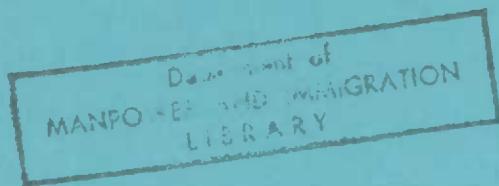


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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

APRIL, 1955



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

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Labour and Prices Division

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

APRIL, 1955

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
APRIL, 1955.

Summary

Employment as reported by establishments in the major non-agricultural industrial divisions at the beginning of April showed slight improvement from Mar. 1, reversing the retrogressive trend in evidence since last October. The general change at Apr. 1 is usually small, and in most years has taken a downward direction, as in 1954. On the 1949 base, the latest index, at 105.8, was fractionally above its position 12 months ago, but was rather lower than at Apr. 1 in 1953 and 1952. With these exceptions, it was the highest on record for the early spring. The slight gain as compared with a month earlier took place among women, there being a minor decline in employment among male workers.

Accompanying the rise of 0.2 p.c. in employment at the beginning of April was a reduction of 0.2 p.c. from Mar. 1 in the weekly payrolls distributed by the co-operating establishments. The disbursements, however, were 3.0 p.c. greater than in the week of Apr. 1, 1954, and slightly exceeded those reported at Apr. 1, 1953, previously the maximum for the early spring. The general figure of per capita earnings, though a little below the average for the week of Mar. 1, was the highest in the record for the first of April.

Moderately accelerated activity as compared with the last survey was shown at the beginning of April in all industrial divisions except public utilities and logging. No change on the whole took place in the former, while employment in the latter declined seasonally, by 26.6 p.c., a larger loss than was reported 12 months earlier. The gains in manufacturing, construction, transportation, communication and storage and trade approximated the increases usual at the season; they compared favourably with the changes noted at Apr. 1, 1954, and exceeded the advances at the same date in 1953. Geographically, industrial employment rose in Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, Ontario and British Columbia, and in 22 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data appear in Tables A and C.

Payrolls.-- In spite of a small general increase in employment, the weekly wages and salaries reported for the week ending on or about Apr. 1 fell by 0.2 p.c. as compared with a month earlier. There were important losses in logging due to the closing of camps in Eastern Canada early in the pay period reported. Disbursements in mining were also lower, reflecting lessened employment in some areas and branches, and a reduced work week. The trend in payrolls was moderately upward in the remaining industrial divisions, and in a large proportion of their component groups. In many cases, however, persons added to the working forces were not employed throughout the week surveyed, while differences in the month in levels of activity in industries paying rates above or below the general average contributed to a variation in the movements of employment and payrolls. Although the industrial composite payroll index declined fractionally from Mar. 1, it was the highest in the record for Apr. 1, 3.0 p.c. above its position a year ago.

Per Capita Earnings.-- The average weekly wages and salaries in the major non-agricultural industries were lower by 20 cents at Apr. 1 than at Mar. 1, but reached a new high for the time of year, exceeding the Apr. 1, 1954, average by \$1.60. Reduced hours of work in a number of industries, shifts in employment between industries paying above or below the general level, and the addition of seasonal workers at rates below the winter average in their industries, were important factors contributing to the slight decline on the whole. The trend had also been downward at Apr. 1, 1954.

Per capita earnings rose moderately as compared with a month earlier in rather more than half of the industries, groups and sub-groups listed for Canada in Table 4. Among

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954		
(a) Provinces											
Newfoundland	113.4	110.3	113.1	161.0	159.2	163.3	53.26	54.17	54.19	34,263	
Prince Edward Island	98.6	101.4	93.4	138.9	137.3	126.0	47.55	45.61	45.45	3,808	
Nova Scotia	92.3	91.4	93.3	127.7	125.4	124.8	51.79	51.35	50.08	79,333	
New Brunswick	95.4	96.2	91.3	135.9	137.2	124.1	53.89	53.94	51.43	56,937	
Quebec	103.4	104.6	103.5	146.4	149.3	143.2	58.18	58.61	56.85	668,874	
Ontario	109.0	108.2	109.0	155.8	154.7	150.6	63.24	63.24	61.20	1,034,686	
Manitoba	98.4	98.8	99.9	134.2	134.7	130.8	58.02	58.00	55.76	118,909	
Saskatchewan	106.1	106.7	107.4	145.7	148.1	143.0	56.82	57.38	56.19	55,424	
Alberta	121.4	121.4	118.5	167.0	168.9	159.2	61.09	61.74	59.68	122,585	
British Columbia	103.0	101.0	101.8	146.0	144.6	143.9	64.86	65.31	64.51	215,569	
Canada	106.8	106.8	106.6	150.0	150.3	145.7	60.66	60.86	59.06	2,389,985	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
St. John's	106.9	106.6	106.0	149.2	149.3	140.2	44.97	45.14	43.02	10,332	
Sydney	89.6	89.2	92.7	114.3	115.6	115.8	59.85	60.77	58.63	17,060	
Halifax	118.0	114.4	116.3	189.1	160.8	157.1	50.99	49.98	48.05	28,686	
Saint John	108.8	108.3	106.1	157.0	152.4	139.4	51.88	50.62	47.55	15,969	
Quebec	103.1	101.3	106.5	144.0	141.3	144.3	49.57	49.52	48.11	37,589	
Sherbrooke	98.2	98.7	96.8	137.1	141.2	128.2	50.36	51.59	47.76	10,700	
Three Rivers	96.9	94.7	95.6	133.3	130.8	130.2	56.54	56.73	55.94	11,423	
Drummondville	74.4	74.2	68.8	103.9	104.1	93.7	54.17	54.42	52.92	6,322	
Montreal	108.4	107.7	109.4	153.2	152.3	150.4	59.04	59.06	57.39	365,047	
Ottawa - Hull	106.5	107.4	105.3	153.4	152.7	144.3	55.60	55.94	53.81	44,085	
Peterborough	91.3	92.2	99.0	128.8	130.4	137.4	63.20	63.37	62.19	10,864	
Oshawa	157.2	151.2	157.6	215.9	205.1	199.2	69.92	69.06	64.38	18,595	
Niagara Falls	112.8	111.7	145.7	173.1	170.2	224.0	69.93	69.45	70.14	9,859	
St. Catharines	111.7	112.1	110.3	159.4	159.6	150.7	70.12	69.94	67.22	33,328	
Toronto	118.4	118.0	119.1	171.6	170.5	167.0	64.12	63.88	62.04	374,406	
Hamilton	101.1	99.8	103.6	141.6	139.3	141.5	64.92	64.83	63.34	75,468	
Brantford	85.4	83.3	83.9	113.8	113.9	116.5	59.88	59.91	60.86	13,135	
Galt	94.8	93.1	98.3	135.7	130.9	136.3	56.28	55.32	54.51	9,175	
Kitchener	101.4	101.2	102.9	147.6	146.3	142.5	69.20	68.78	66.35	22,022	
Sudbury	127.5	127.6	132.1	176.4	177.9	179.1	74.02	74.61	72.59	19,539	
London	108.8	106.4	111.3	155.4	150.3	153.0	58.00	57.25	55.78	30,768	
Sarnia	111.1	113.1	115.8	170.6	172.1	171.8	74.56	73.86	72.15	10,425	
Windsor	103.9	100.4	104.2	152.7	144.2	141.1	74.09	72.41	68.29	44,782	
Sault Ste. Marie	104.8	101.8	106.1	144.8	136.5	124.8	70.55	68.28	60.54	9,572	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	97.6	96.1	98.1	132.6	131.0	132.5	60.88	61.06	60.76	11,901	
Winnipeg	99.1	99.2	100.2	139.2	139.0	134.7	55.71	55.56	53.39	79,855	
Regina	106.9	108.4	112.7	158.7	158.2	157.4	54.88	55.16	53.40	14,003	
Saskatoon	109.5	110.3	112.6	157.2	159.2	157.8	53.59	53.91	52.31	9,293	
Edmonton	137.5	136.3	132.7	196.2	196.7	184.8	57.82	57.96	56.71	34,925	
Calgary	132.0	130.2	125.6	183.7	183.0	168.0	58.47	59.07	57.13	32,372	
Vancouver	102.0	100.5	100.7	146.7	144.2	140.3	62.93	62.83	61.01	98,829	
Victoria	110.7	112.3	104.3	156.9	156.2	149.1	58.96	57.87	59.51	15,524	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	67.9	92.5	69.6	100.5	149.9	108.6	59.08	64.68	62.39	47,107	
Mining	110.0	110.0	108.2	154.3	157.5	146.2	72.01	73.57	69.43	98,881	
Manufacturing	106.5	105.7	107.9	154.1	152.5	150.8	63.29	63.11	61.19	1,109,675	
Durable Goods ¹	114.8	113.3	117.7	166.2	163.4	164.0	67.89	67.68	65.45	553,739	
Non-Durable Goods	99.3	99.1	99.4	142.3	141.8	137.8	58.70	58.82	56.83	555,356	
Construction	89.5	87.0	89.2	133.7	132.6	135.4	61.92	63.16	62.85	180,328	
Transportation, storage, communication	104.3	103.6	103.1	138.7	138.5	133.0	63.81	64.13	61.91	322,542	
Public utility operation	113.4	113.4	110.1	169.2	168.8	156.7	71.02	70.83	67.99	47,060	
Trade	112.9	111.7	111.1	158.2	156.3	152.1	62.03	51.98	50.68	361,740	
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.5	131.2	126.0	175.1	172.3	159.7	66.22	55.47	53.53	123,262	
Service ²	106.7	108.0	106.5	150.5	148.9	142.3	40.28	40.11	38.65	99,390	
Industrial composite	106.8	106.8	106.6	150.0	150.3	145.7	60.66	60.86	59.06	2,389,985	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

the major divisions, the movement was downward in logging, mining, construction, and transportation, storage and communication, while increased earnings were reported in public utility operation, manufacturing, trade, services and finance, insurance and real estate. The averages in manufacturing as a whole and in the durable and non-durable goods categories established new all-time highs.

For the most part, the Apr. 1 figures of per capita wages and salaries in the industries included in the monthly survey exceeded those in the same period of 1954 and preceding years. Among the exceptions as compared with 12 months ago were tobacco and tobacco products, men's clothing, knit goods, miscellaneous wood product factories, forestry, gold mining, highway, bridge and street construction, railroad maintenance of ways and structures, and storage and warehouse operation.

Changes in Major Industrial Divisions.— Factory employment advanced by 0.8 p.c. from Mar. 1, but was lower by 1.3 p.c. than at Apr. 1 a year ago, when the trend had been downward. The payroll index in manufacturing rose by 1.1 p.c., to a new high for the early spring, while the per capita earnings' figure established an all-time maximum, 3.4 p.c. above its level 12 months earlier.

There was moderate improvement at Apr. 1 as compared with the preceding survey in the durable and non-durable goods groups, employment in the former advancing by 1.4 p.c., and in the latter by 0.2 p.c. The index in the heavy manufactured goods industries was 2.5 p.c. lower than at Apr. 1 of last year, since when there has been practically no change on the whole in plants turning out non-durable goods. Payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries in both categories were higher than in the week of Mar. 1, and also than at Apr. 1, 1954.

Within the durable manufactured goods class, there was increased activity in the railway and rolling stock equipment, motor vehicle, shipbuilding and repairing, primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal, wood, clay and glass product groups, with curtailment in the electrical apparatus and supply industry.

For the first time in 5 months, the employment index in the food and beverage group advanced slightly, reflecting gains in many of its components. The trend was moderately upward in cotton, synthetic textile and silk, paper and rubber products. There were declines in tobacco processing and knitting factories; those in the former were seasonal, and in the latter were largely caused by labour-management disputes. Printing and publishing plants afforded rather less employment than at Mar. 1.

Among the non-manufacturing divisions, forestry showed a pronounced seasonal loss of 26.6 p.c. The contraction was on a somewhat larger scale than at Apr. 1, 1954, when the employment index was a few points higher. Mining showed little change on the whole. Coal mining was quieter in Nova Scotia and Alberta, but the extraction of metallic ores employed more men in Newfoundland and Ontario. The movement was favourable in the remaining divisions surveyed. The increase in employment in the transportation, storage and communication and service groups amounted to 0.7 p.c., that in construction to 2.9 p.c., and in trade to 1.1 p.c. As already stated, the gains in the different industrial divisions, seasonal in character, for the most part approximated the average for Apr. 1 in the post-war period.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— A moderate increase was recorded in the number of women on the payrolls of firms furnishing data at the beginning of April, accompanied by a minor decline from Mar. 1 in their male staffs. In the last 12 months, there has been an increase of 0.6 p.c. in employment for women, while the number of men

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	106.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.8	51.26
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	128.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1952 - Jan. 1	109.4	128.0	117.4	50.42	104.4	123.2	117.9	51.82
Feb. 1	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	55.35
Mar. 1	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	108.5	135.0	126.7	55.72
Apr. 1	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	56.55
May 1	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.6	56.55
June 1	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.6	56.09
July 1	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	55.95
Aug. 1	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	55.70
Sept. 1	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	56.35
Oct. 1	116.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.8	57.09
Nov. 1	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	57.85
Dec. 1	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	58.46
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
Feb. 1	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
Mar. 1	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
Apr. 1	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
May 1	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
June 1	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
July 1	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
Aug. 1	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
Sept. 1	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.8	155.4	135.8	58.83
Oct. 1	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
Nov. 1	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
Dec. 1	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	106.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.8	150.0	141.2	60.66	106.5	154.1	143.9	63.29
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

has shown practically no general change. The index of employment for the latter workers at the date under review was 105.1, and for women 108.0. The figures at Mar. 1, 1955, were 105.2 and 107.2, respectively, while the corresponding figures at Apr. 1, 1954, were 105.0 and 107.4. The proportion of women at the beginning of April this year was 231 per 1,000, slightly exceeding the ratio of 229 recorded in the preceding survey, and also at the same date in 1954. At Apr. 1 in previous years for which statistics are available, the ratios were as follows: 1953, 228; 1952, 218; 1951, 227; 1950, 231; 1949, 229; 1948, 225; 1947, 227, and 1946, 237.

In the last month, manufacturing establishments have shown a gain of 1.0 p.c. among men, while the number of women was practically unchanged. The latest index number of employment for men was 108.8, and for women, 99.1, as compared with the corresponding figures of 107.7 and 99.1 at Mar. 1, and 110.0 and 100.6 at Apr. 1 of last year. The proportion of women workers at Apr. 1 was 221 per 1,000 employees of both sexes, compared with 223 at Mar. 1. At the first of April, 1954, the ratio was 221, in 1953, 225, in 1952, 218, in 1951, 232, and in 1950, 238. In the last year, employment for both men and women has fallen in the durable goods industries, and for women in non-durable goods. Male staffs have slightly risen in that group.

Changes in the Provinces.— Employment generally advanced in Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, Ontario and British Columbia as compared with Mar. 1. The most important increase, of 2.0 p.c., took place in the last-named, in which it was somewhat less than the gain recorded at Apr. 1, 1954. The improvement in the other provinces just mentioned either reversed last year's trend at the same date, or rather exceeded the increases then reported. There was practically no change on the whole in Alberta. Elsewhere industrial employment was curtailed. Except in Manitoba, the losses were smaller than those recorded 12 months earlier. The reduction in Manitoba was fractional, although it was a little larger than the decrease at Apr. 1, 1954.

Forestry operations were seasonally quieter in most provinces except Newfoundland and British Columbia, in which increases of 6.2 p.c. and 12.7 p.c. were reported as compared with Mar. 1. The largest contraction of 42 p.c. was in Quebec. There was little change on the whole in mining. Staffs were lowered in coal mining in Nova Scotia and Alberta, but there were moderate advances in metallic ore extraction in Newfoundland and Ontario. The provincial trends in manufacturing were favourable, except in Prince Edward Island, where no change was noted. The gains were not particularly large. In the larger provinces, Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia, they amounted to 0.4 p.c., 0.8 p.c., and 2.5 p.c., respectively. Renewed activity was recorded in construction in the 3 Maritime Provinces, Ontario and British Columbia, but the increases in staffs, like the reductions elsewhere reported, were rather small. Employment in transportation, storage and communication, trade and services was brisker in most provinces.

The weekly payrolls reported for the week of Apr. 1 were lower than in the preceding survey in New Brunswick, Quebec, and the Prairie Provinces. Quebec showed the largest loss, of 1.9 p.c., due not only to lowered employment, but also in part to changes in distribution of workers between relatively high pay and low pay industries, and a shorter work week. The increases elsewhere recorded were moderate. The most pronounced gain, of 1.8 p.c., was in Nova Scotia, accompanying a rise of 1.0 p.c. in employment. Except in Newfoundland, the latest general payroll indexes in all provinces were higher than those recorded 12 months earlier.

The per capita weekly wages and salaries advanced as compared with the week of Mar. 1 in Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia and Manitoba, but were lower in the remaining provinces. In most cases, the changes were slight. Reduced working hours, with shifts in the distribution of workers between industries paying at higher or lower rates, were

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	April 1, 1955					March 1, 1955		April 1, 1954	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	34,263	30,055	4,208	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5	88.7	11.3
Prince Edward Island.....	3,808	2,853	955	74.9	25.1	76.2	23.8	74.0	26.0
Nova Scotia.....	79,333	67,070	12,263	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	84.4	15.6
New Brunswick.....	56,937	47,790	9,147	83.9	16.1	84.6	15.4	83.4	18.6
Quebec.....	666,874	600,247	166,627	74.8	25.2	76.4	24.6	76.0	25.0
Ontario.....	1,034,686	784,559	250,126	75.8	24.2	75.8	24.2	75.0	24.0
Manitoba.....	118,909	90,623	28,286	76.2	23.8	76.3	23.7	76.7	23.3
Saskatchewan.....	55,424	45,234	12,190	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0	77.6	22.4
Alberta.....	122,383	97,915	24,468	80.0	20.0	80.1	19.9	79.5	20.4
British Columbia.....	215,369	174,597	40,772	81.1	18.9	80.7	19.3	81.3	18.7
Canada	2,389,985	1,838,943	551,042	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	10,332	7,907	2,425	76.5	23.5	76.9	23.1	77.7	22.3
Sydney.....	17,060	16,300	750	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5
Halifax.....	28,686	21,653	7,033	75.5	24.5	75.3	24.7	74.4	25.6
Saint John.....	18,969	12,090	3,879	75.7	24.3	76.5	23.5	74.7	25.3
Quebec.....	37,689	26,714	10,975	70.9	29.1	70.7	29.3	69.4	30.6
Sherbrooke.....	10,700	7,411	3,289	69.3	30.7	69.2	30.8	71.2	28.8
Three Rivers.....	11,423	8,319	3,104	72.8	27.2	73.0	27.0	72.4	27.6
Drummondville.....	6,322	4,826	1,496	76.3	23.7	76.1	23.9	75.5	24.5
Montreal.....	365,047	255,210	111,837	69.4	30.6	69.8	30.2	69.9	30.1
Ottawa - Hull.....	44,085	31,096	12,989	70.5	29.5	70.8	29.2	70.7	29.3
Peterborough.....	10,854	8,213	2,641	75.7	24.3	76.3	23.7	77.0	23.0
Oshawa.....	18,695	16,074	2,521	86.0	14.0	85.6	14.6	86.0	14.0
Niagara Falls.....	9,859	7,796	2,063	79.1	20.9	79.5	20.5	83.3	16.7
St. Catharines.....	33,328	28,026	5,303	84.1	15.9	84.2	15.8	83.7	16.3
Toronto.....	374,405	259,879	114,526	69.4	30.6	69.4	30.6	69.3	30.7
Hamilton.....	73,468	55,218	18,250	75.2	24.8	75.0	25.0	75.5	24.6
Brantford.....	13,135	9,873	3,262	75.2	24.8	75.6	24.4	77.1	22.9
Galt.....	9,175	6,516	2,659	71.0	29.0	71.6	28.4	75.0	27.0
Kitchener.....	22,022	15,544	6,478	70.5	29.4	70.2	29.8	70.0	30.0
Sudbury.....	19,539	18,046	1,493	92.4	7.6	92.7	7.3	93.0	7.0
London.....	30,768	21,106	9,662	68.5	31.4	69.0	31.0	69.2	30.8
Sarnia.....	10,425	8,811	1,614	84.5	15.5	85.1	14.9	86.1	13.9
Windsor.....	44,782	37,334	7,448	83.4	16.6	82.9	17.1	83.0	17.0
Sault Ste. Marie.....	9,372	8,444	928	90.1	9.9	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	11,901	9,830	2,071	82.6	17.4	82.5	17.5	82.3	17.7
Winnipeg.....	79,855	55,994	23,861	70.1	29.9	70.3	29.7	70.9	29.1
Regina.....	14,003	9,421	4,582	67.5	32.7	67.5	32.6	67.4	32.6
Saskatoon.....	9,293	6,589	2,704	70.9	29.1	70.9	29.1	70.8	29.2
Edmonton.....	34,925	25,864	9,081	74.1	25.9	74.3	25.7	72.9	27.1
Calgary.....	32,372	24,176	8,196	74.7	25.3	74.8	25.2	74.1	26.9
Vancouver.....	98,629	71,497	27,132	72.5	27.5	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9
Victoria.....	15,524	11,891	3,633	76.6	23.4	74.8	25.2	77.9	22.1
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	47,107	46,243	864	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.0	2.0
Mining.....	98,881	95,519	3,362	96.5	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.5
Manufacturing.....	1,109,675	864,339	245,336	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3	77.9	22.1
Durable Goods ¹	553,739	490,415	63,324	88.6	11.4	88.4	11.6	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable Goods.....	555,936	373,924	182,012	67.3	32.7	67.2	32.8	66.9	33.1
Construction.....	180,328	174,455	5,873	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
Transportation, storage, communication.....	322,542	272,586	49,956	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	84.5	15.6
Public utility operation.....	47,060	41,228	5,832	87.6	12.4	87.7	12.3	87.0	13.0
Trade.....	361,740	232,622	129,118	64.3	35.7	64.6	35.4	64.5	35.6
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	123,262	60,888	62,374	49.4	50.6	50.0	50.0	49.5	50.5
Service ²	99,390	51,063	48,327	51.4	48.6	51.4	48.6	50.9	49.1
Industrial composite.....	2,389,985	1,838,943	551,042	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

mainly responsible for the smaller averages. In all areas except Newfoundland, the latest per capita figures considerably exceeded those indicated at the beginning of April in 1954 and preceding years.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.— Industrial activity was higher at Apr. 1 in 22 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are given in Tables A and C. The greatest staff increases, of 3.5 p.c. and 6.0 p.c., took place in Windsor and Oshawa, where the trend was upward in motor vehicle and parts manufacturing. Improvement was reported in 3 of the 4 largest centres, Winnipeg, with a minor decline, being the exception. In most cities, the changes were small. The most noteworthy decline was that of 1.8 p.c. in Sarnia, where industrial disputes were a factor. Employment has diminished in the last year in 20 of the centres for which statistics are published; for the most part, the declines were moderate, as were the advances recorded in the metropolitan areas in which the 12-month comparison is favourable.

Manufacturing generally afforded more employment than at Mar. 1 in 20 of the more important cities, with the largest gain taking place in Windsor, (4.4 p.c.). The declines in the other centres were slight. Activity was greater in construction in 16 metropolitan areas, in transportation, storage and communication in 21, and in trade in 23.

The general payroll indexes rose at Apr. 1 in 21 of the cities for which data are published, the gains ranging from an insignificant fraction to between 5 p.c. and 6 p.c. in Halifax, Oshawa and Windsor. The most noteworthy reduction, of 2.9 p.c., took place in Sherbrooke, where hours were cut back in several industries. The average weekly wages and salaries were higher than in the week of Mar. 1 in 17 centres, and in all but 3 of those listed, also exceeded the per capita figures recorded for the week of Apr. 1, 1954.

CHART I

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

DOLLARS

80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0

ST. JOHN'S

80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0

SAINT JOHN

80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0

THREE RIVERS

1952 1953 1954 1955

DOLLARS

80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0

HALIFAX

80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0

QUEBEC

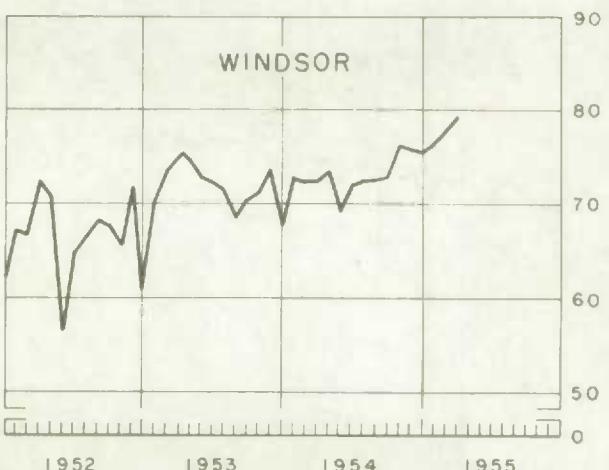
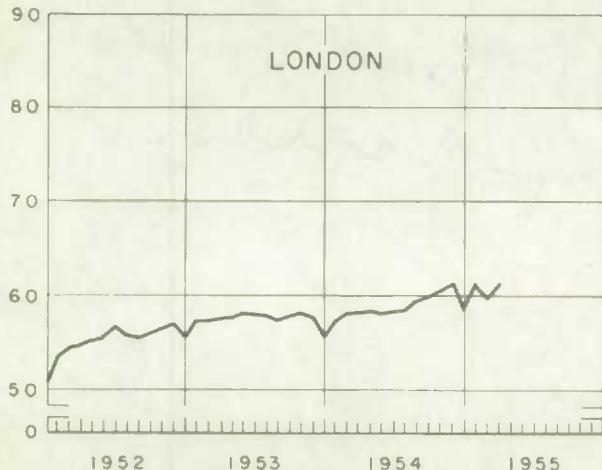
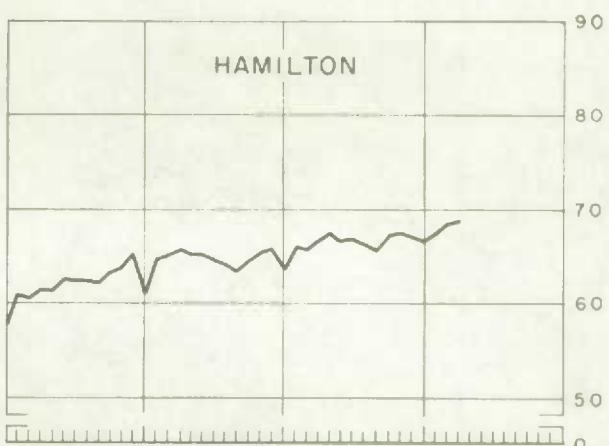
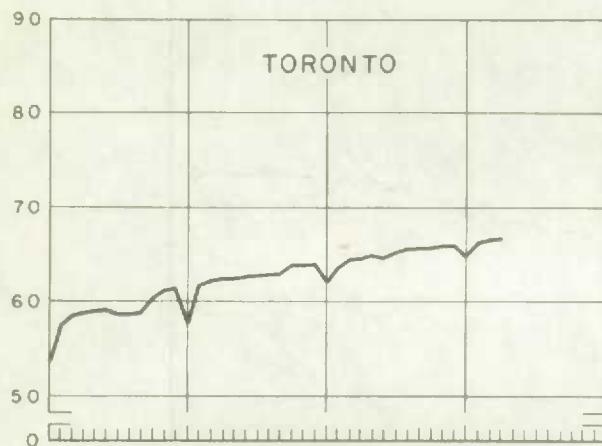
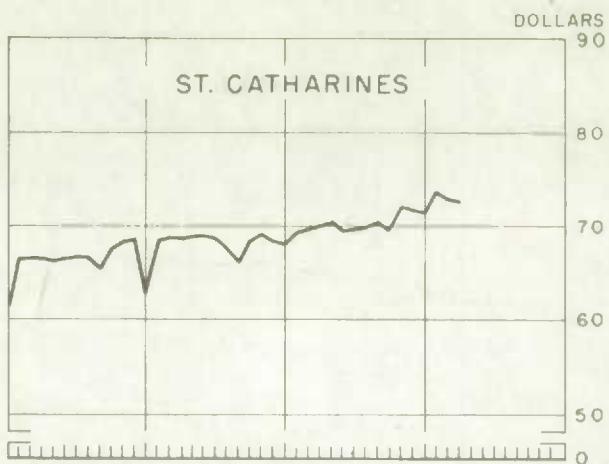
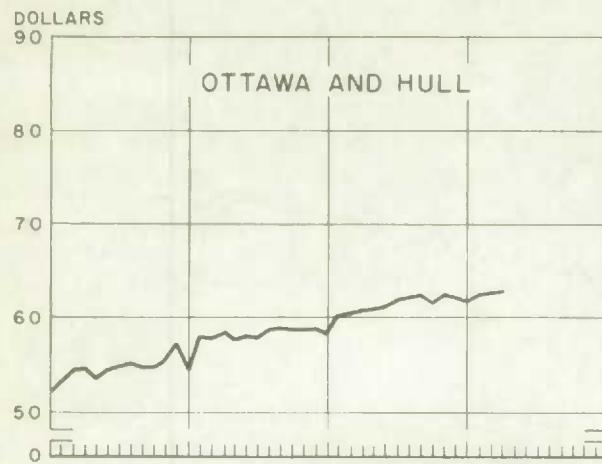
80
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0

MONTREAL

1952 1953 1954 1955

CHART 2

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS



1952 1953 1954 1955

1952 1953 1954 1955

CHART 3

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

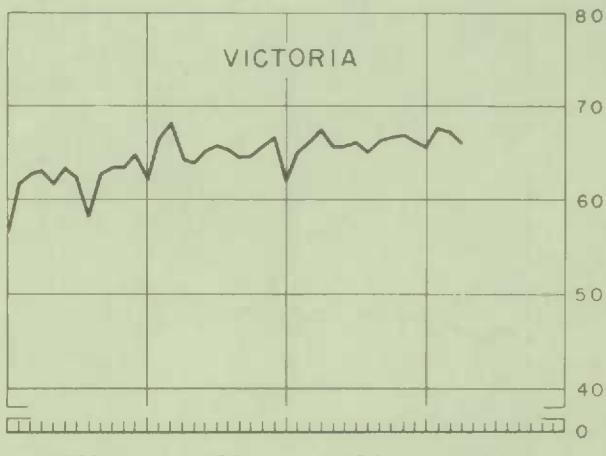
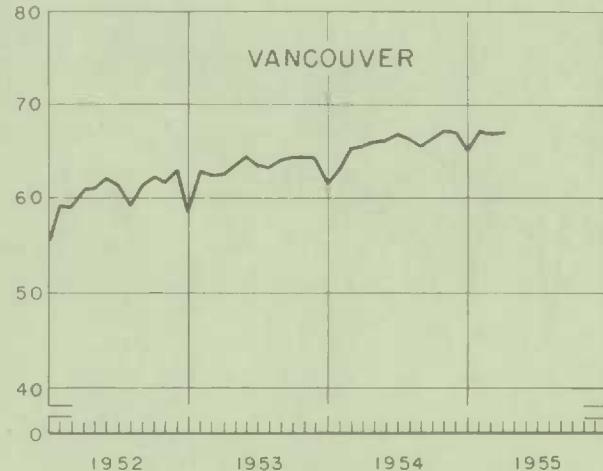
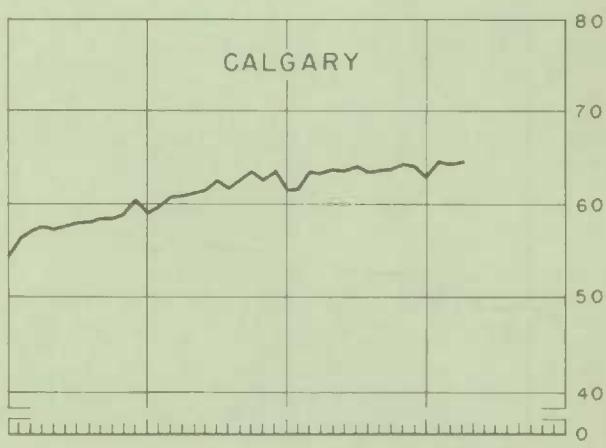
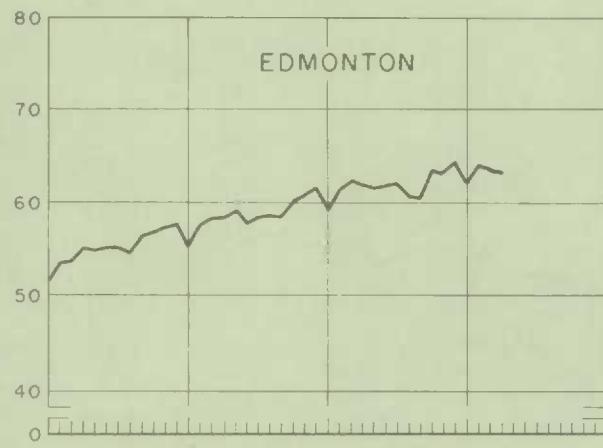
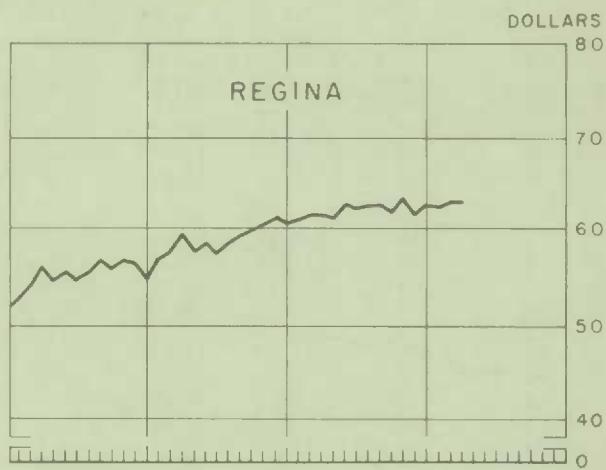
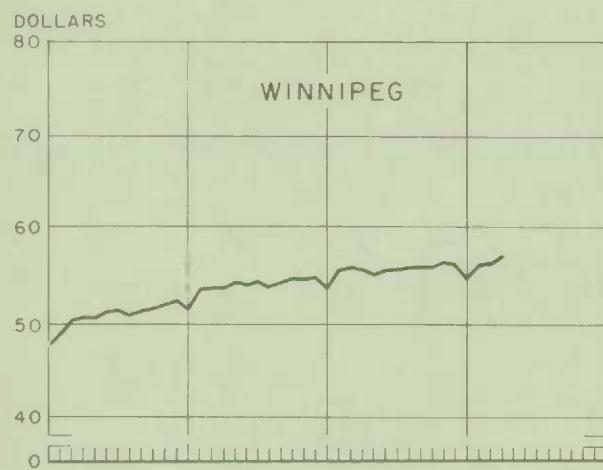


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Forestry Industrial Composite			Manufacturing			Construction		Transportation, Storage & Communication		Public Utility Operation		Finance, Insurance, Real Estate		Service ^{1/}	
	Chiefly Logging)	Mining														
1947 - Average	95.7	149.8	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6						
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.5	96.0	99.1						
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0						
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.6	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0						
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1						
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	118.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.8						
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.8	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7						
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4						
1952 - Jan. 1	109.4	181.5	113.0	104.4	104.2	108.4	103.3	114.3	121.2	101.3						
Feb. 1	107.4	173.6	114.3	105.3	98.1	106.3	102.3	105.2	121.0	100.8						
Mar. 1	107.6	167.8	115.5	106.5	96.2	106.0	102.5	104.5	120.9	101.4						
Apr. 1	107.5	126.1	114.9	107.0	100.6	108.4	103.1	105.7	120.9	102.9						
May 1	107.2	77.5	115.0	107.3	110.2	108.2	103.9	106.9	121.0	104.4						
June 1	110.3	98.6	117.1	108.5	122.3	111.7	107.4	107.5	121.4	107.2						
July 1	112.1	93.9	118.2	108.8	133.1	113.9	111.3	109.5	122.1	111.6						
Aug. 1	114.1	77.0	119.6	110.3	151.0	114.9	113.1	109.1	122.6	113.2						
Sept. 1	115.2	95.1	119.5	112.8	144.3	115.1	112.9	109.6	122.5	112.5						
Oct. 1	118.4	118.4	118.8	114.2	143.6	114.0	111.0	112.2	123.0	109.9						
Nov. 1	116.2	136.2	118.3	113.6	137.2	112.5	110.0	114.8	123.2	107.6						
Dec. 1	116.1	142.6	117.1	113.5	129.4	111.5	109.8	119.3	123.3	106.4						
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	129.5	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1						
Feb. 1	110.3	115.7	114.4	111.9	101.9	105.4	106.4	110.8	123.2	106.3						
Mar. 1	110.0	103.8	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	105.8						
Apr. 1	110.0	77.8	111.9	112.9	95.9	105.6	108.1	110.9	123.3	106.3						
May 1	110.9	61.0	111.9	113.1	108.5	109.1	109.4	109.1	122.2	105.9						
June 1	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	113.4	110.8	119.3	107.0						
July 1	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	111.1						
Aug. 1	115.6	86.7	114.7	114.4	135.4	115.9	117.8	111.8	120.6	113.1						
Sept. 1	116.6	88.3	112.3	115.8	139.6	118.7	117.9	111.8	122.4	112.9						
Oct. 1	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	116.0	115.5	114.2	123.6	112.3						
Nov. 1	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	114.1	118.4	123.7	109.8						
Dec. 1	114.1	124.6	105.1	110.9	122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4						
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6						
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	106.7						
Mar. 1	106.3	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	106.7						
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.6						
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	108.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1						
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	115.0	113.2	126.6	111.1						
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0						
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9						
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9						
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.8	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.8	116.2	130.7	115.1						
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0						
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6						
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3						
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6						
Mar. 1	106.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	105.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0						
Apr. 1	105.8	67.9	110.0	106.5	89.5	104.3	113.4	112.9	131.5	108.7						
May 1																
June 1																
July 1																
Aug. 1																
Sept. 1																
Oct. 1																
Nov. 1																
Dec. 1																

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1955.

100.0	2.0	4.1	46.4	7.5	13.6	2.0	15.1	5.2	4.2
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Note:-The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince Edward Island										Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
		Newfoundland	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia				
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1			
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3			
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8			
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1			
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	115.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7			
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4			
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2			
1952 - Jan. 1	109.4	112.3	111.8	100.1	115.2	111.3	109.9	103.8	108.9	114.3	104.0			
Feb. 1	107.4	106.8	116.8	101.3	112.5	109.5	108.4	101.4	101.9	111.9	100.3			
Mar. 1	107.6	107.8	102.3	98.5	111.9	109.9	108.3	100.7	101.4	110.9	102.6			
Apr. 1	107.5	112.2	135.9	99.9	118.2	107.8	108.4	101.3	101.6	111.8	105.2			
May 1	107.2	115.0	111.8	98.1	101.1	108.4	108.8	102.5	105.4	114.8	107.5			
June 1	110.3	129.8	122.1	101.7	105.4	110.8	110.7	106.9	113.5	118.7	108.8			
July 1	112.1	133.1	127.0	107.8	107.9	114.9	113.5	107.5	116.2	123.3	95.5			
Aug. 1	114.1	149.5	132.4	107.7	104.0	118.9	113.2	109.6	118.9	128.4	102.6			
Sept. 1	115.2	149.5	133.2	108.9	110.8	116.2	114.6	108.6	117.5	130.5	112.6			
Oct. 1	116.4	151.2	130.8	109.8	112.3	118.0	115.9	109.8	116.2	128.0	115.1			
Nov. 1	116.2	160.0	127.3	107.5	106.9	118.5	115.8	109.5	117.5	128.3	114.4			
Dec. 1	116.1	144.6	126.8	106.0	109.2	118.7	115.9	110.3	117.9	128.5	112.0			
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4			
Feb. 1	110.3	126.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.8	101.0			
Mar. 1	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1			
Apr. 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	98.6	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.8	104.6			
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5			
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1			
July 1	114.9	154.7	119.8	103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6			
Aug. 1	115.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.5	135.2	114.2			
Sept. 1	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7			
Oct. 1	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6			
Nov. 1	115.9	149.8	125.2	103.9	101.9	116.3	118.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	110.2			
Dec. 1	114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.8	118.8	122.7	130.1	107.1				
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	126.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2			
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5			
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	98.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5			
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8			
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.6	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2			
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	118.9	124.7	106.3			
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2			
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0			
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.8	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1			
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.8	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6			
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3			
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1			
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.6	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.6	103.9			
Feb. 1	106.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8			
Mar. 1	106.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0			
Apr. 1	105.8	113.4	98.5	92.3	95.4	103.4	109.0	98.4	106.1	121.4	103.0			
May 1														
June 1														
July 1														
Aug. 1														
Sept. 1														
Oct. 1														
Nov. 1														
Dec. 1														

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1955.

100.0	1.4	0.2	3.3	2.4	28.0	43.3	5.0	2.3	5.1	9.0
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.8	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1952 - Jan. 1	116.5	121.4	99.7	100.6	103.5	107.2
Feb. 1	117.7	121.0	97.1	104.4	99.8	106.1
Mar. 1	116.6	119.0	98.5	107.4	99.4	106.7
Apr. 1	118.9	119.1	100.2	105.1	99.8	107.8
May 1	112.8	101.1	102.9	106.4	104.5	108.9
June 1	108.4	101.2	104.7	106.6	109.0	110.5
July 1	109.9	99.4	107.4	106.2	110.2	112.3
Aug. 1	115.7	98.2	106.1	106.9	108.5	112.0
Sept. 1	118.1	106.3	105.4	108.2	107.9	112.7
Oct. 1	119.4	102.9	112.6	108.3	108.7	114.5
Nov. 1	122.1	100.7	112.3	108.1	106.3	115.1
Dec. 1	122.7	102.2	112.6	106.0	103.7	116.4
1953 - Jan. 1	120.0	110.2	108.8	108.4	97.4	113.2
Feb. 1	118.5	108.2	106.4	108.2	94.5	112.1
Mar. 1	115.9	108.4	106.6	107.8	95.5	112.4
Apr. 1	115.8	109.3	108.6	106.7	96.5	113.3
May 1	109.0	96.3	106.5	106.2	100.4	113.8
June 1	110.0	96.6	110.5	106.3	103.7	113.9
July 1	112.4	95.6	112.0	105.6	106.0	114.2
Aug. 1	113.6	100.9	113.7	104.1	107.4	113.3
Sept. 1	115.7	101.8	114.4	103.6	105.3	114.8
Oct. 1	118.2	100.9	114.7	103.1	103.7	114.8
Nov. 1	118.3	104.3	113.9	103.0	103.4	115.0
Dec. 1	119.1	100.4	112.3	101.0	104.2	115.0
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	118.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.8	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.8	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	106.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	103.1	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1955.

1.2 0.7 1.6 0.4 0.5 15.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St.Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William-Pt.Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.8	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1952 - Jan. 1	110.0	119.3	111.3	107.2	97.1	98.4	104.1	98.5	113.8
Feb. 1	106.6	120.2	109.1	105.9	98.8	97.7	103.1	98.1	113.0
Mar. 1	106.1	120.8	109.8	106.8	100.2	97.9	102.8	103.2	112.5
Apr. 1	106.1	120.8	110.3	108.1	101.0	99.0	104.4	107.8	111.8
May 1	107.1	121.5	111.1	108.8	101.0	100.0	106.2	110.2	113.9
June 1	108.1	123.9	112.1	109.7	100.3	100.2	108.2	102.7	120.8
July 1	109.3	124.9	114.4	109.5	102.9	102.4	110.9	115.2	123.3
Aug. 1	110.0	124.4	113.5	109.2	98.7	101.8	110.7	111.3	126.1
Sept. 1	110.3	127.9	114.5	109.1	101.6	103.2	112.1	109.6	119.0
Oct. 1	109.9	129.0	116.1	111.3	101.1	105.3	112.9	109.3	123.5
Nov. 1	111.1	128.3	118.0	112.4	97.2	109.1	115.5	107.5	120.4
Dec. 1	111.6	127.5	119.7	112.8	99.0	108.6	114.3	111.1	121.9
1953 - Jan. 1	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9
Feb. 1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9	106.7	111.8	109.0	112.0
Mar. 1	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1
Apr. 1	108.0	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3	107.8	112.5	114.8	116.4
May 1	108.2	124.1	118.5	111.5	90.9	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9
June 1	109.0	123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8
July 1	109.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.5
Aug. 1	109.7	122.3	118.5	111.7	85.5	107.6	113.0	113.6	126.8
Sept. 1	110.4	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.6	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1
Oct. 1	110.2	120.6	121.5	112.2	83.1	111.8	115.4	109.4	124.8
Nov. 1	110.1	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8	111.4	114.9	104.4	121.5
Dec. 1	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7	110.9	113.1	104.5	120.2
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.8
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.8
Aug. 1	112.8	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.6	111.7	118.4	101.1	83.4	101.4	108.5	103.9	97.6
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1955.

1.8 1.4 15.7 3.1 0.5 0.9 1.3 1.9 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.5
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.5
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.5	118.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1952 - Jan. 1	102.2	105.3	111.6	119.1	116.8	96.6	105.1
Feb. 1	100.6	98.5	103.7	115.2	114.5	96.5	107.4
Mar. 1	99.8	98.3	104.5	115.7	114.4	97.6	106.7
Apr. 1	100.6	98.7	106.4	116.5	115.3	99.8	106.7
May 1	102.1	102.2	107.9	122.5	118.7	100.9	107.7
June 1	103.6	104.4	112.3	127.8	121.3	101.6	108.2
July 1	104.6	107.0	114.6	132.1	126.4	94.7	97.3
Aug. 1	105.9	110.2	119.0	135.2	128.5	97.2	102.4
Sept. 1	105.5	109.7	117.8	143.4	127.5	102.6	106.4
Oct. 1	106.0	111.5	118.1	141.2	126.1	103.1	110.7
Nov. 1	107.4	117.6	118.8	144.4	128.6	103.6	109.8
Dec. 1	108.9	119.5	120.7	145.9	127.3	106.6	110.7
1953 - Jan. 1	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
Feb. 1	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	107.8
Mar. 1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.8	122.2	99.9	110.8
Apr. 1	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.8	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
Aug. 1	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
Sept. 1	106.1	115.9	123.3	161.5	134.3	104.6	109.6
Oct. 1	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
Nov. 1	104.6	117.6	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.6	109.8
Dec. 1	106.2	119.2	126.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	116.3	140.1	126.8	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.8	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	106.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.8
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	136.3	104.6	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.6	106.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.6	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.1	108.9	109.6	137.6	132.0	102.0	110.7
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1955.

3.3 0.6 0.4 1.5 1.4 4.1 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1955	
	Employment				Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953		
	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953						
Forestry (chiefly logging)	67.9	92.5	69.5	77.8	59.08	64.88	62.39	59.22	47,107	
Mining	110.0	110.0	108.2	111.9	72.01	78.57	69.43	67.06	98,881	
Metal mining	113.4	112.5	110.1	115.6	74.50	78.31	73.63	71.68	53,475	
Gold (a)	80.6	80.8	81.1	88.1	66.81	69.20	67.33	65.08	18,350	
Other metal (b)	144.0	142.0	137.2	139.2	78.51	80.09	77.10	76.42	56,125	
Fuels	102.7	104.1	102.3	106.3	69.97	71.51	64.67	61.28	33,151	
Coal	71.4	75.4	78.2	88.0	57.58	59.31	52.96	51.80	17,678	
Oil and natural gas	206.0	206.8	182.2	171.6	84.21	85.88	81.33	77.50	15,453	
Non-metal (c)	117.6	116.8	117.6	120.0	66.89	67.35	64.44	63.06	12,275	
Manufacturing	106.5	105.7	107.9	112.9	63.29	63.11	61.19	59.43	1,109,675	
Food and beverages	95.2	94.5	95.6	95.6	56.96	56.76	54.99	53.05	119,774	
Meat products	110.8	108.7	108.3	109.7	66.77	65.61	64.08	62.52	22,759	
Dairy products	98.0	97.3	101.8	94.4	51.18	51.65	49.27	47.46	9,141	
Canned and cured fish	83.1	79.8	77.7	66.9	43.27	43.56	40.90	39.77	8,182	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	64.2	63.0	61.5	63.4	51.93	52.39	51.40	48.08	7,977	
Grain mill products	102.3	102.6	103.4	102.3	59.25	59.26	57.80	56.32	8,043	
Bread and other bakery products	104.1	103.4	102.2	105.6	53.10	52.68	52.43	50.25	17,725	
Biscuits and crackers	89.5	88.9	94.1	97.3	45.14	45.89	44.46	43.24	6,814	
Distilled and malt liquors	97.7	96.9	101.8	98.5	70.49	70.48	66.70	63.48	13,859	
Other beverages (d)	102.3	101.3	105.1	101.6	57.86	58.02	56.15	54.90	6,486	
Confectionery	79.2	82.8	86.2	85.8	44.06	45.89	42.43	40.63	7,506	
Tobacco and tobacco products	99.0	102.2	68.6	92.9	54.25	54.56	55.74	53.99	10,519	
Rubber products	104.3	105.4	101.7	109.6	65.48	65.42	62.67	62.11	20,278	
Leather products	87.7	87.8	91.9	101.6	43.93	43.60	42.51	41.77	28,166	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	91.5	91.5	96.8	104.3	42.06	41.62	40.75	40.75	18,956	
Other leather products (f)	80.8	80.8	86.0	99.8	47.78	47.89	46.10	43.76	9,200	
Textile products (except clothing)	84.0	83.4	80.4	99.9	51.97	52.13	49.78	49.08	61,737	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	84.9	83.1	79.9	100.5	49.37	49.06	46.04	46.55	20,858	
Woollen goods	69.8	70.9	64.6	90.3	49.77	50.03	48.26	48.51	10,488	
Synthetic textiles and silk	86.7	86.4	83.5	102.0	57.61	58.36	55.43	53.32	14,458	
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.3	92.4	95.7	106.4	42.14	42.46	42.09	41.73	94,095	
Men's clothing	96.1	95.7	99.3	111.8	41.15	41.06	41.32	41.29	31,576	
Women's clothing	97.0	96.7	102.5	109.8	42.47	43.50	42.47	42.45	24,319	
Knit goods	77.7	79.1	81.7	94.8	42.48	43.06	42.84	42.33	19,627	
Fur goods	76.0	73.5	78.9	96.6	56.73	57.00	54.59	51.70	3,697	
Hats and caps	87.5	90.4	93.5	100.6	45.38	45.29	44.49	44.23	3,760	
Wood products	101.4	99.9	96.3	104.5	55.00	56.06	54.57	52.19	87,217	
Saw and planing mills (g)	103.9	102.1	96.9	105.3	57.15	58.06	56.48	54.12	55,160	
Furniture	103.1	102.8	102.0	107.2	52.23	53.60	51.51	49.71	21,773	
Other wood products (h)	87.2	84.6	88.3	94.2	49.34	50.39	48.96	47.99	10,284	
Paper products	112.0	111.6	110.4	106.5	73.46	73.57	71.50	68.82	82,569	
Pulp and paper mills	114.9	114.5	112.1	106.2	78.77	78.89	77.12	74.35	60,134	
Other paper products (i)	104.7	104.5	106.0	104.1	69.19	59.34	56.99	54.72	22,435	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.8	111.1	106.6	106.9	67.54	66.92	65.61	62.45	49,249	
Iron and steel products	99.1	97.9	102.8	113.1	69.75	69.41	67.14	65.61	157,089	
Agricultural implements	73.5	73.7	78.2	94.1	69.98	70.60	70.39	64.41	13,159	
Boilers and plate work	103.7	103.5	112.2	123.0	72.87	71.68	70.95	68.11	5,828	
Fabricated and structural steel	124.2	122.1	128.6	137.0	74.37	76.32	72.79	69.62	8,774	
Hardware and tools	98.9	98.3	105.3	109.5	65.43	65.02	61.94	61.51	11,646	
Heating and cooking appliances	96.9	94.8	89.8	95.6	61.40	60.62	58.22	57.28	7,775	
Iron castings	90.8	89.6	91.2	103.8	69.02	68.63	66.39	65.83	18,488	
Machinery mfg. (j)	106.5	105.5	111.1	115.6	68.25	68.07	67.03	64.49	32,769	
Primary iron and steel	101.4	97.3	99.6	119.8	74.79	74.15	68.98	70.75	30,786	
Sheet metal products	98.6	97.9	104.6	106.7	67.31	66.69	65.63	61.06	16,346	
Wire and wire products	98.7	98.8	98.7	101.0	71.44	70.83	68.01	66.18	5,420	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1955	
	Employment									
	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953		
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment	137.4	133.8	149.1	158.5	72.64	71.71	68.46	68.96	153,806	
Aircraft and parts	335.8	335.0	365.8	408.2	75.35	75.23	73.49	71.78	58,862	
Motor vehicles	137.3	127.2	128.4	124.8	82.49	79.65	72.02	78.29	37,997	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	120.4	120.2	118.6	141.3	70.19	71.80	67.09	67.50	21,537	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	82.8	81.2	102.2	112.1	64.88	64.40	64.31	63.44	30,334	
Shipbuilding and repairing	143.8	140.4	177.3	179.8	64.89	63.89	63.84	63.10	21,560	
Non-ferrous metal products	120.1	120.2	114.7	116.4	71.66	71.55	68.81	65.48	62,946	
Aluminum products	123.2	121.6	119.0	123.8	68.91	67.31	68.92	64.14	7,983	
Brass and copper products	102.4	102.7	104.6	108.6	68.55	68.09	65.39	62.82	9,218	
Smelting and refining	140.4	140.1	127.5	128.1	77.39	77.80	74.34	70.56	28,081	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	131.6	132.6	135.7	133.1	67.78	67.20	65.78	63.10	73,770	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	112.7	110.1	109.7	109.8	65.58	66.15	63.82	60.91	26,911	
Clay products	95.1	91.8	93.8	92.4	62.38	64.56	61.37	57.57	5,254	
Glass and glass products	123.3	121.8	119.3	116.9	64.12	63.48	62.52	60.81	7,806	
Products of petroleum and coal	120.4	120.3	117.6	116.9	87.28	86.69	85.06	81.59	13,140	
Chemical products	119.8	119.9	120.9	115.0	68.96	68.74	65.84	63.28	64,171	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	106.7	108.2	107.6	105.4	63.62	64.01	61.38	57.50	8,398	
Acids, alkalis and salts	123.5	123.7	122.5	119.6	78.25	77.12	72.73	69.33	7,491	
Other chemical products (l)	121.5	122.0	123.8	115.4	68.31	68.14	65.56	63.44	38,284	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	100.7	100.3	106.0	106.0	55.26	54.75	53.10	50.81	22,250	
Construction										
Building and structures (m)	89.5	87.0	89.2	95.9	61.92	63.18	62.65	61.11	180,328	
Building	93.7	93.1	99.7	106.0	65.77	67.00	67.21	65.19	115,975	
Engineering work	95.1	94.4	94.8	97.9	64.77	65.79	65.17	62.99	96,123	
Highways, bridges and streets	87.4	87.3	122.5	137.4	70.59	72.79	78.98	73.74	19,052	
Transportation, storage and communication	82.8	77.3	72.6	71.9	64.98	56.80	53.35	50.94	64,353	
Transportation	104.3	103.6	106.1	106.6	65.81	64.13	61.91	60.11	322,542	
Air transport and airports	89.4	98.7	99.0	103.2	65.55	65.96	63.96	62.21	246,112	
Steam railways	106.5	162.4	148.4	150.8	78.93	80.91	78.88	75.12	11,224	
Maintenance of equipment	99.5	99.0	99.2	104.5	66.93	66.54	64.74	63.83	161,067	
Maintenance of ways and structures	108.1	108.6	114.6	121.9	63.57	63.24	61.80	61.11	23,892	
Transportation - Steam railways	80.7	84.4	74.4	84.8	54.67	52.59	54.71	54.50	31,706	
Telegraphs	102.4	101.6	104.4	107.0	71.36	72.97	69.56	69.02	95,964	
Water transportation (n)	114.3	113.2	116.2	120.8	54.58	58.93	54.06	52.54	9,495	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	77.3	70.9	75.7	83.0	60.15	59.23	55.97	52.79	25,892	
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	109.3	109.1	106.1	106.7	64.06	63.95	62.27	59.23	47,939	
Truck transportation	88.5	89.2	91.4	93.3	65.76	65.92	64.44	61.88	25,118	
Storage	146.5	144.8	137.5	137.3	64.29	63.51	61.32	57.21	18,245	
Grain elevators	99.1	99.6	102.1	103.6	55.33	56.08	54.62	52.14	14,735	
Storage and warehouse	96.0	96.6	99.7	103.4	53.91	55.06	53.51	51.45	10,783	
Communication	108.8	106.7	109.8	103.2	59.17	58.88	57.69	54.21	3,972	
Radio broadcasting	132.0	130.8	125.0	118.1	68.91	68.76	55.26	52.85	61,695	
Telephone	205.4	206.2	160.4	137.0	63.77	63.80	61.75	57.37	7,468	
Public utility operation	126.1	124.9	122.3	115.6	68.16	67.99	54.42	52.09	53,758	
Electric light and power	113.4	113.4	110.1	106.1	71.02	70.83	67.99	64.83	47,060	
Other public utilities (q)	116.3	116.0	112.7	110.6	72.39	71.96	68.84	65.32	40,510	
Trade	98.2	99.9	92.8	78.0	62.60	64.03	61.18	59.53	6,550	
Wholesale	112.9	111.7	111.1	110.9	52.03	51.96	50.68	47.90	361,740	
Retail	115.6	115.8	114.8	114.9	61.48	61.02	58.97	56.09	124,102	
Food	111.5	109.6	109.3	108.8	47.10	47.13	48.22	43.51	237,638	
Department stores	137.4	135.0			44.34	44.89			54,536	
Variety stores	98.7	95.4			48.11	47.86			72,887	
Automotive products	104.4	97.7			24.39	24.88			18,776	
Finance, insurance and real estate	139.9	137.8			60.50	59.72			33,741	
Banking, investment and loan	131.5	131.2	126.0	123.3	56.22	55.47	53.53	51.79	123,262	
Insurance	136.6	136.3	130.4	126.4	51.50	51.17	49.28	47.44	77,022	
Service	122.6	122.3	118.4	117.2	64.49	63.00	60.80	59.01	45,118	
Hotels and restaurants	108.7	108.0	106.5	106.3	40.28	40.11	38.65	38.75	99,390	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	103.1	102.6	100.9	100.1	34.73	34.85	33.80	32.03	55,149	
Other service (r)	101.5	99.8	100.5	100.7	37.60	37.04	36.46	35.77	23,068	
Industrial composite	139.0	139.5	136.6	132.3	57.75	56.94	54.47	50.65	21,185	
	106.8	106.6	105.6	110.0	60.66	60.86	59.06	57.33	2,389,985	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1955	
	Employment									
	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953		
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	119.2	106.8	103.2	122.0	49.60	56.09	52.66	53.13	5,311	
Mining.....	102.4	91.4	105.2	103.9	58.09	53.13	64.97	63.62	3,482	
Manufacturing.....	110.9	109.3	106.0	104.5	59.98	58.85	59.79	56.26	9,508	
Food and beverages.....	107.4	106.3	94.0	90.8	38.11	40.09	35.94	36.06	3,175	
Pulp and paper mills.....	110.2	106.6	111.2	108.4	84.36	80.78	83.00	75.09	3,844	
Construction.....	232.0	254.2	344.2	503.7	63.15	63.51	60.81	62.26	2,445	
Transportation, storage and communication.....	103.0	100.3	105.1	102.2	55.76	55.78	55.01	51.37	5,528	
Trade.....	99.8	101.5	92.7	93.5	40.94	40.48	39.65	37.87	6,153	
Industrial composite.....	113.4	110.3	113.1	122.4	53.26	54.17	54.19	53.25	34,263	
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	110.8	111.1	107.0	147.6	45.77	44.30	44.75	46.47	749	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	107.4	118.1	98.6	104.2	62.03	55.77	58.94	58.75	1,315	
Trade.....	94.9	94.8	95.2	105.3	31.79	32.04	30.00	30.19	764	
Industrial composite.....	98.5	101.4	95.4	104.0	47.53	45.61	45.45	45.61	3,808	
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	87.9	89.6	90.9	100.3	58.86	59.91	56.10	53.71	12,494	
Coal.....	86.6	87.8	90.7	100.4	59.08	60.32	58.37	53.79	11,469	
Manufacturing.....	103.7	102.5	107.2	115.4	53.56	52.93	52.13	51.38	24,542	
Food and beverages.....	105.6	107.4	99.6	100.0	42.33	40.54	38.60	38.47	4,959	
Iron and steel products.....	96.4	85.5	91.8	118.8	63.54	62.93	63.80	60.96	5,687	
Primary iron and steel.....	79.8	76.8	84.4	109.7	68.31	65.83	66.16	64.03	4,306	
Transportation equipment.....	147.8	145.6	168.5	153.9	60.78	60.01	57.15	57.40	6,761	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	162.7	160.9	165.6	159.2	61.60	60.79	58.33	59.10	5,04	
Construction.....	41.0	39.5	42.3	46.1	45.99	46.78	46.36	43.99	7,273	
Building and structures (m).....	77.6	79.3	82.6	94.0	50.56	50.87	51.72	47.66	3,603	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	28.0	25.5	28.4	29.0	41.51	42.26	41.00	40.06	3,670	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	122.1	118.4	118.8	112.3	56.54	54.06	53.83	55.17	15,255	
Steam railways.....	104.0	109.4	108.1	108.4	64.11	60.02	60.27	60.46	6,692	
Water transportation (n).....	165.4	139.3	144.6	123.1	50.18	46.65	48.02	52.47	5,413	
Trade.....	112.2	110.8	111.2	114.6	42.90	43.25	41.77	38.89	11,967	
Retail.....	115.4	113.3	114.7	117.8	38.43	38.50	37.21	34.72	8,357	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	122.5	123.1	122.1	118.1	51.57	50.74	48.60	47.99	3,153	
Industrial composite.....	92.3	91.4	93.3	96.9	51.79	51.35	50.08	48.97	79,333	
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	68.8	106.8	76.7	49.4	45.85	47.27	55.07	43.59	2,319	
Manufacturing.....	89.6	89.5	92.2	99.7	54.28	54.87	53.30	51.38	16,578	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	84.2	89.0	89.2	102.5	38.97	39.02	38.46	36.80	2,456	
Pulp and paper mills.....	118.4	118.0	113.2	106.2	71.40	74.34	72.90	70.86	3,749	
Transportation equipment.....	111.6	112.0	128.6	126.2	61.31	61.00	61.06	61.64	2,667	
Construction.....	63.2	61.1	52.1	66.5	51.21	50.85	44.95	45.26	6,257	
Building and structures (m).....	79.7	72.9	52.3	67.0	61.87	52.59	47.87	49.80	2,855	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	55.8	54.5	51.9	65.2	50.65	49.53	43.21	42.53	3,402	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	121.4	118.2	110.4	119.5	53.43	63.24	58.72	57.70	16,653	
Steam railways.....	118.9	112.2	105.7	116.9	66.41	69.14	64.24	64.39	10,512	
Water transportation (n).....	149.9	149.5	133.0	149.0	60.86	54.80	46.28	42.01	3,695	
Trade.....	106.6	104.2	103.0	106.4	42.74	43.10	41.52	38.97	8,746	
Wholesale.....	111.7	112.5	107.9	105.5	49.19	48.67	48.19	45.45	3,132	
Retail.....	102.5	100.0	100.6	106.1	39.14	39.88	37.69	35.35	5,614	
Industrial composite.....	95.4	96.2	91.3	96.6	53.89	53.94	51.43	49.72	56,937	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	52.4	90.3	55.1	69.9	54.76	62.55	57.92	54.04	14,754	
Mining.....	130.6	130.4	120.8	124.7	72.27	73.02	69.10	66.77	20,013	
Gold (a).....	88.8	89.6	90.2	97.3	67.81	69.22	67.50	64.30	4,241	
Other metal (b).....	187.1	165.9	139.5	147.5	76.18	77.06	70.67	68.47	8,139	
Non-metal (c).....	134.6	134.3	130.4	131.2	70.58	70.87	66.80	66.72	7,633	
Manufacturing.....	104.5	104.1	108.3	114.7	58.56	58.72	57.16	55.44	356,252	
Tobacco.....	80.2	77.0	83.9	83.4	61.66	64.16	59.02	59.65	7,007	
Leather products.....	85.8	86.5	91.9	102.9	40.11	39.93	38.71	38.56	14,724	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	89.2	89.6	94.9	105.4	40.31	40.14	38.83	35.16	11,480	
Textile products (except clothing).....	84.5	84.3	80.9	100.3	50.26	50.59	48.15	48.08	34,665	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	83.8	81.8	79.5	98.1	49.59	49.18	46.32	46.80	13,646	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	77.0	77.2	75.7	98.6	51.80	53.00	50.58	50.50	9,360	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	98.5	99.1	100.6	113.4	40.46	41.13	40.90	40.44	55,856	
Men's clothing.....	98.9	98.2	99.8	114.3	39.85	40.02	40.24	40.36	18,744	
Women's clothing.....	99.9	99.0	105.6	114.3	40.96	42.14	41.24	40.63	18,625	
Knit goods.....	88.9	91.4	88.7	95.1	39.98	41.76	41.56	42.16	8,500	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1955	
	Employment									
	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953		
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products.....	95.3	95.4	92.2	102.4	46.99	47.82	46.78	45.59	18,552	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	89.2	89.5	88.4	99.2	46.23	46.58	44.77	44.34	8,222	
Furniture.....	108.4	107.7	103.2	110.4	49.04	50.13	49.23	47.47	6,872	
Paper products.....	110.6	110.2	107.9	102.2	72.68	72.97	70.99	69.33	32,656	
Pulp and paper mills.....	113.4	115.0	110.3	103.1	77.41	77.68	75.79	74.72	26,460	
Other paper products (i).....	100.1	98.7	98.0	101.2	52.50	52.85	50.88	48.16	6,196	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	110.5	111.1	108.1	106.7	67.23	66.94	64.91	61.46	12,100	
Iron and steel products.....	100.1	98.6	107.7	121.3	66.69	66.90	64.94	63.83	33,817	
Machinery mfg. (j).....	103.0	102.4	107.6	116.1	65.36	66.24	64.28	63.02	9,257	
Primary iron and steel.....	80.6	77.3	81.7	98.2	68.95	69.33	66.19	66.29	3,537	
Transportation equipment.....	120.0	117.9	156.6	171.8	68.47	68.46	67.60	65.77	33,045	
Aircraft and parts.....	186.8	186.0	241.9	285.6	75.08	74.52	73.72	70.16	11,268	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	80.1	77.0	102.6	111.0	65.98	66.20	65.08	63.90	12,530	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	157.3	156.4	228.6	257.2	63.45	63.46	63.33	62.43	7,106	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	128.6	128.3	122.1	123.0	70.71	70.65	68.04	63.00	18,382	
Smelting and refining.....	149.6	149.0	139.9	135.6	75.03	75.56	71.60	65.80	11,062	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	131.1	130.1	132.9	131.2	68.32	67.86	64.53	62.20	19,241	
Chemical products.....	129.2	130.4	132.1	121.2	67.28	66.82	63.16	61.67	22,416	
Construction.....	87.3	87.6	80.0	88.3	60.62	61.29	60.88	57.06	49,808	
Building and structures (m).....	90.6	91.2	86.8	89.0	62.46	63.94	64.49	57.33	34,325	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	80.6	80.6	68.4	69.7	56.55	55.40	51.91	50.99	15,483	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	101.9	101.6	98.1	100.4	65.06	65.59	63.49	61.09	80,141	
Steam railways.....	100.7	102.4	97.9	102.8	65.84	66.06	64.68	63.16	40,357	
Water transportation (n).....	39.5	33.1	41.2	55.1	61.68	66.89	60.01	50.78	4,172	
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	108.9	109.3	106.9	106.2	61.14	60.88	60.07	59.45	13,206	
Communication.....	133.2	130.4	122.1	112.5	64.00	64.32	60.76	58.13	17,490	
Public utility operation.....	110.4	110.5	106.9	106.3	65.82	65.87	63.83	62.20	9,566	
Trade.....	115.9	114.3	112.6	111.2	50.70	50.63	49.22	46.61	82,370	
Wholesale.....	122.4	122.5	117.9	115.9	61.97	61.49	59.48	56.91	31,686	
Retail.....	112.1	108.6	109.5	108.0	43.65	43.67	42.88	40.42	50,584	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	129.4	129.0	123.3	119.8	56.89	55.71	54.28	52.21	32,571	
Banking, investment and loan.....	134.3	133.8	126.2	123.4	52.22	52.01	50.69	48.66	20,139	
Insurance.....	120.1	120.0	117.7	115.3	82.29	82.14	80.15	57.98	12,008	
Service.....	106.1	106.8	106.7	109.5	40.83	40.45	39.19	37.01	24,399	
Hotels and restaurants.....	102.3	102.9	102.2	101.0	33.96	33.82	32.80	30.51	13,193	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	87.1	95.9	99.7	104.9	36.77	36.32	35.86	35.76	6,206	
Industrial composite.....	103.4	104.6	103.5	108.3	58.18	58.61	56.85	54.83	668,874	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	57.9	91.7	64.9	79.1	65.95	70.76	64.20	59.64	10,282	
Mining.....	112.5	111.8	113.8	115.4	72.29	74.23	71.81	69.04	29,049	
Gold (a).....	80.2	80.1	79.5	86.9	64.41	67.17	65.45	63.27	11,633	
Other metal (b).....	186.1	164.8	171.2	158.7	80.01	81.99	76.68	76.97	14,402	
Manufacturing.....	107.8	106.8	108.8	114.8	66.79	66.31	64.13	62.66	554,997	
Food and beverages.....	93.3	92.8	92.8	95.0	58.83	58.26	56.81	54.74	50,721	
Meat products.....	115.8	112.2	112.1	113.3	67.12	66.07	64.78	63.67	8,461	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	67.7	65.4	62.6	65.6	54.56	55.01	53.87	50.18	5,828	
Bread and other bakery products.....	99.7	98.9	96.5	101.1	63.10	62.63	52.71	51.43	8,876	
Rubber products.....	98.4	97.4	100.2	107.7	70.30	70.19	66.06	65.87	14,060	
Leather products.....	68.2	87.8	91.5	102.8	48.96	48.54	47.46	46.00	11,919	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	92.9	92.6	96.1	105.4	45.16	44.12	44.07	43.49	6,582	
Textile products (except clothing).....	85.5	82.8	79.7	100.0	54.43	54.31	52.03	51.19	24,022	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	95.6	94.0	88.4	104.9	49.35	48.22	45.36	46.86	6,736	
Woollen goods.....	66.1	66.2	61.5	87.6	50.28	50.25	49.16	48.96	6,460	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	84.0	83.6	89.2	101.3	45.94	45.79	45.21	44.88	29,751	
Men's clothing.....	92.8	92.8	100.2	107.5	45.71	45.19	45.60	45.81	9,124	
Women's clothing.....	95.1	95.8	99.0	101.1	46.71	47.35	46.15	46.80	5,690	
Knit goods.....	71.3	70.1	77.0	94.8	44.90	44.75	44.12	43.17	9,745	
Wood products.....	91.4	89.8	90.3	99.5	52.80	53.00	52.00	50.18	24,810	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	79.0	76.8	75.3	87.2	51.12	51.17	51.24	49.72	8,241	
Furniture.....	102.3	102.0	101.8	110.5	54.41	55.82	53.24	51.26	11,970	
Paper products.....	108.5	108.7	109.1	106.8	72.58	72.58	70.19	67.11	31,142	
Pulp and paper mills.....	112.3	112.4	109.4	107.0	79.44	79.78	77.90	73.87	18,547	
Other paper products (i).....	103.3	103.8	108.7	104.5	61.99	82.01	59.64	57.65	12,595	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	113.0	113.6	110.0	108.3	69.71	68.99	68.00	65.01	26,976	
Iron and steel products.....	98.2	97.3	101.1	110.5	71.31	70.71	68.19	66.72	102,628	
Agricultural implements.....	73.4	73.9	76.5	91.8	71.02	71.73	71.88	65.48	12,281	
Iron castings.....	85.7	85.2	87.7	100.1	70.79	70.23	67.02	66.01	10,854	
Machinery mfg. (j).....	107.0	107.5	113.9	117.8	69.89	68.83	68.29	65.24	19,969	
Primary iron and steel.....	111.9	107.2	107.2	125.8	77.45	76.81	70.08	73.16	22,032	
Sheet metal products.....	96.5	96.4	102.9	108.6	66.96	65.93	66.02	60.79	9,120	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1955	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953		
Ontario — concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	151.6	146.5	151.9	161.6	76.81	75.71	71.06	72.98	92,429	
Aircraft and parts	544.0	543.9	541.4	565.1	77.34	77.43	75.93	75.64	23,644	
Motor vehicles	138.5	128.0	128.8	124.4	83.08	80.13	72.28	78.92	36,802	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	119.9	119.8	118.7	142.0	70.48	72.13	67.19	67.79	20,682	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	89.2	88.5	103.2	117.7	68.16	66.76	67.77	65.23	6,944	
Non-ferrous metal products	113.3	113.3	115.1	117.9	70.64	70.54	68.37	65.76	27,544	
Brass and copper products	102.3	102.7	101.6	108.6	70.37	70.00	66.23	63.60	5,272	
Smelting and refining	135.4	135.1	135.5	132.4	78.03	78.15	75.56	73.24	11,235	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	131.9	133.7	136.8	134.1	67.86	67.19	66.49	63.66	53,035	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	114.9	111.4	110.8	110.4	67.53	67.91	66.01	65.70	15,643	
Chemical products	115.4	115.0	115.7	114.3	70.53	70.52	67.86	64.45	26,941	
Construction	100.0	93.9	102.5	109.5	64.00	66.42	63.32	61.90	66,838	
Building and structures (m)	90.3	90.4	105.7	112.9	69.81	71.43	67.40	65.68	43,564	
Highways, bridges and streets	125.0	103.0	99.6	97.8	53.13	55.05	52.54	51.18	23,284	
Transportation, storage, communication	103.5	102.7	102.9	106.9	64.44	65.30	63.28	60.85	99,767	
Steam railways	97.7	97.7	99.8	106.1	65.88	67.29	65.07	63.90	46,806	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.1	114.7	114.6	114.4	67.83	67.10	65.88	61.73	21,212	
Communication	124.6	123.9	117.2	110.4	68.85	68.55	65.21	52.90	24,004	
Public utility operation	118.4	117.0	115.0	111.2	75.79	74.62	72.06	68.29	22,987	
Trade	118.9	116.7	118.1	113.6	63.11	52.88	51.79	48.83	150,656	
Wholesale	123.7	123.8	122.4	121.2	64.70	63.83	62.12	59.06	46,218	
Retail	116.9	113.8	113.4	110.5	47.99	47.90	47.11	44.34	104,438	
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.4	131.9	126.3	125.1	58.56	57.59	55.13	53.41	57,215	
Banking, investment and loan	136.1	135.7	129.5	125.4	53.88	53.49	50.88	49.08	35,069	
Service	112.1	111.2	108.7	108.4	41.19	41.08	39.45	37.48	42,898	
Hotels and restaurants	103.5	102.2	100.7	101.4	38.76	34.02	33.28	31.73	22,355	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	104.0	101.9	101.9	100.6	37.82	37.35	36.32	35.83	9,323	
Other services (r)	145.4	146.9	141.0	131.3	58.78	57.84	55.55	51.56	11,218	
Industrial composite	108.0	108.2	109.0	113.2	63.24	63.24	61.20	59.48	1,054,685	
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	96.9	95.6	101.6	108.6	57.82	57.46	58.18	64.70	35,295	
Food and beverages	89.0	90.3	91.8	92.6	62.52	61.43	59.86	56.81	7,176	
Meat products	95.5	94.8	96.3	97.7	69.57	68.78	66.45	64.14	2,929	
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.3	91.4	97.9	109.5	40.24	39.89	39.01	38.98	4,976	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	100.0	98.4	100.9	100.0	59.23	59.01	57.72	54.87	2,862	
Iron and steel products	97.2	95.2	104.2	111.2	65.65	65.26	62.58	60.85	4,383	
Transportation equipment	94.4	93.0	108.0	119.7	60.89	61.16	60.70	61.01	7,519	
Construction	85.3	86.9	68.8	71.3	60.51	57.90	55.26	55.95	7,712	
Building and structures (m)	97.0	95.8	71.4	65.2	62.06	59.46	56.35	55.69	6,917	
Transportation, storage, communication	102.4	103.1	103.8	106.5	63.11	64.03	61.23	60.76	51,390	
Steam railways	95.8	96.7	98.5	106.2	66.89	67.44	65.07	65.15	19,332	
Storage	98.5	97.9	99.8	102.3	53.50	54.44	52.50	50.28	3,187	
Trade	94.6	95.1	98.7	100.9	55.82	54.00	51.01	48.78	24,889	
Wholesale	103.0	103.9	106.7	107.6	56.90	56.54	53.98	51.74	9,911	
Retail	89.8	90.1	94.6	98.9	51.78	52.30	49.03	48.79	14,978	
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.9	121.1	120.6	118.4	54.13	53.63	51.91	49.55	7,238	
Service	96.7	97.1	97.4	98.0	35.72	35.32	33.98	32.29	5,406	
Hotels and restaurants	93.9	94.5	95.2	98.2	34.41	34.33	33.01	30.77	3,111	
Industrial composite	98.4	98.8	99.9	102.9	58.02	58.00	56.78	54.52	118,909	
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	102.4	101.9	102.6	100.9	58.85	59.51	58.07	55.18	8,095	
Food and beverages	87.9	88.3	90.5	89.5	57.55	58.14	56.43	52.52	3,879	
Meat products	71.7	71.8	73.0	75.2	66.23	65.93	66.59	60.86	927	
Dairy products	86.7	88.1	89.4	86.0	48.60	50.34	48.37	45.43	1,206	
Construction	91.0	93.3	92.3	79.9	60.87	61.54	60.82	59.18	5,700	
Building and structures (m)	112.3	113.2	125.2	101.1	59.55	60.45	60.82	62.33	3,371	
Highways, bridges and streets	71.3	75.0	62.6	65.0	62.78	63.06	61.19	54.77	2,329	
Transportation, storage, communication	95.9	96.3	98.2	103.3	60.94	61.33	59.57	59.51	16,582	
Steam railways	88.7	89.1	91.4	99.4	66.47	66.98	66.30	66.19	9,698	
Storage	91.2	91.7	97.0	99.6	48.97	49.57	48.71	49.41	3,364	
Trade	107.0	107.8	113.8	105.8	52.45	52.47	50.24	47.27	14,274	
Wholesale	107.8	109.1	116.2	111.8	58.95	58.59	55.38	52.49	5,705	
Retail	106.5	106.8	112.1	109.2	48.09	48.36	46.45	43.58	6,569	
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.5	127.7	126.0	117.3	46.89	46.81	46.40	44.82	3,951	
Service	112.0	111.1	110.6	104.8	35.77	35.91	35.50	33.71	3,218	
Industrial composite	106.1	106.7	107.4	105.7	56.82	57.38	56.19	53.64	55,424	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1955	
	Employment									
	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953		
Alberta										
Mining	116.8	117.7	114.2	113.3	79.81	81.77	78.64	69.12	17,991	
Coal	43.7	47.2	57.4	64.1	53.70	56.31	45.39	44.09	3,528	
Oil	211.9	212.1	189.4	189.8	86.06	88.18	83.27	79.50	13,145	
Manufacturing	124.8	124.5	122.8	125.5	62.81	62.76	60.74	57.54	25,193	
Food and beverages	107.3	107.0	106.2	104.8	62.36	61.98	59.92	57.00	7,892	
Meat products	120.2	119.8	114.0	114.1	68.48	67.34	65.70	62.04	3,819	
Wood products	111.4	112.4	110.1	115.0	48.71	49.73	49.91	47.16	2,987	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.8	104.1	102.3	101.2	60.23	60.60	60.39	56.39	1,208	
Iron and steel products	139.7	137.5	139.1	146.3	67.80	68.44	67.01	64.46	2,567	
Transportation equipment	128.6	130.0	144.8	182.9	62.94	63.08	59.88	60.33	3,806	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	119.0	122.1	117.8	104.4	59.41	58.94	55.48	53.50	1,872	
Products of petroleum and coal	144.7	143.8	129.8	130.4	84.42	80.84	81.96	75.56	1,386	
Construction	132.9	134.5	121.8	135.7	60.46	62.40	64.28	65.97	14,742	
Building and structures (m)	150.5	146.7	127.9	192.4	61.40	64.80	67.87	71.00	9,268	
Highways, bridges and streets	110.9	119.2	114.4	100.4	58.86	58.71	59.41	56.78	5,474	
Transportation, storage, communication	103.6	102.6	106.5	109.3	63.11	63.94	62.09	60.14	21,568	
Steam railways	87.5	87.4	93.5	100.6	65.72	67.00	65.69	64.07	11,703	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	133.8	130.7	133.4	129.7	64.70	67.26	63.34	57.89	3,427	
Storage	107.8	106.5	112.9	111.9	54.06	54.47	52.81	50.33	2,516	
Trade	126.0	125.4	122.9	123.4	53.12	53.06	51.84	49.41	26,153	
Wholesale	127.2	127.9	126.4	126.1	57.93	57.51	55.28	53.34	8,701	
Retail	125.4	124.1	121.5	122.0	50.58	50.66	49.92	47.16	16,452	
Service	120.4	119.0	117.8	106.1	40.31	39.86	39.49	37.79	7,063	
Hotels and restaurants	112.5	111.0	112.0	95.8	39.36	38.83	38.84	37.56	4,619	
Industrial composite	121.4	121.4	118.5	121.8	61.09	61.74	59.68	57.78	122,383	
British Columbia										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	83.5	78.6	84.6	94.4	69.78	77.55	77.52	75.81	11,106	
Mining	89.8	89.2	88.1	105.3	74.33	75.00	72.52	74.90	8,836	
Gold (a)	68.3	67.9	70.9	78.9	67.82	71.13	67.47	70.61	1,346	
Other metal (b)	103.8	105.7	100.1	134.1	83.76	82.12	82.33	81.44	4,886	
Coal	63.9	64.6	65.5	68.8	52.41	56.54	49.55	58.09	1,517	
Manufacturing	111.8	108.9	103.5	106.1	68.46	69.25	67.15	64.38	79,466	
Food and beverages	76.9	73.6	78.3	78.4	60.10	61.80	58.74	55.86	9,103	
Canned and cured fish	65.9	54.5	67.5	57.4	55.52	60.43	56.89	50.95	2,322	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	65.8	56.4	55.3	50.4	51.08	51.46	48.90	46.91	1,113	
Wood products	117.0	113.7	106.7	108.0	65.16	66.91	64.91	62.64	32,371	
Saw and planing mills (g)	121.7	118.3	108.1	110.4	65.70	67.41	65.63	63.17	30,196	
Paper products	133.6	131.6	126.5	113.1	81.30	80.98	77.44	74.54	8,126	
Pulp and paper mills	135.7	134.7	132.5	118.1	66.63	65.84	62.19	78.83	5,928	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.7	106.7	103.7	103.0	72.35	70.31	69.41	66.67	3,303	
Iron and steel products	116.5	114.8	106.6	109.2	74.20	74.86	73.83	71.08	6,281	
Transportation equipment	143.2	137.7	141.1	151.1	69.77	67.82	70.89	66.59	6,815	
Shipbuilding and repairing	140.8	134.3	140.5	152.2	69.79	67.33	72.09	67.57	5,326	
Non-ferrous metal products	119.5	120.9	84.7	99.0	80.51	80.72	76.96	73.82	5,100	
Chemical products	96.7	95.9	95.2	89.7	71.89	71.89	70.98	68.23	2,478	
Construction	87.7	81.4	106.8	115.6	69.74	71.29	76.78	75.62	19,194	
Building and structures (m)	83.1	77.0	119.6	131.3	77.20	77.74	84.55	82.77	10,768	
Highways, bridges and streets	94.5	87.8	88.0	83.3	60.20	63.06	61.42	56.93	8,428	
Transportation, storage, communication	105.2	104.8	106.5	106.3	65.89	65.32	62.26	60.00	34,543	
Steam railways	100.2	99.7	104.4	107.2	67.04	67.75	65.94	65.42	11,994	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	84.6	84.3	81.4	86.4	66.85	67.34	64.18	59.75	4,475	
Water transportation (n)	98.1	98.6	99.5	99.3	67.58	64.14	60.54	58.13	8,114	
Communication	138.0	137.4	139.9	136.2	57.24	57.32	62.44	49.65	6,981	
Public utility operation	97.6	96.6	96.1	95.0	81.68	81.82	77.95	73.53	4,525	
Trade	98.8	99.0	98.0	98.6	55.96	58.08	56.83	52.35	36,768	
Wholesale	93.9	93.0	96.3	97.6	64.16	64.95	62.78	59.18	12,813	
Retail	101.7	102.5	99.0	99.0	51.58	51.42	51.87	48.53	23,955	
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.2	134.4	129.1	122.4	55.69	54.04	52.24	51.07	9,338	
Banking, investment and loan	139.6	139.2	133.6	125.6	60.88	49.50	47.86	46.13	6,926	
Service	103.5	102.4	97.9	95.6	43.08	43.13	40.94	39.74	11,596	
Hotels and restaurants	102.9	102.2	95.6	93.9	39.03	39.48	36.86	36.71	6,940	
Industrial composite	103.0	101.0	101.8	104.6	64.66	65.31	64.51	62.64	215,369	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1955	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953		
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	91.0	91.9	94.5	98.2	48.77	49.08	47.32	47.48	3,023	
Food and beverages	80.4	83.5	87.5	90.1	45.85	49.01	44.91	42.59	1,143	
Trade	108.8	110.0	99.2	101.0	43.78	43.78	43.25	41.81	4,099	
Industrial composite	108.9	108.6	106.0	107.5	44.97	45.14	43.02	43.16	10,332	
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	125.2	125.4	128.8	129.0	58.20	57.39	53.62	54.48	8,963	
Food and beverages	94.0	91.8	95.5	96.0	43.69	42.71	39.90	40.92	1,933	
Transportation equipment	158.8	171.0	174.4	167.2	53.88	52.80	59.08	61.10	5,053	
Construction	63.6	64.7	62.7	82.6	53.22	52.17	50.16	49.12	1,918	
Transportation, storage, communication	153.3	135.0	139.0	123.0	50.10	47.74	47.48	46.87	7,480	
Trade	109.5	109.4	110.2	112.7	43.40	43.03	42.00	39.71	7,010	
Retail	111.8	111.5	113.7	113.3	39.88	39.50	38.02	38.03	5,097	
Industrial composite	118.0	114.4	116.3	115.8	50.99	49.98	48.06	47.90	26,686	
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	107.5	107.2	112.1	107.8	56.09	56.01	53.67	51.63	4,822	
Transportation, storage, communication	138.9	138.4	124.7	130.4	57.48	51.78	48.17	42.30	5,267	
Trade	100.3	98.8	101.5	105.6	41.55	42.03	40.14	36.65	3,001	
Industrial composite	108.8	108.3	106.1	109.3	51.88	50.62	47.55	44.30	15,969	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	108.1	103.8	119.4	121.1	50.41	49.89	48.79	48.41	19,337	
Leather products	78.7	76.9	91.4	96.9	37.20	35.91	34.32	34.31	2,911	
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.9	91.2	104.9	109.4	35.78	34.24	36.65	34.02	2,435	
Transportation equipment	135.2	120.8	233.5	258.4	56.83	57.38	59.74	60.80	1,972	
Construction	85.7	84.8	66.0	71.3	54.40	55.16	53.90	50.00	4,537	
Trade	107.2	106.8	106.3	106.3	44.12	44.32	42.92	39.33	6,485	
Retail	108.2	106.2	106.5	104.8	39.22	39.51	38.48	36.22	4,452	
Industrial composite	108.1	101.3	106.5	106.6	49.57	49.52	48.11	46.74	37,689	
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	89.0	99.1	96.7	110.5	51.37	52.80	48.02	48.70	7,877	
Textile products (except clothing)	118.0	115.4	101.8	124.9	46.87	49.78	42.80	46.86	2,684	
Clothing (textile and fur)	65.5	62.9	70.2	79.2	42.22	45.15	40.97	43.09	1,415	
Iron and steel products	90.3	90.4	95.7	113.7	61.74	60.93	56.56	56.52	1,554	
Industrial composite	98.2	98.7	96.8	106.7	50.36	51.59	47.76	47.96	10,700	
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	99.9	98.6	100.1	102.1	59.96	59.90	58.94	56.32	8,836	
Pulp and paper mills	106.5	105.4	101.9	94.8	80.69	80.68	80.13	79.92	3,628	
Industrial composite	96.9	94.7	96.6	96.5	56.64	56.73	56.94	53.65	11,423	
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	104.6	104.0	110.7	118.1	60.85	60.96	59.32	57.76	208,497	
Tobacco and tobacco products	84.8	80.9	84.5	86.8	64.61	66.68	62.13	61.85	5,107	
Leather products	84.7	85.9	90.9	108.4	43.10	43.02	42.14	41.60	8,106	
Textile products (except clothing)	89.0	88.3	92.4	105.9	52.92	53.09	50.35	48.94	8,765	
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.9	98.7	102.5	112.6	43.39	43.97	43.68	42.98	37,995	
Men's clothing	91.5	91.5	98.1	106.0	45.21	45.06	45.06	45.36	11,091	
Women's clothing	100.3	99.5	106.8	114.1	42.02	43.23	42.38	41.71	15,503	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.2	111.3	107.5	107.0	70.95	70.63	68.37	65.08	9,708	
Iron and steel products	108.2	101.3	109.7	117.7	69.43	69.98	67.80	66.99	23,766	
Transportation equipment	113.6	111.8	142.2	158.6	70.12	70.01	69.01	67.14	28,310	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	79.7	75.6	102.1	111.0	66.01	66.22	65.01	63.90	12,468	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	119.0	119.1	120.7	118.1	70.59	69.69	68.39	64.30	16,641	
Chemical products	112.1	111.9	112.5	107.0	71.03	71.06	68.62	63.88	11,188	
Construction	107.1	108.3	92.5	102.2	62.60	62.46	60.90	57.88	26,576	
Building and structures (m)	100.5	99.3	88.4	99.3	63.26	64.49	63.28	58.78	18,944	
Transportation, storage, communication	104.3	101.8	99.8	98.8	86.18	86.75	83.78	80.85	27,152	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	107.0	107.9	106.1	107.0	62.99	62.53	61.62	61.55	10,339	
Trade	116.5	115.2	112.6	110.6	52.19	52.06	50.54	48.02	61,509	
Wholesale	123.9	124.2	119.0	114.8	63.06	62.45	60.29	57.81	24,758	
Retail	112.2	109.7	108.7	107.2	44.86	44.87	44.00	41.65	35,751	
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.8	127.8	122.2	120.1	58.81	58.52	57.08	54.27	24,455	
Banking, investment and loan	131.1	130.7	122.9	121.3	56.85	56.57	55.37	52.62	14,220	
Insurance	120.5	121.1	119.4	116.2	61.96	61.13	59.58	56.71	9,907	
Service	104.8	104.2	106.4	109.5	43.38	43.04	41.21	39.40	17,414	
Hotels and restaurants	89.6	99.6	100.1	98.6	34.32	34.35	32.72	31.56	8,102	
Industrial composite	108.4	107.7	109.4	113.3	59.04	59.06	57.39	55.51	365,047	
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	108.5	108.3	104.9	110.8	62.65	62.58	60.86	58.35	15,996	
Pulp and paper mills	110.7	110.3	114.9	106.1	73.59	73.39	72.99	73.87	4,401	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.8	111.2	106.9	106.9	65.30	65.28	62.00	59.01	2,632	
Iron and steel products	62.9	62.3	65.6	69.6	62.61	61.51	58.32	57.93	1,221	
Construction	102.2	102.7	97.7	99.6	58.10	58.88	56.17	50.45	5,060	
Trade	107.8	103.4	103.6	108.3	44.59	45.81	43.56	41.26	9,690	
Finance, insurance and real estate	106.1	106.5	108.7	100.1	57.77	57.27	55.99	53.61	4,578	
Service	101.9	100.7	97.8	99.0	38.89	39.89	33.67	31.76	3,988	
Industrial composite	108.5	107.4	105.3	108.0	55.60	55.94	53.81	51.14	44,086	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1955	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953		
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	107.2	108.1	108.1	120.7	72.69	72.80	70.03	68.80	27,351	
Pulp and paper mills	118.8	119.0	118.1	114.8	78.82	77.90	78.61	74.30	3,203	
Iron and steel products	82.7	80.7	78.8	104.8	75.55	74.77	71.18	72.01	6,929	
Transportation equipment	147.9	155.6	158.2	151.1	73.81	76.28	69.86	69.88	8,189	
Construction	165.3	167.0	126.3	188.4	74.21	71.42	81.69	68.83	2,263	
Industrial composite	111.7	112.1	110.3	124.1	70.12	69.94	67.22	66.55	33,328	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	115.3	115.4	117.8	120.4	66.80	66.73	64.76	62.49	197,480	
Food and beverages	98.5	97.1	98.2	99.5	60.34	60.17	58.93	56.65	21,063	
Meat products	114.0	110.0	112.2	113.2	69.84	70.17	68.97	67.51	4,930	
Rubber products	98.8	98.9	99.7	102.0	72.53	72.23	70.08	69.20	5,548	
Textile products (except clothing)	84.0	83.1	88.8	100.0	53.90	53.45	52.25	50.85	4,399	
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.3	88.0	93.2	100.8	48.73	48.78	48.10	48.18	16,621	
Men's clothing	94.9	94.4	101.5	106.9	48.10	47.71	48.58	49.79	5,791	
Women's clothing	90.7	91.5	97.4	100.3	50.23	50.75	48.69	49.66	4,748	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	96.1	98.2	104.7	98.5	62.73	62.18	59.65	57.60	6,625	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.9	112.5	108.6	104.7	73.99	73.23	72.96	69.61	17,154	
Iron and steel products	114.9	115.6	118.1	121.9	71.14	70.98	68.95	65.58	30,352	
Transportation equipment	248.8	248.0	253.6	278.6	75.68	76.24	73.71	73.98	26,601	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	137.0	139.8	142.5	141.8	68.44	68.10	66.57	63.25	24,752	
Chemical products	106.1	105.6	107.5	107.4	66.94	66.98	63.90	61.72	11,592	
Construction	117.6	117.0	130.8	114.0	71.54	72.88	68.13	65.89	17,348	
Building and structures (m)	112.0	112.8	132.1	115.9	73.51	74.19	69.36	66.49	14,423	
Transportation, storage, communication	123.2	122.3	119.0	111.4	65.49	65.49	63.89	61.33	24,232	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.3	116.0	114.7	110.5	67.16	67.10	66.41	62.70	10,986	
Public utility operation	120.0	121.7	120.4	115.5	77.56	76.44	76.63	73.36	10,009	
Trade	117.4	118.0	116.4	112.0	58.90	58.23	57.18	54.13	73,001	
Wholesale	127.3	127.6	126.2	124.9	66.69	65.71	64.21	60.92	26,157	
Retail	112.6	110.3	111.4	105.9	54.55	53.96	53.14	50.26	46,844	
Finance, insurance and real estate	138.8	138.0	130.6	127.5	62.33	61.13	58.31	55.98	29,823	
Banking, investment and loan	142.6	141.9	132.0	126.0	60.28	59.50	58.14	54.61	15,690	
Insurance	132.7	131.7	127.2	125.5	65.45	63.76	61.25	58.19	13,560	
Service	121.3	120.6	117.2	111.8	45.45	45.06	43.26	41.30	22,191	
Hotels and restaurants	106.7	105.3	106.2	102.0	36.12	35.88	34.92	33.62	10,191	
Industrial composite	118.4	118.0	119.1	118.3	64.12	63.88	62.04	59.73	374,406	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	96.6	94.6	101.3	111.4	68.92	68.57	66.94	65.81	51,960	
Textile products (except clothing)	105.5	105.7	102.3	116.6	47.49	47.62	46.11	48.09	2,906	
Clothing (textile and fur)	61.2	61.7	71.6	89.2	43.54	43.43	44.07	43.63	2,790	
Iron and steel products	100.1	96.4	101.1	107.2	76.36	76.35	73.38	72.77	22,207	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	118.4	119.0	123.2	142.1	72.56	71.87	70.96	67.44	9,367	
Construction	100.2	106.1	97.9	104.3	64.83	68.80	65.31	61.14	3,616	
Retail trade	119.2	114.4	112.6	114.1	47.19	47.03	46.39	42.49	6,790	
Industrial composite	101.1	99.6	103.6	111.7	64.92	64.83	63.34	61.97	73,468	
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	80.9	81.0	81.2	90.4	62.04	62.07	63.61	58.83	10,643	
Textile products (except clothing)	96.6	95.6	76.8	87.6	57.98	57.45	60.23	55.59	1,442	
Iron and steel products	66.2	68.0	77.5	92.9	68.47	68.58	70.38	62.55	4,405	
Industrial composite	83.4	83.3	83.9	92.3	59.86	59.91	60.86	56.72	13,135	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	95.4	95.8	97.6	107.0	60.77	60.10	56.89	56.03	16,145	
Food and beverages	111.8	111.8	106.1	113.1	62.47	61.14	59.38	57.62	3,184	
Rubber products	83.5	84.1	91.7	102.3	70.06	69.40	59.44	59.84	4,121	
Leather products	66.8	66.2	79.6	93.8	52.02	51.73	60.67	53.08	1,160	
Wood products	99.5	97.9	96.4	103.2	55.99	56.31	56.15	55.27	2,161	
Industrial composite	101.4	101.2	102.9	107.8	59.20	58.78	56.35	56.03	22,022	
London:										
Manufacturing	106.2	103.6	112.9	115.5	61.19	59.93	58.21	57.63	16,560	
Food and beverages	104.3	102.4	107.8	104.3	59.40	58.79	55.73	55.08	4,091	
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.4	87.7	90.1	101.8	43.16	42.25	44.30	43.74	1,147	
Paper products	102.5	101.8	109.3	112.5	65.42	63.94	61.39	61.88	1,008	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.1	103.1	106.5	100.9	64.68	63.34	61.07	58.67	1,260	
Iron and steel products	91.2	84.3	93.7	101.3	65.59	65.06	63.09	63.01	2,709	
Construction	72.7	72.6	78.3	98.8	64.77	65.78	61.09	58.59	1,477	
Retail trade	114.6	111.6	111.7	108.8	44.76	45.18	45.03	41.65	3,922	
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.4	129.9	126.0	126.8	57.99	56.17	54.88	52.20	2,795	
Industrial composite	108.6	106.4	111.3	112.5	58.00	57.25	55.78	54.29	30,768	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	103.3	98.9	102.5	116.7	79.18	77.32	72.37	75.24	34,429	
Iron and steel products	108.0	106.5	112.7	120.5	74.76	74.40	73.27	73.49	4,813	
Transportation equipment	106.0	99.5	102.2	114.5	82.82	80.65	74.22	79.45	23,755	
Trade	104.9	101.7	106.0	104.4	48.17	47.92	47.94	45.34	4,137	
Industrial composite	103.9	100.4	104.2	114.8	74.09	72.41	68.29	70.59	44,782	

For footnote (a) to (t) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1955	
	Employment				Wages and Salaries					
	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1955	Mar. 1 1955	Apr. 1 1954	Apr. 1 1953		
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	112.7	109.7	111.6	135.5	68.75	68.50	69.61	66.16	5,806	
Pulp and paper mills	99.2	100.8	97.2	102.0	77.35	76.53	75.57	73.73	2,057	
Transportation equipment	106.3	176.5	186.3	267.0	64.98	64.68	69.10	63.81	2,373	
Transportation, storage, communication	88.8	71.1	69.0	93.7	59.22	60.32	69.71	56.36	1,542	
Trade	96.1	94.3	99.9	102.6	50.13	50.54	49.27	46.89	2,242	
Industrial composite	97.6	96.1	98.1	115.4	60.88	61.06	60.76	59.17	11,901	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	95.1	95.0	100.8	106.4	56.95	56.63	55.41	53.87	31,452	
Food and beverages	86.1	87.8	89.0	90.3	63.55	62.45	60.77	57.40	8,348	
Meat products	93.1	93.0	94.2	95.5	70.18	69.49	66.85	64.38	2,724	
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.7	93.4	98.2	109.3	40.62	40.30	39.55	39.60	4,861	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	99.0	97.4	100.0	99.6	59.50	59.28	57.87	54.81	2,784	
Iron and steel products	97.7	96.1	108.5	109.6	65.07	64.70	61.81	59.25	3,550	
Transportation equipment	94.3	92.9	107.9	118.7	60.92	61.19	60.73	61.03	7,502	
Construction	112.9	114.2	76.6	70.1	60.89	57.81	57.22	55.50	5,447	
Transportation, storage, communication	115.3	115.8	113.7	103.8	60.14	61.46	67.58	55.77	8,388	
Trade	92.4	92.6	98.3	99.3	54.40	54.74	51.55	49.12	21,498	
Wholesale	100.8	101.8	104.1	107.6	57.54	57.25	54.63	52.07	8,034	
Retail	88.0	87.9	92.1	94.8	52.53	53.23	49.66	47.32	13,464	
Finance, insurance and real estate	119.8	120.0	119.1	117.5	58.79	56.03	54.31	51.76	5,768	
Service	95.1	95.0	96.5	94.7	35.99	35.56	34.12	32.98	4,809	
Industrial composite	99.1	99.2	100.2	101.8	55.71	55.56	53.39	51.48	79,865	
Regina:										
Manufacturing	111.5	111.0	110.8	105.7	62.62	63.03	61.31	59.37	2,468	
Wholesale trade	107.4	109.2	111.9	112.5	58.91	56.41	56.27	53.02	2,347	
Retail trade	94.9	94.4	101.0	98.4	49.09	49.44	46.15	42.79	3,512	
Industrial composite	106.9	109.4	112.7	107.2	54.88	55.16	53.40	49.94	14,003	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	102.8	106.0	108.5	106.0	59.06	59.70	59.12	54.96	2,227	
Food and beverages	102.0	104.0	107.7	103.6	58.48	59.54	58.81	55.02	1,444	
Wholesale trade	111.0	113.2	125.3	115.2	56.69	56.01	51.58	48.48	1,653	
Retail trade	111.5	115.7	114.1	115.4	47.75	48.07	47.94	45.06	1,872	
Industrial composite	109.5	110.3	112.6	107.3	53.59	53.91	52.31	49.18	9,293	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	142.8	141.8	139.4	137.1	63.24	63.41	61.80	58.35	10,604	
Food and beverages	121.1	119.9	116.6	116.0	63.08	62.27	60.94	57.92	3,671	
Meat products	125.6	123.5	118.2	115.1	66.40	65.40	64.29	61.04	2,568	
Construction	134.0	135.9	121.2	183.7	62.50	64.86	64.93	77.65	5,335	
Wholesale trade	142.2	144.8	138.8	135.6	57.96	56.88	54.66	52.33	3,595	
Retail trade	124.3	126.2	122.9	123.3	51.19	50.85	50.39	47.40	7,196	
Industrial composite	137.5	138.3	132.7	139.3	57.82	57.96	56.71	57.56	34,925	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	117.0	117.2	116.6	122.8	64.42	64.39	63.19	60.82	8,803	
Food and beverages	112.5	113.9	109.2	110.4	64.33	64.03	62.52	58.96	2,817	
Transportation equipment	117.5	120.7	138.8	155.2	63.88	63.97	61.94	60.86	2,149	
Construction	167.6	163.5	127.0	145.1	60.76	63.99	60.52	57.20	3,326	
Wholesale trade	122.4	121.8	121.0	118.7	58.20	58.35	55.42	53.61	3,804	
Retail trade	129.8	126.2	120.8	119.5	51.01	51.58	50.84	47.99	6,556	
Industrial composite	132.0	130.2	123.6	123.5	58.47	59.07	57.13	54.99	32,372	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	104.6	101.7	100.9	103.1	67.04	66.95	66.60	62.72	33,345	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.3	106.2	104.1	106.2	74.95	71.82	71.51	68.49	2,501	
Wood products	98.9	96.3	91.9	94.9	65.96	67.00	65.04	62.85	10,062	
Saw and planing mills(g)	102.3	99.6	92.1	97.8	67.72	68.55	67.13	64.30	8,406	
Iron and steel products	120.5	119.1	112.2	115.3	73.91	74.46	74.29	71.32	5,836	
Transportation equipment	112.8	104.9	116.8	125.3	72.32	66.81	70.18	66.78	3,079	
Construction	80.1	77.0	76.6	73.0	72.33	73.51	72.86	73.48	8,415	
Transportation, storage, communication	107.3	107.0	109.7	105.1	62.93	62.49	57.94	54.21	15,108	
Water transportation (n)	89.6	98.4	102.2	99.8	68.59	65.89	60.10	56.49	4,179	
Communication	139.6	138.8	142.2	135.5	56.48	56.54	51.81	49.36	6,300	
Trade	100.4	99.8	101.2	102.6	58.89	59.32	58.13	54.49	25,297	
Wholesale	104.8	104.6	107.1	111.1	66.81	66.91	64.89	60.92	10,286	
Retail	97.6	96.9	97.4	96.9	53.48	54.09	53.43	50.06	15,012	
Service	101.5	100.6	99.4	96.3	44.30	44.26	42.63	41.39	7,698	
Industrial composite	102.0	100.5	100.7	100.1	62.83	62.83	61.01	58.25	98,629	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	138.7	136.9	129.2	141.3	66.09	67.18	67.67	64.17	6,768	
Wood products	129.9	123.5	116.4	128.9	61.62	64.29	63.01	61.74	1,722	
Transportation equipment	200.7	199.8	187.6	206.2	67.97	68.77	71.55	66.56	3,490	
Trade	101.3	112.3	91.9	98.1	48.79	45.45	51.84	45.72	3,845	
Industrial composite	110.7	112.3	104.3	110.4	58.96	57.87	59.51	56.20	15,524	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas in Atlantic Provinces and Quebec, 1939-1955.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	April 1, 1955					March 1, 1955		April 1, 1954	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	47,107	46,243	864	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.0	2.0
Mining	98,881	95,519	3,362	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3
Metal mining	53,475	52,299	1,176	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	18,350	18,040	310	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Other metal (b)	35,125	34,259	866	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Fuels	32,131	31,292	1,839	94.4	5.6	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2
Coal	17,678	17,523	165	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	15,453	13,769	1,684	89.1	10.9	89.4	10.6	89.1	10.9
Non-metal (c)	12,275	11,928	347	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,109,676	864,339	245,338	77.9	22.1	77.7	22.3	77.9	22.1
Food and beverages	119,774	90,475	29,299	75.5	24.5	76.5	24.5	75.6	24.4
Meat products	22,759	18,482	4,277	81.2	18.8	81.4	18.6	81.5	18.5
Dairy products	9,141	7,370	1,771	80.6	19.4	80.8	19.2	80.4	19.6
Canned and cured fish	8,182	6,466	1,716	79.0	21.0	79.5	20.5	76.9	23.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	7,977	5,289	2,688	66.3	33.7	65.0	35.0	67.1	32.9
Grain mill products	8,043	6,706	1,337	83.4	16.6	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1
Bread and other bakery products	17,725	14,030	3,696	79.2	20.8	79.1	20.9	80.4	19.6
Biscuits and crackers	6,814	3,232	3,582	47.4	52.5	49.8	50.2	48.9	51.1
Distilled and malt liquors	13,859	11,776	2,083	85.0	15.0	84.8	15.2	86.2	13.8
Other beverages (d)	6,486	5,905	581	91.0	9.0	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4
Confectionery	7,505	3,448	4,069	45.9	54.1	45.5	54.5	45.5	54.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,519	4,656	5,863	44.3	55.7	44.8	55.2	44.0	56.0
Rubber products	20,276	15,678	4,698	76.8	23.2	78.9	23.1	76.3	23.7
Leather products	28,156	16,346	11,810	58.1	41.9	57.8	42.2	57.6	42.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,958	10,357	8,599	54.6	45.4	54.4	45.6	54.4	45.6
Other leather products (f)	9,200	5,989	3,211	65.1	34.9	64.9	35.1	64.3	35.7
Textile products (except clothing)	61,737	40,328	21,409	65.3	34.7	65.2	34.8	65.6	34.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	20,858	13,561	7,297	65.0	35.0	65.1	34.9	65.4	34.6
Woollen goods	10,438	6,264	4,174	60.0	40.0	60.8	39.2	61.0	39.0
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,458	11,008	3,450	76.1	23.9	75.3	24.7	75.2	24.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,095	30,752	63,348	32.7	67.3	32.7	67.3	33.2	66.8
Men's clothing	31,578	10,768	20,808	34.1	65.9	34.0	66.0	34.2	65.8
Women's clothing	24,319	6,276	18,044	25.8	74.2	25.8	74.2	27.0	73.0
Knit goods	19,627	6,952	12,875	35.4	64.6	35.8	64.2	37.2	62.8
Fur goods	3,697	2,612	1,085	70.7	29.3	70.4	29.6	69.5	30.5
Hats and caps	3,760	1,553	2,207	41.3	58.7	40.3	59.7	40.6	59.5
Wood products	87,217	80,258	6,959	92.0	8.0	92.0	8.0	92.0	8.0
Saw and planing mills (g)	55,180	52,213	2,947	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2
Furniture	21,773	19,363	2,410	88.9	11.1	88.8	11.2	89.2	10.8
Other wood products (h)	10,284	8,682	1,602	84.4	15.6	84.4	15.6	84.1	15.9
Paper products	82,569	72,097	10,472	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	86.6	13.4
Pulp and paper mills	60,134	56,940	3,194	94.7	5.3	94.5	5.4	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	22,435	15,167	7,278	67.6	32.4	67.6	32.4	65.4	34.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	49,249	35,931	13,318	73.0	27.0	72.8	27.2	72.7	27.3
Iron and steel products	167,089	142,124	14,965	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8
Agricultural implements	13,159	12,455	704	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4	94.2	5.8
Boilers and plate work	5,828	5,348	480	91.8	8.2	91.8	8.2	92.0	8.0
Fabricated and structural steel	8,774	8,533	441	95.0	5.0	94.8	5.2	95.1	4.9
Hardware and tools	11,646	9,470	2,178	81.3	18.7	81.2	18.8	80.7	19.3
Heating and cooking appliances	7,775	7,020	755	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6	91.4	8.6
Iron castings	18,488	17,404	1,084	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.8
Machinery mfg. (j)	32,769	28,631	4,138	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.8	87.8	12.2
Primary iron and steel	30,788	29,574	1,214	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	15,346	12,958	2,388	84.4	15.6	83.6	16.4	83.3	16.7
Wire and wire products	5,420	4,864	756	86.1	13.9	85.9	14.1	86.3	13.7

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	April 1, 1955					March 1, 1955		April 1, 1954	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	153,806	142,487	11,319	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5	92.9	7.1
Aircraft and parts	38,862	34,876	3,986	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	37,997	35,826	2,171	94.3	5.7	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,537	18,116	3,421	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7	83.6	16.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	30,334	29,866	468	98.5	1.5	98.4	1.6	98.6	1.4
Shipbuilding and repairing	21,560	20,766	794	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.9	3.1
Non-ferrous metal products	62,946	47,457	15,489	89.6	10.4	89.5	10.5	89.2	10.8
Aluminum products	7,983	6,557	1,326	83.4	16.6	83.4	16.6	83.0	17.0
Brass and copper products	9,213	8,153	1,080	88.3	11.7	89.1	10.9	88.4	11.6
Smelting and refining	28,081	27,340	741	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	73,770	62,400	21,370	71.0	29.0	70.9	29.1	71.6	28.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	28,911	25,889	3,222	88.9	11.1	89.1	10.9	88.4	11.6
Clay products	5,254	4,663	591	88.8	11.2	88.3	11.7	89.9	10.1
Glass and glass products	7,803	6,429	1,374	82.4	17.6	83.7	16.3	81.6	18.4
Products of petroleum and coal	13,140	11,906	1,234	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7
Chemical products	54,171	41,848	12,325	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7	76.9	23.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,396	4,731	3,665	56.3	43.7	56.7	43.3	56.3	43.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	7,491	7,056	455	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	94.6	5.4
Other chemical products (l)	38,284	30,079	8,205	78.6	21.4	78.5	21.5	78.2	21.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	22,250	14,009	8,241	63.0	37.0	63.4	36.8	63.1	36.9
Construction									
Building and structures (m)	180,328	174,455	5,873	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
Building	115,975	112,108	3,867	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2
Engineering work	96,123	92,915	3,208	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3	..	..
Highways, bridges and streets	19,852	19,193	659	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4	..	..
Transportation, storage, communication	322,542	272,586	49,956	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	84.5	15.5
Transportation	246,112	232,760	15,352	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5
Air transport and airports	11,224	9,139	2,085	81.4	18.6	81.4	18.8	81.1	18.9
Steam railways	161,057	153,377	7,580	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of equipment	23,892	23,706	186	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	31,706	31,557	149	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.4	99.4	0.6
Transportation — steam railways	95,964	90,566	5,598	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0
Telegraphs	9,495	7,748	1,747	61.6	38.4	61.1	38.9	80.5	19.5
Water transportation (n)	25,892	24,751	1,141	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.7	95.5	4.5
Electric and motor transportation (o)	47,939	45,495	2,446	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	25,118	23,998	1,120	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5
Truck transportation	18,245	17,296	949	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1
Storage	14,735	13,288	1,447	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	90.0	10.0
Grain elevators	10,763	9,712	1,061	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.8	90.2	9.8
Storage and warehouse	3,972	3,576	396	90.0	10.0	89.6	10.4	89.3	10.4
Communication	61,695	26,538	35,157	43.0	57.0	43.3	56.7	41.4	58.6
Radio broadcasting	7,488	5,156	2,312	69.0	31.0	69.1	30.9	70.2	29.8
Telephone	53,758	20,966	32,792	39.0	61.0	39.3	60.7	37.8	62.2
Public utility operation	47,060	41,228	5,832	87.6	12.4	87.7	12.3	87.0	13.0
Electric light and power	40,510	36,086	5,424	86.6	13.4	86.6	13.4	86.3	13.7
Other public utilities (q)	6,550	6,162	406	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.2	6.8
Trade	381,740	232,622	129,118	64.3	35.7	64.8	35.4	64.5	35.6
Wholesale	124,102	95,626	28,476	77.1	22.9	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3
Retail	237,638	136,996	100,642	57.6	42.4	58.0	42.0	58.0	42.0
Food	54,536	38,709	15,827	71.0	29.0	71.6	28.2	..	..
Department stores	72,887	27,757	45,130	38.1	61.9	37.7	62.3	..	..
Variety stores	18,776	2,379	16,397	12.7	87.3	12.9	87.1	..	..
Automotive products	33,741	30,656	3,085	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	..	..
Finance, insurance and real estate	123,262	60,888	62,374	49.4	50.6	50.0	50.0	49.5	50.5
Banking, investment and loan	77,022	36,569	40,453	47.5	52.5	47.6	52.8	47.0	53.0
Insurance	45,118	23,603	21,515	52.3	47.7	54.1	45.9	53.4	46.6
Service	99,390	51,053	48,327	51.4	48.6	51.4	48.6	50.9	49.1
Hotels and restaurants	55,149	29,045	26,104	52.7	47.3	52.6	47.5	52.1	47.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	23,056	8,386	14,570	36.4	63.6	36.4	63.6	36.4	63.6
Other service (r)	21,185	13,632	7,553	64.3	35.7	64.6	35.4	64.5	35.5
Industrial composite	2,389,985	1,636,943	651,042	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9

For footnotes (a) to (v) see page II at the end of this report.

EXPLANATORY NOTES.

General.- The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.- Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951.

<u>Division</u>	<u>P.C.</u>	<u>Division</u>	<u>P.C.</u>
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75	Public utilities	67
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96	Trade	60
Manufacturing	89	Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Transportation, storage and communication	89	Services (specified industries only)	40*
Construction	81	All industries included	78

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.- Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

4. The Tabulation.- The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.- The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.- The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.- Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

Footnotes.

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (l) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade contractors.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.

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