90	59.84	137,435	
British Columbia	111.4	109.2	114.2	157.7	156.5	150.5	64.62	65.40	63.83	231,971	
Canada	112.1	111.7	115.6	155.0	153.9	155.3	59.12	58.98	57.52	2,526,943	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
St. John's	118.8	115.8	123.2	161.1	155.3	161.3	43.75	43.25	42.14	11,457	
Sydney	92.6	93.9	98.3	121.0	121.7	128.4	61.34	60.82	61.27	17,607	
Halifax	112.7	111.9	113.6	150.6	148.7	147.0	47.52	47.27	46.06	27,323	
Saint John	97.1	98.3	100.9	126.1	130.2	125.7	46.60	47.54	44.69	13,885	
Quebec	114.2	113.8	113.7	155.4	152.1	151.2	48.36	47.48	47.18	41,457	
Sherbrooke	99.5	99.3	104.1	132.0	126.7	134.5	47.80	46.04	46.66	10,803	
Three Rivers	110.0	107.5	107.4	149.0	148.0	139.7	55.65	56.58	53.45	12,915	
Drummondville	67.7	67.2	83.4	89.5	88.3	110.4	51.33	51.06	51.50	6,739	
Montreal	110.5	111.5	113.3	151.6	152.2	150.9	57.30	57.00	56.21	370,753	
Ottawa - Hull	112.4	112.1	109.7	157.5	155.5	145.6	56.22	54.65	52.17	45,379	
Peterborough	96.2	97.3	98.0	132.3	134.7	130.2	61.64	62.01	59.57	11,410	
Oshawa	133.3	139.2	160.8	168.7	174.5	207.0	64.45	63.86	65.58	15,834	
Niagara Falls	146.0	145.3	167.5	213.6	217.4	244.5	67.13	68.26	66.56	12,604	
St. Catharines	109.1	109.7	122.3	149.0	149.8	162.4	67.21	67.06	65.75	32,455	
Toronto	119.1	120.9	118.6	189.5	171.0	161.7	63.00	62.61	60.57	376,670	
Hamilton	103.2	104.2	111.7	140.8	142.8	147.0	63.29	63.55	61.24	74,850	
Brantford	80.8	85.0	85.5	108.3	114.2	110.8	58.73	58.88	56.42	12,733	
Galt	99.0	98.8	106.0	136.6	136.9	143.9	54.22	54.47	53.38	9,543	
Kitchener	102.5	103.7	107.6	143.6	145.2	144.4	57.01	56.98	54.66	22,220	
Sudbury	137.1	137.0	133.9	186.0	184.3	185.8	72.63	71.98	74.27	20,985	
London	109.3	112.7	113.0	150.7	156.2	152.7	55.94	56.24	54.84	30,906	
Sarnia	123.7	125.0	125.2	191.4	191.5	185.2	75.25	75.67	71.24	11,558	
Windsor	89.4	97.1	113.6	120.9	130.5	151.9	67.64	67.78	67.42	38,481	
Sault Ste. Marie	101.9	109.3	142.8	141.0	144.3	191.6	70.00	67.85	68.58	9,071	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	112.5	108.6	126.6	153.5	147.6	160.6	61.21	60.97	60.06	13,683	
Winnipeg	105.5	104.6	105.3	144.6	141.9	137.4	54.34	53.77	51.87	84,839	
Regina	127.0	124.6	113.8	184.4	178.5	153.9	55.45	54.74	51.74	18,196	
Saskatoon	129.6	126.6	124.4	182.8	177.1	168.2	52.06	52.21	50.45	10,922	
Edmonton	150.1	148.1	152.8	213.1	211.0	224.3	57.81	58.00	59.86	37,934	
Calgary	139.2	135.3	132.7	194.8	185.2	176.8	58.83	58.59	56.15	34,046	
Vancouver	104.2	103.2	103.9	147.6	146.8	141.4	61.39	62.18	59.64	99,172	
Victoria	112.8	111.0	109.1	158.2	156.5	151.5	58.35	58.84	57.85	15,819	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	89.9	90.6	86.7	135.3	134.8	128.7	80.08	59.30	59.21	62,284	
Mining	115.5	111.5	114.7	164.5	152.0	153.0	69.93	70.03	68.54	101,904	
Manufacturing	107.9	106.8	114.4	150.7	151.7	153.9	61.06	60.99	58.93	1,123,997	
Durable Goods ¹	114.4	116.2	125.0	159.5	161.5	169.1	65.45	66.24	63.50	651,465	
Non-Durable Goods	102.4	102.4	105.2	142.0	142.0	138.8	56.84	56.83	54.10	572,552	
Construction	124.2	118.0	135.4	185.3	175.1	200.7	61.79	61.41	61.34	248,632	
Transportation, storage, communication	113.2	111.5	115.9	147.7	145.4	148.1	62.65	62.58	61.55	348,516	
Public utility operation	121.4	119.4	117.8	170.5	169.0	160.2	66.85	67.35	65.01	50,347	
Trade	114.0	114.7	111.8	157.8	157.8	148.3	51.29	51.00	49.05	364,127	
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.8	127.3	120.6	164.3	163.9	148.7	54.31	54.35	52.07	119,504	
Service ²	118.8	117.0	113.1	156.9	154.6	144.2	58.46	58.50	56.76	106,832	
Industrial composite	112.1	111.7	115.6	155.0	153.9	155.3	59.12	58.98	57.52	2,526,943	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and businesses and recreational services.

At midsummer in earlier years for which data are available, the figures were:-
1952, 212; 1951, 216; 1950, 217; 1949, 218; 1948, 213; 1947, 217, and 1946, 230.

Factory employment for women fell by 0.9 p.c. at the first of August from July 1, largely reflecting seasonal losses in textile and clothing plants. The number of men reported by the larger manufacturing establishments was also lower, declining by 0.8 p.c. in the month. Most of the loss took place in iron and steel, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus works. As compared with Aug. 1 of last year, there were decreases of 5.3 p.c. among men and 6.9 p.c. among women workers. At 218 per 1,000 of both sexes, the latest proportion of women in manufacturing coincided with the July 1 figure. At Aug. 1 in 1953, 1952 and 1951, respectively, there were 220, 218 and 222 women per 1,000 workers on the reported staffs.

Payrolls.- The moderate improvement in employment recorded on the whole in the larger industrial establishments at Aug. 1 was accompanied by a gain of 0.7 p.c. in their payrolls; although these were slightly lower than in the week of Aug. 1, 1953, the index was considerably higher than at that date in 1952 and preceding years. The disbursements in manufacturing fell by 0.7 p.c. in the month, mainly in plants producing durable goods. The losses resulted not only from reduced employment, but also from curtailed working hours due to vacations, labour-management disputes and unfavourable market conditions. The trend in the non-manufacturing industries covered by the survey was generally upward. The most important exception was retail trade, in which wages and salaries fell seasonally by 0.6 p.c., while those in wholesale trade mounted by 0.8 p.c. The largest increase was that of 5.9 p.c. in construction, in which there was, however, a decline of 7.7 p.c. as compared with the disbursements reported at Aug. 1, 1953, when employment was in greater volume. There was also a falling-off in the payrolls in transportation, storage and communication as compared with a year earlier, while those in the remaining non-manufacturing industries surveyed were higher.

Industrial pavrolls rose in all provinces except Ontario, while 16 of the metropolitan areas listed in Tables A and C, reported higher disbursements in weekly wages and salaries. The moderate decline in Ontario, and those in the remaining cities for which data are segregated, resulted in the main from the above-mentioned factors.

Per Capita Earnings.- There was a slight advance in the general average of weekly wages and salaries in the major non-agricultural industries at Aug. 1 as compared with July 1, reversing the movement shown in a similar comparison in the last 3 years. The latest per capita figure was the highest on record for midsummer, being exceeded only by the averages at Mar. 1 and May 1 of the present year. In spite of lower working hours in a number of establishments due to vacations, strikes and shortages of orders, there were increases in numerous industries as compared with the preceding month, notably in those in which earnings tend to exceed the general average, such as construction. Upward adjustments of wage and salary rates in a few instances contributed to the higher average, in which the release of the less highly-paid workers by some establishments was also a factor.

The per capita figures in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and British Columbia were moderately lower at Aug. 1 than a month earlier, but in these and the other provinces, with the exception of Newfoundland, the latest figures exceeded those indicated for the week of Aug. 1, 1953. The considerable decline in Newfoundland in that comparison was largely due to lessened activity in construction, in which overtime had been of considerable importance a year ago.

The trend of average weekly wages and salaries at Aug. 1 as compared with a month earlier was upward in 19 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are given in Tables A and C. The largest gain was in Sault Ste. Marie, reflecting longer average hours and the release of some lower-paid workers in manufacturing. The declines in the

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite 1/				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers				Index Numbers			
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	162.4	134.2	59.01
1951 - Jan. 1	105.9	111.4	105.4	45.27	103.7	110.0	106.0	46.60
Feb. 1	104.1	115.7	111.4	47.87	104.9	118.5	112.9	49.64
Mar. 1	104.1	116.5	112.2	48.18	105.9	119.5	112.7	49.56
Apr. 1	104.7	117.8	112.7	48.43	107.3	122.2	113.8	50.03
May 1	106.1	121.1	114.5	49.17	108.0	124.9	115.6	50.84
June 1	108.9	124.8	114.9	49.34	109.2	126.5	115.8	50.90
July 1	110.9	129.2	116.8	50.17	110.2	129.7	117.6	51.70
Aug. 1	111.4	129.7	116.8	50.16	110.3	129.7	117.5	51.68
Sept. 1	112.0	131.8	117.9	50.66	110.3	131.5	119.1	52.37
Oct. 1	112.7	135.0	120.1	51.59	110.4	134.0	121.2	53.31
Nov. 1	112.6	136.1	121.2	52.05	108.5	133.1	122.6	53.89
Dec. 1	112.7	137.2	122.0	52.41	107.5	133.2	123.8	54.44
1952 - Jan. 1	109.4	128.0	117.4	50.42	104.4	123.2	117.9	51.82
Feb. 1	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	55.35
Mar. 1	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	126.7	55.72
Apr. 1	107.5	135.6	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	56.55
May 1	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.6	56.55
June 1	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.6	56.09
July 1	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	55.95
Aug. 1	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	55.70
Sept. 1	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	56.35
Oct. 1	116.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.8	57.09
Nov. 1	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	57.65
Dec. 1	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	58.46
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
Feb. 1	110.5	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
Mar. 1	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
Apr. 1	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
May 1	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
June 1	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
July 1	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
Aug. 1	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.83
Sept. 1	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	135.8	58.83
Oct. 1	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
Nov. 1	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
Dec. 1	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	162.8	137.1	60.29
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.80
Mar. 1	106.8	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.8	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.1	155.0	137.6	59.12	107.9	150.7	138.9	61.06
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

1/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

cities showing an unfavourable movement were not particularly marked; the most noteworthy loss, amounting to 1.08, was in Niagara Falls, where hours were shorter in several industries. In most centres, the averages were higher than those reported at midsummer in previous years.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— Factory employment generally showed a moderate decline at Aug. 1, reversing the movement of the last 2 surveys. The index fell by 0.8 p.c., to 107.9, and was 5.7 p.c. lower than at Aug. 1, 1953, when a small reduction in staffs had also been indicated. There was a loss of 1.6 p.c. at the date under review in plants producing durable manufactured goods, while no general change took place in the non-durable classes; in both cases, activity was rather less than at mid-summer of last year.

Within the light manufactured goods group, improvement, largely seasonal in character, was reported in food and beverages, pulp and paper mills and printing and publishing, offsetting curtailment in the leather, miscellaneous textile, knitting, men's clothing, fur, paper product, chemical and miscellaneous manufacturing industries. In the durable manufactured goods divisions, employment declined in the transportation equipment group, (notably in the aircraft and motor vehicles and parts components), in iron and steel products, (mainly in primary iron and steel, agricultural implement and fabricated and structural steel plants), and in electrical apparatus and supplies. In the last-named and in the fabricated and structural steel sub-group, labour-management disputes caused most of the losses. On the other hand, considerable additions to the working forces were reported by saw and planing mills and by non-ferrous smelting and refining works.

Partly as a result of vacations, and partly reflecting unsatisfactory market conditions, with industrial disputes a factor of lesser importance, there were reductions in the payroll disbursements in a number of manufacturing industries, the general index in the division falling by 0.7 p.c. There was little change, on the whole, in the light manufacturing industries, but the wages and salaries reported in the heavy manufactured goods group were lower by 1.3 p.c. than at July 1. The per capita earnings, however, were rather higher in that group, and in manufacturing generally. The average in the non-durable goods group rose insignificantly. The earnings in manufacturing as a whole, at \$61.06, were \$2.13 above their level 12 months earlier, being exceeded only by the averages at Mar. 1, Apr. 1 and May 1 of the present year.

Among the non-manufacturing industries covered by the surveys, the greatest gain, of 5.2 p.c., took place in construction, the buildings and structures and highways, bridges and streets sub-groups both showing expansion in the month. As compared with Aug. 1, 1953, however, there was a decline of 8.3 p.c. in the construction index of employment, largely due to the completion of long-term industrial and defence projects; the latest payroll index in the latter comparison showed a loss of 7.7 p.c., but was 5.9 p.c. higher than at July 1, 1954, while the per capita weekly earnings rose moderately in both comparisons. Increases in employment ranging from slightly over 1.0 p.c. to just under 2.0 p.c. were reported as compared with a month earlier in public utilities, mining, transportation, storage and communication, services and wholesale trade. On the other hand, logging and retail trade reported seasonal decreases of 0.7 p.c. and 1.4 p.c., respectively. The weekly wage and salary disbursements in the major non-manufacturing divisions, and in most of the component groups, were generally higher than in the week of July 1. The movement was unfavourable in a few classes, however, notably retail trade, in which there was a reduction of 0.6 p.c. in the month. The latest retail index, however, was 7.3 p.c. higher than at Aug. 1 in the preceding year.

Changes in the Provinces.— Higher levels of employment were indicated at Aug. 1 in most provinces. The exception was Ontario, where a reduction of 0.9 p.c. was reported, largely in manufacturing. The index in that group fell by 1.8 p.c. in the month. Lay-offs

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	August 1, 1954					July 1, 1954		Aug. 1, 1955	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	41,690	37,312	4,378	89.6	10.5	89.6	10.4	90.9	9.1
Prince Edward Island.....	4,613	3,526	1,087	76.4	23.6	75.4	24.6	76.8	23.2
Nova Scotia.....	85,833	72,897	12,936	84.9	15.1	84.7	15.3	85.3	14.7
New Brunswick.....	59,482	49,432	10,050	83.1	16.9	82.4	17.6	82.8	17.2
Quebec.....	714,616	651,185	163,451	77.1	22.9	76.8	23.2	77.1	22.9
Ontario.....	1,053,237	804,423	248,814	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7	76.8	23.2
Manitoba.....	130,922	101,591	29,331	77.6	22.4	77.2	22.8	77.7	22.3
Saskatchewan.....	66,144	55,052	13,092	80.2	19.8	79.8	20.2	80.2	19.8
Alberta.....	137,455	110,699	26,736	80.5	19.5	79.9	20.1	81.0	19.0
British Columbia.....	231,971	186,882	45,089	80.6	19.4	81.2	18.8	81.4	18.6
Canada.....	2,525,943	1,970,999	554,944	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2	78.1	21.9
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	11,457	9,020	2,437	78.7	21.3	78.7	21.3	78.9	21.1
Sydney.....	17,607	16,786	821	96.3	4.7	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5
Halifax.....	27,323	20,160	7,163	73.8	26.2	73.1	26.9	73.8	26.2
Saint John.....	13,885	9,898	3,987	71.3	28.7	71.6	28.4	71.6	28.4
Quebec.....	41,457	29,631	11,806	71.5	28.5	70.7	28.3	71.0	29.0
Sherbrooke.....	10,803	7,864	2,939	72.8	27.2	72.5	27.5	72.1	27.9
Three Rivers.....	12,915	9,768	3,147	75.6	24.4	74.8	25.2	74.5	25.5
Drummondville.....	5,739	4,388	1,351	76.5	23.5	76.3	23.7	77.3	22.7
Montreal.....	370,733	264,009	106,724	71.2	28.8	71.0	29.0	71.5	28.5
Ottawa - Hull.....	45,379	32,835	12,544	72.4	27.6	71.8	28.2	72.0	28.0
Peterborough.....	11,418	8,732	2,686	76.5	23.5	76.3	23.7	76.6	23.4
Oshawa.....	15,834	13,599	2,435	84.6	15.4	85.1	14.9	86.2	13.8
Niagara Falls.....	12,604	9,827	2,777	78.0	22.0	78.5	21.5	80.8	19.2
St. Catharines.....	32,435	26,902	5,533	82.9	17.1	83.4	16.6	84.3	15.7
Toronto.....	375,670	262,618	113,152	69.9	30.1	59.8	30.2	69.5	30.5
Hamilton.....	74,850	56,869	17,981	76.0	24.0	76.0	24.0	76.0	24.0
Brantford.....	12,733	9,685	3,048	76.1	23.9	77.2	22.8	77.0	23.0
Galt.....	9,543	6,967	2,578	75.0	27.0	72.6	27.4	74.0	26.0
Kitchener.....	22,220	15,811	6,409	71.2	28.8	71.1	28.9	89.2	30.8
Sudbury.....	20,983	19,552	1,431	93.2	6.8	93.1	6.9	93.2	6.8
London.....	30,906	21,384	9,522	60.2	39.8	69.5	30.5	69.8	30.2
Samia.....	11,558	10,065	1,473	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	86.8	13.2
Windsor.....	38,481	31,482	6,999	81.8	18.2	82.1	17.9	83.2	16.8
Sault Ste. Marie.....	9,071	8,166	905	90.0	10.0	90.5	9.5	92.5	7.5
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	13,683	11,416	2,267	85.4	16.6	82.9	17.1	85.6	14.4
Winnipeg.....	84,859	60,397	24,442	71.2	28.8	71.1	28.9	70.5	29.5
Regina.....	16,196	11,502	4,694	71.0	29.0	70.5	29.5	68.1	31.9
Saskatoon.....	10,922	7,901	3,021	72.3	27.7	71.7	28.3	72.2	27.8
Edmonton.....	37,934	28,554	9,580	75.3	24.7	74.5	25.7	76.0	23.4
Calgary.....	34,046	25,722	8,324	76.8	24.4	74.9	25.1	75.2	24.8
Vancouver.....	99,172	70,613	28,559	71.2	28.8	71.6	28.4	71.9	28.1
Victoria.....	15,819	12,116	3,704	76.6	23.4	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	62,284	61,251	1,033	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Mining.....	101,904	98,487	3,417	96.8	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
Manufacturing.....	1,123,997	879,453	244,544	78.2	21.8	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0
Durable Goods ¹	551,465	489,836	61,629	88.8	11.2	88.8	11.2	88.9	11.1
Non-Durable Goods.....	572,532	589,617	182,915	68.1	31.9	67.9	32.1	66.6	33.4
Construction.....	248,632	242,797	5,835	97.7	2.3	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication.....	348,516	296,447	52,069	85.1	14.9	85.0	15.0	85.5	14.5
Public utility operation.....	50,347	44,403	5,944	88.2	11.8	88.1	11.9	87.6	12.4
Trade.....	564,127	234,548	129,579	64.4	35.6	64.2	35.8	63.7	36.3
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	119,304	89,112	60,192	49.5	50.5	49.5	50.5	49.7	50.3
Service ²	106,632	94,501	52,351	51.0	49.0	50.9	49.1	50.3	49.7
Industrial composite.....	2,525,943	1,970,999	554,944	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2	78.1	21.9

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

caused by market conditions, vacations and industrial disputes contributed to the loss, which was quite widely distributed, with the largest contractions in transportation equipment, iron and steel and electrical apparatus plants. Strikes were a factor in the latter 2 industries. There were also declines on a smaller scale in textile, clothing, leather and chemical factories. Forestry and retail trade were quieter in Ontario, while moderate improvement was recorded in most other industries included in the survey. The greatest gains were in construction.

The increases in employment reported in the other 9 provinces varied from 0.2 p.c. in Quebec to 4.5 p.c. in Alberta. In the former province, the trend was upward in construction, (which showed an advance of 6.7 p.c.), in transportation, storage and communication, mining, public utility and finance, insurance and real estate. On the other hand, moderate losses were noted in forestry, manufacturing and trade. In Alberta, the trend was upward in food processing, mining, transportation, construction and services. Elsewhere, there were general but not particularly marked increases in personnel, with the greatest advances in most areas taking place in construction; in Manitoba, however, the number added to the working forces in transportation, storage and communication was larger.

The disbursements in weekly wages and salaries were higher in all provinces except Ontario, where they declined by 0.6 p.c. The most noteworthy increases were those of 5.0 p.c. in Saskatchewan and Alberta. The gains in Quebec and British Columbia amounted to 0.8 p.c. in each case. In Quebec and the Prairie Provinces, the latest payroll indexes exceeded those at Aug. 1, 1953, but in the other provinces, there were reductions in that comparison.

The average weekly wages and salaries declined as compared with a month earlier in the Maritime Provinces and British Columbia, but were moderately higher in the remaining areas, in spite of reductions in working hours in many establishments due to vacations and other factors. Higher per capita figures than at Aug. 1, 1953, were recorded in all provinces except Newfoundland, where curtailment of overtime work was a factor.

Changes in Metropolitan Areas.— Fourteen of the metropolitan areas for which monthly data appear in Tables A and C showed a lower level of industrial activity at Aug. 1 than at July 1, while the trend was favourable in 18 centres. The increases in employment ranged from 0.1 p.c. in Sudbury, to 3.6 p.c. in Fort William-Port Arthur, and 4.5 p.c. in Calgary. The decreases varied from 0.2 p.c. in Niagara Falls to 6.8 p.c. in Sault Ste. Marie and 7.9 p.c. in Windsor.

Factory employment was slackener than at July 1 in 18 of the cities. That industry showed losses of 1.7 p.c. in Montreal and Toronto, 10.3 p.c. in Windsor, 5.1 p.c. in London, 5.8 p.c. in Brantford, 4.9 p.c. in Oshawa, and 8.6 p.c. in Sault Ste. Marie. The trend was downward in trade in 22 centres. On the other hand, construction was brisker in 23 of the metropolitan areas; transportation reported improvement in 15 cities, and the service industries covered by the survey in 18. In many cases, the change, in either direction, was rather small. The working hours in a number of centres were reduced, partly as a result of vacations, but partly due to lowered industrial activity.

The weekly wages and salaries reported for the week of Aug. 1 were higher in half of the metropolitan areas listed. The largest advances were in Sherbrooke and Calgary. The most noteworthy declines in payrolls were in Oshawa, London, Brantford and Windsor. The average earnings rose at Aug. 1 in 19 metropolitan areas. Changes in industrial distributions and longer working hours in some instances contributed to higher averages. The lower earnings in the other 13 cities were largely caused by reduced working hours, due to vacations or to business slackness.

CHART - I

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

1942
1951
1952
1953
1954

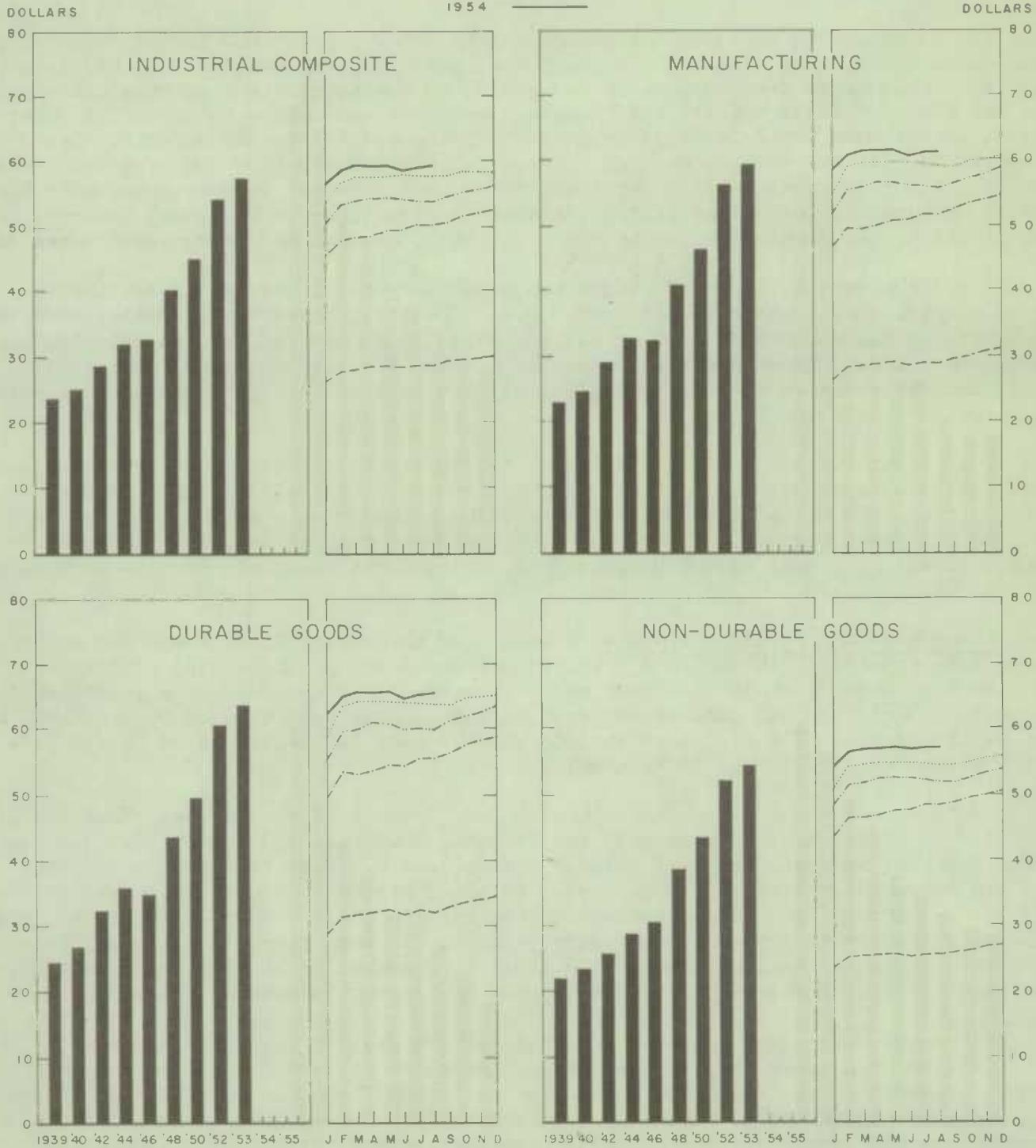


CHART - 2

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

1942
1951
1952
1953
1954

DOLLARS

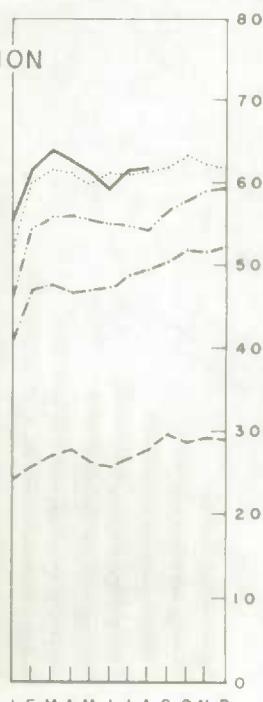
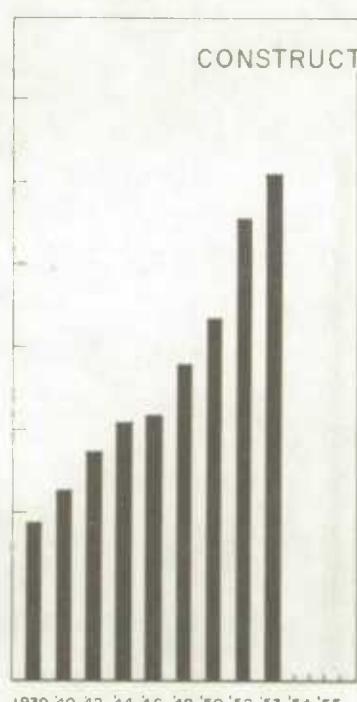
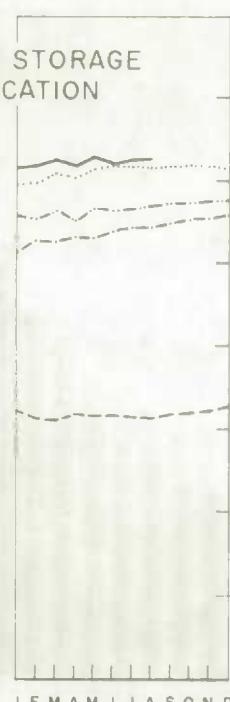
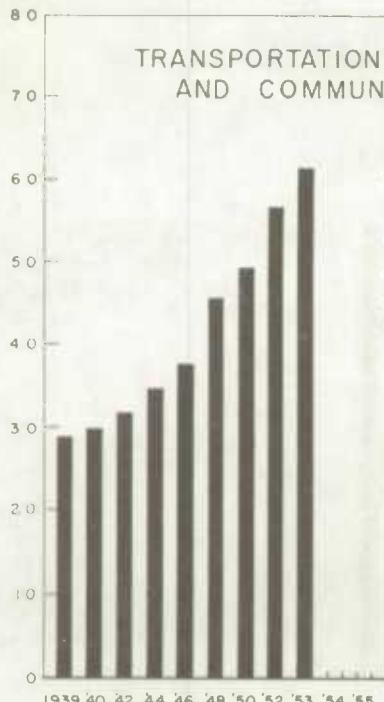
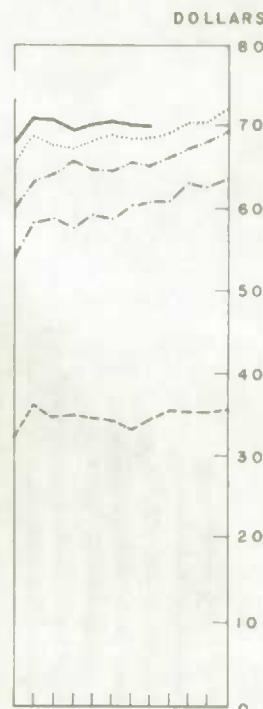
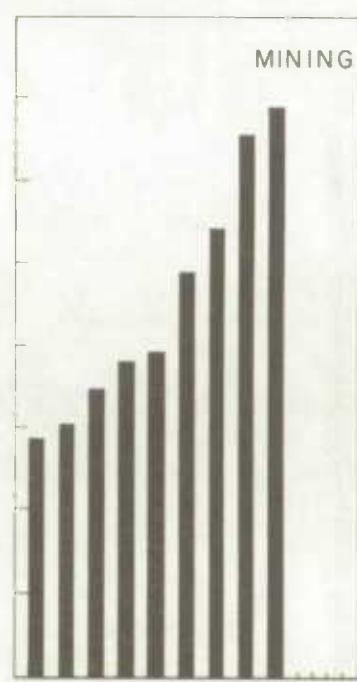
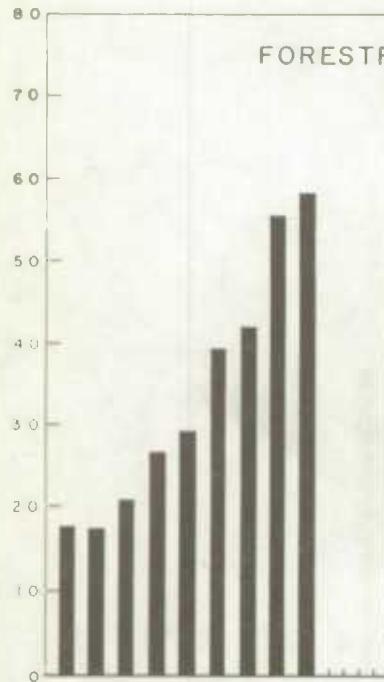


CHART-3

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

1942
1951
1952
1953
1954

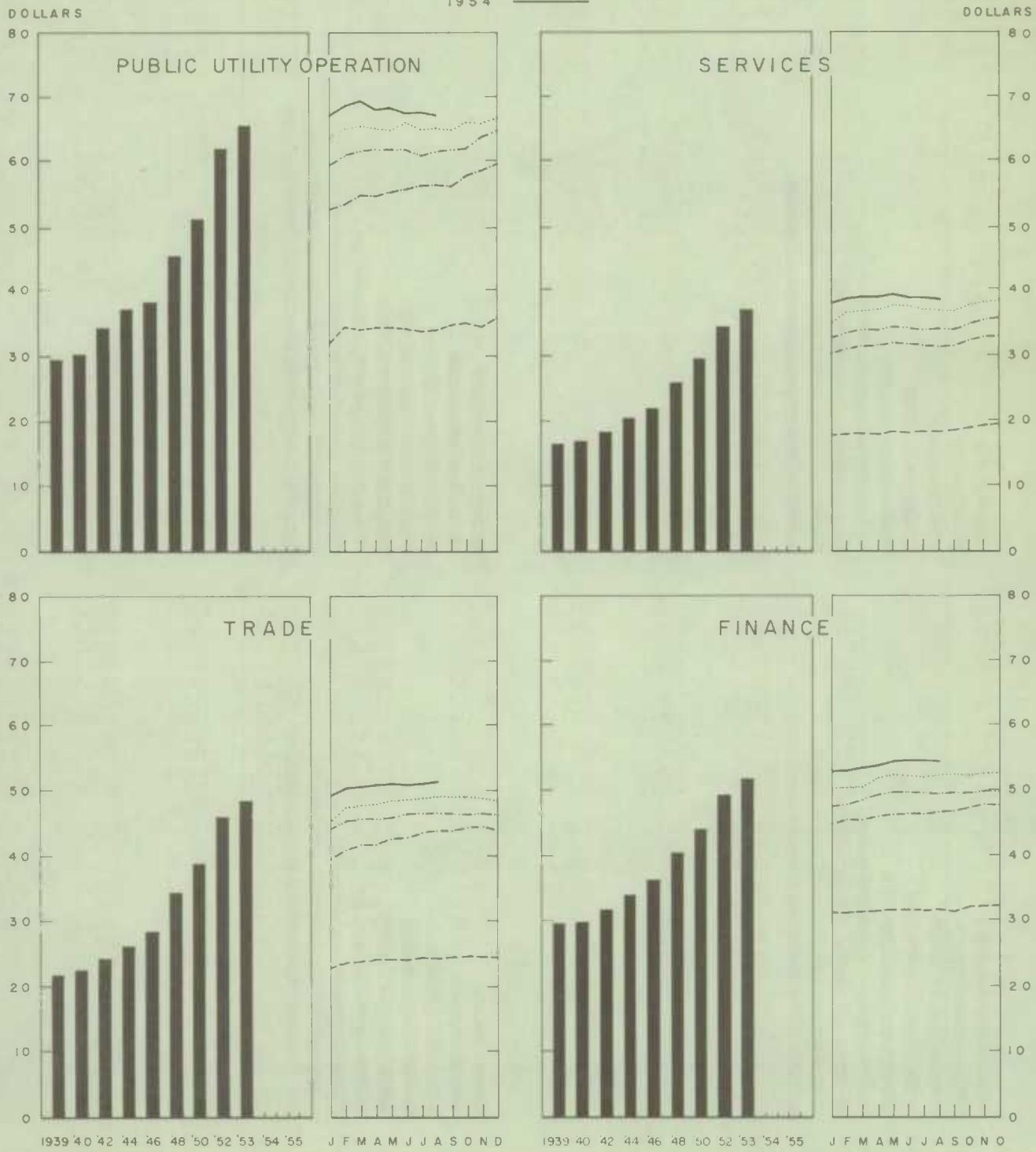


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Forestry Industrial Composite			Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Services ¹
	Chiefly Logging)										
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.8	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6	
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1	
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0	
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1	
1952 - Average	111.8	125.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6	
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7	
1951 - Jan. 1	105.9	161.1	108.2	103.7	98.1	100.5	99.2	113.8	108.4	98.3	
Feb. 1	104.1	156.3	108.0	104.9	90.0	98.6	99.3	104.6	109.1	98.5	
Mar. 1	104.1	153.6	107.8	105.9	86.7	99.0	98.3	103.8	109.7	98.1	
Apr. 1	104.7	130.9	107.8	107.3	88.0	99.8	99.0	105.5	113.6	98.3	
May 1	106.1	105.7	108.1	108.0	101.4	102.5	101.0	105.6	115.9	100.0	
June 1	108.9	118.7	109.4	109.2	113.3	105.5	105.3	106.7	116.0	102.8	
July 1	110.9	124.4	111.8	110.2	118.1	109.5	108.9	107.0	116.7	107.3	
Aug. 1	111.4	113.6	112.8	110.3	123.8	111.4	108.0	105.4	117.1	109.9	
Sept. 1	112.0	114.4	112.3	110.3	128.2	113.0	107.7	105.6	117.4	110.1	
Oct. 1	112.7	135.1	112.9	110.4	127.9	111.6	105.8	108.3	117.6	106.8	
Nov. 1	112.6	185.1	114.1	108.5	126.0	111.4	105.2	109.1	119.7	104.2	
Dec. 1	112.7	184.6	114.3	107.5	120.5	110.8	105.1	113.3	121.0	102.7	
1952 - Jan. 1	109.4	181.5	113.0	104.4	104.2	108.4	103.3	114.3	121.2	101.3	
Feb. 1	107.4	175.6	114.3	105.3	98.1	106.3	102.3	105.2	121.0	100.8	
Mar. 1	107.6	167.8	115.5	106.5	96.2	106.0	102.5	104.5	120.9	101.4	
Apr. 1	107.5	126.1	114.9	107.0	100.6	108.4	103.1	105.7	120.9	102.9	
May 1	107.2	77.5	115.0	107.3	110.2	108.2	103.9	106.9	121.0	104.4	
June 1	110.3	98.6	117.1	108.5	122.3	111.7	107.4	107.5	121.4	107.2	
July 1	112.1	93.9	118.2	108.8	133.1	113.9	111.3	109.5	122.1	111.6	
Aug. 1	114.1	77.0	119.6	110.3	151.0	114.9	113.1	109.1	122.6	113.2	
Sept. 1	115.2	95.1	119.5	112.8	144.3	115.1	112.9	109.6	122.5	112.5	
Oct. 1	116.4	116.4	118.8	114.2	143.8	114.0	111.0	112.2	123.0	109.9	
Nov. 1	115.2	136.2	118.3	115.6	137.2	112.5	110.0	114.6	123.2	107.6	
Dec. 1	116.1	142.6	117.1	113.5	129.4	111.5	109.8	119.3	123.3	106.4	
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	129.5	114.0	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1	
Feb. 1	110.3	115.7	114.4	111.9	101.9	105.4	106.4	110.8	123.2	106.3	
Mar. 1	110.0	103.8	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	106.6	
Apr. 1	110.0	77.8	111.9	112.9	95.9	105.6	106.1	110.9	123.3	106.3	
May 1	110.9	61.0	111.9	113.1	108.5	109.1	109.4	109.1	122.2	105.9	
June 1	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	113.4	110.8	119.3	107.0	
July 1	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	111.1	
Aug. 1	115.6	86.7	114.7	114.4	135.4	115.9	117.8	111.8	120.6	113.1	
Sept. 1	116.6	88.3	112.3	115.6	139.6	116.7	117.9	111.8	122.4	112.9	
Oct. 1	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	116.0	115.5	114.2	123.6	112.3	
Nov. 1	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	114.1	116.4	123.7	109.6	
Dec. 1	114.1	124.6	106.1	110.9	122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4	
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	106.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.8	
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	106.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.6	105.7	
Mar. 1	106.8	90.4	105.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7	
Apr. 1	105.6	89.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5	
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	108.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1	
June 1	109.0	77.2	106.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1	
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0	
Aug. 1	112.1	89.9	113.5	107.9	124.2	113.2	121.4	114.0	127.8	118.8	
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1954.

100.0	2.5	4.0	44.9	9.9	13.8	2.0	14.4	4.7	4.2
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/ Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, 1949=100).

Year and Month	Prince										British Columbia
	Canada	Newfoundland	Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	95.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	98.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.5
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.8	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1951 - Jan. 1	105.9	103.6	117.3	100.1	113.2	105.2	108.0	102.7	103.4	107.4	100.6
Feb. 1	104.1	98.2	105.3	95.4	108.3	103.6	107.2	99.3	96.6	103.4	98.7
Mar. 1	104.1	96.1	102.0	91.1	108.1	104.3	107.3	98.6	95.4	103.5	98.7
Apr. 1	104.7	101.0	96.8	94.2	106.9	103.9	108.2	99.1	96.9	103.7	100.9
May 1	106.1	106.4	103.1	94.2	103.7	105.8	108.9	100.5	98.7	107.0	104.4
June 1	108.9	112.7	113.4	100.3	103.6	108.8	110.9	103.5	107.2	112.3	107.3
July 1	110.9	117.5	119.0	100.4	105.6	110.8	112.5	106.5	110.7	115.9	110.1
Aug. 1	111.4	118.8	120.2	104.2	108.6	111.2	111.8	107.8	112.7	120.9	110.5
Sept. 1	112.0	120.2	122.5	105.9	110.1	112.2	112.1	108.2	113.0	121.5	110.9
Oct. 1	112.7	121.6	120.1	106.4	110.9	113.6	112.9	107.1	112.3	118.7	112.1
Nov. 1	112.6	122.2	116.3	106.3	112.4	115.4	112.0	107.0	112.9	117.2	110.4
Dec. 1	112.7	122.0	115.3	104.8	116.1	115.7	112.5	106.5	112.0	117.0	108.8
1952 - Jan. 1	109.4	112.3	111.6	100.1	115.2	111.3	109.9	103.8	108.9	114.3	104.0
Feb. 1	107.4	106.8	116.8	101.3	112.5	109.5	108.4	101.4	101.9	111.9	100.3
Mar. 1	107.8	107.8	102.3	98.5	111.9	109.9	108.3	100.7	101.4	110.9	102.6
Apr. 1	107.5	112.2	135.9	99.9	116.2	107.8	106.4	101.3	101.8	111.8	105.2
May 1	107.2	115.0	111.8	98.1	101.1	106.4	106.8	102.5	105.4	114.8	107.6
June 1	110.3	129.8	122.1	101.7	105.4	110.8	110.7	105.9	113.5	118.7	108.8
July 1	112.1	133.1	127.0	107.8	107.9	114.9	113.5	107.5	116.2	123.5	95.5
Aug. 1	114.1	149.5	132.4	107.7	104.0	118.9	113.2	108.6	118.9	128.4	102.6
Sept. 1	115.2	149.5	133.2	109.9	110.8	116.2	114.6	109.6	117.5	130.5	112.6
Oct. 1	116.4	151.2	130.8	109.8	112.3	118.0	115.9	108.8	116.2	128.0	115.1
Nov. 1	116.2	150.0	127.3	107.5	106.9	118.5	115.8	109.5	117.5	128.3	114.4
Dec. 1	116.1	144.6	126.8	106.0	109.2	118.7	115.9	110.3	117.9	128.6	112.0
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	126.7	106.4
Feb. 1	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0
Mar. 1	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
Apr. 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.8	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
July 1	114.9	154.7	119.6	103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
Aug. 1	115.8	156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
Sept. 1	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7
Oct. 1	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	136.0	114.8
Nov. 1	115.9	149.8	125.2	103.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	110.2
Dec. 1	114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.6	114.8	108.8	122.7	130.1	107.1
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.6	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.8	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	108.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.8	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.1	138.1	119.4	99.9	100.3	110.8	111.2	108.5	127.5	136.8	111.4
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1954.

100.0	1.7	0.2	3.4	2.3	28.3	41.7	5.2	2.6	5.4	9.2
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.6	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	108.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	106.2	108.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.6	113.8
1951 - Jan. 1	107.0	104.3	97.8	102.9	100.7	103.4
Feb. 1	103.4	105.7	95.4	104.2	97.8	102.6
Mar. 1	103.5	108.4	96.5	104.9	99.8	103.1
Apr. 1	112.4	111.3	96.7	106.9	101.8	104.7
May 1	105.2	94.1	99.1	108.1	108.1	106.4
June 1	108.7	96.7	101.7	112.7	112.8	107.0
July 1	108.8	94.0	103.9	108.9	118.7	108.0
Aug. 1	107.5	100.5	106.4	109.8	118.8	107.1
Sept. 1	113.8	98.9	106.6	108.7	114.7	107.7
Oct. 1	114.1	102.7	106.1	107.2	114.7	109.1
Nov. 1	115.4	101.5	106.8	109.2	113.8	109.4
Dec. 1	116.1	109.5	104.3	108.7	107.9	110.2
1952 - Jan. 1	116.5	121.4	99.7	100.6	103.5	107.2
Feb. 1	117.7	121.0	97.1	104.4	99.8	106.1
Mar. 1	116.6	119.0	98.5	107.4	99.4	106.7
Apr. 1	118.9	119.1	100.2	105.1	99.8	107.8
May 1	112.8	101.1	102.9	106.4	104.5	108.9
June 1	108.4	101.2	104.7	106.6	109.0	110.5
July 1	109.9	99.4	107.4	106.2	110.2	112.3
Aug. 1	115.7	98.2	109.1	106.9	108.5	112.0
Sept. 1	118.1	106.3	105.4	108.2	107.9	112.7
Oct. 1	119.4	102.9	112.6	108.3	108.7	114.5
Nov. 1	122.1	100.7	112.3	108.1	108.3	115.1
Dec. 1	122.7	102.2	112.6	108.0	103.7	116.4
1953 - Jan. 1	120.0	110.2	108.8	108.4	97.4	113.2
Feb. 1	118.5	108.2	108.4	108.2	94.6	112.1
Mar. 1	115.9	106.4	106.6	107.8	96.5	112.4
Apr. 1	115.8	109.3	108.6	108.7	96.5	113.3
May 1	109.0	96.3	109.5	106.2	100.4	113.8
June 1	110.0	96.6	110.5	106.3	103.7	113.9
July 1	112.4	95.6	112.0	105.6	106.0	114.2
Aug. 1	113.6	100.9	113.7	104.1	107.4	113.3
Sept. 1	115.7	101.8	114.4	103.6	105.3	114.8
Oct. 1	118.2	100.9	114.7	103.1	103.7	114.8
Nov. 1	118.3	104.3	113.9	103.0	103.4	115.0
Dec. 1	119.1	100.4	112.3	101.0	104.2	116.0
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	106.1	106.5	98.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.7	97.1	114.2	99.6	110.0	110.8
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1954.

1.1 0.5 1.6 0.4 0.5 14.7

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St.Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Pt.William Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.8	96.8	96.7	92.8	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.5	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	115.8	111.1	120.1
1951 - Jan. 1	108.0	114.1	110.0	106.1	100.3	105.9	108.0	108.9	95.8
Feb. 1	105.1	114.9	108.3	105.4	100.3	105.7	107.4	110.5	92.8
Mar. 1	104.0	115.8	108.3	105.7	101.3	107.6	107.3	112.0	91.4
Apr. 1	105.0	119.2	110.0	107.2	100.9	107.6	108.6	113.1	94.1
May 1	106.8	120.8	110.8	110.6	102.4	107.0	109.8	111.0	100.3
June 1	109.0	121.9	111.2	112.1	99.2	107.4	110.8	111.7	104.6
July 1	110.4	123.9	112.2	113.8	98.4	108.4	111.7	111.0	110.4
Aug. 1	110.2	124.0	110.2	113.1	97.9	106.7	109.8	108.2	115.4
Sept. 1	110.0	125.9	110.8	111.1	99.7	107.7	108.9	106.3	114.9
Oct. 1	110.1	125.5	111.8	111.2	100.2	105.8	109.1	99.7	118.0
Nov. 1	111.4	124.5	111.9	108.3	99.5	104.3	107.9	99.5	118.8
Dec. 1	110.6	122.3	112.8	109.0	98.5	100.6	106.8	100.0	118.9
1952 - Jan. 1	110.0	119.3	111.3	107.2	97.1	98.4	104.1	98.5	113.8
Feb. 1	106.6	120.2	109.1	105.9	98.8	97.7	103.1	98.1	113.0
Mar. 1	106.1	120.8	109.6	106.8	100.2	97.9	102.8	103.2	112.5
Apr. 1	106.1	120.8	110.3	108.1	101.0	99.0	104.4	107.8	111.8
May 1	107.1	121.5	111.1	108.8	101.0	100.0	106.2	110.2	113.9
June 1	108.1	123.9	112.1	109.7	100.3	100.2	108.2	102.7	120.8
July 1	109.3	124.9	114.4	109.5	102.9	102.4	110.9	115.2	123.3
Aug. 1	110.0	124.4	113.5	109.2	98.7	101.8	110.7	111.3	126.1
Sept. 1	110.3	127.9	114.5	109.1	101.6	103.2	112.1	109.6	119.0
Oct. 1	109.9	129.0	116.1	111.3	101.1	105.3	112.9	109.3	125.5
Nov. 1	111.1	128.3	118.0	112.4	97.2	109.1	115.6	107.5	120.4
Dec. 1	111.6	127.5	119.7	112.8	99.0	108.6	114.3	111.1	121.9
1953 - Jan. 1	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9
Feb. 1	107.8	125.7	117.1	111.1	97.9	106.7	111.8	109.0	112.0
Mar. 1	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1
Apr. 1	108.0	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3	107.8	112.5	114.8	116.4
May 1	108.2	124.1	118.5	111.5	90.9	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9
June 1	108.0	123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8
July 1	109.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.5
Aug. 1	109.7	122.3	118.6	111.7	85.6	107.6	115.0	113.6	126.6
Sept. 1	110.4	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1
Oct. 1	110.2	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1	111.8	115.4	109.4	124.8
Nov. 1	110.1	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8	111.4	114.9	104.4	121.5
Dec. 1	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7	110.9	115.1	104.5	120.2
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.5	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.5	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.8
Aug. 1	112.4	109.1	119.1	103.2	80.9	102.5	109.3	89.4	112.5
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1954.

1.8 1.3 14.9 3.0 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.5 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.6	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	146.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1951 - Jan. 1	103.3	104.9	106.2	114.3	109.7	99.5	103.7
Feb. 1	100.2	98.7	102.3	109.9	104.3	97.7	99.8
Mar. 1	99.4	95.8	101.3	111.2	104.4	98.4	98.9
Apr. 1	100.1	96.8	101.2	111.4	105.6	100.2	103.4
May 1	100.5	99.8	103.1	116.3	109.8	101.6	106.4
June 1	102.8	102.9	107.7	123.0	112.8	102.1	107.0
July 1	104.5	104.5	111.0	126.6	116.4	105.9	110.8
Aug. 1	104.0	106.0	111.6	128.0	119.9	103.4	110.3
Sept. 1	104.4	105.8	110.6	126.8	120.8	103.6	111.7
Oct. 1	103.6	106.0	111.8	126.1	120.5	103.4	110.6
Nov. 1	104.2	108.3	113.9	123.8	118.8	101.7	109.0
Dec. 1	104.8	107.9	113.1	123.6	118.2	101.3	108.1
1952 - Jan. 1	102.2	105.3	111.6	119.1	116.8	98.6	105.1
Feb. 1	100.8	98.5	103.7	115.2	114.5	96.5	107.4
Mar. 1	99.8	98.3	104.5	115.7	114.4	97.6	106.7
Apr. 1	100.6	98.7	106.4	116.5	115.3	99.8	106.7
May 1	102.1	102.2	107.9	122.5	118.7	100.9	107.7
June 1	103.6	104.4	112.3	127.8	121.3	101.5	108.2
July 1	104.6	107.0	114.6	132.1	125.4	94.7	97.3
Aug. 1	105.9	110.2	119.0	135.2	126.6	97.2	102.4
Sept. 1	105.5	109.7	117.8	143.4	127.5	102.6	106.4
Oct. 1	106.0	111.5	118.1	141.2	126.1	103.1	110.7
Nov. 1	107.4	117.6	118.8	144.4	126.8	103.6	109.8
Dec. 1	108.9	119.5	120.7	145.9	127.3	105.5	110.7
1953 - Jan. 1	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
Feb. 1	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	107.8
Mar. 1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
Apr. 1	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
Aug. 1	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
Sept. 1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	106.8
Oct. 1	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
Nov. 1	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
Dec. 1	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.3	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	106.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	106.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.5	127.0	129.6	150.1	139.2	104.2	112.8
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Aug. 1, 1954.

3.4 0.6 0.4 1.5 1.3 3.9 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1954	
	Employment									
	Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1953	Aug. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1953	Aug. 1 1952		
Forestry (chiefly logging)	89.9	90.6	86.7	77.0	60.03	59.30	59.21	53.64	62,284	
Mining	113.6	111.6	114.7	119.6	69.93	70.05	68.54	65.14	101,904	
Metal mining	115.2	114.7	116.5	120.4	73.57	73.90	71.50	66.47	54,361	
Gold (a)	84.2	85.8	88.1	95.2	67.53	68.00	64.91	63.20	19,182	
Other metal (b)	144.1	143.5	142.7	143.5	76.97	77.06	75.39	71.77	36,179	
Fuels	101.8	98.0	102.9	109.4	67.07	66.77	66.47	63.23	32,821	
Coal	76.3	74.1	78.8	89.0	58.07	58.88	58.99	58.50	18,643	
Oil and natural gas	109.8	177.4	183.3	176.5	78.89	77.68	77.23	71.77	14,178	
Non-metal (c)	142.1	139.1	143.6	148.5	62.89	62.62	61.85	57.01	14,722	
Manufacturing	107.8	108.8	114.4	110.3	61.06	60.99	58.93	55.70	1,123,997	
Food and beverages	112.5	110.5	111.9	112.8	53.49	54.48	51.76	49.60	140,622	
Meat products	118.0	117.1	116.5	116.1	63.07	64.40	60.98	58.20	24,318	
Dairy products	119.0	117.8	115.5	114.3	49.50	49.57	47.64	46.08	10,781	
Canned and cured fish	141.1	133.8	129.4	156.8	59.77	59.57	40.08	38.38	14,000	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	129.2	109.2	132.7	126.0	40.76	43.91	39.48	37.52	15,849	
Grain mill products	106.1	105.9	105.5	112.7	60.62	60.16	56.62	56.76	8,201	
Bread and other bakery products	103.4	106.8	107.7	108.0	52.91	54.03	51.39	48.35	16,954	
Biscuits and crackers	99.2	100.3	103.2	92.0	44.66	44.24	42.05	42.28	7,566	
Distilled and malt liquors	108.3	106.5	107.6	105.8	68.28	69.06	67.76	64.42	15,368	
Other beverages (d)	123.5	124.8	122.6	122.5	58.28	59.29	55.81	52.78	7,814	
Confectionery	80.2	81.6	81.6	79.7	43.61	41.69	42.86	40.10	7,864	
Tobacco and tobacco products	77.1	77.9	79.1	81.7	61.38	61.49	58.62	56.94	6,192	
Rubber products	101.7	101.9	109.4	96.9	62.55	62.37	59.61	56.00	19,725	
Leather products	87.0	87.6	93.6	93.4	41.77	40.93	40.56	39.30	27,962	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	90.3	90.5	94.9	95.7	40.06	38.81	38.76	38.04	18,755	
Other leather products (f)	80.9	82.8	91.2	89.2	45.27	45.15	44.00	41.78	9,197	
Textile products (except clothing)	78.8	79.6	91.0	91.9	49.14	50.15	47.38	45.76	57,819	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	79.8	79.9	92.4	95.5	45.30	48.61	43.75	41.48	19,504	
Woollen goods	65.2	65.4	85.5	82.6	49.41	48.84	47.48	46.12	9,762	
Synthetic textiles and silk	81.3	79.8	91.7	91.5	54.80	55.68	52.46	51.11	13,554	
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.9	69.0	97.1	97.4	40.10	38.92	39.80	37.99	89,397	
Men's clothing	92.4	94.6	105.8	105.8	37.90	37.74	37.47	36.10	30,294	
Women's clothing	88.0	87.5	93.1	99.7	41.73	38.49	41.42	39.26	22,000	
Knit goods	77.0	79.0	89.6	82.8	41.39	40.65	40.63	39.00	19,836	
Fur goods	75.0	77.5	88.8	89.6	52.98	52.77	50.84	48.49	3,631	
Hats and caps	86.9	86.5	92.2	95.9	43.19	41.87	41.99	40.30	3,709	
Wood products	107.1	105.7	110.5	96.1	54.52	54.04	52.35	46.44	92,099	
Saw and planing mills (g)	112.8	110.2	115.0	95.3	56.47	56.05	53.96	46.56	59,947	
Furniture	99.9	101.2	108.1	100.5	51.56	50.89	49.87	47.05	21,066	
Other wood products (h)	94.3	93.2	108.0	92.6	49.54	49.59	48.54	44.93	11,086	
Paper products	119.5	118.2	114.2	110.8	72.58	72.38	69.33	66.62	87,970	
Pulp and paper mills	123.9	123.3	117.1	114.8	77.70	77.59	74.44	71.51	64,860	
Other paper products (i)	107.8	109.0	107.2	101.8	58.21	57.98	55.59	52.82	23,120	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.1	108.7	107.8	105.0	65.27	65.38	62.06	58.62	49,049	
Iron and steel products	99.9	102.1	111.5	113.0	67.73	67.65	65.81	62.49	158,043	
Agricultural implements	71.5	76.6	81.3	109.4	68.29	68.13	64.63	65.31	12,770	
Boilers and plate work	115.8	114.1	120.5	129.0	70.44	69.45	67.88	62.98	6,180	
Fabricated and structural steel	122.7	135.4	139.4	152.1	72.96	74.04	70.19	67.48	8,757	
Hardware and tools	97.6	99.2	109.6	101.0	63.06	62.84	59.27	57.77	11,491	
Heating and cooking appliances	95.9	97.1	92.0	86.0	58.28	59.67	58.53	54.71	7,786	
Iron castings	88.2	88.6	98.5	98.1	67.38	66.33	64.42	60.51	17,800	
Machinery mfg. (j)	108.4	106.7	114.4	115.1	66.35	66.73	64.18	60.55	35,862	
Primary iron and steel	94.3	97.7	121.7	126.7	73.53	71.87	70.87	67.43	28,840	
Sheet metal products	108.9	109.7	112.0	106.1	65.95	68.88	63.15	59.47	18,965	
Wire and wire products	92.3	94.5	98.7	101.2	67.09	68.85	66.05	62.72	5,069	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars					Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1954	
	Employment				Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1953	Aug. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1954		
	Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1953	Aug. 1 1952							
Manufacturing - concluded:											
Transportation equipment.....	150.7	156.3	154.1	142.1	68.29	67.01	67.17	61.49	146,177		
Aircraft and parts.....	345.7	354.5	359.8	304.2	75.88	72.87	71.22	62.94	40,005		
Motor vehicles.....	101.1	107.6	124.3	115.7	72.52	71.42	74.05	69.15	27,987		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	94.4	105.5	135.8	127.2	67.02	65.15	65.06	62.36	16,884		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	94.6	97.0	115.2	112.9	63.56	63.87	61.88	55.16	34,685		
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	154.0	168.8	172.4	158.8	63.13	64.29	63.10	59.20	23,065		
Non-ferrous metal products.....	119.0	116.5	119.6	110.6	69.53	69.18	67.21	64.43	52,577		
Aluminum products.....	120.2	119.3	129.1	117.6	66.84	65.89	64.00	63.80	7,773		
Bronze and copper products.....	102.6	101.9	106.4	100.0	65.46	64.75	63.55	60.32	9,286		
Smelting and refining.....	138.9	153.4	151.0	129.4	75.49	75.41	74.05	69.75	27,791		
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	127.3	130.5	135.3	121.7	66.13	66.41	62.74	61.30	71,918		
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	120.3	119.4	117.4	114.1	64.42	63.65	61.59	56.20	30,651		
Clay products.....	107.8	106.1	109.1	106.6	61.24	61.35	57.84	54.03	5,952		
Glass and glass products.....	121.6	122.2	121.2	106.2	60.72	61.01	59.93	58.71	7,698		
Products of petroleum and coal.....	124.9	124.0	121.4	122.4	85.16	84.50	79.73	78.20	13,860		
Chemical products.....	122.1	123.2	118.3	115.2	67.31	66.80	64.40	60.54	55,349		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	106.2	108.4	103.6	101.4	62.22	61.98	68.77	54.82	8,218		
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	119.1	121.1	122.2	130.6	75.47	74.49	70.30	65.38	6,792		
Other chemical products (l).....	126.5	127.2	121.2	114.3	66.98	66.48	64.49	60.79	40,339		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	102.6	104.0	106.5	97.0	53.23	53.44	50.75	46.43	22,777		
Construction											
Building and structures (m).....	125.8	121.8	147.0	138.7	87.00	88.33	86.88	81.23	154,008		
Highways, bridges and streets.....	121.6	112.2	118.6	157.2	63.32	53.00	50.02	44.53	94,629		
Transportation, storage and communication											
Transportation.....	113.2	111.5	115.9	114.9	62.85	62.59	61.35	56.94	348,616		
Air transport and airports.....	109.5	107.9	114.2	115.5	64.47	64.45	63.04	58.57	269,538		
Steam railways.....	157.4	165.1	141.1	129.5	78.81	78.17	78.95	74.66	10,696		
Maintenance of equipment.....	107.5	105.1	116.9	114.8	65.15	65.10	64.43	58.93	175,794		
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	102.6	97.5	118.5	115.0	52.77	54.75	51.37	46.80	40,272		
Transportation — Steam railways.....	106.0	106.3	113.7	111.6	71.74	70.65	71.50	65.84	101,216		
Telegraphs.....	122.8	120.5	130.4	123.9	56.08	56.18	55.51	50.49	10,199		
Water transportation (n).....	107.1	106.7	111.5	112.4	59.20	59.59	56.95	53.30	34,660		
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	111.1	112.0	106.8	104.6	62.68	62.86	59.22	58.79	48,488		
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	94.0	93.7	94.3	95.4	65.58	65.41	62.60	61.24	26,643		
Truck transportation.....	142.3	145.6	127.5	136.0	60.10	60.63	55.66	55.21	17,482		
Storage.....	113.8	110.9	118.4	115.9	56.58	55.93	57.48	51.90	16,918		
Grain elevators.....	112.7	108.6	119.8	116.5	56.68	55.37	58.25	51.73	12,643		
Storage and warehouse.....	117.0	115.2	115.9	109.0	56.26	57.51	54.97	52.44	4,275		
Communication											
Radio broadcasting.....	132.8	130.7	124.1	121.6	56.40	56.29	54.36	50.35	62,062		
Telephone.....	174.9	173.6	138.6	128.8	62.26	61.87	59.46	55.86	6,359		
129.4	127.2	123.1	120.0	56.62	55.54	55.73	49.73	56,193			
Public utility operation											
Electric light and power.....	121.4	119.4	117.8	115.1	66.85	67.55	66.01	61.20	50,347		
Other public utilities (q).....	124.5	122.8	120.8	117.0	67.75	68.39	65.52	61.45	43,387		
Trade.....	114.0	114.7	111.8	109.1	51.29	51.00	49.06	46.45	364,127		
Wholesale.....	118.2	117.0	117.5	116.0	59.01	59.17	56.31	53.73	126,817		
Retail.....	111.9	113.5	109.0	105.6	47.17	46.75	45.05	42.41	237,310		
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	127.8	127.3	120.6	122.8	54.31	54.35	52.07	49.46	119,304		
Banking, investment and loan.....	131.6	131.0	125.6	126.1	49.41	49.63	47.30	45.86	74,052		
Insurance.....	121.0	120.7	115.0	116.1	52.65	52.38	59.53	55.77	44,308		
Service.....	118.8	117.0	113.1	113.2	38.46	38.50	36.78	33.97	106,832		
Hotels and restaurants.....	118.0	115.3	111.7	113.2	33.20	33.08	32.17	29.86	62,029		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	105.4	106.9	103.3	103.7	36.79	37.15	35.27	33.60	23,557		
Other service (r).....	141.7	137.9	133.0	119.3	55.64	56.91	52.35	47.13	21,268		
Industrial composite.....	112.1	111.7	115.6	114.1	59.12	58.98	57.52	53.89	2,525,945		

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1954	
	Employment									
	Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1953	Aug. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1953	Aug. 1 1952		
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	101.2	113.1	110.7	130.7	53.53	51.21	54.55	48.82	4,508	
Mining.....	113.6	112.8	115.9	114.6	61.90	64.88	70.65	62.43	3,863	
Manufacturing.....	132.7	128.5	122.6	122.8	57.32	57.48	54.18	54.03	11,447	
Food and beverages.....	132.7	127.1	112.7	114.9	36.56	37.70	35.54	32.48	3,992	
Pulp and paper mills.....	122.9	129.1	126.9	129.5	79.73	79.17	73.52	76.80	4,635	
Construction.....	611.6	543.8	1091.6	854.8	68.19	69.14	77.71	65.94	6,446	
Transportation, storage and communication.....	150.7	127.8	128.3	125.7	55.88	56.28	53.99	50.57	6,847	
Trade.....	106.5	105.9	109.8	109.2	38.34	38.43	53.99	34.38	6,574	
Industrial composite.....	138.1	134.9	156.6	149.5	54.86	54.79	58.62	52.73	41,690	
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	141.3	145.9	160.2	150.8	42.13	38.58	42.07	40.96	955	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	112.1	105.6	123.4	129.2	58.77	61.07	56.74	50.26	1,372	
Trade.....	104.7	101.7	109.2	120.2	30.77	31.43	30.39	29.03	843	
Industrial composite.....	119.4	115.1	124.6	132.4	44.27	44.68	44.02	41.17	4,613	
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	94.9	95.8	92.5	101.5	59.74	60.21	60.40	57.02	15,510	
Coal.....	91.5	90.5	89.7	98.7	60.87	61.12	61.12	57.61	12,114	
Manufacturing.....	110.1	113.1	119.9	124.4	50.72	51.31	49.83	47.70	26,100	
Food and beverages.....	122.9	121.5	117.8	126.7	37.51	38.51	35.78	32.84	6,778	
Iron and steel products.....	83.2	89.8	113.1	122.0	64.46	62.45	61.40	57.82	5,474	
Primary iron and steel.....	73.4	80.9	102.3	119.6	68.06	65.55	66.05	60.72	3,962	
Transportation equipment.....	164.8	170.9	162.3	161.3	65.67	56.82	54.75	55.54	7,515	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	157.2	161.7	154.4	158.7	56.49	56.82	54.88	56.26	5,198	
Construction.....	67.9	65.6	81.6	86.3	45.65	44.52	41.50	40.68	12,052	
Building and structures (m).....	111.1	110.8	142.7	155.7	51.17	49.44	46.98	46.71	5,155	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	52.6	49.5	60.2	62.2	41.49	40.82	37.78	36.43	6,897	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	106.1	100.1	106.0	105.8	53.27	52.98	52.64	49.39	13,247	
Steam railways.....	111.5	107.5	115.3	115.2	59.78	60.07	59.46	54.95	7,174	
Water transportation (n).....	85.7	70.5	77.0	78.2	41.42	38.48	41.96	40.98	2,804	
Trade.....	113.5	115.5	113.4	111.9	42.57	42.19	42.19	40.64	12,045	
Retail.....	117.1	120.1	116.0	111.7	38.21	38.01	36.88	34.09	8,259	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	123.5	125.0	117.6	122.1	49.50	49.76	48.35	46.35	5,170	
Industrial composite.....	99.9	99.2	104.2	107.7	49.73	49.77	48.26	46.32	85,833	
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	129.8	112.7	114.4	100.7	50.06	48.74	52.09	48.03	4,377	
Manufacturing.....	101.4	102.6	109.1	107.4	52.40	52.58	50.13	48.49	18,733	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	90.1	88.0	102.4	87.4	40.08	40.59	39.05	39.79	2,612	
Pulp and paper mills.....	121.6	127.5	116.8	110.8	72.35	72.72	70.49	67.51	3,849	
Transportation equipment.....	119.4	121.5	119.4	120.4	61.20	60.77	61.03	56.44	2,868	
Construction.....	82.5	74.0	97.2	100.9	44.71	44.69	45.75	43.37	8,178	
Building and structures (m).....	72.4	68.7	116.3	112.6	49.36	49.88	47.23	46.18	2,594	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	88.3	76.5	85.3	91.8	42.56	42.01	41.37	42.05	5,584	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	93.2	92.8	101.4	98.7	56.92	56.49	56.76	52.22	12,532	
Steam railways.....	97.1	95.2	107.9	107.3	62.41	63.71	61.39	55.90	8,725	
Water transportation (n).....	57.9	63.3	66.5	48.0	30.51	40.14	36.21	35.28	1,270	
Trade.....	107.2	107.5	107.9	107.1	42.56	42.02	40.60	38.79	8,859	
Wholesale.....	111.6	110.9	111.6	109.7	49.20	49.44	45.98	44.83	3,259	
Retail.....	104.9	105.7	106.9	106.1	38.74	37.80	37.40	35.40	5,620	
Industrial composite.....	100.3	97.8	105.4	104.0	49.71	50.08	48.65	46.40	59,482	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	84.1	85.4	77.9	92.2	51.29	51.89	52.66	50.62	23,837	
Mining.....	136.6	134.7	132.4	137.0	69.13	68.60	65.94	65.20	20,924	
Gold (a).....	92.4	90.8	101.0	100.2	66.47	67.08	64.03	60.94	4,411	
Other metal (b).....	169.0	164.9	154.1	167.5	72.98	72.42	65.93	84.84	8,228	
Non-metal (c).....	146.1	145.6	140.3	143.6	65.71	65.68	67.10	63.18	8,286	
Manufacturing.....	107.0	107.7	115.0	111.1	66.33	56.65	64.76	51.96	362,848	
Tobacco.....	83.3	84.2	83.8	86.8	61.18	61.40	59.34	56.30	7,274	
Leather products.....	85.6	85.7	93.5	94.3	37.47	38.62	36.75	35.50	14,866	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	88.7	88.2	95.5	95.9	37.44	35.54	36.69	35.81	11,415	
Textile products (except clothing).....	80.4	80.1	91.3	91.7	48.03	47.94	46.10	45.76	32,948	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	78.4	78.8	89.8	95.8	46.92	45.59	42.97	39.81	12,763	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	73.3	70.5	89.6	86.1	50.74	50.04	49.84	48.72	8,901	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	91.5	95.1	99.3	101.0	38.28	36.32	37.77	36.37	51,825	
Men's clothing.....	92.7	94.2	104.7	103.7	36.40	35.06	35.71	34.63	17,540	
Women's clothing.....	88.8	90.9	93.5	103.5	39.77	36.46	39.55	37.25	14,794	
Knit goods.....	85.1	87.0	92.5	86.2	39.82	37.85	39.42	38.23	8,415	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1954	
	Employment									
	Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1953	Aug. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1953	Aug. 1 1952		
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products	108.3	104.4	109.8	111.2	48.74	48.06	48.97	45.32	20,142	
Saw and planing mills (g)	107.5	106.5	120.0	120.2	45.78	45.05	45.89	43.95	9,989	
Furniture	102.8	105.5	102.5	105.5	48.14	47.39	46.87	43.48	6,493	
Paper products	116.2	118.3	111.3	111.3	72.82	72.37	70.13	68.01	34,882	
Pulp and paper mills	122.8	122.3	115.8	115.4	77.45	76.96	75.35	75.00	26,570	
Other paper products (i)	102.0	105.2	102.1	102.3	51.88	51.09	48.22	46.55	6,312	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.1	109.9	107.2	104.4	65.08	64.68	60.13	57.59	12,023	
Iron and steel products	105.6	106.9	116.9	124.4	64.02	64.78	63.27	60.09	35,463	
Machinery mfg. (j)	105.7	106.3	114.0	112.9	54.08	54.10	51.31	58.99	9,494	
Primary iron and steel	75.5	79.2	95.1	108.5	65.91	63.41	54.06	62.81	3,321	
Transportation equipment	134.8	141.0	182.7	143.0	66.22	66.20	63.53	57.35	57,106	
Aircraft and parts	200.3	213.1	239.3	206.4	87.79	87.85	85.76	84.08	12,093	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	94.2	97.0	111.3	107.7	65.29	66.14	61.44	53.02	14,736	
Shipbuilding and repairing	181.9	192.5	241.1	177.7	62.14	64.78	64.58	57.15	8,214	
Non-ferrous metal products	126.9	124.7	125.5	116.7	58.11	56.59	63.37	52.06	18,156	
Smelting and refining	147.5	145.0	143.6	126.4	71.89	72.59	65.77	65.38	10,907	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	127.9	130.3	132.9	121.0	64.59	64.30	62.62	58.07	18,731	
Chemical products	134.9	134.3	124.5	121.1	64.91	65.72	62.02	59.35	23,417	
Construction	121.5	115.9	130.3	191.7	57.11	55.41	54.10	47.90	69,067	
Building and structures (m)	114.3	108.5	126.8	127.6	52.25	59.37	58.88	56.30	45,260	
Highways, bridges and streets	134.5	124.4	137.0	287.7	48.51	48.63	45.93	39.21	25,837	
Transportation, storage, communication	115.7	113.2	115.7	118.9	63.57	63.18	61.88	57.48	68,871	
Steam railways	103.8	105.5	111.9	113.9	65.35	64.47	63.70	57.53	41,588	
Water transportation (n)	121.4	122.5	127.2	137.7	60.29	60.15	57.82	56.50	12,166	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	110.7	111.3	106.7	106.5	59.20	59.18	56.37	57.18	13,328	
Communication	129.3	126.4	119.3	114.3	61.96	62.22	60.88	55.68	16,972	
Public utility operation	121.1	118.8	115.2	111.1	61.96	62.89	61.11	59.24	10,488	
Trade	115.2	116.3	111.9	108.0	49.54	49.50	47.70	44.88	81,534	
Wholesale	120.4	120.2	118.2	111.4	59.86	59.71	57.67	54.85	31,145	
Retail	112.2	114.1	108.3	106.8	45.17	43.31	41.49	38.92	50,489	
Finance, insurance and real estate	124.7	124.1	119.4	119.9	55.00	56.19	52.23	49.75	31,235	
Banking, investment and loan	127.3	126.8	122.4	121.8	51.04	51.48	48.59	46.35	19,106	
Insurance	119.6	119.0	113.5	115.7	61.48	61.24	56.22	56.14	11,821	
Service	115.0	115.2	115.8	116.8	39.26	39.17	37.26	32.41	26,062	
Hotels and restaurants	117.1	114.9	113.2	116.8	33.25	32.89	31.43	27.69	14,862	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	99.4	103.8	101.5	103.5	35.89	36.13	34.35	32.72	6,283	
Industrial composite	110.8	110.6	114.0	118.9	56.44	56.09	54.43	51.00	714,516	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	78.9	79.8	85.5	87.8	64.46	58.80	62.40	59.77	14,081	
Mining	116.1	115.3	117.4	116.3	71.79	71.74	69.24	65.67	29,970	
Gold (a)	80.5	80.1	84.1	90.8	65.57	66.14	62.93	61.85	11,603	
Other metal (b)	168.6	171.0	162.2	148.8	78.65	77.88	76.83	71.29	14,516	
Manufacturing	106.2	108.1	114.6	110.1	64.26	64.21	62.14	59.08	540,240	
Food and beverages	107.5	107.7	106.2	106.1	56.82	56.26	53.86	51.87	57,843	
Meat products	123.4	121.2	120.2	120.5	64.39	64.91	62.85	60.19	9,061	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	120.2	121.1	114.2	108.7	61.45	44.88	41.65	39.80	9,984	
Bread and other bakery products	100.5	100.1	105.7	105.6	64.96	55.28	52.26	49.27	8,147	
Rubber products	99.0	99.6	106.4	93.9	65.81	65.78	61.87	58.56	14,114	
Leather products	87.1	88.9	93.9	91.2	47.18	47.26	45.48	44.31	11,809	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	91.0	92.5	92.9	94.5	44.31	43.74	42.42	41.90	6,482	
Textile products (except clothing)	76.5	78.9	90.4	92.4	51.14	53.09	49.91	49.07	21,975	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	90.8	90.5	99.4	92.9	43.26	48.84	45.30	45.06	6,394	
Woollen goods	60.4	60.5	80.3	78.5	50.52	50.40	48.40	47.86	5,904	
Clothing (textile and fur)	62.9	85.6	94.5	90.8	43.92	43.63	43.21	41.18	29,254	
Men's clothing	92.3	96.4	102.4	100.8	41.84	43.34	42.17	39.37	9,062	
Women's clothing	89.4	84.2	96.0	94.2	47.33	43.75	46.03	44.43	5,329	
Knit goods	72.5	73.4	88.3	80.2	43.26	43.21	42.16	40.20	9,913	
Wood products	101.1	101.2	109.8	106.1	52.35	52.02	50.36	47.81	27,419	
Saw and planing mills (g)	106.8	106.6	116.3	119.8	51.82	51.48	49.48	47.21	11,142	
Furniture	98.0	99.2	105.1	96.2	53.83	53.16	51.71	48.82	11,457	
Paper products	114.9	114.8	112.7	109.8	70.53	70.77	67.77	64.31	33,018	
Pulp and paper mills	120.6	119.0	117.0	117.6	76.77	77.43	73.77	69.88	19,950	
Other paper products (i)	107.2	108.8	106.8	99.3	61.01	60.87	58.82	55.64	15,068	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.3	110.5	108.5	106.4	67.83	67.46	64.70	60.48	26,708	
iron and steel products	97.0	99.8	106.6	106.5	69.04	68.92	66.76	63.98	101,370	
Agricultural implements	69.3	74.9	77.9	107.8	69.87	59.46	65.80	66.43	11,559	
Iron castings	82.8	83.6	94.1	91.2	69.21	67.41	65.95	61.98	10,368	
Machinery mfg. (j)	109.2	110.1	114.6	110.8	67.18	67.86	65.47	61.72	20,368	
Primary iron and steel	103.7	105.9	135.9	126.5	75.82	74.47	73.13	70.06	20,414	
Sheet metal products	106.6	107.0	109.6	100.4	66.59	66.58	62.44	59.27	10,097	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1954	
	Employment									
	Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1953	Aug. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1953	Aug. 1 1952		
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	131.2	135.9	156.7	142.6	72.17	70.90	71.14	65.24	78,850	
Aircraft and parts	551.0	565.6	548.0	434.5	78.87	77.58	77.17	64.35	23,948	
Motor vehicles	100.9	107.6	124.2	113.5	72.87	71.69	74.62	69.84	26,817	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	93.4	102.9	136.3	126.5	67.24	65.34	65.18	65.54	16,117	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	94.4	98.6	115.5	115.3	64.12	64.91	65.49	60.32	7,351	
Non-ferrous metal products	115.2	114.6	119.0	115.2	68.47	68.27	68.33	64.71	26,096	
Brass and copper products	100.5	99.3	105.0	100.7	66.75	65.59	64.94	61.59	5,176	
Smelting and refining	141.1	138.0	132.5	136.1	75.77	76.43	80.67	71.94	11,708	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	127.5	131.1	136.8	122.1	66.87	67.36	62.89	62.75	51,806	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	116.0	115.6	114.5	107.8	67.03	66.65	64.43	61.24	15,543	
Chemical products	115.8	110.0	110.4	114.8	69.46	69.46	66.24	61.39	27,063	
Construction	123.6	119.8	128.0	137.2	64.83	64.73	61.99	59.70	81,812	
Building and structures (m)	120.2	117.6	128.2	130.6	68.96	68.61	65.81	63.38	57,108	
Highways, bridges and streets	132.2	124.8	127.8	135.0	55.29	55.43	52.50	51.75	24,704	
Transportation, storage, communication	112.9	112.2	114.8	114.7	63.48	63.56	62.05	58.09	106,584	
Steam railways	107.4	105.9	110.0	114.3	64.48	64.82	64.49	58.89	51,455	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.1	116.6	106.0	111.7	65.85	65.92	61.98	61.04	21,173	
Communication	122.2	120.9	114.6	114.1	56.18	56.01	54.33	51.13	23,536	
Public utility operation	124.1	122.3	120.0	117.4	70.77	71.80	69.67	64.20	24,439	
Trade	117.8	119.8	114.1	111.6	52.69	52.33	50.34	47.73	148,428	
Wholesale	124.8	124.7	122.7	121.0	61.91	81.83	58.29	56.67	46,151	
Retail	114.8	117.8	110.5	107.1	48.84	47.96	46.17	43.57	102,297	
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.2	127.9	120.4	125.1	56.20	56.04	55.98	51.06	55,206	
Banking, investment and loan	131.0	130.4	121.8	127.6	50.99	51.08	48.86	47.26	31,709	
Service	118.4	118.5	111.8	115.5	39.79	39.68	37.83	34.83	44,519	
Hotels and restaurants	114.3	115.0	107.0	110.3	32.88	32.37	32.58	29.68	24,268	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	108.3	110.3	105.7	106.5	36.87	37.42	34.93	33.71	9,488	
Other services (r)	141.3	143.2	132.0	118.7	58.03	57.78	53.35	49.61	10,768	
Industrial composite	111.2	112.2	115.4	115.2	61.61	61.34	59.66	56.62	1,065,257	
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	103.0	102.7	108.5	109.3	56.57	56.38	54.40	51.80	37,975	
Food and beverages	102.0	99.2	100.0	99.3	59.20	60.57	56.90	54.99	8,200	
Meat products	107.8	106.3	106.4	104.3	66.14	66.93	63.17	59.65	3,305	
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.3	92.8	97.2	100.7	37.77	38.15	38.21	37.68	5,031	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.8	104.7	108.3	104.4	50.06	56.05	53.25	53.42	2,942	
Iron and steel products	111.6	108.5	115.6	114.1	62.74	62.90	61.28	57.77	5,118	
Transportation equipment	90.4	101.9	110.8	120.0	61.48	59.76	58.77	53.10	7,918	
Construction	124.2	115.6	116.9	112.1	59.68	54.63	55.07	52.47	11,028	
Building and structures (m)	120.6	112.1	105.1	94.2	62.55	56.61	58.85	54.80	7,168	
Transportation, storage, communication	116.7	111.9	118.9	118.0	62.89	63.30	62.63	57.40	35,748	
Steam railways	115.1	106.6	121.8	120.9	67.33	67.33	66.75	60.39	22,826	
Storage	105.8	104.1	106.3	108.9	52.29	52.82	50.55	48.14	3,424	
Trade	101.8	101.2	103.8	102.2	51.92	51.63	49.64	47.25	26,827	
Wholesale	108.4	107.9	108.4	107.2	54.80	54.47	52.42	49.78	10,401	
Retail	98.0	97.5	100.4	99.1	60.11	49.84	47.81	45.59	16,526	
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.3	119.7	117.8	117.3	51.72	52.82	49.85	47.55	7,179	
Service	105.2	103.5	100.9	100.5	34.44	34.56	32.56	30.77	5,699	
Hotels and restaurants	103.8	101.9	102.9	100.2	32.91	33.04	30.84	29.72	3,277	
Industrial composite	108.6	106.2	110.5	109.6	57.06	56.65	55.30	52.12	130,922	
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	114.3	111.4	108.3	111.3	57.99	57.62	56.70	52.01	8,966	
Food and beverages	102.9	100.8	100.8	107.4	56.12	55.74	54.81	50.54	4,542	
Meat products	81.9	82.1	85.9	97.3	63.51	64.00	60.79	58.13	1,069	
Dairy products	112.1	107.0	107.6	111.8	46.59	46.85	45.23	42.64	1,559	
Construction	191.5	176.7	158.8	148.7	60.85	59.99	58.06	54.74	11,938	
Building and structures (m)	218.3	203.2	184.0	170.7	59.93	59.27	58.23	56.73	6,480	
Highways, bridges and streets	167.2	152.6	134.6	125.3	61.51	60.86	57.84	52.16	5,458	
Transportation, storage, communication	113.1	107.9	120.1	118.8	62.02	60.46	62.26	56.48	19,309	
Steam railways	107.0	102.4	117.5	119.4	66.90	66.22	64.90	60.87	11,692	
Storage	115.4	106.0	117.9	108.8	53.70	49.35	62.27	47.79	4,255	
Trade	115.7	116.2	114.8	107.3	51.73	51.14	49.52	47.25	15,232	
Wholesale	121.3	119.4	121.4	113.3	55.40	55.73	55.46	50.64	6,553	
Retail	111.8	114.0	110.1	102.6	48.96	47.80	46.06	44.42	8,670	
Finance, insurance and real estate	126.7	126.6	118.1	114.8	46.24	46.53	45.80	43.13	3,927	
Service	121.2	116.9	112.8	101.5	35.28	35.79	33.90	32.30	3,435	
Industrial composite	127.3	123.0	123.3	118.9	56.92	56.10	55.49	51.84	66,144	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries; Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1954	
	Employment									
	Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1953	Aug. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1953	Aug. 1 1952		
Alberta										
Mining	111.0	104.7	115.5	119.3	76.53	74.67	72.88	69.20	17,213	
Coal	48.4	46.9	62.4	74.1	50.71	56.29	55.76	60.61	3,906	
Oil	191.9	179.1	186.7	184.0	80.86	79.80	79.41	73.52	11,845	
Manufacturing	135.4	131.3	131.1	127.9	59.89	60.85	57.76	58.00	27,273	
Food and beverages	127.9	119.3	122.0	121.8	57.30	59.26	56.10	52.46	9,408	
Meat products	124.6	125.7	121.4	118.7	84.21	66.17	60.60	58.37	3,959	
Wood products	108.5	103.2	111.4	117.3	47.50	47.11	47.94	44.58	2,854	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.0	106.3	100.6	100.6	57.75	59.60	57.68	64.11	1,224	
Iron and steel products	147.4	144.1	149.4	156.4	67.73	68.73	66.20	60.70	2,682	
Transportation equipment	134.1	134.6	184.6	153.0	61.56	60.97	60.28	58.97	3,968	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	153.2	155.7	121.8	118.3	68.01	68.06	64.81	49.84	2,410	
Products of petroleum and coal	141.8	138.1	143.4	139.7	80.25	80.72	74.44	72.71	1,358	
Construction	212.7	193.2	214.4	192.7	65.72	64.72	70.87	52.18	23,417	
Building and structures (m)	200.5	184.5	238.3	192.9	69.95	69.31	76.09	68.69	12,185	
Highways, bridges and streets	227.8	204.0	184.7	179.4	61.13	69.61	58.22	47.83	11,232	
Transportation, storage, communication	118.7	115.7	123.7	120.8	63.82	63.14	61.95	58.37	24,704	
Steam railways	106.5	102.3	114.6	113.2	66.95	66.11	61.11	61.63	14,241	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	141.6	139.5	142.0	132.6	65.07	65.03	59.92	58.36	3,619	
Storage	111.3	115.1	118.3	119.1	54.38	53.13	49.93	47.06	2,598	
Trade	127.8	128.9	126.1	118.9	52.77	52.18	50.34	46.11	25,450	
Wholesale	129.1	127.7	129.8	125.3	56.78	56.34	53.29	51.77	8,818	
Retail	127.1	126.5	124.0	115.4	50.45	49.99	48.66	46.89	16,632	
Service	186.3	150.4	146.0	131.0	36.71	36.31	35.17	32.84	9,558	
Hotels and restaurants	180.7	156.0	149.0	136.3	34.39	34.75	33.31	31.65	6,482	
Industrial composite	136.8	130.9	135.2	128.4	60.18	59.90	59.84	56.16	137,435	
British Columbia										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	106.4	106.3	98.7	24.6	77.69	80.55	73.45	71.96	14,077	
Mining	96.8	95.5	109.9	134.9	74.13	73.79	71.49	68.86	9,500	
Gold (a)	91.2	92.8	91.1	117.7	71.50	72.10	69.80	68.86	1,798	
Other metal (b)	104.8	103.4	124.1	156.1	82.83	84.31	78.88	78.77	4,941	
Coal	64.5	63.2	65.9	61.6	58.92	54.15	60.20	61.61	1,531	
Manufacturing	117.4	112.9	114.7	100.2	66.75	66.97	63.83	57.79	85,460	
Food and beverages	112.0	102.1	121.5	133.9	53.64	56.39	54.10	50.84	13,239	
Canned and cured fish	140.0	113.9	137.8	187.0	51.42	53.02	55.44	51.16	5,062	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	136.3	91.8	167.1	145.9	42.94	40.61	39.91	37.63	2,712	
Wood products	118.6	114.2	115.7	71.5	64.87	64.86	62.25	51.06	32,722	
Saw and planing mills (g)	122.0	117.2	116.2	72.1	65.50	65.32	62.81	50.86	50,272	
Paper products	137.1	135.1	124.0	109.7	70.52	70.29	75.37	60.79	8,356	
Pulp and paper mills	142.6	141.3	126.4	113.6	85.58	85.16	78.29	72.08	6,230	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.0	104.5	101.5	100.6	72.19	71.44	68.71	63.44	3,285	
Iron and steel products	111.6	110.4	117.4	111.5	74.30	75.46	71.58	66.03	5,985	
Transportation equipment	151.7	151.2	134.9	150.2	69.53	69.09	68.92	63.59	7,218	
Shipbuilding and repairing	152.7	151.2	130.7	149.6	69.71	69.89	70.00	64.70	5,777	
Non-ferrous metal products	108.8	94.3	102.7	104.3	81.53	78.58	76.01	71.17	4,542	
Chemical products	94.0	97.2	89.3	93.3	72.69	71.04	70.05	66.18	2,438	
Construction	100.8	112.4	145.7	122.7	76.57	78.76	81.15	72.44	23,866	
Building and structures (m)	110.3	119.8	176.6	130.2	85.20	88.00	90.24	81.41	14,144	
Highways, bridges and streets	109.1	101.7	100.8	104.9	61.57	62.07	60.44	58.64	9,722	
Transportation, storage, communication	114.6	114.0	117.5	111.3	63.97	64.85	62.68	56.88	37,502	
Steam railways	113.6	112.4	121.4	114.5	66.84	67.02	67.10	62.53	13,605	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	89.6	89.3	89.2	91.6	67.75	69.26	63.89	59.95	4,669	
Water transportation (a)	104.0	104.5	108.5	105.8	62.25	63.25	61.46	50.53	8,544	
Communication	151.9	149.3	143.0	129.7	55.18	54.74	51.74	46.68	7,680	
Public utility operation	98.4	96.7	103.9	103.6	76.56	78.01	74.49	68.51	4,563	
Trade	103.0	99.9	101.9	103.2	55.46	55.75	52.95	49.94	38,135	
Wholesale	104.3	97.0	104.9	109.8	61.27	63.67	68.22	55.85	14,118	
Retail	102.3	101.5	100.1	99.5	52.04	61.40	49.74	46.25	24,017	
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.7	130.3	121.2	122.0	51.99	52.16	51.07	48.75	9,078	
Banking, investment and loan	134.5	134.2	123.5	126.6	47.32	47.40	45.95	46.89	6,665	
Service	106.3	103.4	103.0	101.2	40.82	41.21	40.07	37.72	11,700	
Hotels and restaurants	107.7	104.4	103.1	105.3	37.07	37.14	35.95	34.49	7,153	
Industrial composite	111.4	109.2	114.2	102.6	64.62	65.40	63.85	57.87	231,971	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1954	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1953	Aug. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1953	Aug. 1 1952		
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	106.4	104.7	114.5	118.2	45.98	46.20	44.24	40.91	3,605	
Food and beverages	117.8	111.9	116.4	127.1	41.70	42.57	37.74	36.72	1,678	
Trade	104.9	104.2	111.8	110.4	42.61	42.88	40.36	38.66	4,021	
Industrial composite	118.8	115.8	123.2	123.6	43.75	43.25	42.14	39.37	11,457	
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	124.1	125.7	127.1	123.1	53.76	54.06	51.48	50.68	8,865	
Food and beverages	96.2	95.4	98.5	101.4	40.37	40.02	39.10	36.14	1,077	
Transportation equipment	165.9	169.5	162.2	146.1	58.44	58.76	56.80	58.06	4,942	
Construction	100.5	100.8	122.7	150.7	50.12	48.61	47.06	48.48	3,019	
Transportation, storage, communication	102.9	92.4	96.6	95.2	43.59	42.00	41.38	40.45	5,005	
Trade	109.4	113.6	106.8	109.9	42.48	42.27	42.10	39.10	7,003	
Retail	112.9	118.7	106.4	104.1	38.64	38.93	39.23	35.70	4,931	
Industrial composite	112.7	111.9	113.5	115.7	47.52	47.27	46.06	46.80	27,323	
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	110.5	111.8	103.1	106.6	55.25	56.14	52.10	50.62	4,958	
Transportation, storage, communication	80.0	84.8	83.4	74.6	38.53	42.54	40.51	37.33	2,815	
Trade	101.5	102.7	106.1	105.9	40.18	40.39	38.68	37.33	3,038	
Industrial composite	97.1	98.3	100.9	98.2	46.60	47.54	44.69	43.47	13,885	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	116.6	117.4	122.1	110.5	48.37	47.76	48.20	45.62	21,216	
Leather products	87.2	86.0	94.4	89.6	32.85	31.43	32.32	32.72	3,214	
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.5	102.3	100.5	106.7	32.00	31.31	32.25	30.09	2,552	
Transportation equipment	181.3	195.5	273.5	156.7	60.93	62.70	61.02	58.38	2,645	
Construction	107.0	98.9	85.0	100.7	53.20	50.70	52.35	49.41	5,475	
Trade	109.3	111.8	110.5	107.0	43.05	42.52	40.78	38.18	6,606	
Retail	109.5	113.3	109.4	101.8	38.75	38.14	36.41	34.55	4,582	
Industrial composite	114.2	113.8	113.7	109.1	48.36	47.49	47.19	44.85	41,437	
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	94.9	95.7	105.7	105.1	48.67	46.31	47.10	44.94	7,267	
Textile products (except clothing)	97.9	97.2	110.7	121.1	45.25	44.08	43.48	39.44	2,266	
Clothing (textile and fur)	66.9	66.8	74.2	63.5	38.67	33.91	41.37	40.74	1,492	
Iron and steel products	90.8	91.1	101.7	131.5	56.39	56.31	56.52	52.81	1,582	
Industrial composite	99.6	99.3	104.1	106.9	47.80	46.04	46.65	44.50	10,803	
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	106.5	107.8	105.8	105.1	59.78	60.78	57.33	56.51	9,601	
Pulp and paper mills	117.7	117.7	110.5	108.8	80.54	82.31	79.03	78.40	4,059	
Industrial composite	110.0	107.5	107.4	106.5	56.66	56.59	53.45	52.36	12,915	
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	105.5	107.3	112.2	110.1	58.77	58.68	56.83	53.42	204,987	
Tobacco and tobacco products	87.9	87.8	87.8	87.9	63.86	63.97	62.32	59.19	6,292	
Leather products	83.4	83.3	94.1	94.9	40.76	39.26	39.48	37.42	7,977	
Textile products (except clothing)	86.8	89.5	98.8	98.4	45.40	51.11	47.20	45.34	8,505	
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.7	92.9	96.8	101.8	41.11	38.96	40.70	38.58	34,805	
Men's clothing	88.5	90.5	98.5	97.7	41.01	40.10	41.10	38.85	10,695	
Women's clothing	88.9	90.9	94.0	101.8	40.94	37.45	40.80	38.32	13,740	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.8	108.3	107.3	105.2	66.75	68.19	62.98	60.51	9,676	
Iron and steel products	107.4	109.3	116.7	117.4	67.67	67.77	65.39	62.56	24,536	
Transportation equipment	125.6	130.4	148.0	134.8	66.13	66.93	64.45	58.11	31,311	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	93.7	96.4	111.3	107.2	55.31	66.16	61.44	53.02	14,649	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	116.5	118.5	120.5	109.6	66.77	66.49	64.86	59.37	16,268	
Chemical products	114.0	114.2	106.1	106.1	68.75	68.69	65.26	61.02	11,569	
Construction	114.3	110.3	116.8	127.1	60.73	57.12	56.30	56.96	28,223	
Building and structures (m)	110.8	104.8	113.3	120.1	61.56	56.59	58.31	57.55	20,741	
Transportation, storage, communication	125.2	126.7	121.0	115.2	63.44	63.50	61.56	60.07	31,993	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	111.4	112.0	107.3	106.7	60.50	60.79	57.58	59.17	10,758	
Trade	144.1	115.3	110.3	106.5	51.12	51.06	49.22	48.00	60,005	
Wholesale	120.5	120.4	117.9	109.6	60.83	60.87	58.81	55.43	24,067	
Retail	110.2	112.2	106.7	104.1	44.63	44.76	42.71	39.94	36,948	
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.6	122.9	119.1	118.6	57.85	58.18	54.36	52.15	23,482	
Banking, investment and loan	124.1	123.3	120.6	118.9	55.84	56.52	52.57	50.48	13,475	
Insurance	121.1	120.5	115.4	115.9	60.86	60.85	56.98	54.47	9,821	
Service	106.1	108.0	106.0	109.5	41.89	42.00	39.93	35.34	17,517	
Hotels and restaurants	101.0	100.9	97.3	99.5	33.74	33.61	32.26	29.76	8,153	
Industrial composite	110.5	111.5	113.3	112.0	57.30	57.00	56.21	52.27	370,733	
Ottawa – Hull:										
Manufacturing	110.5	110.6	113.9	108.3	62.27	62.12	58.88	55.14	16,559	
Pulp and paper mills	125.0	125.9	119.5	108.8	73.88	73.26	70.07	69.19	4,968	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.6	107.8	104.6	107.3	63.41	62.79	60.54	56.10	2,580	
Iron and steel products	86.3	65.0	85.6	81.2	59.58	61.86	59.31	52.62	1,288	
Construction	134.3	128.5	110.9	120.9	56.56	54.91	52.79	50.17	8,648	
Trade	103.4	105.0	104.6	104.2	45.32	44.45	42.07	41.04	9,160	
Finance, insurance and real estate	105.0	104.2	101.1	102.2	55.08	55.04	53.83	52.72	4,529	
Service	101.0	101.9	99.1	102.9	38.53	38.15	31.85	30.80	3,884	
Industrial composite	112.4	112.1	109.7	110.0	55.22	54.55	52.17	49.48	45,379	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1954	
	Employment									
	Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1953	Aug. 1 1952	Aug. 1 1954	July 1 1954	Aug. 1 1953	Aug. 1 1952		
St. Catherines:										
Manufacturing	106.7	106.7	118.1	118.5	69.98	69.88	67.64	66.70	27,431	
Pulp and paper mills	125.5	125.8	122.3	119.3	75.52	76.80	74.53	70.93	3,382	
Iron and steel products	78.9	80.6	97.7	108.2	74.74	72.79	71.50	69.83	6,729	
Transportation equipment	113.2	117.9	156.0	133.0	71.63	88.67	66.92	68.66	6,266	
Construction	148.3	160.4	195.5	205.2	62.16	82.11	68.69	66.38	1,334	
Industrial composite	109.1	109.7	122.3	124.4	67.21	67.06	65.75	64.59	32,436	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	115.6	117.6	119.4	112.5	66.63	65.24	62.78	58.60	197,664	
Food and beverages	102.4	103.4	102.7	102.1	60.53	60.12	57.68	54.23	21,412	
Meat products	120.4	121.4	117.6	119.3	68.26	67.75	66.25	63.21	5,270	
Rubber products	103.6	106.0	100.4	97.4	70.49	69.67	68.64	62.13	5,816	
Textile products (except clothing)	75.5	82.4	90.8	92.4	52.20	52.77	48.85	48.45	3,940	
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.2	85.5	94.9	94.4	46.48	46.22	45.05	45.99	15,945	
Men's clothing	92.2	97.2	106.5	103.6	43.71	45.06	44.26	42.57	5,811	
Women's clothing	89.1	82.3	95.0	95.5	49.55	46.33	48.73	46.92	4,662	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	101.3	103.4	99.6	94.9	50.62	60.65	59.14	56.80	6,981	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.4	109.1	107.7	104.3	71.58	71.73	68.60	64.40	17,118	
Iron and steel products	117.7	121.1	121.0	118.0	68.59	68.78	66.60	65.96	30,886	
Transportation equipment	249.4	255.7	257.5	218.2	77.17	76.50	75.16	63.12	26,669	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	131.9	136.0	144.1	125.7	66.63	66.89	68.25	62.61	23,802	
Chemical products	106.6	109.2	109.7	104.9	65.27	64.94	62.26	59.26	11,774	
Construction	141.9	142.3	133.3	138.2	71.10	70.17	68.13	65.39	20,844	
Building and structures (m)	137.8	139.4	134.1	155.1	72.64	71.48	69.16	66.38	17,645	
Transportation, storage, communication	122.7	122.7	115.4	110.2	64.18	65.73	62.04	59.93	24,001	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.8	116.7	108.4	104.4	67.03	66.45	63.55	63.06	10,946	
Public utility operation	126.3	124.7	121.0	118.1	73.88	74.06	73.88	70.88	10,559	
Trade	117.0	119.4	113.2	108.0	57.72	57.49	54.95	52.08	72,807	
Wholesale	126.7	126.7	128.8	123.0	63.89	64.13	60.82	58.18	25,911	
Retail	112.8	115.8	107.9	99.7	54.31	55.93	51.68	48.50	46,886	
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.8	132.6	125.4	127.5	59.94	59.68	57.06	53.64	28,406	
Banking, investment and loan	132.8	132.4	125.0	126.4	56.58	56.78	53.95	51.89	14,507	
Insurance	130.7	130.9	123.9	124.0	64.50	63.51	61.04	56.02	13,355	
Service	117.5	121.3	111.3	107.2	45.14	44.74	42.11	39.51	21,118	
Hotels and restaurants	105.9	107.8	100.0	98.5	36.22	36.69	34.25	32.27	9,748	
Industrial composite	119.1	120.9	118.6	113.5	63.00	62.61	60.37	56.87	375,670	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	98.7	99.7	110.9	107.2	66.43	67.00	64.13	62.35	53,089	
Textile products (except clothing)	99.4	100.7	106.8	113.8	46.16	47.53	45.58	44.44	2,757	
Clothing (textile and fur)	71.4	71.4	81.6	76.2	42.33	43.55	41.94	40.80	3,255	
Iron and steel products	100.0	99.4	108.2	113.0	75.34	73.27	71.46	68.68	22,172	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	120.1	120.1	142.0	129.9	71.75	74.34	65.88	67.08	9,505	
Construction	124.1	122.7	115.0	116.3	66.72	64.86	62.50	61.82	4,479	
Retail trade	109.9	114.8	108.1	110.8	48.66	48.66	46.74	42.86	6,242	
Industrial composite	103.2	104.2	111.7	109.2	63.29	63.55	61.24	59.30	74,850	
Brentford:										
Manufacturing	76.5	81.2	82.4	98.0	60.81	61.11	58.96	59.57	10,068	
Textile products (except clothing)	76.1	77.5	73.7	98.8	55.88	57.05	58.53	57.24	1,155	
Iron and steel products	65.7	68.1	77.9	110.0	56.90	57.73	62.86	65.41	4,259	
Industrial composite	80.9	85.0	86.5	98.7	58.75	58.88	56.82	57.39	12,733	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	94.7	95.9	105.4	99.7	57.34	57.57	55.02	53.25	16,023	
Food and beverages	116.9	116.1	118.9	114.6	59.91	60.69	59.16	58.94	3,327	
Rubber products	83.6	86.9	104.2	104.0	59.93	60.75	55.70	55.79	4,129	
Leather products	77.7	79.6	89.8	88.9	52.79	53.39	50.65	49.71	1,354	
Wood products	88.4	89.5	106.6	90.5	55.85	55.40	56.48	50.19	1,938	
Industrial composite	102.6	103.7	107.6	101.8	57.01	56.98	54.06	52.44	22,220	
London:										
Manufacturing	106.7	112.4	115.7	108.6	58.45	58.39	57.08	55.82	16,816	
Food and beverages	115.2	117.0	111.7	112.3	57.57	57.68	56.12	55.83	4,498	
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.3	89.2	94.7	89.7	42.06	37.82	43.56	38.81	1,159	
Paper products	110.8	112.5	121.1	100.3	60.86	61.44	58.74	58.39	1,069	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.2	107.1	107.6	96.5	64.21	63.06	59.80	57.45	1,310	
Iron and steel products	93.8	97.0	87.3	82.8	62.74	62.71	66.91	60.13	2,765	
Construction	92.6	89.1	100.2	118.3	61.68	62.99	55.66	55.83	1,870	
Retail trade	109.8	113.0	104.0	103.8	44.22	45.39	45.03	41.58	3,781	
Finance, insurance and real estate	125.7	123.2	122.4	127.8	55.30	56.13	52.57	49.64	2,624	
Industrial composite	109.3	112.7	113.0	110.7	55.94	56.24	54.84	52.73	30,906	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	82.1	91.5	113.2	109.8	72.39	72.05	71.25	66.86	27,298	
Iron and steel products	87.9	108.4	120.6	110.6	74.46	72.36	70.99	64.58	5,919	
Transportation equipment	79.3	85.2	109.3	109.0	74.15	74.87	75.16	69.85	17,757	
Trade	108.8	110.2	110.5	106.1	49.54	49.08	46.81	44.88	4,529	
Industrial composite	89.4	97.1	113.6	111.3	67.64	67.78	67.42	63.43	38,481	

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Aug. 1 1964	
	Employment									
	Aug. 1 1964	July 1 1964	Aug. 1 1963	Aug. 1 1962	Aug. 1 1964	July 1 1964	Aug. 1 1963	Aug. 1 1962		
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	117.0	113.5	141.9	141.1	68.52	67.87	64.44	62.59	6,030	
Pulp and paper mills	114.5	107.7	114.5	115.0	74.04	73.99	72.12	69.61	2,374	
Transportation equipment	158.4	169.4	261.9	257.3	66.40	65.57	60.14	69.86	2,146	
Transportation, storage, communication	108.1	105.7	122.8	126.4	66.45	65.35	66.76	65.56	2,424	
Trade	105.9	105.3	104.0	103.0	49.42	49.13	49.26	46.07	2,439	
Industrial composite	112.5	108.6	126.6	126.1	61.21	60.97	60.06	58.00	13,685	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	101.6	101.4	107.3	107.4	55.98	56.71	53.67	50.87	33,687	
Food and beverages	97.6	95.4	95.4	95.7	60.66	61.73	58.07	56.16	7,180	
Meat products	105.6	105.9	103.0	102.8	66.00	67.51	63.84	60.02	3,085	
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.4	92.0	97.1	100.7	38.37	38.70	38.74	38.39	4,796	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	101.9	105.9	108.1	104.2	58.26	57.12	53.01	53.41	2,843	
Iron and steel products	114.1	110.0	115.1	111.5	63.13	62.08	60.35	56.28	4,231	
Transportation equipment	99.3	101.8	119.6	120.0	61.52	59.80	58.80	53.12	7,901	
Construction	132.4	122.2	96.8	100.2	60.46	53.92	53.13	53.11	6,177	
Transportation, storage, communication	118.8	118.7	107.5	102.5	58.23	58.77	58.28	54.04	9,008	
Trade	99.0	98.7	102.3	100.9	52.33	52.11	49.98	47.44	23,211	
Wholesale	106.5	106.5	109.3	108.1	55.11	54.80	52.58	49.75	8,458	
Retail	95.1	94.6	98.4	96.9	50.74	50.55	48.41	46.03	14,765	
Finance, insurance and real estate	118.2	117.5	116.6	116.9	64.15	55.10	51.98	49.77	5,569	
Service	100.3	99.9	95.9	96.1	35.07	36.19	33.27	31.13	4,933	
Industrial composite	106.5	104.6	105.3	105.8	54.34	53.77	51.87	49.30	84,659	
Regina:										
Manufacturing	129.8	126.6	119.0	109.9	62.53	61.90	58.36	55.41	2,873	
Wholesale trade	114.3	115.9	116.6	119.0	56.63	56.73	55.14	51.68	2,520	
Retail trade	98.8	97.9	95.7	89.5	50.42	50.06	47.67	45.78	3,506	
Industrial composite	127.0	124.6	115.8	110.2	55.45	54.74	51.74	48.94	16,196	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	116.1	114.5	112.0	120.5	57.08	57.47	57.21	51.05	2,615	
Food and beverages	115.9	115.5	114.4	124.8	58.22	57.75	57.94	51.18	1,641	
Wholesale trade	130.5	125.3	129.6	119.3	50.56	51.61	48.82	45.28	2,112	
Retail trade	117.6	122.8	121.2	114.3	49.87	46.97	44.44	44.30	1,794	
Industrial composite	129.8	128.6	124.4	119.0	52.66	52.21	50.45	47.22	10,922	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	150.2	149.4	144.2	135.8	60.53	62.10	58.65	54.50	11,122	
Food and beverages	132.0	131.8	128.0	123.6	60.00	61.46	56.78	55.16	4,002	
Meat products	130.3	130.7	127.3	120.4	62.83	65.28	58.55	57.64	2,668	
Construction	163.2	178.3	229.7	180.3	67.86	67.55	80.72	56.73	7,187	
Wholesale trade	145.6	140.9	141.4	132.6	56.34	55.16	52.26	51.09	3,614	
Retail trade	128.6	129.6	127.7	116.6	51.02	50.42	48.23	45.48	7,457	
Industrial composite	160.1	148.1	152.8	135.2	57.81	58.00	59.55	51.34	37,934	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	122.9	122.0	126.3	125.1	63.52	64.12	61.44	57.09	9,247	
Food and beverages	116.0	115.1	115.9	117.4	62.33	63.35	59.70	56.41	2,910	
Transportation equipment	125.5	125.5	155.3	145.0	62.96	63.71	60.63	53.96	2,295	
Construction	191.3	176.7	179.1	201.7	68.49	66.40	69.32	55.39	3,772	
Wholesale trade	123.5	122.7	124.4	120.7	57.19	56.35	54.15	51.72	3,857	
Retail trade	127.6	125.8	121.6	114.2	51.64	50.79	50.16	47.17	6,404	
Industrial composite	139.2	133.3	132.7	126.6	58.83	58.39	56.15	52.92	34,046	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	105.3	104.3	105.6	95.9	66.80	67.01	63.18	59.18	32,806	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.9	105.3	105.0	100.3	74.38	73.63	70.39	66.50	2,492	
Wood products	98.2	95.1	95.9	80.3	66.36	65.78	61.94	55.87	9,443	
Saw and planing mills(g)	100.3	96.1	97.3	58.2	68.43	67.98	63.45	56.53	7,728	
Iron and steel products	118.4	117.5	125.5	121.3	74.71	75.69	71.72	66.41	5,537	
Transportation equipment	125.0	126.6	113.3	128.6	71.30	69.72	67.49	63.00	3,412	
Construction	80.4	79.1	82.7	59.7	74.75	74.11	72.80	68.77	8,145	
Transportation, storage, communication	114.1	113.8	113.8	107.7	60.85	61.52	58.41	53.00	16,002	
Water transportation (n)	100.7	101.9	106.4	105.8	64.11	64.37	63.11	53.57	4,180	
Communication	154.1	151.7	145.5	129.1	54.59	54.12	51.43	46.58	6,961	
Trade	103.5	102.6	101.9	103.4	58.34	58.20	55.79	52.24	25,850	
Wholesale	110.2	109.7	107.8	115.9	64.99	65.01	62.39	59.54	10,622	
Retail	99.3	98.1	98.2	96.3	63.89	53.39	51.24	47.14	15,208	
Service	103.8	101.4	103.1	98.8	42.73	43.26	41.82	39.04	7,817	
Industrial composite	104.2	103.2	105.9	97.2	61.99	62.18	59.64	55.10	99,172	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	141.9	137.4	151.0	122.5	65.27	66.23	65.29	56.13	6,921	
Wood products	135.1	129.4	132.3	79.8	59.67	62.87	59.88	37.74	1,792	
Transportation equipment	202.2	195.4	172.1	189.2	67.78	68.90	70.94	64.10	3,517	
Trade	97.6	98.8	99.4	97.0	50.16	49.83	48.44	46.38	3,701	
Industrial composite	112.8	111.0	109.1	102.4	58.35	58.64	57.85	51.77	16,819	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, 1947 - 1954.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	August 1, 1954					July 1, 1954		Aug. 1, 1953	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	62,284	61,251	1,053	98.5	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Mining	101,904	98,487	3,417	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
Metal mining	54,361	53,127	1,234	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Gold (a)	18,839	18,839	343	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	35,179	34,288	691	97.6	2.6	97.5	2.6	97.5	2.5
Fuels	52,821	51,048	1,775	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	95.2	4.8
Coal	18,643	18,481	182	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	14,178	12,567	1,611	88.6	11.4	88.0	12.0	89.6	10.4
Non-metal (c)	14,722	14,512	410	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,123,997	879,453	244,544	78.2	21.8	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0
Food and beverages	140,622	105,808	35,814	73.8	26.2	74.4	26.6	73.7	26.3
Meat products	24,318	19,381	4,987	79.7	20.3	80.2	19.8	80.0	20.0
Dairy products	10,781	6,571	2,210	79.5	20.5	79.7	20.3	79.8	20.1
Canned and cured fish	14,000	10,325	3,676	73.8	26.2	75.3	26.7	70.6	29.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	15,849	9,414	6,435	59.4	40.6	59.2	40.8	60.4	40.6
Grain mill products	6,201	6,834	1,567	85.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	83.0	17.0
Bread and other bakery products	18,954	13,437	3,517	79.3	20.7	79.6	20.4	79.2	20.8
Biscuits and crackers	7,556	3,862	3,894	48.5	51.5	50.3	49.7	49.0	51.0
Distilled and malt liquors	18,368	15,129	2,259	85.4	14.6	86.0	14.0	85.7	14.3
Other beverages (d)	7,814	7,157	677	91.3	8.7	91.2	8.8	92.0	8.0
Confectionery	7,864	5,710	3,954	48.4	51.6	47.5	52.7	47.9	52.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,192	3,582	4,610	43.7	56.3	42.9	57.1	45.7	54.3
Rubber products	19,725	15,077	4,648	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3	74.5	25.5
Leather products	27,952	16,301	11,651	58.3	41.7	58.5	41.5	58.7	41.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,755	10,280	8,475	54.8	45.2	55.1	44.9	55.3	44.7
Other leather products (f)	9,197	6,021	3,176	65.5	34.5	65.4	34.6	65.3	34.7
Textile products (except clothing)	57,819	58,136	19,683	66.0	34.0	65.3	34.7	64.8	35.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	19,504	12,963	5,641	66.1	33.9	65.3	34.7	65.2	34.8
Woollen goods	9,752	5,984	3,768	61.4	38.6	61.1	38.9	60.8	39.2
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,554	10,313	3,241	76.1	23.9	75.3	24.7	73.9	26.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	89,397	50,229	59,168	53.8	46.2	53.6	46.4	54.0	46.0
Men's clothing	30,294	10,398	19,896	54.3	45.7	54.8	45.4	53.2	46.8
Women's clothing	22,000	5,987	16,013	27.2	72.8	26.5	73.7	28.6	71.4
Knit goods	19,656	7,420	12,216	37.8	62.2	38.0	62.0	37.4	82.6
Fur goods	3,831	2,483	1,148	68.4	31.6	68.5	31.5	67.6	32.2
Hats and caps	5,709	1,685	2,124	42.7	57.3	41.0	59.0	42.8	57.2
Wood products	92,099	65,282	6,817	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5	92.5	7.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	59,947	57,065	2,882	95.2	4.8	95.1	4.9	95.1	4.9
Furniture	21,066	18,805	2,261	89.5	10.7	89.1	10.9	88.9	11.1
Other wood products (h)	11,086	9,412	1,674	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	85.7	14.3
Paper products	87,970	77,015	10,955	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	86.5	13.5
Pulp and paper mills	64,850	61,585	3,265	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9
Other paper products (i)	23,120	15,430	7,690	66.7	33.3	66.8	33.2	64.9	35.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	49,049	35,554	13,495	72.5	27.5	72.6	27.4	72.3	27.7
Iron and steel products	166,043	142,552	15,491	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.8	9.2
Agricultural implements	12,770	11,986	774	93.9	6.1	94.2	5.8	93.2	6.8
Boilers and plate work	6,180	5,684	496	92.0	8.0	91.9	8.1	92.8	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	8,757	8,289	468	94.7	5.3	95.2	4.8	95.5	4.5
Hardware and tools	11,491	9,274	2,217	80.7	19.3	80.8	19.2	80.0	20.0
Heating and cooking appliances	7,788	7,109	679	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6	92.9	7.1
Iron castings	17,300	16,775	1,025	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.1	5.9
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,662	29,588	4,074	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2	87.8	12.2
Primary iron and steel	28,640	27,442	1,198	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	16,965	14,381	2,604	84.7	15.3	84.3	15.7	85.4	14.8
Wire and wire products	5,069	4,404	665	86.9	13.1	86.6	13.4	86.1	13.9

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada (Concluded)

Industries	August 1, 1954					July 1, 1954		Aug. 1, 1953	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	146,177	135,546	10,631	92.7	7.3	92.6	7.4	92.9	7.1
Aircraft and parts	40,006	35,692	4,313	89.2	10.8	89.4	10.6	89.5	10.5
Motor vehicles	27,987	26,060	1,937	93.1	6.9	93.0	7.0	93.8	6.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	16,884	14,581	2,505	85.2	14.8	84.0	16.0	84.5	15.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	34,583	34,173	510	98.5	1.5	98.5	1.5	98.8	1.2
Shipbuilding and repairing	23,066	22,186	879	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.8	96.9	3.1
Non-ferrous metal products	52,577	47,090	5,487	89.8	10.4	89.5	10.5	89.1	10.9
Aluminum products	7,773	6,453	1,320	83.0	17.0	82.7	17.3	84.7	15.3
Brass and copper products	9,236	8,194	1,042	88.7	11.3	88.5	11.5	88.0	12.0
Smelting and refining	27,791	27,015	776	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	71,918	52,084	19,834	72.4	27.6	72.4	27.6	71.5	28.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	30,651	27,282	3,369	89.0	11.0	89.1	10.9	88.2	11.8
Clay products	5,952	5,388	564	90.6	9.5	90.5	9.5	88.8	11.6
Glass and glass products	7,698	6,169	1,529	80.1	19.9	81.7	18.3	81.0	19.0
Products of petroleum and coal	13,680	12,404	1,276	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1
Chemical products	55,349	42,998	12,351	77.7	22.3	77.4	22.6	77.8	22.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,218	6,875	3,543	56.9	43.1	56.1	43.9	56.2	44.8
Acids, alkali and salts	6,792	6,420	372	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	95.5	4.5
Other chemical products (l)	40,339	31,905	8,436	79.1	20.9	78.9	21.1	79.1	20.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	22,777	14,513	8,264	63.7	36.3	63.2	36.8	61.2	38.8
Construction									
Building and structures (m)	248,632	242,797	5,855	97.7	2.3	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Highways, bridges and streets	154,005	150,267	3,716	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication	348,516	296,447	52,069	85.1	14.9	85.0	15.0	85.5	14.5
Transportation	269,538	255,168	14,370	94.7	5.3	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3
Air transport and airports	10,596	8,500	2,006	81.1	18.9	80.9	19.1	79.3	20.7
Steam railways	175,794	167,988	6,096	95.6	4.8	95.2	4.8	95.4	4.8
Maintenance of equipment	24,107	23,953	174	99.3	0.7	99.2	0.8	99.3	0.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	40,272	40,104	166	99.8	0.4	99.5	0.5	99.7	0.3
Transportation — steam railways	101,216	95,361	5,655	94.2	5.8	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8
Telegraphs	10,199	8,300	1,899	81.4	18.8	80.8	19.2	79.2	20.8
Water transportation (n)	34,060	32,337	1,723	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	94.8	5.2
Electric and motor transportation (o)	48,488	45,943	2,545	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	26,643	25,401	1,242	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.8	95.1	4.9
Truck transportation	17,482	16,595	887	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	94.6	5.2
Storage	16,918	15,352	1,564	90.8	9.2	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1
Grain elevators	12,643	11,533	1,110	91.2	8.8	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse	4,273	3,819	454	89.4	10.6	89.5	10.5	90.1	9.9
Communication	62,062	25,927	36,135	41.8	58.2	41.9	58.1	40.0	50.0
Radio broadcasting	6,359	4,456	1,905	70.1	29.9	69.8	30.2	70.3	29.7
Telephone	56,193	21,008	34,185	86.1	13.9	86.2	13.8	86.7	63.3
Public utility operation	50,347	44,403	5,944	88.2	11.8	88.1	11.8	87.6	12.4
Electric light and power	45,387	37,784	5,803	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.6
Other public utilities (q)	6,960	6,819	341	95.1	4.9	95.3	4.7	92.8	7.4
Trade	364,127	234,548	129,579	64.4	35.6	84.2	35.8	63.7	36.3
Wholesale	126,817	97,044	29,773	76.5	23.5	77.1	22.9	76.2	23.8
Retail	237,310	137,504	99,806	57.9	42.1	57.4	42.6	56.8	43.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	119,304	69,112	60,192	49.5	50.5	49.5	50.5	49.7	50.3
Banking, investment and loan	74,032	34,742	39,290	46.9	53.1	47.0	53.0	47.4	52.6
Insurance	44,303	23,765	20,538	53.6	46.4	53.8	46.4	53.0	47.0
Service	106,832	54,501	52,351	61.0	39.0	50.9	49.1	50.3	49.7
Hotels and restaurants	62,029	32,196	29,633	51.9	48.1	52.0	48.0	51.5	48.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	23,537	8,320	15,217	35.3	64.7	36.1	65.0	34.4	65.6
Other service (r)	21,266	13,985	7,281	65.8	34.2	65.1	34.9	65.1	34.9
Industrial composite	2,525,943	1,970,999	554,944	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2	78.1	21.9

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 11 at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951.

<u>Division</u>	<u>P.C.</u>	<u>Division</u>	<u>P.C.</u>
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75	Public utilities	67
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96	Trade	60
Manufacturing	89	Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Transportation, storage and communication	89	Services (specified industries only)	40*
Construction	81	All industries included	78

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated date, including their full time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.- Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

Footnotes.

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.s.
- (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (l) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade contractors.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.

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