

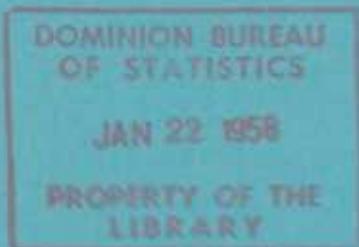
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

NOVEMBER, 1957



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
NOVEMBER, 1957

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

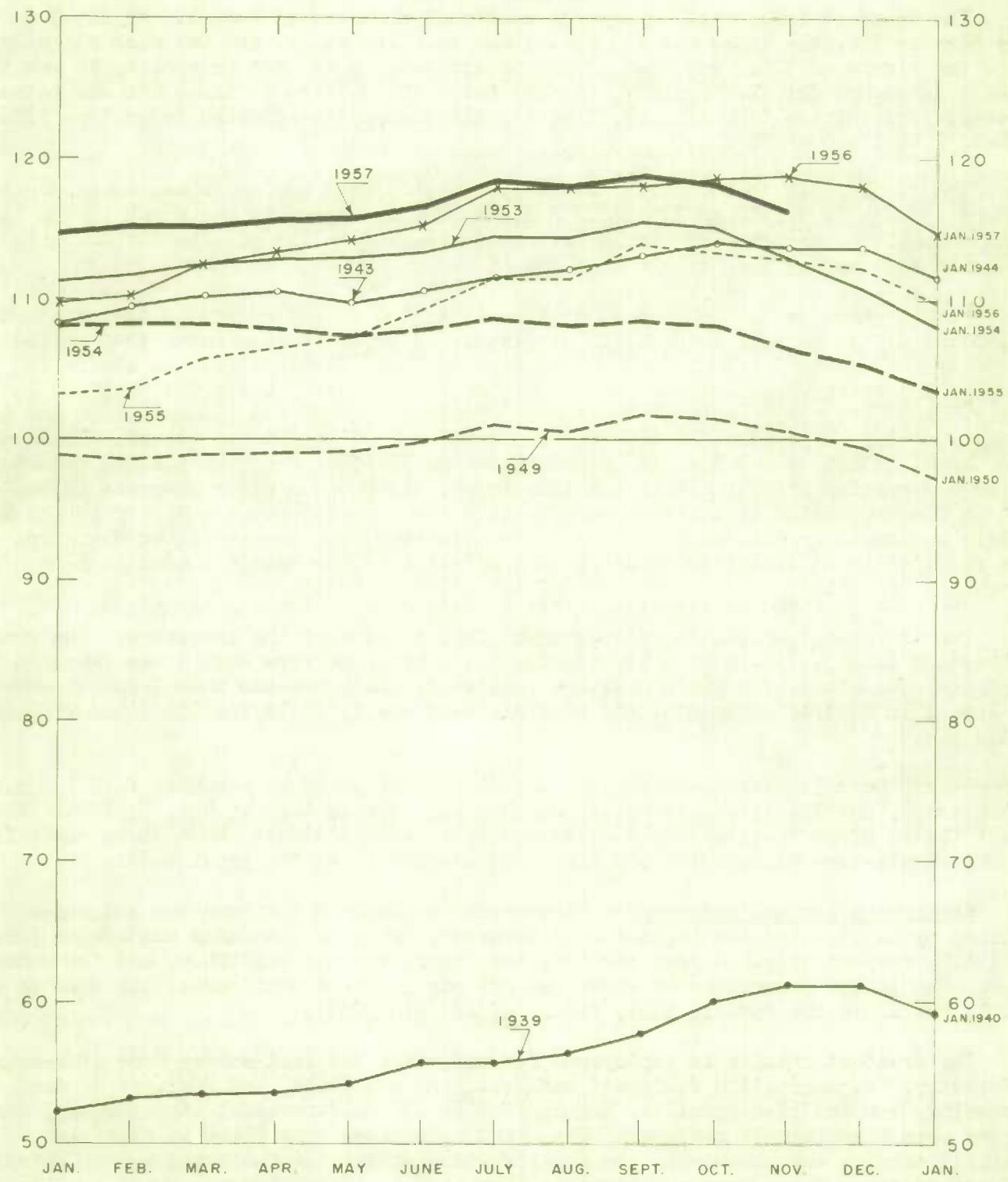
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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CHART - I

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
MANUFACTURING
1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
NOVEMBER, 1957.

Summary

The trend of industrial employment continued downward at Nov. 1. At 125.3 on the 1949 base as 100, the index was 1.3 p.c. lower than at Oct. 1, and was also slightly below the figure of 126.2 reported 12 months earlier. With that exception, it was the highest on record for the beginning of November. The decline in the month was rather above-average for the time of year, lowering the seasonally-adjusted index from 122.4 at Oct. 1 to 122.0 at Nov. 1.

The curtailment in industrial activity affected both men and women workers, whose numbers in each case fell by 1.3 p.c. A difference in movements was shown in the 12-month comparison, however, the index for men decreasing by 1.3 p.c. to 125.0, while that for women rose by 1.3 p.c. to 126.2 at Nov. 1.

For the most part, the general changes indicated in employment in the principal industrial divisions were seasonal in direction, although in some cases they varied in extent from the Nov. 1 average in the post-war period. The additions to staffs in forestry and trade were less than usual for the time of year, while the declines in mining, manufacturing, construction, transportation, storage and communication and in the service industries covered were above-average. The largest reductions, relatively, were those of just over 3 p.c. in construction and services, and 1.6 p.c. in transportation and manufacturing. Within the last-named, there was a minor increase in employment in the production of durable goods, mainly due to accelerated activity in the motor vehicle and parts groups, with a 3.2 p.c. loss in the light manufacturing division. This resulted to an important extent from completion of the season's work in food processing factories.

The industrial composite of employment fell in each of the provinces. The greatest contraction (4.4 p.c.) was in British Columbia. The trend from Oct. 1 was downward in 19 of the communities for which data are published, including the four largest centres. The losses in Montreal, Toronto, and Winnipeg were small, while that in Vancouver amounted to 3.3 p.c.

Weekly payroll disbursements reported at the beginning of November fell 1.3 p.c. in the month, but the index, at 201.4, was 3.1 p.c. higher than at Nov. 1, 1956. The latest figure of per capita weekly wages and salaries was \$68.81, down three cents from the Oct. 1 all-time high, but \$2.57 above the average 12 months previously.

Employment for Men and Women.- Industrial employment for both men and women declined by 1.3 p.c. at the beginning of November, bringing the index numbers to 125.0 and 126.2, respectively. A year earlier, the figure for men was 126.6, and for women, 124.6. The latest proportion of women was 227 per 1,000 of both sexes, the same as at Oct. 1, but above the Nov. 1, 1956, figure of 222 per 1,000.

The greatest changes in employment for men since the last survey were increases in forestry, transportation equipment manufacturing and trade, and declines in food processing, saw and planing mills, transportation and construction. Among women, the changes were also largely seasonal. Important reductions took place in fruit and vegetable canning and preserving, in textile and clothing manufacturing and in hotels and restaurants. There were considerable increases in trade, however, with smaller gains in confectionery factories and distilleries.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1957	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956		
(a) Provinces											
Newfoundland	138.7	142.2	151.2	226.8	235.6	241.3	61.30	62.12	59.88	42,096	
Prince Edward Island	124.9	127.4	126.6	182.6	198.2	182.1	49.09	52.24	48.48	4,894	
Nova Scotia	100.8	102.0	105.7	152.7	156.0	149.2	56.79	57.27	52.84	87,031	
New Brunswick	103.6	106.1	112.8	160.0	162.7	169.7	58.37	57.99	56.86	62,171	
Quebec	126.0	126.9	126.5	202.0	203.0	196.7	65.86	65.76	63.80	818,731	
Ontario	125.6	126.3	126.0	203.8	204.0	195.4	71.82	71.47	68.63	1,195,710	
Manitoba	113.9	115.4	112.2	173.4	176.8	163.9	64.71	65.14	62.10	138,382	
Saskatchewan	132.5	134.7	128.7	211.4	216.0	197.7	66.00	66.31	63.56	69,162	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	154.7	160.6	155.6	242.9	254.7	244.6	69.78	70.48	69.86	156,933	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	126.2	132.1	127.6	206.4	218.8	201.3	74.65	75.62	72.02	263,336	
Canada	125.3	126.9	126.2	201.4	204.1	195.4	68.81	68.84	66.24	2,838,446	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
St. John's	131.3	132.5	132.1	202.1	208.1	198.4	49.53	50.54	48.43	12,701	
Sydney	93.1	95.6	92.2	145.2	145.8	123.0	73.52	71.93	62.87	16,446	
Halifax	117.3	116.3	119.5	178.2	182.8	172.8	54.13	56.01	51.45	28,813	
Saint John	95.7	92.9	96.6	138.7	136.3	136.4	52.04	52.88	50.70	14,175	
Quebec	113.7	115.3	115.9	181.8	189.6	180.7	57.40	58.16	55.31	41,705	
Sherbrooke	106.6	105.9	112.8	164.8	164.4	175.5	55.77	56.00	56.13	11,603	
Three Rivers	118.5	121.6	125.4	182.6	189.7	188.0	63.28	64.05	61.59	14,053	
Drummondville	76.2	75.7	74.8	113.6	114.4	109.7	57.82	58.58	56.86	6,554	
Montreal	127.1	127.8	125.1	203.1	203.7	193.8	66.81	66.68	64.62	429,982	
Ottawa – Hull	122.8	122.2	123.5	193.5	194.4	187.6	62.10	62.71	59.71	50,127	
Peterborough	103.9	104.5	110.3	175.7	174.5	179.2	55.48	74.54	72.40	12,595	
Oshawa	172.3	190.4	174.5	294.3	200.6	274.5	86.09	77.53	79.62	21,136	
Niagara Falls	123.3	140.3	135.4	209.0	224.7	218.2	76.85	72.62	73.26	10,977	
St. Catharines	121.6	125.4	131.4	194.1	198.9	205.6	78.42	77.96	76.84	36,263	
Toronto	133.3	133.4	132.0	215.2	215.3	206.8	71.51	71.51	69.38	421,297	
Hamilton	115.0	115.4	116.6	187.1	186.4	181.5	55.56	75.00	72.31	83,594	
Brantford	87.3	85.5	83.9	128.0	125.1	119.3	64.28	64.11	62.29	13,777	
Galt	114.6	114.6	111.7	178.4	178.0	172.7	60.89	60.73	60.68	11,286	
Kitchener	118.6	118.0	119.3	187.4	188.2	185.1	64.33	64.94	63.17	25,927	
Sudbury	145.6	144.6	144.9	233.6	230.6	215.2	85.11	84.65	79.31	22,919	
London	122.0	121.9	122.0	193.4	195.5	187.9	64.26	65.00	62.40	34,401	
Sarnia	139.2	143.4	139.8	247.9	267.4	232.7	86.06	90.11	80.75	13,305	
Windsor	91.3	87.2	105.9	138.3	130.0	146.3	76.28	75.03	69.58	39,433	
Sault Ste. Marie	138.0	140.5	134.7	233.3	241.6	229.9	85.65	87.18	86.82	12,583	
Ft. William – Pt. Arthur	125.3	126.0	115.6	201.3	202.9	176.3	71.91	72.10	68.41	15,441	
Winnipeg	110.5	111.0	110.1	171.2	172.9	163.5	61.33	61.69	58.91	89,214	
Regina	129.5	129.1	123.9	214.0	216.7	194.0	63.06	64.05	59.74	16,637	
Saskatoon	137.1	136.2	126.9	221.3	222.0	195.8	60.80	61.40	57.69	11,481	
Edmonton	187.2	188.7	186.8	303.8	311.8	305.1	66.14	67.37	66.60	47,878	
Calgary	159.8	164.3	160.5	249.4	260.0	241.4	65.64	66.52	63.23	38,886	
Vancouver	121.0	125.1	122.4	199.2	208.1	193.3	72.09	72.86	69.22	117,401	
Victoria	123.7	127.2	123.4	197.0	204.1	183.4	66.34	66.82	61.90	17,312	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	110.5	109.6	137.9	197.4	192.5	241.1	71.26	70.06	69.80	76,651	
Mining	129.0	130.0	126.9	215.2	216.0	196.5	85.75	85.39	79.53	114,921	
Manufacturing	116.2	118.1	118.6	188.4	189.9	185.9	70.84	70.29	68.53	1,212,859	
Durable Goods ¹	124.6	124.5	129.3	202.5	201.2	203.2	76.25	75.87	73.73	600,149	
Non-Durable Goods	109.0	112.6	109.4	174.5	178.8	168.9	65.54	65.01	63.24	612,710	
Construction	148.5	153.5	151.5	266.0	284.7	263.5	74.24	76.87	72.12	299,965	
Transportation, storage, communication	122.4	124.4	121.9	184.2	187.5	176.3	72.22	72.32	69.72	380,558	
Public utility operation	137.9	139.3	129.9	232.9	233.1	208.4	80.37	79.61	76.36	58,714	
Trade	134.6	133.3	131.1	208.5	207.2	193.2	57.72	57.91	54.83	431,917	
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.3	148.6	140.4	223.6	223.0	200.2	63.99	63.69	60.42	139,649	
Service ²	132.1	136.3	127.8	210.1	214.5	191.8	46.63	46.15	43.82	123,212	
Industrial composite	125.3	126.9	126.2	201.4	204.1	195.4	68.81	68.84	66.24	2,838,446	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Manufacturing establishments generally reduced their male staffs by 0.9 p.c. and those of women by 3.6 p.c. The indexes stood at 118.0 and 110.5, respectively, as compared with 120.2 for men and 113.3 for women at Nov. 1, 1956. The number of workers of the latter sex per 1,000 factory employees reported in the Nov. 1 survey was 226, slightly less than the Oct. 1, 1957, proportion of 230, and just below that of 227 at Nov. 1, 1956.

Payrolls.— Disbursements in weekly wages and salaries for the week of Nov. 1 dropped by 1.3 p.c., lowering the index (1949=100) from 204.1 at Oct. 1 to 201.4 in the latest survey, as compared with 195.4 a year earlier. The Nov. 1 trend has usually been upward. Factors contributing to the decline in the month were a considerable falling-off in employment and a shorter work week in many industries, in numerous instances due to completion of the season's work, in others to influenza occurring in various parts of the country, and in still others to labour-management disputes.

Payroll trends were downward in all provinces, in 23 of the metropolitan areas for which statistics are published, and in nearly three quarters of the industries given in Table 4. Among the major industrial divisions, forestry, trade and finance, insurance and real estate reported seasonal increases, of which that of 2.5 p.c. in logging was greatest. The most pronounced decline, of 6.6 p.c., was in construction, accompanying important losses in employment and hours as compared with Oct. 1.

Average Weekly Earnings.— The general figure of per capita weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers showed little change at Nov. 1, falling by three cents from the last survey to \$68.81. Buoyant influences operating in the period under review were wage-rate increases in some industries, considerably higher levels of employment and hours in the relatively highly paid motor vehicle groups of transportation equipment manufacturing, and the release of many seasonal workers from a number of industries, notably food processing. On the other hand, average hours in numerous industries were slightly lower than in the Oct. 1 survey week (in some cases associated with a high incidence of influenza), while important losses in construction and transportation, both employing large proportions of men at rates above the general average, also tended to reduce earnings. The result was virtual stabilization of the industrial composite average at the Oct. 1 all-time high level. The Nov. 1, 1956, figure was \$66.24.

Average earnings rose at Nov. 1 as compared with a month earlier in the forestry, mining, manufacturing (in both durable and non-durable sectors), finance, insurance and real estate divisions and in the service industries surveyed. The trend was slightly downward in transportation, storage and communication and trade. The average in construction dropped considerably, due in part to lessened premium overtime work and reduced hours as contracts were completed. Weekly wages and salaries were higher than at Oct. 1 in rather more than half of the industries and groups listed in Table 4, and in nearly all cases, also exceeded the levels recorded at Nov. 1, 1956.

Among the provinces, only New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario showed an upward movement in average earnings at Nov. 1 as compared with the preceding survey period. Per capita figures rose in 11 of the metropolitan areas for which data appear in this report. A substantial increase in Oshawa reflected greater activity in motor vehicle plants, affected a month earlier by changeover to new model cars.

Employment in the Major Industrial Divisions.— Except in finance, insurance and real estate, employment in the main divisions of industry followed in direction the seasonal movements established in the post-war period. A slight contra-seasonal decline in financial institutions repeated the change indicated 12 months earlier. The reduction in factory staffs, amounting to 1.6 p.c., was the largest for the time of year since 1954. Substantial numbers of workers were released from construction and transportation, storage and communications, in which the Nov. 1 losses of 3.2 p.c. and 1.6 p.c.,

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite/ ¹			Manufacturing			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
	Index Numbers		Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers		Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls			
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	103.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	142.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	153.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.53	114.8	171.7	143.8	65.44
Feb. 1	113.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.3	201.4	160.2	68.81	116.2	188.4	161.1	70.84

¹/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

respectively, were rather greater than usual. This was also the case in mining and in the service industries surveyed, while the decrease in public utility operation approximated the average. The increase reported in logging staffs was the smallest for Nov. 1 in many years; that in trade was also less than usual. Employment in most of the principal industrial divisions nevertheless continued at an unusually high level, the indexes except in forestry, manufacturing and construction, being the highest on record for the beginning of November.

Employment in the durable goods sector of manufacturing showed slight improvement, the index rising from 124.5 at Oct. 1 to 124.6 in the period under review, when payrolls were higher by 0.6 p.c. Most of the gain took place in the motor vehicle and parts groups, affected a month earlier by model changeover. Although staffs in these industries were below their levels a year ago, they were larger than at Nov. 1 in 1955 and immediately preceding years. Furniture plants also reported a small increase in employment over Oct. 1, but with a shorter work week, earnings were rather lower. The trend in many other durable goods industries was downward. Sawmills released 5.2 p.c. of their staffs, and their payrolls fell by 7.5 p.c. Employment was quieter in the iron and steel group, largely reflecting a cut-back in primary iron and steel, fabricated and structural steel and sheet metal products. Agricultural implement and boiler and plate work plants, however, reported greater activity. There were staff losses in the electrical apparatus and supply and non-ferrous metal groups.

A very large proportion of the reduction in employment recorded in non-durable goods manufacturing took place in seasonal food processing operations, notably in canning and preserving. Most other light manufacturing industries released workers, the largest declines being in the textile, clothing and pulp and paper groups. On the other hand, there were seasonal gains in confectionery, distilled and malt liquor and printing and publishing plants.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.— Industrial employment was lower than at Oct. 1 in all provinces. The indicated losses in staffs ranged from 0.6 p.c. in Quebec and Ontario to 3.7 p.c. in Alberta and 4.4 p.c. in British Columbia. Except in Manitoba and Saskatchewan, the indexes were rather lower than at Nov. 1, 1956. In most provinces, however, they were higher than at that date in 1955 and earlier years. The exceptions in the two-year comparison were in the Atlantic area-Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island and New Brunswick.

Moderate seasonal expansion in forestry work was recorded in New Brunswick and Quebec as compared with Oct. 1. The trend of employment elsewhere was downward, with Ontario and British Columbia releasing the largest number of workers. Manufacturing was generally slacker, except in Saskatchewan, where a small increase in staffs took place mainly in animal food processing. The most pronounced decreases in factory employment were in the Central Provinces and British Columbia. The loss in the latter amounted to 6.4 p.c., and those in Quebec and Ontario to 1.2 p.c. and 0.8 p.c., respectively. Food processing reported marked seasonal curtailment in Ontario and British Columbia, and there were smaller declines in staffs in many other industries. In Ontario, however, a return to a more usual scale of operations in certain automotive plants, operating a month earlier with reduced staffs during the period of model change-over, provided work for large numbers of employees.

Activity in mining generally diminished except in Ontario, where base metal extraction afforded more employment. The trend was unfavourable in most provinces in construction, public utility operation, transportation, storage and communication and in the service industries surveyed. Moderate improvement was noted in trade in all provinces except Alberta and British Columbia.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	November 1, 1957					Oct. 1, 1957		Nov. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	42,096	37,283	4,813	88.6	11.4	88.5	11.5	89.4	10.6
Prince Edward Island.....	4,894	3,701	1,193	75.6	24.4	76.0	24.0	76.0	24.0
Nova Scotia.....	87,931	72,253	14,778	83.0	17.0	83.1	16.9	84.1	15.9
New Brunswick.....	62,171	51,546	10,625	82.9	17.1	83.1	16.9	83.9	16.1
Quebec.....	818,731	630,689	188,042	77.0	23.0	77.0	23.0	77.2	22.8
Ontario.....	1,195,710	903,900	291,810	75.6	24.4	75.4	24.6	75.8	24.2
Manitoba.....	138,382	105,671	32,711	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3	76.5	23.5
Saskatchewan.....	69,162	54,893	14,269	79.4	20.6	80.5	19.5	80.0	20.0
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	156,933	124,649	32,284	79.4	20.6	79.4	20.6	80.6	19.4
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	263,336	210,539	52,797	80.0	20.0	80.0	20.0	81.2	18.8
Canada.....	2,838,446	2,195,124	643,322	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	77.8	22.2
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	12,701	9,894	2,807	77.9	22.1	78.0	22.0	78.2	21.8
Sydney.....	16,446	15,546	900	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3	95.0	5.0
Halifax.....	28,813	20,771	8,042	72.1	27.9	71.7	28.3	72.3	27.7
Saint John.....	14,175	9,938	4,237	70.1	29.9	69.5	30.5	70.1	29.9
Quebec.....	41,705	30,456	11,249	73.0	27.0	72.8	27.2	72.5	27.5
Sherbrooke.....	11,603	8,474	3,129	73.0	27.0	73.3	26.7	72.7	27.3
Three Rivers.....	14,053	10,309	3,744	73.4	26.6	73.8	26.2	73.5	26.5
Drummondville.....	6,554	4,888	1,666	74.6	25.4	74.8	25.2	76.0	24.0
Montreal.....	429,982	304,341	125,641	70.8	29.2	70.9	29.1	70.7	29.3
Ottawa - Hull.....	50,127	35,848	14,279	71.5	28.5	72.0	28.0	71.1	28.9
Peterborough.....	12,595	9,639	2,956	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	75.8	24.2
Oshawa.....	21,136	17,762	3,374	84.0	16.0	78.9	21.1	85.2	14.8
Niagara Falls.....	10,977	8,330	2,647	75.9	24.1	71.1	28.9	75.7	24.3
St. Catharines.....	36,263	30,280	5,983	83.5	16.5	82.9	17.1	83.7	16.3
Toronto.....	421,297	288,397	132,900	68.5	31.5	68.7	31.3	68.9	31.1
Hamilton.....	83,594	63,390	20,204	75.8	24.2	75.9	24.1	75.5	24.5
Brantford.....	13,777	9,920	3,857	72.0	28.0	71.3	28.7	73.0	27.0
Galt.....	11,286	7,928	3,358	70.2	29.8	70.1	29.9	71.5	28.5
Kitchener.....	25,927	17,747	8,180	68.4	31.6	68.4	31.6	68.1	31.9
Sudbury.....	22,919	20,859	2,060	91.0	9.0	90.9	9.1	92.6	7.4
London.....	34,401	23,701	10,700	68.9	31.1	68.5	31.5	69.4	30.6
Samia.....	13,305	11,302	2,003	84.9	15.1	85.9	14.1	85.5	14.5
Windsor.....	39,433	31,630	7,803	80.2	19.8	79.4	20.6	81.0	19.0
Sault Ste. Marie.....	12,583	11,248	3,335	89.4	10.6	90.0	10.0	90.3	9.7
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	15,441	12,690	2,751	82.2	17.8	82.8	17.2	83.2	16.8
Winnipeg.....	87,214	61,840	27,374	69.3	30.7	69.6	30.4	69.8	30.2
Regina.....	16,637	11,392	5,245	68.5	31.5	70.0	30.0	69.2	30.8
Saskatoon.....	11,481	8,438	3,043	73.5	26.5	74.1	25.9	73.0	27.0
Edmonton.....	47,878	35,624	12,254	74.4	25.6	74.6	25.4	76.0	24.0
Calgary.....	38,386	28,428	10,458	73.1	26.9	73.7	26.3	74.3	25.7
Vancouver.....	117,401	84,218	33,183	71.7	28.3	72.2	27.8	73.5	26.5
Victoria.....	17,312	13,130	4,182	75.8	24.2	74.3	25.7	75.5	24.5
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	76,651	75,434	1,217	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining.....	114,921	110,360	4,561	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.5	3.5
Manufacturing.....	1,212,859	939,244	273,615	77.4	22.6	77.0	23.0	77.3	22.7
Durable Goods ¹	600,149	530,044	70,105	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable Goods.....	612,710	409,200	203,510	66.8	33.2	66.2	33.8	66.2	33.8
Construction.....	299,965	292,464	7,501	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication.....	380,558	320,087	60,471	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7	84.7	15.3
Public utility operation.....	58,714	51,439	7,275	87.6	12.4	87.8	12.2	88.2	11.8
Trade.....	431,917	272,529	159,388	63.1	36.9	63.7	36.3	63.0	37.0
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	139,649	68,027	71,622	48.7	51.3	48.9	51.1	50.5	49.5
Service ²	123,212	65,540	57,672	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9
Industrial composite.....	2,838,446	2,195,124	643,322	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	77.8	22.2

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Weekly payrolls disbursed by the establishments making returns were lower than in the week of Oct. 1 in all provinces and in Newfoundland, New Brunswick and Alberta were also less than in the corresponding period in 1956. Average weekly wages and salaries rose in the month in New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario, but elsewhere declined. Except in Prince Edward Island the change, in either direction, was under a dollar. Per capita earnings of industrial workers in all provinces except Alberta were higher in the period under review than in the corresponding week in 1956. The falling off in Alberta was slight.

Changes in Employment in the Cities.— Employment moved up in 13 of the 32 centres for which statistics are published in Tables A and C. Oshawa showed a large advance, the index rising by 32 p.c., due in the main to accelerated activity in motor vehicle plants which had operated on reduced schedules a month earlier. A similar situation was largely responsible for a gain of 4.6 p.c. in Windsor. The trend was downward in each of the four largest communities, but the losses were small except in Vancouver, where a reduction of 3.3 p.c. took place mainly in construction and manufacturing, and within the latter division in the food, lumber and iron and steel groups. There was a substantial contraction in employment in Niagara Falls, the index dropping by 12 p.c., largely due to completion of seasonal operations in food processing. Factory staffs increased on the whole only in seven centres, and except in Oshawa and Windsor, the gains in the month were minor. The losses in manufacturing in many other communities for which data are segregated were also moderate. More important decreases, however, were recorded in Quebec, Niagara Falls, St. Catharines and Vancouver, that in the last-named amounting to 5.9 p.c.

Employment in trade was higher in most metropolitan areas, the main exceptions being Calgary and Victoria. City trends in the other non-manufacturing industries were mainly downward. The declines in staff were generally moderate.

Weekly payrolls reported in nine communities rose in the week of Nov. 1 from a month earlier. The outstanding gain was that of 46.7 p.c. in Oshawa, reflecting a longer work week as well as higher employment. Disbursements in Windsor were greater by 6.4 p.c. The largest declines were 7.3 p.c. in Sarnia, 7 p.c. in Niagara Falls and just over 4 p.c. in Calgary and Vancouver.

Per capita earnings advanced in 11 centres. Here again Oshawa reported the most outstanding increase, of \$8.56, to \$86.09, the highest on record. A rise of \$4.23 in Niagara Falls was mainly due to release of seasonal food processing workers, paid at rates below the general level. On the other hand, a loss of \$4.05 in Sarnia resulted chiefly from completion of construction jobs which had involved high pay and premium overtime work for some months. The latest averages in most centres were above those recorded for the corresponding period in 1956. The exceptions were Sherbrooke, Sault Ste. Marie and Edmonton.

Table D. - Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1955-1957.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	110.1	110.8	112.9	104.7	113.8
Feb. 1	105.8	110.1	110.2	112.3	97.2	113.5
Mar. 1	105.6	109.9	110.0	111.0	93.1	113.0
Apr. 1	105.7	110.0	110.0	111.6	93.3	113.2
May 1	107.4	111.2	109.0	112.2	103.1	114.5
June 1	111.7	112.1	111.9	112.3	116.4	118.2
July 1	115.3	112.9	115.5	113.5	125.9	118.1
Aug. 1	116.1	113.2	116.5	113.0	132.8	117.9
Sept. 1	118.3	114.7	117.4	115.0	138.6	119.9
Oct. 1	118.5	114.4	116.5	115.2	138.9	120.1
Nov. 1	118.2	115.2	116.6	116.5	136.9	122.1
Dec. 1	117.9	115.5	116.5	115.5	127.7	119.8
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.3	122.0	129.0	128.7	155.9	139.2
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Manufacturing			Durables		Non-Durables	
Unadjusted		Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted		Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1955 - Jan. 1	103.2	106.5	108.7	111.4	98.5	101.5
Feb. 1	103.6	106.7	109.5	112.2	98.6	101.3
Mar. 1	105.7	107.3	113.3	113.6	99.1	101.1
Apr. 1	106.5	107.9	114.9	114.3	99.3	101.5
May 1	107.3	108.3	116.0	114.6	99.8	102.0
June 1	109.3	109.4	118.2	116.2	101.6	102.8
July 1	111.6	110.2	119.8	117.2	104.5	103.2
Aug. 1	111.4	110.7	119.5	118.2	104.4	103.3
Sept. 1	114.0	111.7	120.2	119.0	108.6	104.4
Oct. 1	113.4	111.5	119.5	119.2	108.1	103.9
Nov. 1	112.8	112.9	119.6	121.3	106.9	104.5
Dec. 1	112.3	113.4	119.9	121.6	105.8	105.3
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.3
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.5	124.6	126.4	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1						

CHART - 2

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
1949 = 100

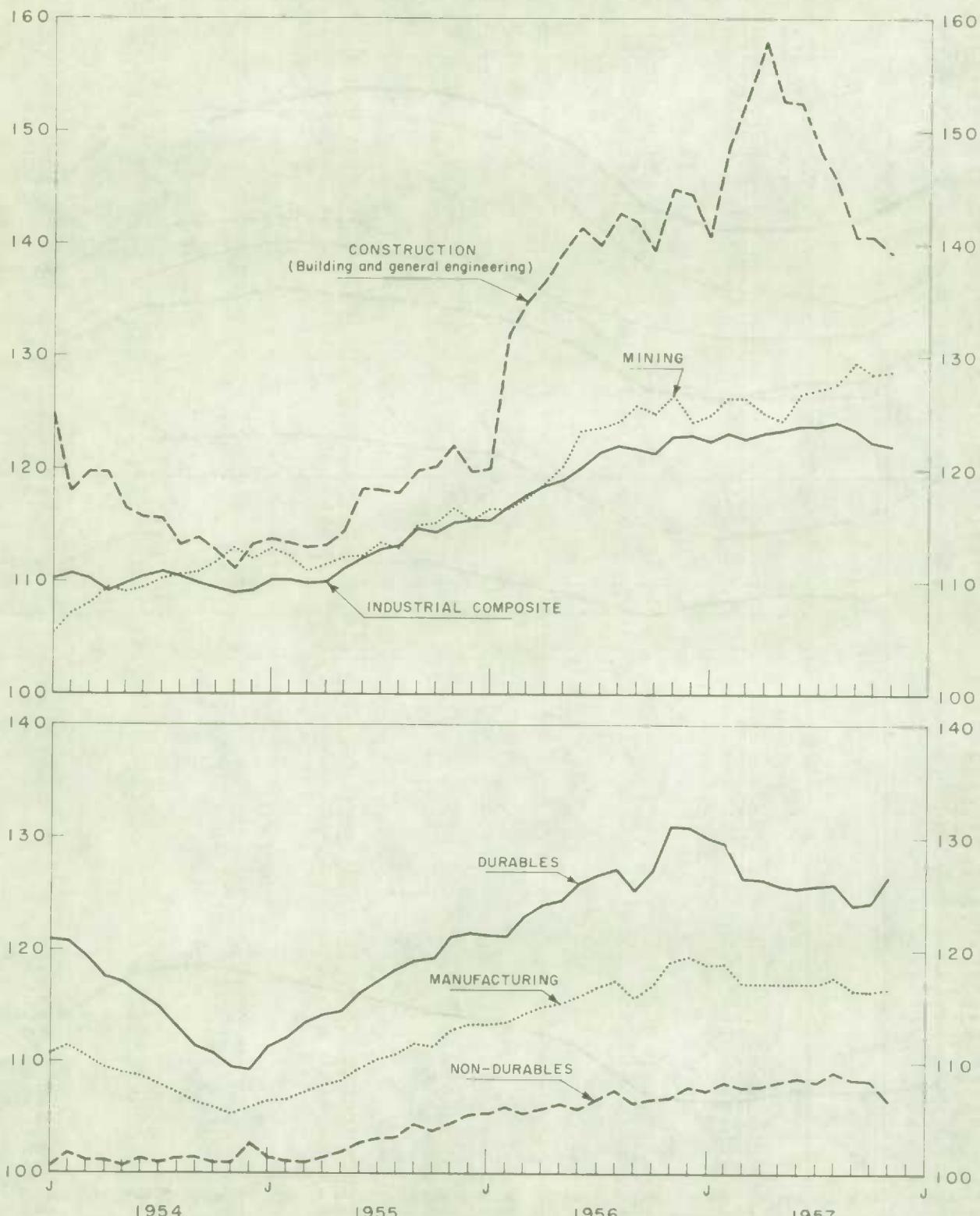
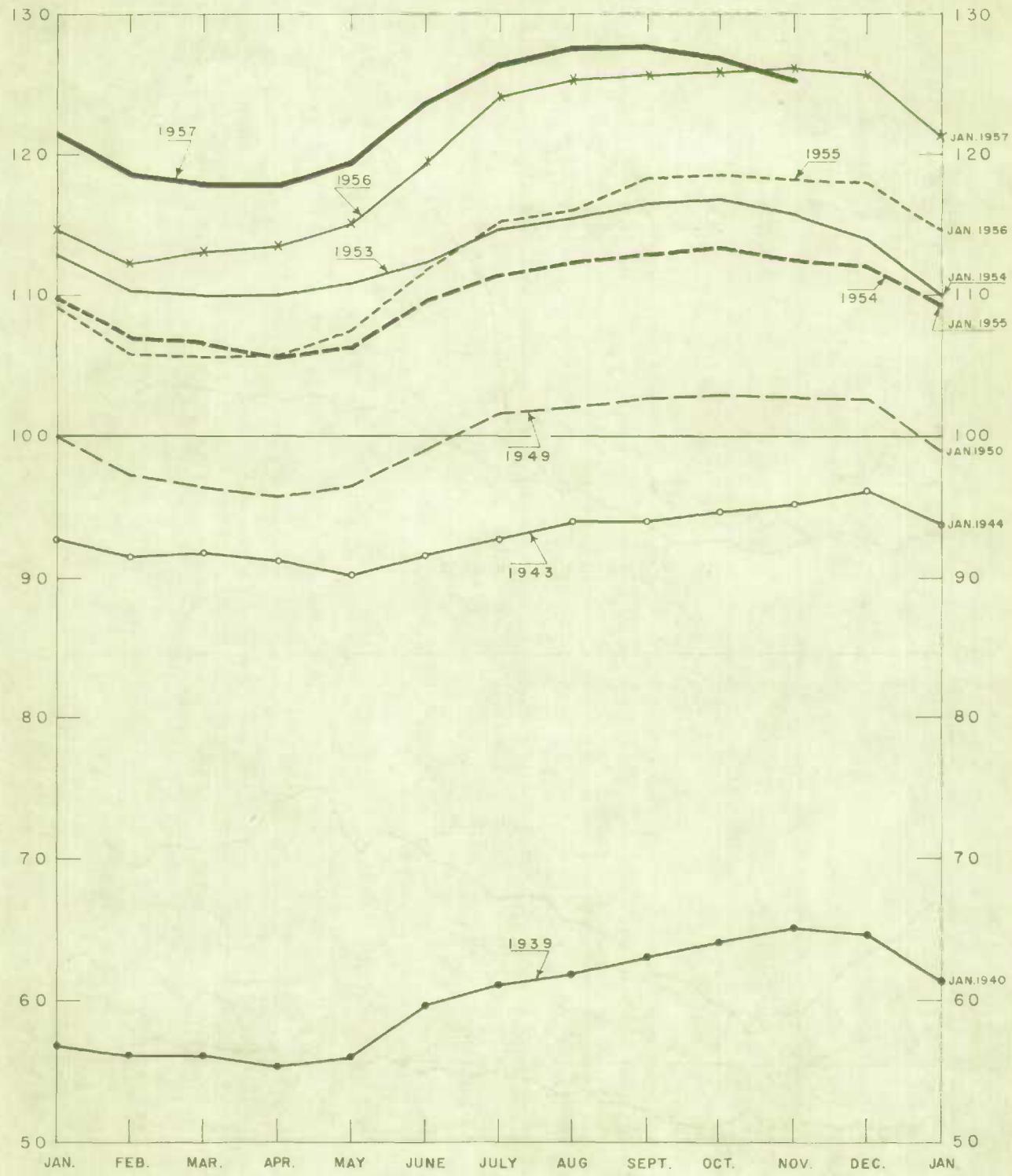


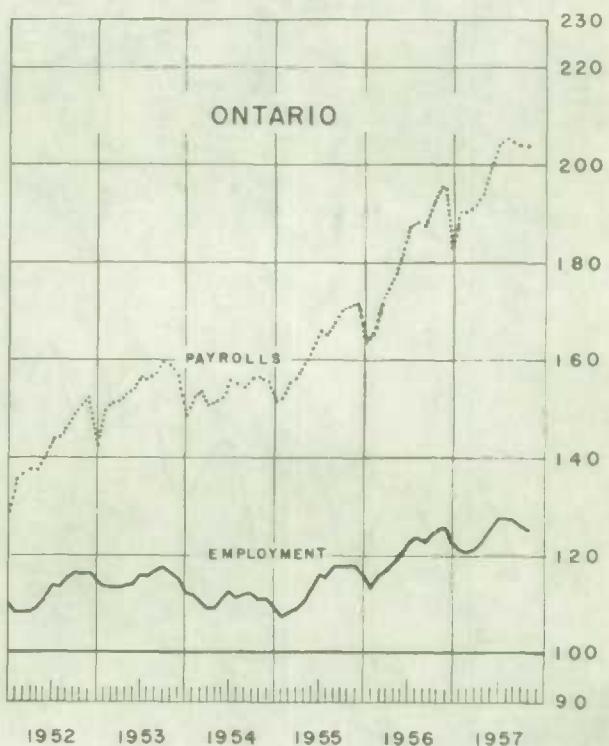
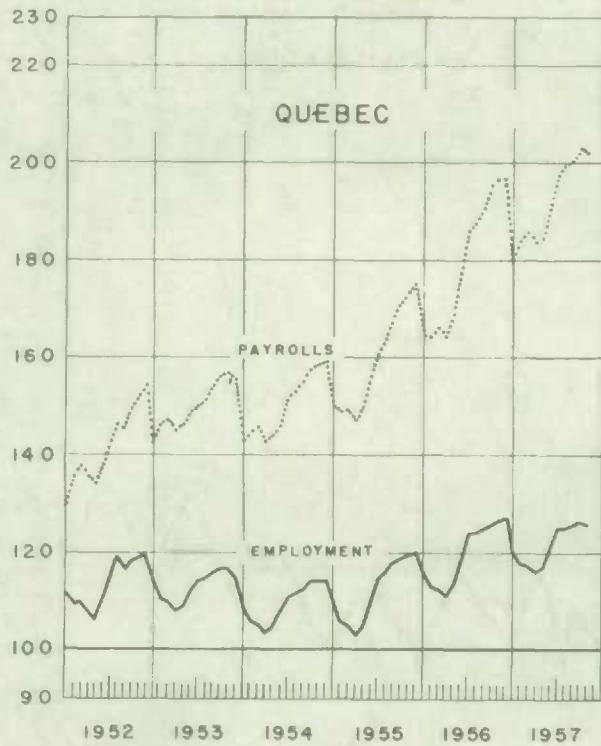
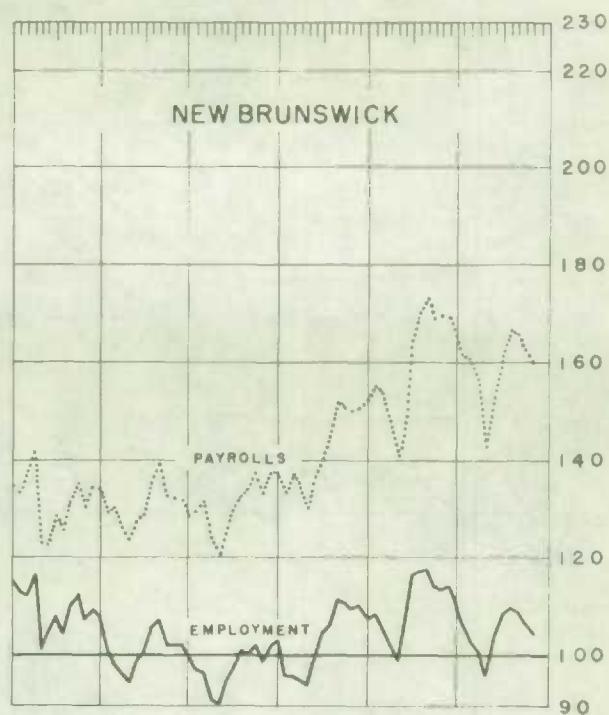
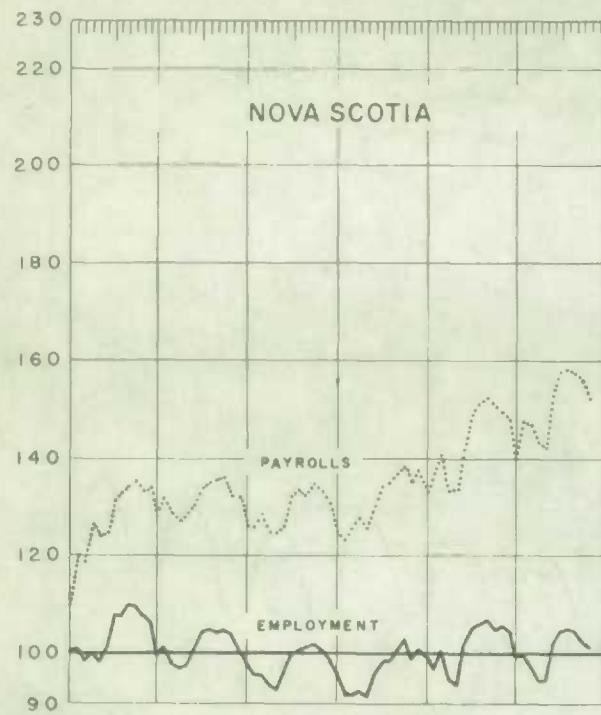
CHART - 3

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES
1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

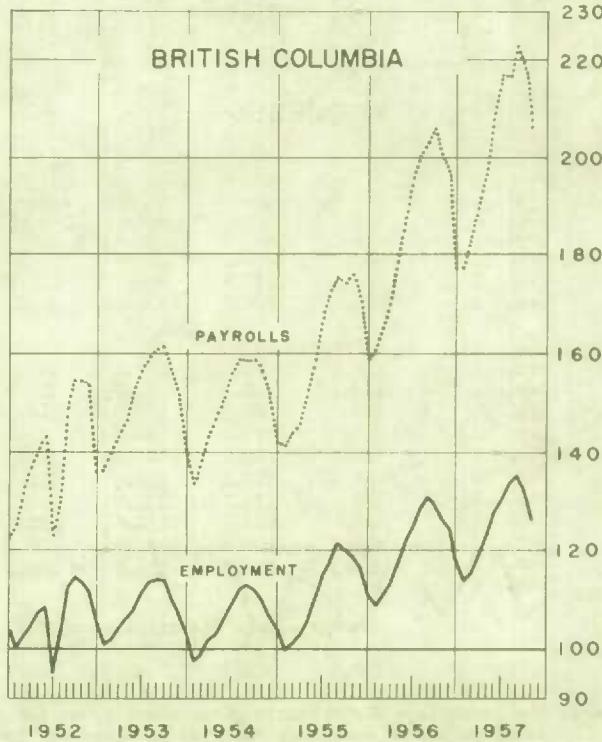
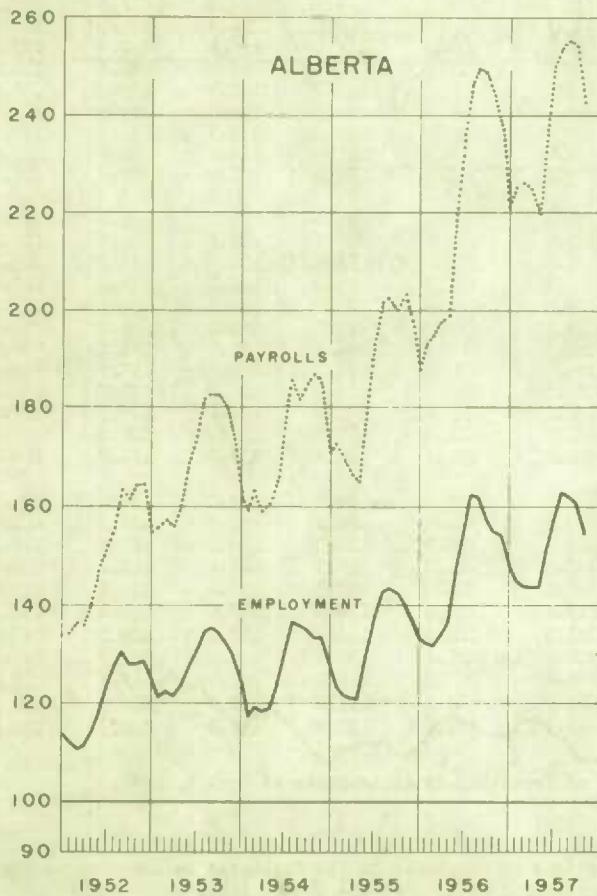
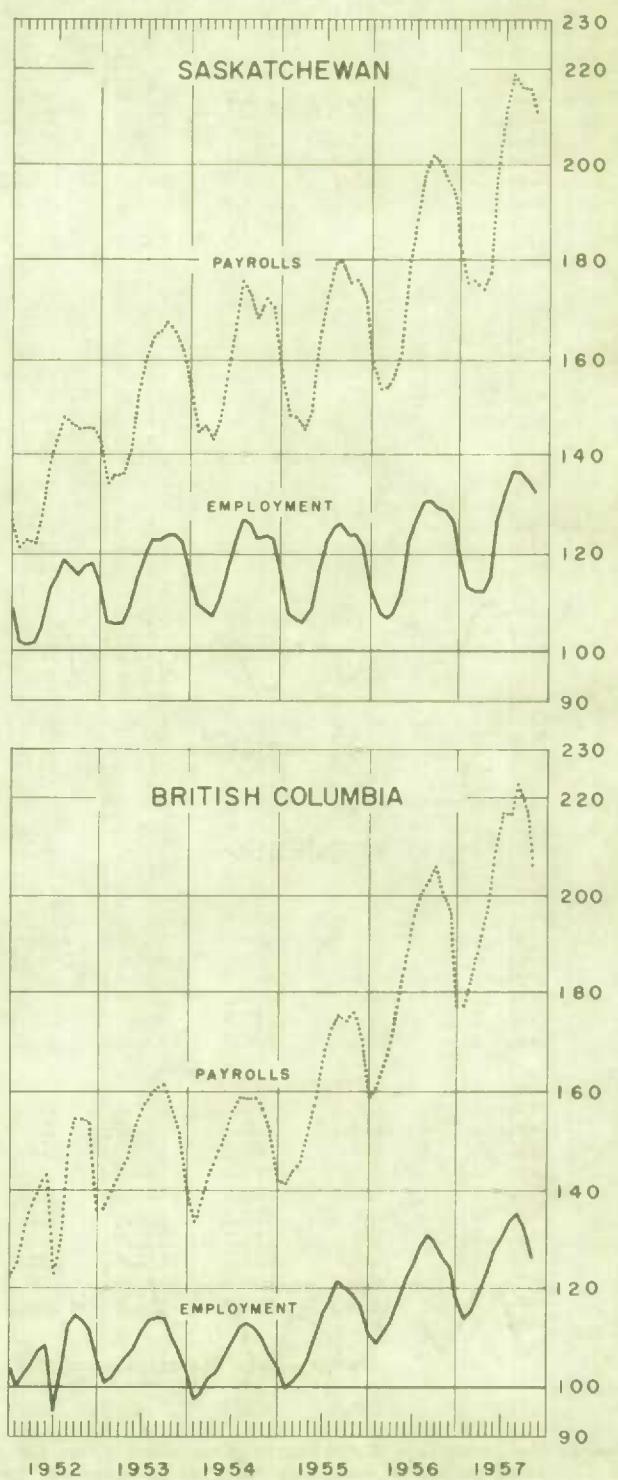
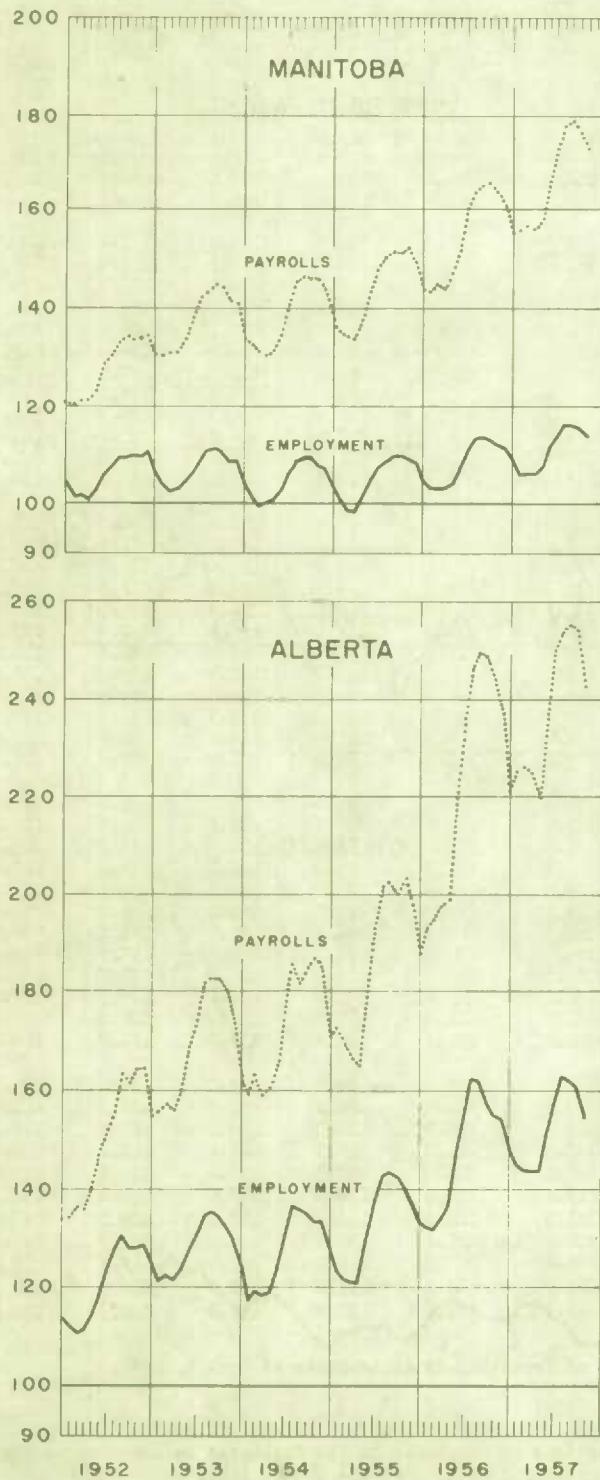


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Services ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.9	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	103.3	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.3	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.3	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.3	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.3	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.3	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.3	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.3	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.3	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.3
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.3	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.3	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.3
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.3	110.5	129.0	116.2	148.5	122.4	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.1

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1957.

100.0	2.7	4.1	42.7	10.6	13.4	2.1	15.2	4.9	4.3
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ¹	British Columbia ²
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.3	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.3	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.3	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1954 - Jan.	109.9	125.4	105.3	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb.	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar.	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr.	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug.	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept.	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct.	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov.	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec.	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan.	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb.	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar.	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr.	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May	107.4	118.3	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug.	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept.	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct.	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov.	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec.	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan.	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb.	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar.	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr.	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug.	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept.	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct.	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov.	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.3	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec.	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan.	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb.	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar.	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr.	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug.	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept.	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct.	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov.	125.3	138.7	124.9	100.8	103.6	126.0	125.6	113.9	132.5	154.7	126.2
Dec.	1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1957.

100.0 1.5 0.2 3.1 2.2 28.8 42.1 4.9 24 5.5 9.3

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.3	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.3	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.3
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.3
Nov. 1	117.3	95.7	113.7	106.6	118.5	127.1
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1957.

1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.3	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.0	102.0	108.3	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	83.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	83.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.8	121.6	133.3	115.0	87.3	118.6	122.0	91.3	125.3
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1957.

1.8 1.3 14.8 2.9 0.5 0.9 1.2 1.4 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.9	119.9
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	122.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	122.4	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.9	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.9	123.4
Feb. 1	103.3	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	115.7	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	116.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	118.0	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	120.2	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	122.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	124.7	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.4	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.4	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	125.1	127.2
Nov. 1	110.5	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.8	121.0	123.7
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1957.

3.1	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.4	4.1	0.6
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1957	
	Employment				Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955		
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955						
Forestry (chiefly logging)	119.5	109.6	137.9	133.8	71.26	70.06	69.80	60.92	76,651	
Mining	129.0	130.0	126.9	116.6	85.75	85.39	79.53	75.92	114,921	
Metal mining	139.1	139.1	131.7	120.6	88.87	88.21	82.04	78.52	65,642	
Gold (a)	76.9	77.5	75.2	79.8	73.69	71.68	71.23	69.77	17,511	
Other metal (b)	197.1	196.7	184.0	158.5	94.40	94.28	86.13	82.64	48,131	
Fuels	110.0	111.0	113.0	103.5	84.69	84.15	78.08	74.50	34,671	
Coal	60.8	60.8	67.2	68.3	70.28	68.29	62.17	64.13	15,036	
Oil and natural gas	289.6	294.0	281.7	218.8	95.73	96.10	92.05	85.15	19,635	
Non-metal (c)	140.4	146.1	147.8	139.4	74.20	76.09	72.71	68.94	14,608	
Manufacturing	116.2	118.1	118.6	112.8	70.84	70.29	68.53	64.54	1,212,859	
Food and beverages	116.3	127.9	117.5	113.8	61.54	60.08	58.68	56.12	149,994	
Meat products	128.7	128.2	126.6	122.4	72.69	71.26	69.85	66.79	27,240	
Dairy products	118.0	118.9	112.0	107.7	56.67	57.47	54.11	52.84	12,524	
Canned and cured fish	109.2	139.6	114.3	111.8	40.95	43.03	41.14	38.57	10,602	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	123.6	223.4	137.9	132.5	48.97	47.91	44.70	42.62	15,534	
Grain mill products	106.2	105.5	102.0	105.3	68.36	68.44	65.41	62.92	8,878	
Bread and other bakery products	110.4	110.4	110.2	109.0	60.62	61.32	57.68	54.50	18,860	
Biscuits and crackers	99.3	102.5	100.3	97.5	53.39	53.26	50.14	47.37	7,590	
Distilled and malt liquors	115.7	111.4	119.6	113.7	78.76	79.59	74.67	70.67	16,426	
Other beverages (d)	125.6	130.1	120.1	112.8	63.50	64.01	62.49	58.01	7,857	
Confectionery	104.4	103.1	104.5	93.8	48.00	49.71	47.56	45.17	9,913	
Tobacco and tobacco products	85.7	88.0	81.6	81.4	66.47	66.61	64.43	61.63	9,093	
Rubber products	109.9	109.6	118.5	115.8	71.96	72.06	71.45	66.99	21,356	
Leather products	87.1	89.2	88.0	88.5	47.64	48.32	46.73	44.62	27,831	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	89.8	93.0	89.5	89.9	44.37	45.67	44.21	42.03	18,502	
Other leather products (f)	82.1	82.4	85.4	86.0	54.13	53.73	51.48	49.55	9,329	
Textile products (except clothing)	81.3	83.3	87.2	87.9	57.40	56.82	55.11	52.97	60,393	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	77.4	82.5	89.9	88.5	53.34	52.97	53.25	50.54	19,050	
Woollen goods	66.6	69.3	74.6	74.9	53.63	53.33	52.39	51.06	10,077	
Synthetic textiles and silk	84.2	84.0	82.5	88.7	64.42	63.57	62.05	58.68	14,028	
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.8	96.3	94.8	95.3	44.61	43.61	45.19	42.53	96,532	
Men's clothing	99.1	101.1	102.2	99.3	43.78	42.36	44.09	41.65	32,758	
Women's clothing	95.3	98.0	94.7	95.0	45.07	43.55	45.98	41.88	23,754	
Knit goods	82.0	82.1	80.2	84.7	44.77	44.94	45.09	44.02	20,715	
Fur goods	72.8	72.5	73.8	76.6	60.25	59.25	63.67	55.92	3,438	
Flats and caps	83.8	85.0	80.6	89.4	46.89	47.14	48.82	44.88	3,572	
Wood products	106.3	110.1	113.2	111.4	60.95	62.24	59.82	57.98	91,320	
Saw and planing mills (g)	105.1	110.9	114.8	114.7	62.42	64.00	61.38	59.56	55,903	
Furniture	116.3	115.5	116.5	110.6	60.06	60.90	58.76	56.75	24,904	
Other wood products (h)	92.6	96.0	100.3	98.0	55.26	55.77	54.00	52.13	10,513	
Paper products	125.4	127.6	126.4	121.7	82.37	83.56	80.93	76.62	91,917	
Pulp and paper mills	125.4	128.6	128.7	123.9	83.34	89.79	87.01	82.23	65,590	
Other paper products (i)	125.2	125.1	120.5	116.4	67.51	67.62	65.09	62.05	26,327	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.4	120.6	117.5	112.9	75.41	75.60	73.41	69.10	54,052	
Iron and steel products	111.2	112.4	114.3	107.2	79.84	79.74	77.79	72.82	175,936	
Agricultural implements	53.8	50.4	45.0	59.5	77.83	77.48	74.02	70.48	9,625	
Boilers and plate work	134.7	129.9	117.8	120.6	79.01	78.04	78.40	75.37	7,902	
Fabricated and structural steel	178.9	183.2	165.6	132.4	80.95	81.86	77.70	74.61	12,476	
Hardware and tools	96.3	96.4	105.3	106.4	72.39	72.81	70.78	67.72	10,380	
Heating and cooking appliances	103.8	103.7	109.4	104.8	69.66	70.40	67.56	64.39	8,714	
Iron castings	104.8	103.7	108.9	103.7	76.26	77.09	74.17	74.20	20,485	
Machinery mfg. (j)	121.9	123.8	128.3	112.9	75.98	76.08	76.07	71.15	37,699	
Primary iron and steel	119.4	122.7	126.1	114.9	93.53	91.61	88.98	79.37	35,971	
Sheet metal products	108.6	111.8	116.5	113.8	76.26	76.67	74.20	69.66	16,438	
Wire and wire products	113.6	117.0	127.2	107.9	81.69	81.61	80.78	73.73	7,449	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at	
	Employment				Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955		
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955						
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment.....	138.7	131.4	143.3	124.2	79.48	78.42	76.48	71.11	156,295	
Aircraft and parts.....	397.3	400.0	356.4	319.6	82.76	82.41	82.31	78.22	46,216	
Motor vehicles.....	118.8	92.2	136.5	107.6	90.11	82.68	79.57	75.71	32,905	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	106.8	102.8	123.2	93.2	76.67	76.35	76.58	70.66	19,189	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	88.5	87.6	94.1	85.6	71.54	72.89	68.98	62.27	32,722	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	151.3	150.9	149.3	140.5	72.76	76.39	74.01	67.36	22,669	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	133.9	136.1	136.1	129.4	82.19	80.23	77.05	74.15	58,319	
Aluminum products.....	137.5	139.8	142.9	129.5	77.63	77.14	72.83	69.64	8,872	
Brass and copper products.....	106.7	109.2	110.3	110.8	76.57	76.24	71.76	71.22	9,698	
Smelting and refining.....	163.1	165.6	162.0	153.6	89.07	86.10	83.33	79.73	32,634	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	149.7	151.7	159.5	144.4	75.96	76.02	74.50	69.70	83,535	
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	136.4	138.3	137.7	132.0	74.51	74.53	71.24	68.08	34,744	
Clay products.....	107.4	108.7	116.2	114.8	69.63	69.70	66.34	64.56	5,936	
Glass and glass products.....	134.2	129.8	134.6	128.8	71.20	69.79	67.63	65.73	8,335	
Products of petroleum and coal.....	137.5	141.6	135.4	128.7	103.19	102.70	93.72	91.70	15,203	
Chemical products.....	136.1	136.4	129.0	124.1	80.91	80.52	75.40	71.38	60,502	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	120.0	118.6	117.6	112.8	71.48	71.29	68.37	65.91	8,273	
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	151.9	153.1	136.3	126.8	91.89	91.33	85.55	80.23	9,228	
Other chemical products (l).....	136.6	137.1	130.4	126.4	80.37	79.95	74.92	70.87	43,001	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	116.3	116.5	114.9	109.1	60.86	60.73	58.14	55.28	25,927	
Construction										
Building and general engineering (m).....	148.5	153.5	151.5	134.0	74.24	76.87	72.12	63.89	299,965	
Building.....	155.9	160.6	162.3	136.9	81.07	83.87	78.14	69.02	193,553	
Engineering work.....	155.6	161.0	168.7	149.3	78.76	81.52	77.44	68.49	155,791	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	156.8	158.8	134.2	125.5	90.60	93.78	81.95	71.64	37,762	
136.8	142.2	134.1	129.3	61.80	62.26	60.44	55.15	106,412		
Transportation, storage and communication.....										
Transportation.....	122.4	124.4	121.9	113.6	72.22	72.32	69.72	65.10	380,558	
Air transport and airports.....	113.6	116.1	115.3	108.5	76.19	74.46	71.76	66.59	282,806	
Steam railways.....	193.6	195.7	185.6	174.2	102.91	100.24	86.45	84.92	13,358	
Maintenance of equipment.....	108.2	111.9	111.9	104.9	73.37	73.68	71.76	66.51	177,195	
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	103.1	104.8	110.6	105.0	72.36	71.72	70.48	62.05	22,856	
Transportation - Steam railways.....	110.4	118.1	108.0	95.3	62.16	63.22	59.43	57.42	43,647	
Telegraphs.....	106.4	108.9	112.9	107.5	79.49	79.71	78.07	72.02	99,729	
Water transportation (n).....	132.0	134.3	123.6	121.4	64.39	66.29	60.91	55.56	10,963	
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	108.1	108.2	107.3	103.1	71.77	72.91	70.73	63.04	36,568	
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	125.5	125.4	122.7	115.6	71.51	71.80	68.96	65.02	55,685	
Truck transportation.....	85.7	86.6	87.0	88.5	73.71	73.68	71.38	66.26	24,475	
196.0	194.8	186.0	167.1	71.11	71.57	69.22	65.50	24,820		
Storage										
Grain elevators.....	116.6	116.5	121.2	111.3	64.94	65.00	61.33	59.53	17,509	
Storage and warehouse.....	105.1	103.8	110.1	106.6	65.18	64.89	61.59	59.24	11,805	
150.8	154.5	154.3	125.6	64.46	65.20	62.35	60.28	5,704		
Communication										
Radio broadcasting.....	170.7	171.0	156.8	141.3	66.87	66.22	62.43	60.43	80,243	
Telephone.....	298.1	299.9	277.0	223.6	72.45	71.45	68.69	66.15	11,523	
160.0	160.1	146.5	134.3	65.78	65.19	61.22	59.56	68,281		
Public utility operation										
Electric light and power.....	137.9	139.3	129.9	120.5	80.37	79.61	76.36	71.69	58,714	
Other public utilities (q).....	137.0	139.0	130.3	122.7	82.24	81.16	77.66	72.69	47,979	
141.7	140.8	127.9	109.2	72.00	72.53	70.25	65.80	10,735		
Trade										
Wholesale.....	134.6	133.3	131.1	123.5	57.72	57.91	54.83	52.59	431,917	
Retail.....	136.5	136.4	132.2	125.4	70.06	70.11	66.68	62.61	145,567	
Food.....	133.6	131.8	130.5	122.5	51.45	51.62	48.82	47.42	286,350	
Department stores.....	169.4	167.2	159.0	142.8	48.15	48.09	44.98	44.47	60,113	
Variety stores.....	116.6	114.4	117.1	111.7	51.07	51.20	48.27	47.62	87,081	
Automotive products.....	132.0	126.2	126.2	118.5	31.04	31.36	28.35	25.06	24,557	
166.1	167.3	160.1	150.5	67.60	67.94	65.05	62.62	40,391		
Finance, insurance and real estate										
Banking, investment and loan.....	148.3	148.6	140.4	131.9	63.99	63.69	60.42	57.83	139,649	
Insurance.....	151.5	151.8	144.4	135.2	58.46	58.31	55.39	53.49	85,378	
140.4	140.5	131.2	125.0	73.06	72.66	69.13	64.98	51,837		
Service										
Hotels and restaurants.....	132.1	136.3	127.8	117.9	46.63	46.15	43.82	41.48	123,212	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	123.9	130.7	122.5	112.3	38.33	37.88	36.85	35.51	66,039	
Other service (r).....	115.6	115.8	112.8	106.8	42.53	42.58	39.75	38.86	26,311	
179.4	181.0	165.5	152.3	67.94	67.72	64.21	58.79	30,812		
Industrial composite	125.3	126.9	126.2	118.2	68.81	68.84	66.24	61.97	2,838,446	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1957	
	Employment				Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955		
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955						
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	110.1	117.2	132.6	149.8	68.05	59.93	59.41	51.88	4,902	
Mining.....	115.6	118.7	123.5	117.9	75.74	76.43	71.49	64.36	3,930	
Manufacturing.....	118.1	124.7	121.5	125.3	66.56	69.42	63.78	58.64	9,962	
Food and beverages.....	119.3	128.9	122.0	128.7	35.71	39.76	36.12	33.87	3,517	
Pulp and paper mills.....	111.3	116.0	121.1	122.1	97.40	101.30	93.67	87.30	3,725	
Construction.....	476.2	507.6	688.0	629.9	67.65	71.08	68.98	64.68	5,210	
Transportation, storage and communication.....	151.3	147.0	157.8	140.5	59.15	60.40	60.35	55.54	8,225	
Trade.....	118.0	115.7	119.9	113.6	44.24	45.23	43.07	41.08	7,315	
Industrial composite.....	138.7	142.2	151.2	147.9	61.30	62.12	59.88	54.98	42,096	
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	136.9	142.1	139.6	155.6	41.37	40.91	44.26	42.44	984	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	119.7	130.8	120.9	111.1	64.90	72.00	64.21	60.08	1,465	
Trade.....	115.3	100.6	128.0	141.6	35.27	35.97	33.51	31.68	940	
Industrial composite.....	124.9	127.4	126.6	129.9	49.09	52.24	48.48	44.56	4,894	
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	77.7	79.6	86.5	87.3	69.37	66.59	58.61	61.10	11,049	
Coal.....	78.0	75.6	83.1	82.3	70.64	67.72	58.39	61.61	9,800	
Manufacturing.....	120.5	124.4	118.9	111.1	58.84	60.14	55.12	53.38	28,593	
Food and beverages.....	135.4	143.7	132.4	121.5	39.71	39.01	38.41	37.65	6,517	
Iron and steel products.....	101.7	106.2	98.2	90.3	79.57	81.54	72.82	66.33	6,694	
Primary iron and steel.....	95.4	99.8	90.3	86.6	84.17	86.73	77.09	70.04	4,932	
Transportation equipment.....	162.5	163.9	161.1	148.4	63.12	65.87	57.62	59.29	7,410	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	158.0	160.5	149.8	150.7	61.52	66.27	58.61	59.50	5,238	
Construction.....	67.7	67.9	83.1	69.1	50.47	51.48	48.82	45.35	12,013	
Building and general engineering (m).....	100.0	100.5	121.3	108.1	57.70	59.06	54.14	51.51	4,646	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	56.2	56.3	69.7	55.4	45.91	46.68	45.57	41.14	7,367	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	100.8	100.9	109.7	101.8	62.15	63.26	58.08	55.17	12,362	
Steam railways.....	103.9	110.2	112.3	104.8	70.24	69.37	65.23	61.39	6,683	
Water transportation (n).....	66.3	53.1	82.5	78.1	45.85	52.71	42.62	40.34	2,267	
Trade.....	130.0	127.1	125.1	122.2	46.41	46.83	45.16	42.53	13,785	
Retail.....	134.0	130.5	128.9	124.7	40.28	40.85	39.77	37.50	9,717	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	130.3	130.5	125.6	120.1	59.30	59.17	56.74	52.76	3,414	
Industrial composite.....	100.8	102.0	105.7	99.1	56.79	57.27	52.84	50.96	87,031	
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	182.0	177.2	233.3	193.9	68.46	63.06	60.38	52.55	6,176	
Manufacturing.....	88.2	91.7	98.1	98.5	60.19	59.36	59.35	55.33	16,386	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	65.9	74.0	74.6	81.2	43.44	44.83	42.74	42.09	1,921	
Pulp and paper mills.....	122.1	123.5	135.8	128.7	84.63	81.82	83.73	78.55	3,866	
Transportation equipment.....	76.0	68.2	86.0	102.3	70.33	71.76	68.57	59.50	1,808	
Construction.....	87.8	97.9	101.6	118.6	55.42	56.46	56.30	47.80	8,667	
Building and general engineering (m).....	128.3	140.2	179.9	142.0	60.35	61.31	56.76	49.80	4,526	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	65.3	74.4	57.7	105.4	50.03	51.37	55.49	46.28	4,141	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	94.8	95.7	98.3	89.1	66.05	65.62	64.22	59.64	13,118	
Steam railways.....	100.9	103.7	107.9	95.3	71.69	70.65	69.55	64.85	9,068	
Water transportation (n).....	48.0	42.0	43.9	47.5	42.79	49.76	43.27	40.18	1,175	
Trade.....	126.1	121.8	123.1	119.5	45.47	46.82	44.55	42.22	10,558	
Wholesale.....	129.4	127.8	125.9	121.7	55.84	55.82	54.52	50.68	3,591	
Retail.....	124.5	118.7	121.7	118.4	40.12	42.01	39.33	37.80	6,967	
Industrial composite.....	103.6	106.1	112.8	109.6	58.37	57.99	56.86	51.95	62,171	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	133.7	122.0	160.5	155.3	60.23	59.86	63.48	53.31	37,436	
Mining.....	141.1	144.9	148.4	141.7	84.60	85.85	79.01	75.30	21,480	
Gold (a).....	70.1	72.6	71.1	86.1	73.57	73.96	72.61	68.94	3,361	
Other metal (b).....	200.4	207.1	217.7	192.6	93.86	94.32	82.97	79.44	9,761	
Non-metal (c).....	150.3	152.6	154.5	145.0	78.22	80.66	76.67	73.74	8,358	
Manufacturing.....	115.0	116.4	115.8	111.8	65.99	65.76	64.47	60.70	391,774	
Tobacco.....	90.3	91.9	87.2	84.8	66.56	67.03	64.42	62.44	7,886	
Leather products.....	80.1	83.8	83.1	85.3	43.17	44.49	42.57	39.91	13,668	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	83.3	87.8	84.5	86.7	42.40	44.27	42.17	39.64	10,643	
Textile products (except clothing).....	83.2	83.6	87.0	88.9	55.04	54.74	53.75	51.30	34,587	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	80.9	81.2	90.5	87.2	53.23	52.67	53.86	50.66	13,174	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	74.5	74.8	70.4	79.1	55.92	55.95	55.30	53.02	9,056	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	101.7	103.2	100.6	101.3	43.16	41.98	43.98	40.91	57,436	
Men's clothing.....	99.0	101.1	102.3	101.2	42.33	40.40	42.63	39.79	18,869	
Women's clothing.....	99.4	101.6	97.3	97.8	43.79	42.18	44.82	40.83	16,253	
Knit goods.....	97.8	97.4	91.3	95.5	43.41	43.79	44.49	42.60	9,678	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1957	
	Employment									
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955		
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products	105.7	109.0	111.9	109.3	52.94	53.70	51.60	50.42	20,454	
Saw and planing mills (g)	101.5	107.5	110.4	111.7	50.83	51.90	49.84	48.62	9,369	
Furniture	121.4	120.3	121.2	116.1	56.63	57.54	54.48	53.86	8,017	
Paper products	121.3	124.5	127.2	121.0	82.25	83.68	80.29	79.49	35,904	
Pulp and paper mills	123.1	126.4	130.5	123.9	87.52	89.47	85.47	80.16	28,681	
Other paper products (i)	116.6	117.1	114.4	109.7	61.34	60.17	57.76	55.35	7,223	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.4	120.1	116.7	112.6	74.59	74.94	71.37	68.27	13,168	
Iron and steel products	113.5	115.3	117.8	110.0	74.94	75.15	74.55	70.22	38,462	
Machinery mfg. (j)	122.1	124.7	122.3	107.8	73.29	73.20	75.80	69.27	10,860	
Primary iron and steel	93.4	98.2	102.0	92.5	76.25	76.02	76.17	72.42	4,103	
Transportation equipment	146.1	144.2	136.5	125.5	75.65	77.23	76.03	70.05	40,131	
Aircraft and parts	294.8	291.4	239.2	219.5	81.35	81.20	83.04	78.30	17,802	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	84.4	82.9	86.3	78.5	72.55	73.69	69.12	62.98	13,193	
Shipbuilding and repairing	161.6	160.4	169.8	159.7	69.94	76.57	78.42	69.43	7,298	
Non-ferrous metal products	135.7	136.7	139.2	134.4	81.67	77.74	75.23	72.92	19,396	
Smelting and refining	160.2	160.4	165.1	157.6	84.99	79.39	77.65	76.45	11,843	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	167.2	169.3	170.4	149.7	75.27	74.38	76.58	72.55	24,596	
Chemical products	136.9	138.0	131.2	129.3	80.09	79.40	75.23	70.28	22,823	
Construction	160.3	163.8	154.7	137.3	68.37	68.38	67.38	59.37	91,885	
Building and general engineering (m)	158.6	162.9	155.6	128.9	74.80	75.78	72.57	64.45	60,223	
Highways, bridges and streets	163.6	165.6	153.0	154.0	57.59	58.51	56.93	50.94	31,662	
Transportation, storage, communication	126.4	127.7	126.5	117.0	74.51	73.85	71.05	67.18	100,416	
Steam railways	104.7	107.5	112.3	102.0	74.31	74.20	72.04	68.11	41,935	
Water transportation (n)	133.8	135.9	126.9	125.0	75.22	73.03	73.87	67.82	14,368	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	117.7	117.3	113.2	113.5	66.71	67.98	65.21	60.50	14,705	
Communication	174.4	166.7	158.0	140.7	72.46	71.72	67.34	65.79	23,103	
Public utility operation	130.1	131.2	128.4	118.8	72.94	73.04	69.72	66.46	11,268	
Trade	134.8	134.2	131.7	122.6	56.94	56.42	53.09	51.07	95,271	
Wholesale	138.9	138.3	135.6	127.8	70.48	70.34	66.75	63.35	34,967	
Retail	132.6	131.6	129.5	119.6	49.09	48.29	45.02	43.57	60,304	
Finance, insurance and real estate	146.1	147.7	139.4	130.8	63.36	63.13	60.02	57.14	37,059	
Banking, investment and loan	149.8	149.9	143.7	135.2	58.75	58.70	55.60	53.74	22,759	
Insurance	137.2	140.7	128.9	122.2	72.67	70.72	67.73	62.99	13,698	
Service	132.9	133.6	127.2	115.3	48.95	48.94	45.53	42.03	32,142	
Hotels and restaurants	121.7	124.3	118.5	109.7	37.73	37.82	36.28	34.61	15,948	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	103.7	102.7	104.9	102.2	41.99	41.69	39.33	38.21	6,654	
Industrial composite	126.0	126.9	126.5	119.4	65.86	65.76	63.80	59.50	818,731	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	87.3	95.0	106.3	104.1	38.28	35.08	31.88	68.12	15,617	
Mining	154.0	151.5	134.4	119.9	37.42	35.56	29.15	76.25	39,040	
Gold (a)	82.3	81.6	77.7	78.9	71.57	68.47	67.62	67.73	11,838	
Other metal (b)	274.7	267.1	222.6	182.3	97.02	95.86	86.54	84.59	23,733	
Manufacturing	115.9	116.3	119.1	111.5	74.80	73.77	71.89	67.58	596,496	
Food and beverages	115.0	131.0	116.4	112.7	63.31	61.30	59.95	57.11	63,190	
Meat products	131.9	132.3	127.4	126.0	72.86	72.02	70.74	66.67	9,887	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	124.9	238.5	142.5	131.0	51.98	49.76	47.14	44.26	10,437	
Bread and other bakery products	101.3	102.0	101.8	101.6	60.47	60.84	57.96	54.89	8,783	
Rubber products	108.6	108.6	115.8	111.1	75.96	76.41	76.36	70.97	15,523	
Leather products	93.1	93.3	91.5	89.7	53.00	53.22	51.94	50.75	12,547	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	99.1	100.1	95.7	92.2	47.53	48.10	47.41	45.89	7,007	
Textile products (except clothing)	81.8	86.6	90.1	88.9	61.52	60.26	57.74	55.83	23,556	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	74.7	92.1	98.4	101.0	54.28	53.95	52.46	50.72	5,288	
Woollen goods	65.0	67.9	71.9	69.7	53.38	52.82	52.11	51.39	6,333	
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.7	85.9	86.1	86.9	48.18	47.40	48.59	46.23	30,015	
Men's clothing	97.5	99.6	100.7	93.9	47.66	46.63	48.82	46.73	9,587	
Women's clothing	94.3	95.9	94.6	93.9	49.38	48.38	50.31	49.44	5,784	
Knit goods	69.7	70.3	71.4	78.0	46.75	46.76	46.32	45.63	9,521	
Wood products	106.6	109.9	111.3	104.4	59.23	59.53	57.96	55.52	28,915	
Saw and planing mills (g)	100.9	110.7	110.8	106.6	56.73	56.57	54.94	52.65	10,444	
Furniture	114.5	113.0	115.0	107.6	62.32	62.96	61.49	58.88	13,459	
Paper products	123.8	125.3	121.0	117.6	81.42	82.33	79.38	75.34	35,186	
Pulp and paper mills	123.8	126.7	123.1	119.1	89.44	90.44	87.31	83.00	20,700	
Other paper products (i)	123.6	123.3	118.0	115.6	69.96	70.45	68.09	64.65	14,486	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.8	122.6	120.4	114.9	78.15	78.11	76.72	71.64	29,923	
Iron and steel products	108.8	108.7	110.1	105.0	82.22	81.97	79.94	74.38	113,563	
Agricultural implements	51.9	47.4	41.6	53.2	79.71	79.54	76.49	71.64	8,698	
Iron castings	101.3	98.0	101.6	97.6	76.83	77.72	75.79	76.38	12,080	
Machinery mfg. (j)	123.5	124.0	129.6	115.3	77.28	77.42	76.77	72.99	23,070	
Primary iron and steel	131.4	134.2	139.3	127.2	98.85	95.93	93.74	82.23	25,849	
Sheet metal products	106.2	109.5	116.3	113.3	76.35	76.76	75.68	70.23	9,562	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1957	
	Employment				Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955		
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955						
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	137.1	124.2	149.6	122.6	84.50	81.45	79.52	74.92	84,736	
Aircraft and parts	533.6	541.5	509.4	443.6	86.98	86.48	85.34	81.53	23,190	
Motor vehicles	113.1	90.2	136.1	107.0	91.03	83.43	80.17	76.38	31,397	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	104.5	100.3	121.7	91.4	77.17	76.78	76.94	71.01	18,112	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	93.9	91.5	105.1	94.3	74.68	76.44	73.34	66.03	7,601	
Non-ferrous metal products	122.5	124.3	124.7	120.8	80.83	80.40	76.32	73.32	29,202	
Brass and copper products	105.4	108.3	104.3	111.7	76.73	76.15	72.02	72.21	5,521	
Smelting and refining	148.3	150.5	143.8	145.0	92.06	91.71	87.55	80.94	12,311	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	141.6	143.4	154.7	142.5	76.34	76.37	74.05	68.80	56,505	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	131.2	131.6	132.9	124.8	76.99	76.76	73.08	70.68	17,496	
Chemical products	137.4	137.1	128.7	121.3	81.95	81.91	75.90	72.20	31,669	
Construction	149.7	151.6	148.9	129.7	79.04	82.17	75.55	67.65	100,537	
Building and general engineering (m)	145.5	146.5	145.3	122.0	26.00	89.29	83.37	72.68	70,481	
Highways, bridges and streets	160.4	164.9	158.2	149.7	62.71	65.72	61.57	56.96	30,056	
Transportation, storage, communication	123.8	125.3	125.0	115.2	73.17	73.39	70.01	66.12	119,355	
Steam railways	105.6	108.6	111.0	104.7	73.14	74.05	70.30	66.75	50,477	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	134.7	134.7	131.0	121.4	75.19	74.88	72.82	68.96	24,909	
Communication	160.1	161.0	151.6	134.7	67.63	66.60	62.11	60.50	30,882	
Public utility operation	129.6	130.2	124.3	121.6	86.37	84.78	81.24	76.54	26,250	
Trade	141.2	139.2	137.2	128.1	59.16	59.24	56.30	53.92	180,793	
Wholesale	146.3	145.6	139.9	130.8	74.21	74.15	71.01	66.47	54,648	
Retail	139.3	136.5	136.1	126.9	52.63	52.68	49.99	48.52	126,055	
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.8	149.9	139.6	133.7	66.60	66.37	62.55	60.04	64,935	
Banking, investment and loan	151.9	152.6	146.6	135.9	61.42	61.17	57.67	55.60	37,010	
Service	135.3	139.1	129.1	120.2	47.52	47.17	43.97	42.24	52,777	
Hotels and restaurants	125.7	130.3	122.3	110.7	37.11	36.83	34.99	34.20	27,188	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	122.4	122.7	116.3	109.7	44.17	44.27	40.11	39.61	10,910	
Other services (r)	176.0	179.4	161.2	158.1	69.29	68.77	65.17	59.70	14,679	
Industrial composite	125.6	126.3	126.0	117.1	71.82	71.47	68.63	64.43	1,195,710	
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	106.1	107.5	107.7	105.4	63.62	63.06	61.81	58.98	39,512	
Food and beverages	136.7	106.2	106.8	106.6	68.13	66.63	65.21	62.80	8,789	
Meat products	110.2	106.8	115.8	112.0	77.43	74.72	71.71	68.98	3,448	
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.4	92.2	90.5	92.8	41.77	40.38	41.00	39.92	4,938	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.0	104.3	100.8	97.5	64.12	63.88	62.55	60.46	2,918	
Iron and steel products	111.5	112.9	122.5	111.3	68.71	68.82	67.75	67.60	4,387	
Transportation equipment	100.3	101.3	101.1	100.0	67.34	67.93	66.37	58.62	8,363	
Construction	139.5	145.5	129.6	128.1	74.01	75.76	64.91	61.59	12,579	
Building and general engineering (m)	131.3	136.0	122.3	126.7	79.19	80.95	68.71	64.12	7,962	
Transportation, storage, communication	117.6	119.5	116.2	111.7	70.51	71.25	68.75	64.95	36,447	
Steam railways	112.2	115.2	112.3	108.0	73.86	74.20	73.68	68.45	23,047	
Storage	103.0	101.3	105.7	104.8	62.15	63.21	58.20	57.69	3,315	
Trade	108.0	107.3	107.0	103.9	57.83	58.69	55.98	53.87	28,102	
Wholesale	110.2	110.2	109.3	107.4	63.75	64.00	60.92	58.08	10,648	
Retail	106.6	105.5	105.6	101.8	54.22	55.41	52.98	51.30	17,454	
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.5	128.0	121.7	118.6	60.79	60.91	58.53	56.00	7,691	
Service	116.5	116.5	109.2	105.2	38.26	39.03	36.59	36.04	6,671	
Hotels and restaurants	112.7	114.1	106.4	102.7	35.29	35.74	34.21	34.66	3,712	
Industrial composite	113.9	115.4	112.2	109.1	64.71	65.14	62.10	59.20	138,382	
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	123.8	122.5	113.0	110.3	65.85	66.04	62.29	61.44	9,942	
Food and beverages	115.4	112.0	101.6	99.0	60.72	60.98	59.00	58.58	5,281	
Meat products	103.7	106.1	84.6	78.3	73.16	71.21	71.75	72.34	1,476	
Dairy products	116.5	111.8	108.5	107.5	50.02	50.89	46.14	46.78	1,751	
Construction	173.3	185.3	174.1	181.0	72.36	73.68	70.88	61.15	10,994	
Building and general engineering (m)	201.0	212.4	199.2	196.8	71.67	76.00	75.41	59.44	6,110	
Highways, bridges and streets	147.3	160.3	151.3	166.5	70.98	70.84	65.47	63.01	4,384	
Transportation, storage, communication	111.1	116.7	113.6	109.6	69.64	68.26	66.70	61.11	19,031	
Steam railways	102.1	110.7	107.1	103.7	75.16	72.21	72.15	65.98	11,157	
Storage	102.6	101.2	106.3	103.1	58.62	59.48	54.34	51.79	3,784	
Trade	124.7	120.2	120.6	116.1	57.09	57.84	55.79	53.30	16,280	
Wholesale	115.9	117.4	117.8	113.1	66.78	66.12	63.76	60.40	5,844	
Retail	130.3	121.9	122.3	118.0	51.66	52.83	50.95	48.82	10,436	
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.5	129.6	129.8	119.7	56.03	55.98	53.46	51.87	4,021	
Service	120.1	119.3	114.8	112.2	38.47	38.86	36.68	36.18	3,391	
Industrial composite	132.5	134.7	128.7	124.2	66.00	66.31	63.56	58.70	69,162	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1957	
	Employment									
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955		
Alberta 1/										
Mining	143.4	144.1	142.3	121.0	94.21	94.62	89.74	84.92	21,972	
Coal	33.0	31.2	39.4	42.3	72.97	70.82	71.20	72.20	2,662	
Oil	297.5	300.4	286.1	224.8	96.97	97.63	92.84	87.64	17,697	
Manufacturing	154.3	161.3	152.9	142.0	70.38	70.07	67.91	64.65	31,468	
Food and beverages	130.4	137.3	131.0	125.4	68.61	64.39	64.57	62.55	9,563	
Meat products	135.3	137.1	136.9	126.1	76.26	72.97	72.11	70.00	4,278	
Wood products	117.0	115.8	112.2	104.0	55.54	57.55	55.03	51.59	3,249	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.7	128.4	120.3	115.7	67.07	66.90	65.10	60.88	1,458	
Iron and steel products	191.3	195.3	233.2	162.9	75.35	75.47	74.61	69.49	3,226	
Transportation equipment	157.2	162.9	156.3	146.2	68.56	70.37	65.81	61.24	4,673	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	145.6	159.8	153.5	156.5	67.05	70.07	70.04	64.39	2,323	
Products of petroleum and coal	192.2	201.1	194.9	164.3	95.53	92.78	87.67	90.25	1,787	
Construction	201.8	217.3	246.3	209.6	72.00	78.43	84.11	71.14	22,410	
Building and general engineering (m)	221.6	228.3	301.3	245.5	75.09	31.59	91.36	74.82	13,727	
Highways, bridges and streets	176.9	202.9	177.4	165.2	67.11	74.04	68.82	64.40	8,683	
Transportation, storage, communication	127.9	133.1	122.6	116.7	70.82	71.12	70.20	65.00	26,658	
Steam railways	103.9	110.3	103.0	99.5	72.42	72.52	74.18	66.17	13,893	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	175.3	176.2	163.6	148.3	76.30	77.56	72.99	69.41	4,485	
Storage	114.3	113.5	113.1	111.6	62.44	63.20	57.44	56.18	2,687	
Trade	162.8	163.1	153.3	141.7	59.01	59.40	55.85	54.30	32,741	
Wholesale	158.0	157.3	151.9	138.8	68.60	68.30	64.52	60.44	11,056	
Retail	165.3	165.9	154.8	143.2	54.13	54.38	51.36	51.20	21,685	
Service	150.8	177.0	155.5	137.7	45.24	41.89	43.86	40.98	8,886	
Hotels and restaurants	132.0	170.7	149.1	130.8	42.31	38.09	41.51	39.91	5,312	
Industrial composite	154.7	160.6	155.6	140.0	69.78	70.48	69.86	64.60	156,933	
British Columbia 2/										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	80.4	86.5	115.5	113.7	92.07	90.56	86.90	85.74	10,689	
Mining	85.7	88.5	97.0	95.2	83.27	86.23	84.96	79.26	8,440	
Gold (a)	58.2	61.3	65.4	73.5	81.45	82.09	82.37	74.52	1,147	
Other metal (b)	100.9	101.2	123.5	113.0	88.68	93.24	89.89	85.84	4,790	
Coal	58.7	58.2	55.8	63.2	64.96	67.75	68.64	65.55	1,385	
Manufacturing	123.4	131.8	129.5	124.8	76.08	76.35	73.97	70.27	87,742	
Food and beverages	97.3	122.7	99.5	101.6	65.23	63.75	61.81	57.65	12,021	
Canned and cured fish	78.0	127.0	83.5	79.5	64.50	60.39	63.59	57.32	2,709	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	119.7	188.9	124.5	157.9	49.30	50.65	42.98	41.48	2,389	
Wood products	112.4	117.3	123.1	124.9	71.53	74.05	70.27	68.36	30,976	
Saw and planing mills (g)	115.2	120.0	126.8	128.6	71.91	74.67	70.28	68.97	28,646	
Paper products	151.4	153.5	146.1	141.5	83.58	85.60	87.49	84.22	9,128	
Pulp and paper mills	151.0	154.6	144.9	142.2	86.17	88.29	93.03	90.01	6,518	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.0	122.2	115.4	112.1	79.75	81.96	77.58	72.86	3,650	
Iron and steel products	135.5	145.3	158.3	131.2	83.07	82.16	79.69	76.26	7,200	
Transportation equipment	184.0	186.2	183.7	156.9	82.06	83.69	79.13	72.14	3,646	
Shipbuilding and repairing	183.4	184.8	179.3	156.6	83.34	85.42	80.90	72.32	6,925	
Non-ferrous metal products	180.8	187.8	176.8	148.0	90.30	86.65	85.24	81.75	7,592	
Chemical products	93.7	93.0	95.7	95.9	80.58	79.06	76.62	75.09	2,425	
Construction	160.7	171.9	157.4	124.6	91.38	95.36	83.50	76.53	34,838	
Building and general engineering (m)	161.9	176.6	163.7	129.6	102.68	106.26	90.85	82.20	21,118	
Highways, bridges and streets	158.8	164.7	147.9	116.8	73.98	77.72	71.14	66.82	13,720	
Transportation, storage, communication	130.8	134.5	119.2	112.9	75.37	76.19	73.21	66.46	42,981	
Steam railways	129.2	135.1	117.5	116.0	77.22	78.76	77.77	64.95	15,467	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	100.2	101.0	93.4	91.5	78.43	76.46	72.30	69.54	5,260	
Water transportation (n)	101.2	106.1	97.9	92.5	74.17	74.24	70.53	67.30	8,362	
Communication	185.8	186.9	158.6	145.5	64.70	65.56	62.91	60.27	9,408	
Public utility operation	151.5	158.1	129.7	105.6	88.02	86.14	88.81	80.28	7,014	
Trade	124.6	126.4	122.5	118.6	61.75	62.26	58.63	56.22	46,222	
Wholesale	130.9	134.0	124.1	121.1	70.32	71.11	67.09	62.63	17,723	
Retail	120.9	122.1	121.6	117.1	56.11	56.68	53.71	52.38	28,499	
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.2	160.5	146.4	136.6	61.73	61.39	59.43	56.57	11,233	
Banking, investment and loan	161.7	162.1	146.6	138.8	55.85	55.53	53.49	52.00	8,028	
Service	127.1	132.0	128.1	116.8	49.93	49.61	48.59	45.61	14,177	
Hotels and restaurants	130.2	135.2	130.6	119.9	45.53	45.62	44.61	41.21	8,534	
Industrial composite	126.2	132.1	127.6	119.2	74.65	75.62	72.02	67.55	263,336	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1957	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955		
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	97.2	99.7	94.8	98.4	53.46	56.66	53.65	47.93	3,202	
Food and beverages	104.8	104.5	95.3	93.1	48.25	52.73	50.43	45.88	1,456	
Trade	123.1	120.8	126.4	116.8	49.41	50.27	47.24	45.77	4,559	
Industrial composite	131.3	132.5	132.1	127.6	49.53	50.54	48.43	45.64	12,701	
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	128.9	131.2	128.7	125.9	60.65	63.79	56.70	56.53	9,211	
Food and beverages	97.3	97.6	98.1	94.1	42.81	44.87	40.95	40.86	1,981	
Transportation equipment	167.2	171.2	162.4	165.4	64.96	68.44	60.48	61.59	5,005	
Construction	97.2	99.5	113.7	92.6	61.05	62.92	56.31	53.77	2,977	
Transportation, storage, communication	97.6	88.9	104.1	99.5	50.12	52.55	48.31	44.54	4,913	
Trade	123.9	122.3	121.8	118.1	46.67	46.98	45.57	42.88	7,939	
Retail	128.4	126.4	124.8	120.9	42.00	42.49	41.17	38.67	5,876	
Industrial composite	117.3	116.3	119.5	113.6	54.13	56.01	51.45	49.45	28,813	
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	88.7	87.1	95.2	105.1	59.41	59.80	59.23	55.53	4,105	
Transportation, storage, communication	81.8	78.3	76.3	80.2	50.14	49.92	48.73	45.22	3,130	
Trade	108.6	104.5	111.3	112.0	43.60	44.60	41.97	40.43	3,259	
Industrial composite	95.7	92.9	96.6	98.3	52.04	52.88	50.70	47.91	14,175	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	109.2	111.9	112.7	109.3	59.30	60.12	57.92	53.13	19,865	
Leather products	70.0	75.2	69.4	77.0	37.53	40.39	38.60	32.96	2,525	
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.5	94.7	97.9	99.4	37.30	39.33	38.19	36.80	2,436	
Transportation equipment	200.5	204.9	197.9	157.6	73.04	73.77	71.56	60.05	2,926	
Construction	112.5	110.6	112.7	113.8	62.80	62.29	58.75	58.06	5,968	
Trade	114.0	114.5	118.3	112.9	50.79	50.43	46.58	44.96	6,908	
Retail	113.5	113.1	116.6	112.2	43.84	43.80	40.68	39.76	4,731	
Industrial composite	113.7	115.8	115.9	112.3	57.40	58.16	55.31	52.01	44,705	
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	104.8	104.7	112.0	103.8	56.97	56.74	57.93	54.21	8,034	
Textile products (except clothing)	111.0	110.1	116.3	120.6	50.02	49.64	52.09	49.68	2,569	
Clothing (textile and fur)	54.1	52.5	62.4	58.5	43.50	42.50	44.82	42.58	1,206	
Iron and steel products	113.9	114.9	127.6	101.7	65.50	65.74	72.26	67.36	1,961	
Industrial composite	106.6	105.9	112.8	106.4	55.77	56.00	56.13	52.57	11,603	
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	118.1	121.0	123.5	111.2	65.92	67.42	65.49	63.24	10,514	
Pulp and paper mills	114.8	118.9	122.9	115.9	90.30	93.41	89.51	83.18	3,944	
Industrial composite	118.5	121.6	125.4	112.0	63.28	64.05	61.59	58.66	14,053	
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	116.8	117.0	115.8	111.0	68.60	68.30	67.36	63.14	227,729	
Tobacco and tobacco products	98.6	99.4	95.7	92.1	68.95	69.33	66.26	64.68	5,939	
Leather products	80.2	82.7	83.6	85.0	47.31	48.11	45.88	44.21	7,665	
Textile products (except clothing)	91.0	90.9	92.4	96.7	60.31	60.18	56.76	54.48	9,484	
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.1	103.1	100.0	99.8	46.65	44.33	47.65	43.76	39,023	
Men's clothing	91.1	91.7	91.2	92.4	49.09	45.50	49.90	45.51	11,153	
Women's clothing	97.2	99.0	96.8	97.3	45.46	43.67	46.26	42.01	14,739	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.3	120.1	116.7	112.3	78.37	78.76	74.92	71.84	10,579	
Iron and steel products	114.0	116.9	117.7	111.8	78.36	78.64	77.97	73.00	26,436	
Transportation equipment	135.5	133.3	126.3	117.2	76.84	78.51	77.49	71.63	33,693	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	83.2	81.8	85.3	78.1	72.58	73.67	69.19	62.95	13,017	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	146.7	148.9	154.0	136.5	76.65	75.47	79.29	74.59	20,571	
Chemical products	129.4	128.8	123.6	117.3	83.53	82.76	78.55	72.97	12,143	
Construction	150.0	154.6	151.1	132.9	71.58	73.44	69.69	64.24	37,599	
Building and general engineering (m)	149.6	154.8	154.4	134.1	72.66	74.38	71.07	64.65	28,387	
Transportation, storage, communication	146.1	148.0	140.4	132.0	74.30	73.54	71.82	68.54	38,620	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.5	115.2	115.5	111.7	68.34	69.66	67.35	61.92	11,486	
Trade	134.7	134.3	132.1	123.1	58.74	58.23	54.30	52.66	69,994	
Wholesale	139.1	139.3	136.5	129.2	72.01	71.66	67.98	64.57	26,713	
Retail	132.1	131.3	129.4	119.3	50.55	49.89	45.59	44.75	43,281	
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.4	145.8	138.2	129.8	66.44	65.94	62.86	59.53	27,698	
Banking, investment and loan	147.5	147.7	141.4	134.3	63.17	63.10	60.70	58.26	16,276	
Insurance	133.3	138.1	128.6	121.2	71.88	70.63	66.59	61.81	10,949	
Service	132.7	131.5	124.8	113.0	52.11	52.21	48.78	44.65	23,431	
Hotels and restaurants	116.2	116.6	110.8	104.6	38.45	38.66	36.37	34.71	9,703	
Industrial composite	127.1	127.8	125.1	117.7	66.81	66.68	64.62	60.93	429,982	
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	109.2	110.8	116.5	115.5	71.98	71.82	68.43	64.94	16,314	
Pulp and paper mills	118.8	118.7	125.8	126.0	82.86	83.15	81.11	77.87	4,721	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.3	115.3	113.9	109.9	74.63	75.03	71.80	66.80	2,759	
Iron and steel products	57.8	58.1	61.3	65.3	70.54	70.87	65.56	67.11	1,198	
Construction	145.8	144.7	140.2	127.6	62.98	66.97	63.39	60.41	7,317	
Trade	127.7	124.5	126.3	122.6	49.47	49.89	47.41	45.69	11,629	
Finance, insurance and real estate	117.3	114.9	112.7	109.2	64.97	65.10	61.88	59.12	5,059	
Service	105.7	105.6	104.2	105.6	41.39	40.57	37.41	39.43	4,251	
Industrial composite	122.8	122.2	123.5	117.5	62.10	62.71	59.71	57.51	50,127	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1957	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955		
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	113.8	117.7	124.4	98.3	81.98	80.91	79.87	75.02	28,996	
Pulp and paper mills	126.2	129.1	128.6	123.3	91.86	90.81	85.25	82.36	3,402	
Iron and steel products	106.0	107.8	115.9	100.0	87.02	87.42	85.90	80.22	8,865	
Transportation equipment	122.7	123.0	143.3	61.3	82.20	81.51	82.29	77.22	6,784	
Construction	214.9	228.3	232.7	190.9	81.86	84.22	81.82	75.64	2,873	
Industrial composite	121.6	125.4	131.4	106.2	78.42	77.96	76.84	71.86	36,263	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	123.0	123.4	123.4	117.8	74.30	74.26	72.35	68.30	209,417	
Food and beverages	112.0	113.9	112.3	109.3	67.60	67.51	64.98	61.18	23,993	
Meat products	121.3	123.1	119.8	123.5	77.36	76.84	74.85	69.68	5,301	
Rubber products	92.8	93.3	101.6	107.2	79.86	81.42	82.62	71.65	5,212	
Textile products (except clothing)	87.0	87.5	88.7	90.2	60.00	59.87	57.39	55.40	4,662	
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.7	90.8	89.5	87.2	50.68	48.93	51.73	48.70	16,708	
Men's clothing	96.8	98.0	100.6	95.1	50.38	48.07	51.52	49.60	5,846	
Women's clothing	91.2	92.8	89.9	87.5	52.53	51.42	54.03	48.49	4,748	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	124.5	123.4	116.6	112.6	70.21	70.42	68.44	64.33	8,034	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.9	124.2	121.4	113.9	82.08	82.44	81.81	76.33	19,563	
Iron and steel products	122.0	120.6	115.6	116.9	78.67	79.07	77.84	73.33	32,386	
Transportation equipment	244.2	246.7	243.5	207.6	85.82	85.49	83.63	80.02	26,053	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	131.5	134.8	151.5	138.3	76.13	76.80	73.89	69.03	23,573	
Chemical products	123.2	122.8	119.3	112.8	76.23	76.27	71.77	68.53	13,116	
Construction	155.5	154.6	176.2	152.4	81.14	85.25	82.94	76.47	22,863	
Building and general engineering (m)	146.3	145.6	170.9	142.3	83.35	87.24	84.51	78.71	18,746	
Transportation, storage, communication	150.4	150.1	143.6	132.6	73.98	73.62	70.37	67.12	29,459	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	132.6	132.4	129.9	121.4	76.85	76.79	73.75	66.54	12,550	
Public utility operation	132.3	132.1	125.5	123.8	89.73	88.75	84.93	79.43	11,038	
Trade	136.2	134.9	133.3	126.3	65.41	64.91	62.76	59.45	35,673	
Wholesale	151.1	150.1	145.1	135.4	76.22	76.16	74.12	66.29	30,354	
Retail	129.0	127.5	127.5	121.8	59.33	58.55	56.43	54.62	54,824	
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.9	162.4	152.9	142.6	70.97	69.67	65.59	62.76	35,998	
Banking, investment and loan	165.3	167.0	158.3	146.9	67.30	66.36	63.13	60.60	18,452	
Insurance	152.9	152.4	141.7	134.6	73.24	73.37	67.30	65.52	15,699	
Service	143.0	150.5	137.0	131.0	52.22	52.10	49.45	46.37	27,377	
Hotels and restaurants	123.9	127.3	115.5	111.9	40.04	39.97	38.22	36.57	11,853	
Industrial composite	133.3	133.4	132.0	124.6	71.51	71.51	69.38	65.50	421,297	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	105.0	105.4	108.3	105.4	81.30	80.61	77.84	71.83	56,591	
Textile products (except clothing)	99.0	101.5	111.7	110.0	53.61	53.24	51.55	49.29	2,726	
Clothing (textile and fur)	46.3	49.0	55.7	67.6	45.39	46.59	43.75	43.51	2,159	
Iron and steel products	115.1	116.1	116.2	107.4	94.57	90.93	88.35	81.16	25,585	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	117.3	118.0	129.2	132.0	84.79	87.14	81.41	73.79	8,936	
Construction	144.1	149.4	142.5	124.0	78.59	79.33	75.21	69.65	5,395	
Retail trade	153.1	150.4	146.0	133.4	50.78	51.92	49.63	49.00	9,464	
Industrial composite	115.0	115.4	116.6	111.0	75.56	75.00	72.31	67.56	83,594	
Brampton:										
Manufacturing	81.0	79.3	78.1	82.9	66.57	66.17	65.00	63.27	10,666	
Textile products (except clothing)	89.6	89.9	82.3	90.1	62.70	60.73	60.07	58.05	1,337	
Iron and steel products	53.3	49.2	55.7	64.4	76.67	75.01	73.11	70.30	3,585	
Industrial composite	87.3	85.5	83.9	87.4	64.28	64.11	62.29	60.85	13,777	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	109.2	109.1	111.8	103.2	65.97	66.28	64.46	61.66	18,584	
Food and beverages	134.5	129.9	131.9	123.1	69.35	69.77	65.43	61.37	3,348	
Rubber products	92.8	93.5	102.7	95.0	70.43	72.39	69.07	63.87	4,534	
Leather products	68.0	67.3	64.0	65.2	60.83	60.92	57.50	55.43	1,178	
Wood products	114.9	111.0	122.1	94.3	63.37	62.69	64.47	61.14	2,570	
Industrial composite	118.6	118.0	119.3	110.6	64.33	64.94	63.17	60.43	25,927	
London:										
Manufacturing	116.2	117.7	115.4	108.4	67.68	68.35	65.78	62.02	17,985	
Food and beverages	109.9	114.1	111.0	108.8	62.34	64.62	60.30	59.67	4,312	
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.2	84.6	83.4	91.0	46.96	48.04	48.78	43.19	1,116	
Paper products	98.6	101.7	112.1	113.6	74.27	74.91	71.98	63.96	969	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.7	104.2	107.1	105.2	72.52	72.30	71.65	66.43	1,251	
Iron and steel products	95.2	99.1	99.0	93.1	73.33	73.79	72.00	67.74	2,758	
Construction	103.2	98.1	126.1	98.6	71.30	74.78	72.13	66.39	2,103	
Retail trade	127.0	124.5	124.6	120.3	49.41	50.24	47.56	45.60	4,378	
Finance, insurance and real estate	140.2	140.6	133.3	129.8	63.72	63.71	61.95	58.33	2,982	
Industrial composite	122.0	121.9	122.0	113.6	64.26	65.00	62.40	59.18	34,401	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	84.1	79.1	101.7	108.3	82.43	80.27	72.93	73.32	27,976	
Iron and steel products	106.6	98.7	121.9	117.3	79.41	80.73	74.91	78.79	4,663	
Transportation equipment	76.2	68.9	97.3	109.5	85.88	83.63	73.70	74.29	17,071	
Trade	112.1	108.9	116.3	110.9	52.14	53.63	50.66	48.04	4,537	
Industrial composite	91.3	87.2	105.9	109.7	76.28	75.03	69.58	70.07	39,433	

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Nov. 1 1957	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955	Nov. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1955		
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	117.3	119.5	111.3	121.5	78.78	78.73	75.84	71.03	6,290	
Pulp and paper mills	126.9	129.6	116.0	129.8	88.55	87.33	85.43	79.67	2,632	
Transportation equipment	144.4	142.2	137.8	195.4	72.47	73.91	70.37	66.34	1,340	
Trade	107.4	107.3	120.6	105.3	74.26	71.69	75.39	71.61	2,511	
Industrial composite	129.4	124.9	116.9	113.9	54.73	55.91	54.07	50.98	3,920	
	125.3	126.0	115.6	113.7	71.91	72.10	68.41	64.06	15,441	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	105.1	105.9	105.9	103.7	63.07	62.57	60.81	57.78	35,208	
Food and beverages	101.9	100.7	102.3	102.7	70.36	69.00	66.74	64.19	7,606	
Meat products	106.0	103.2	110.9	107.7	79.16	76.33	73.26	70.36	3,166	
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.2	93.0	91.8	94.6	42.33	40.88	41.47	40.25	4,749	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.9	103.2	99.6	96.6	64.31	64.14	62.70	60.30	2,316	
Iron and steel products	112.6	114.5	119.0	107.7	68.08	68.23	66.32	65.92	4,026	
Transportation equipment	100.3	101.2	100.9	99.9	67.37	67.97	66.42	58.66	8,049	
Construction	128.1	134.3	143.5	156.0	70.35	73.08	66.17	63.64	6,169	
Transportation, storage, communication	122.9	122.3	116.0	113.6	67.41	68.23	63.04	61.43	9,424	
Trade	105.1	104.5	104.5	101.9	58.17	59.14	56.46	54.31	24,352	
Wholesale	108.4	108.7	107.2	106.0	64.02	64.30	61.34	58.63	8,541	
Retail	103.4	102.3	103.1	99.7	54.95	56.26	53.76	51.90	15,511	
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.7	128.1	121.6	118.5	62.94	63.12	60.32	58.11	6,191	
Service	113.7	113.6	107.3	104.2	38.66	39.35	37.07	36.38	5,374	
Industrial composite	110.5	111.0	110.1	108.4	61.33	61.69	58.91	56.54	89,214	
Regina:										
Manufacturing	146.3	147.5	132.8	121.2	74.09	73.48	66.97	66.56	3,235	
Wholesale trade	111.3	113.5	114.4	110.9	66.25	66.08	65.42	60.36	2,479	
Retail trade	115.7	103.8	108.2	104.3	51.28	53.54	51.74	50.29	4,261	
Industrial composite	129.5	129.1	123.9	118.6	63.06	64.05	59.74	56.60	16,637	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	124.3	124.8	113.0	113.7	66.93	65.34	63.23	62.07	2,593	
Food and beverages	119.9	120.1	111.0	112.9	66.51	65.23	62.51	61.95	1,698	
Wholesale trade	120.2	119.3	122.1	117.4	63.08	61.75	60.24	57.62	1,806	
Retail trade	133.7	125.5	129.0	122.6	52.17	52.82	50.19	47.04	2,022	
Industrial composite	137.1	136.2	126.9	124.8	60.80	61.40	57.69	55.82	11,481	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	176.4	181.1	171.6	158.3	71.89	71.75	69.33	66.07	13,426	
Food and beverages	133.5	135.3	134.6	126.5	72.32	69.38	67.01	63.98	4,977	
Meat products	135.7	137.4	139.9	129.2	75.91	71.92	70.05	66.80	2,757	
Construction	216.4	216.8	269.0	221.5	77.45	83.07	84.26	70.94	8,558	
Wholesale trade	186.1	189.5	179.4	163.2	68.37	68.30	65.17	60.39	4,789	
Retail trade	177.0	176.0	159.3	143.8	53.97	54.41	51.31	49.70	10,998	
Industrial composite	187.2	188.7	186.8	166.8	66.14	67.37	66.60	60.91	47,378	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	135.8	139.7	139.7	134.3	72.03	72.32	68.36	64.87	10,231	
Food and beverages	128.7	128.4	127.0	119.3	71.94	72.37	67.99	65.96	3,204	
Transportation equipment	138.1	140.2	145.2	135.8	68.75	69.36	64.42	60.43	2,526	
Construction	211.2	231.0	264.2	222.3	68.55	72.57	69.63	64.87	4,229	
Wholesale trade	138.1	138.8	133.9	128.1	68.07	67.80	63.25	60.72	4,389	
Retail trade	158.8	163.9	157.1	141.9	55.71	56.43	52.06	54.48	8,032	
Industrial composite	159.8	164.3	160.5	147.6	65.64	66.52	63.23	60.90	38,886	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	114.3	121.4	124.2	115.3	75.74	75.97	73.31	69.14	36,910	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.4	120.9	115.9	113.6	82.07	84.99	79.56	74.49	2,694	
Wood products	89.7	97.5	104.7	107.8	73.33	74.52	71.35	69.21	9,158	
Saw and planing mills (g)	90.3	99.1	106.5	109.2	74.61	75.96	73.10	71.04	7,564	
Iron and steel products	144.0	155.7	167.7	138.0	82.96	82.01	79.79	76.16	6,656	
Transportation equipment	153.8	160.7	165.7	120.7	83.43	82.22	84.85	73.71	4,108	
Construction	107.8	118.1	115.7	95.1	92.55	95.73	83.63	74.91	11,446	
Transportation, storage, communication	131.3	131.8	118.5	111.4	70.85	71.30	69.68	65.72	18,556	
Water transportation (n)	105.3	105.6	98.2	95.3	73.85	73.80	73.02	70.39	4,423	
Communication	186.2	187.3	158.3	147.3	63.47	64.26	62.18	59.62	8,410	
Trade	120.4	120.5	120.4	113.5	66.06	66.75	62.27	59.65	29,906	
Wholesale	130.0	131.4	124.1	111.3	77.16	76.76	72.85	69.01	12,423	
Retail	114.4	113.6	118.0	114.9	58.17	59.52	55.40	53.87	17,483	
Service	122.8	126.3	122.7	110.7	51.45	50.87	49.98	46.95	9,402	
Industrial composite	121.0	125.1	122.4	112.1	72.09	72.86	69.22	64.77	117,401	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	151.3	150.8	150.4	148.7	77.97	80.94	71.39	69.61	7,252	
Wood products	103.8	108.3	126.2	126.3	70.46	71.19	65.71	66.92	1,359	
Transportation equipment	243.4	243.9	231.8	228.2	81.22	85.69	73.27	71.14	4,319	
Trade	116.8	127.7	116.4	110.7	53.74	51.12	51.09	50.40	4,452	
Industrial composite	123.7	127.2	123.4	119.3	66.34	66.82	61.90	60.53	17,312	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, 1947 - 1957.

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia	\$
1947 - Average	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67	
1948 - Average	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47	
1949 - Average	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65	
1950 - Average	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70	
1951 - Average	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93	
1952 - Average	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46	
1953 - Average	57.30	55.54	44.53	48.45	48.99	54.55	59.38	54.87	54.54	58.81	63.34	
1954 - Average	58.88	54.47	44.37	49.57	50.36	56.40	61.15	56.40	56.09	60.08	64.34	
1955 - Average	60.87	54.08	45.64	50.70	51.91	58.43	63.43	58.14	57.88	62.01	65.79	
1956 - Average	64.18	57.14	47.27	52.67	54.81	61.63	66.61	60.69	61.26	66.63	69.91	
1954 - Jan. 1	56.56	51.97	43.23	48.41	48.78	54.03	58.67	54.62	55.01	57.77	61.67	
Feb. 1	58.47	54.90	44.80	49.45	50.15	56.26	60.75	56.05	54.96	59.93	62.60	
Mar. 1	59.22	56.57	43.62	50.57	51.40	56.89	61.36	56.29	55.66	60.80	64.23	
Apr. 1	59.06	54.19	45.45	50.08	51.43	56.85	61.20	55.76	55.19	59.68	64.51	
May 1	59.15	53.22	45.84	50.33	50.54	56.63	61.40	56.02	55.49	59.82	65.24	
June 1	58.42	54.69	45.16	49.08	49.48	55.61	60.67	55.82	55.56	59.25	65.05	
July 1	58.98	54.79	44.58	49.77	50.08	56.09	61.34	56.63	56.10	59.90	65.40	
Aug. 1	59.17	54.77	44.27	49.81	49.63	56.55	61.53	57.02	57.03	60.17	64.79	
Sept. 1	58.93	54.94	43.48	48.98	50.26	56.69	61.17	57.19	56.69	59.14	64.14	
Oct. 1	59.25	55.15	44.04	49.66	50.85	56.75	61.61	56.96	56.51	60.70	64.45	
Nov. 1	59.78	53.85	44.08	49.09	50.85	57.21	62.22	57.50	57.71	62.21	65.05	
Dec. 1	59.59	54.66	43.92	49.56	50.83	57.24	61.87	56.97	57.20	61.61	64.97	
1955 - Jan. 1	58.49	49.81	43.67	48.28	50.37	56.18	61.20	56.23	56.43	59.09	62.60	
Feb. 1	60.15	52.43	46.27	50.36	52.21	57.76	62.61	57.27	56.98	62.05	64.82	
Mar. 1	60.86	54.17	45.61	51.35	53.94	58.61	63.24	58.00	57.38	61.74	65.31	
Apr. 1	60.68	53.36	47.77	51.84	53.87	58.22	63.25	58.01	56.83	61.07	64.70	
May 1	60.96	54.50	47.72	51.32	52.39	58.45	63.64	57.94	56.81	60.66	65.82	
June 1	60.76	53.22	47.11	50.63	51.41	57.93	63.61	58.05	57.85	61.26	65.90	
July 1	60.87	55.53	45.33	50.96	50.65	57.92	63.48	58.44	58.41	62.26	66.51	
Aug. 1	61.13	55.51	45.09	51.25	51.45	58.49	63.44	58.84	58.93	62.55	67.00	
Sept. 1	61.11	55.88	44.41	50.32	51.49	58.90	63.47	58.60	58.81	62.66	65.94	
Oct. 1	61.49	54.46	44.60	50.08	51.50	59.27	64.20	58.60	58.62	62.27	66.35	
Nov. 1	61.97	54.98	44.56	50.96	51.95	59.50	64.43	59.20	58.70	64.60	67.55	
Dec. 1	62.02	55.11	45.59	51.01	51.68	59.93	64.55	58.45	58.79	63.94	66.93	
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	52.67	45.11	49.92	53.55	58.44	62.70	58.23	58.09	62.53	65.21	
Feb. 1	62.43	54.20	47.74	52.68	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92	67.33	
Mar. 1	63.20	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53	68.13	
Apr. 1	63.43	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.67	60.01	65.33	68.65	
May 1	63.93	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.96	64.72	69.57	
June 1	63.93	56.00	49.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.21	60.05	66.06	69.74	
July 1	64.56	58.88	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06	71.75	
Aug. 1	64.77	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16	70.94	
Sept. 1	65.01	58.34	46.92	53.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22	70.83	
Oct. 1	66.07	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93	72.46	
Nov. 1	66.24	59.88	48.48	52.84	56.86	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86	72.02	
Dec. 1	66.11	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29	72.34	
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	57.79	47.79	52.71	57.07	61.16	65.70	60.51	62.97	66.10	68.05	
Feb. 1	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09	
Mar. 1	67.36	*60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84	
Apr. 1	67.56	*61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37	
May 1	67.37	*63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46	
June 1	67.82	*62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47	
July 1	68.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00	
Aug. 1	68.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.93	
Sept. 1	68.48	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.88	
Oct. 1	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62	
Nov. 1	68.81	61.30	49.09	56.79	58.37	65.86	71.82	64.71	66.00	69.78	74.65	

*Revised.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	November 1, 1957					Oct. 1, 1957		Nov. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76,651	75,434	1,217	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining	114,921	110,360	4,561	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.5	3.5
Metal mining	65,642	64,100	1,542	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2
Gold (a)	17,511	17,212	299	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	48,131	46,888	1,243	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Fuels	34,671	32,021	2,650	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6	93.7	6.3
Coal	15,036	14,883	153	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	19,635	17,138	2,497	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	89.0	11.0
Non-metal (c)	14,608	14,239	369	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,212,859	939,244	273,615	77.4	22.6	77.0	23.0	77.3	22.7
Food and beverages	149,904	108,327	41,077	72.6	27.4	70.0	30.0	71.2	28.8
Meat products	27,240	21,557	5,683	79.1	20.9	78.9	21.1	79.3	20.7
Dairy products	12,524	10,013	2,511	80.0	20.0	80.0	20.0	78.7	21.3
Canned and cured fish	10,602	7,933	2,669	74.8	25.2	70.9	29.1	73.6	26.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	15,534	8,465	7,069	54.5	45.5	49.2	50.8	52.2	47.8
Grain mill products	8,878	7,379	1,499	83.1	16.9	82.6	17.4	82.7	17.3
Bread and other bakery products	18,860	15,057	3,803	79.3	20.2	79.9	20.1	79.3	20.7
Biscuits and crackers	7,590	3,576	4,014	47.1	52.9	45.5	54.5	46.6	53.4
Distilled and malt liquors	16,426	12,979	3,447	79.0	21.0	81.2	18.8	76.8	23.2
Other beverages (d)	7,857	7,135	722	90.8	9.2	91.2	8.8	90.8	9.2
Confectionery	9,913	4,409	5,504	44.5	55.5	43.3	56.7	42.4	57.6
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,093	3,821	5,272	42.0	58.0	41.5	58.5	42.1	57.9
Rubber products	21,356	16,510	4,846	77.3	22.7	77.4	22.6	76.7	23.3
Leather products	27,831	15,675	12,156	56.3	43.7	55.8	44.2	56.9	43.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,502	9,750	8,752	52.7	47.3	52.1	47.9	53.0	47.0
Other leather products (f)	9,329	5,925	3,404	63.5	36.5	63.5	36.5	64.3	35.7
Textile products (except clothing)	60,393	39,466	20,927	65.3	34.7	65.4	34.6	63.6	36.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	19,050	12,561	6,489	65.9	34.1	66.1	33.9	65.3	34.7
Woolen goods	10,077	6,116	3,961	60.7	39.3	60.1	39.9	59.6	40.4
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,028	10,754	3,274	76.7	23.3	76.5	23.5	76.1	23.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	96,532	29,156	67,376	30.2	69.8	30.1	69.9	30.8	69.2
Men's clothing	32,758	10,399	22,359	31.7	68.3	31.8	68.2	31.9	68.1
Women's clothing	23,754	5,503	18,251	23.2	76.8	23.3	76.7	24.5	75.5
Knit goods	20,715	6,803	13,912	32.8	67.2	32.5	67.5	33.4	66.6
Fur goods	3,438	2,299	1,139	66.9	33.1	67.0	33.0	64.6	35.4
Hats and caps	3,572	1,525	2,047	42.7	57.3	42.4	57.6	41.6	58.4
Wood products	91,320	83,686	7,634	91.6	8.4	91.7	8.3	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	55,903	52,700	3,203	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.8	5.2
Furniture	24,904	21,979	2,925	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7
Other wood products (h)	10,513	9,007	1,506	85.7	14.3	85.7	14.3	85.1	14.9
Paper products	91,917	79,380	12,037	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1
Pulp and paper mills	65,590	62,232	3,358	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	26,327	17,648	8,679	67.0	33.0	67.0	33.0	66.4	33.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	54,052	38,915	15,137	72.0	28.0	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9
Iron and steel products	175,936	159,002	16,934	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	9,645	8,383	762	92.1	7.9	91.8	8.2	91.3	8.7
Boilers and plate work	7,902	7,315	587	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6
Fabricated and structural steel	12,476	11,844	632	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	94.7	5.3
Hardware and tools	10,380	8,333	2,047	80.3	19.7	80.7	19.3	80.3	19.7
Heating and cooking appliances	8,714	7,721	993	88.6	11.4	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3
Iron castings	20,485	19,197	1,288	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	94.2	5.8
Machinery mfg. (j)	37,699	32,934	4,765	87.4	12.6	87.6	12.4	88.0	12.0
Primary iron and steel	35,971	34,557	1,414	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	16,438	14,087	2,351	85.7	14.3	85.7	14.3	85.6	14.4
Wire and wire products	7,449	6,463	986	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2	86.5	13.5

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	November 1, 1957					Oct. 1, 1957		Nov. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	156,295	144,212	12,083	92.3	7.7	92.1	7.9	92.4	7.6
Aircraft and parts	46,216	41,461	4,755	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2
Motor vehicles	32,905	30,536	2,319	93.0	7.0	90.8	9.2	93.2	6.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,189	16,002	3,187	83.4	16.6	85.1	14.9	83.8	16.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	32,722	32,180	542	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,669	21,774	895	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	58,319	52,327	5,992	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2
Aluminum products	8,872	7,276	1,596	82.0	18.0	82.6	17.4	83.7	16.3
Brass and copper products	9,698	8,586	1,112	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4	88.9	11.1
Smelting and refining	32,634	31,719	915	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	83,535	59,611	23,924	71.4	28.6	71.5	28.5	70.6	29.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	34,744	31,206	3,538	89.8	10.2	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9
Clay products	5,936	5,317	619	89.6	10.4	90.2	9.8	92.0	8.0
Glass and glass products	8,335	6,789	1,546	81.5	18.5	81.2	18.8	82.4	17.6
Products of petroleum and coal	15,203	13,591	1,612	89.4	10.6	89.6	10.4	89.9	10.1
Chemical products	60,502	47,360	13,142	78.3	21.7	78.6	21.4	77.5	22.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,273	4,620	3,653	55.8	44.2	56.4	43.6	56.1	43.9
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,228	8,660	568	93.8	6.2	94.0	6.0	93.7	6.3
Other chemical products (l)	43,001	34,080	8,921	79.3	20.7	79.5	20.5	79.0	21.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25,927	15,999	9,928	61.7	38.3	61.9	38.1	60.2	39.8
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	299,965	292,464	7,501	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Building	193,553	188,687	4,866	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4
Engineering work	155,791	151,892	3,989	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Highways, bridges and streets	106,412	103,777	2,635	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	380,558	320,087	60,471	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7	84.7	15.3
Air transport and airports	282,806	266,549	16,257	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5
Steam railways	13,358	10,495	2,863	78.6	21.4	78.7	21.3	79.7	20.3
Maintenance of equipment	177,195	168,666	8,529	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	95.3	4.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	22,856	22,675	131	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8
Transportation — steam railways	43,647	43,444	203	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	99,729	93,871	5,858	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.4	5.6
Water transportation (n)	10,963	8,676	2,287	79.1	20.9	79.0	21.0	78.5	21.5
Electric and motor transportation (o)	36,568	34,828	1,740	95.2	4.8	94.8	5.2	95.3	4.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	55,685	52,560	3,125	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5
Truck transportation	24,475	23,380	1,095	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5
Storage	24,820	23,475	1,345	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2
Grain elevators	17,509	15,809	1,700	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	90.7	9.3
Storage and warehouse	11,805	10,720	1,985	90.8	9.2	90.8	9.2	91.6	8.4
Communication	5,704	5,089	615	89.2	10.8	89.0	11.0	88.9	11.1
Radio broadcasting	80,243	37,729	42,514	47.0	53.0	46.9	53.1	45.3	54.7
Telephone	11,523	8,170	3,353	70.9	29.1	71.2	28.8	71.3	28.7
Public utility operation	68,281	29,151	39,130	42.7	57.3	42.6	57.4	40.6	59.4
Electric light and power	58,714	51,439	7,275	87.6	12.4	87.8	12.2	88.2	11.8
Other public utilities (q)	47,979	41,544	6,435	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3	87.3	12.7
Trade	10,735	9,895	840	92.2	7.8	92.5	7.5	92.8	7.2
Wholesale	431,917	272,529	159,388	63.1	36.9	63.7	36.3	63.0	37.0
Retail	145,567	110,876	34,691	76.2	23.8	76.3	23.7	76.1	23.9
Food	286,350	161,653	124,697	56.5	43.5	57.1	42.9	56.4	43.6
Department stores	69,113	47,392	21,721	68.6	31.4	68.9	31.1	68.8	31.2
Variety stores	87,081	32,131	54,950	36.9	63.1	37.9	62.1	37.4	62.6
Automotive products	24,557	3,417	21,140	13.9	86.1	13.7	86.3	13.1	86.9
Hotels and restaurants	40,391	36,579	3,812	90.6	9.4	90.7	9.3	90.7	9.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	139,649	68,927	71,622	48.7	51.3	48.9	51.1	50.5	49.5
Insurance	85,878	39,156	46,722	45.6	54.4	45.6	54.4	47.6	52.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	51,837	27,627	24,210	53.3	46.7	53.5	46.5	54.8	45.2
Service	123,212	65,540	57,672	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9
Hotels and restaurants	66,089	35,604	30,485	53.9	46.1	53.8	46.2	54.7	45.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,311	9,753	16,558	37.1	62.9	37.1	62.9	35.7	64.3
Other service (r)	30,812	20,189	10,629	65.5	34.5	65.7	34.3	65.6	34.4
Industrial composite	2,838,446	2,195,124	643,322	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	77.8	22.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells).	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals; (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic, clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
- British Columbia** includes British Columbia; Yukon.

NOTICE

The following publications contain other establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

2. Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price 50 cents

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

3. Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 25 cents

(contains industry and area averages of hours per weeks, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**4. Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents**

(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:-

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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