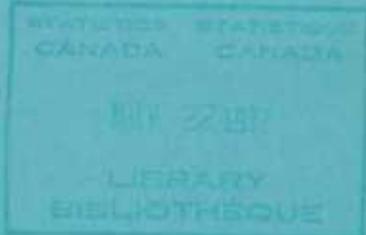


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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

OCTOBER, 1957

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

OCTOBER, 1957

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

The following publications contain other establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

2. Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price 50 cents

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

3. Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 25 cents

(contains industry and area averages of hours per weeks, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**4. Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing — Annual -- Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents**

(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:—

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

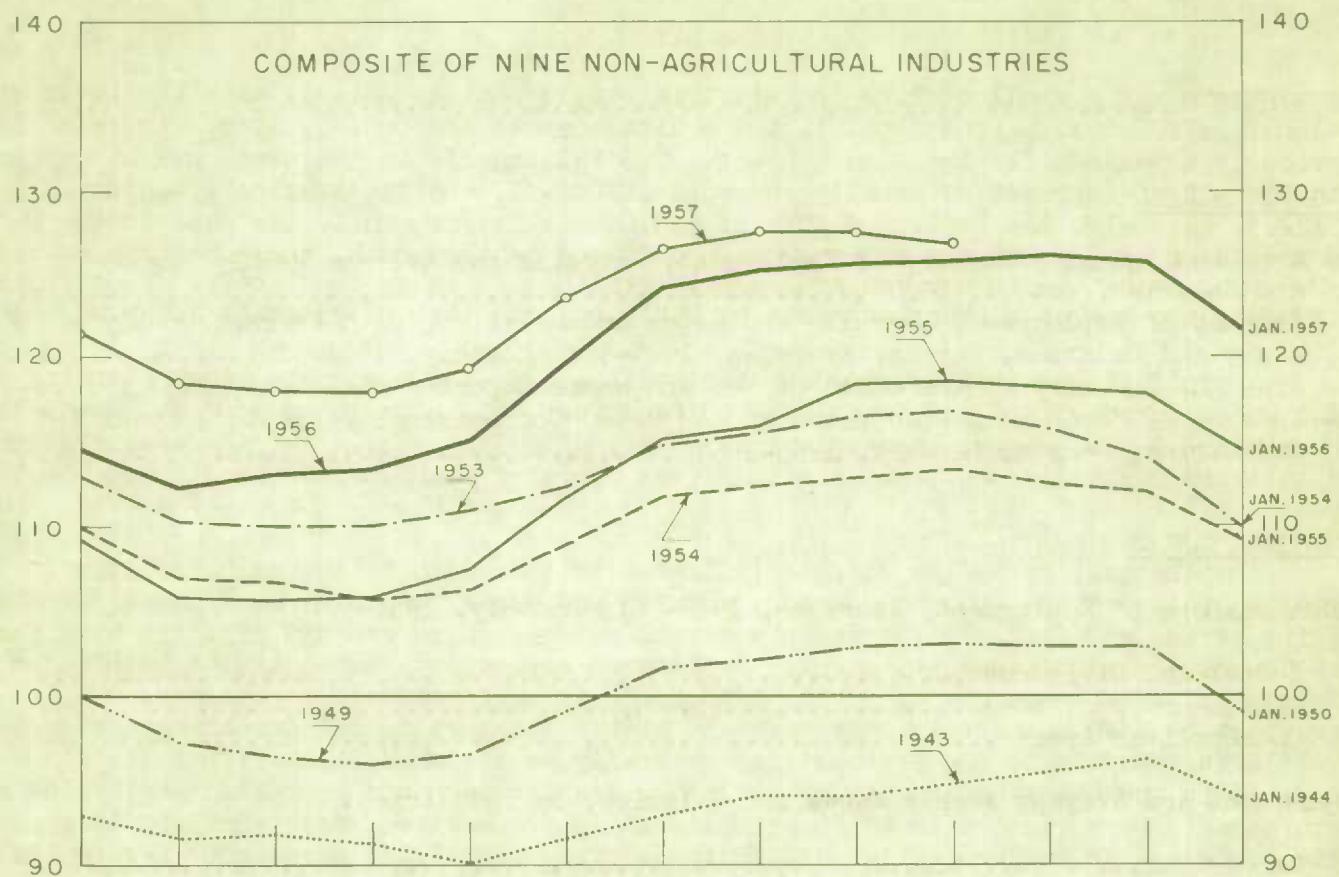
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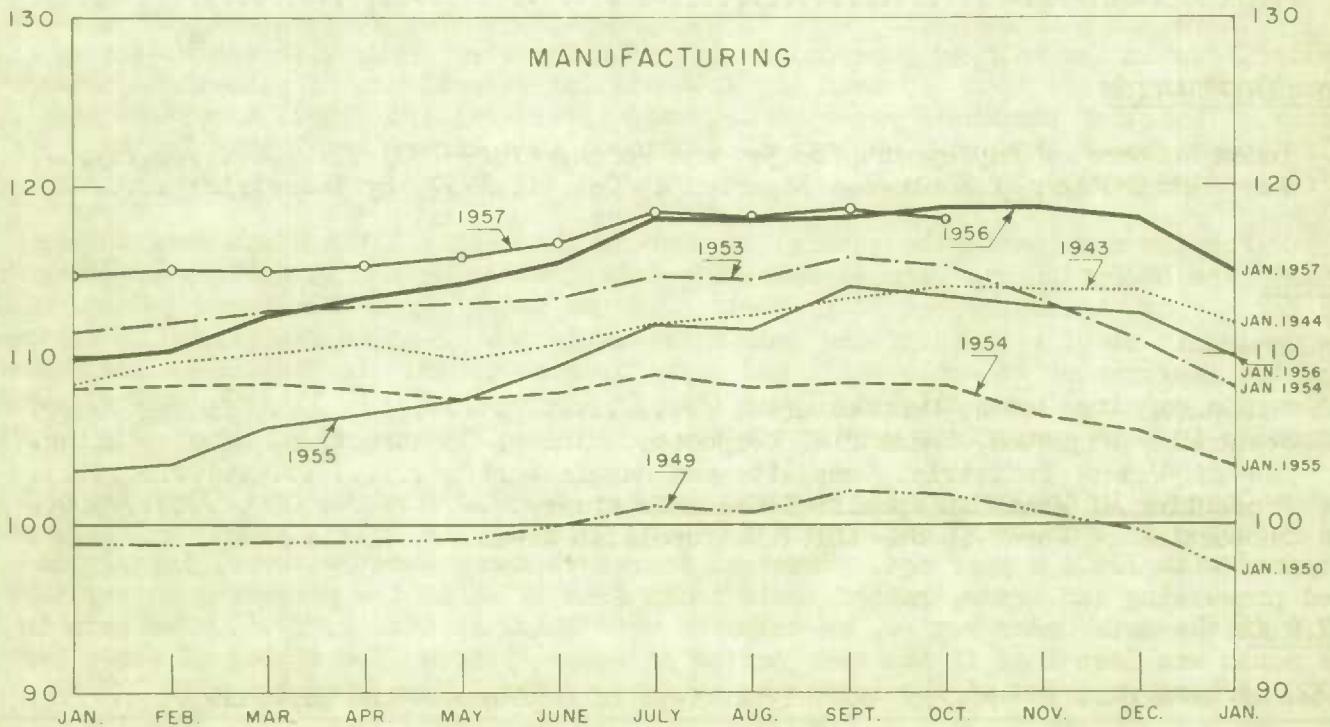
CHART — I

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA

$1949 = 100$



MANUFACTURING



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
OCTOBER, 1957.

Summary

There was a small decline in industrial employment at Oct. 1, when the index stood at 126.8, off 0.6 p.c. from Sept. 1, but a little above the Oct. 1, 1956, figure of 125.9, previously a maximum for the time of year. The falling off in the month was at variance with the slight improvement usually recorded at Oct. 1, and the seasonally-adjusted index, at 122.3, was below the Sept. 1 figure of 123.6. As is frequently the case in the autumn, the trends of employment for men and women differed in the month, there being a reduction of 0.9 p.c. among the former and an increase of 0.6 p.c. among the latter. In the last 12 months, the number of men has risen by 0.2 p.c., and that of women by 2.9 p.c.

Payroll disbursements were down insignificantly, the composite index standing at 204.1 as compared with 204.2 in the preceding survey, the highest on record. The latest figure was 4.9 p.c. higher than in the same period of last year. Average weekly wages and salaries reached a new peak, at \$68.85, as compared with \$68.48 a month and \$66.07 a year earlier.

For the most part, the changes indicated in the month in the main industrial divisions followed the seasonal trends. Staffs and weekly payrolls rose moderately in logging, trade and finance, insurance and real estate, while average earnings were somewhat lower. In manufacturing, a small decline in employment, extending to both major components, was accompanied by a slight increase in wage and salary payments, due in large part to a rather longer work week and higher earnings in the durable goods sector. Payrolls in non-durable goods industries generally were somewhat lower, but in this group, as in the heavy manufacturing division, average earnings mounted. Employment and disbursements were reduced in mining, public utility operation, construction, transportation, storage and communication and in the service industries surveyed. Per capita earnings in these classes, however, were higher than at Sept. 1.

There was a moderate increase in employment in Quebec as compared with a month earlier, due in the main to seasonal activity in forestry work, with resumption of operations in plants that had been strike-bound for several months also an important factor. The other provinces reported lessened industrial activity. Except in the Atlantic provinces, however, employment continued at a higher level than in the corresponding period in 1956.

For the most part, the general changes in the metropolitan areas were rather small. The exception was Oshawa, where a substantial reduction in factory employment was largely due to changeover to production of new model cars. The trend in the month was upward in about a third of the communities. In the 12-month comparison 20 centres reported improvement in employment, and payrolls rose in 28. In Sherbrooke and Edmonton per capita earnings were slightly lower than in the week of Oct. 1, 1956, but elsewhere increases in this comparison were recorded.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— A decline of 0.9 p.c. from Sept. 1 was reported in industrial employment for men, bringing the Oct. 1 index to 126.6, as compared with 126.4 a year ago. Seasonal increases among women workers, largely in food processing and trade, raised their index from 127.1 in the preceding survey to 127.8 at the date under review, as compared with 124.2 at Oct. 1, 1956. The gain in the month was less than in the same period of recent years. The number of women per 1,000 workers reported at the beginning of October was 227 as compared with 224 at

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industry	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956		
(a) Provinces											
Newfoundland	142.1	144.7	154.6	235.4	237.0	246.1	62.13	61.41	59.75	43,119	
Prince Edward Island	126.1	129.9	127.3	195.9	191.6	181.0	52.16	49.54	47.93	4,942	
Nova Scotia	101.8	104.7	104.6	155.7	157.7	150.6	57.32	56.44	53.88	87,854	
New Brunswick	105.9	109.0	113.9	162.5	166.2	169.0	58.03	57.66	56.08	63,500	
Quebec	126.9	125.5	126.1	202.9	200.4	195.1	65.75	65.62	63.49	823,932	
Ontario	126.2	127.3	124.7	203.9	204.3	192.2	71.49	71.04	68.22	1,201,645	
Manitoba	115.3	115.9	113.0	176.6	178.3	165.9	65.14	65.43	62.37	139,930	
Saskatchewan	135.0	137.0	129.7	216.4	219.1	200.8	66.31	66.15	63.98	70,424	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	160.4	162.6	158.3	254.3	255.2	249.1	70.43	69.76	69.93	162,699	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	132.2	135.5	130.0	219.3	222.3	206.4	75.71	74.88	72.46	275,899	
Canada	126.8	127.6	125.9	204.1	204.2	194.5	68.85	68.48	66.07	2,873,944	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
St. John's	132.5	130.6	136.4	208.1	201.9	206.5	50.54	49.74	48.81	12,819	
Sydney	95.5	94.6	93.5	145.8	145.8	130.6	71.98	72.63	65.74	16,861	
Halifax	116.4	118.2	119.3	182.8	180.9	174.0	55.93	54.52	51.91	28,456	
Saint John	92.9	98.5	97.9	136.8	140.4	137.4	52.88	51.19	50.39	13,762	
Quebec	115.8	116.7	117.1	189.6	189.0	180.6	58.16	57.51	54.69	42,462	
Sherbrooke	106.1	105.0	108.8	164.8	159.6	169.8	56.06	54.85	56.22	11,548	
Three Rivers	121.5	123.9	126.0	189.5	189.3	188.5	64.05	62.73	61.42	14,412	
Drummondville	75.7	76.6	75.5	114.4	116.2	107.9	58.58	58.86	55.42	6,511	
Montreal	127.6	127.4	124.9	203.4	204.1	192.7	66.67	67.00	64.38	431,524	
Ottawa - Hull	122.0	122.7	122.9	194.4	194.8	186.9	62.77	62.50	59.75	49,908	
Peterborough	104.5	106.2	108.6	174.5	173.8	173.0	74.54	73.08	71.31	12,666	
Oshawa	130.6	165.7	152.0	202.7	228.2	205.0	78.19	69.40	68.27	16,027	
Niagara Falls	140.3	142.3	145.8	224.7	224.2	221.3	72.62	71.40	69.00	12,491	
St. Catharines	125.4	127.0	128.4	199.2	195.5	198.1	78.08	75.63	75.68	37,384	
Toronto	133.0	132.3	130.2	215.0	213.8	202.4	71.58	71.58	68.84	420,523	
Hamilton	115.4	115.5	115.2	186.2	185.3	178.5	74.98	74.55	71.90	83,857	
Galt	85.5	85.0	82.4	125.1	122.4	115.0	64.11	63.07	61.15	13,497	
Kitchener	115.0	117.2	109.9	178.4	182.4	168.0	60.64	60.83	60.00	11,333	
Sudbury	118.0	118.6	116.8	188.2	186.4	180.2	64.94	63.96	62.78	25,792	
London	144.5	146.8	141.4	230.6	236.6	215.4	84.63	85.46	81.32	22,770	
Sarnia	121.8	119.6	121.3	195.3	189.6	186.9	64.99	64.26	62.39	34,354	
Windsor	143.4	145.5	140.5	267.4	263.9	238.2	90.11	87.67	82.21	13,704	
Sault Ste. Marie	87.2	85.1	96.2	130.0	125.7	140.6	75.03	74.38	73.55	37,682	
Pt. William - Pt. Arthur	140.5	145.5	139.2	241.7	255.0	224.3	87.24	88.91	84.35	12,790	
Winnipeg	126.0	130.4	117.2	202.9	212.0	176.8	72.10	72.77	67.53	15,524	
Hicina	110.9	110.6	110.2	172.6	171.2	164.2	61.68	61.35	59.06	89,440	
Saskatoon	129.3	129.3	123.8	216.9	214.5	193.3	64.01	63.31	59.58	16,595	
Edmonton	137.6	136.6	129.0	224.1	219.6	198.3	60.90	60.15	57.45	11,737	
Calgary	188.5	189.7	185.6	311.4	311.4	308.4	67.36	66.91	67.75	48,188	
Vancouver	164.4	165.2	160.1	259.6	260.3	243.6	66.42	66.24	63.90	39,993	
Victoria	125.2	128.4	122.6	208.3	212.4	194.6	72.91	72.48	69.57	121,413	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	110.9	103.0	127.2	194.4	184.4	215.9	69.94	71.43	67.79	76,927	
Mining	129.9	132.5	126.5	215.9	216.6	197.7	85.43	84.01	80.30	115,744	
Manufacturing	118.0	118.5	118.6	189.8	189.2	184.4	70.30	69.77	67.97	1,231,853	
Durable Goods ¹	124.4	125.2	127.4	201.2	199.5	199.2	75.87	74.79	73.37	599,355	
Non-Durable Goods	112.5	122.7	111.0	178.7	179.0	169.8	65.02	65.00	62.65	632,498	
Construction	153.2	158.0	152.2	284.2	288.2	267.6	76.88	75.59	72.87	309,372	
Transportation, storage, communication	124.5	127.2	123.2	187.7	191.6	178.4	72.36	72.27	69.50	387,057	
Public utility operation	139.8	142.0	131.3	233.1	235.0	210.8	79.34	78.74	76.37	59,516	
Trade	133.2	131.0	129.4	207.2	204.3	191.6	57.95	58.11	55.07	427,400	
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.5	147.7	140.5	222.9	221.9	200.3	63.68	63.78	60.42	139,936	
Service ²	135.3	140.8	129.0	212.8	217.8	191.7	46.10	45.36	43.33	126,139	
Industrial composite	126.8	127.6	125.9	204.1	204.2	194.5	68.85	68.48	66.07	2,873,944	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Sept. 1, 1957, and 222 at Oct. 1, 1956. The highest proportion for the time of year was 271, in 1944, and the lowest, 215 in 1951.

Larger numbers of women were employed in the period under review than a month earlier in manufacturing, in which the index rose by 0.8 p.c. to 114.6, as compared with 114.0 at Oct. 1, 1956. The gains in the month took place largely in vegetable food canning, distilled and malt liquors, confectionery, knitting, printing and publishing and miscellaneous manufacturing. The trend was seasonally upward in trade. Employment for women fell in meat and fish canning and preserving, textile and footwear plants, and in the service industries surveyed.

The Oct. 1 index of factory employment for men was 119.1, as against 120.0 at Sept. 1, 1957, and also at Oct. 1 last year. Considerable gains were recorded since the last survey in non-ferrous metal products, largely as a result of termination of labour-management disputes. The number of male employees declined in the wood product, transportation equipment (notably motor vehicle), iron and steel and non-metallic mineral product groups of manufacturing. There were also reductions in mining, public utility operation, transportation, storage and communication, construction and in the service industries for which data are obtained. Seasonal expansion in work for men, however, was indicated in logging and trade.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— There was a small decline in factory employment generally at Oct. 1, the index falling by 0.4 p.c. from Sept. 1 to 118.0, slightly below the Oct. 1, 1956, figure of 118.6. This is the first occasion since Apr. 1, 1955, on which the year-to-year comparison has been unfavourable. Disbursements in weekly payrolls, however, were higher in the period under review, the index rising by 0.4 p.c. from Sept. 1 and by 2.9 p.c. in the year. At 189.8, the latest figure was exceeded only by that of 190.1 at July 1, 1957. Average weekly wages and salaries mounted by 53 cents to a new high of \$70.30, as compared with \$67.97 12 months previously.

On the whole, employment eased as compared with Sept. 1 in plants producing durable and non-durable goods. In the former group, there were seasonal losses in wood and non-metallic mineral product plants. Transportation equipment released workers, notably in the motor vehicle and parts and accessories components, but also in the shipbuilding and railroad and rolling stock equipment groups. Iron and steel works afforded rather less employment. On the other hand, reinstatement of non-ferrous metal workers following settlement of prolonged strikes helped to raise staffs in that group by 10.2 p.c. There was also a small increase in electrical apparatus and supplies.

The largest reductions in the non-durable manufactured goods group, seasonal in character, were in fish processing and pulp and paper mills. Leather footwear, textile, (cotton, woollen and synthetic textiles and silk) and oil refinery plants also reported smaller working forces. Activity was greater in confectionery, knitting, printing and publishing and miscellaneous manufacturing.

Employment and payrolls were seasonally higher than at Sept. 1 in forestry, trade and finance, insurance and real estate, in all of which per capita earnings declined moderately. The numbers added to the staffs in these industries were rather below-average for Oct. 1 in the experience of the post-war period. The trends were downward in mining, public utility operation, transportation, storage and communication, construction and in the service industries surveyed, the declines also being seasonal. Except in public utilities, however, they were somewhat greater than usual for the beginning of October. Average weekly wages and salaries in this group of industries rose, with the release of lower-paid seasonal help. In most divisions, employment, payrolls and average earnings were rather higher than at Oct. 1, 1956.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite/ ¹				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.8	204.1	160.3	68.85	118.0	189.8	159.9	70.30
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

¹/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Payrolls.— Little change on the whole was recorded in industrial wage and salary disbursements in the week of Oct. 1, when the index was 204.1, as compared with the all-time high of 204.2 at Sept. 1, and 194.5 a year earlier (1949=100). Provincially, the movement in the month was upward only in Prince Edward Island and Quebec. Resumption of operations following settlement of industrial disputes was an important factor in an increase of 1.3 p.c. recorded in the latter area. Elsewhere, losses ranging from 0.2 p.c. in Ontario to 1.4 p.c. in British Columbia and 2.2 p.c. in New Brunswick were reported. Payrolls rose in 19 of the 32 metropolitan areas listed in this bulletin, showing no change in two. Industrially, there were advances in manufacturing, forestry, trade and finance, insurance and real estate. Higher pay rates contributed to the generally moderate gains. In manufacturing, a rather longer work week in several industries, notably in durable goods sector, and termination of strikes were also factors. Disbursements were lower in mining, public utilities, transportation, storage and communications, construction and in the service industries surveyed. The most important loss (2.0 p.c.) was in transportation, storage and communication, in which all components shared, with the largest decline in transportation. In most industries and areas, payrolls for the week at Oct. 1 were higher than in the same period in 1956.

Per Capita Earnings.— The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries advanced by 37 cents to \$68.85 at Oct. 1, a new high, as compared with \$66.07 at Oct. 1, 1956. A rise in the month is seasonal, the trend having been upward at Oct. 1 throughout the monthly record.

There were widely distributed increases in average earnings, due in part to release of seasonal workers paid below their industry average. Upward adjustments in pay rates were reported in some industries; also in some cases, the work week was longer, notably in plants manufacturing durable goods, where average wages and salaries rose by \$1.08. Observance of Jewish religious holidays occasioned some losses in per capita figures, particularly in the clothing industries. A decline of \$1.49 in forestry largely reflected an increase in the number of workers employed for only part of the pay period.

Earnings averaged higher than in the week of Sept. 1 in all provinces except Manitoba, and in all provinces generally exceeded those reported at Oct. 1, 1956. Declines in the month were indicated in 7 metropolitan areas, with the most pronounced in Sault Ste. Marie (\$1.67), due largely to lessened overtime work. The latest averages were above those recorded at Oct. 1, 1956, in all centres except Sherbrooke and Edmonton, which showed small decreases.

Provincial Changes.— Employment in the leading non-agricultural industries was quieter in most provinces at the beginning of October; only in Quebec was improvement recorded as compared with a month earlier. This was largely due to reinstatement of workers following settlement of an important industrial dispute, and to seasonal expansion in logging and trade. The most marked declines in staff were in the Maritime Provinces, each of which showed a reduction of nearly 3 p.c. The loss in Ontario was 0.8 p.c., and in British Columbia, 2.4 p.c. Except in the Atlantic Provinces, the latest index numbers of employment were slightly higher than at Oct. 1, 1956.

Industrial payroll disbursements were lower in the week of Oct. 1 than a month earlier in all provinces except Prince Edward Island and Quebec, where there were gains of 2.3 p.c. and 1.3 p.c., respectively. The smallest loss, relatively, took place in Ontario (0.2 p.c.) while the largest declines, proportionately, were in New Brunswick (2.2 p.c.) and British Columbia (1.4 p.c.). In most provinces, the industrial composite payroll indexes were above those recorded at Oct. 1, 1956. The exceptions were Newfoundland and New Brunswick.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	October 1, 1957					Sept. 1, 1957		Oct. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	43,119	38,168	4,951	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	89.5	10.5
Prince Edward Island.....	4,942	3,756	1,186	76.0	24.0	75.2	24.8	75.7	24.3
Nova Scotia.....	87,854	72,972	14,882	83.1	16.9	83.4	16.6	83.8	16.2
New Brunswick.....	63,500	52,774	10,726	83.1	16.9	82.8	17.2	83.9	16.1
Quebec.....	823,932	634,663	189,469	77.0	23.0	77.0	23.0	77.3	22.7
Ontario.....	1,201,645	906,387	295,258	75.4	24.6	75.9	24.1	75.6	24.4
Manitoba.....	139,930	107,300	32,630	76.7	23.3	77.2	22.8	77.0	23.0
Saskatchewan.....	70,424	56,670	13,754	80.5	19.5	80.6	19.4	80.3	19.7
Alberta.....(including Northwest Territories)	162,699	129,220	33,479	79.4	20.6	79.6	20.4	80.7	19.3
British Columbia.....(including Yukon)	275,899	220,788	55,111	80.0	20.0	80.2	19.8	81.0	19.0
Canada.....	2,873,944	2,222,498	651,446	77.3	22.7	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	12,819	9,998	2,321	78.0	22.0	77.1	22.9	79.3	20.7
Sydney.....	16,361	15,972	889	94.7	5.3	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3
Halifax.....	28,456	20,405	8,051	71.7	28.3	72.8	27.2	72.5	27.5
Saint John.....	13,762	9,566	4,196	69.5	30.5	70.0	30.0	70.8	29.2
Quebec.....	42,462	30,931	11,531	72.8	27.2	72.6	27.4	72.4	27.6
Sherbrooke.....	11,548	8,464	3,084	73.3	26.7	73.1	26.9	72.6	27.4
Three Rivers.....	14,412	10,643	3,769	73.8	26.2	73.9	26.1	73.6	26.4
Drummondville.....	6,511	4,370	1,641	74.8	25.2	75.1	24.9	76.2	23.8
Montreal.....	431,524	305,880	125,644	70.9	29.1	71.4	28.6	71.1	28.9
Ottawa - Hull.....	49,908	35,910	13,998	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0	71.4	28.6
Peterborough.....	12,666	9,673	2,993	76.4	23.6	75.7	24.3	75.3	24.7
Oshawa.....	16,027	12,648	3,379	78.9	21.1	84.5	15.5	83.6	16.4
Niagara Falls.....	12,491	8,387	3,604	71.1	28.9	68.9	31.1	71.1	28.9
St. Catharines.....	37,384	31,005	6,379	82.9	17.1	82.8	17.2	83.0	17.0
Toronto.....	420,523	289,008	131,515	68.7	31.3	69.3	30.7	69.2	30.8
Hamilton.....	83,857	63,614	20,243	75.9	24.1	76.1	23.9	75.5	24.5
Brantford.....	13,497	9,623	3,874	71.3	28.7	71.9	28.1	73.1	26.9
Galt.....	11,333	7,942	3,391	70.1	29.9	70.4	29.6	72.1	27.9
Kitchener.....	25,792	17,653	8,139	68.4	31.6	68.5	31.5	68.5	31.5
Sudbury.....	22,770	20,697	2,073	90.9	9.1	91.3	8.7	92.4	7.6
London.....	34,354	23,539	10,815	68.5	31.5	68.6	31.4	69.6	30.4
Barrie.....	13,704	11,766	1,938	85.9	14.1	86.2	13.8	86.0	14.0
Windsor.....	37,682	29,914	7,768	79.4	20.6	79.1	20.9	79.6	20.4
Sault Ste. Marie.....	12,790	11,510	1,280	90.0	10.0	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	15,524	12,853	2,671	82.8	17.2	83.3	16.7	83.2	16.8
Winnipeg.....	89,440	62,285	27,155	69.6	30.4	70.0	30.0	70.2	29.8
Regina.....	16,595	11,622	4,973	70.0	30.0	70.6	29.4	68.9	31.1
Saskatoon.....	11,737	8,696	3,041	74.7	25.9	72.8	27.2	72.9	27.1
Edmonton.....	48,138	35,941	12,247	74.0	25.4	74.8	25.2	76.2	23.8
Calgary.....	39,993	29,480	10,513	73.7	26.3	74.1	25.9	74.6	25.4
Vancouver.....	121,413	87,692	33,721	72.2	27.8	72.6	27.4	73.6	26.4
Victoria.....	17,807	13,238	4,569	74.3	25.7	74.4	25.6	74.5	25.5
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	76,927	75,598	1,329	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9	98.4	1.6
Mining.....	115,744	111,108	4,636	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing.....	1,231,853	947,969	283,884	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8
Durable Goods ¹	599,355	529,186	70,169	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable Goods.....	632,498	418,783	213,715	66.2	33.8	66.5	33.5	66.2	33.3
Construction.....	309,372	301,930	7,442	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage, communication.....	387,057	326,138	60,919	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	84.9	15.1
Public utility operation.....	59,516	52,238	7,278	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3	88.3	11.7
Trade.....	427,400	272,041	155,359	63.7	36.3	64.4	35.6	63.4	36.6
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	139,936	68,360	71,576	48.9	51.1	48.7	51.3	50.7	49.3
Service ²	126,139	67,116	59,023	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8	52.6	47.4
Industrial composite.....	2,873,944	2,222,498	651,446	77.3	22.7	77.6	22.4	77.8	22.2

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

The provincial averages of weekly wages and salaries of the reported workers were higher in the week of Oct. 1 than a month earlier except in Manitoba, where there was a reduction of 29 cents. The most noteworthy advances, of 88 cents and \$2.62 were in Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island, respectively. In all provinces, the general per capita figures were above those reported in the corresponding period in 1956 and earlier years.

There was a fair degree of uniformity in the provincial trends of employment in the industrial divisions surveyed. Mining, manufacturing, construction, transportation and the service industries for which data are obtained showed widespread curtailment. There was general improvement in trade. Forestry work was more active in New Brunswick and Quebec, but declined in most other provinces, particularly in Ontario and British Columbia. A cutback in employment in the automotive industries during the model changeover period in the former, and in food processing in the latter contributed materially to the losses recorded in manufacturing in these areas, at the first of October. Staffs in finance, insurance and real estate rose in both Quebec and Ontario, elsewhere showing little change.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.— Employment rose at Oct. 1 as compared with a month earlier in 11 of the 32 cities listed in Tables A and C. The general changes in many centres were rather small, the most noteworthy being in Windsor and Oshawa. Staffs in the former rose by 2.5 p.c. and payrolls by 3.4 p.c., with a higher level of activity in some motor vehicle plants, affected a month earlier by model change-over. A decline of 21.2 p.c. in Oshawa, however, was largely due to preparation for new models; the payroll index fell by a smaller proportion, (11.2 p.c.), a longer average work week modifying the effect of lessened employment. Per capita earnings rose in three quarters of the centres. The largest increases from Sept. 1 were in Oshawa (\$8.79), St. Catharines (\$2.45) and Sarnia (\$2.44). Higher hours were also a factor in the latter two, with upward adjustments in pay rates in some establishments contributing.

Employment in 20 centres was at a moderately higher level than at Oct. 1, 1956, while payroll disbursements were greater in 28. The largest declines in employment were in Windsor and Oshawa. Average weekly wages and salaries were lower in the period under review than a year earlier only in Edmonton and Sherbrooke where the per capita figures, at \$67.36 and \$56.06, were less by 39 cents and 16 cents, respectively, than in the same week 12 months ago.

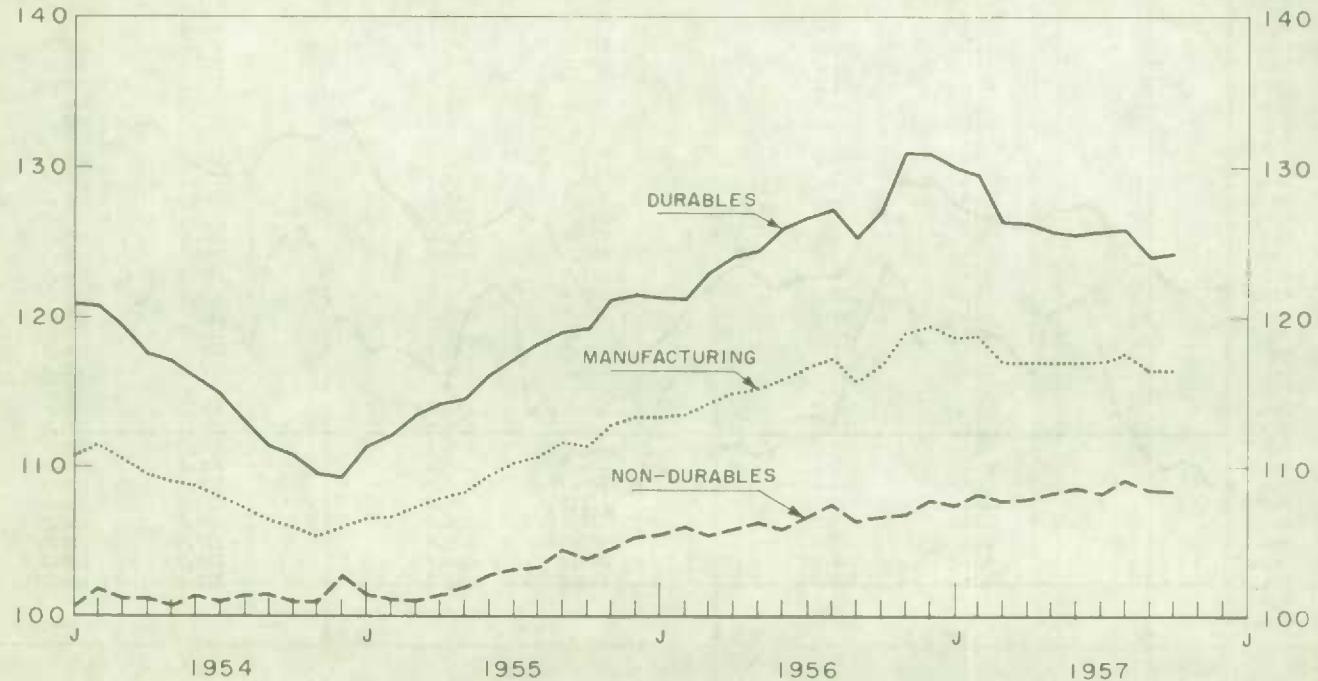
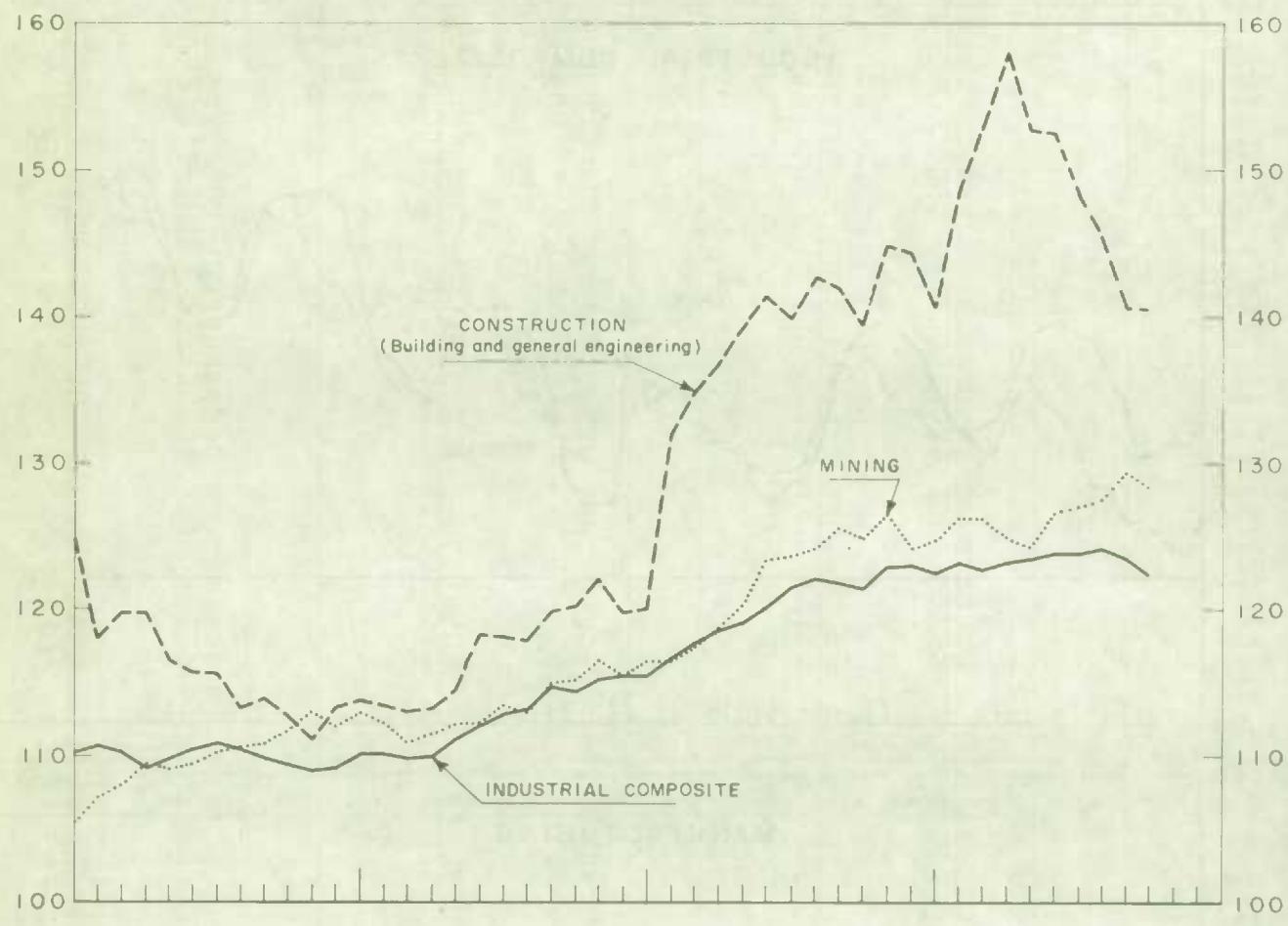
Table D. - Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1955-1957.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	110.1	110.8	112.9	104.7	113.8
Feb. 1	105.8	110.1	110.2	112.3	97.2	113.5
Mar. 1	105.6	109.9	110.0	111.0	93.1	113.0
Apr. 1	105.7	110.0	110.0	111.6	93.3	113.2
May 1	107.4	111.2	109.0	112.2	103.1	114.5
June 1	111.7	112.1	111.9	112.3	116.4	118.2
July 1	115.3	112.9	115.5	113.5	125.9	118.1
Aug. 1	116.1	113.2	116.5	113.0	132.3	117.9
Sept. 1	118.3	114.7	117.4	115.0	138.6	119.9
Oct. 1	118.5	114.4	116.5	115.2	138.9	120.1
Nov. 1	118.2	115.2	116.6	116.5	136.9	122.1
Dec. 1	117.9	115.5	116.5	115.5	127.7	119.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	113.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.3
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	143.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.3	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.3	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.8	122.3	129.9	128.3	160.4	140.6
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
	Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1955 - Jan. 1	103.2	106.5	103.7	111.4	98.5	101.5
Feb. 1	103.6	106.7	109.5	112.2	98.6	101.3
Mar. 1	105.7	107.3	113.3	113.6	99.1	101.1
Apr. 1	106.5	107.9	114.9	114.3	99.3	101.5
May 1	107.3	108.3	116.0	114.6	99.8	102.0
June 1	109.3	109.4	118.2	116.2	101.6	102.8
July 1	111.6	110.2	119.3	117.2	104.5	103.2
Aug. 1	111.4	110.7	119.5	118.2	104.4	103.3
Sept. 1	114.0	111.7	120.2	119.0	108.6	104.4
Oct. 1	113.4	111.5	119.5	119.2	108.1	103.9
Nov. 1	112.8	112.9	119.6	121.3	106.9	104.5
Dec. 1	112.3	113.4	119.9	121.6	105.3	105.3
1956 - Jan. 1	109.3	113.4	113.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.6	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.3
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	113.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.3
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.0	116.2	124.4	124.2	112.5	108.2
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

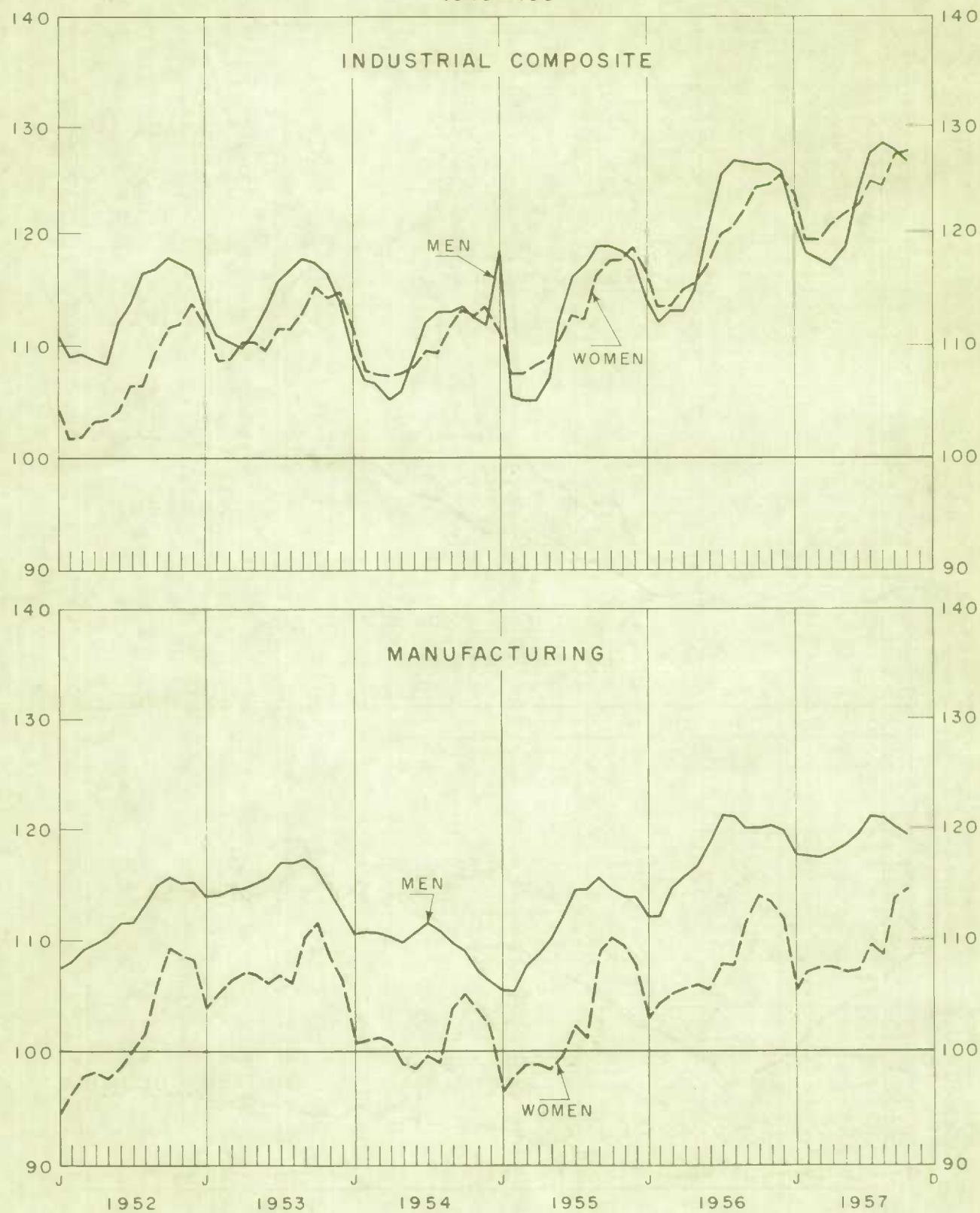
CHART - 2

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100

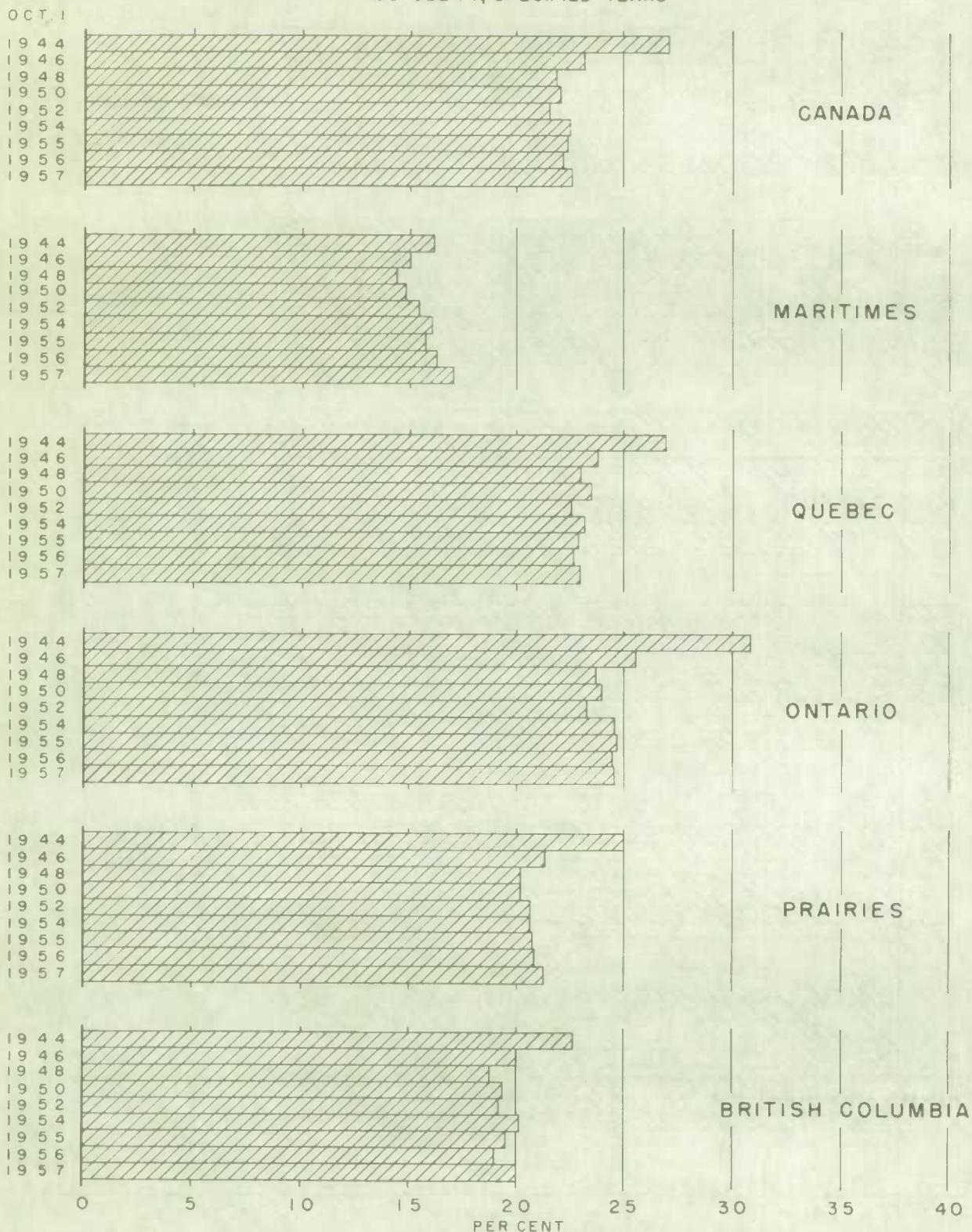


EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
MEN AND WOMEN
1949 = 100



PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR
INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS

OCTOBER 1, SPECIFIED YEARS



PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR
INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, CERTAIN CITIES
OCTOBER 1, SPECIFIED YEARS

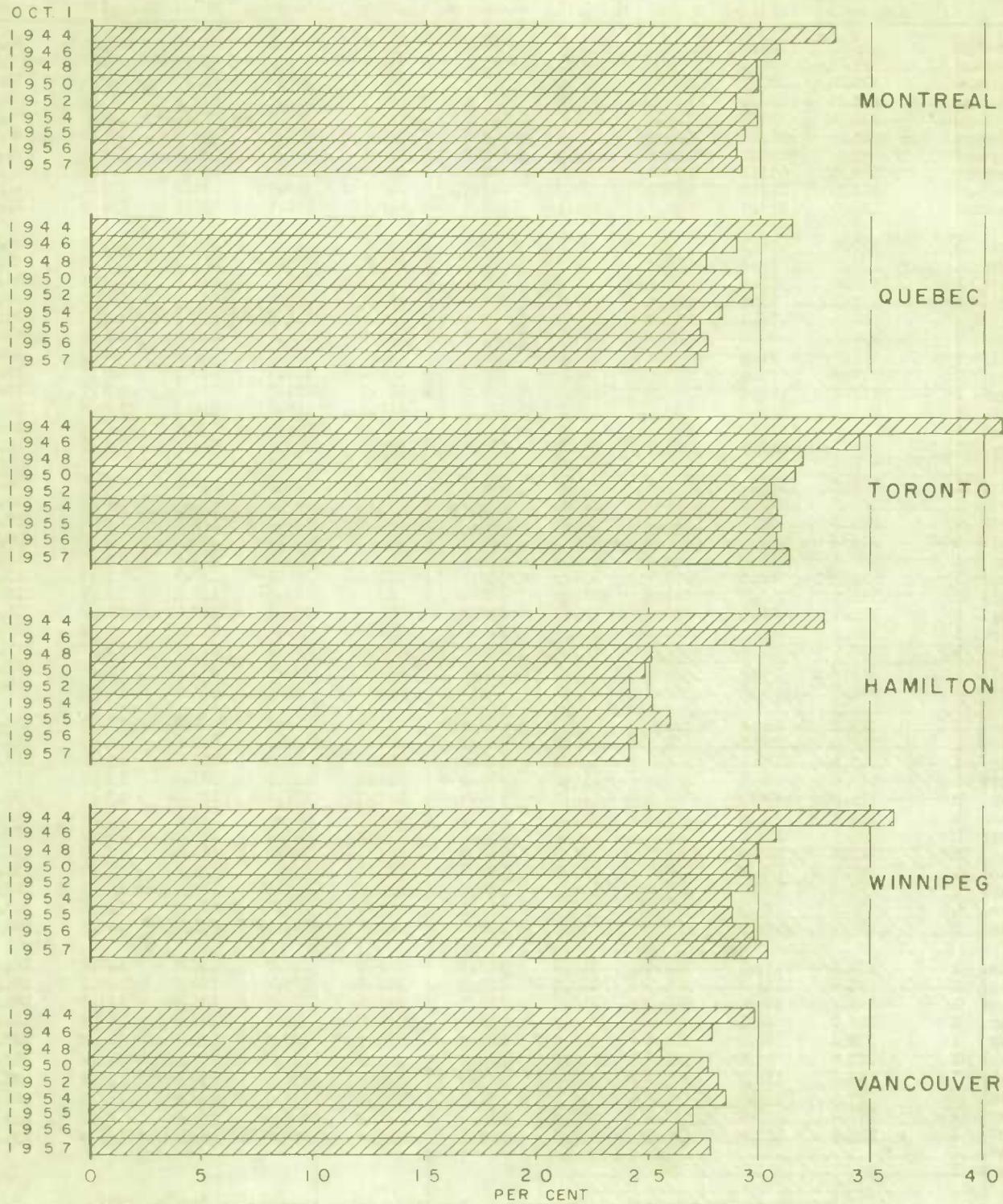


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ¹
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.3	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.8	110.9	129.9	118.0	153.2	124.5	139.8	133.2	148.5	135.3
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1957.

100.0	2.7	4.0	42.9	10.8	134	2.1	14.9	4.8	4.4
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

¹Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.3	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.3	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.3	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	113.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	113.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.3	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.3	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.8	142.1	126.1	101.8	105.9	126.9	126.2	115.3	135.0	160.4	132.2
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1957.

100.0 1.5 0.2 3.0 2.2 28.7 41.8 4.9 2.4 5.7 9.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.3
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.3	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.3	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.3
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.4	92.9	115.8	106.1	121.5	127.6
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1957.

1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	83.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.3
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.0	125.4	133.0	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.8	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1957.

1.7 1.3 14.6 2.9 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.3 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.9	119.9
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	122.4	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.9	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.9	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	115.7	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	116.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	118.0	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	120.2	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	122.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	124.7	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.4	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.4	125.5
Oct. 1	110.9	129.3	137.6	188.5	164.4	125.2	127.2
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1957.

3.1

0.6

0.4

1.7

1.4

4.2

0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1957	
	Employment				Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955		
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955						
Forestry (chiefly logging)	110.9	103.0	127.2	119.7	69.94	71.43	67.79	57.93	76,927	
Mining	129.9	132.5	126.5	116.5	85.43	84.01	80.30	73.99	115,744	
Metal mining	139.1	143.5	131.0	119.4	88.27	87.12	82.75	76.87	65,640	
Gold (a)	77.5	79.2	75.2	80.6	71.80	70.37	70.88	68.44	17,646	
Other metal (b)	196.5	203.4	182.7	155.5	94.32	93.20	87.28	80.95	47,994	
Fuels	111.0	109.5	111.9	103.4	84.15	83.06	79.67	71.56	34,964	
Coal	60.8	59.1	66.2	68.0	68.29	66.91	63.45	61.21	15,030	
Oil and natural gas	294.0	293.1	279.9	220.0	96.10	94.94	93.77	82.07	19,934	
Non-metal (c)	145.5	152.7	150.9	144.4	76.07	72.80	71.99	68.53	15,140	
Manufacturing	118.0	118.5	118.6	113.4	70.30	69.77	67.97	64.04	1,231,853	
Food and beverages	127.9	128.4	124.7	119.3	60.10	59.85	57.01	54.41	163,983	
Meat products	128.2	130.0	126.7	121.1	71.26	71.17	66.07	65.66	27,135	
Dairy products	118.9	124.6	112.8	110.9	57.47	56.43	55.02	52.44	12,612	
Canned and cured fish	138.6	162.3	139.0	139.1	43.11	45.36	42.21	38.18	13,452	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	222.9	217.4	207.2	178.7	47.91	45.17	44.38	41.73	28,003	
Grain mill products	106.0	105.1	102.6	107.3	68.44	67.70	66.08	62.62	8,815	
Bread and other bakery products	110.4	111.7	109.7	109.0	61.32	62.02	58.26	53.88	18,871	
Biscuits and crackers	102.5	98.5	101.5	99.7	53.26	52.50	50.12	49.20	7,795	
Distilled and malt liquors	111.4	110.7	114.2	109.2	79.53	79.35	74.25	71.11	15,810	
Other beverages (d)	130.1	133.2	120.9	120.7	64.01	65.03	63.07	58.23	8,136	
Confectionery	103.1	94.7	101.7	90.5	49.71	49.60	48.64	44.77	9,791	
Tobacco and tobacco products	88.0	87.0	82.7	78.7	66.61	67.59	64.02	64.30	9,338	
Rubber products	109.6	109.1	117.1	115.3	72.06	69.68	69.69	66.06	21,305	
Leather products	89.2	90.1	89.9	88.6	48.32	48.71	46.77	44.91	28,526	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	93.0	94.7	93.1	91.0	45.67	46.53	44.26	42.80	19,164	
Other leather products (f)	82.4	81.7	84.3	84.5	53.73	53.27	51.77	49.03	9,362	
Textile products (except clothing)	83.3	83.8	86.1	87.4	56.82	56.61	54.47	52.94	61,917	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	82.5	83.1	90.0	88.3	52.97	52.69	51.81	51.26	20,310	
Woollen goods	69.3	70.8	75.2	74.3	53.33	53.98	52.23	50.72	10,479	
Synthetic textiles and silk	84.0	85.3	80.5	87.3	63.57	63.44	61.41	57.96	14,008	
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.2	95.8	94.7	95.3	43.62	45.56	45.48	42.09	97,991	
Men's clothing	101.1	101.1	102.8	99.5	42.36	44.36	44.59	40.88	33,426	
Women's clothing	97.8	98.3	95.6	96.0	43.52	48.26	47.00	41.92	24,378	
Knit goods	82.0	80.4	78.7	84.2	44.94	44.79	44.65	43.86	20,714	
Fur goods	72.5	72.6	72.5	75.8	59.25	59.95	62.10	53.19	3,423	
Hats and caps	85.0	84.5	81.0	89.1	47.14	46.63	48.78	45.64	3,626	
Wood products	110.2	112.3	115.4	113.7	62.22	61.23	60.16	57.33	94,706	
Saw and planing mills (g)	111.1	114.1	118.7	119.4	63.96	62.64	61.73	58.73	59,073	
Furniture	115.5	114.9	115.4	108.6	60.90	60.30	58.81	56.02	24,736	
Other wood products (h)	96.0	98.7	100.8	97.1	55.77	55.65	54.59	52.24	10,897	
Paper products	127.5	129.3	127.5	123.5	83.56	83.11	81.18	75.61	93,482	
Pulp and paper mills	128.6	131.4	130.7	126.4	89.79	89.01	87.13	80.88	67,227	
Other paper products (i)	124.9	124.2	119.6	116.4	67.61	67.59	65.29	61.63	26,255	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.7	119.3	116.4	112.5	75.53	74.79	72.69	68.67	53,755	
Iron and steel products	112.3	112.7	113.0	106.7	79.71	79.29	77.84	72.68	177,616	
Agricultural implements	50.6	43.5	40.9	61.7	77.38	73.19	72.26	68.21	9,067	
Boilers and plate work	127.7	128.2	107.3	119.2	77.87	76.23	75.58	76.84	7,495	
Fabricated and structural steel	182.9	182.9	156.2	130.8	81.77	80.06	80.60	75.59	12,754	
Hardware and tools	96.4	96.8	104.1	105.5	72.81	72.35	75.06	67.21	10,391	
Heating and cooking appliances	103.0	102.8	112.8	104.3	70.35	69.31	68.53	63.69	8,645	
Iron castings	104.0	102.5	109.0	101.5	76.99	76.33	74.74	74.09	20,334	
Machinery mfg. (j)	123.8	125.4	126.2	111.3	76.06	74.99	75.77	70.54	38,296	
Primary iron and steel	122.7	126.8	127.1	114.9	91.61	91.89	87.88	79.51	36,965	
Sheet metal products	111.8	114.0	118.5	114.3	76.67	77.96	74.30	70.18	16,933	
Wire and wire products	117.0	115.5	125.7	106.2	81.61	82.62	79.75	74.42	7,673	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1957	
	Employment									
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955		
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment	131.4	136.5	136.0	122.6	78.44	76.02	75.36	72.29	148,105	
Aircraft and parts	398.8	398.6	348.1	317.3	82.23	81.34	81.32	77.01	46,391	
Motor vehicles	92.2	108.4	111.5	104.4	82.68	77.83	80.70	81.61	25,534	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	103.7	106.2	120.3	91.9	76.95	72.43	72.91	71.27	18,621	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	87.6	89.0	96.5	84.2	72.89	70.06	69.06	63.93	32,378	
Shipbuilding and repairing	150.9	153.5	145.8	137.6	76.50	75.51	71.28	65.91	22,606	
Non-ferrous metal products	135.9	123.3	137.4	129.6	80.36	80.75	77.05	73.72	59,164	
Aluminum products	139.8	139.5	144.7	132.0	77.14	75.87	71.61	68.44	9,023	
Brass and copper products	109.2	109.2	111.5	109.2	76.24	75.68	73.84	70.49	9,924	
Smelting and refining	165.6	139.0	164.4	154.6	86.22	88.66	82.99	79.60	33,131	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	151.4	151.2	156.3	145.2	76.02	75.22	74.23	68.80	84,517	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	138.2	142.1	138.9	131.9	74.50	73.74	70.89	67.10	35,217	
Clay products	108.5	109.8	118.0	115.7	69.53	68.87	66.48	63.47	5,999	
Glass and glass products	129.8	135.9	136.1	126.9	69.79	68.43	66.19	64.11	8,059	
Products of petroleum and coal	141.6	145.9	137.8	129.6	102.71	102.58	94.14	90.19	15,656	
Chemical products	136.1	136.0	130.0	124.0	80.58	79.50	75.09	70.62	60,551	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	118.6	118.0	116.8	112.2	71.29	70.37	68.88	65.38	8,182	
Acids, alkalis and salts	153.1	146.2	137.6	128.7	91.33	88.67	84.39	78.03	9,302	
Other chemical products (l)	136.7	138.0	131.7	126.0	80.02	79.33	74.58	70.32	43,067	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	116.7	114.0	111.8	106.3	60.92	60.72	57.94	55.03	26,024	
Construction										
Building and general engineering (m)	153.2	158.0	152.2	138.2	76.88	75.59	72.87	63.19	309,372	
Building	160.4	162.7	161.2	138.9	83.95	82.91	79.05	68.51	199,114	
Engineering work	160.7	163.2	166.4	141.5	81.62	80.66	77.94	68.04	160,877	
Highways, bridges and streets	158.8	160.7	138.6	127.7	93.78	92.37	84.85	70.67	38,237	
141.8	150.6	137.8	137.1	64.12	62.96	61.25	54.54	110,258		
Transportation, storage and communication										
Transportation	124.5	127.2	123.2	115.1	72.36	72.27	69.50	65.02	387,057	
Air transport and airports	116.3	119.0	117.1	110.5	74.50	74.57	71.84	66.55	289,369	
Steam railways	197.5	197.4	190.2	173.7	100.16	93.50	88.60	82.30	13,592	
Maintenance of equipment	111.9	114.7	113.1	107.4	73.65	73.97	72.01	66.77	183,185	
Maintenance of ways and structures	104.8	105.7	111.6	107.0	71.68	71.22	69.50	66.11	23,224	
Transportation — Steam railways	118.1	121.9	110.6	99.5	63.15	62.33	61.14	55.21	46,715	
Telegraphs	108.9	111.8	113.7	109.5	79.71	80.81	78.02	72.33	102,092	
134.3	136.9	123.5	123.4	66.29	65.99	61.72	56.71	11,154		
Water transportation (n)	108.9	115.4	114.3	107.2	73.33	73.70	70.06	61.46	36,885	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	125.5	125.8	122.3	114.8	71.82	72.56	68.46	65.77	55,707	
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	86.6	87.9	88.0	88.9	73.68	74.95	71.03	67.89	24,718	
Truck transportation	194.9	194.0	183.3	164.0	71.60	71.82	68.44	65.34	24,711	
Storage	116.5	119.9	119.7	109.3	65.00	63.72	62.04	58.33	17,495	
Grain elevators	103.8	106.5	109.8	105.3	64.89	62.95	61.69	56.96	11,653	
Storage and warehouse	154.5	159.8	149.3	121.5	65.20	65.23	62.82	61.94	5,842	
Communication	170.6	172.9	156.7	141.2	66.22	65.81	62.09	60.33	80,193	
Radio broadcasting	295.7	295.1	272.7	219.4	71.53	71.38	68.23	66.04	11,427	
Telephone	160.1	162.6	146.9	134.6	65.19	64.76	60.91	59.43	68,319	
Public utility operation	139.8	142.0	131.3	121.9	79.34	78.74	76.37	70.61	59,516	
Electric light and power	139.5	142.2	131.4	124.3	80.83	80.23	77.91	71.82	48,851	
Other public utilities (q)	140.9	140.8	131.1	109.2	72.53	71.80	69.26	63.41	10,665	
Trade	133.2	131.0	129.4	121.5	57.95	58.11	55.07	52.56	427,400	
Wholesale	136.4	136.3	131.7	124.9	70.14	69.59	66.24	61.90	145,516	
Retail	131.6	128.3	128.2	119.8	51.66	52.04	49.33	47.65	281,884	
Food	167.2	164.7	157.7	142.1	48.09	49.31	45.31	44.85	68,214	
Department stores	113.8	108.4	114.5	106.8	51.38	50.89	49.13	47.97	84,983	
Variety stores	126.1	119.3	119.7	112.9	31.35	32.68	28.80	24.28	23,462	
Automotive products	167.4	167.6	159.2	150.8	67.90	67.72	64.75	62.89	40,612	
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.5	147.7	140.5	131.7	63.68	63.78	60.42	57.83	139,936	
Banking, investment and loan	151.8	152.2	144.8	135.1	58.31	58.12	55.36	53.62	86,061	
Insurance	140.5	137.5	130.9	124.7	72.66	73.21	69.21	65.02	51,854	
Service	135.3	140.8	129.0	119.6	46.10	45.36	43.33	40.91	126,139	
Hotels and restaurants	129.7	137.2	125.1	116.0	37.87	37.19	36.39	35.24	69,142	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	115.6	115.3	113.2	106.6	42.71	42.23	39.67	38.24	26,286	
Other service (r)	179.1	185.5	163.3	151.5	67.56	66.71	64.07	58.62	30,711	
Industrial composite	126.8	127.6	125.9	118.5	68.85	68.48	66.07	61.49	2,873,944	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1957	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955		
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	117.2	118.9	126.0	132.8	59.98	51.56	56.77	50.11	5,218	
Mining.....	118.7	118.8	127.7	119.8	76.48	75.77	70.32	64.36	4,035	
Manufacturing.....	124.9	125.8	127.5	127.7	69.40	66.23	60.85	57.00	10,537	
Food and beverages.....	129.4	134.0	135.0	137.0	59.83	37.21	36.81	34.07	3,816	
Pulp and paper mills.....	116.1	120.1	121.4	123.8	101.30	101.92	90.22	83.27	3,886	
Construction.....	503.1	549.6	774.5	683.3	71.20	73.24	71.46	63.24	5,504	
Transportation, storage and communication.....	147.0	150.0	153.3	134.7	60.40	64.05	61.29	56.90	7,991	
Trade.....	115.7	115.4	118.8	115.6	45.23	44.94	43.58	40.45	7,174	
Industrial composite.....	142.1	144.7	154.6	147.5	62.13	61.41	59.75	54.46	43,119	
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	142.1	156.3	144.4	155.3	40.91	38.94	41.09	40.12	1,022	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	130.8	127.4	119.9	116.5	72.00	67.93	63.13	59.07	1,601	
Trade.....	100.6	109.0	118.5	115.7	35.97	35.55	34.95	32.53	820	
Industrial composite.....	126.1	129.9	127.3	124.2	52.16	49.54	47.93	44.60	4,942	
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	79.6	79.5	86.6	86.2	66.59	67.84	61.39	59.87	11,323	
Coal.....	75.6	74.9	82.9	82.4	67.72	69.59	61.49	60.28	10,018	
Manufacturing.....	124.1	126.0	120.4	113.5	60.27	58.46	56.72	52.47	29,458	
Food and beverages.....	142.4	151.5	134.5	129.6	38.92	39.81	37.74	35.83	6,853	
Iron and steel products.....	106.2	105.4	101.5	90.6	81.65	79.95	74.40	66.07	6,988	
Primary iron and steel.....	103.6	98.2	94.3	86.2	86.49	84.90	78.74	69.20	5,354	
Transportation equipment.....	163.9	161.6	160.9	153.4	66.20	62.17	61.12	58.80	7,473	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	160.5	160.3	150.0	151.6	66.75	62.52	61.45	58.35	5,323	
Construction.....	67.4	75.0	75.4	81.3	51.36	51.07	50.23	43.81	11,973	
Building and general engineering (m).....	100.0	98.6	120.6	111.9	59.14	57.29	54.41	50.39	4,647	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	55.9	66.7	59.5	70.7	46.43	47.81	47.26	40.17	7,326	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	100.9	107.0	108.5	108.5	63.26	61.34	58.54	54.05	12,874	
Steam railways.....	110.2	112.1	113.7	109.5	69.37	69.00	64.93	61.70	7,092	
Water transportation (n).....	53.1	72.4	73.5	92.8	52.71	46.07	43.73	36.84	1,818	
Trade.....	127.1	123.2	125.7	122.1	46.88	47.01	44.78	42.85	13,448	
Retail.....	130.5	126.3	129.4	123.9	40.83	40.99	39.64	38.08	9,428	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	130.5	131.2	125.8	119.7	59.17	59.26	56.44	52.94	3,420	
Industrial composite.....	101.8	104.7	104.6	103.2	57.32	56.44	53.88	50.08	87,854	
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	177.2	150.2	218.5	181.1	63.06	69.98	59.82	52.25	6,013	
Manufacturing.....	91.7	96.6	99.9	99.8	59.36	57.79	58.15	54.68	17,030	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	74.0	78.5	79.1	86.4	44.83	44.99	44.41	42.06	2,157	
Pulp and paper mills.....	123.5	124.9	136.3	128.6	81.82	81.81	81.67	77.17	3,910	
Transportation equipment.....	68.2	68.9	86.7	97.9	71.76	69.17	66.95	62.17	1,622	
Construction.....	96.4	103.8	107.0	125.3	56.71	54.82	54.63	47.14	9,521	
Building and general engineering (m).....	136.1	140.2	181.1	141.9	61.95	60.50	56.39	49.56	4,803	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	74.4	83.6	65.5	115.8	51.37	49.52	51.91	45.47	4,718	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	95.7	101.5	99.5	91.1	65.62	64.95	63.77	59.46	13,235	
Steam railways.....	103.7	105.8	107.7	95.4	70.65	71.91	69.46	65.28	9,322	
Water transportation (n).....	42.0	63.0	53.6	59.5	49.76	40.77	46.48	38.88	1,029	
Trade.....	121.8	120.1	121.0	116.6	46.82	47.34	44.21	42.33	10,191	
Wholesale.....	127.8	127.9	123.5	121.3	55.82	56.51	53.16	50.03	3,549	
Retail.....	118.8	116.2	119.7	114.2	42.01	42.33	39.53	38.16	6,642	
Industrial composite.....	105.9	109.0	113.9	110.7	58.03	57.66	56.08	51.50	63,500	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	124.0	102.2	139.9	134.6	59.93	64.18	59.58	52.91	34,721	
Mining.....	164.9	152.5	149.7	141.8	86.00	82.59	78.88	73.98	22,057	
Gold (a).....	72.6	74.2	71.4	87.3	73.96	71.50	72.34	66.70	3,480	
Other metal (b).....	207.1	223.4	218.8	188.6	94.64	90.92	83.58	77.50	10,088	
Non-metal (c).....	152.6	157.9	156.9	147.6	80.66	76.76	75.73	73.75	8,489	
Manufacturing.....	116.3	115.3	116.3	111.7	65.75	65.59	64.12	60.17	39,395	
Tobacco.....	91.9	92.2	87.6	83.4	67.03	67.71	64.35	65.15	8,023	
Leather products.....	83.8	84.9	87.4	85.5	44.49	44.93	43.08	40.87	14,293	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	87.8	89.2	90.3	87.7	44.27	44.84	42.79	41.19	11,213	
Textile products (except clothing).....	83.5	84.5	85.7	88.6	54.76	54.53	53.03	51.11	34,727	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	81.2	82.8	90.2	86.7	52.67	52.52	52.55	51.24	13,211	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	74.8	75.2	66.7	78.1	55.95	55.62	54.96	52.91	9,089	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	103.1	102.7	101.2	101.7	41.98	44.24	44.43	40.33	58,246	
Men's clothing.....	101.1	101.6	104.4	101.7	40.40	42.89	43.10	39.05	19,270	
Women's clothing.....	101.6	101.6	98.8	99.0	42.18	47.05	45.96	40.94	16,609	
Knit goods.....	97.1	94.1	90.0	95.5	43.79	43.12	44.49	42.10	9,601	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)					Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1957	
	Employment					Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1957		
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1957						
Quebec - concluded											
Manufacturing - Concluded:											
Wood products	109.3	112.2	114.2	113.6	53.67	53.45	51.93	49.85	21,153		
Saw and planing mills (g)	108.1	113.0	115.4	120.8	51.85	51.81	50.17	48.05	9,972		
Furniture	120.8	121.0	120.8	113.6	57.54	56.66	54.86	53.02	7,978		
Paper products	124.5	126.5	128.8	123.4	83.68	81.16	81.01	74.74	36,706		
Pulp and paper mills	126.4	129.3	132.9	126.9	89.47	86.06	86.09	79.32	29,453		
Other paper products (i)	117.1	116.3	112.9	110.0	60.17	60.65	58.20	54.60	7,253		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.6	118.9	115.8	112.3	74.94	73.90	71.48	67.36	13,089		
Iron and steel products	116.1	116.9	117.0	109.0	75.07	74.81	74.56	70.29	39,323		
Machinery mfg. (j)	125.4	125.8	120.7	107.5	73.26	72.37	76.15	68.49	11,153		
Primary iron and steel	98.2	104.6	100.6	90.2	76.02	76.91	75.06	71.44	4,315		
Transportation equipment	144.0	146.6	135.0	122.9	77.19	76.56	73.40	69.71	39,551		
Aircraft and parts	290.3	290.0	231.7	206.9	81.13	80.07	81.14	77.99	17,531		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	82.9	84.8	88.0	76.9	73.69	71.98	67.25	64.21	12,972		
Shipbuilding and repairing	160.4	170.7	165.9	155.8	76.57	79.23	72.83	66.30	7,242		
Non-ferrous metal products	136.1	95.3	141.5	134.7	77.90	79.04	75.19	72.53	19,450		
Smelting and refining	160.4	83.2	169.2	158.2	79.39	83.68	77.22	76.59	11,859		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	169.3	171.5	169.9	147.2	74.38	75.02	76.40	71.60	24,900		
Chemical products	137.1	135.3	133.9	129.8	79.43	78.56	74.97	69.53	22,922		
Construction	163.6	163.7	155.2	139.9	69.82	69.03	67.94	60.12	93,750		
Building and general engineering (m)	162.9	160.3	152.6	132.5	75.78	75.74	73.31	65.07	61,834		
Highways, bridges and streets	164.9	170.5	160.5	154.7	58.26	56.65	57.84	51.72	31,916		
Transportation, storage, communication	127.6	128.9	128.8	118.5	73.87	73.68	70.43	67.02	101,342		
Steam railways	107.5	108.6	113.8	104.7	74.09	74.11	72.20	68.72	43,082		
Water transportation (n)	135.9	136.7	138.0	127.5	73.03	77.29	70.50	65.18	14,594		
Electric and motor transportation (o)	117.3	117.5	118.5	113.9	67.98	68.06	64.85	60.71	14,660		
Communication	171.1	174.6	159.0	140.1	71.97	71.43	66.54	65.59	22,671		
Public utility operation	131.4	134.4	129.6	121.0	73.08	71.97	68.86	65.66	11,386		
Trade	134.3	132.3	129.9	121.3	56.40	56.20	53.46	50.91	94,803		
Wholesale	139.0	139.2	134.6	128.0	70.35	69.58	67.07	62.68	34,980		
Retail	131.6	128.4	127.2	117.4	48.24	48.16	45.33	43.57	59,823		
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.6	146.1	139.6	130.6	63.13	62.92	60.33	57.11	37,476		
Banking, investment and loan	149.6	150.2	143.8	135.1	58.70	58.53	55.74	53.73	22,774		
Insurance	140.7	136.1	129.1	121.7	70.72	70.69	68.33	63.00	14,045		
Service	132.4	134.6	127.8	115.8	48.65	47.68	45.18	41.30	32,002		
Hotels and restaurants	124.0	131.2	120.0	111.3	37.83	36.59	35.93	34.29	16,250		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	102.7	99.9	106.2	101.3	41.69	41.53	39.11	37.22	6,591		
Industrial composite	126.9	125.5	126.1	118.8	65.75	65.62	63.49	59.27	823,932		
Ontario											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	96.0	101.5	99.7	92.8	84.33	79.90	77.89	62.77	17,164		
Mining	151.3	153.2	132.4	118.1	85.62	85.09	79.44	75.22	38,345		
Gold (a)	81.6	83.1	77.5	78.7	68.64	67.35	66.27	66.82	11,732		
Other metal (b)	267.1	270.2	215.7	175.8	95.86	95.54	88.64	83.59	23,081		
Manufacturing	116.8	117.3	117.8	112.2	73.79	73.17	71.23	67.32	601,160		
Food and beverages	131.0	127.4	127.6	119.5	61.30	61.11	58.28	55.82	71,970		
Meat products	132.3	135.6	130.0	125.0	72.02	71.64	66.46	65.78	9,916		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	238.5	216.6	223.7	187.7	49.76	47.67	45.99	42.95	19,938		
Bread and other bakery products	102.0	102.2	101.3	102.2	60.84	62.21	59.07	54.04	8,800		
Rubber products	108.6	108.8	114.0	110.0	76.41	73.33	74.72	70.78	15,524		
Leather products	93.3	93.8	90.3	89.7	53.22	53.60	51.80	50.24	12,566		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	100.1	102.5	95.4	93.1	48.10	49.41	46.80	45.59	7,079		
Textile products (except clothing)	86.6	86.2	89.2	88.2	60.26	60.08	57.18	56.10	24,946		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	92.1	90.6	99.6	101.3	53.95	53.42	50.70	51.77	6,522		
Woollen goods	67.9	69.2	71.9	68.7	52.82	53.62	52.03	51.54	6,622		
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.8	85.4	84.6	86.9	47.43	49.06	48.70	45.93	30,417		
Men's clothing	99.6	99.2	98.8	94.6	46.63	48.60	49.65	45.75	9,792		
Women's clothing	95.1	96.1	93.2	94.4	48.29	52.77	51.22	45.03	5,832		
Knit goods	70.3	69.4	69.9	77.6	46.76	47.18	45.33	45.76	9,592		
Wood products	110.0	110.3	112.6	106.8	59.52	59.45	57.83	54.97	29,843		
Saw and planing mills (g)	110.8	112.4	114.8	110.6	56.56	57.08	55.05	52.31	11,472		
Furniture	113.0	111.7	113.0	105.5	62.96	62.49	61.46	58.12	13,279		
Paper products	125.1	126.2	121.8	119.0	82.33	82.64	79.51	74.38	35,560		
Pulp and paper mills	126.7	129.3	125.9	122.2	90.44	90.65	87.42	81.37	21,173		
Other paper products (i)	122.8	121.7	116.1	114.8	70.40	70.49	67.82	64.32	14,387		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.8	120.5	118.8	114.5	78.10	77.38	75.59	71.25	29,684		
Iron and steel products	108.5	108.5	108.4	104.6	82.00	81.81	80.01	74.31	113,267		
Agricultural implements	47.4	39.6	37.1	60.4	79.54	75.68	74.52	69.21	7,937		
Iron castings	98.0	95.5	102.0	95.6	78.09	78.05	76.78	75.92	11,690		
Machinery mfg. (j)	123.7	125.4	127.3	113.3	77.36	76.28	76.02	71.59	23,106		
Primary iron and steel	134.2	139.4	140.2	127.7	95.93	96.50	92.18	82.91	26,401		
Sheet metal products	109.5	112.1	118.4	112.5	76.76	78.99	75.09	70.79	9,860		

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1957	
	Employment				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars					
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955		
Ontario — concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	124.3	132.2	137.3	121.5	81.49	78.28	78.87	77.05	76,851	
Aircraft and parts	539.8	538.6	500.1	458.4	86.18	85.37	84.38	79.21	23,460	
Motor vehicles	90.2	107.0	110.1	103.6	83.43	78.36	81.39	82.55	23,987	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	101.2	103.6	118.9	90.1	77.41	72.59	73.02	71.64	17,528	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	91.5	93.2	109.9	91.9	76.44	73.59	75.11	67.60	7,408	
Non-ferrous metal products	124.2	124.9	125.4	120.0	80.42	80.05	76.62	72.98	29,606	
Brass and copper products	108.3	107.8	106.7	110.4	76.15	75.43	74.06	71.89	5,671	
Smelting and refining	150.5	153.8	144.8	143.4	91.71	91.57	88.01	81.15	12,493	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	143.1	142.5	150.5	144.7	76.88	75.70	73.65	67.96	57,103	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	131.5	135.1	130.4	126.8	76.70	75.68	73.56	69.86	17,537	
Chemical products	137.2	137.4	128.7	120.9	81.99	80.50	75.31	71.51	31,621	
Construction	151.2	157.2	146.7	131.8	82.08	80.61	75.56	67.63	101,572	
Building and general engineering (m)	146.3	151.7	142.2	122.9	89.17	87.10	81.70	72.56	70,851	
Highways, bridges and streets	164.0	171.1	158.7	155.0	65.72	65.73	61.17	57.45	30,721	
Transportation, storage, communication	125.3	128.4	125.1	115.7	73.35	73.42	69.79	66.05	120,777	
Steam railways	108.6	112.5	111.6	106.4	74.05	73.73	70.83	67.09	51,940	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	134.7	133.8	129.9	120.4	74.88	75.79	71.34	69.68	24,919	
Communication	160.9	163.4	150.3	133.9	66.44	66.43	61.53	60.46	31,030	
Public utility operation	130.1	133.1	125.5	122.7	84.78	83.58	81.75	75.35	26,333	
Trade	138.8	136.4	135.0	125.9	59.37	59.65	56.43	54.07	177,763	
Wholesale	145.5	145.8	139.9	130.6	74.21	73.29	69.86	65.71	54,453	
Retail	136.0	132.5	132.9	123.9	52.81	53.45	50.54	48.93	123,310	
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.5	148.4	142.5	133.4	66.37	66.62	62.47	60.23	64,831	
Banking, investment and loan	152.6	153.1	147.2	135.7	61.17	60.80	57.64	56.13	37,181	
Service	138.1	142.8	128.4	120.8	47.25	46.49	43.88	41.88	53,700	
Hotels and restaurants	128.7	135.2	121.6	113.2	36.74	36.25	34.97	34.12	27,855	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	122.2	122.8	115.7	108.7	44.57	43.50	40.17	38.74	10,885	
Other services (r)	179.4	184.1	160.3	155.3	68.77	68.12	64.92	59.83	14,960	
Industrial composite	126.2	127.3	124.7	117.1	71.49	71.04	68.22	64.20	1,201,645	
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	107.4	107.6	107.7	104.3	63.03	62.79	61.25	58.46	39,998	
Food and beverages	106.2	102.0	105.6	105.8	66.53	68.46	62.60	60.75	8,745	
Meat products	106.8	108.2	111.2	106.2	74.72	74.76	68.65	69.98	3,342	
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.2	91.7	90.2	92.4	40.38	42.46	41.77	39.69	5,089	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.3	102.7	99.8	96.2	63.88	64.94	60.93	60.01	2,928	
Iron and steel products	112.9	114.6	121.9	111.0	68.82	66.93	68.18	66.03	4,947	
Transportation equipment	101.3	103.7	101.6	97.3	67.93	65.09	65.89	60.75	8,139	
Construction	145.5	144.4	133.2	131.6	75.76	76.27	65.21	59.42	13,117	
Building and general engineering (m)	136.0	135.3	124.2	125.8	80.95	82.35	69.69	62.50	8,249	
Transportation, storage, communication	119.5	121.7	118.1	115.4	71.25	72.58	69.58	63.76	37,027	
Steam railways	115.2	118.2	115.1	113.2	74.20	76.40	74.19	66.78	23,666	
Storage	101.3	104.0	102.8	103.6	63.21	61.76	58.90	55.26	3,260	
Trade	107.0	106.1	106.0	102.8	58.62	58.44	56.67	54.17	27,794	
Wholesale	110.2	110.7	108.9	107.6	64.00	63.03	60.54	57.87	10,613	
Retail	105.2	103.3	104.4	100.0	55.29	55.55	54.29	51.86	17,181	
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.0	127.2	121.7	118.6	60.91	61.08	58.42	55.81	7,658	
Service	116.6	119.1	109.8	103.1	39.26	38.69	36.64	35.93	6,648	
Hotels and restaurants	114.1	116.8	106.4	99.0	36.13	35.11	34.71	34.65	3,757	
Industrial composite	115.3	115.9	113.0	109.7	65.14	65.43	62.37	58.60	139,930	
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	122.5	124.6	111.8	112.8	66.04	66.31	62.25	59.87	9,835	
Food and beverages	112.0	112.2	98.1	101.0	60.98	62.23	58.45	56.24	5,126	
Meat products	106.1	105.5	79.5	79.1	71.21	73.62	66.31	64.72	1,424	
Dairy products	111.8	113.1	100.6	108.1	50.89	50.65	51.11	46.87	1,681	
Construction	188.3	197.6	180.2	179.6	73.45	73.01	72.01	60.25	11,947	
Building and general engineering (m)	218.7	214.9	198.4	186.7	75.78	75.25	76.78	59.17	6,649	
Highways, bridges and streets	160.3	181.7	163.8	173.1	70.53	70.57	66.75	61.33	5,298	
Transportation, storage, communication	116.7	118.9	116.0	107.9	68.26	67.83	67.77	62.74	19,991	
Steam railways	110.7	112.7	111.2	103.7	72.21	73.12	73.05	67.64	12,098	
Storage	101.2	102.7	106.0	100.1	59.48	55.59	56.46	52.02	3,732	
Trade	120.2	119.5	120.4	115.2	57.84	58.02	55.32	53.00	15,688	
Wholesale	117.4	119.3	118.8	114.6	66.12	66.01	62.60	59.91	5,920	
Retail	121.9	119.6	121.4	115.6	52.83	53.00	50.83	48.51	9,768	
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.6	129.1	124.3	119.8	55.98	56.10	53.34	51.73	4,025	
Service	117.1	121.2	110.2	114.8	38.57	38.51	37.20	36.31	3,292	
Industrial composite	135.0	137.0	129.7	123.9	66.31	66.15	63.98	58.62	70,424	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1957	
	Employment									
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955		
Alberta^{1/}										
Mining	143.9	143.1	140.2	120.7	94.55	92.74	91.47	81.08	22,052	
Coal	31.2	27.9	36.9	41.6	70.82	61.46	69.47	65.79	2,515	
Oil	300.4	299.7	283.9	225.4	97.63	96.11	95.02	84.25	17,867	
Manufacturing	161.1	163.5	157.3	143.7	69.93	70.51	66.50	61.78	32,760	
Food and beverages	137.8	134.3	135.2	132.8	64.39	66.47	59.10	56.20	10,103	
Meat products	137.1	138.3	133.4	127.1	72.97	74.47	68.35	66.80	4,333	
Wood products	115.8	121.9	117.2	106.1	57.55	57.00	55.91	50.73	3,214	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.4	128.5	120.4	113.8	66.90	66.44	64.67	61.56	1,455	
Iron and steel products	193.3	203.6	204.8	158.8	74.10	73.55	73.62	69.16	3,430	
Transportation equipment	162.9	167.7	157.3	141.1	70.37	68.20	69.73	61.98	4,843	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	159.8	164.5	172.5	155.8	70.07	69.97	65.87	60.64	2,550	
Products of petroleum and coal	201.1	207.5	201.8	168.9	92.78	95.93	87.08	88.30	1,868	
Construction	216.4	228.1	257.6	219.9	78.43	74.10	84.41	66.09	24,025	
Building and general engineering (m)	226.4	230.8	304.9	243.5	81.73	77.47	93.03	71.16	14,023	
Highways, bridges and streets	203.8	224.8	198.9	190.7	73.81	69.74	68.03	58.10	10,002	
Transportation, storage, communication	133.3	135.4	123.7	120.0	71.14	71.74	70.99	64.45	27,782	
Steam railways	110.2	112.5	103.5	103.8	72.52	73.53	72.25	65.99	14,751	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	177.8	185.6	165.2	149.8	77.68	77.94	73.97	69.03	4,549	
Storage	113.5	114.8	111.0	111.6	63.20	62.62	58.56	56.20	2,668	
Trade	163.1	160.2	151.8	139.5	59.40	59.74	56.57	54.15	32,806	
Wholesale	157.8	159.1	148.1	135.6	68.30	67.86	64.72	61.02	11,042	
Retail	165.9	160.8	153.7	141.6	54.88	55.45	52.42	50.71	21,764	
Service	176.6	186.6	171.1	154.9	41.72	41.81	41.85	38.67	10,363	
Hotels and restaurants	170.7	185.7	172.7	156.9	38.06	38.34	39.48	37.39	6,854	
Industrial composite	160.4	162.6	158.3	142.7	70.43	69.76	69.93	62.27	162,699	
British Columbia^{2/}										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	87.8	90.7	118.9	109.7	90.58	89.52	88.86	73.84	11,672	
Mining	88.5	93.9	96.3	98.8	86.28	83.97	86.98	75.33	8,717	
Gold (a)	61.8	64.3	66.0	79.1	82.09	79.89	88.21	74.61	1,219	
Other metal (b)	101.2	106.2	123.0	110.2	93.24	93.87	92.02	83.65	4,805	
Coal	58.2	57.1	55.4	64.2	67.75	60.04	64.70	56.13	1,373	
Manufacturing	131.8	136.7	133.5	128.1	76.37	74.99	73.43	69.22	93,658	
Food and beverages	121.9	142.2	120.2	120.3	63.95	62.16	60.40	55.31	15,047	
Canned and cured fish	123.9	165.6	123.7	128.9	61.00	62.53	63.03	53.14	4,299	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	188.9	234.1	178.1	182.0	50.65	46.21	44.49	41.16	3,770	
Wood products	117.3	119.0	125.6	126.3	74.01	71.87	71.06	67.47	32,340	
Saw and planing mills (g)	120.1	121.8	129.6	130.1	74.63	72.40	71.69	68.05	29,861	
Paper products	153.9	156.6	147.1	143.9	85.63	89.25	88.48	83.71	9,276	
Pulp and paper mills	154.6	158.6	143.8	143.6	88.29	93.30	94.51	89.43	6,674	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.6	124.2	116.1	111.8	81.04	80.28	77.04	73.32	3,668	
Iron and steel products	145.0	148.7	154.4	130.9	81.89	80.18	79.57	75.91	7,707	
Transportation equipment	186.2	183.8	176.6	152.2	83.69	81.33	76.57	71.43	8,753	
Shipbuilding and repairing	184.8	182.0	172.7	150.9	85.42	82.47	76.57	71.27	6,975	
Non-ferrous metal products	187.6	191.0	177.9	153.1	87.14	87.15	83.86	81.65	7,877	
Chemical products	93.0	97.7	95.8	98.0	79.06	79.14	76.72	74.91	2,409	
Construction	171.5	177.2	160.0	128.3	95.81	94.39	86.38	75.78	37,151	
Building and general engineering (m)	176.3	182.4	166.3	132.6	107.08	105.34	93.25	80.85	22,995	
Highways, bridges and streets	164.3	169.4	150.3	121.8	77.49	76.54	74.82	67.26	14,156	
Transportation, storage, communication	135.2	138.8	123.2	115.0	76.53	75.22	73.59	67.28	44,477	
Steam railways	135.1	141.0	122.3	118.4	78.76	77.61	76.45	65.65	16,175	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	100.7	101.5	94.0	89.7	76.46	79.28	73.86	72.11	5,304	
Water transportation (n)	109.2	112.6	106.1	97.8	75.94	73.53	71.69	69.47	9,022	
Communication	186.9	187.5	158.1	147.1	65.56	63.62	65.10	60.63	9,461	
Public utility operation	162.3	162.7	130.2	105.9	83.79	85.04	87.57	79.73	7,511	
Trade	126.4	123.0	121.8	115.1	62.31	62.88	58.92	55.76	46,913	
Wholesale	134.1	130.4	124.5	120.0	71.19	71.93	67.28	60.35	18,158	
Retail	122.0	118.9	120.2	112.3	56.70	57.17	54.00	52.91	28,755	
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.2	160.7	146.3	136.0	61.26	61.60	59.30	56.30	11,237	
Banking, investment and loan	162.1	162.0	146.7	138.5	55.53	55.72	53.58	51.83	8,051	
Service	130.9	142.2	128.9	117.4	49.60	48.81	47.61	45.46	14,603	
Hotels and restaurants	134.3	140.1	131.9	120.1	45.73	45.15	43.17	41.61	8,803	
Industrial composite	132.2	135.5	130.0	120.4	75.71	74.88	72.46	66.35	275,899	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1957	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955		
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	99.7	99.4	97.3	100.9	56.66	52.92	51.79	46.85	3,284	
Food and beverages	104.5	105.8	97.2	104.1	52.73	51.09	51.50	42.40	1,452	
Trade	120.8	120.2	123.8	117.8	50.27	50.12	48.15	44.88	4,473	
Industrial composite	132.5	130.6	136.4	129.5	50.54	49.74	48.81	45.27	12,819	
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	131.2	131.8	128.3	126.1	63.79	61.50	59.21	55.69	9,374	
Food and beverages	97.6	100.7	97.8	93.3	44.87	46.57	40.34	39.82	1,988	
Transportation equipment	171.2	171.3	163.9	165.3	68.44	64.35	63.36	60.46	5,124	
Construction	101.2	99.2	117.0	94.5	62.33	60.07	55.22	53.03	3,063	
Transportation, storage, communication	88.5	102.8	100.5	109.9	52.20	49.70	48.08	42.23	4,388	
Trade	122.3	118.1	122.7	114.8	46.93	47.09	45.10	43.86	7,819	
Retail	126.4	120.6	125.6	115.6	42.49	42.36	41.09	39.94	5,785	
Industrial composite	116.4	118.2	119.3	115.4	55.93	54.52	51.91	48.75	28,456	
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	87.1	91.9	95.5	103.9	59.80	57.27	58.75	55.03	4,031	
Transportation, storage, communication	78.3	92.1	81.8	82.0	49.92	46.68	47.73	43.64	2,997	
Trade	104.5	102.7	109.9	110.0	44.60	44.27	42.10	40.42	3,134	
Industrial composite	92.9	98.5	97.9	98.3	52.88	51.19	50.39	47.48	13,762	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	111.9	113.0	114.5	109.1	60.12	59.61	57.09	54.27	20,367	
Leather products	75.2	78.1	79.2	78.8	40.39	41.54	40.00	36.86	2,712	
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.7	96.4	102.3	99.8	39.33	38.50	39.29	36.98	2,467	
Transportation equipment	204.9	196.9	191.2	154.1	73.77	71.42	66.31	66.73	2,990	
Construction	110.6	112.3	111.5	116.4	62.29	62.29	58.00	57.32	5,868	
Trade	114.5	115.6	117.6	112.3	50.43	49.89	46.83	44.95	6,937	
Retail	113.7	114.0	116.1	111.0	43.80	43.31	40.70	39.83	4,712	
Industrial composite	115.8	116.7	117.1	112.9	58.16	57.51	54.69	52.48	42,462	
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	104.8	103.2	105.0	103.1	56.83	55.05	58.50	54.02	8,042	
Textile products (except clothing)	110.1	111.7	93.6	118.6	49.64	49.36	51.79	49.82	2,547	
Clothing (textile and fur)	52.5	47.9	64.0	59.3	42.50	37.29	44.22	41.10	1,170	
Iron and steel products	120.7	113.7	126.6	98.3	65.84	64.18	72.84	65.63	2,084	
Industrial composite	106.1	105.0	108.8	105.6	56.06	54.85	56.22	52.52	11,548	
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	120.8	124.2	124.7	110.7	67.42	65.67	65.30	63.34	10,762	
Pulp and paper mills	118.9	123.1	125.6	121.2	93.41	89.79	89.54	82.31	4,087	
Industrial composite	121.5	123.9	126.0	110.4	64.05	62.73	61.42	58.82	14,412	
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	116.9	117.6	115.4	110.1	68.29	68.88	66.93	62.37	227,955	
Tobacco and tobacco products	99.4	99.6	95.8	89.9	69.33	69.56	65.25	67.29	5,986	
Leather products	82.7	83.0	86.6	85.4	48.11	48.26	46.27	44.02	7,906	
Textile products (except clothing)	90.6	90.5	91.9	96.6	60.24	59.41	56.92	53.37	9,440	
Clothing (textile and fur)	103.0	102.9	100.8	100.4	44.33	47.98	48.15	42.81	39,401	
Men's clothing	91.7	91.9	92.6	93.7	45.50	49.44	50.53	44.15	11,221	
Women's clothing	99.0	99.6	98.5	98.7	43.67	49.12	47.52	42.17	15,010	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.6	118.8	115.7	111.3	78.77	77.48	75.02	70.87	10,512	
Iron and steel products	116.9	118.0	117.3	110.5	78.55	78.44	77.97	73.40	27,095	
Transportation equipment	133.0	136.3	125.9	114.9	78.47	77.69	74.63	70.82	33,071	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	81.8	81.7	87.5	76.5	73.67	71.97	67.05	64.18	12,796	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	148.9	153.0	152.8	133.7	75.47	77.28	79.17	73.83	20,877	
Chemical products	128.2	127.8	123.3	116.2	82.76	82.12	78.00	72.57	12,088	
Construction	154.6	153.4	152.0	136.9	73.44	73.18	69.16	64.96	38,738	
Building and general engineering (m)	154.8	152.2	154.5	138.6	74.38	75.10	70.09	65.52	29,382	
Transportation, storage, communication	147.6	149.4	143.1	133.5	73.70	74.60	70.46	67.17	38,987	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.2	115.4	116.1	112.5	69.66	69.69	66.69	62.25	11,457	
Trade	134.3	131.2	130.3	121.7	58.22	57.83	54.98	52.60	69,775	
Wholesale	139.3	139.0	135.8	129.5	71.65	70.87	68.29	63.79	26,734	
Retail	131.3	126.6	127.0	116.9	49.84	49.45	46.35	44.99	43,041	
Finance, insurance and real estate	145.6	144.6	138.4	129.7	65.94	65.84	63.17	59.47	28,171	
Banking, investment and loan	147.4	148.2	141.8	134.4	63.10	62.84	60.69	58.19	16,306	
Insurance	138.1	134.4	128.1	120.7	70.63	70.92	67.37	61.82	11,338	
Service	129.9	127.8	123.7	110.7	51.86	51.51	48.75	44.12	22,909	
Hotels and restaurants	116.2	116.0	109.3	101.2	38.68	37.95	36.15	34.66	9,701	
Industrial composite	127.6	127.4	124.9	117.3	66.67	67.00	64.38	60.47	431,524	
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	110.7	112.5	116.9	115.4	71.93	70.55	68.54	64.80	16,687	
Pulp and paper mills	118.7	120.3	127.1	125.7	83.15	82.46	81.02	77.35	4,719	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.3	113.9	113.3	109.4	75.03	74.40	72.86	67.98	2,759	
Iron and steel products	58.1	59.5	61.4	66.0	70.87	68.41	69.77	65.86	1,204	
Construction	144.7	147.3	140.5	130.4	66.97	66.65	64.16	60.16	7,259	
Trade	124.6	116.2	122.5	112.4	49.84	50.49	47.46	45.13	11,273	
Finance, insurance and real estate	114.9	114.9	112.9	109.4	65.10	65.97	61.07	58.60	4,955	
Service	104.8	107.2	104.7	106.6	40.57	40.38	37.41	39.76	4,215	
Industrial composite	122.0	122.7	122.9	117.3	62.77	62.50	59.75	57.15	49,908	

For footnotes (a) to (c) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees reported at Oct. 1 1957	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955		
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	117.7	119.3	121.4	98.5	81.05	78.17	78.56	75.39	29,995	
Pulp and paper mills	129.1	131.6	128.3	125.2	90.81	91.09	86.60	81.14	3,478	
Iron and steel products	107.8	111.6	116.3	98.0	87.91	86.71	85.27	81.78	9,016	
Transportation equipment	123.0	124.1	137.7	61.6	81.51	69.30	74.74	78.03	6,900	
Construction	228.3	233.3	226.8	193.6	84.22	82.61	81.34	78.05	3,052	
Industrial composite	125.4	127.0	128.4	106.3	78.08	75.63	75.68	72.38	37,384	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	123.2	121.8	122.0	118.2	74.23	74.06	71.74	67.79	209,700	
Food and beverages	113.9	112.6	113.8	110.7	67.51	68.99	63.75	60.29	24,391	
Meat products	123.1	126.8	123.6	122.8	76.84	76.29	69.57	68.79	5,441	
Rubber products	93.3	92.3	100.9	105.2	81.42	78.30	80.12	71.80	5,238	
Textile products (except clothing)	87.5	86.8	87.6	87.6	59.87	59.42	57.17	55.03	4,690	
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.7	90.1	88.1	87.3	48.99	52.22	52.44	47.82	16,900	
Men's clothing	98.0	97.2	97.7	94.7	48.07	51.46	52.87	48.19	5,921	
Women's clothing	91.9	93.3	89.2	88.3	57.35	56.44	54.91	48.08	4,784	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	122.5	121.0	112.8	110.9	70.34	70.15	67.94	63.96	7,906	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.4	121.3	119.4	113.1	82.41	81.90	80.25	75.88	19,334	
Iron and steel products	119.8	116.7	113.5	117.0	79.09	78.47	76.96	72.62	31,805	
Transportation equipment	246.0	246.2	240.7	213.0	85.22	84.62	83.12	78.00	26,250	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	134.2	133.6	149.0	143.4	76.78	75.91	72.81	69.31	24,074	
Chemical products	122.3	123.3	119.1	111.2	76.46	76.02	70.93	68.56	13,072	
Construction	155.4	168.3	167.4	157.1	85.18	84.15	81.77	75.40	22,349	
Building and general engineering (m)	146.5	161.0	160.7	146.2	87.15	85.35	83.52	77.39	18,773	
Transportation, storage, communication	150.0	150.7	142.4	131.0	73.51	73.15	68.91	67.89	29,385	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	132.4	131.9	128.8	121.0	76.79	77.32	71.87	70.30	12,528	
Public utility operation	132.1	135.2	126.5	123.6	88.75	86.79	85.06	77.64	11,017	
Trade	134.1	131.1	131.0	123.0	65.21	65.73	62.44	60.41	84,434	
Wholesale	150.1	150.1	143.9	133.8	76.26	75.83	71.83	68.39	30,708	
Retail	126.4	121.9	124.6	117.7	58.90	59.73	57.12	55.93	53,726	
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.4	161.7	152.8	142.1	69.67	70.02	65.57	63.30	35,206	
Banking, investment and loan	167.0	167.8	159.4	146.4	66.86	66.08	63.33	61.92	18,583	
Insurance	152.4	149.8	141.0	134.5	73.37	74.37	69.08	65.72	15,647	
Service	148.8	147.6	133.9	128.5	52.29	52.21	49.78	46.34	27,534	
Hotels and restaurants	124.3	122.3	112.2	111.4	39.84	40.03	38.34	36.62	11,888	
Industrial composite	133.0	132.3	130.2	124.2	71.58	71.58	68.84	65.48	420,523	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	105.4	105.5	107.7	105.8	80.59	79.93	77.40	70.83	56,847	
Textile products (except clothing)	101.5	101.1	111.7	109.9	53.24	53.14	49.31	50.03	2,796	
Clothing (textile and fur)	49.0	48.7	55.7	71.0	46.59	47.07	43.02	44.30	2,264	
Iron and steel products	116.2	116.2	114.1	107.5	90.97	91.37	88.45	82.11	25,842	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	118.0	122.9	129.0	132.7	87.14	81.90	82.37	68.79	8,951	
Construction	149.4	157.2	134.6	126.6	79.83	78.91	74.77	70.10	5,283	
Retail trade	150.4	145.0	142.9	138.3	51.92	52.35	49.15	48.38	8,315	
Industrial composite	115.4	115.5	115.2	111.7	74.98	74.55	71.90	66.73	83,857	
Brampton:										
Manufacturing	79.3	78.8	76.3	83.3	66.17	64.96	63.56	62.56	10,448	
Textile products (except clothing)	89.9	91.5	74.0	91.0	60.78	62.13	59.22	58.21	1,341	
Iron and steel products	49.2	46.6	53.4	64.4	75.01	74.98	70.50	69.44	3,277	
Industrial composite	85.5	85.0	82.4	87.4	64.11	63.07	61.15	60.37	13,497	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	109.1	110.0	109.1	102.3	66.28	65.02	63.76	61.96	18,561	
Food and beverages	129.9	133.2	126.7	118.9	69.77	70.39	63.92	62.16	3,716	
Rubber products	93.5	95.6	100.9	96.0	72.39	67.41	69.28	69.74	4,618	
Leather products	67.3	67.0	64.1	65.1	60.92	60.56	57.71	55.11	1,166	
Wood products	111.0	108.4	117.3	92.6	62.69	63.03	62.17	60.71	2,484	
Industrial composite	118.0	118.6	116.8	109.7	64.94	63.96	62.78	60.86	25,792	
London:										
Manufacturing	117.7	114.5	115.4	109.3	68.35	67.04	65.23	61.49	18,219	
Food and beverages	114.1	113.3	109.4	111.7	64.62	64.34	61.63	59.88	4,477	
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.6	85.0	79.5	87.1	48.04	48.86	46.85	45.20	1,108	
Paper products	101.7	102.1	114.3	114.9	74.91	75.61	72.46	68.41	1,000	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.2	103.4	108.0	105.7	72.80	71.45	71.99	65.87	1,257	
Iron and steel products	99.1	98.0	101.8	96.3	75.79	73.60	71.67	64.99	2,870	
Construction	98.1	97.1	127.9	104.0	74.78	75.86	72.47	66.37	1,999	
Retail trade	124.5	121.9	120.3	118.4	50.24	49.86	48.37	45.57	4,291	
Finance, insurance and real estate	140.6	137.6	133.6	129.3	63.71	63.54	62.11	58.05	2,991	
Industrial composite	121.8	119.6	121.3	114.0	64.99	64.26	62.39	58.86	34,354	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	79.1	75.8	89.9	103.9	80.27	80.14	78.59	77.66	26,309	
Iron and steel products	98.7	96.5	108.1	116.8	80.73	80.26	81.40	77.36	4,401	
Transportation equipment	68.9	64.5	81.6	102.9	83.63	83.94	81.82	80.37	15,429	
Trade	106.9	111.1	113.2	106.8	53.63	53.39	51.75	48.98	4,407	
Industrial composite	87.2	85.1	96.2	105.6	75.03	74.38	73.55	73.10	37,682	

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1957	
	Employment				Wages and Salaries					
	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955	Oct. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1955		
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	119.5	123.2	114.9	123.1	78.73	79.41	74.76	70.24	6,179	
Pulp and paper mills	129.6	133.5	125.2	114.8	87.33	88.91	82.90	79.09	2,687	
Transportation equipment	142.2	143.2	135.8	190.3	73.91	73.05	69.12	65.76	1,812	
Transportation, storage, communication	107.3	113.4	123.0	104.4	71.69	71.55	73.98	64.52	2,508	
Trade	124.9	125.5	116.7	105.7	55.91	55.30	53.73	51.60	2,916	
Industrial composite	126.0	130.4	117.2	112.9	72.10	72.77	67.53	62.90	15,524	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	105.8	105.8	105.5	102.4	62.54	62.33	60.38	57.41	35,444	
Food and beverages	100.7	96.5	100.8	101.6	68.88	71.02	64.04	61.29	7,519	
Meat products	103.2	104.9	107.8	103.4	76.33	76.43	69.63	70.36	3,083	
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.0	92.4	92.1	94.4	40.88	43.12	42.15	40.00	4,894	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.2	101.7	98.7	95.2	64.14	65.20	61.19	60.18	2,823	
Iron and steel products	114.5	117.1	118.8	107.6	68.23	66.56	66.82	65.17	4,094	
Transportation equipment	101.2	103.7	101.5	97.2	67.97	65.12	65.94	60.79	8,125	
Construction	134.3	134.0	148.5	157.3	73.08	71.68	67.72	61.34	6,467	
Transportation, storage, communication	122.3	121.3	116.1	113.4	68.23	68.08	63.12	61.20	9,373	
Trade	104.2	103.0	103.8	100.8	59.05	58.75	57.24	54.68	23,808	
Wholesale	108.6	109.2	107.2	106.4	64.31	62.95	61.14	58.31	8,522	
Retail	101.9	99.7	102.0	97.8	56.11	56.35	55.06	52.61	15,286	
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.1	127.1	121.7	118.5	63.12	63.43	60.71	57.87	6,159	
Service	113.7	116.5	108.7	102.0	39.62	38.92	36.91	36.26	5,846	
Industrial composite	110.9	110.6	110.2	107.6	61.68	61.35	59.06	56.23	89,440	
Regina:										
Manufacturing	147.5	152.3	132.6	126.1	73.48	72.51	67.28	65.35	3,251	
Wholesale trade	113.5	115.1	114.7	111.7	66.08	65.81	63.96	60.60	2,529	
Retail trade	103.8	97.8	106.5	100.9	53.54	53.52	51.72	49.54	3,822	
Industrial composite	129.3	129.3	123.8	118.7	64.01	63.31	59.58	56.07	16,595	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	124.8	125.8	114.0	112.7	65.84	64.55	62.16	59.76	2,704	
Food and beverages	120.1	121.4	110.8	111.2	65.23	64.37	60.72	59.10	1,700	
Wholesale trade	119.8	120.7	123.3	120.0	61.75	62.69	58.94	56.08	1,801	
Retail trade	133.9	133.5	133.6	120.1	51.44	52.67	48.77	47.28	2,231	
Industrial composite	137.6	136.6	129.0	124.6	60.90	60.15	57.45	54.11	11,737	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	180.3	185.6	172.9	157.5	71.72	71.44	69.83	64.55	13,721	
Food and beverages	135.3	137.7	131.7	128.5	69.38	70.80	65.67	61.65	4,132	
Meat products	137.4	138.0	135.7	130.9	71.92	73.74	67.66	64.16	2,791	
Construction	216.8	219.8	268.1	218.5	83.07	79.33	87.30	68.60	8,574	
Wholesale trade	189.5	189.8	175.9	158.0	68.30	67.47	64.31	62.04	4,879	
Retail trade	176.0	170.9	156.0	148.2	54.41	55.38	53.04	49.63	10,044	
Industrial composite	188.5	189.7	185.6	165.5	67.36	66.91	67.75	59.75	48,188	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	140.1	143.4	140.7	133.3	71.88	72.14	68.21	64.52	10,348	
Food and beverages	128.4	131.8	124.2	118.9	72.37	72.28	65.31	65.18	3,196	
Transportation equipment	140.2	144.8	147.4	131.2	69.86	69.07	66.75	61.75	2,565	
Construction	231.0	236.7	246.4	221.9	72.57	70.68	72.48	61.51	4,624	
Wholesale trade	138.8	140.9	136.6	126.0	67.80	67.44	65.67	60.51	4,412	
Retail trade	163.9	158.2	158.2	141.2	56.43	56.74	52.52	53.14	8,287	
Industrial composite	164.4	165.2	160.1	147.0	66.42	66.24	63.90	59.76	39,993	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	121.2	124.9	124.9	116.0	75.96	75.50	73.18	68.69	39,146	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.7	124.1	117.2	113.9	83.71	82.47	79.38	74.47	2,724	
Wood products	97.5	97.8	107.2	107.5	74.52	74.47	71.89	67.76	9,946	
Saw and planing mills(g)	99.1	99.7	109.4	108.8	75.96	75.98	73.72	69.39	8,295	
Iron and steel products	155.3	158.9	163.4	138.5	81.73	80.09	79.45	76.07	7,181	
Transportation equipment	160.7	164.8	155.9	117.1	82.22	83.58	81.87	73.48	4,292	
Construction	117.6	124.4	117.7	100.8	95.56	93.49	84.51	74.87	12,492	
Transportation, storage, communication	133.3	134.9	120.1	110.2	72.46	71.63	71.13	66.69	18,836	
Water transportation (n)	111.2	113.4	103.0	90.4	76.35	76.80	74.25	73.36	4,674	
Communication	187.3	187.6	157.8	149.0	64.26	62.50	64.68	59.92	8,460	
Trade	120.5	120.0	118.4	110.3	66.75	67.08	62.92	59.99	29,931	
Wholesale	131.4	134.8	123.6	112.8	76.76	76.65	73.51	67.63	12,561	
Retail	113.6	110.8	115.2	108.6	59.52	59.81	55.91	54.94	17,370	
Service	125.8	139.3	122.2	109.8	50.76	49.96	49.32	46.48	9,635	
Industrial composite	125.2	128.4	122.6	111.9	72.91	72.48	69.57	64.87	121,413	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	150.8	147.6	150.1	147.0	80.94	75.81	69.71	68.76	7,230	
Wood products	108.3	108.6	129.9	128.9	71.19	64.05	65.37	65.45	1,418	
Transportation equipment	243.9	233.4	229.0	221.2	85.69	79.53	71.08	69.90	4,242	
Trade	127.7	120.9	122.8	110.8	51.12	52.41	50.29	49.56	4,871	
Industrial composite	127.2	125.5	126.9	121.0	66.82	64.63	61.32	60.34	17,807	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported,
Industrial Composite and Manufacturing. (1949=100)

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Percentage of Women	Index Numbers			Percentage of Women
	Both Sexes	Men	Women		Both Sexes	Men	Women	
1950 - Average	101.5	101.8	100.6	22.3	100.9	101.3	99.8	23.4
1951 - Average	108.8	109.8	105.4	21.8	108.0	109.4	103.4	22.7
1952 - Average	111.6	113.2	106.4	21.5	109.3	111.8	101.5	22.0
1953 - Average	113.4	113.9	111.6	22.2	113.3	115.2	107.1	22.4
1954 - Average	109.9	109.8	109.9	22.5	107.7	109.7	101.2	22.3
1955 - Average	112.5	112.5	112.4	22.5	109.3	111.3	102.5	22.3
1956 - Average	120.1	120.5	119.0	22.3	115.4	117.7	107.9	22.2
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	109.8	111.4	22.8	108.0	110.7	100.6	22.0
Feb. 1	107.0	106.7	107.8	22.7	108.3	110.4	100.9	22.1
Mar. 1	106.6	106.2	107.4	22.7	108.3	110.3	101.2	22.2
Apr. 1	105.6	105.0	107.4	22.9	107.9	110.0	100.6	22.1
May 1	106.2	105.8	107.5	22.8	107.3	109.9	99.0	21.9
June 1	109.0	109.2	108.1	22.3	107.7	110.5	98.6	21.7
July 1	111.7	112.0	109.6	22.2	108.8	111.5	99.8	21.8
Aug. 1	112.3	112.9	109.4	22.0	108.0	110.7	99.1	21.8
Sept. 1	112.9	113.0	111.5	22.3	108.3	109.8	103.7	22.7
Oct. 1	113.4	113.4	113.1	22.5	108.1	109.0	105.1	23.1
Nov. 1	112.5	112.4	112.5	22.5	106.3	107.2	103.6	23.1
Dec. 1	112.1	111.7	113.5	22.8	105.4	106.5	102.1	23.0
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	108.5	111.0	22.9	103.2	105.3	96.5	22.2
Feb. 1	105.8	105.3	107.4	22.9	103.6	105.4	97.9	22.4
Mar. 1	105.6	105.1	107.4	22.9	105.7	107.7	99.1	22.3
Apr. 1	105.7	105.0	108.2	23.1	106.5	108.8	99.1	22.1
May 1	107.4	107.0	108.9	22.8	107.3	110.0	98.6	21.8
June 1	111.7	112.1	110.5	22.3	109.3	112.2	99.8	21.7
July 1	115.3	116.1	112.7	22.0	111.6	114.5	102.1	21.7
Aug. 1	116.1	117.2	112.3	21.8	111.4	114.6	101.0	21.6
Sept. 1	118.3	118.8	116.3	22.2	114.0	115.6	108.8	22.7
Oct. 1	118.5	118.8	117.6	22.4	113.4	114.4	110.1	23.1
Nov. 1	118.2	118.4	117.7	22.4	112.8	113.8	109.5	23.0
Dec. 1	117.9	117.6	118.7	22.7	112.3	113.7	107.8	22.8
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	114.0	116.5	22.9	109.8	112.0	102.7	22.2
Feb. 1	112.3	112.0	113.4	22.7	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4
Mar. 1	113.2	113.1	113.5	22.6	112.3	114.6	105.1	22.2
Apr. 1	113.5	113.1	115.0	22.8	113.4	115.8	105.5	22.1
May 1	115.2	115.1	115.7	22.6	114.1	116.7	105.8	22.0
June 1	119.7	120.5	117.1	22.0	115.4	118.6	105.4	21.7
July 1	124.2	125.5	119.9	21.8	118.0	121.2	107.8	21.7
Aug. 1	125.4	126.8	120.4	21.6	117.9	121.0	107.7	21.7
Sept. 1	125.7	126.7	122.0	21.9	118.0	120.0	111.6	22.5
Oct. 1	125.9	126.4	124.2	22.2	118.6	120.0	114.0	22.8
Nov. 1	126.2	126.6	124.6	22.2	118.6	120.2	113.3	22.7
Dec. 1	125.7	125.8	125.5	22.5	118.0	119.9	111.9	22.5
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	120.8	123.3	22.9	114.8	117.7	105.4	21.8
Feb. 1	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1
Mar. 1	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2
Apr. 1	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1
May 1	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0
June 1	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8
July 1	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0
Aug. 1	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9
Sept. 1	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8
Oct. 1	126.8	126.6	127.7	22.6	118.0	119.2	114.4	23.0
Nov. 1	126.2	126.6	127.7	22.6				
Dec. 1	126.2	126.6	127.7	22.6				

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	October 1, 1957					Sept. 1, 1957		Oct. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76,927	75,598	1,329	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9	98.4	1.6
Mining	115,744	111,108	4,636	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Metal mining	65,640	64,059	1,581	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,646	17,336	310	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	47,994	46,723	1,271	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Fuels	34,964	32,318	2,646	92.4	7.6	92.3	7.7	93.5	6.5
Coal	15,030	14,876	154	99.0	1.0	98.9	1.1	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	19,934	17,442	2,492	87.5	12.5	87.5	12.5	88.8	11.2
Non-metal (c)	15,140	14,731	409	97.3	2.7	97.0	3.0	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,231,853	947,969	283,894	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8
Food and beverages	163,983	114,738	49,245	70.0	30.0	70.3	29.7	69.8	30.2
Meat products	27,135	21,403	5,732	78.9	21.1	78.2	21.8	79.3	20.7
Dairy products	12,612	10,088	2,524	80.0	20.0	80.1	19.9	79.9	20.1
Canned and cured fish	13,452	9,542	3,910	70.9	29.1	68.2	31.8	70.9	29.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	28,003	13,776	14,227	49.2	50.8	47.9	52.1	48.6	51.4
Grain mill products	8,815	7,285	1,530	82.6	17.4	82.7	17.3	82.5	17.5
Bread and other bakery products	18,371	15,072	3,799	79.9	20.1	80.1	19.9	79.3	20.7
Biscuits and crackers	7,795	3,546	4,249	45.5	54.5	45.8	54.2	46.9	53.1
Distilled and malt liquors	15,810	12,843	2,967	81.2	18.8	84.4	15.6	78.8	21.2
Other beverages (d)	8,136	7,417	719	91.2	8.8	91.1	8.9	91.0	9.0
Confectionery	9,791	4,244	5,547	43.3	56.7	46.6	53.4	42.9	57.1
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,338	3,871	5,467	41.5	58.5	42.0	58.0	43.5	56.5
Rubber products	21,305	16,488	4,817	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6	76.8	23.2
Leather products	28,526	15,924	12,602	55.8	44.2	56.2	43.8	56.5	43.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,164	9,976	9,188	52.1	47.9	52.6	47.4	52.9	47.1
Other leather products (f)	9,362	5,948	3,414	63.5	36.5	63.9	36.1	63.6	36.4
Textile products (except clothing)	61,917	40,463	21,454	65.4	34.6	65.4	34.6	64.5	35.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	20,310	13,427	6,883	66.1	33.9	66.2	33.8	65.5	34.5
Woollen goods	10,479	6,298	4,181	60.1	39.9	60.2	39.8	59.5	40.5
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,008	10,714	3,294	76.5	23.5	75.8	24.2	76.4	23.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	97,991	29,513	68,478	30.1	69.9	30.2	69.8	30.7	69.3
Men's clothing	33,426	10,640	22,786	31.8	68.2	31.3	68.7	31.4	68.6
Women's clothing	24,378	5,676	18,702	23.3	76.7	24.0	76.0	25.0	75.0
Knit goods	20,714	6,742	13,972	32.5	67.5	32.5	67.5	33.2	66.8
Fur goods	3,423	2,294	1,129	67.0	33.0	68.2	31.8	66.1	33.9
Hats and caps	3,626	1,538	2,088	42.4	57.6	43.1	56.9	42.3	57.7
Wood products	94,706	86,859	7,847	91.7	8.3	92.0	8.0	92.0	8.0
Saw and planing mills (g)	59,073	55,690	3,383	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4
Furniture	24,736	21,831	2,905	88.3	11.7	88.8	11.2	88.6	11.4
Other wood products (h)	10,897	9,338	1,559	85.7	14.3	86.2	13.8	85.3	14.7
Paper products	93,482	81,338	12,144	87.0	13.0	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7
Pulp and paper mills	67,227	63,749	3,478	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	26,255	17,589	8,666	67.0	33.0	67.4	32.6	67.0	33.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,755	38,771	14,984	72.1	27.9	72.2	27.8	72.2	27.8
Iron and steel products	177,616	160,612	17,004	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	9,067	8,322	745	91.8	8.2	92.3	7.7	91.4	8.6
Boilers and plate work	7,495	6,942	553	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5	92.0	8.0
Fabricated and structural steel	12,754	12,122	632	95.0	5.0	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3
Hardware and tools	10,391	8,383	2,008	80.7	19.3	80.5	19.5	81.0	19.0
Heating and cooking appliances	8,645	7,668	977	88.7	11.3	88.4	11.6	88.8	11.2
Iron castings	20,334	19,045	1,289	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	94.1	5.9
Machinery mfg. (j)	38,296	33,556	4,740	87.6	12.4	87.7	12.3	88.1	11.9
Primary iron and steel	36,965	35,509	1,456	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	16,933	14,509	2,424	85.7	14.3	86.0	14.0	85.6	14.4
Wire and wire products	7,673	6,657	1,016	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	October 1, 1957					Sept. 1, 1957		Oct. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.				
Manufacturing - (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	148,105	136,360	11,745	92.1	7.9	92.5	7.5	92.2	7.8
Aircraft and parts	46,397	41,605	4,792	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	25,534	23,196	2,338	90.8	9.2	93.0	7.0	91.9	8.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,621	15,838	2,783	85.1	14.9	85.0	15.0	84.2	15.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	32,378	31,841	537	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,606	21,693	913	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	95.8	4.2
Non-ferrous metal products	59,164	53,198	5,966	89.9	10.1	89.1	10.9	89.9	10.1
Aluminum products	9,023	7,452	1,571	82.6	17.4	83.3	16.7	83.6	16.4
Brass and copper products	9,924	8,794	1,130	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3
Smelting and refining	33,131	32,230	901	97.3	2.7	96.8	3.2	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84,517	60,403	24,114	71.5	28.5	71.7	28.3	70.7	29.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,217	31,724	3,493	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.3
Clay products	5,999	5,411	588	90.2	9.8	90.7	9.3	91.9	8.1
Glass and glass products	8,059	6,541	1,518	81.2	18.8	81.6	18.4	81.6	18.4
Products of petroleum and coal	15,656	14,026	1,630	89.6	10.4	89.3	10.2	90.3	9.7
Chemical products	60,551	47,585	12,966	78.6	21.4	78.6	21.4	77.6	22.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,182	4,618	3,564	56.4	43.6	56.7	43.3	55.4	44.6
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,302	8,740	562	94.0	6.0	93.5	6.5	94.0	6.0
Other chemical products (l)	43,067	34,227	8,840	79.5	20.5	79.7	20.3	79.2	20.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	26,024	16,096	9,928	61.9	38.1	62.6	37.4	61.4	38.6
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	309,372	301,930	7,442	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Building	199,114	194,239	4,375	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Engineering work	160,377	156,864	4,013	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Highways, bridges and streets	38,237	37,375	862	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.3	2.2
Transportation, storage, communication	387,057	326,138	60,919	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	84.9	15.1
Transportation	289,369	272,728	16,641	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.4
Air transport and airports	13,592	10,703	2,889	78.7	21.3	78.9	21.1	79.9	20.1
Steam railways	183,185	174,431	8,754	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7	95.5	4.5
Maintenance of equipment	23,224	23,037	187	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	46,715	46,518	197	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	102,092	96,068	6,024	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.3	94.5	5.5
Telegraphs	11,154	8,808	2,346	79.0	21.0	79.1	20.9	79.5	20.5
Water transportation (n)	36,885	34,978	1,907	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	95.1	4.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	55,707	52,616	3,091	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,718	23,588	1,130	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6
Truck transportation	24,711	23,397	1,314	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1
Storage	17,495	15,779	1,716	90.2	9.8	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.2
Grain elevators	11,653	10,582	1,071	90.3	9.2	91.1	8.9	91.5	8.5
Storage and warehouse	5,842	5,197	645	89.0	11.0	89.3	10.7	89.2	10.3
Communication	80,193	37,631	42,562	46.9	53.1	46.5	53.5	45.2	54.8
Radio broadcasting	11,427	8,138	3,289	71.2	28.8	71.2	28.3	71.4	28.6
Telephone	68,319	29,079	39,240	42.6	57.4	42.1	57.9	40.5	59.5
Public utility operation	59,516	52,238	7,278	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3	88.3	11.7
Electric light and power	48,351	42,369	6,482	86.7	13.3	86.7	13.3	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (q)	10,865	9,369	796	92.5	7.5	92.5	7.5	93.0	7.0
Trade	427,400	272,041	155,359	63.7	36.3	64.4	35.6	63.4	36.6
Wholesale	145,516	110,991	34,525	76.3	23.7	76.8	23.2	76.3	23.7
Retail	281,884	161,050	120,834	57.1	42.9	57.8	42.2	56.3	43.2
Food	68,214	47,020	21,194	68.9	31.1	69.3	30.7	69.6	30.4
Department stores	84,983	32,196	52,787	37.9	62.1	37.6	62.4	37.2	62.3
Variety stores	23,462	3,218	20,244	13.7	86.3	14.1	85.9	13.2	86.8
Automotive products	40,612	36,815	3,797	90.7	9.3	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	139,936	68,360	71,576	48.9	51.1	48.7	51.3	50.7	49.3
Banking, investment and loan	86,061	39,285	46,776	45.6	54.4	45.6	54.4	47.7	52.3
Insurance	51,854	27,763	24,091	53.5	46.5	53.5	46.5	54.9	45.1
Service	126,139	67,116	59,023	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.3	52.6	47.4
Hotels and restaurants	69,142	37,200	31,942	53.8	46.2	53.3	46.2	54.0	46.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,286	9,751	16,535	37.1	62.9	36.7	63.3	35.9	64.1
Other service (r)	30,711	20,165	10,546	65.7	34.3	65.6	34.4	65.2	34.8
Industrial composite	2,873,944	2,222,498	651,446	77.3	22.7	77.6	22.4	77.3	22.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic, clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) Alberta includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

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