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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JUNE, 1957

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour and Prices Division
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
JUNE, 1957

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JUNE, 1957.

Summary

Further expansion in industrial employment at the beginning of June raised the index by 3.4 p.c., to 123.4 on the 1949 base. This was a new peak for the season. With a similar percentage advance, the index a year ago was 119.7. The upward movement extended to workers of both sexes, the reported number of men increasing by 4.2 p.c. from May 1, and that of women by 0.6 p.c. Substantial gains in industries employing high proportions of men were chiefly responsible for the seasonal disparity in the percentages. The index for men was 123.7, and for women 122.5. As compared with June 1, 1956, there were advances of 2.7 p.c. and 4.6 p.c. among men and women, respectively.

Weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the co-operating employers rose by 4.0 p.c. in the month. The latest index, at 195.3, was 9.1 p.c. above the June 1, 1956, figure. In the month and also in the 12 month-comparison, payrolls showed widely distributed increases, both industrially and regionally. Per capita weekly earnings were 40 cents over their May 1 level, standing at \$67.77 at the beginning of June. This was a new high figure, \$3.84 above the average recorded 12 months ago.

Employment generally was more active at the date under review than in the preceding survey period in all provinces, in 24 of the larger cities, and in many industries. Following the usual pattern for the time of year, the most notable expansion took place in construction, transportation, storage and communication and forestry. The upward movement in logging was largely due to river driving, notably in Quebec. Employment in mining rose by 4.6 p.c. There were relatively smaller gains in manufacturing, and also in trade, public utility operation and the service industries surveyed. Staffs in finance, insurance and real estate were a little lower. The increases in manufacturing were largely in plants producing non-durable goods. The general trend was also upward in durable goods, but losses caused by industrial disputes in some plants substantially reduced the extent of the gain. Employment in most areas and industries was at a higher level than at June 1, 1956. Outstanding exceptions among the industries in this comparison were coal mining, saw and planing mills, hardware and tools, motor vehicles and parts and accessories, agriculture implements and smelting and refining. The last two were seriously affected by industrial disputes.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— The number of men on the staffs of industrial establishments co-operating in the June 1 survey was 4.2 p.c. higher than at May 1, while the number of women rose by 0.6 p.c. These gains brought the index numbers to 123.7 and 122.5, respectively, as compared with 120.5 and 117.1 at June 1, 1956. The number of women made up 223 per 1,000 persons on the working force, a seasonal decline from the May 1 figure of 230. This largely resulted from greater activity in industries employing high proportions of men, such as construction, transportation and logging. The number of women per 1,000 employees reported at June 1, 1956, was 220. The maximum June 1 figure in the years for which statistics are available was 234 in 1946, and the minimum, 215 in 1952.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at June 1 1957	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956		
(a) Provinces											
Newfoundland	132.4	119.3	133.5	214.8	195.3	199.3	62.79	63.35	56.00	38,478	
Prince Edward Island	116.4	103.7	111.9	183.4	160.5	163.4	52.89	51.98	49.24	4,562	
Nova Scotia	102.2	95.0	101.7	152.9	142.3	142.1	56.00	56.12	52.25	87,976	
New Brunswick	104.0	96.1	107.5	152.7	142.7	149.4	55.56	56.18	52.52	62,252	
Quebec	121.0	117.2	117.4	191.5	184.5	176.2	65.04	64.68	61.57	785,232	
Ontario	125.5	123.0	121.2	199.2	194.3	181.9	70.34	69.94	66.41	1,193,450	
Manitoba	111.6	107.4	107.1	166.0	158.2	151.7	63.21	62.67	60.21	135,392	
Saskatchewan	126.7	115.7	122.4	196.6	177.5	177.7	64.21	63.45	60.05	65,968	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	150.8	143.7	148.5	235.0	219.9	220.8	69.22	68.01	66.06	152,645	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	127.3	123.1	122.1	207.6	198.0	186.6	74.49	73.46	69.74	265,179	
Canada	123.4	119.4	119.7	195.3	187.9	179.0	67.77	67.37	63.93	2,791,134	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
St. John's	123.3	116.1	123.1	193.1	180.5	174.3	50.46	50.10	45.63	11,864	
Sydney	93.1	91.4	92.1	139.5	133.4	124.7	70.64	68.84	63.72	16,436	
Halifax	119.2	114.6	115.1	183.1	174.6	166.6	54.67	54.22	51.47	29,069	
Saint John	92.8	94.6	95.6	134.8	135.8	131.7	52.15	51.57	49.47	13,749	
Quebec	112.0	109.2	108.6	175.0	169.1	167.5	55.47	55.01	54.70	40,995	
Sherbrooke	108.5	107.8	100.7	166.8	163.9	148.2	55.51	54.86	53.03	11,781	
Three Rivers	122.0	117.8	119.4	187.9	178.6	173.3	63.27	62.29	59.59	14,454	
Drummondville	74.9	75.9	61.3	112.3	111.3	89.5	58.15	56.91	56.62	6,438	
Montreal	125.9	124.3	119.5	200.3	195.8	179.7	66.56	65.87	62.71	425,253	
Ottawa - Hull	121.6	119.1	119.5	189.3	181.6	178.6	61.32	60.06	58.80	49,683	
Peterborough	107.9	108.4	104.0	175.8	174.1	158.7	72.75	71.72	68.34	13,071	
Oshawa	175.9	175.9	180.4	262.5	271.1	279.0	75.21	77.66	78.31	21,585	
Niagara Falls	124.0	122.7	126.1	207.9	204.2	194.5	76.01	75.41	70.08	11,041	
St. Catharines	126.6	126.4	127.2	201.8	199.8	195.6	78.35	77.69	75.47	37,683	
Toronto	132.5	131.6	127.3	212.2	209.2	194.0	70.95	70.40	67.48	418,376	
Hamilton	114.0	115.5	114.7	185.1	186.8	173.0	75.42	75.11	69.98	82,859	
Brantford	86.9	88.4	91.3	125.6	128.3	130.1	63.39	63.59	62.41	13,712	
Galt	117.3	115.2	109.6	180.3	177.8	162.2	60.10	60.34	58.11	11,553	
Kitchener	115.1	114.0	111.5	182.9	178.4	170.0	64.65	63.70	62.04	25,174	
Sudbury	142.7	139.7	136.3	219.1	216.6	199.4	81.53	82.29	78.15	22,445	
London	120.8	119.6	118.2	190.0	187.5	179.3	63.79	63.59	61.39	34,000	
Sarnia	144.9	144.9	139.3	252.5	254.1	232.1	84.28	84.77	80.80	13,841	
Windsor	102.4	100.7	106.7	142.8	147.6	139.8	70.26	73.84	65.96	44,206	
Sault Ste. Marie	137.0	137.1	130.6	228.4	225.6	200.0	84.55	83.45	77.93	12,466	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	121.0	115.0	114.9	189.6	175.1	168.4	70.13	68.15	65.67	14,890	
Winnipeg	108.5	105.3	105.4	165.0	158.8	152.6	60.32	59.77	57.39	87,532	
Regina	123.2	115.2	120.9	204.1	184.8	182.7	63.24	61.19	57.63	15,811	
Saskatoon	126.1	118.4	121.6	201.4	185.2	182.9	59.70	58.47	56.22	10,709	
Edmonton	180.9	175.2	178.3	288.1	270.4	271.8	64.93	62.92	62.14	46,238	
Calgary	159.0	154.0	152.4	247.1	236.3	226.4	65.31	64.52	62.43	38,606	
Vancouver	122.7	120.2	117.5	200.3	194.3	180.8	71.56	70.83	67.41	118,619	
Victoria	121.3	118.7	119.4	191.3	186.6	175.8	65.66	65.47	61.25	16,960	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	94.3	62.0	95.2	154.8	110.2	148.6	66.38	71.89	62.37	64,439	
Mining	126.3	120.8	123.0	203.9	194.2	184.4	82.95	82.61	77.07	112,361	
Manufacturing	116.6	115.8	115.4	180.4	184.8	175.6	69.88	69.78	66.46	1,215,756	
Durable Goods ¹	127.5	127.3	128.0	201.8	202.1	192.6	74.26	74.49	70.61	613,781	
Non-Durable Goods	107.2	105.9	104.6	171.3	167.8	158.7	65.42	64.93	62.10	601,975	
Construction	142.4	125.4	133.1	253.3	217.7	217.6	73.77	71.96	67.76	287,277	
Transportation, storage, communication	122.3	118.3	118.5	178.8	171.8	162.2	70.22	69.72	65.74	379,475	
Public utility operation	134.7	129.5	125.2	221.0	213.1	191.5	78.05	78.26	72.84	57,298	
Trade	130.5	129.4	124.0	201.8	198.6	182.7	57.68	57.23	56.79	418,129	
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.4	143.8	135.6	216.9	214.1	194.3	64.01	63.05	60.56	134,860	
Service ²	131.1	127.9	124.7	204.1	199.5	182.7	45.64	45.71	42.73	121,539	
Industrial composite	123.4	119.4	119.7	195.3	187.9	179.0	67.77	67.37	63.93	2,791,134	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Factory employment for men advanced by 0.8 p.c. at the date under review, and for women by 0.1 p.c. from a month earlier. The index numbers were 119.5 and 107.2 for men and women, respectively. A year ago, the figure for men was 118.6 and for women 105.4. The ratio of the latter workers per 1,000 of both sexes declined from 220 at May 1 to 218 at June 1, as compared with 217 at June 1, 1956. At the same date in preceding years, the proportions were as follows: 1955, 217; 1954, 217; 1953, 222; 1952, 216; 1951, 227 and 1950, 231.

Payrolls.— Disbursements in weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers throughout Canada showed a 4.0 p.c. advance from a month earlier. On the 1949 base, the payroll index was 195.3, practically the same as the peak figure of 195.4 recorded at Nov. 1, 1956, when employment was seasonally in greater volume. The index at June 1, 1956, was 179.0. Seasonal expansion in employment, with numerous increases in pay rates were largely responsible for the upward movement in the month.

Industrial payrolls rose in all provinces, in a high proportion of the larger communities, and in all major industrial divisions. The trend was also upward in many of their component groups. Among the rather few exceptions in the industrial comparison were coal mining and the leather, textile, clothing, agricultural implement and non-ferrous metal groups of manufacturing. The losses in agricultural implement and non-ferrous metal plants were due in the main to industrial disputes. In nearly all industries and areas, the payroll indexes were higher than at June 1 in 1956 and earlier years.

Per Capita Earnings.— Weekly wages and salaries paid men and women on the staffs of the co-operating industrial establishments averaged \$67.77 in the survey week, 40 cents higher than at May 1. Seasonally expanding activity resulted in the employment of many workers at rates of pay below the general level in their industries in earlier months of the year. Short time work was reported in a few industries, notably motor vehicle manufacturing, and industrial disputes, notably in agricultural implement and non-ferrous metal plants, also tended to reduce the industrial composite averages. The depressing effect of these movements, however, was more than offset by buoyant factors such as higher wage rates in a number of industries, work at overtime rates performed in some establishments on the Queen's Birthday — Victoria Day holiday, falling in the pay period reported for some staffs, the addition of many more men than women to the staffs, and particularly marked expansion of activity in industries where earnings exceed the general average. The latest industrial composite figure was the highest in the record, 6 p.c. above the average at June 1, 1956.

Earnings were rather higher than in the week of May 1 in most provinces, with Newfoundland, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick showing moderate declines. The trend was upward in 26 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are given in Tables A and C, and in over two-thirds of the industries and industrial groups listed for Canada in Table 4. Widely distributed increases were recorded in the per capita figures, both geographically and industrially, as compared with a year ago.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— Employment in manufacturing moved slightly upward at June 1, continuing the movement indicated in the last two surveys. The latest index, (116.6), was 0.7 p.c. higher than at May 1, 1957, and 1 p.c. above the June 1, 1956, figure, previously the maximum in the record for the time of year. Most of the increase in the month took place among men. The reported expansion

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite/ Index Numbers				Manufacturing Index Numbers				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34	
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67	
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97	
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21	
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25	
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11	
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01	
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94	
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34	
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47	
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24	
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60	
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13	
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19	
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30	
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54	
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99	
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07	
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87	
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39	
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89	
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07	
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80	
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53	
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11	
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28	
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81	
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54	
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28	
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18	
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24	
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04	
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54	
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71	
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47	
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05	
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57	
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02	
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70	
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46	
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89	
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44	
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71	
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97	
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53	
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78	
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.53	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44	
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17	
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29	
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87	
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78	
June 1	123.4	195.3	157.8	67.77	116.6	186.4	158.9	69.88	
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

in working forces was accompanied by a rise of 0.9 p.c. in factory payrolls, bringing the index to a new peak of 186.4 in the week of June 1, 6.2 p.c. higher than a year earlier. In spite of greater employment among seasonal workers taken on at the lower rates of pay, the average weekly wages and salaries rose slightly to establish a new high at \$69.88. The June 1, 1956, figure was \$66.46.

Employment increased at the date under review in plants producing durable and non-durable manufactured goods, the index numbers in these groups mounting by 0.2 p.c. and 1.3 p.c., respectively. The extent of the advance in the former category was modified by serious labour-management disputes in several industries, notably agricultural implements and non-ferrous metals. Employment in the heavy manufacturing industries was insignificantly lower than at June 1, 1956, since when the index for non-durables has risen by 2.5 p.c. There were moderate gains as compared with May 1 in wood products, transportation equipment and non-metallic mineral products. In factories producing light manufactured goods, the most pronounced gains in the month were in the food and beverages and pulp and paper industries, with smaller increases in the rubber, printing and publishing, products of petroleum and coal and chemical groups. Leather, textile and clothing factories reported seasonal losses in employment and payrolls.

The trend was upward in most of the non-manufacturing classes surveyed. As usual at the time of year, the greatest expansion in the working forces took place in construction (13.5 p.c.), forestry (52.1 p.c.), and transportation, storage and communication (3.4 p.c.). Employment advanced in nearly all branches of mining, notably in the oil and natural gas component which a month earlier had been affected by bad road conditions. Coal mining, however, was seasonally slack. The June 1 mining index (126.3) was the highest on record for the time of year. The increase in employment in trade was average in size; that in the service industries surveyed was somewhat smaller than usual for the time of year, while that in the public utilities group was above-average. Staffs in finance, insurance and real estate were slightly reduced from their May 1 level.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Employment.— Higher levels of business activity were indicated in all provinces at June 1. The employment gains varied from 2.1 p.c. in Ontario to 12.3 p.c. in Prince Edward Island, with Quebec and British Columbia reporting increases of 3.2 p.c. and 3.4 p.c., respectively. The industrial trends in most provinces were upward. There was general expansion in staffs in mining, public utility operation, construction, and in the service industries surveyed. Forestry afforded more employment in all provinces except Manitoba and Alberta, and manufacturing in all but Quebec. Transportation was seasonally quieter in New Brunswick, but elsewhere showed more activity. Trade was quieter in that province and in Alberta, and finance, insurance and real estate in Ontario and Quebec. The most marked gains in Quebec and Ontario were in forestry and construction, and in British Columbia, in manufacturing and construction.

Industrial establishments in all provinces reported higher payrolls for the week of June 1 than a month earlier. Wages and salaries advanced by proportions ranging from 2.6 p.c. in Ontario to over 10 p.c. in Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island and Saskatchewan. The rise in Quebec was 3.8 p.c., and in British Columbia, 4.8 p.c. These increases in expenditures were somewhat larger than those recorded 12 months earlier, when the provincial index numbers were lower than in the period under review.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	June 1, 1957					May 1, 1957		June 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland	38,478	33,867	4,611	88.0	12.0	86.8	13.2	88.1	11.9
Prince Edward Island	4,562	3,419	1,143	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	76.2	23.8
Nova Scotia	87,976	73,621	14,355	83.7	16.3	83.0	17.0	84.5	15.5
New Brunswick	62,252	51,327	10,925	82.5	17.5	82.1	17.9	83.4	16.6
Quebec	785,232	601,517	183,715	76.6	23.4	75.6	24.4	76.9	23.1
Ontario	1,193,450	909,867	283,583	76.2	23.8	75.9	24.1	76.3	23.7
Manitoba	135,392	103,505	31,887	76.4	23.6	75.9	24.1	77.0	23.0
Saskatchewan	65,968	52,762	13,206	80.0	20.0	78.9	21.1	79.7	20.3
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	152,645	121,511	31,134	79.6	20.4	79.2	20.8	80.5	19.5
British Columbia (including Yukon)	265,179	216,141	49,038	81.5	18.5	81.1	18.9	82.0	18.0
Canada	2,791,134	2,167,537	623,597	77.7	22.3	77.0	23.0	78.0	22.0
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's	11,864	9,218	2,646	77.7	22.3	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9
Sydney	16,436	15,547	889	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	95.3	4.7
Halifax	29,069	21,172	7,897	72.8	27.2	72.0	28.0	73.1	26.9
Saint John	13,749	9,526	4,223	69.3	30.7	71.6	28.4	70.2	29.8
Quebec	40,995	29,729	11,266	72.5	27.5	71.9	28.1	73.0	27.0
Sherbrooke	11,781	8,671	3,110	73.6	26.4	72.9	27.1	72.3	27.7
Three Rivers	14,454	10,702	3,752	74.0	26.0	72.8	27.2	73.0	27.0
Drummondville	6,438	4,888	1,550	75.9	24.1	75.6	24.4	76.6	23.4
Montreal	425,253	303,607	121,646	71.4	28.6	70.8	29.2	71.2	28.8
Ottawa - Hull	49,683	35,678	14,005	71.8	28.2	70.8	29.2	71.0	29.0
Peterborough	13,071	9,934	3,137	76.0	24.0	75.7	24.3	75.2	24.8
Oshawa	21,585	18,190	3,395	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	86.1	13.9
Niagara Falls	11,041	8,505	2,536	77.0	23.0	77.0	23.0	78.9	21.1
St. Catharines	37,683	32,012	5,671	85.0	15.0	84.5	15.5	84.7	15.3
Toronto	418,376	289,558	128,818	69.2	30.8	69.1	30.9	69.4	30.6
Hamilton	82,859	63,163	19,696	76.2	23.8	76.3	23.7	76.0	24.0
Brantford	13,712	10,153	3,559	74.0	26.0	74.6	25.4	76.1	23.9
Galt	11,553	8,048	3,505	69.7	30.3	69.7	30.3	72.2	27.8
Kitchener	25,174	17,459	7,715	69.4	30.6	69.6	30.4	70.2	29.8
Sudbury	22,445	20,542	1,903	91.5	8.5	91.4	8.6	92.5	7.5
London	34,000	23,597	10,403	69.4	30.6	69.4	30.6	70.2	29.8
Sarnia	13,841	11,784	2,057	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	86.2	13.8
Windsor	44,206	36,843	7,363	83.3	16.7	82.8	17.2	83.0	17.0
Sault Ste. Marie	12,466	11,253	1,213	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	90.8	9.2
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,890	12,275	2,615	82.4	17.6	81.7	18.3	83.5	16.5
Winnipeg	87,532	60,826	26,706	69.5	30.5	69.0	31.0	70.8	29.2
Regina	15,811	11,028	4,783	69.7	30.3	68.1	31.9	68.8	31.2
Saskatoon	10,709	7,744	2,965	72.3	27.7	71.4	28.6	71.7	28.3
Edmonton	46,238	34,706	11,532	75.1	24.9	74.4	25.6	75.6	24.4
Calgary	38,606	28,632	9,974	74.2	25.8	73.7	26.3	74.9	25.1
Vancouver	118,619	86,600	32,019	73.0	27.0	72.4	27.6	73.6	26.4
Victoria	16,960	12,823	4,137	75.6	24.4	75.6	24.4	76.3	23.7
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64,439	63,233	1,206	98.1	1.9	97.7	2.3	98.3	1.7
Mining	112,361	107,903	4,458	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing	1,215,756	950,399	265,357	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0	78.3	21.7
Durable Goods ¹	613,781	544,191	69,590	88.7	11.3	88.6	11.4	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable Goods	601,975	406,208	195,767	67.5	32.5	67.2	32.8	67.4	32.6
Construction	287,277	279,436	7,841	97.3	2.7	96.9	3.1	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	379,475	317,874	61,601	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1	84.8	15.2
Public utility operation	57,298	50,307	6,991	87.8	12.2	87.3	12.7	88.2	11.8
Trade	418,129	267,475	150,654	64.0	36.0	63.6	36.4	64.2	35.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	134,860	66,357	68,503	49.2	50.8	49.3	50.7	50.2	49.8
Service ²	121,539	64,553	56,986	53.1	46.9	52.9	47.1	52.6	47.4
Industrial composite	2,791,134	2,167,537	623,597	77.7	22.3	77.0	23.0	78.0	22.0

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

The general figures of per capita earnings rose from their May 1 levels in seven provinces, while the trend was downward in Newfoundland, Nova Scotia and New Brunswick. In all cases, the industrial composite averages were above those at June 1, 1956, previously the high for the time of year.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.— Industrial employment was more active in 24 of the 32 cities for which figures appear in this report. The increases in the working forces ranged from 0.2 p.c. in St. Catharines to 6.9 p.c. in Regina. The trend was again favourable in the four largest metropolitan areas, and new high levels of employment for the time of year were recorded in Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver. Losses of between one and two points were reported in the indexes for Saint John, Drummondville, Hamilton and Brantford, with minor declines in a few other centres. Curtailment in manufacturing, with a seasonal reduction in shipping work, contributed to the falling-off in Saint John, the largest indicated in the month.

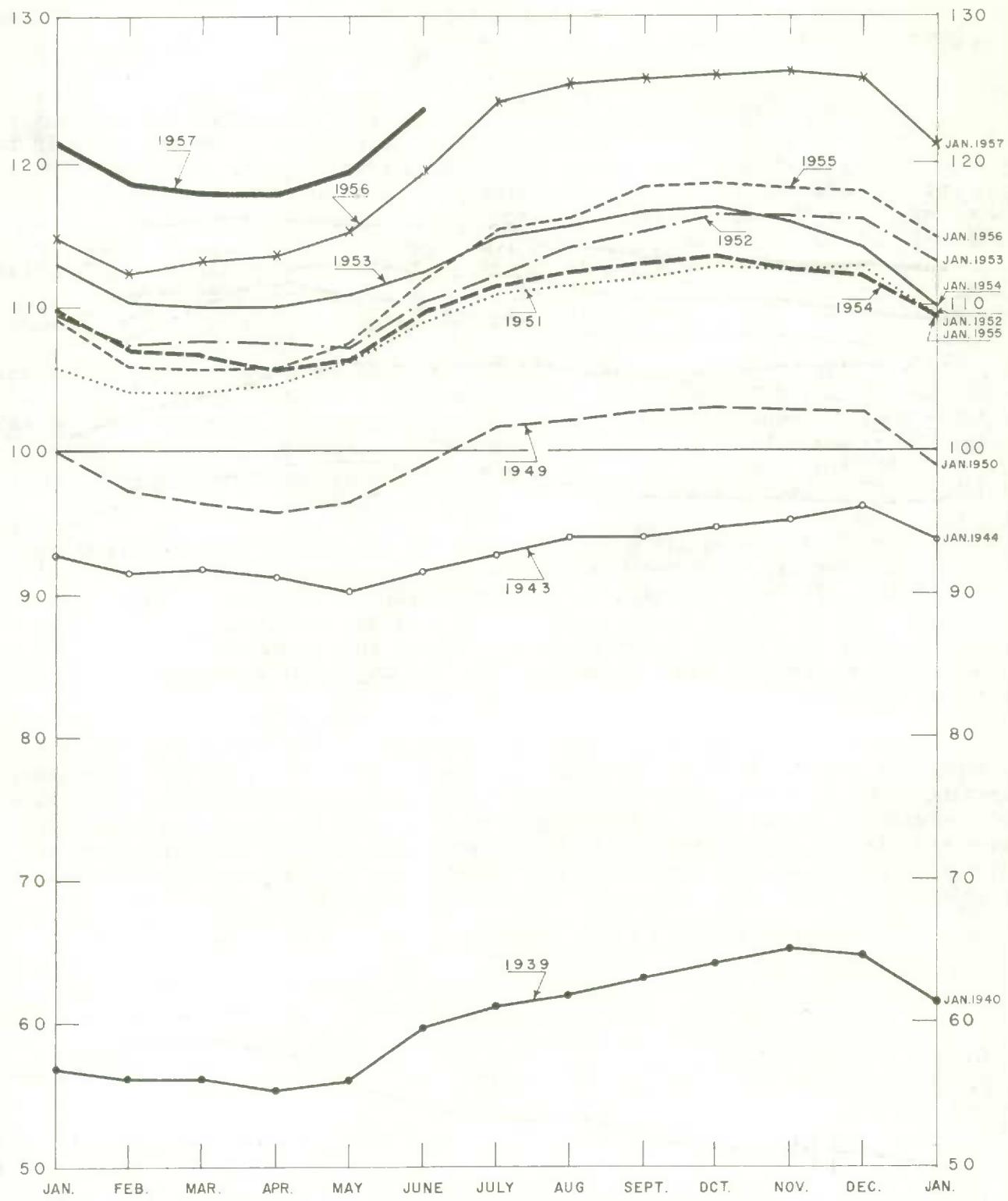
The city movements of employment in the broad industrial groups were mainly upward. Construction in all but six communities reported larger staffs, and there was improvement in manufacturing in 22. Widespread gains took place in transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, trade and the service industries surveyed. Finance, insurance and real estate showed a sizeable decline in Toronto, but other metropolitan areas reported only slight changes.

Payroll disbursements were higher than in the week of May 1 in 26 of the more important centres. The increases varied from 0.8 p.c. in Drummondville to 10.5 p.c. in Regina. The greatest gain in the four largest communities at June 1, amounting to 3.9 p.c., was in Winnipeg. The declines recorded in six metropolitan areas varied from less than 1 p.c. in Saint John, Hamilton and Sarnia, to just over 3 p.c. in Oshawa and Windsor, in both of which reduced working hours were mainly responsible for lower payrolls.

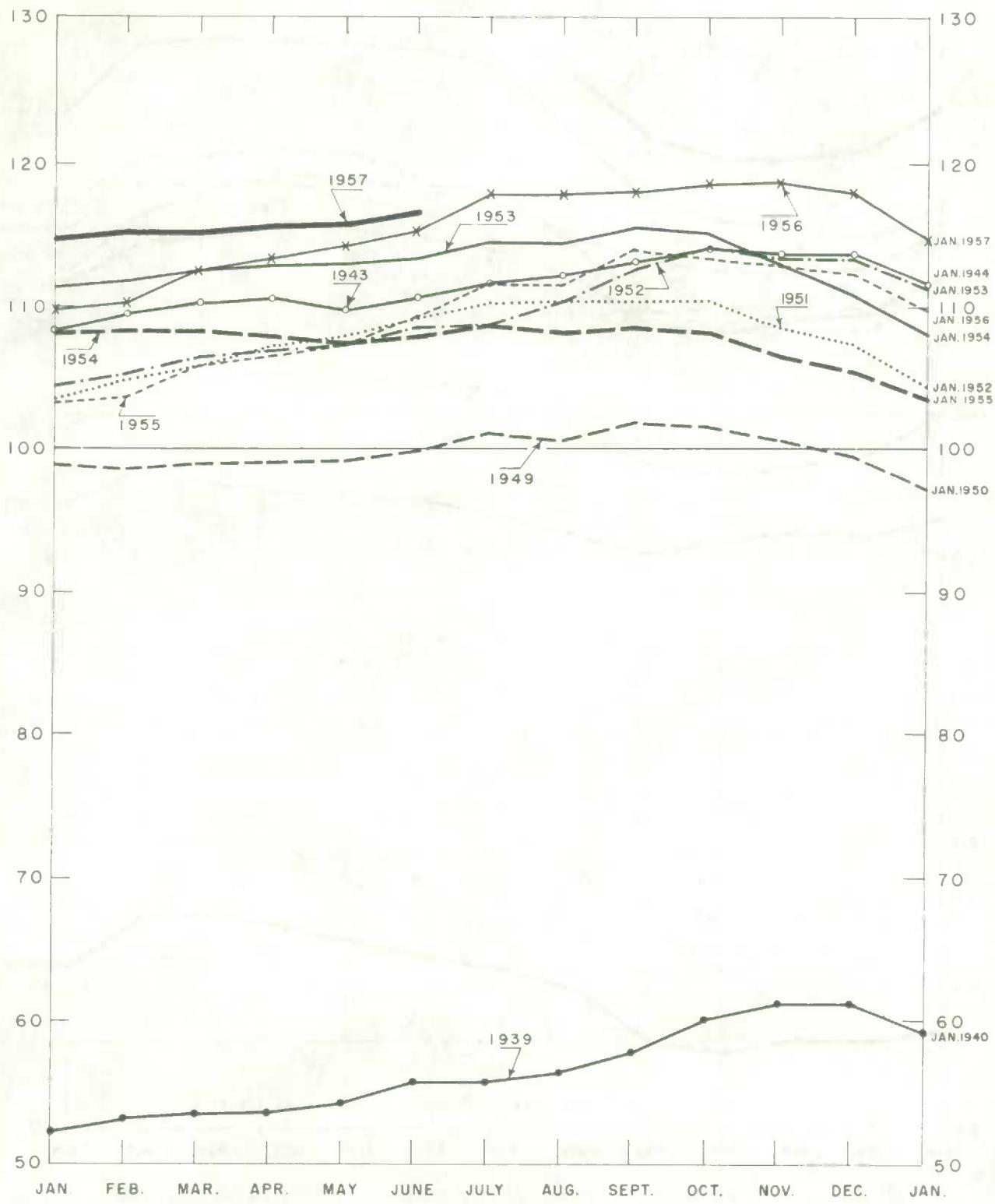
Average weekly wages and salaries in the period under review advanced from their May 1 levels in 26 of the communities listed. The most pronounced increases, exceeding \$2.00, were in Regina and Edmonton, where heightened activity in construction contributed to the gains. The largest reductions of \$2.45 and \$3.58 were in Oshawa and Windsor, respectively. A shorter work week in motor vehicle plants was a factor in the falling-off. Except in Oshawa, the June 1 weekly averages for the metropolitan areas were above those recorded at June 1, 1956.

CHART - I

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES
1949 = 100

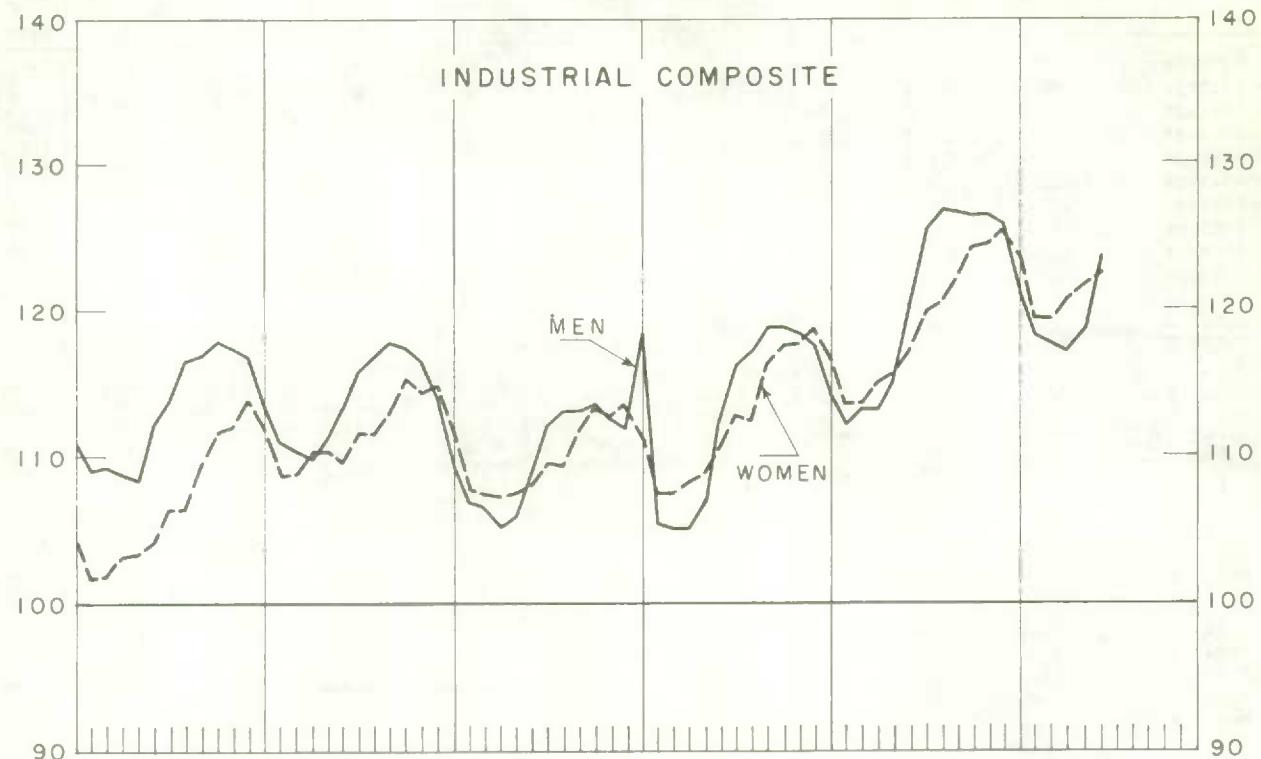


EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
MANUFACTURING
1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
MEN AND WOMEN

1949 = 100



MANUFACTURING

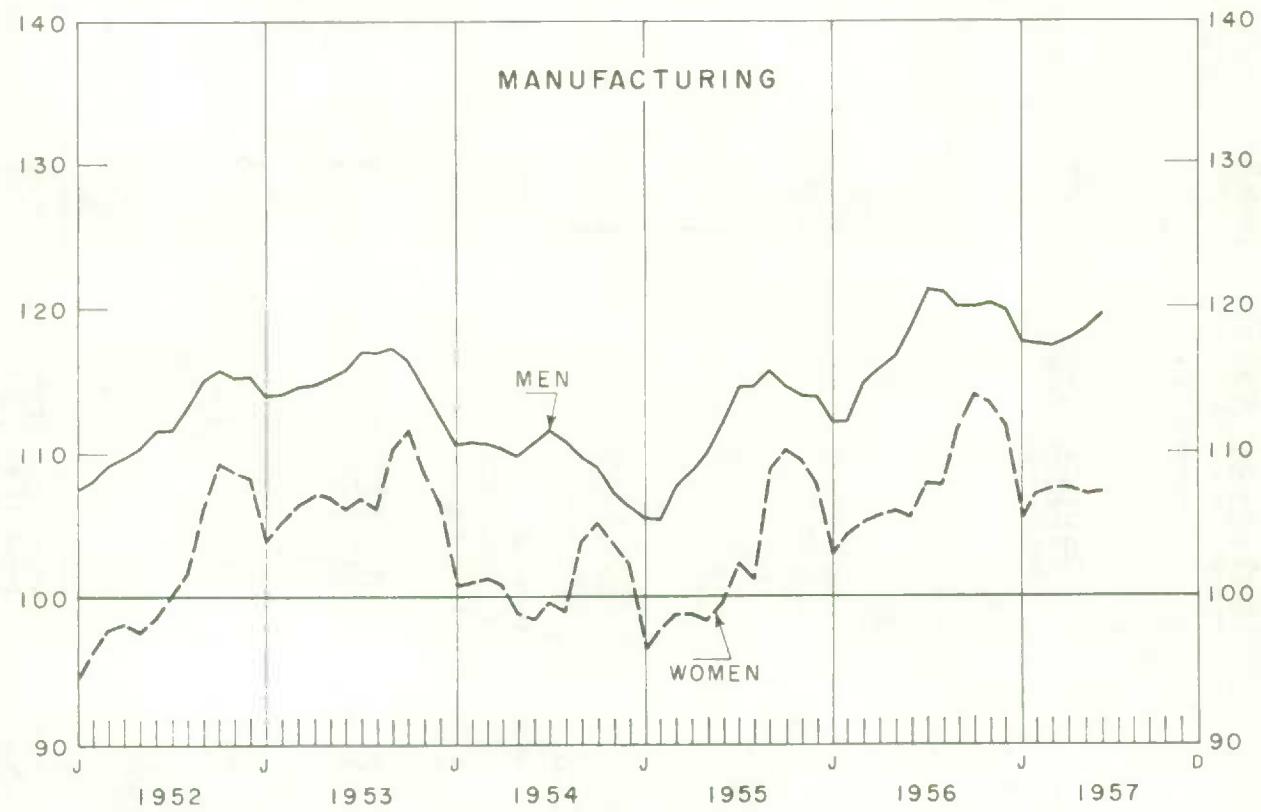


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Forestry		Manu-		Con-		Trans-		Finance,	
	Industrial Composite	(Chiefly Logging)	Mining	facturing	struction	Commun-	Storage & Public Utility Operation	Trade	Real Estate	Insurance, Real Service/ 1/
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.3	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.3	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.4	94.3	126.3	116.6	142.4	122.3	134.7	130.5	143.4	131.1
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1957.

100.0 2.3 4.0 43.5 10.3 13.6 2.1 15.0 4.8 4.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.3
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	119.9	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	111.6	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	119.3	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.4	132.4	116.4	102.2	104.0	121.0	125.5	111.6	126.7	150.8	127.3
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1957.

100.0	1.4	0.2	3.1	2.2	28.1	42.7	4.9	2.4	5.5	9.5
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3-- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	92.8	112.0	108.5	122.0	125.9
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1957.

1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.2

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.5	114.0	86.9	115.1	120.8	102.4	121.0
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1957.

1.8	1.4	15.0	3.0	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.6	0.5
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.9	119.9
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	122.4	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.9	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.9	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	115.7	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	116.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	118.0	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	120.2	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.2	126.1	180.9	159.0	122.7	121.3
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1957.

3.1 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.2 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1957	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955		
Forestry (chiefly logging)	94.3	62.0	95.2	81.5	66.38	71.89	62.37	58.61	64,439	
Mining	126.3	120.8	123.0	111.9	82.95	82.61	77.07	72.06	112,361	
Metal mining	134.0	130.5	126.0	116.5	85.69	85.30	80.08	75.04	63,239	
Gold (a)	77.6	76.7	77.1	82.0	72.57	72.51	71.29	68.46	17,663	
Other metal (b)	186.7	180.7	171.4	148.8	90.77	90.37	83.76	78.42	45,576	
Fuels	107.6	100.8	110.3	99.5	82.35	81.18	74.87	69.04	33,350	
Coal	59.8	60.6	67.6	68.3	64.59	64.71	60.12	59.66	14,798	
Oil and natural gas	283.5	248.8	250.2	202.4	96.15	95.94	87.91	79.50	19,052	
Non-metal (c)	147.8	137.2	149.0	129.0	72.96	74.15	70.50	67.05	15,272	
Manufacturing	116.6	115.8	115.4	109.3	69.88	69.78	66.46	63.54	1,215,756	
Food and beverages	108.4	102.8	105.9	103.9	62.59	62.42	59.21	57.15	138,222	
Meat products	126.0	119.1	125.2	118.0	71.12	70.27	68.49	67.13	26,652	
Dairy products	118.4	109.1	111.8	110.3	56.20	56.27	53.60	51.79	12,136	
Canned and cured fish	125.5	103.3	119.4	125.4	48.10	47.90	41.33	41.70	12,184	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	82.9	77.2	79.7	75.6	54.89	57.42	52.21	50.27	10,346	
Grain mill products	103.2	102.6	103.5	106.6	65.86	65.14	63.20	60.89	8,492	
Bread and other bakery products	109.7	107.6	107.5	107.2	60.80	60.03	56.74	53.63	18,592	
Biscuits and crackers	91.8	89.1	91.4	94.0	52.40	51.44	49.98	46.94	6,980	
Distilled and malt liquors	104.3	101.1	106.3	102.9	80.39	78.61	75.00	71.94	14,800	
Other beverages (d)	129.4	119.1	124.9	112.0	64.26	66.19	61.68	60.43	8,062	
Confectionery	82.7	82.6	78.4	76.5	49.75	48.67	47.25	45.30	7,850	
Tobacco and tobacco products	85.4	85.7	78.9	79.5	67.85	66.83	67.62	64.50	9,066	
Rubber products	112.8	109.4	113.5	107.8	73.04	73.46	68.62	65.16	21,914	
Leather products	87.8	89.2	88.8	84.5	47.25	47.55	44.98	42.83	28,055	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	91.8	93.7	91.0	87.4	44.45	45.06	42.89	40.37	18,912	
Other leather products (f)	80.7	80.9	84.7	79.1	53.05	52.80	49.03	47.79	9,143	
Textile products (except clothing)	85.3	86.2	80.2	85.0	55.12	55.16	53.42	51.42	63,380	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	83.2	85.7	67.3	85.9	51.30	51.63	51.07	47.84	20,492	
Woollen goods	72.8	71.8	73.9	69.3	52.64	52.25	50.97	49.70	11,001	
Synthetic textiles and silk	86.2	86.7	86.5	87.3	61.03	61.30	58.88	57.83	14,375	
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.5	95.8	93.6	89.8	43.34	43.91	42.46	40.55	95,193	
Men's clothing	101.0	102.6	100.7	96.0	42.23	42.52	41.89	38.86	33,406	
Women's clothing	91.7	96.9	91.5	89.0	44.77	45.98	42.91	40.80	22,833	
Knit goods	80.6	82.5	81.6	76.9	43.13	43.63	42.85	42.44	20,347	
Fur goods	69.1	68.1	67.0	76.7	59.41	58.96	58.64	53.83	3,261	
Hats and caps	80.9	84.5	81.8	86.5	46.25	47.59	44.74	40.96	3,439	
Wood products	108.0	103.3	111.9	107.4	59.73	59.24	57.27	55.32	92,635	
Saw and planing mills (g)	109.0	101.9	115.3	112.5	61.26	61.08	58.60	57.05	57,896	
Furniture	110.6	109.9	109.9	102.1	58.50	57.55	55.82	52.58	23,638	
Other wood products (h)	98.0	96.9	100.2	94.0	54.37	53.78	53.20	51.37	11,101	
Paper products	125.9	122.1	124.3	118.0	83.98	82.12	79.20	74.30	92,262	
Pulp and paper mills	128.1	123.8	126.9	122.1	90.44	88.26	85.24	79.19	67,008	
Other paper products (i)	120.3	118.1	117.9	107.7	66.85	66.09	63.33	60.76	25,254	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.5	119.2	114.5	111.3	75.49	75.08	71.54	68.44	53,205	
Iron and steel products	115.5	116.1	113.2	102.2	79.21	78.62	74.83	69.91	182,802	
Agricultural implements	57.3	68.8	64.3	70.5	75.94	75.00	71.98	69.49	10,264	
Boilers and plate work	130.1	128.4	116.9	107.0	75.94	75.21	75.13	72.59	7,633	
Fabricated and structural steel	176.2	174.8	159.0	126.9	80.90	79.17	79.85	73.71	12,169	
Hardware and tools	98.9	99.5	109.1	101.3	72.38	71.61	70.43	65.62	10,656	
Heating and cooking appliances	102.1	99.6	104.3	98.2	67.32	66.23	64.10	61.07	8,570	
Iron castings	108.7	107.3	108.0	93.2	76.01	76.31	73.73	69.68	21,256	
Machinery mfg. (j)	127.8	128.0	121.1	107.3	75.99	74.97	72.65	68.04	39,524	
Primary iron and steel	128.6	128.0	123.8	109.4	91.64	92.04	83.34	75.48	38,729	
Sheet metal products	112.6	110.8	114.2	105.7	75.44	74.37	70.41	66.98	17,137	
Wire and wire products	120.6	121.4	115.1	99.3	82.23	82.09	77.11	72.98	7,911	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at	
	Employment				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars					
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955		
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment	149.0	148.0	146.1	138.5	75.62	77.12	71.75	72.38	167,776	
Aircraft and parts	393.0	384.5	353.9	333.2	81.08	80.73	77.41	73.94	45,715	
Motor vehicles	139.7	136.6	144.6	140.9	75.58	83.75	73.09	83.05	38,652	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	119.0	119.5	128.9	125.0	77.46	76.65	73.61	72.13	21,330	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	95.1	95.7	93.9	83.0	70.72	69.81	64.98	63.58	35,157	
Shipbuilding and repairing	159.4	162.7	151.1	140.1	72.08	72.61	69.10	64.55	23,858	
Non-ferrous metal products	119.1	128.9	131.5	123.7	78.98	79.33	74.93	71.75	51,679	
Aluminum products	136.6	134.4	137.1	125.3	74.22	75.02	68.58	67.15	8,815	
Brass and copper products	107.3	105.8	115.6	104.7	74.57	73.86	71.47	68.92	9,621	
Smelting and refining	132.0	154.5	154.8	147.4	86.30	85.82	81.20	77.20	26,403	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	151.6	151.6	151.1	133.1	74.62	74.17	72.14	68.31	84,507	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	135.1	130.5	137.1	122.5	72.45	71.77	69.62	66.56	34,382	
Clay products	106.9	100.7	115.7	109.5	68.44	68.96	66.61	62.77	5,908	
Glass and glass products	134.8	132.6	137.5	123.8	68.26	68.09	66.19	65.01	8,374	
Products of petroleum and coal	142.0	137.9	134.7	125.1	102.23	102.45	95.73	90.54	15,697	
Chemical products	133.7	133.3	128.8	122.4	78.55	78.23	73.44	69.54	59,637	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	116.7	116.1	116.4	110.0	70.31	69.45	67.43	64.14	8,035	
Acids, alkalis and salts	144.4	146.9	131.3	126.1	90.45	88.32	81.53	78.53	8,854	
Other chemical products (l)	135.3	134.4	131.4	124.8	77.64	77.75	73.21	68.96	42,748	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	113.8	113.9	107.9	101.0	59.82	59.53	56.63	54.60	25,344	
Construction										
Building and general engineering (m)	142.4	125.4	133.1	115.2	73.77	71.96	67.76	60.47	287,277	
Building	150.4	137.4	139.4	116.4	80.95	77.71	73.77	64.95	186,764	
Engineering work	154.4	142.6	143.9	117.4	79.78	76.49	73.36	63.93	154,283	
Highways, bridges and streets	132.9	116.3	119.7	111.7	86.50	83.90	75.96	69.72	32,481	
Highways, bridges and streets	129.4	106.2	123.1	113.2	60.43	60.05	56.85	53.13	100,513	
Transportation, storage and communication										
Transportation	122.3	118.3	118.5	111.4	70.22	69.72	65.74	64.18	379,475	
Air transport and airports	113.5	109.9	112.3	106.8	72.31	71.59	67.30	65.73	281,879	
Steam railways	192.0	187.9	185.9	172.0	87.24	85.91	83.08	80.07	13,174	
Maintenance of equipment	108.6	105.2	108.2	103.1	71.55	71.25	66.72	65.86	177,801	
Maintenance of ways and structures	107.2	110.5	110.7	106.2	69.26	68.28	63.28	61.58	23,754	
Transportation - Steam railways	105.4	89.5	102.1	92.6	60.47	59.87	54.77	56.53	41,676	
Telegraphs	108.8	109.1	109.3	105.6	77.48	76.60	73.03	71.23	101,994	
Water transportation (n)	124.9	121.5	116.9	115.5	63.07	64.16	58.20	56.20	10,377	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	107.9	101.1	111.5	104.8	72.75	70.18	65.05	61.83	36,183	
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	123.6	122.1	116.9	112.5	70.88	70.16	67.02	64.71	54,721	
Truck transportation	86.6	85.9	86.4	88.8	72.96	72.57	69.03	66.09	24,678	
Storage	189.6	186.8	171.8	156.7	70.80	69.57	67.05	65.23	23,909	
Grain elevators	117.7	115.5	119.1	109.2	63.15	62.39	59.79	58.03	17,677	
Storage and warehouse	106.6	102.9	111.8	106.8	63.32	61.73	58.89	57.76	11,974	
Communication	150.8	152.7	141.3	116.5	62.79	63.71	61.97	58.80	5,703	
Radio broadcasting	170.0	163.2	150.6	136.3	64.40	64.69	61.09	59.29	79,919	
Telephone	294.3	290.8	262.3	210.6	70.91	70.72	67.29	65.87	11,373	
Telephone	159.6	152.4	141.1	130.2	63.18	63.50	59.93	58.29	68,107	
Public utility operation										
Electric light and power	134.7	129.5	125.2	119.1	78.05	78.26	72.84	70.99	57,298	
Other public utilities (q)	135.3	131.0	127.2	121.8	79.86	80.13	74.32	72.30	47,310	
Other public utilities (q)	132.2	122.8	114.7	104.9	69.49	69.05	64.30	63.08	9,988	
Trade										
Wholesale	130.5	129.4	124.0	116.9	57.68	57.23	54.79	52.30	418,129	
Retail	132.4	130.6	126.2	118.4	69.71	69.45	65.29	61.74	141,622	
Food	129.5	128.8	122.9	116.1	51.52	51.02	49.39	47.44	276,507	
Department stores	165.1	159.9	151.3	142.7	48.21	47.85	46.19	44.86	66,504	
Variety stores	110.3	111.0	107.6	101.6	51.04	50.43	49.53	47.96	82,320	
Automotive products	127.1	131.9	115.0	108.8	30.26	30.02	27.92	23.99	23,646	
Finance, insurance and real estate	168.5	166.9	156.1	146.3	68.36	68.20	65.11	62.66	40,796	
Banking, investment and loan	143.4	143.8	135.6	132.3	64.01	63.05	60.56	56.51	134,860	
Insurance	146.3	147.0	138.6	137.4	58.42	58.03	55.32	51.62	82,694	
Industrial composite	136.2	135.8	128.4	123.4	73.20	71.43	69.01	65.07	50,283	
Service										
Hotels and restaurants	131.1	127.9	124.7	113.7	45.64	45.71	42.73	40.68	121,539	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	124.3	120.7	119.6	108.7	37.61	37.57	35.85	35.20	66,009	
Other service (r)	116.6	113.9	111.3	106.5	41.87	42.37	40.11	38.08	26,422	
Other service (r)	171.7	169.2	159.7	141.9	67.25	66.90	61.94	58.24	29,108	
Industrial composite	123.4	119.4	119.7	111.7	67.77	67.37	63.93	60.76	2,791,134	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1, 1957	
	Employment				June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955		
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955						
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	144.3	106.3	99.4	113.4	67.55	62.05	50.36	50.43	4,695	
Mining.....	114.6	109.6	114.8	110.5	74.70	74.07	70.14	58.26	3,897	
Manufacturing.....	114.0	109.0	121.7	125.6	70.30	77.04	61.11	57.78	9,619	
Food and beverages.....	105.1	96.5	114.5	121.8	41.22	43.06	40.43	37.03	3,098	
Pulp and paper mills.....	118.5	115.6	123.0	124.7	101.25	115.70	85.83	80.66	3,970	
Construction.....	402.2	276.3	503.0	433.9	70.41	64.07	64.31	65.15	4,239	
Transportation, storage and communication.....	125.4	120.6	138.4	121.9	59.78	62.27	55.13	53.07	6,319	
Trade.....	110.1	106.6	111.2	106.3	46.10	45.35	42.29	40.45	6,780	
Industrial composite.....	132.4	119.2	133.5	129.7	62.79	63.35	56.00	53.22	38,478	
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	156.2	113.6	124.4	159.2	48.01	47.33	45.29	41.07	1,123	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	120.8	117.0	119.7	115.9	69.33	68.85	63.17	62.90	1,478	
Trade.....	112.9	109.2	108.2	112.4	36.07	35.57	35.37	33.17	920	
Industrial composite.....	116.4	103.7	111.9	117.4	52.89	51.98	49.24	47.11	4,562	
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	79.4	78.5	91.0	89.5	66.26	66.57	60.07	60.20	11,295	
Cca.....	76.6	76.3	85.8	86.2	67.11	67.49	60.28	60.90	10,144	
Manufacturing.....	119.6	117.8	118.2	108.0	59.61	58.59	54.83	52.26	28,371	
Food and beverages.....	134.5	123.4	123.3	117.0	47.14	44.36	41.42	42.01	6,471	
Iron and steel products.....	100.3	99.8	98.0	88.2	76.39	74.33	67.68	63.23	6,604	
Primary iron and steel.....	94.2	92.7	91.5	84.3	80.95	78.47	71.77	65.99	4,870	
Transportation equipment.....	162.9	171.1	171.5	147.1	62.22	61.84	57.75	57.68	7,409	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	161.6	164.3	162.5	157.8	62.80	62.07	58.00	57.31	5,342	
Construction.....	76.2	52.9	71.9	63.5	49.16	49.62	45.63	44.10	13,522	
Building and general engineering (m).....	93.0	85.2	105.3	94.3	56.65	55.29	49.09	49.97	4,318	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	70.2	41.4	60.2	52.6	45.65	45.48	43.52	40.37	9,204	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	106.6	100.6	101.5	102.7	59.50	59.52	56.53	56.11	13,375	
Steam railways.....	106.8	107.7	106.0	108.4	65.38	65.17	62.79	63.31	6,868	
Water transportation (n).....	83.6	61.2	74.2	78.1	48.01	44.63	42.20	42.21	2,732	
Trade.....	124.0	120.7	121.9	115.9	46.56	46.74	44.71	42.82	13,122	
Retail.....	129.6	125.8	125.4	119.2	40.72	40.60	39.61	37.93	9,359	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	125.9	125.2	121.9	122.7	59.04	58.55	55.37	51.69	3,293	
Industrial composite.....	102.2	95.0	101.7	96.5	56.00	56.12	52.25	50.63	87,976	
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	127.6	52.3	136.0	119.3	50.55	53.75	45.65	42.65	4,296	
Manufacturing.....	95.4	90.9	97.7	96.7	58.44	58.55	56.07	53.27	17,730	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	76.8	77.7	86.6	78.2	44.59	41.47	41.82	38.12	2,237	
Pulp and paper mills.....	126.9	117.9	130.2	123.9	81.59	80.20	80.04	74.13	4,018	
Transportation equipment.....	79.5	92.2	91.0	101.9	69.69	68.82	63.18	61.99	1,890	
Construction.....	99.3	81.5	116.2	97.3	51.41	52.85	50.10	47.01	9,791	
Building and general engineering (m).....	126.6	108.3	144.0	120.3	55.19	54.23	52.73	47.27	4,454	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	82.1	66.6	100.6	84.3	48.25	51.60	47.97	46.80	5,337	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	91.7	98.0	93.3	92.4	65.45	64.69	60.36	63.42	12,680	
Steam railways.....	99.8	107.6	100.4	90.7	70.15	69.69	64.43	66.48	8,970	
Water transportation (n).....	32.6	44.4	49.2	83.2	52.06	48.07	46.25	64.31	798	
Trade.....	123.5	123.7	117.9	108.2	45.31	45.14	43.58	42.59	10,285	
Wholesale.....	127.3	126.7	122.7	111.0	54.00	53.94	50.82	49.98	3,533	
Retail.....	121.6	122.2	115.5	106.8	40.76	40.57	39.70	38.67	6,752	
Industrial composite.....	104.0	96.1	107.5	100.4	55.56	56.18	52.52	51.41	62,252	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	84.1	42.7	94.2	66.6	55.74	65.94	55.34	48.20	23,682	
Mining.....	142.4	136.1	143.9	134.3	82.37	81.78	76.68	71.83	21,651	
Gold (a).....	71.4	71.7	77.1	88.7	74.69	74.23	72.25	67.91	3,422	
Other metal (b).....	199.4	187.6	203.6	180.0	90.00	88.17	79.00	73.73	9,679	
Non-metal (c).....	153.7	146.7	149.4	133.4	76.82	77.83	75.90	71.84	8,550	
Manufacturing.....	113.5	113.8	111.6	107.1	65.02	64.48	62.31	58.84	386,196	
Tobacco.....	91.3	90.7	85.3	86.1	68.27	67.28	67.89	64.49	7,970	
Leather products.....	81.8	83.7	84.9	80.0	42.51	43.19	41.19	38.89	13,940	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	85.6	88.1	87.0	82.7	41.80	42.59	41.14	38.75	10,933	
Textile products (except clothing).....	84.8	85.7	73.1	85.6	52.83	53.14	52.04	50.05	35,266	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	83.4	86.3	53.9	85.0	50.66	51.18	53.37	49.49	13,576	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	74.6	74.9	74.3	76.1	53.84	54.45	52.32	51.50	9,068	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	100.3	102.8	100.8	96.1	41.90	42.50	41.17	39.23	56,658	
Men's clothing.....	99.8	101.6	101.7	97.8	39.93	40.73	40.05	37.47	19,026	
Women's clothing.....	97.5	102.2	97.5	94.8	44.86	45.33	42.32	40.62	15,943	
Knit goods.....	95.5	97.6	95.6	84.8	41.62	41.89	42.09	40.69	9,443	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1, 1957	
	Employment									
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955		
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products	108.4	103.0	111.8	106.4	51.17	50.52	49.91	47.56	20,911	
Saw and planing mills (g)	108.2	97.6	113.9	108.1	49.26	47.96	48.15	46.09	9,961	
Furniture	117.2	115.8	116.8	110.4	54.34	54.19	52.16	49.05	7,691	
Paper products	124.3	119.6	125.3	118.0	84.17	80.39	78.71	73.89	36,639	
Pulp and paper mills	127.4	122.3	129.1	121.7	89.62	85.34	83.57	78.29	29,676	
Other paper products (i)	112.4	109.5	111.0	104.0	60.94	59.62	57.14	54.28	6,963	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.1	118.2	114.3	110.1	74.16	73.14	70.48	67.34	12,916	
Iron and steel products	118.6	118.0	115.1	102.8	75.78	74.31	72.00	67.13	40,075	
Machinery mfg. (j)	127.9	127.2	115.0	104.2	74.46	72.20	71.84	64.76	11,364	
Primary iron and steel	104.1	105.0	96.9	86.6	78.67	77.47	72.20	68.12	4,574	
Transportation equipment	149.1	146.4	129.8	120.2	74.66	75.03	70.18	67.01	40,956	
Aircraft and parts	280.5	269.5	219.3	192.9	80.61	81.27	76.29	73.86	16,938	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	88.0	88.9	84.4	78.4	72.78	70.72	64.07	62.46	13,767	
Shipbuilding and repairing	186.1	186.0	165.7	153.8	68.33	72.35	71.55	64.12	8,406	
Non-ferrous metal products	93.8	127.8	133.5	131.3	78.54	77.79	74.00	71.26	13,404	
Smelting and refining	82.4	147.4	155.3	155.5	83.66	80.31	77.26	75.01	6,094	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	171.3	169.4	160.8	136.1	73.26	72.63	73.23	69.21	25,191	
Chemical products	134.3	134.5	133.6	131.2	78.20	77.59	72.52	68.21	22,428	
Construction	143.6	126.4	128.6	119.9	70.29	69.19	64.89	56.74	82,551	
Building and general engineering (m)	149.6	135.8	129.2	113.7	76.22	73.27	70.11	60.95	57,035	
Highways, bridges and streets	132.0	107.8	127.4	132.2	57.04	59.04	54.44	49.61	25,516	
Transportation, storage, communication	126.0	123.6	124.4	115.5	72.20	71.76	66.79	65.00	99,750	
Steam railways	105.8	103.6	108.1	102.1	72.29	71.71	66.31	65.87	42,394	
Water transportation (n)	132.7	126.1	139.2	125.9	75.12	74.88	67.83	63.36	14,038	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	117.2	116.7	116.9	113.5	66.97	66.34	61.63	60.27	14,563	
Communication	170.1	167.3	150.4	135.4	70.11	70.42	66.67	64.68	22,540	
Public utility operation	132.6	128.8	122.4	116.9	73.88	73.45	69.34	66.05	11,489	
Trade	131.9	131.1	124.7	119.1	56.30	55.69	53.42	50.76	93,175	
Wholesale	139.5	137.7	131.9	124.3	69.62	69.13	65.50	62.22	35,851	
Retail	127.6	127.4	120.6	116.2	47.97	47.37	45.84	43.75	57,324	
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.1	143.3	133.7	130.0	63.14	62.63	60.54	56.39	36,032	
Banking, investment and loan	145.9	145.3	137.3	134.8	58.49	58.57	55.93	52.50	21,904	
Insurance	134.9	136.3	125.2	120.9	71.10	69.62	68.47	63.07	13,474	
Service	127.9	126.2	120.2	110.2	48.21	48.15	43.55	41.61	30,706	
Hotels and restaurants	119.1	116.8	112.8	105.3	37.36	37.21	34.94	34.70	15,456	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	105.0	104.1	104.9	103.4	41.92	42.40	39.57	37.87	6,740	
Industrial composite	121.0	117.2	117.4	110.6	65.04	64.68	61.57	57.93	785,232	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	90.3	56.1	76.3	73.3	70.45	74.87	63.71	59.36	16,142	
Mining	142.9	140.1	126.4	115.0	83.25	82.40	77.34	73.32	36,155	
Gold (a)	80.6	80.0	77.9	79.7	69.97	69.63	68.54	66.45	11,590	
Other metal (b)	244.1	238.8	201.0	167.8	91.78	90.68	84.85	80.53	21,089	
Manufacturing	117.1	116.7	116.7	110.0	73.46	73.56	69.80	67.18	602,452	
Food and beverages	103.8	101.3	102.4	96.9	64.88	64.49	61.49	59.37	56,526	
Meat products	131.6	126.6	128.6	121.8	71.31	70.30	69.61	68.63	9,848	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	89.4	84.4	84.9	80.9	57.20	59.35	53.51	51.58	7,474	
Bread and other bakery products	100.5	98.7	100.0	101.9	60.77	60.54	56.94	53.53	8,600	
Rubber products	113.0	110.9	111.0	101.6	77.32	77.57	73.19	70.01	16,150	
Leather products	92.8	93.6	90.7	87.1	52.99	52.95	49.90	47.62	12,506	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	100.8	101.8	95.5	92.5	48.58	48.99	45.83	42.78	7,130	
Textile products (except clothing)	88.5	89.9	91.2	84.2	58.84	58.54	55.63	53.39	25,508	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	90.5	92.5	103.6	96.8	52.91	52.93	48.79	45.10	6,405	
Woollen goods	71.1	71.0	69.3	63.5	52.95	51.98	51.27	50.71	6,935	
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.7	84.8	83.3	81.6	46.97	47.51	45.97	43.72	29,317	
Men's clothing	100.5	102.0	96.7	92.5	47.32	47.04	47.17	42.91	9,873	
Women's clothing	85.3	91.0	86.8	82.8	45.70	49.11	45.48	42.18	5,212	
Knit goods	67.9	69.6	70.3	71.6	45.54	45.87	44.33	44.34	9,273	
Wood products	106.5	102.1	107.6	100.2	58.05	57.24	55.87	53.14	28,886	
Saw and planing mills (g)	104.6	93.6	106.3	102.2	55.70	55.12	53.85	51.57	10,824	
Furniture	109.1	108.6	107.7	100.2	61.15	59.78	58.54	54.89	12,818	
Paper products	122.4	119.9	119.2	112.7	81.45	79.31	78.70	73.43	34,769	
Pulp and paper mills	124.0	121.1	121.2	117.7	89.71	86.70	87.94	80.08	20,721	
Other paper products (i)	120.1	118.1	116.3	105.8	69.26	68.48	65.57	63.41	14,048	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.5	121.1	116.0	113.6	78.46	78.42	74.20	70.90	29,354	
Iron and steel products	112.1	113.5	110.4	101.1	81.22	80.95	76.50	71.48	117,166	
Agricultural implements	54.5	66.7	62.6	69.9	77.96	76.57	73.39	70.59	9,132	
Iron castings	103.0	100.9	102.3	87.0	76.73	77.59	75.40	71.06	12,288	
Machinery mfg. (j)	128.5	129.1	122.9	109.5	76.47	76.19	73.17	69.65	24,012	
Primary iron and steel	140.8	140.2	136.9	121.0	96.15	97.35	87.33	78.63	27,690	
Sheet metal products	109.3	108.9	110.7	103.4	75.68	74.19	69.97	65.46	9,914	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1, 1957	
	Employment				June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955		
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955						
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	152.6	151.4	157.0	153.7	78.07	80.65	74.87	77.20	94,268	
Aircraft and parts	537.4	531.5	531.9	526.6	84.61	83.23	80.47	75.70	23,356	
Motor vehicles	139.5	136.7	144.7	142.1	75.87	84.38	73.31	83.65	37,076	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	117.3	117.8	128.5	124.6	77.83	76.99	73.73	72.49	20,298	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	107.8	109.1	106.3	92.5	74.23	72.60	72.84	69.04	8,726	
Non-ferrous metal products	120.6	118.6	122.1	115.6	78.08	78.26	73.78	70.61	28,573	
Brass and copper products	102.0	100.4	113.3	103.6	75.16	75.16	72.85	70.74	5,210	
Smelting and refining	144.5	141.6	141.6	140.3	88.65	89.06	83.39	77.71	11,996	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	143.3	144.1	147.2	132.2	75.59	75.25	72.05	68.19	57,084	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	131.8	128.3	131.8	120.0	75.17	74.69	72.15	69.13	17,573	
Chemical products	132.4	133.3	126.2	118.6	79.21	78.86	74.66	70.99	30,938	
Construction	145.9	135.7	131.7	111.0	78.17	75.59	71.29	64.30	97,776	
Building and general engineering (m)	142.6	136.0	126.9	103.9	84.47	81.36	77.00	68.39	68,994	
Highways, bridges and streets	154.3	135.0	144.2	129.5	63.07	60.54	58.20	55.80	28,782	
Transportation, storage, communication	126.5	121.7	121.3	113.4	70.99	70.25	66.64	65.68	121,869	
Steam railways	107.6	104.2	109.2	103.4	71.63	71.46	65.77	65.26	51,439	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	133.0	131.8	124.1	117.9	74.16	73.40	71.61	69.33	24,592	
Communication	167.0	156.2	145.5	128.3	63.51	63.67	60.25	59.31	32,210	
Public utility operation	128.1	124.3	122.7	121.8	82.83	82.59	77.62	76.01	25,928	
Trade	138.4	137.1	130.6	122.9	58.97	58.55	56.18	53.62	177,144	
Wholesale	143.5	142.2	135.6	126.5	73.16	72.84	68.81	64.87	53,647	
Retail	136.4	135.0	128.5	121.4	52.81	52.33	50.63	48.71	123,497	
Finance, insurance and real estate	145.4	146.3	138.2	133.5	66.75	65.34	62.86	58.87	63,117	
Banking, investment and loan	148.4	150.6	140.7	137.4	61.24	60.36	57.67	54.02	36,230	
Service	136.3	133.3	128.2	116.4	46.10	46.00	43.31	41.32	52,867	
Hotels and restaurants	126.6	123.8	119.4	108.3	35.96	35.84	34.53	34.07	27,320	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	124.0	120.6	114.6	108.6	42.60	43.17	39.93	37.92	11,026	
Other services (r)	174.7	171.6	166.7	148.0	67.82	67.15	62.68	58.85	14,521	
Industrial composite	125.5	123.0	121.2	113.0	70.34	69.94	66.41	63.61	1,193,450	
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	105.7	103.4	104.1	98.2	62.61	62.37	60.26	57.96	39,347	
Food and beverages	98.3	91.3	97.5	96.3	66.69	66.63	63.71	62.36	8,092	
Meat products	103.8	96.3	109.3	107.9	74.21	73.13	69.77	67.71	3,247	
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.2	91.9	84.8	85.4	40.66	40.49	39.19	38.04	4,924	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.1	104.9	100.5	99.7	64.11	63.51	62.16	59.06	2,922	
Iron and steel products	116.3	114.9	113.7	103.5	69.13	69.50	68.26	63.40	5,093	
Transportation equipment	104.7	103.8	101.8	93.6	66.43	67.21	61.91	60.77	8,397	
Construction	121.7	102.8	107.1	123.4	66.03	61.96	59.85	57.56	10,941	
Building and general engineering (m)	118.0	91.4	101.6	125.0	70.74	71.13	64.00	60.27	7,145	
Transportation, storage, communication	116.2	110.5	112.5	110.9	69.29	68.65	65.70	63.61	36,000	
Steam railways	111.6	105.3	109.9	106.2	72.25	71.43	69.48	67.70	22,922	
Storage	101.1	99.6	101.6	100.8	58.97	59.62	56.00	53.34	3,254	
Trade	106.4	104.6	101.7	98.4	57.75	58.09	55.02	53.74	27,605	
Wholesale	108.9	109.3	108.2	104.2	63.89	62.99	59.04	56.89	10,471	
Retail	104.9	101.9	97.9	95.1	54.00	55.00	52.42	51.75	17,134	
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.6	123.0	119.3	121.6	61.16	60.56	58.18	54.39	7,391	
Service	112.6	110.2	106.3	100.0	37.77	38.17	37.21	36.06	6,375	
Hotels and restaurants	109.2	107.4	103.3	95.7	35.20	35.32	34.83	34.39	3,595	
Industrial composite	111.6	107.4	107.1	104.8	63.21	62.67	60.21	58.05	135,392	
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	116.9	109.1	109.0	108.7	65.62	65.73	62.28	60.70	9,381	
Food and beverages	106.6	97.9	96.4	94.7	61.95	62.10	60.00	58.17	4,877	
Meat products	102.7	92.4	79.7	75.0	73.74	71.99	72.89	68.09	1,378	
Dairy products	107.8	97.2	104.5	102.7	51.14	51.83	48.70	47.76	1,620	
Construction	152.8	107.7	155.9	144.5	69.93	68.49	61.54	58.58	9,648	
Building and general engineering (m)	165.3	122.0	169.9	154.3	71.73	69.57	59.68	56.96	4,960	
Highways, bridges and streets	141.5	94.7	143.2	135.4	68.02	67.22	63.55	60.28	4,688	
Transportation, storage, communication	114.3	105.5	111.7	106.1	66.66	66.06	63.12	63.10	19,579	
Steam railways	107.2	96.4	104.3	101.4	71.87	71.42	68.49	69.45	11,720	
Storage	103.7	98.0	111.4	100.1	55.48	54.44	49.28	49.60	3,823	
Trade	118.1	116.7	115.8	111.7	57.60	57.60	55.10	52.37	15,420	
Wholesale	115.1	112.2	113.8	111.6	65.35	65.97	61.83	59.39	5,808	
Retail	120.0	119.6	117.2	111.7	52.91	52.66	50.79	47.78	9,612	
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.7	122.3	120.7	126.6	55.53	55.30	52.50	47.29	3,803	
Service	117.4	116.2	106.6	111.8	38.39	38.66	37.78	36.56	3,300	
Industrial composite	126.7	115.7	122.4	117.4	64.21	63.45	60.05	57.85	65,968	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1, 1957	
	Employment									
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955		
Alberta 1/										
Mining	135.8	125.1	132.7	110.1	93.17	91.90	85.64	77.94	20,724	
Coal	25.2	29.1	34.4	36.6	58.42	54.20	58.91	58.78	2,032	
Oil	288.5	255.7	260.3	207.1	97.13	97.39	89.79	81.39	17,042	
Manufacturing	156.1	150.6	146.0	130.3	70.41	70.08	66.18	63.57	31,722	
Food and beverages	120.7	113.4	119.5	115.5	68.18	67.50	64.61	61.62	8,349	
Meat products	136.6	129.0	134.7	129.5	74.11	73.14	70.61	68.08	4,319	
Wood products	110.4	107.0	106.4	98.2	54.67	53.16	51.07	48.52	3,065	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.0	128.4	116.1	107.3	68.50	66.38	64.37	61.60	1,428	
Iron and steel products	211.3	212.2	182.7	152.9	74.26	73.20	71.76	69.49	3,787	
Transportation equipment	172.3	162.2	156.5	131.1	64.88	66.98	62.09	62.21	5,122	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	158.4	154.3	163.5	134.9	67.54	67.96	64.08	61.60	2,480	
Products of petroleum and coal	200.8	196.4	191.2	153.2	98.61	94.71	90.58	88.51	1,865	
Construction	198.3	167.9	229.0	181.8	72.96	71.04	74.72	63.68	21,989	
Building and general engineering (m)	215.7	189.0	271.3	206.0	77.67	75.16	80.65	66.70	13,287	
Highways, bridges and streets	176.6	141.6	176.0	151.6	65.78	64.16	63.27	58.56	8,702	
Transportation, storage, communication	126.3	121.0	121.1	113.9	69.08	68.93	65.87	62.97	26,322	
Steam railways	104.1	99.8	100.9	98.6	69.90	69.81	67.07	65.10	13,926	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	174.0	167.9	153.6	139.7	75.70	75.74	72.81	66.58	4,451	
Storage	110.9	110.8	110.9	110.1	59.71	58.43	55.64	53.86	2,607	
Trade	154.5	156.3	147.4	129.7	58.83	57.20	54.95	52.80	30,968	
Wholesale	154.7	150.9	143.5	129.1	66.31	66.14	62.19	58.32	10,737	
Retail	154.4	159.2	149.5	130.1	54.86	52.71	51.38	49.95	20,231	
Service	152.4	142.9	156.3	134.9	43.46	43.90	41.77	40.19	8,896	
Hotels and restaurants	141.3	129.5	153.7	131.2	40.61	41.38	39.74	39.21	5,649	
Industrial composite	150.8	143.7	148.5	129.8	69.22	68.01	66.06	61.26	152,645	
British Columbia 2/										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	100.4	94.4	113.2	106.3	88.31	85.57	84.85	82.20	13,354	
Mining	97.2	92.7	104.0	95.8	82.39	85.95	79.92	76.31	9,573	
Gold (a)	70.3	63.2	71.1	86.7	75.56	79.99	79.55	74.04	1,386	
Other metal (b)	111.0	109.9	120.6	107.3	91.70	92.79	87.50	85.07	5,270	
Coal	60.3	60.6	60.9	63.3	62.09	65.09	62.58	54.07	1,422	
Manufacturing	126.5	122.6	125.9	116.8	75.95	76.16	71.35	68.83	89,815	
Food and beverages	96.8	88.3	92.8	91.7	66.89	67.70	62.06	61.68	11,950	
Canned and cured fish	109.6	92.9	104.0	101.8	63.89	63.00	54.46	59.35	3,834	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	62.4	54.9	63.4	65.6	55.15	62.89	53.56	51.68	1,245	
Wood products	115.1	110.2	122.3	119.8	70.42	70.60	66.86	65.79	31,665	
Saw and planing mills (g)	118.9	113.5	126.8	124.7	70.81	71.16	67.40	66.25	29,522	
Paper products	150.8	146.8	139.8	139.9	90.69	89.62	83.84	79.71	9,393	
Pulp and paper mills	155.4	149.0	139.8	142.5	95.79	94.61	89.07	84.87	6,708	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.7	119.5	116.1	108.7	80.02	79.91	75.85	72.73	3,664	
Iron and steel products	153.8	151.9	152.2	117.4	83.12	82.02	79.74	74.38	8,152	
Transportation equipment	188.9	190.2	176.3	146.3	81.60	80.06	73.45	70.25	8,880	
Shipbuilding and repairing	183.6	185.2	175.3	143.6	83.26	81.50	73.70	70.23	6,932	
Non-ferrous metal products	177.9	175.8	162.3	130.7	83.47	87.57	82.82	79.15	7,470	
Chemical products	95.6	94.7	98.5	97.3	79.99	80.80	74.34	71.58	2,474	
Construction	168.1	157.6	145.4	105.1	89.41	83.62	79.57	71.61	36,413	
Building and general engineering (m)	175.4	166.2	152.3	102.1	100.34	91.56	87.02	79.33	22,888	
Highways, bridges and streets	156.9	144.4	135.0	109.6	70.91	69.80	66.87	61.14	13,525	
Transportation, storage, communication	126.6	122.5	116.9	110.2	73.05	72.37	68.58	64.58	41,603	
Steam railways	125.1	120.7	113.6	107.5	75.18	74.96	70.96	66.01	14,973	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	94.6	93.2	88.9	86.7	76.92	75.41	70.11	68.76	4,982	
Water transportation (n)	103.7	99.1	105.0	98.9	72.01	70.47	66.00	61.22	8,560	
Communication	173.7	169.6	150.1	144.0	63.30	63.26	61.75	58.69	8,792	
Public utility operation	150.0	143.0	119.2	98.8	86.20	87.48	81.00	81.15	6,944	
Trade	115.4	114.6	110.1	103.9	63.18	62.85	60.13	56.75	42,710	
Wholesale	112.2	109.6	104.9	99.1	74.97	75.13	70.29	64.97	15,113	
Retail	117.3	117.5	113.0	106.7	56.73	56.29	54.92	52.33	27,597	
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.6	152.2	141.7	134.9	62.59	61.78	58.90	55.13	10,694	
Banking, investment and loan	152.7	152.4	141.4	140.0	56.85	56.28	53.35	49.98	7,575	
Service	127.4	124.1	123.0	110.4	49.87	49.96	47.63	44.09	14,073	
Hotels and restaurants	131.9	126.6	126.5	112.1	45.34	45.11	42.35	39.90	8,656	
Industrial composite	127.3	123.1	122.1	110.4	74.49	73.46	69.74	65.90	265,179	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1, 1957	
	Employment				June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955		
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955						
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	96.2	92.6	97.8	94.0	54.69	53.84	48.95	48.06	3,190	
Food and beverages	95.8	89.0	90.5	86.9	50.81	51.46	46.63	46.93	1,355	
Trade	118.1	117.1	117.5	112.2	50.36	49.26	46.42	44.24	4,340	
Industrial composite	123.3	116.1	123.1	112.6	50.46	50.10	45.63	44.80	11,864	
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	131.6	132.6	131.5	122.3	62.48	61.79	58.13	56.65	9,398	
Food and beverages	96.6	96.1	91.9	86.3	46.43	47.22	43.93	45.57	1,967	
Transportation equipment	169.8	174.3	177.0	166.7	65.59	65.17	60.46	59.83	5,082	
Construction	94.8	88.8	90.3	75.5	59.62	57.08	55.56	53.09	2,870	
Transportation, storage, communication	108.8	93.1	95.7	96.9	51.03	50.57	46.58	45.69	5,329	
Trade	122.4	119.1	120.1	111.7	46.41	46.48	45.35	43.50	7,827	
Retail	126.6	122.8	121.2	112.6	41.94	41.72	41.13	39.73	5,791	
Industrial composite	119.2	114.6	115.1	108.5	54.67	54.22	51.47	49.61	29,069	
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	91.3	95.9	98.8	105.1	58.82	59.74	56.31	56.36	4,225	
Transportation, storage, communication	73.5	79.0	78.3	96.1	52.55	49.73	47.97	57.08	2,813	
Trade	106.0	109.5	108.7	101.3	43.03	43.10	42.25	41.01	3,181	
Industrial composite	92.8	94.6	95.6	99.3	52.15	51.57	49.47	51.48	13,749	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	113.5	111.3	103.9	105.1	56.68	56.32	56.93	51.75	20,652	
Leather products	72.5	74.6	71.6	70.2	37.08	37.65	36.33	35.44	2,616	
Clothing (textile and fur)	95.2	94.7	98.7	94.3	35.96	36.14	36.96	34.99	2,482	
Transportation equipment	218.2	216.7	200.0	139.1	64.02	66.77	67.09	63.26	3,184	
Construction	91.0	81.6	100.4	97.5	60.39	56.99	58.38	56.20	4,832	
Trade	113.2	112.6	114.1	110.4	48.94	48.67	46.74	44.76	6,860	
Retail	111.4	112.0	113.1	111.5	42.37	42.15	40.66	40.02	4,644	
Industrial composite	112.0	109.2	108.6	107.5	55.47	55.01	54.70	50.96	40,995	
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	108.6	108.6	96.5	99.6	56.11	55.45	54.81	51.37	8,303	
Textile products (except clothing)	110.8	111.5	76.1	116.9	46.22	48.25	46.65	47.56	2,563	
Clothing (textile and fur)	56.3	57.3	63.9	61.4	40.63	42.57	42.97	41.90	1,254	
Iron and steel products	126.6	128.9	118.4	92.3	68.31	63.63	67.31	60.16	2,187	
Industrial composite	108.5	107.8	100.7	103.5	55.51	54.86	53.03	49.70	11,781	
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	122.6	120.4	120.6	105.4	66.43	65.39	62.96	61.57	10,903	
Pulp and paper mills	120.5	114.3	119.4	115.0	94.50	88.92	86.61	81.75	4,142	
Industrial composite	122.0	117.8	119.4	105.9	63.27	62.29	59.59	57.08	14,454	
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	116.1	115.4	111.7	106.1	68.25	67.59	64.73	60.99	225,987	
Tobacco and tobacco products	98.5	99.2	92.7	92.2	70.82	69.64	70.36	67.16	5,931	
Leather products	81.7	83.9	84.9	81.3	47.29	47.34	44.82	41.96	7,812	
Textile products (except clothing)	91.1	90.3	92.8	92.8	58.41	58.48	55.07	52.77	9,496	
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.7	102.5	97.8	95.8	45.55	46.08	44.35	41.74	38,095	
Men's clothing	89.0	90.6	89.0	89.9	46.48	47.13	46.18	42.07	10,900	
Women's clothing	95.8	100.6	96.6	95.0	46.67	47.14	43.82	41.60	14,527	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.9	118.1	114.2	109.5	78.05	77.00	74.25	70.80	10,362	
Iron and steel products	120.0	118.5	116.8	104.6	79.32	78.08	75.11	70.19	27,700	
Transportation equipment	136.9	134.6	119.2	113.6	77.31	76.69	70.99	67.80	34,037	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	86.9	87.7	83.8	78.3	72.87	70.78	64.06	62.43	13,594	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	151.6	150.7	143.5	122.8	76.10	75.11	75.86	71.41	21,260	
Chemical products	127.7	126.0	121.3	114.7	81.32	80.60	76.22	72.55	12,044	
Construction	150.5	138.8	133.9	123.8	72.16	71.54	66.12	60.82	37,707	
Building and general engineering (a)	150.3	139.6	137.3	124.4	74.86	73.21	66.79	60.48	28,534	
Transportation, storage, communication	144.2	142.8	139.6	129.4	74.32	73.26	68.72	66.47	38,081	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.4	115.5	115.2	111.3	68.43	67.48	63.01	62.17	11,473	
Trade	132.2	131.1	124.8	119.9	58.08	57.45	55.12	52.27	68,892	
Wholesale	140.4	138.8	133.2	125.9	71.05	70.52	66.58	63.32	27,801	
Retail	127.2	126.3	119.6	116.2	49.31	48.66	47.24	44.93	41,091	
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.2	142.4	133.1	127.7	66.05	65.43	63.06	59.38	27,206	
Banking, investment and loan	144.2	143.5	136.2	131.6	62.88	63.08	60.22	57.32	15,663	
Insurance	134.1	135.5	124.9	119.9	71.19	69.48	67.70	62.74	11,009	
Service	126.4	126.1	117.4	107.0	50.97	50.87	46.77	44.06	22,097	
Hotels and restaurants	112.7	112.8	105.8	99.5	36.99	36.84	35.58	34.54	9,263	
Industrial composite	125.9	124.3	119.5	113.0	66.56	65.87	62.71	59.21	425,253	
Ottawa – Hull:										
Manufacturing	112.6	109.9	117.0	112.1	70.07	68.29	67.14	63.83	16,948	
Pulp and paper mills	121.9	115.1	130.5	120.9	82.18	77.65	81.26	77.06	4,847	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.8	113.9	110.8	110.9	73.22	73.68	67.37	65.16	2,748	
Iron and steel products	55.3	56.2	57.7	62.3	70.11	69.55	64.50	61.66	1,147	
Construction	141.5	133.4	121.7	118.9	63.61	61.89	59.58	56.12	7,102	
Trade	123.5	123.3	114.9	110.2	49.06	48.31	47.64	44.67	11,173	
Finance, insurance and real estate	112.7	112.9	110.6	107.0	65.83	65.03	61.08	57.47	4,861	
Service	104.5	103.5	116.3	106.2	39.37	38.77	41.30	38.77	4,194	
Industrial composite	121.6	119.1	119.5	113.9	61.32	60.06	58.80	55.91	49,683	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1957	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955		
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	119.4	119.8	121.4	110.6	81.65	81.08	78.76	74.32	30,436	
Pulp and paper mills	127.1	125.5	127.9	120.8	91.46	85.62	86.21	80.12	3,425	
Iron and steel products	120.0	119.6	111.4	90.2	85.90	88.28	84.37	76.83	10,043	
Transportation equipment	130.3	132.5	149.8	147.7	81.84	80.53	79.42	76.63	7,206	
Construction	222.8	212.0	204.6	180.1	81.84	79.99	77.74	71.21	2,907	
Industrial composite	126.6	126.4	127.2	116.1	78.35	77.69	75.47	71.20	37,683	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	122.3	122.0	120.2	115.7	73.47	73.26	70.17	66.86	207,952	
Food and beverages	107.5	106.0	107.0	101.9	67.61	67.39	64.27	61.03	22,865	
Meat products	123.2	119.0	122.3	120.3	74.81	74.40	73.13	70.90	5,431	
Rubber products	99.2	97.4	98.2	100.5	80.04	80.94	76.36	71.39	5,551	
Textile products (except clothing)	88.5	88.8	83.3	84.8	58.27	57.83	56.12	53.91	4,747	
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.6	88.7	84.2	83.5	49.49	50.22	48.78	45.71	15,933	
Men's clothing	99.0	100.7	95.0	92.7	50.28	49.77	50.50	45.89	5,976	
Women's clothing	79.9	86.0	80.9	78.4	48.62	52.81	48.84	44.63	4,143	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	119.4	117.7	112.7	99.7	69.20	69.06	66.67	64.48	7,677	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.6	122.3	115.6	112.5	83.49	83.55	79.50	75.96	19,053	
Iron and steel products	127.1	125.9	118.5	117.1	77.32	76.89	74.42	70.69	33,999	
Transportation equipment	224.2	226.1	249.4	244.0	83.47	82.61	78.95	74.41	26,485	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	137.5	137.2	142.9	136.0	75.12	75.72	71.92	68.41	24,566	
Chemical products	117.6	121.3	115.2	107.5	74.81	74.93	70.35	67.45	12,625	
Construction	164.4	157.6	154.6	135.7	84.18	81.78	76.53	69.34	24,169	
Bulding and general engineering (m)	158.2	152.9	147.5	126.2	86.19	83.88	78.08	70.71	20,387	
Transportation, storage, communication	148.3	146.8	136.7	127.5	71.21	70.75	69.08	66.69	29,054	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	132.3	131.0	123.4	118.6	75.29	74.54	72.32	69.65	12,520	
Public utility operation	131.6	128.3	125.0	123.7	85.13	84.85	79.21	77.23	10,982	
Trade	135.4	133.9	127.8	118.6	65.17	64.90	62.03	59.72	85,135	
Wholesale	150.1	149.5	140.1	131.1	75.62	75.04	70.74	66.35	30,678	
Retail	128.4	126.4	121.8	114.8	59.29	59.13	57.12	55.98	54,457	
Finance, insurance and real estate	157.9	160.1	148.0	140.4	70.40	68.50	66.53	62.74	34,133	
Banking, investment and loan	161.5	166.5	152.4	144.8	67.39	65.73	63.50	60.32	17,885	
Insurance	148.5	147.1	138.9	133.7	73.78	71.90	69.67	66.36	15,245	
Service	143.6	142.8	134.4	124.0	51.43	50.97	48.21	45.68	26,551	
Hotels and restaurants	119.0	118.8	113.6	109.0	38.91	38.71	37.34	36.68	11,399	
Industrial composite	132.5	131.6	127.3	120.7	70.95	70.40	67.48	64.33	418,376	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	105.1	108.2	108.7	99.7	81.79	81.11	74.59	69.34	56,653	
Textile products (except clothing)	96.4	108.2	114.0	108.0	52.87	51.57	48.10	45.49	2,654	
Clothing (textile and fur)	48.2	51.7	57.7	65.1	42.23	43.31	42.61	41.45	2,224	
Iron and steel products	111.9	118.8	116.2	104.3	94.65	93.43	83.68	77.30	24,877	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	120.9	120.9	125.9	119.4	84.73	83.24	78.56	71.80	9,171	
Construction	143.2	134.1	125.4	106.8	74.95	75.93	73.13	69.33	5,061	
Retail trade	144.8	143.0	141.2	126.7	51.60	51.70	49.78	47.28	8,002	
Industrial composite	114.0	115.5	114.7	104.9	75.42	75.11	69.98	65.50	82,859	
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	81.6	83.3	87.7	79.5	65.76	66.36	64.53	62.63	10,743	
Textile products (except clothing)	97.5	97.3	100.5	100.7	65.10	62.37	59.37	57.12	1,455	
Iron and steel products	58.0	63.0	72.1	63.6	73.39	73.75	72.27	68.78	3,864	
Industrial composite	86.9	88.4	91.3	83.5	63.33	63.59	62.41	60.28	13,712	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	107.3	106.5	104.1	96.5	66.48	65.32	63.86	61.09	18,257	
Food and beverages	126.5	122.6	119.6	116.7	72.41	69.08	68.96	67.92	3,618	
Rubber products	94.8	93.2	92.8	88.2	72.62	71.45	69.60	66.53	4,680	
Leather products	65.6	64.5	64.2	63.2	58.79	58.55	54.18	50.58	1,137	
Wood products	115.0	115.0	120.3	98.0	61.35	61.80	61.83	57.92	2,573	
Industrial composite	115.1	114.0	111.5	103.6	64.65	63.70	62.04	59.59	25,174	
London:										
Manufacturing	115.9	115.0	115.3	110.1	67.14	67.02	64.27	62.92	17,895	
Food and beverages	105.4	100.8	107.2	107.6	65.17	65.06	62.28	59.78	4,137	
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.8	86.4	81.6	84.9	42.89	47.07	44.48	46.94	1,072	
Paper products	106.8	103.7	117.1	107.5	73.11	72.39	69.65	64.68	1,050	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.4	104.1	105.7	102.5	73.87	73.21	70.33	64.49	1,259	
Iron and steel products	101.7	102.6	99.5	95.3	71.09	70.10	68.54	65.09	2,946	
Construction	98.8	96.6	102.6	90.0	71.02	70.29	69.08	62.77	2,006	
Retail trade	122.7	121.0	116.6	116.3	50.21	50.34	47.01	44.65	4,230	
Finance, insurance and real estate	136.5	135.0	131.1	131.5	63.31	62.66	62.19	57.70	2,904	
Industrial composite	120.8	119.6	118.2	113.4	63.79	63.59	61.39	58.96	34,000	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	99.5	97.9	106.1	106.6	73.06	78.06	65.15	80.98	33,104	
Iron and steel products	120.5	119.7	122.3	111.5	80.52	79.66	79.55	74.98	5,369	
Transportation equipment	97.3	95.3	105.1	109.4	71.13	78.77	65.72	85.27	21,778	
Trade	106.6	106.8	108.1	107.8	53.74	53.89	51.01	48.54	4,315	
Industrial composite	102.4	100.7	106.7	107.4	70.26	73.84	65.96	75.68	44,206	

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1957	
	Employment				June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955		
	June 1 1957	May 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1955						
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	118.0	114.6	119.2	115.1	77.05	76.29	73.57	69.65	6,100	
Pulp and paper mills	112.8	108.6	110.9	108.9	87.16	86.17	84.31	77.13	2,339	
Transportation equipment	161.7	159.3	177.9	177.5	72.68	72.48	68.76	64.59	2,060	
Transportation, storage, communication	119.9	108.8	123.3	112.6	77.31	72.27	69.12	75.24	2,779	
Trade	122.2	120.3	112.0	101.4	54.89	53.87	51.74	49.94	2,852	
Industrial composite	121.0	115.0	114.9	109.3	70.13	68.15	65.67	64.18	14,890	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	103.5	101.6	101.9	96.7	61.84	61.49	58.96	56.98	34,662	
Food and beverages	93.5	87.2	93.3	92.5	68.99	68.62	65.30	63.69	6,984	
Meat products	100.2	92.4	106.2	104.5	75.82	74.71	70.68	68.64	2,994	
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.0	92.8	85.6	87.6	41.15	41.06	39.69	38.28	4,738	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.2	104.0	99.2	98.8	64.18	63.56	62.54	59.22	2,823	
Iron and steel products	112.0	110.2	110.4	101.9	67.22	67.63	65.11	62.83	4,004	
Transportation equipment	104.6	103.7	101.7	93.4	66.46	67.25	61.95	60.80	8,383	
Construction	127.2	105.3	129.3	160.1	66.28	60.34	61.43	58.04	6,114	
Transportation, storage, communication	117.7	115.8	113.8	117.8	66.47	65.64	61.60	60.04	9,022	
Trade	103.7	101.9	98.8	96.2	58.16	58.54	55.72	54.36	23,805	
Wholesale	108.1	107.2	105.1	102.1	64.09	63.70	60.25	57.75	8,603	
Retail	101.3	99.1	95.4	93.1	54.81	55.58	53.07	52.42	15,202	
Finance, insurance and real estate	123.8	123.0	119.6	120.1	63.78	63.04	60.32	57.24	5,952	
Service	111.5	109.1	104.5	98.9	37.97	38.42	37.54	36.38	5,689	
Industrial composite	108.5	105.3	105.4	104.3	60.32	59.77	57.39	55.60	87,532	
Regina:										
Manufacturing	135.7	127.9	127.6	120.8	73.48	72.37	67.63	64.23	2,991	
Wholesale trade	111.9	110.1	113.4	109.1	65.75	65.32	61.13	59.48	2,493	
Retail trade	103.2	103.2	104.2	98.9	53.36	53.27	52.07	49.26	3,801	
Industrial composite	123.2	115.2	120.9	117.3	63.24	61.19	57.63	55.28	15,811	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	120.6	114.2	114.9	112.6	65.42	65.40	63.54	60.84	2,612	
Food and beverages	118.9	110.4	113.6	109.4	65.04	65.04	63.03	60.39	1,683	
Wholesale trade	116.8	113.7	114.6	115.6	61.60	62.48	58.89	56.36	1,755	
Retail trade	129.5	126.3	125.4	118.9	52.97	52.41	48.55	46.74	2,158	
Industrial composite	126.1	118.4	121.6	118.4	59.70	58.47	56.22	54.39	10,709	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	185.5	177.3	169.0	150.8	70.30	69.75	67.16	64.69	14,058	
Food and beverages	134.2	125.2	124.7	129.5	70.04	69.82	65.40	63.11	4,102	
Meat products	139.0	128.8	136.9	135.1	72.74	72.55	68.56	65.77	2,824	
Construction	203.2	178.8	211.5	213.9	72.23	70.50	73.26	70.30	8,072	
Wholesale trade	184.5	179.5	171.5	145.6	66.51	65.76	62.56	57.65	4,750	
Retail trade	158.6	169.2	159.7	138.5	55.20	51.01	49.17	50.01	9,048	
Industrial composite	180.9	175.2	178.3	156.2	64.93	62.92	62.14	59.94	46,238	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	139.2	135.4	137.1	124.6	70.66	70.12	67.18	64.67	10,304	
Food and beverages	126.3	122.5	121.3	117.7	71.61	68.89	68.46	64.42	3,145	
Transportation equipment	148.9	146.4	148.1	122.2	66.87	68.71	60.75	61.73	2,724	
Construction	220.8	198.1	201.7	194.1	71.53	67.93	68.97	62.05	4,345	
Wholesale trade	138.4	134.3	133.6	123.1	66.22	66.66	61.72	59.14	4,354	
Retail trade	157.3	157.3	146.4	132.5	55.76	55.50	54.76	50.65	7,932	
Industrial composite	159.0	154.0	152.4	139.1	65.31	64.52	62.43	58.87	38,606	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	121.4	119.0	119.3	107.0	75.44	75.05	71.48	67.80	39,103	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.6	120.0	118.1	109.3	82.52	82.26	77.60	74.38	2,767	
Wood products	98.7	96.1	102.6	102.6	71.15	72.10	69.62	66.92	10,077	
Saw and planing mills(g)	102.9	99.3	105.7	108.1	72.19	73.75	71.86	68.33	8,617	
Iron and steel products	163.9	162.2	161.3	122.1	82.98	81.73	79.84	74.10	7,554	
Transportation equipment	177.0	175.7	152.4	110.8	83.24	81.00	75.87	71.60	4,728	
Construction	114.4	107.0	110.5	91.3	86.53	83.57	79.37	73.25	12,119	
Transportation, storage, communication	124.9	123.6	118.4	110.4	70.33	69.27	66.16	62.30	17,656	
Water transportation (n)	103.4	104.8	107.7	98.5	72.98	70.78	68.08	62.56	4,334	
Communication	173.6	169.7	151.0	145.9	62.30	62.39	61.07	57.82	7,838	
Trade	119.0	118.3	113.3	106.5	66.48	66.01	63.20	59.30	29,503	
Wholesale	131.2	127.8	120.5	111.0	76.46	76.95	72.16	66.84	12,471	
Retail	111.4	112.5	108.9	103.6	59.17	58.29	57.25	54.15	17,032	
Service	123.1	121.2	118.2	104.4	51.00	51.54	49.30	45.62	9,294	
Industrial composite	122.7	120.2	117.5	106.4	71.56	70.83	67.41	63.34	118,619	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	146.0	144.4	147.5	142.6	76.17	76.51	69.78	68.22	6,996	
Wood products	112.1	107.0	121.9	128.7	66.74	67.10	64.89	66.46	1,468	
Transportation equipment	226.4	230.2	228.9	210.0	79.98	79.36	70.93	69.10	3,937	
Trade	113.3	110.8	109.5	102.5	53.56	53.84	52.50	49.76	4,294	
Industrial composite	121.3	118.7	119.4	115.0	65.66	65.47	61.25	59.44	16,960	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, in Ontario.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	June 1, 1957					May 1, 1957		June 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
				No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64,439	63,233	1,206	98.1	1.9	97.7	2.3	98.3	1.7
Mining	112,361	107,903	4,458	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Metal mining	63,239	61,749	1,490	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,663	17,357	306	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Other metal (b)	45,576	44,392	1,184	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Fuels	33,850	31,314	2,536	92.5	7.5	92.2	7.8	93.6	6.4
Coal	14,798	14,644	154	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Oil and natural gas	19,052	16,670	2,382	87.5	12.5	86.1	13.9	88.6	11.4
Non-metal (c)	15,272	14,840	432	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6	96.9	3.1
Manufacturing	1,215,756	950,399	265,357	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0	78.3	21.7
Food and beverages	138,222	103,243	34,979	74.7	25.3	75.1	24.9	74.9	25.1
Meat products	26,652	20,865	5,787	78.3	21.7	79.3	20.7	78.9	21.1
Dairy products	12,136	9,734	2,402	80.2	19.8	81.1	18.9	80.1	19.9
Canned and cured fish	12,184	8,536	3,648	70.1	29.9	73.4	26.6	72.5	27.5
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	10,346	6,674	3,672	64.5	35.5	65.2	34.8	63.7	36.3
Grain mill products	8,492	7,051	1,441	83.0	17.0	82.7	17.3	82.9	17.1
Bread and other bakery products	18,592	14,882	3,710	80.0	20.0	80.3	19.7	79.9	20.1
Biscuits and crackers	6,980	3,346	3,624	47.9	52.1	47.9	52.1	48.0	52.0
Distilled and malt liquors	14,800	12,685	2,115	85.7	14.3	84.6	15.4	85.1	14.9
Other beverages (d)	8,062	7,335	727	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2	91.4	8.6
Confectionery	7,850	3,747	4,103	47.7	52.3	48.2	51.8	47.6	52.4
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,066	3,791	5,275	41.8	58.2	42.7	57.3	43.1	56.9
Rubber products	21,914	16,998	4,916	77.6	22.4	78.1	21.9	77.3	22.7
Leather products	28,055	15,861	12,194	56.5	43.5	57.0	43.0	57.9	42.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,912	9,983	8,929	52.8	47.2	53.1	46.9	54.0	46.0
Other leather products (f)	9,143	5,878	3,265	64.3	35.7	65.1	34.9	65.4	34.6
Textile products (except clothing)	63,380	41,753	21,627	65.9	34.1	65.4	34.6	64.2	35.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	20,492	13,762	6,730	67.2	32.8	66.4	33.6	62.5	37.5
Woolen goods	11,001	6,545	4,456	59.5	40.5	59.8	40.2	60.5	39.5
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,375	11,048	3,327	76.9	23.1	76.4	23.6	76.5	23.5
Clothing (textile and fur)	95,193	28,642	66,551	30.1	69.9	30.3	69.7	31.1	68.9
Men's clothing	33,406	10,542	22,864	31.6	68.4	31.4	68.6	32.3	67.7
Women's clothing	22,833	5,160	17,673	22.6	77.4	23.6	76.4	23.8	76.2
Knit goods	20,347	6,678	13,669	32.8	67.2	33.1	66.9	34.8	65.2
Fur goods	3,261	2,239	1,022	68.7	31.3	69.8	30.2	68.8	31.2
Hats and caps	3,439	1,451	1,988	42.2	57.8	41.3	58.7	41.7	58.3
Wood products	92,635	84,959	7,676	91.7	8.3	91.4	8.6	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	57,896	54,622	3,274	94.3	5.7	94.1	5.9	94.7	5.3
Furniture	23,638	20,807	2,831	88.0	12.0	88.0	12.0	88.1	11.9
Other wood products (h)	11,101	9,530	1,571	85.8	14.2	85.6	14.4	84.6	15.4
Paper products	92,262	80,579	11,683	87.3	12.7	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6
Pulp and paper mills	67,008	63,524	3,484	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	25,254	17,055	8,199	67.5	32.5	67.4	32.6	67.6	32.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,205	38,503	14,702	72.4	27.6	72.5	27.5	72.9	27.1
Iron and steel products	182,802	165,559	17,243	90.6	9.4	90.3	9.7	90.8	9.2
Agricultural implements	10,264	9,618	646	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Boilers and plate work	7,633	7,069	564	92.6	7.4	92.4	7.6	92.5	7.5
Fabricated and structural steel	12,169	11,548	621	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0
Hardware and tools	10,656	8,576	2,080	80.5	19.5	80.6	19.4	81.0	19.0
Heating and cooking appliances	8,570	7,531	1,039	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3	89.8	10.2
Iron castings	21,256	19,975	1,281	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1	94.4	5.6
Machinery mfg. (j)	39,524	34,753	4,771	87.9	12.1	86.8	13.2	87.9	12.1
Primary iron and steel	38,729	37,261	1,468	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0	96.4	3.6
Sheet metal products	17,137	14,592	2,545	85.1	14.9	84.6	15.4	84.4	15.6
Wire and wire products	7,911	6,879	1,032	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1	86.6	13.4

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	June 1, 1957					May 1, 1957		June 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	167,776	155,485	12,291	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts	45,715	41,016	4,699	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	38,652	36,130	2,522	93.5	6.5	93.1	6.9	93.7	6.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	21,330	18,132	3,198	85.0	15.0	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	35,157	34,599	558	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	23,858	22,929	929	96.1	3.9	96.4	3.6	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products	51,679	46,027	5,652	89.1	10.9	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	8,815	7,293	1,522	82.7	17.3	83.4	16.6	83.5	16.5
Brass and copper products	9,621	8,512	1,109	88.5	11.5	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5
Smelting and refining	26,403	25,523	880	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84,507	61,239	23,268	72.5	27.5	72.6	27.4	71.3	28.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	34,382	30,922	3,460	89.9	10.1	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4
Clay products	5,908	5,409	499	91.6	8.4	90.8	9.2	91.5	8.5
Glass and glass products	8,374	6,816	1,558	81.4	18.6	81.2	18.8	81.1	18.9
Products of petroleum and coal	15,697	14,113	1,584	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	90.6	9.4
Chemical products	59,637	46,803	12,834	78.5	21.5	78.5	21.5	77.6	22.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,035	4,498	3,537	56.0	44.0	55.8	44.2	56.8	43.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,854	8,295	559	93.7	6.3	93.3	6.7	94.1	5.9
Other chemical products (l)	42,748	34,010	8,738	79.6	20.4	79.6	20.4	79.0	21.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25,344	15,922	9,422	62.8	37.2	62.1	37.9	62.3	37.7
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	287,277	279,436	7,841	97.3	2.7	96.9	3.1	97.3	2.7
Building	186,764	181,786	4,978	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Engineering work	154,283	150,238	4,045	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Highways, bridges and streets	32,481	31,548	933	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	97.5	2.5
100,513	97,650	2,863	97.2	2.8	96.5	3.5	97.4	2.6	
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	379,475	317,874	61,601	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1	84.8	15.2
Air transport and airports	281,879	265,173	16,706	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.6	5.4
Steam railways	13,174	10,335	2,839	78.4	21.6	78.8	21.2	80.0	20.0
Maintenance of equipment	177,801	169,090	8,711	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0	95.3	4.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	23,754	23,573	181	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8
41,676	41,479	197	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	
Transportation — steam railways	101,994	95,939	6,055	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6
Telegraphs	10,377	8,099	2,278	78.0	22.0	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1
Water transportation (n)	36,183	34,034	2,149	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	95.7	4.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	54,721	51,714	3,007	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,678	23,549	1,129	95.4	4.6	95.6	4.4	95.4	4.6
Truck transportation	23,909	22,655	1,254	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3	94.9	5.1
Storage	17,677	15,983	1,694	90.4	9.6	91.4	8.6	91.4	8.6
Grain elevators	11,974	10,908	1,066	91.1	8.9	92.2	7.8	92.0	8.0
Storage and warehouse	5,703	5,075	628	89.0	11.0	89.6	10.4	90.1	9.9
Communication	79,919	36,718	43,201	45.9	54.1	45.4	54.6	45.1	54.9
Radio broadcasting	11,373	8,093	3,280	71.2	28.8	70.3	29.7	71.4	28.6
Telephone	68,107	28,219	39,888	41.4	58.6	40.7	59.3	40.3	59.7
Public utility operation	57,298	50,307	6,991	87.8	12.2	87.3	12.7	88.2	11.8
Electric light and power	47,310	41,030	6,280	86.7	13.3	86.3	13.7	87.1	12.9
Other public utilities (q)	9,988	9,277	711	92.9	7.1	92.5	7.5	94.4	5.6
Trade	418,129	267,475	150,654	64.0	36.0	63.6	36.4	64.2	35.8
Wholesale	141,622	109,360	32,262	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9
Retail	276,507	158,115	118,392	57.2	42.8	56.8	43.2	57.5	42.5
Food	66,504	46,264	20,240	69.6	30.4	69.0	31.0	70.3	29.7
Department stores	82,320	31,139	51,181	37.8	62.2	38.2	61.8	38.2	61.8
Variety stores	23,646	3,041	20,605	12.9	87.1	13.3	86.7	12.6	87.4
Automotive products	40,796	36,956	3,840	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1
Finance, insurance and real estate	134,860	66,357	68,503	49.2	50.8	49.3	50.7	50.2	49.8
Banking, investment and loan	82,694	38,283	44,411	46.3	53.7	46.5	53.5	47.5	52.5
Insurance	50,283	26,863	23,420	53.4	46.6	53.3	46.7	54.1	45.9
Service	121,539	64,553	56,986	53.1	46.9	52.9	47.1	52.6	47.4
Hotels and restaurants	66,009	35,772	30,237	54.2	45.8	54.1	45.9	54.8	45.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,422	9,721	16,701	36.8	63.2	36.6	63.4	35.4	64.6
Other service (r)	29,108	19,060	10,048	65.5	34.5	65.1	34.9	64.1	35.9
Industrial composite	2,791,134	2,167,537	623,597	77.7	22.3	77.0	23.0	78.0	22.0

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic, clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

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