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CANADA

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JULY, 1956

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
JULY, 1956

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Right Honourable C. D. Howe, Minister of Trade and Commerce

8003-501-76

Price \$2.00 per year

Volume 34, No. 7

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JULY, 1956.

Summary

Industrial employment generally continued to show substantial increases at July 1, when the advance was the fifth in as many months. The gain of 3.4 p.c. brought the index (1949=100) to 123.8, the highest in the record, 7.4 p.c. over the July 1, 1955, figure. The percentage rise from June 1 has rarely been exceeded in any month, and is considerably above the post-war average for the time of year. Weekly payrolls reported by the co-operating establishments were 4.4 p.c. above those at June 1, establishing a new maximum. At 186.9, the payroll index was 13.9 p.c. higher than at July 1, 1955. Weekly wages and salaries averaged \$64.56, also an all-time high. A month earlier, the figure was \$63.93, and 12 months ago, \$60.87.

Improvement was recorded in the period under review for both men and women. Following the seasonal pattern, however, the employment gain from June 1 was relatively larger among men, at 3.8 p.c., as compared with 2.0 p.c. among women. The indexes for workers of the two sexes were 125.1 and 119.5, respectively. A year ago, the figure for men was 116.1 and for women, 112.7. The number of women per 1,000 workers was 218 at July 1, slightly below the proportion of 220 at June 1, 1956, and also at July 1, 1955.

Widely distributed additions to the working forces were reported at the beginning of July. Improvement over June 1 was indicated in all provinces and in 27 of the 32 communities for which data appear in Tables A and B. The most noteworthy area gain was in Quebec, where the index rose by 5.6 p.c. in the month, to a new maximum. Industrially, there was especially marked expansion in forestry, transportation, construction and manufacturing, notably in the non-durable goods group, with smaller but relatively important gains in mining, public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries surveyed. The trend was generally upward in most components of the main industrial divisions. In almost all industries and areas, employment was at a higher level than at July 1, 1956.

Payrolls.- Aggregate weekly payrolls at July 1 showed a substantial seasonal advance which brought the index to 186.9, a new high. An upsurge of employment, especially marked in relatively highly-paid industries, was the main factor in the rise, but a longer work week than was indicated in the preceding survey, and widely distributed increases in pay rates also contributed. On the other hand, some losses in earnings were reported, mainly in Quebec, where they were partly due to observance of the St. Jean Baptiste holiday.

Disbursements were higher on the whole than a month earlier in all provinces, in all but three of the 32 cities for which data are published, in each of the major industrial divisions, and in most of their component groups and sub-groups. Industrially, the most important exceptions were the tobacco, leather goods and clothing groups of manufacturing, in which the losses were associated in some cases with celebration of the holiday in Quebec, but also in the latter two with seasonal slackness in employment.

Per Capita Earnings.- The general figure of average weekly wages and salaries at July 1 was \$64.56, a new maximum, as compared with \$63.93 at June 1, 1956, and \$60.87 at July 1, 1955. Among the important factors contributing to unusually high averages in many industries and areas in the period under review were upward adjustments in pay rates (notably for numerous classes of railway workers), a rather longer work week generally than a month earlier, when some losses in working time had been reported due

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1956
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	146.2	133.5	138.4	229.7	199.3	204.8	58.96	56.00	55.53	44,190
Prince Edward Island	115.7	111.9	118.2	164.9	163.4	159.0	48.06	49.24	45.33	4,470
Nova Scotia	104.3	101.7	98.6	147.6	142.1	134.3	52.93	52.25	50.96	89,754
New Brunswick	114.9	107.5	104.7	162.1	149.4	140.2	53.33	52.52	50.65	68,872
Quebec	124.0	117.4	114.2	186.1	176.2	161.2	61.58	61.57	57.92	806,675
Ontario	123.4	121.2	115.7	187.1	181.9	166.1	67.04	66.41	63.48	1,176,009
Manitoba	110.1	107.1	107.4	159.3	151.7	147.7	61.49	60.21	58.44	133,415
Saskatchewan	127.2	122.4	122.7	187.8	177.7	173.3	61.05	60.05	58.41	66,768
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	155.0	148.5	138.1	233.8	220.8	193.7	66.99	66.06	62.26	157,020
British Columbia (including Yukon)	124.5	122.1	115.1	195.7	186.6	167.8	71.73	69.74	66.51	260,409
Canada	123.8	119.7	115.3	186.9	179.0	164.1	64.56	63.93	60.87	2,807,582
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	126.7	123.1	120.6	186.5	174.3	170.0	47.44	45.63	45.43	12,241
Sydney	91.7	92.1	91.9	122.3	124.7	119.8	62.74	63.72	61.15	16,244
Halifax	116.5	115.1	109.8	170.7	166.6	155.1	52.08	51.47	50.25	28,355
Saint John	96.0	95.6	97.8	132.6	131.7	129.8	49.60	49.47	47.72	14,197
Quebec	114.7	108.6	108.9	175.2	167.5	154.5	54.19	54.70	50.38	42,085
Sherbrooke	111.4	100.7	101.9	161.7	148.2	137.2	52.32	53.03	48.57	12,181
Three Rivers	124.8	119.4	109.6	187.5	173.3	156.3	61.70	59.59	58.56	14,756
Drummondville	76.9	61.3	74.4	106.7	89.5	99.8	53.79	56.62	52.03	6,561
Montreal	121.1	119.5	114.2	182.0	179.7	162.3	62.67	62.71	59.33	410,873
Ottawa - Hull	122.6	119.5	115.7	184.5	178.6	165.4	59.17	58.80	56.25	50,125
Peterborough	106.7	104.0	96.4	163.3	158.7	137.8	68.54	68.34	63.99	12,717
Oshawa	178.5	180.4	162.3	268.4	279.0	214.2	76.11	78.31	67.11	21,475
Niagara Falls	130.7	126.1	124.7	203.1	194.5	185.1	70.65	70.08	67.59	11,498
St. Catharines	128.8	127.2	117.8	196.2	195.6	169.1	74.75	75.47	70.48	38,570
Toronto	129.0	127.3	121.6	197.7	194.0	178.5	67.87	67.48	64.92	408,417
Hamilton	116.1	114.7	107.4	173.4	173.0	152.3	69.30	69.98	65.69	84,355
Brantford	89.6	91.3	84.9	126.9	130.1	115.7	62.01	62.41	59.69	14,154
Galt	109.3	109.6	99.4	162.7	162.2	140.3	58.40	58.11	55.46	10,656
Kitchener	115.5	111.5	105.1	175.3	170.0	154.0	61.74	62.04	59.72	25,311
Sudbury	139.3	136.3	132.9	203.6	199.4	185.2	78.02	78.15	74.51	21,510
London	118.3	118.2	115.2	180.9	179.3	167.5	61.87	61.39	58.97	33,512
Sarnia	139.2	139.3	123.1	235.5	232.1	192.8	82.06	80.80	75.97	13,128
Windsor	107.6	106.7	110.5	153.8	139.8	147.1	71.94	65.96	67.11	46,567
Sault Ste. Marie	134.8	130.6	121.0	209.0	200.0	169.5	78.91	77.93	71.28	12,085
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	116.1	114.9	111.8	174.7	168.4	157.5	67.40	65.67	63.14	14,211
Winnipeg	108.1	105.4	105.7	159.6	152.6	149.2	58.56	57.39	56.00	87,425
Regina	124.4	120.9	118.2	188.1	182.7	173.2	57.68	57.63	55.86	16,050
Saskatoon	124.6	121.6	122.0	189.9	182.9	180.5	56.98	56.22	55.24	10,617
Edmonton	183.4	178.3	161.8	285.4	271.8	243.8	63.43	62.14	61.41	46,894
Calgary	155.9	152.4	145.9	235.3	226.4	207.4	63.43	62.43	59.74	38,181
Vancouver	118.9	117.5	109.5	186.5	180.8	160.5	68.70	67.41	64.13	115,368
Victoria	119.4	119.4	117.0	178.6	175.8	169.1	62.21	61.25	60.12	16,910
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	111.1	95.2	101.3	186.6	148.6	151.5	67.08	62.37	59.69	77,291
Mining	125.7	123.0	115.5	188.8	184.4	163.7	77.19	77.07	72.83	113,061
Manufacturing	117.8	115.4	111.6	180.3	175.6	161.5	66.92	66.46	63.28	1,228,698
Durable Goods ¹	129.4	128.0	119.8	196.8	192.6	172.5	71.35	70.61	67.54	624,556
Non-Durable Goods	107.7	104.6	104.5	164.1	158.7	150.7	62.33	62.10	59.07	604,142
Construction	149.9	133.1	125.8	244.0	217.6	186.2	67.49	67.76	61.36	303,436
Transportation, storage, communication	121.0	118.5	113.9	170.8	162.2	152.8	67.71	65.74	64.40	375,326
Public utility operation	128.3	125.2	123.3	197.0	191.5	181.1	73.11	72.84	69.90	53,512
Trade	125.7	124.0	118.1	186.6	182.7	168.1	55.18	54.79	52.82	405,425
Finance, insurance and real estate	136.9	135.6	132.7	195.5	194.3	178.5	60.39	60.56	56.80	128,493
Service ²	130.3	124.7	118.6	189.1	182.7	164.2	42.31	42.73	40.28	122,340
Industrial composite	123.8	119.7	115.3	186.9	179.0	164.1	64.56	63.93	60.87	2,807,582

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

to the celebration of the Victoria Day holiday, with considerable expansion in activity in industries employing large proportions of men and paying above-average rates. On the other hand, the addition of many seasonal workers paid below their June 1 industry averages and observance of the St. Jean Baptiste holiday in Quebec tended to reduce the per capita figures in some cases.

Average wages and salaries mounted in all provinces except Prince Edward Island, and in about two-thirds of the communities for which data appear in Tables A and C. There were also increases from June 1 in a substantial majority of industries surveyed. Among the major divisions, the exceptions were construction, services and finance, insurance and real estate, in which employment of summer help was mainly responsible for small declines in the per capita figures.

The average in manufacturing rose to \$66.92, the highest on record, 5.8 p.c. above its July 1, 1955, level. The durable and non-durable goods industries shared in the generally upward movement. The most important exception in the former class was the iron and steel group, and in the latter, tobacco, leather goods, rubber, textiles and clothing. A shorter work week due to the St. Jean Baptiste holiday, already mentioned, was a factor in some cases.

In most industries and areas for which data are available, earnings were higher at the beginning of July than in the same period in 1955 and earlier years. Many new all-time highs were established. An exception to the generally favourable comparison with a year ago was the tobacco and tobacco products group of manufacturing.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- The number of men on the staffs of the larger industrial establishments at the beginning of July increased by 3.8 p.c., and the number of women by 2.0 p.c. The index of employment for male wage-earners and salaried employees stood at 125.1, as compared with 120.5 at June 1, while that for women was 119.5, as against 117.1 a month earlier. A year ago, the figures were 116.1 and 112.7, respectively. Women made up 218 per 1,000 on the forces at the date under review, as compared with 220 per 1,000 in the preceding survey, and also at July 1 last year. The highest July figure in the period for which data are available was 231 in 1946, and the lowest, 216 in 1952.

Factory employment for men and women rose by 2.0 p.c. and 1.9 p.c., respectively, at the date under review as compared with June 1, bringing the index numbers for workers of the two sexes to 121.0 and 107.4, respectively, as compared with 114.5 for men and 102.1 for women a year earlier. The general proportion of women per 1,000 factory employees was 217 at the beginning of July, unchanged from the preceding month and also from 12 months ago. Important improvement was indicated for such workers in fruit and vegetable canning and preserving and textile plants, with smaller gains in employment in tobacco, rubber and a few other branches of manufacturing, and also in trade, services and finance, insurance and real estate.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.- The general advance of two p.c. recorded in factory employment at the first of July was slightly above-average for the time of year, and raised the index to a new maximum of 117.8. The previous maximum figure was 115.6, at Sept. 1, 1953. In the 12 months, employment has mounted by 5.6 p.c. The weekly payrolls disbursed by the co-operating establishments were 2.7 p.c. higher than a month earlier, and 11.6 p.c. above the July 1, 1955, figure, bringing the index to a new peak of 180.3. The general average of weekly wages and salaries in manufacturing, also an all-time high, was \$66.92, as compared with \$66.46 at the beginning of June, and \$63.28 at July 1 a year ago.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100)

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
Feb. 1	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
Mar. 1	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
Apr. 1	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
May 1	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
June 1	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
July 1	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
Aug. 1	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
Sept. 1	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
Oct. 1	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
Nov. 1	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
Dec. 1	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	123.8	186.9	150.3	64.56	117.8	180.3	152.2	66.92
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Staffs reported in plants turning out durable manufactured goods rose by 1.1 p.c. from June 1. At 129.4, the index in this group was the highest since Aug. 1, 1944, and was eight p.c. above the July 1, 1955, figure. Disbursements in weekly wages and salaries in the division mounted by 2.2 p.c. in the month, and by 14.1 p.c. in the 12 months. Moderate increases in staff were indicated in all major components except transportation equipment, in which a small decline from June 1 was mainly due to lessened activity in the motor vehicle and parts and accessories groups. Relatively, the largest gain in the heavy industries was in wood products, chiefly in saw and planing mills, where workers rose by 3.3 p.c.

In the non-durable goods division, employment advanced seasonally by three p.c. since the beginning of June, slightly exceeding the increase recorded in a similar comparison a year ago, when the index was a few points below the latest figure of 107.7. Many groups in the category showed an upward movement in the month-to-month comparison. The greatest improvement was in textile mills (due largely to settlement of strikes in effect a month earlier) and in food processing, where the general gain was not equal to the post-war seasonal average. The paper products industry showed fairly substantial expansion, rising by three p.c. as compared with June 1. Larger staffs were reported in tobacco, rubber, printing and publishing and chemical plants. On the other hand, seasonal curtailment in activity was indicated in clothing and leather products. The weekly pay-rolls reported in non-durable goods manufacturing rose by 3.4 p.c. in the month, and were 8.9 p.c. above their level at July 1, 1955.

Following the seasonal pattern, employment generally in the non-manufacturing industries surveyed increased substantially at July 1. Logging staffs were larger in nearly all provinces. The greatest gain was in Quebec, due mainly to river driving operations. The Canada index in this industry, 111.1, was 16.7 p.c. higher than at June 1, and 9.7 p.c. above its position at July 1, 1955, although the month-to-month rise had then been larger. Improvement was noted in all branches of mining, except coal, which showed slight seasonal curtailment. Construction forces were 12.6 p.c. above their level a month earlier, showing the greatest July 1 expansion in many years; at 149.9, the index has only once been exceeded, at Aug. 1, 1952, and was 19.2 p.c. higher than at July 1, 1955. The rise of 2.2 p.c. in transportation, storage and communication was about average for the season. The gains in public utility operation, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and the service industries surveyed also differed little from those generally recorded at July 1.

Very general increases in payroll disbursements were reported in all major industrial divisions and in most of their component groups as compared with the week of June 1, and also over the July 1, 1955, figures. Average wages and salaries rose in the month in most divisions. The exceptions were construction, finance, insurance and real estate and services, where the addition of summer help at pay rates below the June 1 level in their industries were mainly responsible for small declines. In all cases, however, the latest figures were higher than at July 1 in earlier years.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.- Industrial activity advanced in all provinces at July 1, when firms reported staff increases ranging from 1.9 p.c. in Ontario to over five p.c. in Quebec, New Brunswick and Newfoundland. The general index numbers of employment in all provinces except Prince Edward Island were higher than they were 12 months ago, in most areas reaching new all-time peaks.

Aggregate weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers in all provinces rose from the week of June 1, and were also greater than at July 1, 1955. Per capita earnings declined in Prince Edward Island and Quebec as compared with a month earlier, elsewhere showing increases that varied up to \$1.99 in British Columbia and \$2.96 in Newfoundland.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	July 1, 1956					June 1, 1956		July 1, 1955	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	44,190	39,400	4,790	89.2	10.8	88.1	11.9	88.9	11.1
Prince Edward Island	4,470	3,406	1,064	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8	74.1	25.9
Nova Scotia	89,754	75,861	13,893	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5	84.4	15.6
New Brunswick	68,872	57,744	11,128	83.8	16.2	83.4	16.6	83.4	16.6
Quebec.....	806,675	627,395	179,280	77.8	22.2	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1
Ontario.....	1,176,009	897,267	278,742	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7
Manitoba.....	133,415	102,455	30,960	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	77.4	22.6
Saskatchewan.....	66,768	53,665	13,103	80.4	19.6	79.7	20.3	79.9	20.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	157,020	126,465	30,555	80.5	19.5	80.5	19.5	80.5	19.5
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	260,409	213,068	47,341	81.8	18.2	82.0	18.0	81.6	18.4
Canada.....	2,807,582	2,196,726	610,856	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	12,241	9,550	2,691	78.0	22.0	77.1	22.9	77.6	22.4
Sydney.....	16,244	15,425	819	95.0	5.0	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6
Halifax.....	28,355	20,737	7,618	73.1	26.9	73.1	26.9	73.4	26.6
Saint John.....	14,197	9,941	4,256	70.0	30.0	70.2	29.8	73.7	26.3
Quebec.....	42,085	30,591	11,494	72.7	27.3	73.0	27.0	72.3	27.7
Sherbrooke.....	12,181	8,877	3,304	72.9	27.1	72.3	27.7	71.0	29.0
Three Rivers.....	14,756	10,856	3,900	73.6	26.4	73.0	27.0	76.1	23.9
Drummondville.....	6,561	5,114	1,447	77.9	22.1	76.6	23.4	76.6	23.4
Montreal.....	410,873	293,305	117,568	71.4	28.6	71.2	28.8	70.8	29.2
Ottawa - Hull.....	50,125	35,782	14,343	71.4	28.6	71.0	29.0	71.3	28.7
Peterborough.....	12,717	9,570	3,147	75.3	24.7	75.2	24.8	75.2	24.8
Oshawa.....	21,475	18,459	3,016	86.0	14.0	86.1	13.9	86.3	13.7
Niagara Falls.....	11,498	8,769	2,729	76.3	23.7	78.9	21.1	76.5	23.5
St. Catharines.....	38,570	32,675	5,895	84.7	15.3	84.7	15.3	84.3	15.7
Toronto.....	408,417	283,853	124,564	69.5	30.5	69.4	30.6	69.6	30.4
Hamilton.....	84,355	64,228	20,127	76.1	23.9	76.0	24.0	75.4	24.6
Brantford.....	14,154	10,681	3,473	75.5	24.5	76.1	23.9	75.3	24.7
Galt.....	10,656	7,587	3,069	71.2	28.8	72.2	27.8	71.4	28.6
Kitchener.....	25,311	17,537	7,774	69.3	30.7	70.2	29.8	70.9	29.1
Sudbury.....	21,510	19,860	1,650	92.3	7.7	92.5	7.5	92.5	7.5
London.....	33,512	23,368	10,144	69.7	30.3	70.2	29.8	69.5	30.5
Samia.....	13,128	11,324	1,804	86.3	13.7	86.2	13.8	84.4	15.6
Windsor.....	46,567	38,757	7,810	83.2	16.8	83.0	17.0	83.5	16.5
Sault Ste. Marie.....	12,085	10,965	1,120	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	14,211	11,824	2,387	83.2	16.8	83.5	16.5	84.1	15.9
Winnipeg.....	87,425	61,280	26,145	70.1	29.9	70.8	29.2	71.2	28.8
Regina.....	16,050	11,166	4,884	69.6	30.4	68.8	31.2	69.4	30.6
Saskatoon.....	10,617	7,648	2,969	72.0	28.0	71.7	28.3	71.5	28.5
Edmonton.....	46,894	35,762	11,132	76.3	23.7	75.6	24.4	76.4	23.6
Calgary.....	38,181	28,508	9,673	74.7	25.3	74.9	25.1	75.7	24.3
Vancouver.....	115,368	84,824	30,544	73.5	26.5	73.6	26.4	72.8	27.2
Victoria.....	16,910	12,763	4,147	75.5	24.5	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	77,291	76,085	1,206	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.6	1.4
Mining.....	113,061	108,844	4,217	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.6	3.4
Manufacturing.....	1,228,698	962,649	266,049	78.3	21.7	78.3	21.7	78.3	21.7
Durable Goods ¹	624,556	553,943	70,613	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3
Non-Durable Goods.....	604,142	408,706	195,436	67.7	32.3	67.4	32.6	67.9	32.1
Construction.....	303,436	296,102	7,334	97.6	2.4	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication.....	375,326	318,511	56,815	84.9	15.1	84.8	15.2	85.1	14.9
Public utility operation.....	53,512	47,184	6,328	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Trade.....	405,425	258,938	146,487	63.9	36.1	64.2	35.8	64.5	35.5
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	128,493	64,553	63,940	50.2	49.8	50.2	49.8	49.2	50.8
Service ²	122,340	63,860	58,480	52.2	47.8	52.6	47.4	51.3	48.7
Industrial composite.....	2,807,582	2,196,726	610,856	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Accelerated activity in construction was an important factor in the rise in the latter and also in British Columbia, where there were widely-distributed increases in numerous other industries. The average earnings were higher in all parts of the country than in the week of July 1, 1955.

Industrially, considerable expansion in employment was indicated in the various provinces. The seasonal increases in working forces in construction, manufacturing and transportation, storage and communications in most areas were large, with those in Quebec being most outstanding. The provincial trends in nearly all other industries surveyed were favourable.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- Employment was quieter in five of the 32 centres for which statistics appear in Tables A and C. The indexes fell fractionally in Sydney, Galt and Sarnia, and showed rather greater losses in Oshawa and Brantford, largely due to slackness in manufacturing. The staff increases recorded in the remaining metropolitan areas listed varied from 0.1 p.c. in London to 10.6 p.c. in Sherbrooke and 25.5 p.c. in Drummondville; resumption of operations in plants strike-bound when the last survey was made was the chief factor in the latter two centres. There were gains of just over one p.c. in Montreal, Toronto, and Vancouver, while Winnipeg firms reported an advance of 2.5 p.c. In almost all communities, the index numbers were higher than at July 1, 1955.

Industrially, there were widely distributed city increases in employment as compared with June 1. The considerable rise in manufacturing in Quebec largely reflected a more usual scale of operations following termination of labour-management disputes. Construction afforded more employment except in London, Sarnia and Galt; the losses in the latter two were small, while that in London was partly due to strikes in some building trades. The trend was upward in most instances in transportation, trade, public utility operation, services and the other industries surveyed.

The weekly payrolls distributed to industrial workers in 29 of the cities were higher than in the last survey. Noteworthy increases in Drummondville and Sherbrooke were due to settlement of disputes, already mentioned, and that in Windsor to a return to more usual working conditions following inventory-taking a month earlier. The trend was upward in the four largest communities, with Winnipeg showing a gain of 4.6 p.c.

Per capita weekly earnings rose at July 1 in 21 of the metropolitan areas listed; this group included Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver, while Montreal reported an insignificant decline. Lower averages of hours worked were a factor in most of the centres in which earnings were reduced from their June 1 level, with increased employment for seasonal workers, taken on at rates below the previous averages in their industries, contributing in other cases. In most centres, the latest averages exceeded those recorded in the week of July 1 in 1955 and earlier years.

CHART - I

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

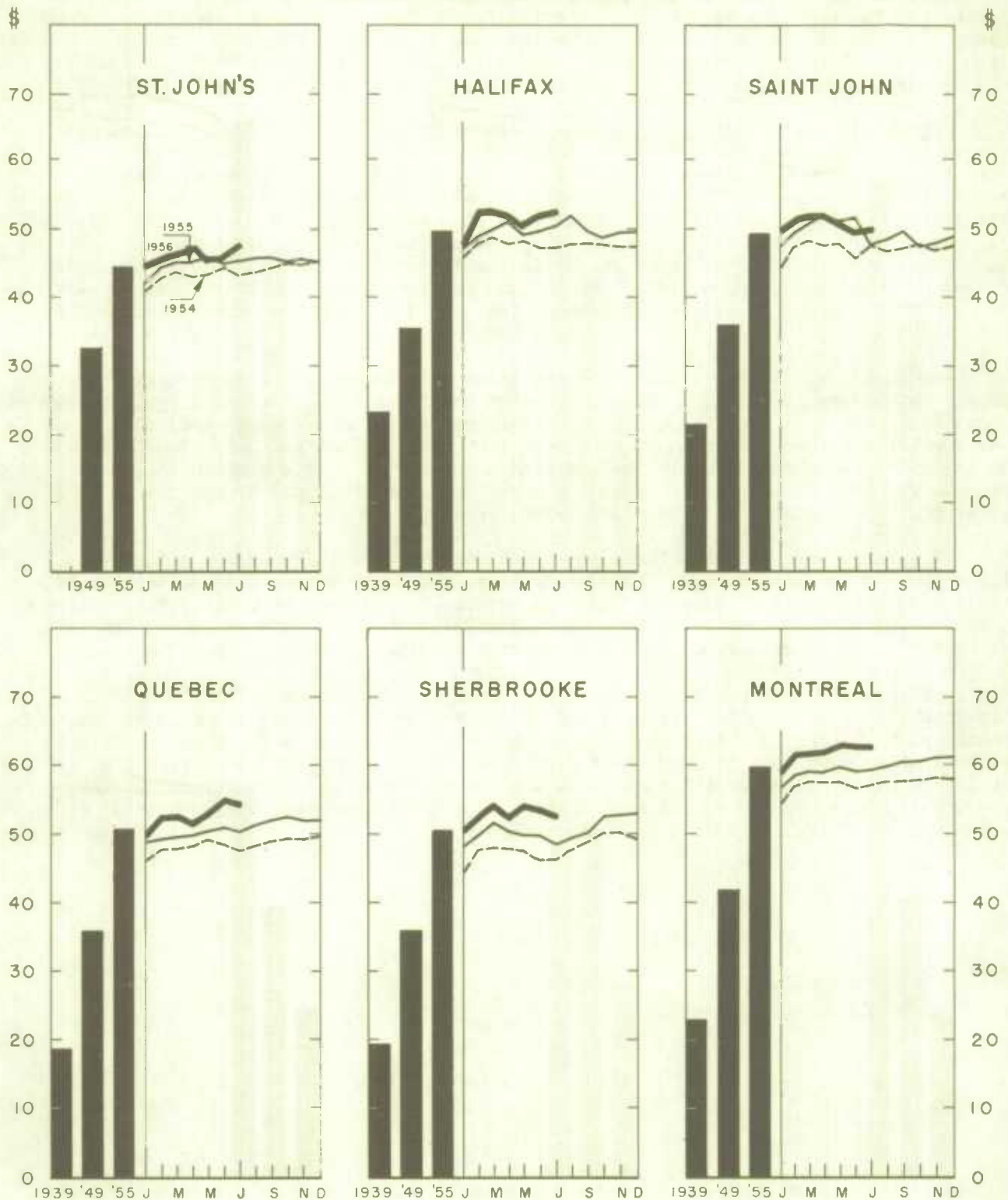


CHART - 2

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES

(INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

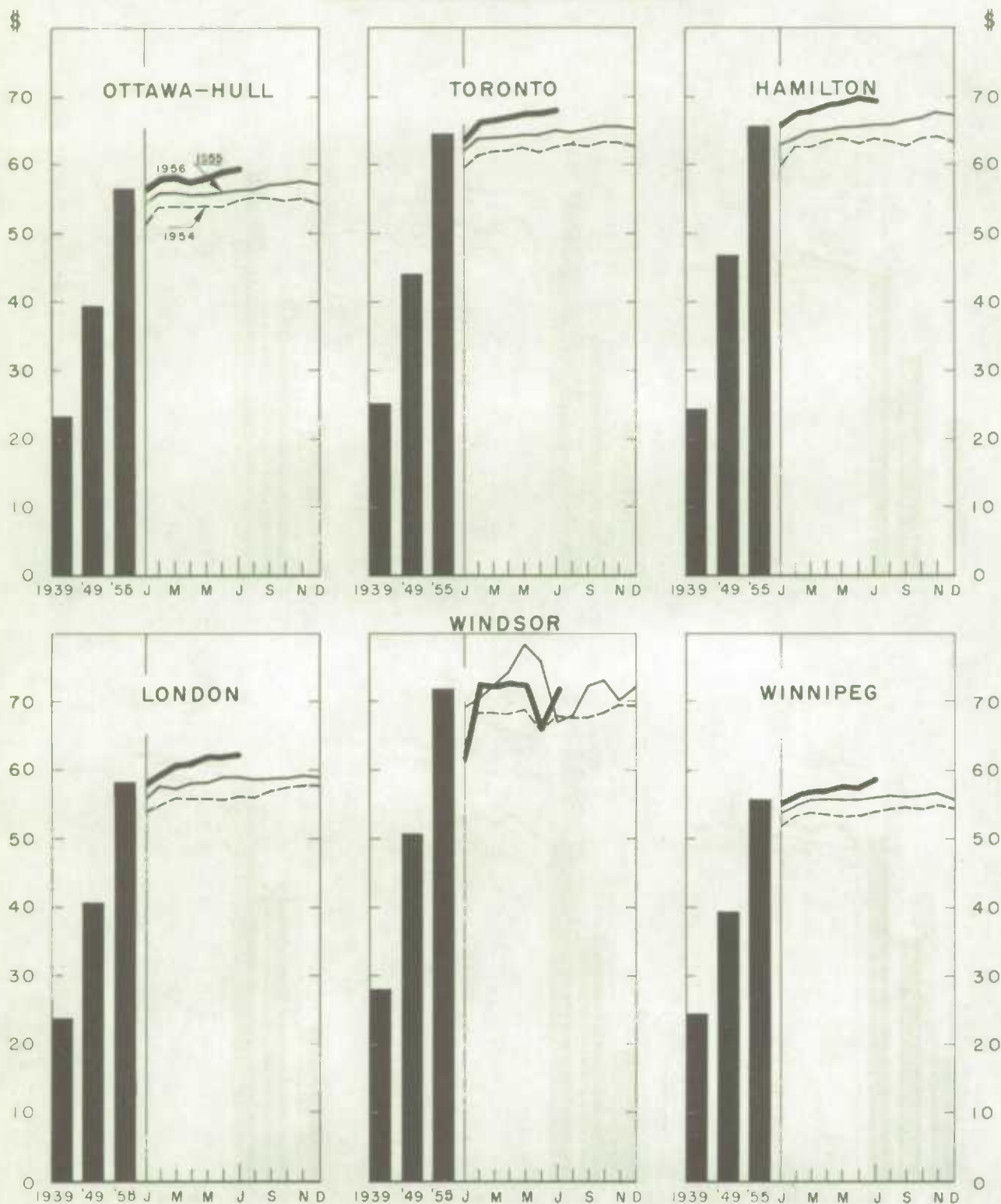


CHART - 3

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES (INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

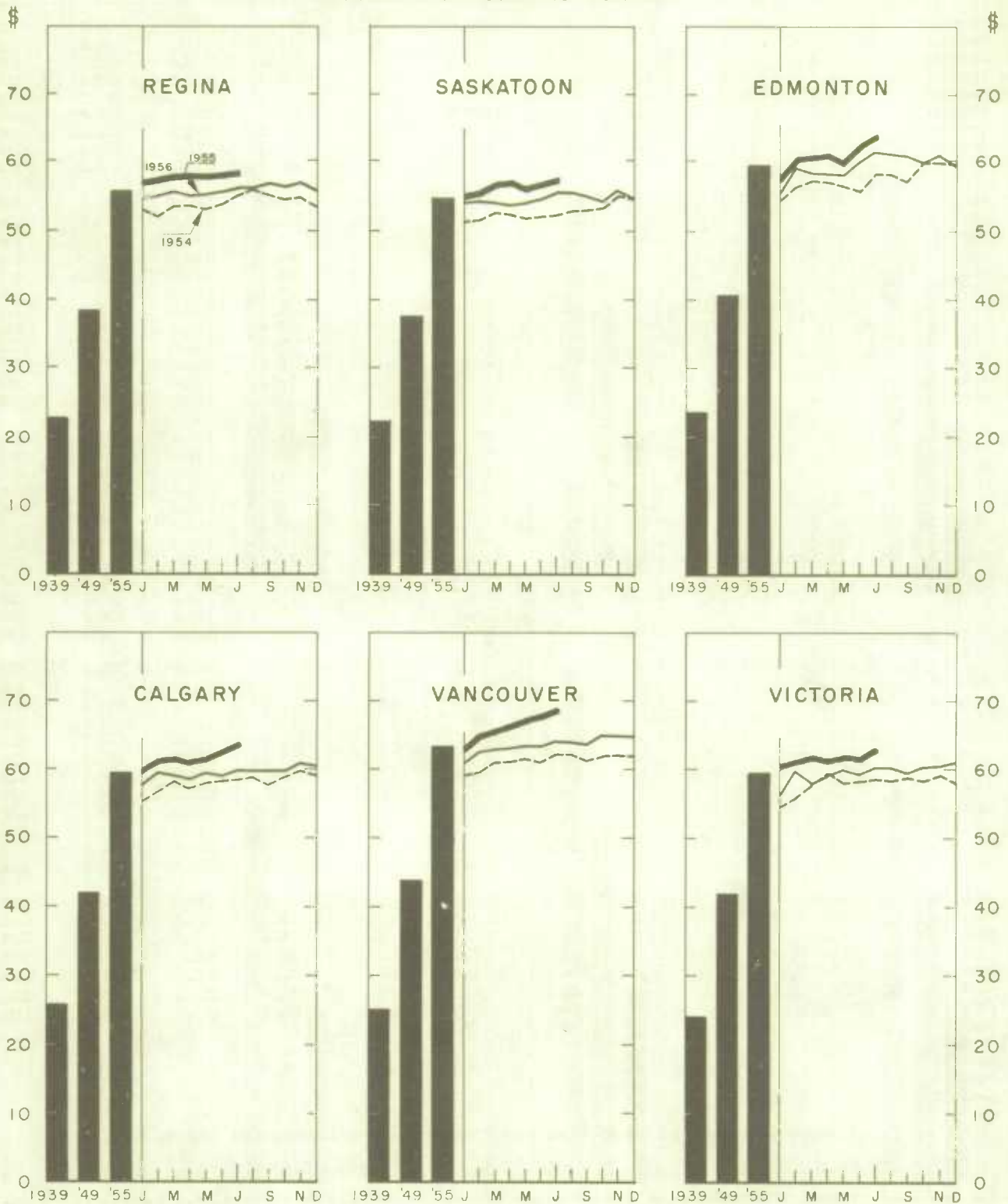


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	129.5	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1
Feb. 1	110.3	115.7	114.4	111.9	101.9	105.4	106.4	110.8	123.2	106.3
Mar. 1	110.0	103.8	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	105.6
Apr. 1	110.0	77.8	111.9	112.9	95.9	105.6	106.1	110.9	123.3	106.3
May 1	110.9	61.0	111.9	113.1	108.5	109.1	109.4	109.1	122.2	105.9
June 1	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	113.4	110.8	119.3	107.0
July 1	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	111.1
Aug. 1	115.6	86.7	114.7	114.4	135.4	115.9	117.8	111.8	120.6	113.1
Sept. 1	116.6	88.3	112.3	115.6	139.6	116.7	117.9	111.8	122.4	112.9
Oct. 1	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	116.0	115.5	114.2	123.6	112.3
Nov. 1	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	114.1	116.4	123.7	109.6
Dec. 1	114.1	124.6	105.1	110.9	122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	123.8	111.1	125.7	117.8	149.9	121.0	128.3	125.7	136.9	130.3
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1956.

100.0 2.7 4.0 43.8 10.8 13.4 1.9 14.4 4.6 4.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta/	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1953 - Jan. 1	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4
Feb. 1	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0
Mar. 1	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
Apr. 1	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
May 1	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	106.5
June 1	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
July 1	114.9	154.7	119.6	103.9	100.4	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
Aug. 1	115.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	105.4	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
Sept. 1	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	107.1	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7
Oct. 1	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	102.2	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6
Nov. 1	115.9	149.8	125.2	103.9	101.9	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	110.2
Dec. 1	114.1	141.2	121.1	100.2	102.3	114.6	114.8	108.8	122.7	130.1	107.1
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	123.8	146.2	115.7	104.3	114.9	124.0	123.4	110.1	127.2	155.0	124.5
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1956.

100.0	1.6	0.2	3.2	2.5	28.7	41.9	4.6	2.4	5.6	9.3
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.
1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1953 - Jan. 1	120.0	110.2	108.8	108.4	97.4	113.2
Feb. 1	118.5	108.2	106.4	108.2	94.5	112.1
Mar. 1	115.9	108.4	106.6	107.8	95.5	112.4
Apr. 1	115.8	109.3	108.6	106.7	96.5	113.3
May 1	109.0	96.3	109.5	106.2	100.4	113.8
June 1	110.0	96.6	110.5	106.3	103.7	113.9
July 1	112.4	95.6	112.0	105.6	106.0	114.2
Aug. 1	113.6	100.9	113.7	104.1	107.4	113.3
Sept. 1	115.7	101.8	114.4	103.6	105.3	114.8
Oct. 1	118.2	100.9	114.7	103.1	103.7	114.8
Nov. 1	118.3	104.3	113.9	103.0	103.4	115.0
Dec. 1	119.1	100.4	112.3	101.0	104.2	115.0
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	116.5	96.0	114.7	111.4	124.8	121.1
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1956.

1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 14.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1953 - Jan. 1	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9
Feb. 1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9	106.7	111.8	109.0	112.0
Mar. 1	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1
Apr. 1	108.0	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3	107.8	112.5	114.8	116.4
May 1	108.2	124.1	118.5	111.5	90.9	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9
June 1	109.0	123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8
July 1	109.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.5
Aug. 1	109.7	122.3	118.6	111.7	85.5	107.6	113.0	113.6	126.6
Sept. 1	110.4	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1
Oct. 1	110.2	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1	111.8	115.4	109.4	124.8
Nov. 1	110.1	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8	111.4	114.9	104.4	121.5
Dec. 1	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7	110.9	113.1	104.5	120.2
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.6	128.8	129.0	116.1	89.6	115.5	118.3	107.6	116.1
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1956.

1.8 1.4 14.5 3.0 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.7 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1953 - Jan. 1	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
Feb. 1	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	107.8
Mar. 1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
Apr. 1	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
Aug. 1	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
Sept. 1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
Oct. 1	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.1
Nov. 1	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
Dec. 1	106.2	119.2	125.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	113.5
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.1	124.4	124.6	183.4	155.9	118.9	119.4
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1956.

3.1 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.1 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers. (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1956
	Employment								
	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	111.1	95.2	101.3	90.6	67.08	62.37	59.69	59.30	77,291
Mining	125.7	123.0	115.5	111.5	77.19	77.07	72.83	70.03	113,061
Metal mining	129.2	126.0	119.2	114.7	79.57	80.08	76.04	73.90	61,090
Gold (a)	77.4	77.1	83.0	83.8	70.82	71.29	68.89	68.09	17,627
Other metal (b)	177.4	171.4	153.1	143.6	83.12	83.76	79.66	77.06	43,463
Fuels	112.3	110.3	101.6	98.0	75.98	74.87	70.89	66.77	36,280
Coal	66.9	67.6	68.2	74.1	59.85	60.12	59.28	58.88	16,561
Oil and natural gas	260.7	250.2	212.0	177.4	89.53	87.91	83.21	77.68	19,719
Non-metal (c)	151.9	149.0	141.7	139.1	70.73	70.50	64.86	62.62	15,691
Manufacturing	117.8	115.4	111.6	108.8	66.92	66.46	63.28	60.99	1,228,698
Food and beverages	112.4	105.9	113.7	110.5	59.28	59.21	56.29	54.48	141,491
Meat products	128.7	125.2	121.9	117.1	68.69	68.49	66.91	64.40	26,446
Dairy products	119.5	111.8	115.4	117.6	54.65	53.60	51.88	49.37	10,988
Canned and cured fish	134.8	119.4	147.5	133.8	39.63	41.33	39.51	39.57	13,064
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	97.7	79.7	124.5	109.2	50.23	52.21	45.79	43.91	12,135
Grain mill products	105.5	103.5	107.6	105.9	63.92	63.20	60.19	60.15	8,695
Bread and other bakery products	109.4	107.5	109.2	106.8	58.39	56.74	54.33	54.03	18,513
Biscuits and crackers	95.3	91.4	101.7	100.3	48.98	49.98	47.48	44.24	7,243
Distilled and malt liquors	112.9	106.3	108.3	108.5	75.84	75.00	72.92	69.06	16,022
Other beverages (d)	138.2	124.9	122.8	124.8	62.53	61.68	61.26	59.29	8,726
Confectionery	80.0	78.4	78.9	81.6	47.71	47.25	46.28	41.69	7,590
Tobacco and tobacco products	81.9	78.9	80.3	77.9	64.41	67.62	65.37	61.49	8,711
Rubber products	116.6	113.5	109.7	101.9	68.13	68.62	65.36	62.37	22,671
Leather products	88.2	88.8	84.0	87.8	44.80	44.98	43.20	40.93	28,351
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	91.2	91.0	86.6	90.5	42.34	42.89	40.68	38.81	18,889
Other leather products (f)	82.8	84.7	79.5	82.8	49.69	49.03	48.19	45.15	9,462
Textile products (except clothing)	87.9	80.2	85.6	79.6	52.96	53.42	51.95	50.15	64,906
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	90.5	67.3	86.8	79.9	49.99	51.07	49.41	46.61	22,271
Woollen goods	74.7	73.9	70.7	65.4	50.96	50.97	50.08	49.84	11,306
Synthetic textiles and silk	86.9	86.5	87.6	79.8	58.84	58.88	57.40	55.68	14,491
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.8	93.6	89.6	89.0	41.92	42.46	40.04	38.92	94,783
Men's clothing	100.8	100.7	96.0	94.6	41.41	41.89	38.97	37.74	33,119
Women's clothing	88.7	91.5	87.4	87.5	42.30	42.91	39.63	38.49	22,288
Knit goods	81.0	81.6	77.3	79.0	42.02	42.85	41.22	40.65	20,475
Fur goods	68.6	67.0	77.4	77.5	58.48	58.64	53.82	52.77	3,370
Hats and caps	82.1	81.8	86.9	86.5	46.06	44.74	42.37	41.97	3,536
Wood products	114.7	111.9	112.9	105.7	58.41	57.27	55.44	54.04	99,003
Saw and planing mills (g)	119.1	115.3	119.5	110.2	60.45	58.60	57.12	56.03	63,459
Furniture	110.4	109.9	104.9	101.2	55.49	55.82	52.73	50.89	23,536
Other wood products (h)	102.4	100.2	97.5	93.2	53.32	53.20	51.40	49.59	12,008
Paper products	128.0	124.3	121.3	119.2	81.21	79.20	75.07	72.38	94,318
Pulp and paper mills	131.7	126.9	125.3	123.3	87.58	85.24	80.29	77.59	68,873
Other paper products (i)	118.9	117.9	111.6	109.0	63.98	63.33	60.77	57.98	25,445
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.2	114.5	112.2	109.7	71.89	71.54	68.47	65.36	51,174
Iron and steel products	114.7	113.2	102.7	102.1	74.21	74.83	70.51	67.63	181,404
Agricultural implements	64.1	64.3	62.3	76.6	72.54	71.98	69.10	68.13	11,484
Boilers and plate work	117.8	116.9	108.4	114.1	74.82	75.13	71.84	69.45	6,621
Fabricated and structural steel	166.6	159.0	130.9	133.4	76.82	79.85	73.27	74.04	11,578
Hardware and tools	110.3	109.1	102.6	99.2	70.75	70.43	66.21	62.84	12,884
Heating and cooking appliances	105.8	104.3	90.8	97.1	65.19	64.10	61.99	59.67	8,656
Iron castings	107.9	108.0	94.9	88.6	72.02	73.73	69.67	66.33	22,042
Machinery mfg. (j)	122.9	121.1	108.1	108.7	73.01	72.65	68.72	66.73	38,125
Primary iron and steel	125.9	123.8	112.5	97.7	80.34	83.34	76.20	71.87	38,234
Sheet metal products	117.2	114.2	109.3	109.7	72.63	70.41	69.56	66.88	17,715
Wire and wire products	114.9	115.1	102.5	94.5	76.15	77.11	72.21	68.85	6,313

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949-100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								
	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	145.1	146.1	137.8	136.3	74.34	71.75	69.78	67.81	163,527
Aircraft and parts.....	354.1	353.9	331.9	354.5	78.24	77.41	74.41	72.67	40,975
Motor vehicles.....	142.0	144.6	140.2	107.6	78.93	73.09	72.29	71.42	39,303
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	125.1	128.9	126.3	103.5	73.41	73.61	70.67	65.15	22,378
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	95.0	93.9	81.9	97.0	69.98	64.98	63.48	63.87	35,100
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	150.2	151.1	138.5	158.8	68.71	69.10	65.95	64.29	22,521
Non-ferrous metal products.....	134.5	131.5	126.2	116.5	75.67	74.93	72.71	69.18	59,240
Aluminum products.....	139.5	137.1	128.6	119.3	70.67	68.58	67.79	65.89	9,057
Brass and copper products.....	114.3	115.6	106.9	101.9	70.93	71.47	69.73	64.75	10,254
Smelting and refining.....	161.0	154.8	151.0	133.4	82.33	81.20	78.40	75.41	32,203
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	153.0	151.1	135.0	130.5	72.22	72.14	68.84	66.41	85,325
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	139.8	137.1	126.7	119.4	69.73	69.62	66.40	63.65	36,057
Clay products.....	119.9	115.7	111.4	106.1	65.79	66.61	63.00	61.35	6,653
Glass and glass products.....	140.6	137.5	130.3	122.2	67.56	66.19	63.69	61.01	8,919
Products of petroleum and coal.....	136.5	134.7	127.7	124.0	95.88	95.73	89.54	84.50	14,852
Chemical products.....	129.7	128.8	121.3	123.2	73.88	73.44	70.02	66.80	58,976
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	116.4	116.4	111.4	108.4	67.79	67.43	64.20	61.98	9,096
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	134.1	131.3	128.5	121.1	81.65	81.53	77.60	74.49	8,131
Other chemical products (l).....	132.1	131.4	122.4	127.2	73.70	73.21	69.79	66.48	41,749
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	108.1	107.9	102.3	104.0	57.06	56.63	54.78	53.44	23,909
Construction.....	149.9	133.1	125.8	118.0	67.49	67.76	61.36	61.41	303,436
Building and structures (m).....	148.4	139.4	125.9	121.8	74.67	73.77	65.76	66.33	185,053
Building.....	152.5	143.9	127.0	109.0	73.79	73.36	64.68	60.88	154,570
Engineering work.....	130.6	119.7	121.2	138.4	79.10	75.96	70.72	73.65	30,483
Highways, bridges and streets.....	152.3	123.1	125.6	112.2	56.27	56.85	54.29	53.00	118,383
Transportation, storage and communication.....	121.0	118.5	113.9	111.5	67.71	65.74	64.40	62.59	375,326
Transportation.....	114.9	112.3	109.4	107.9	69.90	67.30	65.88	64.45	284,983
Air transport and airports.....	186.6	185.9	172.6	155.1	84.61	83.08	80.98	78.17	12,798
Steam railways.....	110.7	108.2	106.0	105.1	69.73	66.72	66.02	65.10	180,777
Maintenance of equipment.....	110.9	110.7	105.1	108.1	66.65	63.28	63.67	62.31	24,498
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	107.2	102.1	100.8	97.5	59.00	54.77	54.89	54.73	42,151
Transportation - Steam railways.....	111.1	109.3	107.1	106.3	75.62	73.03	71.85	70.65	104,090
Telegraphs.....	120.9	116.9	120.5	120.5	61.19	58.20	57.14	56.18	10,038
Water transportation (n).....	113.5	111.5	107.5	106.7	69.19	65.05	60.96	59.59	38,005
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	120.3	116.9	113.9	112.0	67.47	67.02	65.41	62.66	53,403
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	88.2	86.4	90.0	93.7	69.98	69.03	67.16	65.41	25,158
Truck transportation.....	177.8	171.8	159.2	145.6	67.26	67.05	65.46	60.63	22,518
Storage.....	120.0	119.1	111.8	110.9	60.02	59.79	58.29	55.93	17,952
Grain elevators.....	112.0	111.8	109.1	108.6	59.57	58.89	57.37	55.37	12,591
Storage and warehouse.....	144.3	141.3	120.0	118.2	61.09	61.97	60.85	57.51	5,361
Communication.....	154.0	150.6	138.0	130.7	61.02	61.09	59.74	56.29	72,391
Radio broadcasting.....	267.9	262.3	214.1	173.6	66.86	67.29	65.72	61.87	10,355
Telephone.....	144.3	141.1	131.8	127.2	59.91	59.93	58.82	55.54	61,575
Public utility operation.....	128.3	125.2	123.3	119.4	73.11	72.84	69.90	67.35	53,512
Electric light and power.....	130.2	127.2	126.2	122.8	74.70	74.32	70.89	68.39	45,540
Other public utilities (q).....	118.4	114.7	108.2	101.9	64.05	64.30	63.81	60.76	7,972
Trade.....	125.7	124.0	118.1	114.7	55.18	54.79	52.82	51.00	405,425
Wholesale.....	127.9	126.2	120.5	117.0	65.60	65.29	61.98	59.17	137,555
Retail.....	124.7	122.9	116.9	113.5	49.83	49.39	48.06	46.75	267,870
Food.....	152.6	151.3	142.3	..	46.87	46.19	45.52	..	61,377
Department stores.....	109.7	107.6	102.0	..	49.35	49.53	48.51	..	82,837
Variety stores.....	115.2	115.0	109.1	..	28.65	27.92	24.74	..	21,259
Automotive products.....	158.1	156.1	148.5	..	65.67	65.11	63.47	..	38,572
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	136.9	135.6	132.7	127.3	60.39	60.56	56.80	54.35	128,493
Banking, investment and loan.....	139.6	138.6	137.7	131.0	55.35	55.32	52.01	49.63	78,774
Insurance.....	129.7	128.4	123.8	120.7	68.92	69.01	65.18	62.38	47,742
Service.....	130.3	124.7	118.6	117.0	42.31	42.73	40.28	38.50	122,340
Hotels and restaurants.....	127.3	119.6	115.5	115.3	35.34	35.85	34.65	33.08	68,968
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	113.8	111.3	108.3	106.9	40.00	40.11	38.14	37.15	26,181
Other service (r).....	162.9	159.7	144.8	137.9	62.23	61.94	58.32	55.91	27,191
Industrial composite.....	123.8	119.7	115.3	111.7	64.56	63.93	60.87	58.98	2,807,582

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1956
	Employment								
	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	124.0	99.4	125.3	113.1	60.15	50.36	48.99	51.21	5,521
Mining.....	123.7	114.8	108.9	112.8	68.17	70.14	64.67	64.83	4,205
Manufacturing.....	127.4	121.7	129.0	128.5	62.67	61.11	59.38	57.48	10,756
Food and beverages.....	129.4	114.5	133.2	127.1	38.35	40.43	39.26	37.70	3,826
Pulp and paper mills.....	122.1	123.0	127.0	129.1	94.22	85.83	83.91	79.17	4,090
Construction.....	654.2	503.0	527.0	543.8	67.18	64.31	70.41	69.14	6,895
Transportation, storage and communication.....	143.9	138.4	130.8	127.8	58.97	55.13	56.91	55.28	7,724
Trade.....	112.2	111.2	110.3	103.9	42.97	42.29	40.05	38.43	6,920
Industrial composite.....	146.2	133.5	138.4	134.9	58.96	56.00	55.53	54.79	44,190
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing.....	124.1	124.4	154.1	145.9	44.26	45.29	40.06	38.58	839
Transportation, storage, communication.....	117.9	119.7	110.9	105.6	60.71	63.17	60.63	61.07	1,443
Trade.....	109.6	108.2	114.2	101.7	35.50	35.37	33.18	31.43	882
Industrial composite.....	115.7	111.9	118.2	115.1	48.06	49.24	45.33	44.58	4,470
Nova Scotia									
Mining.....	90.6	91.0	88.5	93.8	59.60	60.07	59.31	60.21	12,884
Coal.....	85.6	85.8	85.4	90.5	59.26	60.28	59.54	61.12	11,342
Manufacturing.....	120.2	118.2	109.1	113.1	55.40	54.83	53.12	51.31	28,417
Food and beverages.....	129.5	123.3	122.7	121.3	39.16	41.42	39.95	38.51	6,073
Iron and steel products.....	97.2	98.0	88.7	89.8	68.55	67.68	66.18	62.45	6,397
Primary iron and steel.....	89.3	91.5	83.9	80.9	71.95	71.77	69.39	65.55	4,816
Transportation equipment.....	173.4	171.5	143.4	170.9	60.08	57.75	58.66	56.82	7,931
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	163.5	162.5	150.2	161.7	59.60	58.00	58.59	56.62	5,430
Construction.....	80.0	71.9	70.5	65.6	48.03	45.63	44.79	44.52	14,168
Building and structures (m).....	118.5	105.3	103.7	110.8	52.21	49.09	50.98	49.44	5,453
Highways, bridges and streets.....	66.5	60.2	58.8	49.5	45.41	43.52	40.91	40.62	8,715
Transportation, storage, communication.....	100.9	101.5	101.3	100.1	57.93	56.53	55.88	52.93	12,653
Steam railways.....	107.0	106.0	105.7	107.5	64.60	62.79	61.03	60.07	6,883
Water transportation (n).....	68.1	74.2	75.5	70.5	42.77	42.20	47.18	38.48	2,229
Trade.....	122.4	121.9	117.1	115.5	45.64	44.71	43.10	42.19	13,087
Retail.....	125.2	125.4	119.8	120.1	40.55	39.61	38.16	38.01	9,120
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	122.9	121.9	123.0	123.0	55.14	55.37	51.73	49.76	3,188
Industrial composite.....	104.3	101.7	98.6	99.2	52.93	52.25	50.96	49.77	89,754
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	170.1	136.0	140.4	112.7	50.07	45.65	43.04	48.74	5,735
Manufacturing.....	103.3	97.7	101.3	102.6	55.52	56.07	54.10	52.58	19,096
Saw and planing mills (g).....	83.9	86.6	80.5	88.0	43.68	41.82	40.82	40.59	2,444
Pulp and paper mills.....	139.2	130.2	129.2	127.5	80.62	80.04	75.56	72.72	4,407
Transportation equipment.....	90.7	91.0	100.0	121.5	65.33	63.18	62.23	60.77	2,167
Construction.....	134.1	116.2	102.9	74.0	51.50	50.10	49.10	44.69	13,258
Building and structures (m).....	165.0	144.0	133.9	69.7	54.71	52.73	51.22	49.88	5,876
Highways, bridges and streets.....	116.7	100.6	85.4	76.5	48.95	47.97	47.23	42.01	7,382
Transportation, storage, communication.....	95.4	93.3	89.8	92.8	61.91	60.36	58.02	58.49	13,211
Steam railways.....	102.1	100.4	91.1	95.2	67.08	64.43	65.34	63.71	9,178
Water transportation (n).....	51.0	49.2	66.2	63.3	47.36	46.25	28.82	40.14	1,257
Trade.....	119.3	117.9	112.1	107.5	44.05	43.58	42.99	42.02	10,014
Wholesale.....	123.4	122.7	115.8	110.9	51.74	50.82	50.74	49.44	3,474
Retail.....	117.2	115.5	110.2	105.7	39.96	39.70	38.84	37.80	6,540
Industrial composite.....	114.9	107.5	104.7	97.8	53.33	52.52	50.65	50.08	68,872
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	116.1	94.2	99.6	85.4	60.60	55.34	52.80	51.89	32,725
Mining.....	149.3	143.9	141.5	134.7	75.70	76.68	72.07	68.60	22,709
Gold (a).....	77.1	77.1	90.9	90.8	71.50	72.25	67.88	67.08	3,694
Other metal (b).....	211.9	203.6	187.6	164.9	78.67	79.00	76.71	72.42	10,290
Non-metal (c).....	156.9	149.4	144.7	145.6	73.98	75.90	69.07	65.68	8,725
Manufacturing.....	115.0	111.6	108.4	107.7	62.70	62.31	58.90	56.65	391,846
Tobacco.....	88.8	85.3	87.1	84.2	64.42	67.89	65.53	61.40	7,751
Leather products.....	85.1	84.9	79.5	85.7	40.25	41.19	38.34	35.62	14,628
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	87.8	87.0	82.2	88.2	39.88	41.14	38.25	35.54	11,301
Textile products (except clothing).....	87.6	73.1	86.0	80.1	51.24	52.04	49.86	47.94	36,031
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	89.2	53.9	85.9	78.8	50.47	53.37	49.79	45.59	14,520
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	74.5	74.3	75.8	70.5	52.62	52.32	50.55	50.04	9,050
Clothing (textile and fur).....	99.6	100.8	94.9	93.1	39.99	41.17	37.61	36.32	56,599
Men's clothing.....	102.0	101.7	97.5	94.2	39.40	40.05	36.43	35.06	19,319
Women's clothing.....	93.6	97.5	91.0	90.9	40.68	42.32	38.32	36.46	15,584
Knit goods.....	94.8	95.6	83.6	87.0	40.13	42.09	37.79	37.85	9,379

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1956
	Employment								
	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	
Quebec - concluded									
Manufacturing - Concluded:									
Wood products.....	115.6	111.8	112.3	104.4	48.23	49.91	46.66	46.06	22,735
Saw and planing mills (g).....	120.5	113.9	119.2	108.6	46.46	48.15	45.66	45.05	11,153
Furniture.....	118.1	116.8	110.5	105.5	49.98	52.16	47.76	47.39	7,653
Paper products.....	129.9	125.3	120.4	118.3	82.54	78.71	74.31	72.37	38,297
Pulp and paper mills.....	134.5	129.1	124.1	122.3	88.17	83.57	79.02	76.96	31,433
Other paper products (i).....	112.1	111.0	106.6	103.2	56.74	57.14	53.45	51.89	6,864
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	115.1	114.3	111.4	109.9	70.54	70.48	67.72	64.68	12,606
Iron and steel products.....	117.0	115.1	104.5	106.9	71.03	72.00	67.96	64.78	39,667
Machinery mfg. (j).....	116.8	115.0	104.8	106.3	72.13	71.84	65.67	64.10	10,483
Primary iron and steel.....	97.6	96.9	89.5	79.2	70.79	72.20	70.81	63.41	4,290
Transportation equipment.....	131.5	129.8	120.0	141.0	72.65	70.18	67.85	66.20	36,194
Aircraft and parts.....	220.1	219.3	198.8	213.1	78.78	76.29	74.23	67.83	13,292
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	86.8	84.4	74.9	97.0	68.56	64.07	63.75	66.14	13,575
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	165.5	165.7	156.0	192.5	72.15	71.55	65.20	64.78	7,472
Non-ferrous metal products.....	140.6	133.5	134.0	124.7	75.81	74.00	71.88	68.59	20,095
Smelting and refining.....	167.7	155.3	160.2	145.0	79.66	77.26	75.99	72.59	12,401
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	162.4	160.8	139.1	130.3	73.64	73.23	69.53	64.30	23,825
Chemical products.....	134.4	133.6	127.1	134.3	73.45	72.52	68.86	63.72	23,320
Construction.....	162.9	128.6	129.5	113.9	59.35	64.89	55.43	55.41	93,689
Building and structures (m).....	137.7	129.2	122.3	108.5	65.68	70.11	59.19	59.37	52,557
Highways, bridges and streets.....	212.8	127.4	143.9	124.4	51.26	54.44	49.15	48.63	41,132
Transportation, storage, communication.....	126.7	124.4	117.5	113.2	68.87	66.79	64.84	63.18	100,255
Steam railways.....	110.1	108.1	105.7	103.5	69.83	66.31	66.32	64.47	44,115
Water transportation (n).....	142.0	139.2	123.3	122.5	71.45	67.83	58.97	60.15	14,983
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	118.3	116.9	114.1	111.3	62.52	61.63	60.80	59.16	14,730
Communication.....	155.1	150.4	137.0	126.4	66.19	66.67	65.05	62.22	20,553
Public utility operation.....	123.6	122.4	119.9	118.8	68.82	69.34	64.36	62.89	10,709
Trade.....	126.1	124.7	119.8	116.3	53.49	53.42	51.34	49.50	90,654
Wholesale.....	133.7	131.9	125.7	120.2	65.56	65.50	62.59	59.71	35,028
Retail.....	121.8	120.6	116.5	114.1	45.88	45.84	44.40	43.31	55,626
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	135.3	133.7	130.5	124.1	60.36	60.54	56.60	55.19	34,048
Banking, investment and loan.....	138.3	137.3	135.2	126.6	56.03	55.93	52.86	51.48	20,768
Insurance.....	127.1	125.2	121.2	119.0	67.82	68.47	63.04	61.24	12,660
Service.....	125.1	120.2	113.9	115.2	43.30	43.55	41.30	39.17	30,040
Hotels and restaurants.....	119.4	112.8	110.0	114.9	34.73	34.94	34.37	32.89	15,674
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	106.2	104.9	105.0	103.8	38.90	39.57	37.27	36.13	6,860
Industrial composite.....	124.0	117.4	114.2	110.6	61.58	61.57	57.92	56.09	806,675
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	84.8	76.3	84.5	79.8	70.61	63.71	61.74	58.60	15,132
Mining.....	129.0	126.4	118.2	116.3	77.39	77.34	74.01	71.74	33,258
Gold (a).....	78.5	77.9	80.5	80.1	67.38	68.54	67.50	66.14	11,297
Other metal (b).....	205.7	201.0	173.8	171.0	85.09	84.85	80.74	77.88	17,963
Manufacturing.....	118.0	116.7	112.1	108.1	70.19	69.80	66.50	64.21	607,161
Food and beverages.....	109.2	102.4	111.9	107.7	61.64	61.49	57.67	56.26	59,136
Meat products.....	133.1	128.6	126.5	121.2	69.46	69.61	67.01	64.91	9,729
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	106.2	84.9	140.7	121.1	50.86	53.51	47.23	44.88	8,826
Bread and other bakery products.....	101.9	100.0	103.4	100.1	58.65	56.94	53.88	55.28	8,690
Rubber products.....	114.1	111.0	104.3	99.6	72.75	73.19	70.21	65.78	16,311
Leather products.....	89.1	90.7	87.0	88.9	50.62	49.90	48.96	47.26	12,037
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	94.4	95.5	90.7	92.5	46.29	45.83	44.35	43.74	6,686
Textile products (except clothing).....	90.3	91.2	85.3	78.9	55.93	55.63	54.74	53.09	25,976
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	102.9	103.6	98.0	90.3	49.35	48.79	48.99	48.84	7,282
Woollen goods.....	68.8	69.3	65.6	60.6	51.60	51.27	50.77	50.40	6,712
Clothing (textile and fur).....	82.4	83.3	82.3	83.6	46.45	45.97	44.95	43.63	29,227
Men's clothing.....	97.1	96.7	93.3	96.4	47.24	47.17	44.81	43.34	9,545
Women's clothing.....	81.3	86.8	83.7	84.2	47.44	45.48	43.97	43.75	4,908
Knit goods.....	70.5	70.3	73.2	73.4	44.25	44.33	44.45	43.21	9,630
Wood products.....	110.3	107.6	105.2	101.2	56.42	55.87	53.70	52.02	29,939
Saw and planing mills (g).....	111.9	106.3	111.1	106.6	55.02	53.85	52.34	51.48	11,673
Furniture.....	108.0	107.7	102.4	99.2	58.66	58.54	55.34	53.16	12,687
Paper products.....	122.6	119.2	116.5	114.6	78.47	78.70	74.44	70.77	35,390
Pulp and paper mills.....	126.1	121.2	121.9	119.0	86.54	87.94	81.40	77.43	20,999
Other paper products (i).....	117.7	116.3	109.3	108.6	66.69	65.57	63.92	60.87	14,391
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	116.6	116.0	114.9	110.6	74.66	74.20	70.77	67.46	27,829
Iron and steel products.....	111.6	110.4	100.7	99.8	75.90	76.50	71.91	68.92	116,159
Agricultural implements.....	61.9	62.6	61.0	74.9	74.21	73.39	70.19	69.46	10,364
Iron castings.....	100.4	102.3	88.3	83.6	73.89	75.40	71.27	67.41	12,758
Machinery mfg. (j).....	124.6	122.9	110.0	110.1	73.73	73.17	70.15	67.86	23,189
Primary iron and steel.....	140.6	136.9	124.9	105.9	83.59	83.33	78.40	74.47	27,665
Sheet metal products.....	114.1	110.7	107.2	107.0	71.71	69.97	67.93	66.58	10,255

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1956
	Employment								
	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	154.5	157.0	152.4	135.9	77.47	74.87	72.44	70.90	95,501
Aircraft and parts	531.4	531.9	513.7	555.6	80.15	80.47	76.47	77.36	23,094
Motor vehicles	142.0	144.7	141.2	107.6	79.45	73.31	72.61	71.69	37,741
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	124.2	128.5	125.9	102.9	73.65	73.73	70.94	65.34	21,425
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	105.6	106.3	92.8	96.5	76.81	72.84	66.71	64.91	8,557
Non-ferrous metal products	123.0	122.1	117.1	114.6	73.66	73.78	71.46	68.27	29,855
Brass and copper products	111.4	113.3	107.1	99.3	71.86	72.85	72.00	65.59	5,709
Smelting and refining	144.2	141.6	141.0	138.3	83.36	83.39	78.65	76.43	11,964
Electrical apparatus and supplies	149.5	147.2	133.6	131.1	71.94	72.05	68.76	67.36	59,609
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	133.0	131.8	124.1	115.6	72.02	72.15	69.07	66.85	17,984
Chemical products	127.7	126.2	120.0	118.0	74.46	74.46	71.02	69.46	29,905
Construction	137.9	131.7	119.7	119.8	73.20	71.29	65.61	64.73	92,924
Building and structures (m)	132.0	126.9	111.1	117.9	79.25	77.00	69.98	68.61	64,277
Highways, bridges and streets	153.3	144.2	142.0	124.8	59.64	58.20	56.75	55.43	28,647
Transportation, storage, communication	124.1	121.3	114.9	112.2	68.68	66.64	65.73	63.56	119,598
Steam railways	110.7	109.2	105.4	105.9	69.23	65.77	65.74	64.82	52,936
Electric and motor transportation (o)	129.1	124.1	118.8	116.6	71.32	71.61	69.72	65.92	23,845
Communication	148.2	145.5	129.5	120.9	60.30	60.25	59.45	56.01	28,591
Public utility operation	126.8	122.7	125.2	122.3	76.75	77.62	74.84	71.80	25,176
Trade	132.8	130.6	123.8	119.8	56.48	56.18	54.10	52.23	170,015
Wholesale	137.1	135.6	128.8	124.7	69.02	68.81	64.97	61.93	51,661
Retail	131.0	128.5	121.8	117.8	51.00	50.63	49.29	47.96	118,354
Finance, insurance and real estate	139.4	138.2	133.8	127.9	62.61	62.86	59.26	56.04	60,447
Banking, investment and loan	141.8	140.7	137.6	130.4	57.76	57.67	54.62	51.08	34,481
Service	132.9	128.2	119.5	118.5	43.01	43.31	41.22	39.68	52,298
Hotels and restaurants	125.6	119.4	112.4	113.0	34.08	34.53	33.79	32.37	27,684
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	117.8	114.6	109.4	110.3	40.12	39.93	38.26	37.42	10,685
Other services (r)	168.9	166.7	150.7	143.2	62.97	62.68	59.04	57.76	13,929
Industrial composite	123.4	121.2	115.7	112.2	67.04	66.41	63.48	61.34	1,176,009
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	106.5	104.1	100.0	102.7	61.54	60.26	57.95	56.36	39,513
Food and beverages	103.3	97.5	98.6	99.2	63.97	63.71	62.84	60.57	8,390
Meat products	114.5	109.3	108.7	106.3	69.83	69.77	68.35	66.93	3,512
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.0	84.8	89.0	92.8	39.22	39.19	38.23	38.15	4,839
Printing, publishing and allied industries	98.4	100.5	99.1	104.7	62.69	62.16	58.86	56.95	2,815
Iron and steel products	117.5	113.7	106.3	108.5	67.47	68.26	63.64	62.90	5,239
Transportation equipment	100.9	101.8	93.9	101.9	67.98	61.91	60.73	59.76	8,034
Construction	117.0	107.1	131.3	113.6	62.36	59.85	58.91	54.83	10,627
Building and structures (m)	112.0	101.6	130.4	112.1	65.31	64.00	61.55	56.61	6,874
Transportation, storage, communication	115.4	112.5	114.8	111.9	67.92	65.70	64.01	63.30	35,405
Steam railways	113.3	109.9	111.5	106.6	72.22	69.48	67.09	67.93	22,867
Storage	100.6	101.6	102.1	104.1	56.91	56.00	54.13	52.82	3,256
Trade	103.6	101.7	99.6	101.2	55.54	55.02	54.13	51.63	27,088
Wholesale	108.4	108.2	105.8	107.9	59.61	59.04	57.11	54.47	10,486
Retail	100.7	97.9	96.1	97.5	52.97	52.42	52.24	49.84	16,602
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.3	119.3	121.3	119.7	58.50	58.18	54.55	52.52	7,193
Service	108.9	106.3	102.7	103.5	37.52	37.21	35.97	34.56	6,186
Hotels and restaurants	104.8	103.3	98.3	101.9	35.13	34.83	34.27	33.04	3,505
Industrial composite	110.1	107.1	107.4	106.2	61.49	60.21	58.44	56.63	133,415
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	113.9	109.0	113.2	111.4	61.70	62.28	60.65	57.82	9,012
Food and beverages	102.8	96.4	100.5	100.8	58.63	60.00	58.66	55.74	4,538
Meat products	83.4	79.7	84.1	82.1	68.68	72.89	67.70	64.00	1,079
Dairy products	109.3	104.5	106.1	107.0	50.59	48.70	49.06	46.85	1,520
Construction	173.8	155.9	166.1	176.7	64.26	61.54	61.26	59.99	10,988
Building and structures (m)	190.8	169.9	172.1	203.2	64.37	59.68	60.24	59.27	5,742
Highways, bridges and streets	158.3	143.2	160.6	152.6	64.15	63.55	62.27	60.86	5,246
Transportation, storage, communication	115.9	111.7	109.9	107.9	63.95	63.12	62.85	60.46	19,856
Steam railways	110.4	104.3	104.6	102.4	70.16	68.49	68.39	66.22	12,064
Storage	112.6	111.4	106.5	106.0	48.85	49.28	51.39	49.35	4,152
Trade	116.5	115.8	111.7	116.2	55.92	55.10	52.95	51.14	15,675
Wholesale	114.3	113.8	113.3	119.4	62.15	61.83	59.35	55.73	6,112
Retail	118.0	117.2	110.7	114.0	51.93	50.79	48.66	47.90	9,563
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.3	120.7	127.4	126.6	52.43	52.50	47.48	46.33	3,760
Service	110.4	106.6	115.3	116.9	38.04	37.78	36.25	35.79	3,215
Industrial composite	127.2	122.4	122.7	123.0	61.05	60.05	58.41	56.10	66,768

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1956
	Employment								
	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	
Alberta 1/									
Mining	137.2	132.7	114.9	104.7	87.43	85.64	80.63	74.67	21,558
Coal	33.5	34.4	37.7	46.9	59.33	58.91	56.83	55.29	2,702
Oil	271.6	260.3	216.3	179.1	91.52	89.79	85.29	79.80	17,265
Manufacturing	151.8	146.0	136.6	131.3	66.51	66.18	64.21	60.85	30,708
Food and beverages	124.4	119.5	121.6	119.3	63.14	64.61	61.60	59.26	9,120
Meat products	139.1	134.7	131.9	125.7	69.06	70.61	69.07	66.17	4,418
Wood products	119.3	106.4	106.4	103.2	51.95	51.07	51.29	47.11	3,209
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.0	116.1	109.7	108.3	64.79	64.37	61.16	59.60	1,360
Iron and steel products	195.2	182.7	161.4	144.1	71.91	71.76	70.13	68.73	3,513
Transportation equipment	156.9	156.5	132.5	134.5	66.84	62.09	62.04	60.97	4,666
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	170.4	163.5	142.3	155.7	63.68	64.08	62.16	56.06	2,680
Products of petroleum and coal	194.1	191.2	166.1	138.1	85.70	90.58	82.24	80.72	1,803
Construction	245.8	229.0	211.9	193.2	77.43	74.72	66.20	64.72	27,566
Building and structures (m)	288.2	271.3	226.6	184.5	85.36	80.65	69.40	69.31	17,954
Highways, bridges and streets	192.9	176.0	193.6	204.0	62.63	63.27	61.51	59.61	9,612
Transportation, storage, communication	125.2	121.1	117.3	115.7	67.65	65.87	64.07	63.14	26,149
Steam railways	104.6	100.9	102.1	102.3	69.44	67.07	65.74	66.11	13,991
Electric and motor transportation (n)	161.0	153.6	144.5	139.5	72.63	72.81	67.06	65.03	4,170
Storage	111.9	110.9	109.3	113.1	55.73	55.64	55.97	53.13	2,630
Trade	149.1	147.4	132.7	126.9	55.66	54.95	53.86	52.18	29,704
Wholesale	145.8	143.5	133.2	127.7	62.94	62.19	58.80	56.34	9,871
Retail	150.7	149.5	132.5	126.5	52.04	51.38	51.28	49.99	19,833
Service	182.2	156.3	159.3	150.4	38.73	41.77	37.05	36.31	10,846
Hotels and restaurants	188.9	153.7	165.0	156.0	35.90	39.74	35.21	34.75	7,751
Industrial composite	155.0	148.5	138.1	130.9	66.99	66.06	62.26	59.90	157,020
British Columbia 2/									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	119.9	113.2	111.0	106.3	88.64	84.85	82.19	80.55	16,064
Mining	101.3	104.0	101.3	95.5	81.06	79.92	74.38	73.79	9,995
Gold (a)	70.3	71.1	85.3	92.8	81.45	79.55	72.04	72.10	1,385
Other metal (b)	123.5	120.6	110.2	103.4	86.23	87.50	81.97	84.31	5,864
Coal	59.1	60.9	63.5	63.2	65.98	62.58	65.43	54.15	1,403
Manufacturing	127.8	123.9	122.6	112.9	72.86	71.35	68.48	66.97	91,350
Food and beverages	99.1	92.8	102.0	102.1	62.31	62.06	58.61	56.39	11,972
Canned and cured fish	112.2	104.0	128.0	113.9	56.74	54.46	51.45	53.02	3,893
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	80.4	63.4	65.5	91.8	52.51	53.56	51.31	40.61	1,605
Wood products	123.6	122.3	125.9	114.2	70.52	66.86	65.39	64.66	34,233
Saw and planing mills (g)	128.1	126.8	130.2	117.2	71.14	67.40	65.83	65.32	31,949
Paper products	142.0	139.8	144.2	135.1	84.51	83.84	80.05	79.29	8,558
Pulp and paper mills	143.9	139.8	146.3	141.3	89.07	89.07	85.05	85.16	6,212
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.0	116.1	108.2	104.5	75.76	75.85	73.56	71.44	3,688
Iron and steel products	154.0	152.2	123.9	110.4	79.99	79.74	74.98	75.46	8,356
Transportation equipment	174.2	176.3	150.2	151.2	73.04	73.45	71.52	69.09	8,290
Shipbuilding and repairing	171.1	175.3	146.9	151.2	72.74	73.70	72.08	69.89	6,476
Non-ferrous metal products	165.3	162.3	137.9	94.3	83.48	82.82	80.29	78.58	7,055
Chemical products	98.4	98.5	96.8	97.2	75.04	74.34	74.06	71.04	2,519
Construction	150.9	145.4	113.8	112.4	84.28	79.57	73.64	78.76	32,698
Building and structures (m)	156.9	152.3	111.0	119.8	93.42	87.02	80.13	88.60	20,478
Highways, bridges and streets	141.8	135.0	118.0	101.7	68.95	66.87	64.22	62.07	12,220
Transportation, storage, communication	118.5	116.9	113.3	114.0	70.69	68.58	67.22	64.35	39,032
Steam railways	115.7	113.6	111.5	112.4	74.60	70.96	67.58	67.02	13,853
Electric and motor transportation (n)	90.1	88.9	89.8	89.9	72.05	70.11	70.53	69.26	4,808
Water transportation (n)	104.8	105.0	102.5	104.5	68.15	66.00	68.50	63.25	8,667
Communication	152.8	150.1	146.5	149.3	60.89	61.75	58.67	54.74	7,737
Public utility operation	124.5	119.2	103.6	96.7	84.52	81.00	79.29	76.01	5,775
Trade	112.1	110.1	105.9	99.9	60.87	60.13	57.37	55.75	41,386
Wholesale	108.3	104.9	100.6	97.0	70.53	70.29	65.56	63.67	14,239
Retail	114.2	113.0	109.0	101.5	55.80	54.92	52.99	51.40	27,147
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.6	141.7	135.4	130.3	59.01	58.90	55.73	52.16	9,939
Banking, investment and loan	141.9	141.4	140.4	134.2	53.51	53.35	50.34	47.40	7,041
Service	125.3	123.0	114.0	103.4	48.01	47.63	44.33	41.21	14,170
Hotels and restaurants	129.3	126.5	115.4	104.4	42.82	42.35	40.54	37.14	8,726
Industrial composite	124.5	122.1	115.1	109.2	71.73	69.74	66.51	65.40	260,409

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1956
	Employment								
	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	98.9	97.8	97.2	104.7	49.21	48.95	48.32	46.20	3,285
Food and beverages	92.3	90.5	90.9	111.9	46.73	46.63	47.37	42.57	1,312
Trade	119.5	117.5	114.1	104.2	47.37	46.42	44.19	42.88	4,502
Industrial composite	126.7	123.1	120.6	115.8	47.44	45.63	45.43	43.25	12,241
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	133.3	131.5	120.8	125.7	58.77	58.13	56.54	54.06	9,516
Food and beverages	95.1	91.9	87.7	95.4	42.58	43.93	42.82	40.92	1,937
Transportation equipment	177.6	177.0	160.6	169.5	61.80	60.46	60.80	58.76	5,317
Construction	101.6	90.3	85.3	100.8	56.23	55.56	53.19	48.61	3,064
Transportation, storage, communication	93.4	95.7	98.0	92.4	46.83	46.58	49.14	42.00	4,557
Trade	119.6	120.1	112.5	113.6	46.18	45.35	43.52	42.27	7,682
Retail	120.2	121.2	113.2	118.7	42.18	41.13	39.58	38.93	5,516
Industrial composite	116.5	115.1	109.8	111.9	52.08	51.47	50.25	47.27	28,355
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	96.9	98.8	103.5	111.6	55.72	56.31	58.12	55.14	4,369
Transportation, storage, communication	80.5	78.3	85.3	84.8	47.55	47.97	38.54	42.54	3,079
Trade	109.7	108.7	105.4	102.7	43.50	42.25	41.29	40.69	3,334
Industrial composite	96.0	95.6	97.8	98.3	49.60	49.47	47.72	47.54	14,197
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	112.6	103.9	105.5	117.4	56.72	56.93	52.15	47.76	20,524
Leather products	74.2	71.6	72.2	86.0	36.58	36.33	35.81	31.43	2,744
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.7	98.7	92.6	102.3	35.24	36.96	34.34	31.31	2,507
Transportation equipment	197.0	200.0	153.7	195.5	67.70	67.09	61.46	62.70	2,874
Construction	105.8	100.4	103.5	98.9	55.41	58.38	52.73	50.70	5,600
Trade	116.8	114.1	111.7	111.8	46.35	46.74	45.04	42.52	7,164
Retail	116.1	113.1	112.0	113.3	40.19	40.66	40.40	38.14	4,925
Industrial composite	114.7	108.6	108.9	113.8	54.19	54.70	50.38	47.49	42,085
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	110.2	96.5	97.6	95.7	53.36	54.81	49.57	46.31	8,441
Textile products (except clothing)	115.9	76.1	115.6	97.2	47.49	46.65	45.83	44.08	2,681
Clothing (textile and fur)	63.4	63.9	54.0	66.8	39.81	42.97	38.15	33.91	1,414
Iron and steel products	121.8	118.4	93.0	91.1	65.98	67.31	59.15	55.31	2,103
Industrial composite	111.4	100.7	101.9	99.3	52.32	53.03	48.57	46.04	12,181
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	125.3	120.6	108.8	107.8	65.73	62.96	63.34	60.78	11,133
Pulp and paper mills	126.6	119.4	122.9	117.7	93.86	86.61	84.37	82.31	4,351
Industrial composite	124.8	119.4	109.6	107.5	61.70	59.59	58.56	56.59	14,756
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	112.8	111.7	106.7	107.3	65.11	64.73	61.49	58.68	220,149
Tobacco and tobacco products	97.8	92.7	93.7	87.8	66.56	70.36	69.93	63.97	5,888
Leather products	84.6	84.9	78.8	83.3	43.81	44.82	41.72	39.26	8,124
Textile products (except clothing)	92.4	92.8	93.1	89.5	54.91	55.07	53.03	51.11	9,201
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.7	97.8	94.6	92.9	43.37	44.35	40.47	38.96	37,313
Men's clothing	89.6	89.0	89.7	90.5	45.59	46.18	41.69	40.10	10,845
Women's clothing	92.9	96.6	91.1	90.9	42.24	43.82	39.39	37.45	14,356
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.7	114.2	110.5	108.8	74.19	74.25	71.38	68.19	10,057
Iron and steel products	118.8	116.8	106.3	109.3	74.27	75.11	71.32	67.77	27,478
Transportation equipment	121.2	119.2	112.7	130.4	73.93	70.99	69.26	66.93	30,158
Railway and rolling stock equipment	86.2	83.8	74.6	96.4	68.58	64.06	63.89	66.16	13,481
Electrical apparatus and supplies	144.3	143.5	125.7	118.3	76.66	75.86	72.02	66.49	20,186
Chemical products	122.3	121.3	115.1	114.2	76.77	76.22	72.34	68.69	12,182
Construction	139.3	133.9	132.7	110.3	62.23	66.12	58.37	57.12	35,036
Building and structures (m)	143.0	137.3	134.0	104.8	62.46	66.79	58.49	56.59	27,264
Transportation, storage, communication	142.5	139.6	129.5	125.7	69.70	68.72	65.48	63.50	37,616
Electric and motor transportation (o)	116.4	115.2	112.5	112.0	64.02	63.01	62.64	60.79	11,575
Trade	125.5	124.8	120.0	115.3	55.21	55.12	52.93	51.06	66,703
Wholesale	134.9	133.2	127.0	120.4	66.42	66.58	63.73	60.67	27,365
Retail	119.7	119.6	115.7	112.2	47.42	47.24	45.67	44.76	39,338
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.9	133.1	128.5	122.9	62.83	63.06	59.73	58.18	25,786
Banking, investment and loan	137.3	136.2	132.2	123.3	60.30	60.22	57.79	56.52	14,914
Insurance	126.6	124.9	120.9	120.5	67.08	67.70	62.95	60.63	10,363
Service	119.9	117.4	108.5	108.0	46.77	46.77	44.36	42.00	20,970
Hotels and restaurants	108.5	105.8	99.9	100.9	35.56	35.58	34.89	33.61	8,965
Industrial composite	121.1	119.5	114.2	111.5	62.67	62.71	59.33	57.00	410,873
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	120.0	117.0	114.5	110.6	67.96	67.14	63.60	62.12	17,936
Pulp and paper mills	133.3	130.5	124.5	125.9	81.90	81.26	75.13	73.26	5,297
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.2	110.8	111.0	107.8	68.73	67.37	64.84	62.79	2,685
Iron and steel products	58.5	57.7	61.2	65.0	68.03	64.50	64.25	61.86	1,137
Construction	129.4	121.7	124.6	129.5	59.19	59.58	56.72	54.91	6,515
Trade	117.3	114.9	109.4	105.0	47.76	47.64	45.80	44.45	10,699
Finance, insurance and real estate	111.1	110.6	108.4	104.2	62.51	61.08	58.21	55.04	4,791
Service	119.2	116.3	108.2	101.9	41.32	41.30	38.82	38.15	4,809
Industrial composite	122.6	119.5	115.7	112.1	59.17	58.80	56.25	54.65	50,125

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1956
	Employment								
	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	122.3	121.4	112.1	105.7	77.31	78.76	73.33	69.86	31,202
Pulp and paper mills	129.8	127.9	126.0	123.8	87.25	86.21	79.59	76.80	3,497
Iron and steel products	114.7	111.4	92.9	80.6	82.41	84.37	77.22	72.79	9,611
Transportation equipment	145.6	149.8	146.7	117.9	76.55	79.42	73.30	68.67	8,058
Construction	217.1	204.6	185.4	160.4	80.13	77.74	71.56	62.11	2,972
Industrial composite	128.8	127.2	117.8	109.7	74.75	75.47	70.48	67.06	38,570
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	121.2	120.2	116.2	117.6	70.85	70.17	67.39	65.24	206,755
Food and beverages	110.9	107.0	107.5	103.4	65.44	64.27	60.81	60.12	23,433
Meat products	126.7	122.3	124.9	121.4	73.57	73.13	68.90	67.75	5,454
Rubber products	101.7	98.2	102.0	103.0	77.21	76.36	74.62	69.67	5,692
Textile products (except clothing)	83.4	83.3	84.7	82.4	56.44	56.12	54.73	52.77	4,345
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.5	84.2	83.3	85.5	49.88	48.78	47.70	46.22	15,462
Men's clothing	95.3	95.0	93.2	97.2	50.75	50.50	48.13	45.96	5,754
Women's clothing	75.5	80.9	78.7	82.3	51.45	48.84	46.92	46.33	3,952
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	114.4	112.7	102.0	103.4	67.32	66.67	64.72	60.65	7,921
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.1	115.6	113.8	109.1	80.05	79.50	76.12	71.73	17,627
Iron and steel products	120.9	118.5	112.2	121.1	74.83	74.42	71.25	68.78	31,930
Transportation equipment	249.5	249.4	240.0	255.7	79.66	78.95	74.96	75.50	26,588
Electrical apparatus and supplies	143.1	142.9	135.8	136.0	72.66	71.92	69.27	66.89	25,566
Chemical products	117.3	115.2	109.3	109.2	70.54	70.35	67.68	64.94	12,796
Construction	157.4	154.6	141.4	142.3	78.72	76.53	73.01	70.17	23,302
Building and structures (m)	148.7	147.5	130.4	139.4	80.42	78.08	74.85	71.48	19,315
Transportation, storage, communication	141.6	136.7	129.2	122.7	68.21	69.08	66.75	63.73	27,757
Electric and motor transportation (o)	127.7	123.4	118.8	116.7	71.68	72.32	69.79	66.45	12,098
Public utility operation	127.6	125.0	125.5	124.7	78.09	79.21	77.45	74.05	10,649
Trade	130.1	127.8	120.9	119.4	62.21	62.03	59.95	57.49	81,661
Wholesale	142.0	140.1	132.6	126.7	71.18	70.74	66.90	64.13	29,276
Retail	124.3	121.8	115.1	115.8	57.19	57.12	56.00	53.93	52,385
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.7	148.0	141.4	132.6	65.96	66.53	62.99	59.68	32,337
Banking, investment and loan	153.8	152.4	146.0	132.4	63.34	63.50	60.70	56.78	16,901
Insurance	140.5	138.9	134.3	130.9	69.83	69.67	66.51	63.51	14,414
Service	135.7	134.4	124.6	121.3	48.57	48.21	46.16	44.74	25,513
Hotels and restaurants	113.8	113.6	108.7	107.8	37.57	37.34	36.85	35.59	11,145
Industrial composite	129.0	127.3	121.6	120.9	67.87	67.48	64.92	62.61	408,417
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	109.4	108.7	101.4	99.7	73.60	74.59	69.34	67.00	59,027
Textile products (except clothing)	113.0	114.0	108.9	100.7	50.54	48.10	48.70	47.53	3,113
Clothing (textile and fur)	57.8	57.7	66.5	71.4	41.61	42.61	41.69	43.55	2,670
Iron and steel products	117.7	116.2	105.9	99.4	81.01	83.68	77.11	73.27	26,074
Electrical apparatus and supplies	127.4	125.9	121.6	120.1	79.53	78.56	72.82	74.34	9,678
Construction	132.1	125.4	120.2	122.7	73.12	73.13	68.19	64.86	4,782
Retail trade	141.4	141.2	132.5	114.8	50.32	49.78	49.07	48.88	7,760
Industrial composite	116.1	114.7	107.4	104.2	69.30	69.98	65.69	63.55	84,355
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	85.2	87.7	80.9	81.2	64.02	64.53	61.73	61.11	11,220
Textile products (except clothing)	96.6	100.5	103.8	77.3	59.85	59.37	56.18	57.05	1,442
Iron and steel products	66.6	72.1	60.1	68.1	70.68	72.27	68.34	67.73	4,444
Industrial composite	89.6	91.3	84.9	85.0	62.01	62.41	59.69	58.88	14,154
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	108.2	104.1	97.9	95.9	63.20	63.86	61.24	57.57	18,376
Food and beverages	127.0	119.6	121.3	116.1	66.43	68.96	67.29	60.69	3,615
Rubber products	98.2	92.8	88.6	86.9	68.48	69.60	65.92	60.75	4,847
Leather products	64.1	64.2	63.3	79.6	54.71	54.18	53.03	53.39	1,117
Wood products	122.0	120.3	96.1	89.5	61.80	61.83	57.22	55.40	2,730
Industrial composite	115.5	111.5	105.1	103.7	61.74	62.04	59.72	56.98	25,311
London:									
Manufacturing	116.1	115.3	112.8	112.4	65.64	64.27	62.20	58.39	18,002
Food and beverages	113.0	107.2	114.8	117.0	62.27	62.28	59.93	57.68	4,434
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.6	81.6	86.0	89.2	44.79	44.48	47.14	37.82	1,080
Paper products	118.3	117.1	110.5	112.5	69.69	69.65	66.11	61.44	1,163
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.6	105.7	104.2	107.1	70.10	70.33	65.53	63.05	1,298
Iron and steel products	102.2	99.5	96.7	97.0	70.64	68.54	65.14	62.71	2,976
Construction	85.7	102.6	95.3	89.1	67.42	69.08	66.83	62.99	1,750
Retail trade	117.1	116.6	114.6	113.0	47.85	47.01	45.77	45.39	4,050
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.3	131.1	131.8	123.2	61.82	62.19	57.79	55.13	2,814
Industrial composite	118.3	118.2	115.2	112.7	61.87	61.39	58.97	56.24	33,512
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	105.5	106.1	109.7	91.5	75.75	68.15	69.67	72.05	35,130
Iron and steel products	119.0	122.3	111.2	108.4	78.80	79.55	76.40	72.36	5,306
Transportation equipment	104.2	105.1	109.9	85.2	77.05	65.72	69.64	74.87	23,340
Trade	109.3	108.1	108.3	110.2	52.56	51.01	49.57	49.03	4,443
Industrial composite	107.6	106.7	110.5	97.1	71.94	65.96	67.11	67.78	46,567

For footnote (a) to (r) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1956
	Employment								
	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	July 1 1956	June 1 1956	July 1 1955	July 1 1954	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	117.9	119.2	116.4	113.5	73.61	73.57	70.48	67.87	6,078
Pulp and paper mills	120.3	110.9	113.8	107.7	83.32	84.31	77.51	73.99	2,494
Transportation equipment	159.3	177.9	172.4	169.4	67.90	68.76	66.53	65.37	2,030
Transportation, storage, communication	125.3	123.3	118.6	103.7	76.62	69.12	68.46	66.35	2,809
Trade	113.6	112.0	103.2	105.3	52.23	49.61	49.13	49.13	2,669
Industrial composite	116.1	114.9	111.8	108.6	67.40	65.67	63.14	60.97	14,211
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	104.1	101.9	97.9	101.4	60.66	58.96	57.03	55.71	34,805
Food and beverages	98.4	93.3	94.1	95.4	65.19	65.30	64.58	61.73	7,295
Meat products	110.9	106.2	104.8	103.9	70.01	70.68	69.68	67.51	3,244
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.6	85.6	91.4	92.8	39.58	39.69	38.49	38.70	4,745
Printing, publishing and allied industries	97.2	99.2	98.1	103.9	63.02	62.54	59.02	57.12	2,713
Iron and steel products	115.0	110.4	102.7	110.0	66.58	65.11	62.27	62.08	4,199
Transportation equipment	100.8	101.7	93.8	101.8	68.04	61.95	60.76	59.80	8,016
Construction	138.9	129.3	164.8	122.2	65.07	61.43	59.77	53.92	6,759
Transportation, storage, communication	114.9	113.8	118.2	118.7	62.69	61.60	61.68	58.77	8,831
Trade	101.4	98.8	97.5	98.7	55.97	55.72	54.64	52.11	23,450
Wholesale	106.7	105.1	104.4	106.5	60.23	60.25	57.47	54.80	8,556
Retail	98.6	95.4	93.8	94.6	53.52	53.07	53.00	50.55	14,894
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.7	119.6	120.2	117.5	60.73	60.32	57.24	55.10	5,803
Service	107.4	104.5	101.4	99.9	37.83	37.54	36.32	35.19	5,506
Industrial composite	108.1	105.4	105.7	104.6	58.56	57.39	56.00	53.77	87,425
Regina:									
Manufacturing	133.9	127.6	122.1	126.6	66.03	67.63	65.54	61.90	2,977
Wholesale trade	112.1	113.4	111.5	115.9	61.55	61.13	58.89	56.73	2,470
Retail trade	104.7	104.2	95.5	97.9	53.24	52.07	50.45	50.06	3,895
Industrial composite	124.4	120.9	118.2	124.6	57.68	57.63	55.86	54.74	16,050
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	116.2	114.9	114.5	114.5	62.26	63.54	60.50	57.47	2,516
Food and beverages	115.1	113.6	111.9	115.5	61.72	63.03	60.44	57.75	1,630
Wholesale trade	118.3	114.6	116.9	125.3	59.37	58.89	56.94	51.61	1,806
Retail trade	126.0	125.4	120.3	122.8	49.87	48.55	47.52	46.97	2,115
Industrial composite	124.6	121.6	122.0	126.6	56.98	56.22	55.24	52.21	10,617
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	175.1	169.0	155.0	149.4	67.02	67.16	65.20	62.10	13,241
Food and beverages	138.7	134.7	133.6	131.6	64.87	65.40	64.09	61.45	4,203
Meat products	140.4	136.9	137.2	130.7	67.78	68.56	66.84	65.28	2,873
Construction	254.0	241.5	224.5	178.3	77.53	73.26	73.84	67.55	10,134
Wholesale trade	174.7	171.5	155.5	140.9	63.37	62.56	58.74	56.15	4,270
Retail trade	159.7	159.7	135.4	129.6	49.68	49.17	51.63	50.42	9,290
Industrial composite	183.4	178.3	161.8	148.1	63.43	62.14	61.41	58.00	46,894
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	140.5	137.1	130.8	122.0	68.03	67.18	65.37	64.12	10,419
Food and beverages	126.1	121.3	121.6	115.1	66.04	68.46	65.44	63.35	3,164
Transportation equipment	147.1	148.1	124.6	125.5	67.14	60.75	62.23	63.71	2,690
Construction	209.7	201.7	232.3	178.7	70.36	68.97	62.00	66.40	4,160
Wholesale trade	135.8	133.6	123.9	122.7	62.49	61.72	58.93	56.35	4,230
Retail trade	149.1	146.4	135.1	125.8	55.84	54.76	51.93	50.79	7,525
Industrial composite	155.9	152.4	145.9	133.3	63.43	62.43	59.74	58.39	38,181
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	120.3	119.3	110.9	104.3	72.56	71.48	68.09	67.01	39,143
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.6	118.1	108.7	105.3	77.56	77.60	75.74	73.63	2,837
Wood products	103.1	102.6	106.7	95.1	72.60	69.62	66.79	65.78	10,625
Saw and planing mills (g)	106.2	105.7	110.0	96.1	74.83	71.86	68.31	67.98	8,921
Iron and steel products	163.0	161.3	129.1	117.5	79.96	79.84	74.62	75.69	7,679
Transportation equipment	152.4	152.4	118.0	126.6	75.19	75.87	72.90	69.72	4,161
Construction	112.7	110.5	95.7	79.1	82.27	79.37	74.06	74.11	11,913
Transportation, storage, communication	119.7	118.4	112.6	113.8	67.23	66.16	65.49	61.52	16,925
Water transportation (n)	108.4	107.7	101.6	101.9	69.69	68.08	72.62	64.37	4,555
Communication	153.6	151.0	148.4	151.7	60.06	61.07	57.74	54.12	6,936
Trade	114.4	113.3	108.8	102.6	64.24	63.20	59.72	58.20	28,327
Wholesale	123.5	120.5	113.7	109.7	72.72	72.16	66.87	65.01	11,479
Retail	109.0	108.9	105.7	98.1	58.47	57.25	54.81	53.39	16,848
Service	120.5	118.2	107.4	101.4	49.46	49.30	45.43	43.26	9,192
Industrial composite	118.9	117.5	109.5	103.2	68.70	67.41	64.13	62.18	115,368
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	145.6	147.5	143.9	137.4	70.65	69.78	68.74	66.23	7,103
Wood products	121.5	121.9	133.4	129.4	68.18	64.89	65.19	62.87	1,611
Transportation equipment	223.6	228.9	209.1	195.4	70.91	70.93	70.76	68.90	3,888
Trade	112.6	109.5	105.9	98.8	52.11	52.50	50.39	49.83	4,310
Industrial composite	119.4	119.4	117.0	111.0	62.21	61.25	60.12	58.64	16,910

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	July 1, 1956					June 1, 1956		July 1, 1955	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	77,291	76,085	1,206	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.6	1.4
Mining	113,061	108,844	4,217	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.6	3.4
Metal mining	61,090	59,672	1,418	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Gold (a)	17,627	17,294	333	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	43,463	42,378	1,085	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Fuels	36,280	33,909	2,371	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	94.3	5.7
Coal	16,561	16,413	148	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	19,719	17,496	2,223	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4	89.1	10.9
Non-metal (c)	15,691	15,263	428	97.3	2.7	96.9	3.1	97.6	2.4
Manufacturing	1,228,698	962,649	266,049	78.3	21.7	78.3	21.7	78.3	21.7
Food and beverages	141,491	104,791	36,700	74.1	25.9	74.9	25.1	74.4	25.6
Meat products	26,446	20,555	5,891	77.7	22.3	78.9	21.1	79.4	20.6
Dairy products	10,988	8,748	2,240	79.6	20.4	80.1	19.9	79.9	20.1
Canned and cured fish	13,064	9,322	3,742	71.4	28.6	72.5	27.5	72.4	27.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	12,135	7,353	4,782	60.6	39.4	63.7	36.3	65.3	34.7
Grain mill products	8,695	7,202	1,493	82.8	17.2	82.9	17.1	82.9	17.1
Bread and other bakery products	18,513	14,795	3,718	79.9	20.1	79.9	20.1	78.4	21.6
Biscuits and crackers	7,243	3,269	3,974	45.1	54.9	48.0	52.0	49.7	50.3
Distilled and malt liquors	16,022	13,488	2,534	84.2	15.8	85.1	14.9	84.4	15.6
Other beverages (d)	8,726	7,993	733	91.6	8.4	91.4	8.6	91.2	8.8
Confectionery	7,590	3,727	3,863	49.1	50.9	47.6	52.4	47.8	52.2
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,711	3,945	4,766	45.3	54.7	43.1	56.9	42.1	57.9
Rubber products	22,671	17,387	5,284	76.7	23.3	77.3	22.7	76.5	23.5
Leather products	28,351	16,418	11,933	57.9	42.1	57.9	42.1	58.3	41.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,889	10,181	8,708	53.9	46.1	54.0	46.0	54.4	45.6
Other leather products (f)	9,462	6,237	3,225	65.9	34.1	65.4	34.6	65.8	34.2
Textile products (except clothing)	64,906	42,279	22,627	65.1	34.9	64.2	35.8	65.6	34.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	22,271	14,701	7,570	66.0	34.0	62.5	37.5	65.4	34.6
Woollen goods	11,306	6,787	4,519	60.0	40.0	60.5	39.5	60.2	39.8
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,491	11,019	3,472	76.0	24.0	76.5	23.5	76.3	23.7
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,783	29,876	64,907	31.5	68.5	31.1	68.9	32.8	67.2
Men's clothing	33,119	10,841	22,278	32.7	67.3	32.3	67.7	33.5	66.5
Women's clothing	22,288	5,460	16,828	24.5	75.5	23.8	76.2	25.1	74.9
Knit goods	20,475	7,062	13,413	34.5	65.5	34.8	65.2	35.9	64.1
Fur goods	3,370	2,301	1,069	68.3	31.7	68.8	31.2	70.3	29.7
Hats and caps	3,536	1,513	2,023	42.8	57.2	41.7	58.3	41.5	58.5
Wood products	99,003	91,086	7,917	92.0	8.0	91.9	8.1	92.3	7.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	63,459	60,121	3,338	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1
Furniture	23,536	20,787	2,749	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9	88.8	11.2
Other wood products (h)	12,008	10,178	1,830	84.8	15.2	84.6	15.4	85.0	15.0
Paper products	94,318	82,567	11,751	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6	87.7	12.3
Pulp and paper mills	68,873	65,357	3,516	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	25,445	17,210	8,235	67.6	32.4	67.6	32.4	68.1	31.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries	51,174	37,166	14,008	72.6	27.4	72.9	27.1	72.9	27.1
Iron and steel products	181,404	164,788	16,616	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements	11,484	10,764	720	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4
Boilers and plate work	6,621	6,119	502	92.4	7.6	92.5	7.5	92.0	8.0
Fabricated and structural steel	11,578	11,011	567	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0	94.8	5.2
Hardware and tools	12,884	10,409	2,475	80.8	19.2	81.0	19.0	80.8	19.2
Heating and cooking appliances	8,656	7,801	855	90.1	9.9	89.8	10.2	90.1	9.9
Iron castings	22,042	20,774	1,268	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6	94.2	5.8
Machinery mfg. (j)	38,125	33,507	4,618	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	87.4	12.6
Primary iron and steel	38,234	36,823	1,411	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	17,715	15,078	2,637	85.1	14.9	84.4	15.6	84.7	15.3
Wire and wire products	6,313	5,468	845	86.6	13.4	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	July 1, 1956					June 1, 1956		July 1, 1955	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	163,527	151,598	11,929	92.7	7.3	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts	40,975	36,707	4,268	89.6	10.4	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2
Motor vehicles	39,303	36,760	2,543	93.5	6.5	93.7	6.3	94.2	5.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	22,378	19,079	3,299	85.3	14.7	84.5	15.5	83.9	16.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	35,100	34,552	548	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,521	21,673	848	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	59,240	53,298	5,942	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1
Aluminum products	9,057	7,578	1,479	83.7	16.3	83.5	16.5	83.1	16.9
Brass and copper products	10,254	9,064	1,190	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	32,203	31,413	790	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies	85,325	60,797	24,528	71.3	28.7	71.3	28.7	71.2	28.8
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	36,057	32,376	3,681	89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4
Clay products	6,653	6,099	554	91.7	8.3	91.5	8.5	90.3	9.7
Glass and glass products	8,919	7,256	1,663	81.4	18.6	81.1	18.9	81.8	18.2
Products of petroleum and coal	14,852	13,442	1,410	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3
Chemical products	58,976	45,844	13,132	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4	77.5	22.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	9,096	5,206	3,890	57.2	42.8	56.8	43.2	57.0	43.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,131	7,638	493	93.9	6.1	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8
Other chemical products (l)	41,749	33,000	8,749	79.0	21.0	79.0	21.0	78.7	21.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	23,909	14,991	8,918	62.7	37.3	62.3	37.7	62.8	37.2
Construction	303,436	296,102	7,334	97.6	2.4	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Building and structures (m)	185,053	180,413	4,640	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Building	154,570	150,639	3,931	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Engineering work	30,483	29,774	709	97.7	2.3	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3
Highways, bridges and streets	118,383	115,689	2,694	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	375,326	318,511	56,815	84.9	15.1	84.8	15.2	85.1	14.9
Transportation	284,983	269,388	15,595	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4
Air transport and airports	12,798	10,203	2,595	79.7	20.3	80.0	20.0	81.0	19.0
Steam railways	180,777	172,444	8,333	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7
Maintenance of equipment	24,498	24,303	195	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.3	0.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	42,151	41,962	189	99.6	0.4	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4
Transportation — steam railways	104,090	98,313	5,777	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Telegraphs	10,038	7,866	2,172	78.4	21.6	77.9	22.1	78.9	21.1
Water transportation (n)	38,005	36,128	1,877	95.1	4.9	95.7	4.3	95.1	4.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	53,403	50,613	2,790	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	25,158	24,010	1,148	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7
Truck transportation	22,518	21,395	1,123	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1
Storage	17,952	16,344	1,608	91.0	9.0	91.4	8.6	90.8	9.2
Grain elevators	12,591	11,554	1,037	91.8	8.2	92.0	8.0	91.3	8.7
Storage and warehouse	5,361	4,790	571	89.3	10.7	90.1	9.9	89.5	10.5
Communication	72,391	32,779	39,612	45.3	54.7	45.1	54.9	43.6	56.4
Radio broadcasting	10,355	7,384	2,971	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6	70.7	29.3
Telephone	61,575	24,984	36,591	40.6	59.4	40.3	59.7	39.4	60.6
Public utility operation	53,512	47,184	6,328	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Electric light and power	45,540	39,682	5,858	87.1	12.9	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8
Other public utilities (q)	7,972	7,502	470	94.1	5.9	94.4	5.6	94.7	5.3
Trade	405,425	258,938	146,487	63.9	36.1	64.2	35.8	64.5	35.5
Wholesale	137,555	105,915	31,640	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7
Retail	267,870	153,023	114,847	57.1	42.9	57.5	42.5	57.8	42.2
Food	61,377	42,830	18,547	69.8	30.2	70.3	29.7	70.3	29.7
Department stores	82,837	31,016	51,821	37.4	62.6	38.2	61.8	39.3	60.7
Variety stores	21,259	2,671	18,588	12.6	87.4	12.6	87.4	11.9	88.1
Automotive products	38,572	35,050	3,522	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	91.1	8.9
Finance, insurance and real estate	128,493	64,553	63,940	50.2	49.8	50.2	49.8	49.2	50.8
Banking, investment and loan	78,774	37,463	41,311	47.6	52.4	47.5	52.5	47.3	52.7
Insurance	47,742	25,759	21,983	54.0	46.0	54.1	45.9	52.1	47.9
Service	122,340	63,860	58,480	52.2	47.8	52.6	47.4	51.3	48.7
Hotels and restaurants	68,968	37,313	31,655	54.1	45.9	54.8	45.2	52.5	47.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,181	9,123	17,058	34.8	65.2	35.4	64.6	36.6	63.4
Other service (r)	27,191	17,424	9,767	64.1	35.9	64.1	35.9	64.4	35.6
Industrial composite	2,807,582	2,196,726	610,856	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells).....	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction.....	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only).....	40*
All industries included	78

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc.

*Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.

Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Abrasive; asbestos; hydraulic cement; clay; glass; lime and gypsum; stone; concrete; miscellaneous non-metallic products.
- (l) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade construction.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.
- (s) Data for the Northwest Territories and Yukon are included in Alberta and British Columbia respectively.

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