

73-302
C.R.



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

SEPTEMBER, 1957

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
SEPTEMBER, 1957

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY	1
 <u>SUMMARY TABLES</u>	
A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Sept. 1, 1957	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57	4
C - Area and Industry Distribution of Men and Women Reported at Sept. 1, 1957	6
D - Indexes of Employment Unadjusted and Adjusted for Seasonal Variation, Specified Industries, Canada, Monthly, 1955-1957	8
 <u>DETAILED TABLES</u>	
Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-56; Monthly, 1954-57:	
1. Industrial Divisions	13
2. Canada and Provinces	14
3. Metropolitan Areas	15
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
4. Canada	18
5. Provinces	20
6. Metropolitan Areas	24
Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (in dollars):	
7. All Manufactures, Durable and Non-durable Manufactured Goods	27
 <u>SEX DISTRIBUTION</u>	
8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1957, by Industries	28
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
Employment:	
1. Seasonally adjusted, Industrial Composite, Mining, Construction, Manufacturing.	9
2. Industrial Composite, Manufacturing	10
3. Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, Quebec and Ontario, with payrolls	11
4. Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Alberta and British Columbia, with payrolls	12
 <u>METHODS</u>	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	I
<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report)	II

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
SEPTEMBER, 1957.

Summary

Employment in industrial establishments at Sept. 1 was stabilized at the high level reached at Aug. 1, the index for both months standing at 127.6 on the 1949 base, as compared with 125.7 at Sept. 1, 1956. The number of women workers reported in the latest survey rose seasonally by 2.1 p.c. from a month earlier, to a new maximum for the 11 years in which monthly data have been collected. At 127.0, the index was 4.1 p.c. higher than at Sept. 1, 1956. The number of men fell in the month by 0.6 p.c., bringing the index to 127.3, as compared with 126.7 a year ago.

Several seasonally adjusted employment indexes are to be issued regularly in the monthly report "Employment and Payrolls" commencing with this issue. (Table D, Chart 1). These are identical with the figures for the same series appearing in the Canadian Statistical Review. The September industrial composite seasonally adjusted showed a decline of 0.6 points to 123.6. This is 1.2 points above the January, 1957, level, and 8.1 points higher than the January, 1956, figure.

Weekly wages and salaries disbursed by respondents rose from Aug. 1 by 0.1 p.c. The index was 204.2, a new peak, 6.9 p.c. above its Sept. 1, 1956, position. Higher pay rates in some industries contributed to the minor increase in the month; other factors were a slight lengthening in the work week in some cases, with larger bonuses and higher earnings generally than in the more popular vacation periods, frequently paid for at basic rates. On the other hand, lessened employment and lower hours in the motor vehicle and parts and accessories industries had a depressing effect upon aggregate and average earnings. Continuing the upward movement in evidence during most of this year, per capita weekly earnings at Sept. 1 rose by nine cents to \$68.50, a new high. The Sept. 1, 1956, average was \$65.01.

For the most part, the industrial and area changes in employment indicated at Sept. 1 were rather moderate. The trend was favourable in manufacturing generally, in spite of a 1.4 p.c. decline in staffs of heavy manufacturing plants, notably in the transportation equipment component. The largest gains, seasonal in character, were in food processing and clothing factories. Improvement was also reported in mining, public utility operation and finance, insurance and real estate. Employment showed some curtailment in forestry, transportation, storage and communication, construction, trade and in the service industries surveyed. The largest loss was in logging, notably in Quebec. The falling off in construction was due in part to industrial disputes.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.— Following last year's pattern, industrial employment for men and women at the beginning of September moved in different directions. The index for men declined from Aug. 1 by 0.6 p.c. to 127.8, largely a result of curtailed operations in heavy manufacturing industries, logging and construction. A year ago, the figure was 126.7. Employment for women rose by 2.1 p.c., bringing the index to 127.0, a new maximum, as compared with 122.0 at Sept. 1, 1956. Expansion of staffs in food processing, clothing manufacturing and in financial institutions, partly seasonal in character, was the chief factor in the rise in the month. The number of women per 1,000 employees reported was 224, as compared with 219 in the preceding survey, and also at Sept. 1 in 1956. The highest proportion for the season in the years for which monthly data are available was 230 in 1946, and the lowest, 215 in 1951.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1957	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956		
(a) Provinces											
Newfoundland	145.0	150.2	156.1	237.3	250.5	242.7	61.43	62.57	58.34	43,884	
Prince Edward Island	129.9	125.2	127.3	191.6	189.8	177.2	49.54	50.92	46.92	5,088	
Nova Scotia	104.6	105.1	106.9	157.4	158.4	152.1	56.40	56.50	53.25	90,226	
New Brunswick	108.8	109.8	116.7	165.8	166.6	172.6	57.65	57.36	55.91	65,192	
Quebec	125.4	125.0	125.2	200.1	199.4	190.7	65.57	65.58	62.51	814,542	
Ontario	127.4	127.7	123.4	204.6	205.5	187.3	71.09	71.22	67.17	1,212,426	
Manitoba	116.2	116.3	113.8	179.0	178.3	165.6	65.53	65.22	61.84	140,995	
Saskatchewan	136.2	136.9	131.0	216.3	218.9	202.2	65.67	66.10	63.79	71,043	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	161.9	163.0	162.5	254.4	253.8	249.5	69.82	69.18	68.22	164,156	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	135.5	133.9	131.1	222.7	216.8	203.5	75.04	73.93	70.83	282,608	
Canada	127.6	127.6	125.7	204.2	204.0	191.0	68.50	68.41	65.01	2,890,160	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
St. John's	131.3	131.9	134.7	202.6	206.4	197.8	49.74	50.47	47.34	12,604	
Sydney	94.6	93.2	92.8	145.8	143.1	128.9	72.63	72.41	65.41	16,709	
Halifax	118.3	117.3	120.5	181.0	182.3	176.3	54.49	55.31	52.07	28,917	
Saint John	98.2	97.8	101.2	139.9	142.8	139.2	51.15	52.38	49.40	14,541	
Quebec	116.2	115.1	116.1	187.7	184.4	176.9	57.37	56.88	54.04	42,604	
Sherbrooke	105.0	107.6	111.2	159.6	166.8	166.7	54.85	55.92	54.02	11,432	
Three Rivers	123.9	124.9	127.3	189.3	192.6	190.9	62.76	63.38	61.56	14,679	
Drummondville	76.6	75.2	75.9	116.2	110.0	108.9	58.86	56.71	55.64	6,581	
Montreal	127.3	126.1	122.7	203.9	201.0	187.4	66.99	66.64	63.65	430,469	
Ottawa - Hull	122.4	123.0	123.3	194.3	195.9	187.6	62.52	62.73	59.81	50,070	
Peterborough	106.2	106.4	107.5	174.0	177.1	166.7	73.18	74.29	69.42	12,863	
Oshawa	165.7	171.1	168.4	228.2	248.2	245.8	69.40	73.08	73.87	20,329	
Niagara Falls	142.3	132.9	138.0	224.2	215.2	210.1	71.40	73.38	69.21	12,676	
St. Catharines	127.0	125.2	129.7	194.9	200.2	195.9	75.41	78.60	74.13	37,849	
Toronto	133.2	132.8	129.3	215.6	214.4	198.9	71.70	71.53	68.09	420,689	
Hamilton	115.6	117.4	114.7	185.6	190.0	174.7	74.63	75.19	70.72	83,990	
Brantford	86.9	87.9	84.0	125.2	128.8	112.8	63.14	64.18	58.85	13,719	
Galt	118.2	118.4	109.5	183.9	185.2	166.2	60.85	61.15	59.55	11,642	
Kitchener	118.6	117.2	115.5	186.4	184.2	175.3	63.96	63.95	61.78	25,942	
Sudbury	146.6	147.8	143.3	236.4	237.8	209.1	85.51	85.31	77.93	23,105	
London	118.8	119.9	117.7	188.6	189.9	179.9	64.33	64.23	61.87	33,507	
Sarnia	145.5	144.5	137.7	263.9	262.0	235.1	87.67	87.65	82.69	13,902	
Windsor	85.3	97.0	87.1	125.9	143.0	123.8	74.36	74.20	71.53	36,839	
Sault Ste. Marie	145.4	146.0	136.2	255.0	248.5	223.6	88.91	86.32	83.48	13,242	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	130.1	129.0	118.5	210.9	209.4	176.6	72.53	72.64	66.71	16,035	
Winnipeg	110.5	110.2	109.5	171.2	170.2	161.3	61.40	61.21	58.40	89,286	
Regina	128.2	127.7	122.7	211.9	218.3	194.0	63.08	65.23	60.31	16,458	
Saskatoon	135.9	135.6	127.9	218.2	220.9	195.5	59.98	60.91	57.13	11,550	
Edmonton	187.9	188.4	187.9	309.1	306.0	305.7	67.06	66.21	66.30	48,044	
Calgary	164.7	168.6	164.0	259.2	262.9	242.8	66.16	65.57	62.61	40,065	
Vancouver	128.2	126.4	123.5	211.9	207.3	192.2	72.44	71.84	68.20	124,301	
Victoria	125.4	124.6	124.8	196.9	194.3	182.6	65.42	64.97	60.91	17,550	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	103.4	113.0	116.8	186.6	196.2	193.3	72.00	69.31	66.06	71,730	
Mining	132.4	131.7	128.6	216.2	213.8	195.3	83.92	83.39	78.01	117,940	
Manufacturing	118.6	118.1	118.0	189.5	189.1	180.1	69.81	69.95	66.71	1,237,773	
Durable Goods ¹	125.6	127.3	126.6	200.2	202.5	193.1	74.82	74.67	71.56	60,617	
Non-Durable Goods	112.7	110.3	110.7	179.0	175.9	167.4	65.02	65.29	61.93	633,156	
Construction	157.8	158.4	156.6	287.7	287.1	269.2	75.58	75.14	71.25	318,452	
Transportation, storage, communication	127.1	127.4	124.7	191.3	191.8	176.9	72.23	72.25	68.06	395,237	
Public utility operation	141.3	139.9	134.4	232.7	229.2	211.2	78.33	77.96	74.76	60,117	
Trade	130.8	130.9	125.8	204.3	204.4	186.9	58.17	58.16	55.24	419,654	
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.7	144.9	137.7	222.0	218.3	196.9	63.79	63.93	60.58	139,105	
Service ²	139.8	140.8	134.4	216.1	216.9	195.3	45.31	45.15	42.37	130,152	
Industrial composite	127.6	127.6	125.7	204.2	204.0	191.0	68.50	68.41	65.01	2,890,160	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Manufacturers furnishing returns in the latest survey reported an increase of 4.7 p.c. in their staffs of women, while their male employees declined by 0.7 p.c. The index for the former sex was 113.9, as compared with 120.1 for men. The Sept. 1, 1956, figures for men and women were 120.0 and 111.6, respectively. The number of women on the payrolls of respondents made up 228 per 1,000, as compared with 219 a month and 225 a year earlier.

Changes in the Major Industrial Divisions.— On the whole, the variations indicated in most of the broad industrial groups at Sept. 1 were rather small. A decline of 8.5 p.c. in forestry and very slight reductions in construction and trade were at variance with the increases recorded in those industries at Sept. 1 in most post-war years, while the losses in the transportation, storage and communication and services divisions, also small, repeat the experience of many of these years. The upward movement in mining was contra-seasonal. Moderate gains in manufacturing, public utility operation and finance, insurance and real estate were seasonal; that in the first-named was below average for the time of year.

In mining, improvement was recorded in the metal and non-metal components, with a minor loss in employment in the extraction of fuels. The largest reduction in the transportation, storage and communication division took place in storage (2.4 p.c.) but there were also slight decreases in communications and transportation. Staffs in building and engineering construction fell by 0.7 p.c., due in part to industrial disputes, notably in the Toronto area. The trend was seasonally upward in wholesale trade, but declines were reported in retail establishments. There were small increases in staffs in business and recreational services, with larger losses in summer hotels and restaurants and in laundries and dry-cleaning plants.

Employment fell by 1.4 p.c. in durable goods manufacturing, but increased by 2.2 p.c. in the non-durable group, and in manufacturing as a whole by 0.4 p.c. At 118.6, the index of factory employment coincided with the previous peak figures recorded at Oct. 1 and Nov. 1 of last year. The Sept. 1, 1956, index was 118.0. The latest payroll figure moved up slightly to 189.5, exceeded only by the July 1, 1957, index of 190.1, and 5.2 p.c. higher than it was 12 months earlier.

Within the durable goods group of manufacturing, the most important change in employment from Aug. 1 was a decline of 5.0 p.c. in transportation equipment, most of which took place in the motor vehicle and parts and accessories sub-group. Staffs in plants producing railway rolling stock were also lower, but there was a modest rise in the aircraft group. Slight reductions were reported in primary iron and steel, iron castings and agricultural implements within the iron and steel group. Furniture factories afforded more employment, partly offsetting reductions in saw and planing and other wood-using mills. The trend was upward in the electrical apparatus, non-ferrous metal and non-metallic groups.

Most of the light manufacturing industries reported greater activity, largely seasonal. Employment gained substantially in food processing and clothing factories, and showed smaller but nevertheless considerable increases in the leather, pulp and paper, chemical and miscellaneous manufacturing groups.

Payrolls.— The general index of weekly payrolls was 204.2, a new high, slightly above the Aug. 1 figure of 204.0, and 6.9 p.c. over the Sept. 1, 1956, index. Wages and salaries rose in the month in Prince Edward Island, Quebec, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia. The greatest gain (2.7 p.c.) was in British Columbia, where a longer work week was reported in a number of industries. Disbursements in Quebec increased by 0.4 p.c., and fell in Ontario by the same proportion. The largest decline in the month was in Newfoundland (5.3 p.c.). The payroll indexes rose in 14 metropolitan areas. In most cases, they were higher than at Sept. 1, 1956.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ¹				Manufacturing				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers					
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries			
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34		
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67		
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97		
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21		
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25		
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11		
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01		
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94		
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34		
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47		
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24		
Feb. 1	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60		
Mar. 1	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	108.3	151.2	139.0	61.13		
Apr. 1	105.6	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19		
May 1	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30		
June 1	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54		
July 1	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99		
Aug. 1	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07		
Sept. 1	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87		
Oct. 1	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39		
Nov. 1	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89		
Dec. 1	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07		
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80		
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53		
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11		
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28		
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81		
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54		
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28		
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18		
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24		
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04		
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54		
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71		
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47		
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05		
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57		
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02		
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70		
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46		
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89		
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44		
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71		
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97		
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53		
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78		
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.53	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44		
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17		
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29		
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87		
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78		
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92		
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19		
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95		
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.5	68.50	118.6	189.5	158.8	69.81		
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

¹/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Industrially, wages and salaries moved up in about three-fifths of the classes listed in Table 4. The trend was generally favourable in manufacturing and in the non-durable goods group, but curtailed employment in durable goods plants, notably in motor vehicles, parts and accessories, caused a falling-off in weekly payrolls. This was also the case in forestry. The changes in the remaining industrial divisions were rather small, increases of 1.2 p.c. in mining and 1.7 p.c. in finance, insurance and real estate being most noteworthy.

Per Capita Earnings.— The general figure of average weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers stood at \$68.50 at Sept. 1, as compared with \$68.41 a month earlier, and \$65.01 at the beginning of September in 1956. The trend has usually been slightly upward at the time of year. The latest figure is a new maximum, and the index of average weekly wages and salaries rose to 159.5 on 1949 as 100.

Earnings moved up in six of the major industrial divisions, the exceptions being manufacturing, transportation, storage and communications, and finance, insurance and real estate, in each of which the loss amounted only to a few cents. The increases reported in most of the remaining divisions were also moderate, the exception being logging which showed a gain of \$2.69. A higher average was recorded in the durable goods component of manufacturing, but expansion in employment for lower paid workers in the non-durable goods industries, particularly in food processing, slightly depressed the general figure for manufacturing. This, however, was \$3.10 higher than a year ago. The averages rose as compared with a month earlier in about three fifths of the industries listed in Table 4. In some cases, a longer work week was a factor, notably in coal mining, where earnings rose by \$2.72. Higher wage and salary rates in a number of establishments also contributed. In most industries, the averages were above their levels in the week of Sept. 1, 1956.

Per capita earnings rose from Aug. 1 in New Brunswick, Quebec, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia. The largest gain (\$1.11) was in British Columbia. The losses in Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island also exceeded a dollar. The latest provincial averages were all above those recorded 12 months ago.

Average weekly wages and salaries rose in about half the metropolitan areas listed in Tables A and C. In most centres, the general changes amounted only to a few cents. More important increases were recorded in Drummondville (\$2.15) and Sault Ste. Marie (\$2.59), due in the former to greater activity in manufacturing, and in the latter, to upward adjustments in pay rates. The largest declines in the month were in Oshawa (\$3.68, due to lessened activity in transportation equipment plants) and in St. Catharines and Niagara Falls, where losses of \$3.19 and \$1.98, respectively, reflected increased employment for lower paid seasonal workers, with a shorter work week also a factor in the former.

Changes in the Provinces.— The provincial changes indicated in industrial employment at Sept. 1 were generally moderate, in most cases less than at the same date in either 1956 or 1955. On the whole, staffs were larger than at Aug. 1 in Prince Edward Island, Quebec and British Columbia, with the greatest gain (1.2 p.c.) in the last-named. The reductions elsewhere reported ranged from 0.1 p.c. in Manitoba to 3.5 p.c. in Newfoundland; Ontario showed a loss of 0.3 p.c. Weekly wages and salaries advanced in half of the provinces, including Prince Edward Island, Quebec, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia. In the last-named, the gain was 2.7 p.c. The most pronounced decline in disbursements (5.3 p.c.) was in Newfoundland. Five provinces also showed increases in average weekly earnings, with the largest (\$1.11) in British Columbia.

Industrially, the changes in the provinces since the last survey were mixed. Forestry work was quieter in Newfoundland, New Brunswick, Quebec and British Columbia;

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	September 1, 1957					Aug. 1, 1957		Sept. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	43,884	38,800	5,084	88.4	11.6	88.8	11.2	89.3	10.7
Prince Edward Island.....	5,088	3,825	1,263	75.2	24.8	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3
Nova Scotia.....	90,226	75,276	14,950	83.4	16.6	83.9	16.1	84.2	15.8
New Brunswick.....	65,192	53,965	11,227	82.8	17.2	83.1	16.9	84.1	15.9
Quebec.....	814,542	627,103	187,439	77.0	23.0	77.3	22.7	77.6	22.4
Ontario.....	1,212,426	920,523	291,903	75.9	24.1	76.6	23.4	76.0	24.0
Manitoba.....	140,995	108,822	32,173	77.2	22.8	77.3	22.7	77.7	22.3
Saskatchewan.....	71,043	57,263	13,780	80.6	19.4	81.0	19.0	80.9	19.1
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	164,156	130,683	33,473	79.6	20.4	79.7	20.3	80.7	19.3
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	282,608	226,622	55,986	80.2	19.8	80.5	19.5	81.0	19.0
Canada.....	2,890,160	2,242,882	647,278	77.6	22.4	78.1	21.9	78.1	21.9
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	12,604	9,716	2,888	77.1	22.9	77.8	22.2	78.8	21.2
Sydney.....	16,709	15,796	913	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2
Halifax.....	28,917	21,038	7,879	72.8	27.2	72.5	27.5	73.7	26.3
Saint John.....	14,541	10,184	4,357	70.0	30.0	70.7	29.3	70.8	29.2
Quebec.....	42,604	30,931	11,673	72.6	27.4	72.9	27.1	72.3	27.7
Sherbrooke.....	11,432	8,359	3,073	73.1	26.9	73.0	27.0	73.3	26.7
Three Rivers.....	14,679	10,845	3,834	73.9	26.1	74.5	25.5	74.3	25.7
Drummondville.....	6,581	4,940	1,641	75.1	24.9	75.5	24.5	76.6	23.4
Montreal.....	430,469	307,334	123,135	71.4	28.6	71.7	28.3	71.5	28.5
Ottawa - Hull.....	50,070	36,060	14,010	72.0	28.0	72.1	27.9	72.0	28.0
Peterborough.....	12,863	9,731	3,132	75.7	24.3	77.1	22.9	75.5	24.5
Oshawa.....	20,329	17,187	3,142	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	87.9	12.1
Niagara Falls.....	12,676	8,733	3,943	68.9	31.1	73.7	26.3	73.6	26.4
St. Catharines.....	37,849	31,339	6,510	82.8	17.2	84.8	15.2	83.7	16.3
Toronto.....	420,689	291,581	129,108	69.3	30.7	69.5	30.5	69.5	30.5
Hamilton.....	83,990	63,937	20,053	76.1	23.9	76.9	23.1	76.0	24.0
Brantford.....	13,719	9,862	3,857	71.9	28.1	74.2	25.8	73.0	27.0
Galt.....	11,642	8,201	3,441	70.4	29.6	70.1	29.9	72.1	27.9
Kitchener.....	25,942	17,781	8,161	68.5	31.5	69.1	30.9	69.1	30.9
Sudbury.....	23,105	21,096	2,009	91.3	8.7	91.5	8.5	92.7	7.3
London.....	33,507	23,000	10,507	68.6	31.4	69.2	30.8	69.4	30.6
Sarnia.....	13,902	11,989	1,913	86.2	13.8	86.4	13.6	85.7	14.3
Windsor.....	36,839	29,141	7,698	79.1	20.9	82.3	17.7	79.5	20.5
Sault Ste. Marie.....	13,242	11,962	1,280	90.3	9.7	90.4	9.6	90.8	9.2
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	16,035	13,356	2,679	83.3	16.7	83.5	16.5	83.5	16.5
Winnipeg.....	89,286	62,540	26,746	70.0	30.0	70.0	30.0	70.8	29.2
Regina.....	16,458	11,619	4,839	70.6	29.4	71.2	28.8	70.4	29.6
Saskatoon.....	11,550	8,409	3,141	72.8	27.2	73.0	27.0	72.8	27.2
Edmonton.....	48,044	35,954	12,090	74.8	25.2	75.3	24.7	76.7	23.3
Calgary.....	40,065	29,704	10,361	74.1	25.9	74.2	25.8	75.3	24.7
Vancouver.....	124,301	90,301	34,000	72.6	27.4	72.9	27.1	73.4	26.6
Victoria.....	17,550	13,052	4,498	74.4	25.6	74.4	25.6	75.2	24.8
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	71,730	70,394	1,336	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	117,940	113,217	4,723	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing.....	1,237,773	955,763	282,010	77.2	22.8	78.1	21.9	77.5	22.5
Durable Goods ¹	604,617	534,847	69,770	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3	88.4	11.6
Non-Durable Goods.....	633,156	420,916	212,240	66.5	33.5	67.6	32.4	66.9	33.1
Construction.....	318,452	310,455	7,997	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication.....	395,237	333,154	62,083	84.3	15.7	84.2	15.8	84.8	15.2
Public utility operation.....	60,117	52,746	7,371	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	88.1	11.9
Trade.....	419,654	270,122	149,532	64.4	35.6	64.3	35.7	64.3	35.7
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	139,105	67,795	71,310	48.7	51.3	49.1	50.9	51.1	48.9
Service ²	130,152	69,236	60,916	53.2	46.8	53.4	46.6	52.5	47.5
Industrial composite.....	2,890,160	2,242,882	647,278	77.6	22.4	78.1	21.9	78.1	21.9

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

the employment changes in either direction were slight except in Newfoundland and Quebec, where the losses amounted to 23.1 p.c. and 13.8 p.c., respectively. The movement in mining was favourable in Quebec, Ontario and Alberta, but staffs declined slightly in that industry in Nova Scotia and British Columbia. Manufacturing showed improvement at Sept. 1 in six provinces, with the most noteworthy gain (1.1 p.c.) in Quebec, largely due to greater activity in rubber, leather and clothing factories. There was a minor gain in manufacturing generally in Ontario; employment increased considerably in food processing and to a lesser extent in clothing and some other groups, but iron and steel and transportation equipment released workers, the latter showing a loss of 8.1 p.c. Construction work was moderately curtailed in six provinces. Quebec showed an increase of 3.7 p.c. in this industry, mainly in road work. Transportation, storage and communication reported larger staffs in the three most eastern provinces and in British Columbia. Public utility operation reported greater activity in Quebec and British Columbia. Trade showed improvement in the latter province; employment declined by 0.8 p.c. in Ontario, showing only small variations elsewhere. General increases in staffs were recorded in finance, insurance and real estate. Employment in the service industries surveyed was substantially reduced in Alberta as the Calgary Stampede ended, with minor fluctuations in the other provinces.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.— In most centres only small changes in employment were reported at Sept. 1. Increases exceeding one p.c. took place in Sydney, Drummondville, Niagara Falls, St. Catharines, Kitchener and Vancouver, with Niagara Falls showing the greatest gain (7.1 p.c.). The trend was upward in the four largest communities — Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg and Vancouver. The release of workers from motor vehicle plants during the period of model changeover was mainly responsible for a drop of 12.1 p.c. in Windsor. Moderately large losses in staff were also indicated in Sherbrooke, Oshawa and Calgary, those in the first two being chiefly in manufacturing, and in the last-named mainly in services and trade, following the Stampede.

Weekly payrolls declined as compared with the week of Aug. 1 in 18 metropolitan areas, with the most marked decreases in Windsor, (11.9 p.c.) and Oshawa, (8.1 p.c.), in both cases also associated with changes in automobile models. Wages and salaries increased moderately in the four largest centres, and in 10 other cities. Disbursements were higher than in the week of Sept. 1, 1956, in all but four of the metropolitan areas — Sherbrooke, Three Rivers, Oshawa and St. Catharines.

Per capita weekly earnings rose in the week of Sept. 1 as compared with a month earlier in half of the metropolitan areas listed. The largest increase (\$2.59) was in Sault Ste. Marie, where higher wage rates were reported in important industries. Changes in the distribution of employment between relatively high pay and low pay industries, with reduced working hours in some cases, contributed to the declines reported in 16 centres, of which the largest were in Oshawa and St. Catharines. Except in Oshawa, average weekly wages and salaries were higher than at Sept. 1, 1956, in all metropolitan areas for which data appear in Tables A and C.

Table D. - Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1955-1957.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and Structures)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	110.1	110.8	112.9	104.7	113.8
Feb. 1	105.8	110.1	110.2	112.3	97.2	113.5
Mar. 1	105.6	109.9	110.0	111.0	93.1	113.0
Apr. 1	105.7	110.0	110.0	111.6	93.3	113.2
May 1	107.4	111.2	109.0	112.2	103.1	114.5
June 1	111.7	112.1	111.9	112.3	116.4	113.2
July 1	115.3	112.9	115.5	113.5	125.9	118.1
Aug. 1	116.1	113.2	116.5	113.0	132.8	117.9
Sept. 1	118.3	114.7	117.4	115.0	138.6	119.9
Oct. 1	118.5	114.4	116.5	115.2	138.9	120.1
Nov. 1	118.2	115.2	116.6	116.5	136.9	122.1
Dec. 1	117.9	115.5	116.5	115.5	127.7	119.8
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.4	129.5	162.5	140.6
<hr/>						
Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables		
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
	103.2	106.5	108.7	111.4	98.5	101.5
1955 - Jan. 1	103.6	106.7	109.5	112.2	98.6	101.3
Feb. 1	105.7	107.3	113.3	113.6	99.1	101.1
Mar. 1	106.5	107.9	114.9	114.3	99.3	101.5
Apr. 1	107.3	108.3	116.0	114.6	99.8	102.0
May 1	109.3	109.4	118.2	116.2	101.6	102.8
June 1	111.6	110.2	119.8	117.2	104.5	103.2
July 1	111.4	110.7	119.5	118.2	104.4	103.3
Aug. 1	114.0	111.7	120.2	119.0	108.6	104.4
Sept. 1	113.4	111.5	119.5	119.2	108.1	103.9
Oct. 1	112.8	112.9	119.6	121.3	106.9	104.5
Nov. 1	112.3	113.4	119.9	121.6	105.8	105.3
Dec. 1						
1956 - Jan. 1	109.3	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.3
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.6	116.4	125.6	124.4	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

CHART - I

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100

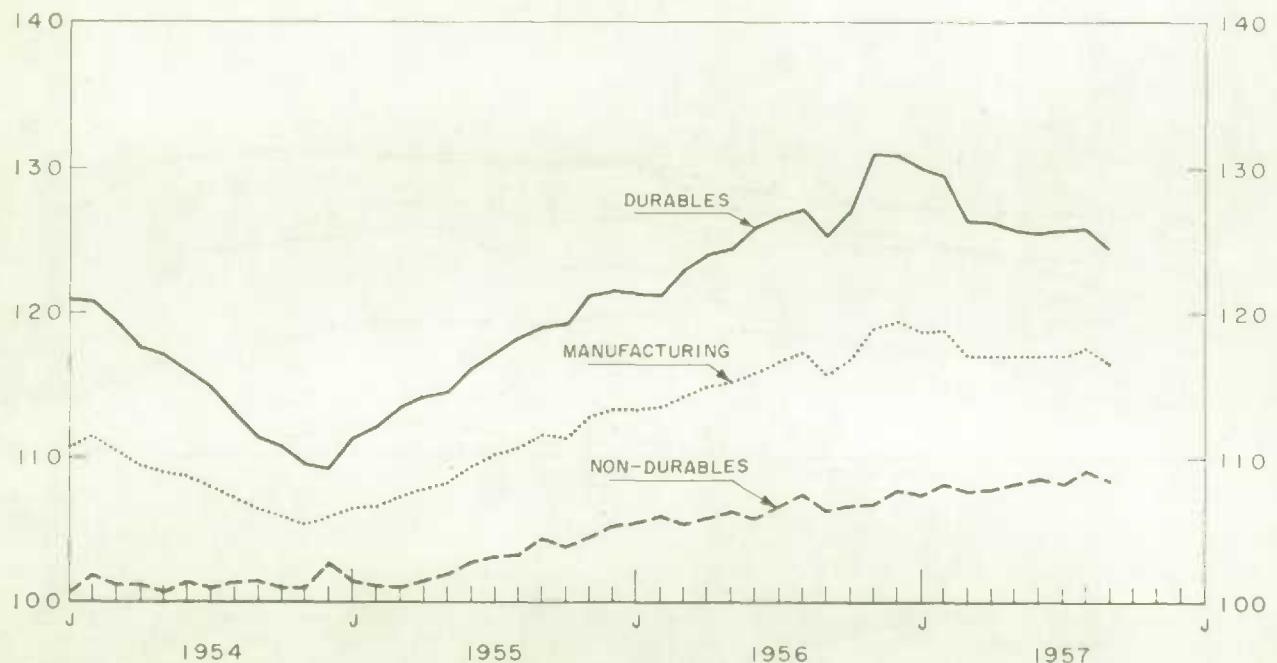
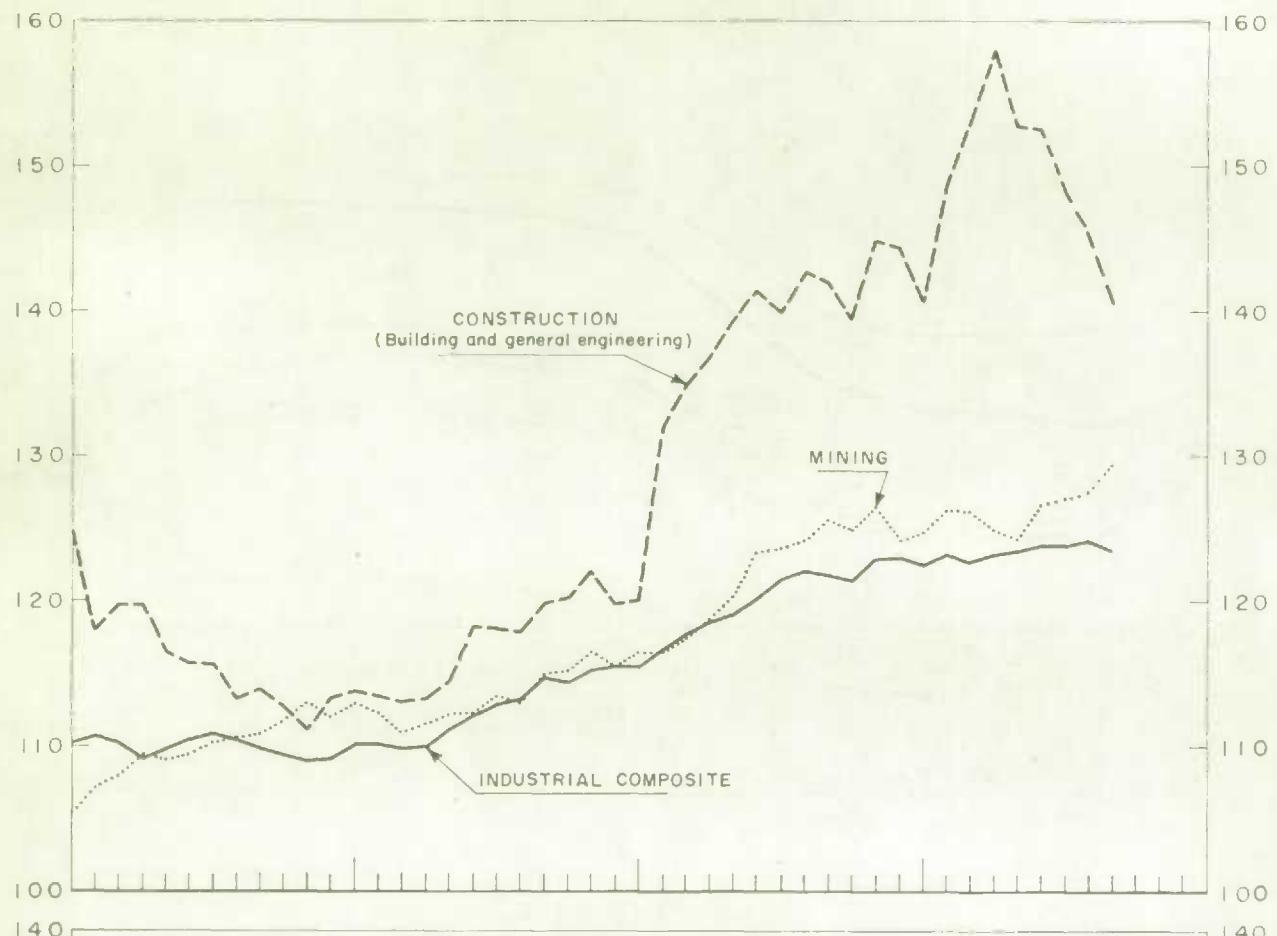
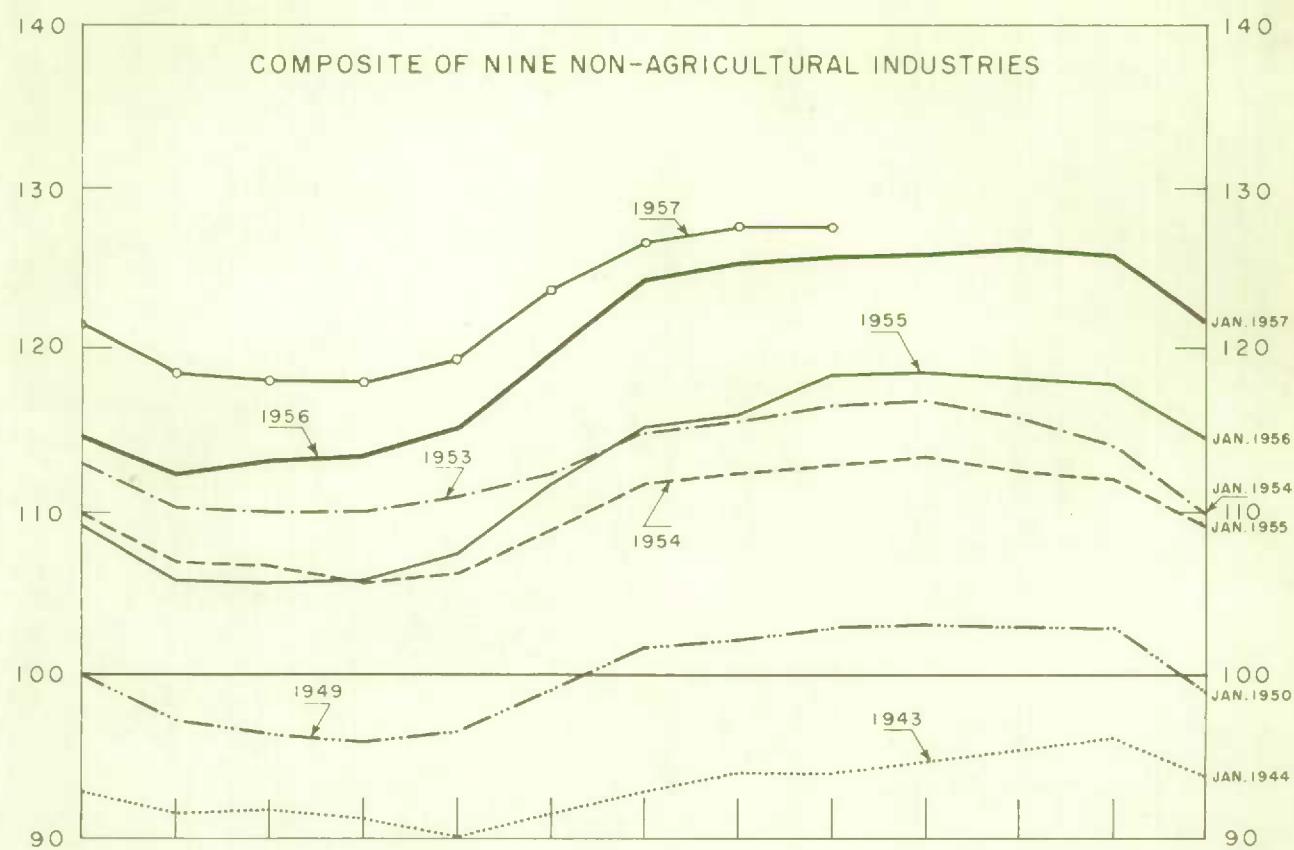
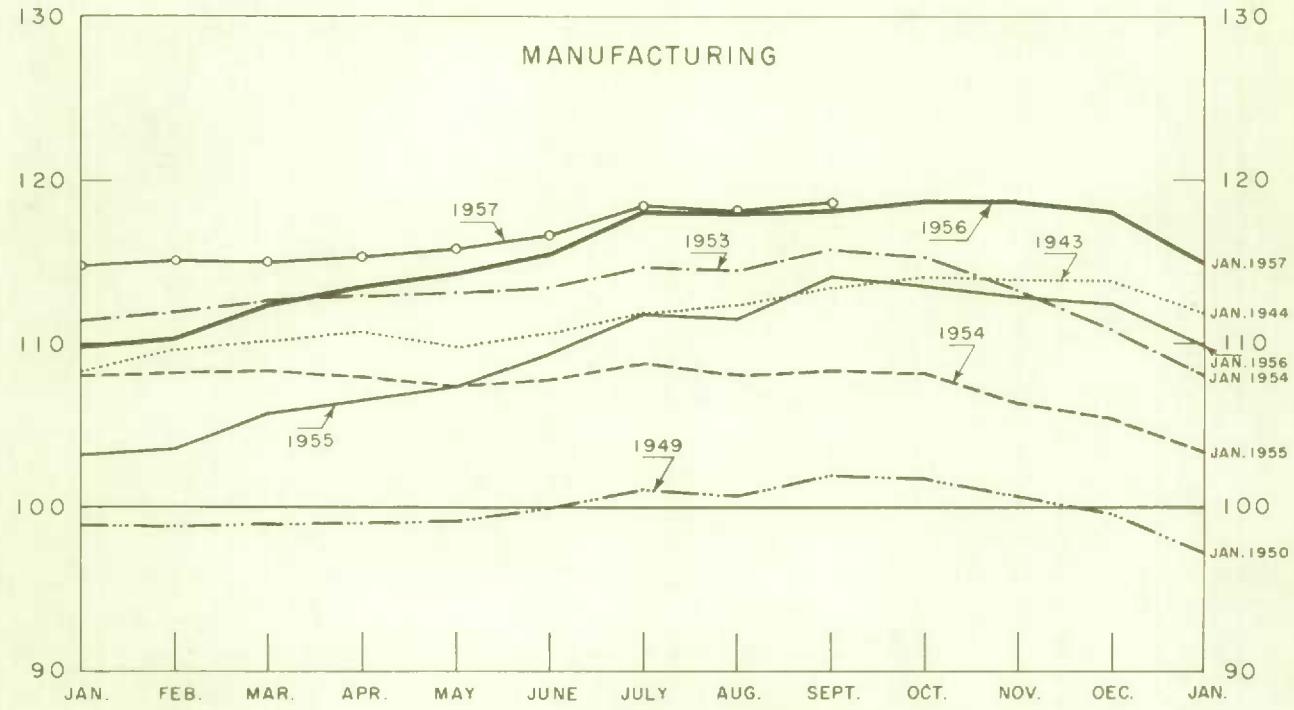


CHART - 2

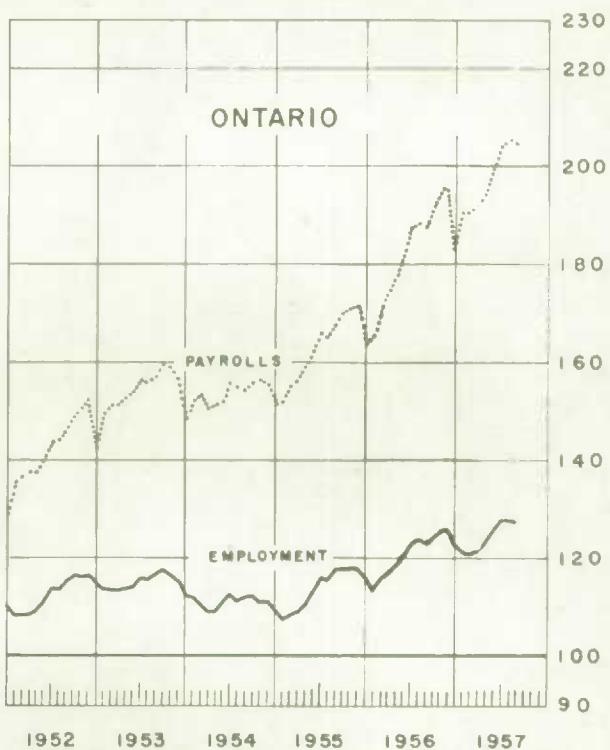
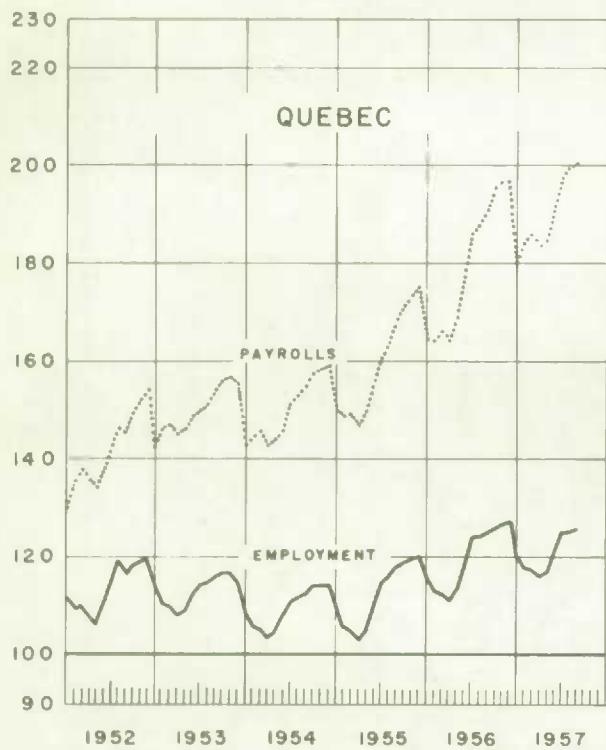
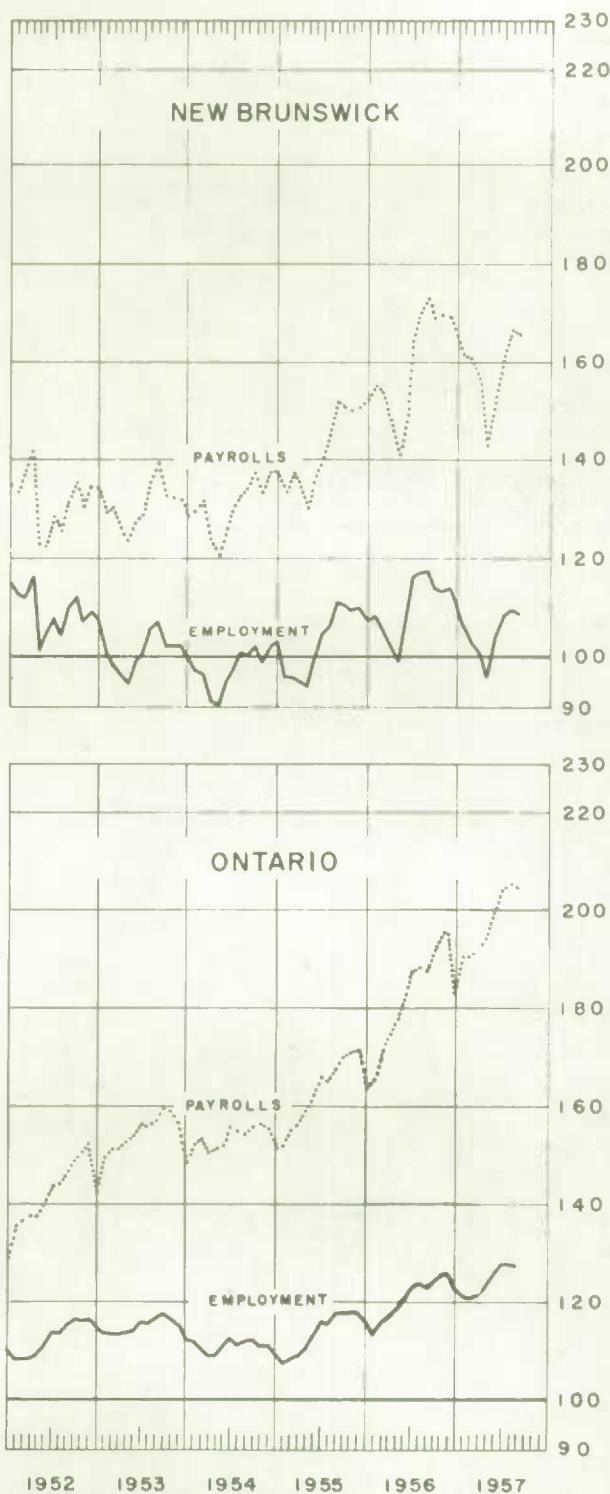
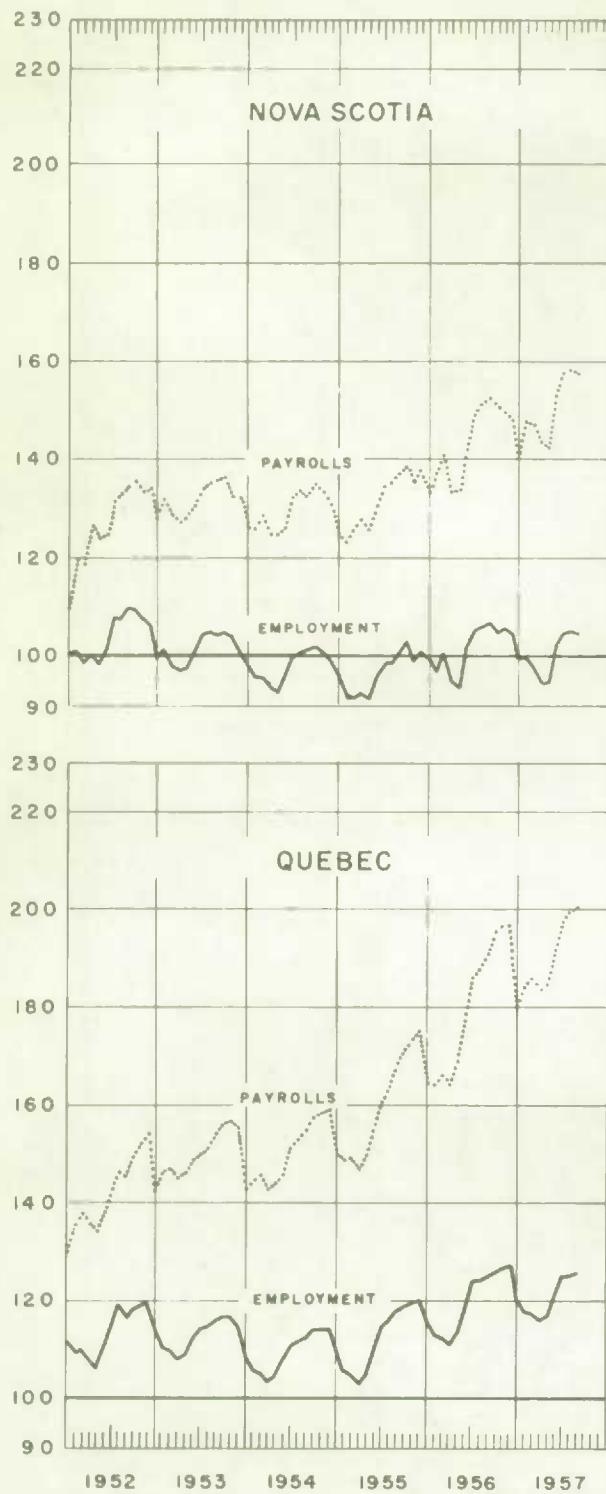
EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
1949 = 100



MANUFACTURING



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES
1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

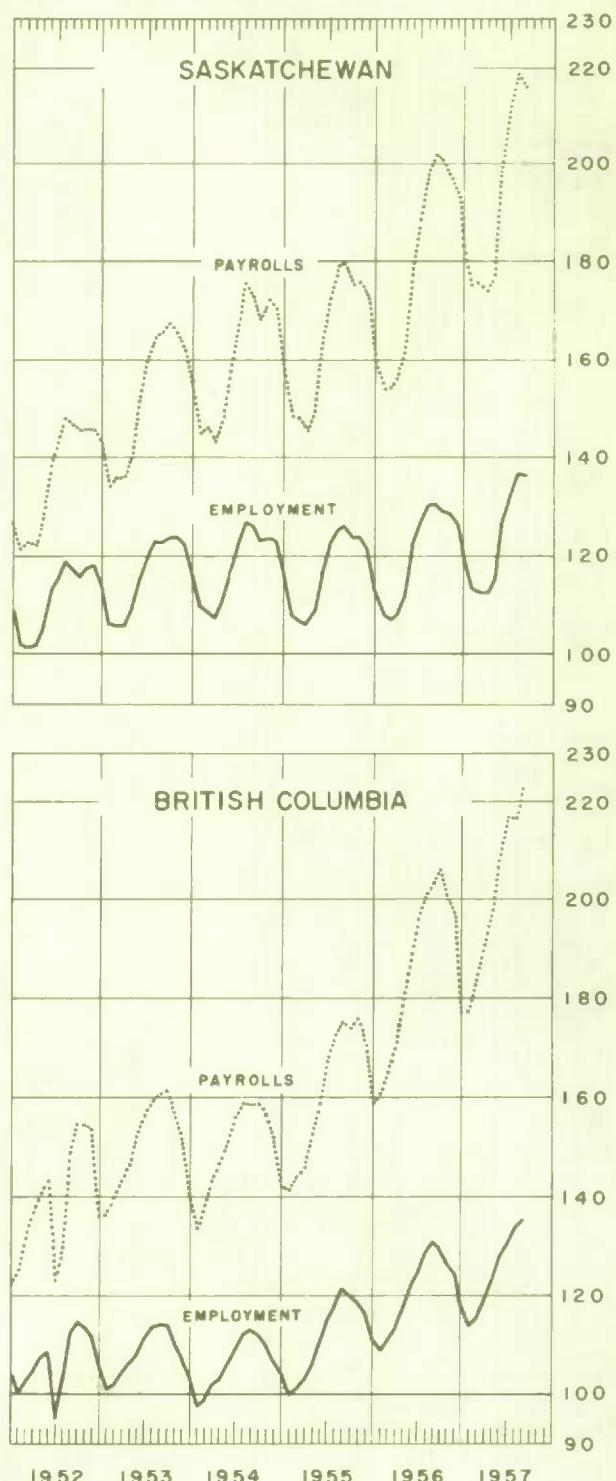
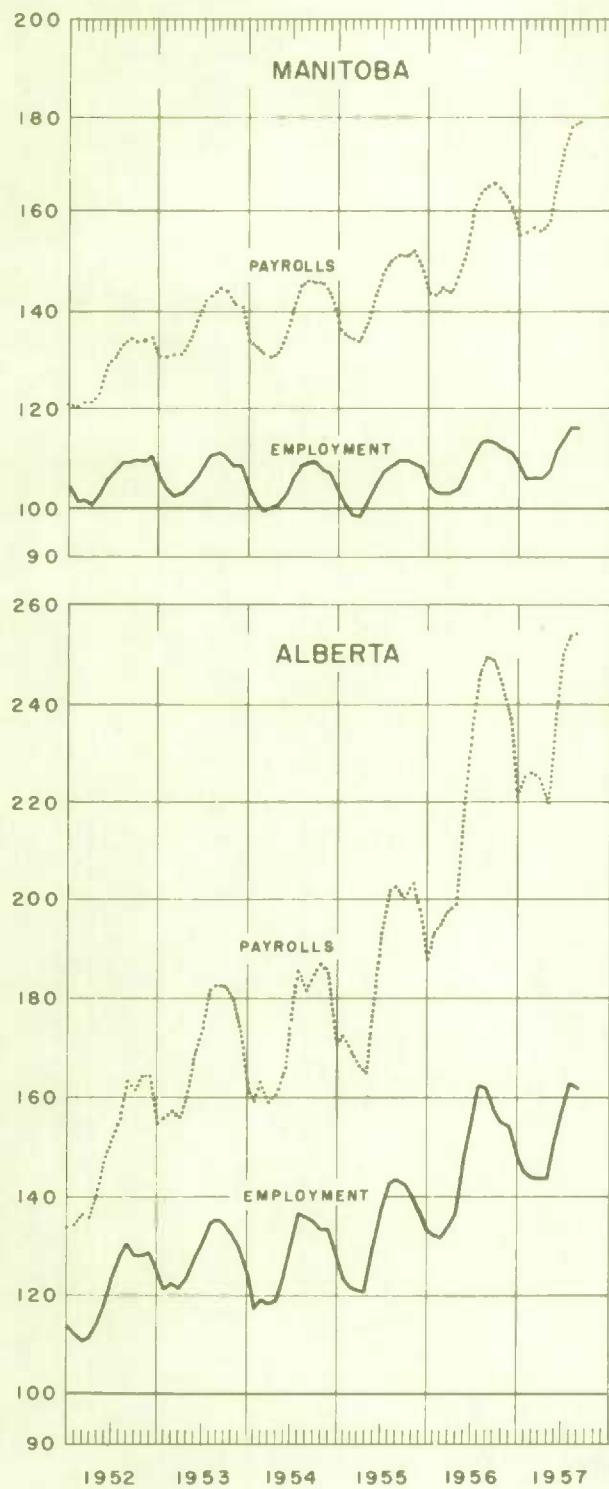


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate			Service/ 1
									Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6		
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1		
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0		
1951 - Average	108.3	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1		
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6		
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7		
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4		
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5		
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4		
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	108.2	103.6	108.0	105.5	108.2	112.0	119.4	123.8	106.6		
Feb. 1	107.0	97.7	105.9	108.3	91.7	105.2	110.0	111.3	124.5	105.7		
Mar. 1	106.6	90.4	108.5	108.3	89.5	105.3	109.4	110.8	124.9	105.7		
Apr. 1	105.6	69.5	108.2	107.9	89.2	103.1	110.1	111.1	126.0	106.5		
May 1	106.2	50.8	106.7	107.3	98.2	106.2	111.2	112.4	126.3	108.1		
June 1	109.0	77.2	108.7	107.7	110.0	108.8	116.0	113.2	126.6	111.1		
July 1	111.7	90.6	111.5	108.8	118.0	111.5	119.4	114.7	127.3	117.0		
Aug. 1	112.3	90.4	113.6	108.0	125.4	113.4	121.7	113.9	127.8	118.9		
Sept. 1	112.9	93.1	112.8	108.3	129.0	113.3	121.9	114.0	129.7	118.9		
Oct. 1	113.4	115.3	112.6	108.1	127.7	112.3	119.6	116.2	130.7	116.1		
Nov. 1	112.5	127.3	112.9	106.3	124.0	110.8	119.0	117.4	130.8	112.0		
Dec. 1	112.1	130.9	112.7	105.4	119.7	109.9	118.3	121.1	130.9	110.6		
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3		
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6		
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0		
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6		
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0		
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7		
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6		
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2		
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6		
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6		
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9		
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3		
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4		
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2		
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9		
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8		
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1		
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7		
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9		
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4		
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4		
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0		
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8		
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8		
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7		
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9		
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1		
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7		
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9		
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1		
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3		
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8		
Sept. 1	127.6	103.4	132.4	118.6	157.8	127.1	141.3	130.8	147.7	139.8		
Oct. 1												
Nov. 1												
Dec. 1												

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1957.

100.0	2.5	4.1	42.8	11.0	13.7	2.1	14.5	4.8	4.5
-------	-----	-----	------	------	------	-----	------	-----	-----

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Prince										British Columbia ^{2/}
	CANADA	New- foundland	Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1954 - Jan. 1	109.9	125.4	105.8	97.5	99.7	108.7	112.3	104.7	115.9	124.7	103.2
Feb. 1	107.0	113.4	96.0	95.4	97.6	105.7	110.8	100.9	109.5	118.3	97.5
Mar. 1	106.6	112.3	102.4	95.2	96.8	105.2	110.2	99.6	108.7	119.4	98.5
Apr. 1	105.6	113.1	93.4	93.3	91.3	103.5	109.0	99.9	107.4	118.5	101.8
May 1	106.2	117.9	97.6	92.8	90.2	104.5	109.0	100.4	110.0	119.0	103.2
June 1	109.0	122.2	111.0	96.1	95.4	107.7	110.7	103.2	116.9	124.7	106.3
July 1	111.7	134.9	115.1	99.2	97.8	110.6	112.2	106.2	123.0	130.9	109.2
Aug. 1	112.3	139.1	119.4	100.2	101.0	110.9	111.3	108.5	127.7	137.0	112.0
Sept. 1	112.9	139.2	121.2	101.0	100.5	112.2	111.6	109.1	126.5	136.4	113.1
Oct. 1	113.4	143.5	120.6	101.5	102.0	113.8	111.8	109.2	123.6	135.5	112.6
Nov. 1	112.5	141.1	121.5	101.2	98.9	113.5	110.8	107.9	123.9	133.6	110.3
Dec. 1	112.1	136.4	117.8	98.5	101.9	113.7	110.8	107.6	123.5	133.7	107.1
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	119.9	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	111.6	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	119.3	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	145.0	129.9	104.6	108.8	125.4	127.4	116.2	136.2	161.9	135.5
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1957.

100.0	1.5	0.2	3.1	2.3	28.2	41.9	4.9	24	5.7	9.8
-------	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	------	-----	----	-----	-----

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	102.4	104.3	112.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	107.5	117.9	119.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8			
1954 - Jan. 1	115.6	108.9	107.2	100.6	98.1	111.2
Feb. 1	116.7	108.4	104.6	98.9	95.8	109.7
Mar. 1	116.3	108.3	105.0	97.3	94.9	109.6
Apr. 1	116.3	105.1	106.5	96.8	95.6	109.4
May 1	109.8	98.7	109.7	96.5	100.8	110.9
June 1	109.4	94.1	111.5	97.3	102.1	110.8
July 1	111.9	98.3	113.8	99.3	107.5	111.5
Aug. 1	112.9	97.6	114.1	99.6	110.0	110.5
Sept. 1	110.9	95.3	115.0	98.8	109.0	111.4
Oct. 1	114.0	95.8	115.5	100.6	108.6	111.9
Nov. 1	113.4	97.2	114.0	104.0	106.1	110.7
Dec. 1	114.4	95.4	111.7	104.3	102.7	112.4
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.3	98.2	116.2	105.0	123.9	127.3
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1957.

1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 14.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3-- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.3	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1954 - Jan. 1	109.2	112.4	121.1	108.1	77.8	102.7	110.9	108.2	114.9
Feb. 1	105.2	111.8	119.0	106.1	80.6	105.2	111.4	106.8	107.8
Mar. 1	104.7	111.2	119.3	104.9	83.4	103.8	111.2	106.3	102.5
Apr. 1	105.3	110.3	119.1	103.6	83.9	102.9	111.3	104.2	98.1
May 1	106.5	109.9	119.4	103.7	82.9	104.1	111.3	101.4	102.7
June 1	110.1	110.0	120.1	104.3	81.8	103.3	111.0	96.9	105.6
July 1	112.1	109.7	120.9	104.2	85.0	103.7	112.7	97.1	108.6
Aug. 1	112.6	109.1	119.3	103.1	80.9	102.6	109.1	89.5	112.5
Sept. 1	113.2	109.4	120.4	102.7	81.6	102.6	109.4	80.9	113.9
Oct. 1	112.0	111.2	120.5	104.3	83.7	102.9	111.2	83.0	109.9
Nov. 1	112.8	113.1	120.7	103.8	82.1	103.9	111.3	74.6	108.5
Dec. 1	113.1	113.1	121.5	102.4	81.4	103.4	110.4	77.4	108.3
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	83.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.3
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.4	127.0	133.2	115.6	86.9	118.6	118.8	85.3	130.1
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1957.

1.7	1.3	14.6	2.9	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.6
-----	-----	------	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.9	119.9
1954 - Jan. 1	101.8	115.7	115.3	140.1	128.6	101.9	112.8
Feb. 1	100.1	112.4	113.1	131.3	122.3	98.0	104.8
Mar. 1	99.2	112.7	112.2	132.9	122.7	99.0	107.0
Apr. 1	100.2	112.7	112.6	132.7	123.6	100.7	104.3
May 1	100.8	116.1	116.6	136.2	124.4	100.7	105.7
June 1	101.8	120.1	122.9	141.5	129.8	101.9	108.5
July 1	104.6	124.6	126.6	148.1	133.3	103.2	111.0
Aug. 1	105.4	127.5	129.5	150.0	140.1	104.6	112.8
Sept. 1	105.9	123.7	127.3	154.1	137.4	105.7	115.6
Oct. 1	107.0	119.6	125.5	155.6	138.3	104.8	117.2
Nov. 1	106.1	121.3	123.1	155.2	137.8	105.0	113.0
Dec. 1	106.9	124.0	122.3	155.2	139.6	104.0	113.4
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.7	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.4	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.3	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.8	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.6	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.5	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.2	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.3	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.6	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	122.4	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.9	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.9	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	115.7	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	116.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	118.0	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	120.2	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	122.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	124.7	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.4	124.6
Sept. 1	110.5	128.2	135.9	187.9	164.7	128.2	125.4
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1957.

3.1 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.3 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1957	
	Employment									
	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955		
Forestry (chiefly logging)	103.4	113.0	116.8	104.5	72.00	69.31	66.06	59.48	71,730	
Mining	132.4	131.7	128.6	117.4	83.92	83.39	78.01	73.34	117,940	
Metal mining	143.2	141.9	132.6	121.0	87.07	86.93	80.16	76.20	67,570	
Gold (a)	79.2	78.3	76.4	81.5	70.37	70.67	70.20	67.99	18,040	
Other metal (b)	202.8	201.2	184.6	157.8	93.16	92.83	83.98	80.16	49,530	
Fuels	109.6	110.0	112.6	102.5	82.88	81.66	77.81	71.54	34,525	
Coal	59.2	59.7	64.9	66.5	66.52	63.80	61.13	59.36	14,644	
Oil and natural gas	293.2	293.2	278.4	221.5	94.94	94.93	91.32	83.59	19,881	
Non-metal (c)	152.5	151.6	159.5	147.9	72.77	72.13	70.29	66.54	15,845	
Manufacturing	118.6	118.1	118.0	114.0	69.81	69.95	66.71	63.24	1,237,773	
Food and beverages	127.8	122.2	123.7	124.6	59.93	60.92	56.64	54.62	163,721	
Meat products	129.8	130.4	129.9	123.3	71.12	69.41	66.09	65.33	27,456	
Dairy products	124.6	125.3	117.0	114.9	56.43	56.97	53.25	51.55	13,161	
Canned and cured fish	161.0	158.7	164.6	167.6	45.20	45.73	43.33	40.41	15,631	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	212.4	161.5	181.6	213.9	45.41	47.33	40.67	43.96	26,704	
Grain mill products	104.9	104.9	103.4	106.7	67.70	68.67	65.25	62.18	8,723	
Bread and other bakery products	112.3	112.4	110.8	110.0	61.99	61.73	57.83	53.74	19,068	
Biscuits and crackers	97.4	96.2	99.0	100.6	52.54	52.64	49.87	47.72	7,408	
Distilled and malt liquors	110.7	112.0	114.1	108.4	79.35	80.56	75.40	71.45	15,715	
Other beverages (d)	133.7	139.5	131.0	125.8	65.09	65.50	60.43	59.54	8,361	
Confectionery	94.7	82.5	89.2	80.4	49.60	50.63	47.59	46.30	8,993	
Tobacco and tobacco products	87.0	87.1	79.6	78.7	67.59	68.96	63.94	62.16	9,239	
Rubber products	109.1	108.2	116.4	113.4	69.68	70.54	68.40	63.66	21,205	
Leather products	90.5	88.8	90.2	87.7	48.68	47.75	45.76	44.63	28,924	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	95.5	94.2	94.1	90.5	46.47	45.79	43.64	42.81	19,669	
Other leather products (f)	81.5	78.9	83.1	82.6	53.35	52.00	50.10	48.26	9,255	
Textile products (except clothing)	83.9	83.9	86.5	85.7	56.60	55.68	53.90	51.73	62,361	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	83.1	82.6	90.3	87.3	52.69	51.59	51.25	49.97	20,453	
Woollen goods	70.8	71.4	74.7	72.8	53.88	53.12	51.45	49.72	10,700	
Synthetic textiles and silk	85.3	86.3	83.7	86.7	63.44	62.07	61.63	56.66	14,214	
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.0	92.3	93.9	93.1	45.45	44.20	44.27	42.04	97,751	
Men's clothing	101.6	98.7	101.7	97.9	44.27	42.57	43.29	40.79	33,593	
Women's clothing	98.5	91.7	93.0	92.9	48.06	46.35	46.35	42.83	24,558	
Knit goods	80.4	78.2	80.6	82.0	44.65	43.86	43.68	43.08	20,317	
Fur goods	72.6	69.1	69.7	74.3	59.95	61.09	59.91	54.91	3,426	
Hats and caps	84.5	83.4	81.4	88.0	46.63	47.43	47.95	44.95	3,601	
Wood products	112.3	112.7	117.2	115.4	61.12	59.43	58.43	56.59	96,526	
Saw and planing mills (g)	114.1	114.9	121.8	122.2	62.47	60.72	59.68	57.90	60,657	
Furniture	114.9	112.9	113.2	108.1	60.30	58.70	57.90	55.31	24,610	
Other wood products (h)	99.2	102.0	103.5	97.7	55.61	54.17	52.82	51.79	11,259	
Paper products	129.3	127.9	129.6	124.4	83.13	84.42	80.32	75.84	94,823	
Pulp and paper mills	131.4	130.8	133.6	128.8	89.01	90.91	86.26	81.16	68,708	
Other paper products (i)	124.2	120.8	119.8	113.5	67.67	66.93	64.15	61.13	26,115	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.4	119.6	115.0	111.7	75.05	75.21	71.61	67.40	53,165	
Iron and steel products	114.3	115.1	113.0	105.3	79.26	78.93	75.63	71.75	180,784	
Agricultural implements	57.1	61.1	46.7	63.2	74.44	76.01	67.47	66.07	10,230	
Boilers and plate work	128.2	129.1	118.5	115.4	76.23	76.14	74.30	73.28	7,521	
Fabricated and structural steel	181.6	179.4	159.5	129.9	80.00	79.34	80.21	74.72	12,668	
Hardware and tools	96.8	96.4	108.7	103.9	72.35	72.23	70.40	66.93	10,425	
Heating and cooking appliances	102.3	101.3	111.2	96.3	69.32	68.05	64.43	62.60	8,593	
Iron castings	101.5	103.5	103.7	98.7	75.94	75.32	72.48	71.87	19,829	
Machinery mfg. (j)	125.4	125.3	125.4	109.5	74.99	75.48	73.41	69.06	38,766	
Primary iron and steel	127.7	128.8	127.9	115.4	91.93	90.41	86.18	78.81	38,467	
Sheet metal products	114.5	114.4	117.1	114.8	77.99	77.71	72.46	72.47	17,338	
Wire and wire products	115.5	116.9	113.1	102.9	82.62	82.34	79.51	72.65	7,574	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1957
	Employment				Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	
	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	136.1	143.2	131.1	128.6	76.11	77.34	73.57	69.03	153,323
Aircraft and parts	398.6	396.5	343.0	315.1	81.34	81.17	79.37	75.54	46,368
Motor vehicles	108.3	127.5	99.9	113.2	77.78	80.20	78.82	72.61	29,974
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	105.3	110.7	113.0	119.7	72.55	76.16	72.52	67.10	18,884
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	89.0	92.9	94.8	84.6	70.06	72.21	67.12	61.17	32,890
Shipbuilding and repairing	151.8	154.4	147.0	134.0	76.07	75.21	69.42	67.19	22,728
Non-ferrous metal products	123.2	122.0	138.0	128.8	80.74	80.18	75.87	73.05	53,666
Aluminum products	147.3	141.8	145.5	132.3	75.23	75.08	70.51	67.40	9,506
Brass and copper products	108.8	108.3	111.2	107.3	75.71	74.34	71.78	69.47	9,893
Smelting and refining	136.6	136.3	165.9	154.6	89.06	88.83	82.18	79.09	27,333
Electrical apparatus and supplies	151.2	150.7	155.8	140.3	75.34	75.09	72.87	68.68	84,407
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	140.9	139.5	139.5	133.1	73.69	73.06	69.62	66.66	35,911
Clay products	109.8	105.6	120.0	115.5	68.87	68.29	64.76	62.60	6,069
Glass and glass products	135.9	136.3	136.3	135.5	68.43	67.98	65.40	63.29	8,440
Products of petroleum and coal	145.9	146.6	138.5	130.4	102.59	100.75	94.11	88.73	16,128
Chemical products	135.8	134.9	129.5	124.7	79.50	79.23	74.05	70.14	60,430
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	117.6	114.7	115.6	112.3	70.48	69.81	67.75	64.67	8,113
Acids, alkalis and salts	146.2	146.3	135.9	127.7	88.34	88.93	83.01	78.43	8,879
Other chemical products (l)	137.8	137.1	131.7	127.1	79.37	78.96	73.63	69.72	43,438
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	114.0	111.8	109.4	103.6	60.74	60.76	57.22	54.81	25,409
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	157.8	158.4	156.6	138.9	75.58	75.14	71.25	63.44	318,452
Building	162.5	163.6	164.2	138.6	82.95	82.47	77.85	68.78	201,660
Engineering work	163.1	164.9	167.7	141.4	80.69	80.44	76.59	67.74	163,171
Highways, bridges and streets	159.9	158.1	148.8	126.0	92.56	91.27	84.01	73.91	38,489
Transportation, storage and communication	150.4	150.1	144.5	139.5	62.84	59.21	54.91	54.91	116,792
Transportation	127.1	127.4	124.7	116.0	72.23	72.25	68.06	64.48	395,237
Air transport and airports	119.0	119.1	118.7	111.5	74.52	74.46	70.27	66.02	296,017
Steam railways	197.3	195.4	193.0	173.4	93.67	98.80	86.37	79.89	13,577
Maintenance of equipment	114.7	114.9	115.3	109.2	73.97	73.92	70.38	66.30	187,755
Maintenance of ways and structures	105.7	109.4	112.4	107.2	71.22	71.71	67.71	63.56	23,426
Transportation - Steam railways	121.9	120.9	114.0	103.0	62.33	61.49	58.63	55.38	48,188
Telegraphs	111.8	111.7	115.5	111.0	80.81	80.96	76.82	72.09	104,775
Water transportation (n)	136.9	136.0	126.0	124.4	65.99	65.95	60.43	57.07	11,366
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.2	115.4	116.0	105.7	73.32	72.15	68.27	61.18	38,990
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	125.5	125.7	122.0	114.6	72.51	72.06	67.41	65.22	55,695
Truck transportation	87.9	87.9	89.3	90.3	74.95	74.89	69.96	66.96	25,091
Storage	192.4	193.5	179.5	160.7	71.69	70.84	67.06	65.06	24,375
Grain elevators	119.6	122.5	119.3	110.7	63.69	62.79	60.21	57.52	17,962
Storage and warehouse	106.5	111.7	110.3	108.1	62.95	62.01	59.26	56.19	11,959
Communication	158.7	154.7	146.2	118.5	65.16	64.46	62.35	61.23	6,003
Radio broadcasting	172.9	173.1	158.4	141.8	65.81	66.32	61.17	59.78	81,258
Telephone	295.1	295.2	272.7	222.2	71.38	71.55	67.83	65.49	11,406
Public utility operation	162.6	162.8	148.7	135.2	64.76	65.34	59.94	58.88	69,404
Electric light and power	141.3	139.9	134.4	125.8	78.33	77.96	74.76	69.81	60,117
Other public utilities (q)	141.5	140.2	135.0	129.1	79.73	79.51	76.48	70.82	49,485
Trade	140.7	138.4	131.9	108.5	71.80	70.67	66.57	63.51	10,632
Wholesale	130.8	130.9	125.8	118.2	58.17	58.16	55.24	52.98	419,654
Retail	136.2	135.6	130.6	123.5	69.55	69.52	65.43	61.70	145,200
Food	128.2	128.6	123.4	115.5	52.14	52.20	49.84	48.27	274,454
Department stores	164.7	165.2	150.4	137.8	49.30	49.11	46.80	46.06	67,157
Variety stores	107.9	109.3	107.9	100.4	51.25	51.13	48.89	48.27	80,538
Automotive products	119.3	118.4	111.4	105.1	32.68	32.96	31.46	25.47	22,195
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.8	168.1	159.6	150.6	67.81	68.44	64.77	62.62	40,639
Banking, investment and loan	147.7	144.9	137.7	133.8	63.79	63.93	60.58	56.39	139,105
Insurance	152.2	147.5	140.4	139.0	58.14	58.29	55.75	51.54	86,294
Service	137.5	137.6	130.5	124.1	73.21	73.18	68.82	64.76	50,744
Hotels and restaurants	139.8	140.8	134.4	121.6	45.31	45.15	42.37	40.21	130,152
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	136.7	138.1	131.8	118.9	37.20	37.05	35.25	34.59	72,801
Other service (r)	114.4	115.7	112.8	107.1	41.92	41.44	39.22	37.61	25,999
Industrial composite	183.3	182.7	172.1	152.0	66.95	67.34	62.89	58.01	31,352

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1957	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955		
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	118.9	154.7	121.5	105.5	51.56	57.67	55.22	50.65	5,298	
Mining.....	118.8	118.9	132.0	123.3	75.77	76.98	67.72	67.42	4,040	
Manufacturing.....	125.8	126.3	132.7	135.3	66.23	69.35	60.46	57.14	10,610	
Food and beverages.....	134.0	135.8	147.7	150.2	37.21	39.92	38.31	37.10	3,951	
Pulp and paper mills.....	120.1	118.0	123.1	128.7	101.92	108.21	89.92	82.07	4,022	
Construction.....	568.5	603.5	797.5	608.9	73.28	74.28	70.12	69.39	5,992	
Transportation, storage and communication.....	150.0	145.6	149.6	139.0	64.05	61.21	58.04	57.72	8,158	
Trade.....	116.0	114.7	118.8	115.3	45.01	45.05	42.32	40.20	7,143	
Industrial composite.....	145.0	150.2	156.1	144.1	61.43	62.57	58.34	55.88	43,884	
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	156.3	149.7	162.4	174.0	38.94	39.94	39.85	38.23	1,124	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	127.4	125.6	122.6	116.3	67.93	69.35	60.67	59.09	1,559	
Trade.....	109.0	109.9	115.8	108.2	35.55	37.79	34.17	33.74	888	
Industrial composite.....	129.9	125.2	127.3	123.6	49.54	50.92	46.92	44.41	5,088	
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	79.7	80.7	87.0	85.5	67.31	66.55	60.09	59.64	11,331	
Coal.....	75.1	77.3	82.2	81.5	68.98	67.64	60.39	60.08	9,942	
Manufacturing.....	125.3	123.2	123.9	114.8	58.50	59.92	55.67	52.32	29,725	
Food and beverages.....	150.0	138.5	149.4	138.2	40.09	42.29	37.63	37.51	7,220	
Iron and steel products.....	104.6	99.4	100.0	91.3	79.69	79.39	73.94	67.42	6,883	
Primary iron and steel.....	98.2	92.9	93.5	86.8	84.90	84.77	78.39	70.55	5,074	
Transportation equipment.....	161.6	169.3	164.4	148.1	62.21	66.30	60.33	58.61	7,353	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	160.3	155.6	152.7	152.7	62.58	65.32	59.56	58.72	5,298	
Construction.....	75.1	82.0	79.2	75.4	51.12	49.44	50.12	44.13	13,338	
Building and general engineering (m).....	98.6	97.3	123.7	111.2	57.29	58.14	54.30	49.60	4,582	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	66.8	76.6	63.6	62.9	47.88	45.53	47.26	40.75	8,756	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	107.0	104.5	112.8	104.9	61.34	61.84	57.16	56.39	13,660	
Steam railways.....	112.1	108.8	114.2	109.2	69.00	68.48	64.61	62.55	7,212	
Water transportation (n).....	72.4	66.3	83.8	79.9	46.07	50.91	42.66	43.13	2,476	
Trade.....	123.2	123.3	121.3	117.9	47.01	47.41	45.83	43.60	13,038	
Retail.....	126.3	126.6	123.8	119.0	40.99	41.53	40.61	39.01	9,124	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	131.2	127.4	123.2	123.5	59.26	58.94	55.37	51.37	3,437	
Industrial composite.....	104.6	105.1	106.9	101.6	56.40	56.50	53.25	50.32	90,226	
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	150.2	168.8	219.2	172.8	69.98	63.26	64.12	48.82	5,098	
Manufacturing.....	96.8	98.9	104.2	102.3	57.76	59.20	56.62	54.20	17,992	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	78.5	78.8	84.9	90.7	44.99	46.22	44.16	41.55	2,287	
Pulp and paper mills.....	124.9	124.7	140.4	135.3	81.81	84.48	82.14	76.76	3,954	
Transportation equipment.....	68.9	84.0	87.7	97.5	69.17	69.61	64.47	63.27	1,639	
Construction.....	102.0	99.0	111.8	127.9	54.67	53.11	56.23	49.04	10,068	
Building and general engineering (m).....	135.1	111.4	185.8	150.1	60.41	58.95	57.75	51.99	4,767	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	83.6	92.2	70.4	115.5	49.52	49.19	53.99	46.88	5,301	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	101.5	101.5	103.0	88.6	64.95	65.01	61.66	60.52	14,037	
Steam railways.....	105.8	106.3	108.0	95.6	71.91	70.97	67.46	65.66	9,511	
Water transportation (n).....	63.0	58.3	67.6	43.1	40.77	44.16	43.39	40.51	1,542	
Trade.....	120.4	119.6	119.5	113.8	47.33	46.95	44.07	43.66	10,026	
Wholesale.....	127.9	125.8	124.3	120.9	56.51	54.48	51.74	50.60	3,551	
Retail.....	116.6	116.6	117.1	110.2	42.30	42.89	39.95	39.78	6,475	
Industrial composite.....	108.8	109.8	116.7	111.4	57.65	57.36	55.91	51.49	65,192	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	102.2	118.5	118.3	109.2	64.18	62.37	59.27	52.23	28,629	
Mining.....	152.2	150.0	152.1	142.5	82.45	82.16	76.56	72.37	23,175	
Gold (a).....	74.2	71.5	73.2	88.4	71.50	74.28	72.29	66.57	3,557	
Other metal (b).....	222.8	219.5	221.0	191.6	90.61	89.40	78.73	75.09	10,851	
Non-metal (c).....	157.6	156.7	160.0	145.9	76.79	76.36	75.63	72.25	8,767	
Manufacturing.....	115.3	114.0	116.4	111.2	65.51	65.39	63.13	59.82	392,781	
Tobacco.....	92.2	93.2	86.1	85.4	67.71	69.14	63.79	61.73	8,055	
Leather products.....	85.8	83.7	88.0	84.8	44.86	43.94	41.83	40.43	14,636	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	90.4	88.7	91.4	87.5	44.76	43.74	41.51	40.90	11,539	
Textile products (except clothing).....	84.5	84.3	87.1	88.0	54.53	53.56	52.35	50.42	35,155	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	82.8	83.0	90.4	86.7	52.52	50.98	52.38	50.83	13,472	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	75.2	76.1	70.2	77.8	55.62	55.27	53.89	51.56	9,134	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	103.1	98.2	100.7	99.4	44.05	42.53	43.17	40.45	58,226	
Men's clothing.....	102.5	98.6	103.7	100.4	42.73	40.61	42.40	39.48	19,532	
Women's clothing.....	102.0	93.9	95.9	94.3	46.77	44.58	45.07	41.62	16,665	
Knit goods.....	94.3	90.6	94.7	93.1	42.82	42.61	43.14	41.26	9,324	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1957	
	Employment				Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955		
	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955						
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products	112.3	112.4	115.5	113.2	53.24	52.32	50.83	49.57	21,739	
Saw and planing mills (g)	113.2	114.4	118.1	121.3	51.38	51.11	49.31	47.89	10,447	
Furniture	121.0	118.4	119.0	111.8	56.66	55.08	53.80	52.39	7,990	
Paper products	126.5	125.7	130.7	124.5	81.16	84.59	80.84	75.56	37,314	
Pulp and paper mills	129.3	129.9	135.8	128.7	86.06	90.08	85.97	80.23	30,112	
Other paper products (i)	116.3	110.1	111.4	108.5	60.65	60.27	56.99	54.49	7,202	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.7	116.5	115.3	110.2	73.83	73.80	70.41	66.99	12,991	
Iron and steel products	116.9	116.7	116.4	107.9	74.81	74.70	72.79	69.27	39,602	
Machinery mfg. (j)	125.8	126.1	118.2	106.5	72.37	73.22	73.70	66.57	11,188	
Primary iron and steel	104.6	103.7	99.8	89.4	76.91	75.29	74.22	70.54	4,596	
Transportation equipment	145.8	146.5	131.8	120.2	76.52	75.81	72.79	68.45	40,058	
Aircraft and parts	290.0	284.7	224.4	202.1	80.07	79.75	79.42	75.86	17,510	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	84.8	85.8	85.6	76.4	71.98	73.14	67.39	60.67	13,263	
Shipbuilding and repairing	165.5	174.3	165.3	147.8	79.12	74.42	73.19	70.75	7,476	
Non-ferrous metal products	95.5	94.1	143.1	135.4	79.08	77.68	75.29	72.16	13,651	
Smelting and refining	83.5	83.5	172.4	162.1	83.73	81.94	77.72	76.56	6,176	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	171.5	171.5	166.2	143.8	75.02	74.03	74.88	71.29	25,226	
Chemical products	135.1	134.6	133.8	129.9	78.48	78.37	73.67	69.62	22,584	
Construction	163.4	157.6	160.5	144.2	68.86	69.15	64.84	59.50	93,653	
Building and general engineering (m)	160.3	158.7	154.5	133.7	75.45	75.03	70.50	65.11	60,840	
Highways, bridges and streets	169.5	155.5	172.4	165.1	56.64	57.36	54.79	50.53	32,813	
Transportation, storage, communication	128.7	129.7	128.8	119.0	73.49	74.42	69.73	66.13	102,217	
Steam railways	108.6	108.4	115.4	106.3	74.11	74.79	70.74	67.40	43,523	
Water transportation (n)	136.2	143.1	132.5	123.2	76.27	75.62	71.81	65.97	14,626	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	116.8	116.8	118.5	114.2	67.74	68.07	64.44	60.36	14,592	
Communication	174.6	176.1	159.3	141.6	71.43	72.13	65.92	64.46	23,133	
Public utility operation	134.4	131.6	132.0	125.4	71.97	72.87	67.38	64.29	11,644	
Trade	132.2	132.1	125.3	118.7	56.48	56.58	53.47	51.19	93,306	
Wholesale	139.2	138.8	133.5	127.8	69.50	69.89	66.30	62.52	35,027	
Retail	128.3	128.5	120.6	113.4	48.66	48.61	45.38	43.89	58,279	
Finance, insurance and real estate	146.2	144.3	136.4	131.5	62.96	63.33	60.34	56.07	37,091	
Banking, investment and loan	150.3	147.3	138.8	136.8	58.59	59.01	56.27	52.22	22,847	
Insurance	136.1	135.9	128.4	121.4	70.69	70.85	67.43	62.76	13,588	
Service	132.9	134.2	130.6	114.4	47.65	47.19	44.07	41.08	32,046	
Hotels and restaurants	130.1	131.2	125.3	111.6	36.62	36.58	34.78	34.14	17,025	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	100.4	101.3	105.4	100.2	41.77	40.70	38.23	36.36	6,443	
Industrial composite	125.4	125.0	125.2	117.6	65.57	65.58	62.51	58.90	814,542	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	100.7	99.7	94.6	79.8	80.63	81.58	73.03	64.56	18,009	
Mining	152.2	151.4	133.5	118.5	85.10	85.13	77.65	74.13	38,594	
Gold (a)	83.1	83.0	78.3	79.4	67.35	67.42	66.13	65.94	11,951	
Other metal (b)	267.3	264.4	215.2	175.8	95.66	95.95	86.28	82.40	23,098	
Manufacturing	117.7	117.6	115.6	112.9	73.26	73.68	69.98	66.13	605,750	
Food and beverages	126.8	114.9	117.3	123.3	61.30	63.57	58.63	56.09	69,560	
Meat products	135.6	137.1	134.3	127.2	71.53	69.49	66.65	66.69	10,149	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	212.0	141.4	159.9	217.2	48.09	52.10	43.22	46.06	17,730	
Bread and other bakery products	102.9	102.9	102.8	103.6	62.21	61.06	57.52	53.40	8,820	
Rubber products	108.3	110.3	113.4	108.1	73.33	73.48	73.01	67.75	15,547	
Leather products	93.8	93.0	90.0	88.7	53.63	52.44	51.18	50.16	12,645	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	102.5	102.2	96.6	92.5	47.41	49.09	47.46	46.18	7,248	
Textile products (except clothing)	86.5	86.0	87.9	85.0	60.05	59.33	56.88	54.49	24,925	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	90.6	88.7	99.8	98.2	53.42	53.26	49.39	49.87	6,415	
Woollen goods	69.2	69.2	69.9	67.3	53.45	52.62	51.65	50.69	6,745	
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.3	82.9	82.7	84.3	49.08	48.25	47.60	45.71	30,240	
Men's clothing	99.4	97.7	97.1	93.2	48.61	47.46	47.31	45.08	9,767	
Women's clothing	96.1	89.6	90.9	89.3	52.77	52.13	51.09	46.72	5,890	
Knife goods	69.4	67.9	70.2	75.1	47.18	45.74	44.75	45.04	9,481	
Wood products	110.3	109.9	111.8	108.8	59.41	58.69	57.24	54.22	29,946	
Saw and planing mills (g)	112.4	112.5	116.2	115.7	57.08	57.10	54.76	51.79	11,634	
Furniture	111.7	109.9	109.5	105.3	62.49	61.29	60.83	57.31	13,133	
Paper products	126.3	125.2	123.9	118.2	82.68	82.03	78.28	74.37	35,915	
Pulp and paper mills	129.3	128.6	129.6	123.9	90.65	90.38	85.91	81.33	21,618	
Other paper products (i)	122.0	120.5	116.1	110.5	70.62	69.32	66.66	63.80	14,297	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.8	122.3	115.9	113.8	77.87	78.16	74.66	69.49	29,178	
Iron and steel products	111.1	112.4	108.6	102.9	81.72	81.02	77.38	73.20	115,896	
Agricultural implements	54.3	58.4	42.5	60.9	76.38	77.98	68.80	67.04	9,092	
Iron castings	93.9	97.9	93.7	92.2	77.38	75.85	73.75	73.02	11,197	
Machinery mfg. (j)	125.4	125.2	128.0	111.3	76.28	76.28	73.81	70.39	23,426	
Primary iron and steel	140.8	142.7	141.6	128.5	96.52	94.42	90.06	81.81	27,687	
Sheet metal products	112.9	111.2	114.9	112.1	79.02	78.85	73.88	72.70	10,166	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1957	
	Employment									
	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955		
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	131.9	143.5	129.6	134.7	78.30	80.19	76.99	71.73	81,491	
Aircraft and parts	538.6	540.1	497.7	460.5	85.37	85.22	81.74	77.78	23,409	
Motor vehicles	106.9	126.6	98.1	113.2	78.31	80.78	79.64	73.11	28,400	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	102.7	108.6	111.3	118.9	72.72	76.58	72.63	67.17	17,773	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	93.2	102.8	108.3	99.3	73.59	76.12	71.70	65.79	7,541	
Non-ferrous metal products	124.6	123.2	126.3	119.4	80.02	79.48	73.78	72.22	29,719	
Brass and copper products	107.0	105.5	107.0	107.6	75.48	74.67	71.38	71.73	5,604	
Smelting and refining	147.6	147.8	147.7	144.0	92.58	92.56	83.66	80.42	12,253	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	142.6	141.9	151.4	139.1	75.88	76.00	72.35	67.89	56,885	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	134.2	132.6	130.8	128.7	75.64	75.76	71.97	69.22	17,891	
Chemical products	137.3	136.0	128.3	121.3	80.56	80.36	74.71	70.69	31,647	
Construction	157.4	161.0	148.9	132.4	80.69	79.53	73.91	66.82	105,571	
Building and general engineering (m)	151.9	155.5	143.2	122.7	87.24	85.87	80.38	71.62	73,588	
Highways, bridges and streets	171.4	175.4	163.7	157.5	65.62	64.95	59.13	57.09	31,983	
Transportation, storage, communication	128.0	128.9	126.6	116.1	73.28	73.45	68.30	65.30	123,309	
Steam railways	112.5	113.6	113.7	108.1	73.73	73.93	68.53	66.02	53,805	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	133.4	133.9	128.5	118.6	75.84	75.32	71.01	68.92	24,657	
Communication	161.6	161.2	152.1	133.3	65.79	66.37	61.04	60.07	31,163	
Public utility operation	133.1	133.3	128.9	125.5	83.59	83.33	80.14	75.04	26,949	
Trade	136.4	137.5	131.7	122.1	59.66	59.68	56.69	54.69	174,673	
Wholesale	145.8	146.0	139.5	130.0	73.26	73.34	68.39	65.11	54,521	
Retail	132.6	133.9	128.5	118.8	53.43	53.54	51.40	49.92	120,152	
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.4	146.6	140.1	135.0	66.62	66.62	63.08	58.34	64,357	
Banking, investment and loan	153.1	149.5	142.9	139.0	60.80	60.96	58.61	54.07	37,303	
Service	142.2	142.4	132.3	121.1	46.47	46.09	42.89	41.20	55,214	
Hotels and restaurants	134.9	136.4	126.5	114.8	36.29	35.96	33.91	33.66	29,160	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	120.3	121.6	116.0	110.1	42.67	42.28	39.22	37.76	10,705	
Other services (r)	184.3	180.5	165.9	150.9	68.45	68.71	64.06	59.76	15,349	
Industrial composite	127.4	127.7	123.4	117.0	71.09	71.22	67.17	63.47	1,212,426	
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	107.5	107.3	107.2	103.4	62.80	62.94	60.29	57.73	40,030	
Food and beverages	101.8	105.1	103.3	102.2	68.46	66.88	63.70	61.75	8,382	
Meat products	108.2	111.1	112.1	108.1	74.76	71.96	68.68	67.11	3,386	
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.7	90.0	88.3	90.4	42.46	41.60	40.75	39.37	5,063	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.7	102.6	99.9	98.8	64.94	64.46	60.21	58.38	2,884	
Iron and steel products	113.1	111.8	123.8	112.9	66.97	67.30	66.26	65.01	4,957	
Transportation equipment	103.7	104.3	99.4	95.6	65.09	67.35	63.47	58.46	8,334	
Construction	144.9	144.4	139.0	134.8	75.44	77.07	69.91	61.55	13,041	
Building and general engineering (m)	135.8	136.5	126.6	129.9	82.44	84.82	67.38	64.34	8,239	
Transportation, storage, communication	123.0	122.0	121.3	116.2	73.10	71.74	69.35	66.06	38,124	
Steam railways	118.2	119.5	119.5	114.5	76.40	74.90	73.80	68.21	24,286	
Storage	104.0	106.1	102.8	103.7	61.76	58.91	57.08	53.26	3,347	
Trade	106.1	106.2	104.2	100.9	58.44	58.19	56.21	54.13	27,546	
Wholesale	110.7	112.2	109.7	107.5	63.03	62.26	60.30	57.41	10,662	
Retail	103.3	102.6	100.9	97.1	55.55	55.57	53.61	52.02	16,884	
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.2	124.6	119.8	122.4	61.08	61.00	58.46	54.29	7,613	
Service	118.2	117.6	108.7	102.8	38.38	38.07	36.62	35.71	6,743	
Hotels and restaurants	116.8	116.2	103.8	98.2	35.11	35.38	34.73	34.46	3,846	
Industrial composite	116.2	116.3	113.8	109.6	65.53	65.22	61.84	58.60	140,995	
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	122.6	123.4	115.6	114.2	66.12	65.87	61.63	60.04	9,845	
Food and beverages	112.2	114.4	102.2	101.6	62.23	63.02	58.03	57.38	5,131	
Meat products	105.5	111.1	84.4	82.8	73.62	72.21	67.07	67.42	1,416	
Dairy products	113.1	113.8	106.4	107.4	50.65	51.72	47.42	46.59	1,700	
Construction	196.1	197.3	191.6	182.4	72.94	75.81	73.03	62.86	12,467	
Building and general engineering (m)	211.8	220.1	215.9	183.0	75.14	80.85	78.41	61.14	6,439	
Highways, bridges and streets	181.6	176.4	169.6	181.8	70.58	70.05	66.81	64.45	6,028	
Transportation, storage, communication	118.9	121.2	116.9	112.4	67.83	67.67	65.83	62.26	20,362	
Steam railways	112.7	113.5	112.3	107.5	73.12	72.45	72.22	67.27	12,312	
Storage	102.7	111.1	106.8	108.5	55.59	57.01	49.21	50.92	3,786	
Trade	119.3	118.4	116.0	112.6	57.76	58.05	56.36	53.62	15,574	
Wholesale	119.3	119.2	119.0	115.9	66.01	65.67	62.14	59.68	6,017	
Retail	119.3	117.9	114.1	110.4	52.56	53.20	52.58	49.46	9,557	
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.1	124.1	122.4	127.4	56.10	55.83	52.73	48.31	4,011	
Service	121.2	122.7	111.6	115.9	38.51	38.11	36.90	35.58	3,407	
Industrial composite	136.2	136.9	131.0	126.3	65.67	66.10	63.79	58.81	71,043	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1957	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955		
Alberta 1/										
Mining	142.9	140.6	141.0	120.1	92.66	91.83	89.13	81.54	21,872	
Coal	27.9	25.7	34.4	38.8	61.46	53.67	63.11	59.10	2,250	
Oil	299.2	298.3	288.7	227.5	96.03	95.95	93.41	85.73	17,798	
Manufacturing	162.7	164.4	158.9	144.9	70.63	69.84	65.27	62.39	33,070	
Food and beverages	131.9	134.2	134.8	132.1	66.93	65.65	60.69	58.64	9,675	
Meat products	138.3	140.5	138.5	130.4	74.47	71.52	68.26	66.64	4,373	
Wood products	123.2	126.3	126.6	113.1	56.72	54.96	53.03	51.26	3,419	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	128.5	126.9	121.4	112.4	66.44	65.50	63.05	61.75	1,456	
Iron and steel products	203.6	216.5	204.0	161.4	73.55	74.85	71.85	69.76	3,611	
Transportation equipment	167.7	163.6	158.5	138.9	68.20	68.34	66.10	62.25	4,985	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	164.5	168.0	178.1	162.8	69.97	68.47	64.69	60.34	2,625	
Products of petroleum and coal	207.5	207.5	205.0	167.7	95.93	99.67	86.89	82.64	1,928	
Construction	228.0	229.0	275.0	221.7	74.12	74.26	82.04	68.39	25,318	
Building and general engineering (m)	230.8	236.4	328.5	248.8	77.47	77.85	90.12	72.40	14,299	
Highways, bridges and streets	224.5	219.6	208.2	188.0	69.77	69.39	66.14	61.79	11,019	
Transportation, storage, communication	135.2	135.5	127.8	121.6	71.76	71.05	68.40	64.85	28,179	
Steam railways	112.5	112.6	108.0	105.3	73.53	73.29	71.38	66.63	15,052	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	183.9	186.0	173.2	154.2	78.07	76.35	71.09	68.17	4,705	
Storage	114.8	117.8	109.5	109.4	62.62	58.74	57.99	56.07	2,699	
Trade	158.5	159.4	151.4	136.4	59.81	59.22	56.02	54.24	31,870	
Wholesale	159.1	160.9	150.4	136.0	67.86	66.56	63.19	59.70	11,132	
Retail	158.3	158.6	151.9	136.7	55.49	55.25	52.34	51.40	20,738	
Service	185.1	205.7	191.6	166.6	41.78	43.05	39.46	37.39	10,861	
Hotels and restaurants	185.2	191.7	201.6	174.4	38.34	38.57	36.85	35.62	7,435	
Industrial composite	161.9	163.0	162.5	143.8	69.82	69.18	68.22	62.66	164,156	
British Columbia 2/										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	94.0	94.9	118.4	112.7	91.19	82.41	81.55	81.64	12,500	
Mining	94.0	95.3	102.6	104.2	84.01	81.52	81.73	74.43	9,260	
Gold (a)	64.3	62.3	68.0	81.6	79.89	77.81	85.22	75.52	1,267	
Other metal (b)	106.4	110.5	124.8	113.0	93.92	92.72	88.79	82.99	5,053	
Coal	57.1	59.1	57.0	64.6	60.04	52.39	60.82	56.31	1,347	
Manufacturing	136.3	135.3	137.3	131.1	75.08	73.79	71.16	68.00	96,846	
Food and beverages	140.5	133.4	136.4	139.9	61.93	61.34	59.26	55.03	17,339	
Canned and cured fish	163.0	161.4	167.2	179.4	61.93	60.90	60.99	51.96	5,658	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	228.7	190.7	190.9	194.1	45.87	43.05	41.67	43.27	4,565	
Wood products	118.7	119.8	128.6	127.8	71.74	68.27	67.64	66.44	32,726	
Saw and planing mills (g)	121.6	122.7	132.5	131.9	72.26	68.78	68.23	66.97	30,236	
Paper products	156.6	153.2	148.4	147.2	89.25	87.48	86.08	83.54	9,442	
Pulp and paper mills	158.6	154.9	143.9	147.5	93.80	91.67	91.81	89.29	6,845	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.2	124.0	118.7	111.1	80.28	79.36	76.48	72.59	3,687	
Iron and steel products	148.7	152.5	154.5	128.4	80.18	82.30	78.83	75.83	7,902	
Transportation equipment	183.4	184.5	176.0	148.7	82.96	82.35	73.17	68.69	8,620	
Shipbuilding and repairing	181.5	181.6	172.9	140.2	84.53	84.56	72.33	68.32	6,851	
Non-ferrous metal products	191.0	189.8	173.8	145.2	87.15	87.54	86.67	80.62	8,018	
Chemical products	97.7	95.8	95.7	101.3	79.14	79.90	75.35	73.58	2,530	
Construction	176.3	179.4	160.0	126.6	94.77	92.36	87.16	75.99	38,188	
Building and general engineering (m)	180.8	185.0	165.8	128.0	106.05	103.11	96.33	81.95	23,587	
Highways, bridges and streets	169.4	170.9	151.2	124.3	76.54	74.73	71.87	66.53	14,601	
Transportation, storage, communication	138.8	135.9	124.7	118.8	75.22	74.67	71.09	64.85	45,632	
Steam railways	141.0	138.5	123.0	123.9	77.61	78.06	74.91	64.54	16,878	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	101.5	101.1	92.4	91.6	79.28	76.94	69.16	72.16	5,347	
Water transportation (n)	112.6	107.1	111.4	103.3	73.54	69.91	69.30	62.33	9,290	
Communication	187.5	185.8	158.1	147.8	63.62	64.10	62.22	59.18	9,491	
Public utility operation	162.7	155.4	130.7	108.3	85.04	84.40	83.62	78.05	7,530	
Trade	122.9	120.2	115.4	110.1	62.81	62.88	59.80	56.03	45,590	
Wholesale	129.9	124.2	118.1	111.1	71.79	72.20	68.23	61.82	17,571	
Retail	118.9	117.8	113.8	109.5	57.17	57.24	54.84	52.63	28,019	
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.7	154.2	143.5	137.2	61.60	61.98	58.30	54.72	11,271	
Banking, investment and loan	162.0	153.1	142.4	140.9	55.72	56.05	52.72	49.86	8,046	
Service	141.6	134.3	138.9	124.0	48.75	49.36	47.51	44.60	15,791	
Hotels and restaurants	139.0	138.8	135.9	119.3	45.01	44.80	42.74	41.25	9,109	
Industrial composite	135.5	133.9	131.1	121.8	75.04	73.93	70.83	65.94	282,608	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1957	
	Employment									
	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955		
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	99.2	99.2	99.9	105.3	52.83	53.35	51.23	47.36	3,264	
Food and beverages	105.8	109.4	102.2	111.0	51.09	49.55	51.31	44.79	1,470	
Trade	121.1	119.8	122.9	117.5	50.26	50.13	47.05	44.90	4,450	
Industrial composite	131.3	131.9	134.7	131.7	49.74	50.47	47.34	45.77	12,604	
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	132.2	129.5	129.1	126.1	61.40	62.68	58.78	56.29	9,445	
Food and beverages	100.7	98.8	99.3	96.3	46.57	46.87	41.25	43.90	2,051	
Transportation equipment	171.3	164.2	166.0	164.9	64.35	66.98	62.01	60.19	5,126	
Construction	99.2	101.6	118.6	94.2	60.07	60.83	58.25	50.90	3,003	
Transportation, storage, communication	102.8	100.4	110.5	101.2	49.70	51.45	45.59	46.88	5,093	
Trade	118.1	119.0	117.6	111.7	47.09	47.40	46.40	44.06	7,551	
Retail	120.6	122.6	117.6	112.0	42.36	42.71	42.33	40.11	5,520	
Industrial composite	118.3	117.3	120.5	113.0	54.49	55.31	52.07	49.76	28,917	
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	91.9	93.3	98.8	106.0	57.27	59.83	56.51	57.57	4,250	
Transportation, storage, communication	92.1	89.2	91.6	70.8	46.68	49.48	46.87	45.97	3,523	
Trade	102.7	103.9	108.8	106.3	44.27	44.45	41.82	41.78	3,081	
Industrial composite	98.2	97.8	101.2	96.5	51.15	52.38	49.40	49.57	14,541	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	112.5	112.3	114.0	107.2	59.11	58.64	55.85	53.26	20,482	
Leather products	78.1	76.1	81.4	79.1	41.54	40.55	38.33	36.59	2,817	
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.3	94.4	98.9	96.5	37.88	38.27	36.31	35.14	2,666	
Transportation equipment	181.1	191.4	188.3	142.5	70.44	68.43	60.16	63.32	2,642	
Construction	111.8	105.0	111.9	119.3	62.64	61.70	58.55	58.53	5,934	
Trade	115.1	115.2	115.6	118.8	49.89	50.13	46.82	45.35	6,975	
Retail	113.2	112.5	115.6	110.4	43.26	43.48	41.11	40.41	4,718	
Industrial composite	116.2	115.1	116.1	112.5	57.37	56.88	54.04	52.00	42,604	
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	103.2	106.0	110.1	101.6	55.05	56.16	54.98	51.23	7,929	
Textile products (except clothing)	111.7	109.6	114.4	118.2	49.36	48.85	49.66	47.68	2,584	
Clothing (textile and fur)	47.9	52.1	60.7	58.5	37.29	41.50	43.01	39.01	1,067	
Iron and steel products	113.7	120.7	124.3	93.6	64.18	65.56	66.98	61.11	1,964	
Industrial composite	105.0	107.6	111.2	104.6	54.85	55.92	54.02	50.14	11,432	
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	124.2	123.6	126.3	110.2	65.89	67.50	65.13	63.31	11,042	
Pulp and paper mills	123.1	123.8	128.1	123.7	89.79	92.92	90.49	82.89	4,230	
Industrial composite	123.9	124.9	127.3	111.2	62.76	63.38	61.56	59.02	14,679	
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	117.6	115.3	113.8	108.6	68.80	68.41	65.94	62.10	229,326	
Tobacco and tobacco products	99.6	100.5	94.4	91.3	69.56	71.59	64.45	64.08	5,997	
Leather products	84.6	82.5	86.0	83.9	48.08	46.79	45.24	43.18	8,087	
Textile products (except clothing)	90.5	89.8	92.3	95.1	59.41	58.42	55.60	52.59	9,431	
Clothing (textile and fur)	103.1	97.3	98.8	97.8	47.76	45.99	46.75	43.23	39,421	
Men's clothing	92.0	86.8	91.2	92.1	49.36	47.22	49.47	44.37	11,260	
Women's clothing	100.0	92.1	95.6	95.8	48.79	46.55	46.61	42.89	15,162	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.7	115.9	115.2	109.1	77.40	77.64	73.70	70.57	10,431	
Iron and steel products	118.0	117.2	116.8	109.5	78.45	78.23	76.04	72.69	27,341	
Transportation equipment	136.3	136.1	122.3	113.5	77.69	77.00	74.67	69.31	33,884	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	83.7	84.7	85.0	76.0	71.97	73.20	67.39	60.63	13,086	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	153.0	152.1	148.3	129.9	77.28	76.26	77.75	73.82	21,457	
Chemical products	127.5	127.0	122.1	116.0	81.97	82.20	77.43	72.55	12,019	
Construction	153.7	154.5	152.7	139.9	73.14	72.04	67.28	65.63	38,517	
Building and general engineering (m)	152.6	153.8	155.8	139.9	75.04	74.11	68.28	66.83	28,956	
Transportation, storage, communication	148.9	150.3	140.6	131.3	74.11	74.22	70.57	66.70	39,320	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.5	114.5	115.8	113.0	69.29	70.06	66.34	61.98	11,383	
Trade	131.1	131.6	124.5	118.0	58.22	57.90	55.03	52.92	68,109	
Wholesale	138.9	138.2	134.8	128.7	70.77	70.61	67.46	63.90	26,663	
Retail	126.5	127.7	118.2	111.5	50.15	49.84	46.32	45.15	41,446	
Finance, insurance and real estate	144.7	143.2	135.9	129.6	65.89	66.31	62.80	59.02	27,945	
Banking, investment and loan	134.4	134.5	127.9	121.0	70.92	70.98	66.71	62.64	11,035	
Insurance	125.9	127.3	123.3	107.8	51.42	50.98	48.08	44.13	22,152	
Service	115.1	115.9	108.9	99.5	37.90	37.98	35.51	34.81	9,593	
Hotels and restaurants	127.3	126.1	122.7	115.8	66.99	66.64	63.65	60.38	430,469	
Industrial composite	122.4	123.0	123.3	117.1	62.52	62.73	59.81	57.10	50,070	
Ottawa – Hull:										
Manufacturing	112.5	113.3	119.6	116.0	70.57	71.44	68.87	64.66	16,963	
Pulp and paper mills	120.3	123.7	133.2	127.9	82.46	84.28	83.61	77.42	4,780	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.9	115.3	111.9	108.4	74.40	73.90	72.20	66.94	2,726	
Iron and steel products	59.5	57.0	59.3	63.9	68.41	68.92	67.49	67.22	1,234	
Construction	146.6	154.2	144.1	133.1	66.72	64.33	61.44	59.01	7,355	
Trade	121.9	119.3	117.2	107.2	50.38	51.60	48.30	46.75	11,031	
Finance, insurance and real estate	114.9	114.8	112.0	108.2	65.97	65.64	61.25	57.34	4,957	
Service	105.1	105.6	106.4	108.5	40.22	40.38	37.21	39.09	4,226	
Industrial composite	122.4	123.0	123.3	117.1	62.52	62.73	59.81	57.10	50,070	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1957	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955		
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	119.4	117.0	122.6	113.6	77.89	81.75	76.90	72.77	30,423	
Pulp and paper mills	131.6	130.8	132.6	128.6	91.09	93.26	86.61	81.56	3,547	
Iron and steel products	111.6	113.9	115.0	95.4	85.86	85.24	84.55	81.16	9,336	
Transportation equipment	124.1	125.5	135.1	137.1	69.30	82.23	74.77	66.91	6,860	
Construction	233.3	236.5	233.7	200.1	82.61	83.27	77.22	72.79	3,119	
Industrial composite	127.0	125.2	129.7	119.7	75.41	78.60	74.13	70.15	37,849	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	122.6	121.2	120.9	116.5	74.22	73.77	70.51	67.09	209,698	
Food and beverages	113.1	109.4	111.7	108.1	68.10	67.52	64.20	61.60	24,140	
Meat products	126.8	128.4	129.2	122.4	76.27	72.09	69.75	71.15	5,588	
Rubber products	92.4	95.9	100.6	105.0	78.40	78.37	78.73	71.70	5,169	
Textile products (except clothing)	86.8	84.4	85.1	84.2	59.19	58.95	56.33	53.39	4,653	
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.0	86.3	85.9	84.8	52.36	51.39	51.18	47.99	16,765	
Men's clothing	97.2	95.0	94.3	92.8	51.77	50.51	50.43	47.94	5,367	
Women's clothing	93.3	86.8	86.8	84.4	56.44	55.90	54.87	49.34	4,358	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	121.0	119.9	113.3	103.0	70.15	69.24	67.37	63.47	7,812	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.8	123.2	115.4	112.7	82.63	83.10	79.54	73.64	18,924	
Iron and steel products	125.9	125.3	116.6	114.9	78.50	77.91	74.23	70.91	33,427	
Transportation equipment	246.2	247.6	236.9	215.9	84.60	84.51	80.45	76.09	26,168	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	133.6	132.3	146.8	141.0	76.27	74.96	72.28	68.85	23,964	
Chemical products	123.3	120.7	118.4	111.6	76.02	75.71	69.89	67.73	13,119	
Construction	171.3	175.6	170.4	153.8	84.17	85.65	80.48	75.12	25,043	
Building and general engineering (m)	163.3	167.7	163.5	143.6	86.07	87.77	82.70	77.19	20,925	
Transportation, storage, communication	150.8	151.8	142.6	129.9	73.13	73.04	68.71	66.82	29,538	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	132.5	133.4	128.1	118.9	77.28	77.07	71.64	69.00	12,536	
Public utility operation	135.2	135.8	129.1	125.6	86.79	85.87	82.87	77.58	11,281	
Trade	131.1	132.4	129.3	119.7	65.77	65.75	62.02	60.12	82,502	
Wholesale	150.0	150.4	143.5	133.4	75.83	75.86	69.99	66.90	30,651	
Retail	122.0	123.8	122.3	113.0	59.82	59.84	57.43	56.18	51,851	
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.7	159.7	150.2	142.7	70.02	70.18	66.88	62.27	35,053	
Banking, investment and loan	167.8	163.4	154.7	148.0	66.08	66.75	65.18	59.53	18,671	
Insurance	149.8	150.2	140.6	134.0	74.37	74.26	69.78	65.84	15,380	
Service	146.9	145.5	134.3	125.5	52.17	51.91	49.37	46.12	27,146	
Hotels and restaurants	122.3	123.0	111.0	109.1	40.03	39.44	37.84	36.65	11,694	
Industrial composite	133.2	132.8	129.3	122.3	71.70	71.53	68.09	64.91	420,689	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	105.6	107.9	107.7	104.9	80.04	80.88	75.64	69.82	56,943	
Textile products (except clothing)	101.1	99.7	111.6	105.7	53.14	53.34	48.50	49.43	2,784	
Clothing (textile and fur)	49.0	47.5	56.2	68.6	46.33	43.26	41.18	43.70	2,263	
Iron and steel products	116.3	119.9	114.0	108.3	91.68	91.20	85.81	79.37	25,861	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	122.9	123.2	128.9	126.0	81.90	84.85	80.61	71.71	9,322	
Construction	157.2	160.2	136.7	128.3	78.91	78.47	72.77	69.61	5,557	
Retail trade	145.0	147.5	136.7	129.0	52.35	51.80	50.63	49.70	8,015	
Industrial composite	115.6	117.4	114.7	110.3	74.63	75.19	70.72	66.30	83,990	
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	81.1	82.6	79.1	80.3	65.00	66.10	60.29	61.39	10,678	
Textile products (except clothing)	91.5	88.5	72.9	88.5	62.13	62.80	60.96	58.44	1,365	
Iron and steel products	51.0	54.3	59.0	60.4	74.23	75.30	62.94	67.13	3,400	
Industrial composite	86.9	87.9	84.0	84.4	63.14	64.18	58.85	59.23	13,719	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	110.0	109.1	108.5	101.9	65.02	64.75	63.06	60.19	18,724	
Food and beverages	133.2	131.5	130.0	124.9	70.39	72.92	65.57	63.88	3,809	
Rubber products	95.6	94.5	99.9	94.7	67.41	66.32	67.09	63.85	4,721	
Leather products	67.0	67.0	63.5	63.3	60.56	59.37	56.21	53.22	1,161	
Wood products	108.4	111.7	113.2	96.0	63.03	60.75	62.44	58.21	2,424	
Industrial composite	118.6	117.2	115.5	109.4	63.96	63.95	61.78	59.70	25,942	
London:										
Manufacturing	113.1	115.7	112.5	111.6	67.21	67.21	65.40	61.58	17,514	
Food and beverages	111.3	111.2	110.3	110.9	64.61	65.66	62.69	58.84	4,367	
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.0	80.8	79.7	83.0	48.86	46.06	44.91	42.29	1,114	
Paper products	102.1	101.9	113.5	114.3	75.61	70.07	68.57	68.49	1,004	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.4	103.8	107.9	105.8	71.45	71.18	70.75	65.62	1,247	
Iron and steel products	98.0	98.9	102.6	94.6	73.60	72.75	71.20	66.82	2,837	
Construction	97.1	99.8	115.3	103.1	75.86	71.87	66.38	68.12	1,978	
Retail trade	121.9	119.1	113.8	113.0	49.86	51.12	48.86	46.02	4,203	
Finance, insurance and real estate	137.6	137.3	132.5	132.7	63.54	63.16	61.86	57.78	2,927	
Industrial composite	118.8	119.9	117.7	114.6	64.33	64.23	61.87	58.86	33,507	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	76.0	91.1	77.8	86.8	80.10	78.74	76.47	77.58	25,292	
Iron and steel products	96.5	103.8	103.4	110.5	80.26	78.66	81.64	76.77	4,302	
Transportation equipment	64.5	85.5	67.8	77.4	83.94	81.75	78.42	83.48	14,448	
Trade	111.1	111.8	111.5	103.2	53.39	53.96	51.57	50.74	4,497	
Industrial composite	85.3	97.0	87.1	92.5	74.36	74.20	71.53	72.26	36,839	

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1957	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955	Sept. 1 1957	Aug. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1955		
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	123.2	123.3	116.9	124.5	79.41	78.22	73.51	69.68	6,366	
Pulp and paper mills	133.5	129.7	131.0	119.7	88.91	88.81	82.33	77.50	2,768	
Transportation equipment	143.2	147.2	135.4	186.5	73.05	72.21	66.35	65.01	1,824	
Transportation, storage, communication	113.4	120.9	127.0	108.4	71.55	74.49	73.13	65.45	2,649	
Trade	125.5	122.1	116.3	105.0	55.30	57.91	54.36	50.83	2,929	
Industrial composite	130.1	129.0	118.5	114.5	72.53	72.64	66.71	62.74	16,035	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	105.7	105.4	104.6	100.8	62.34	62.29	59.35	56.81	35,414	
Food and beverages	96.5	100.3	97.9	97.2	71.02	68.78	65.67	63.49	7,207	
Meat products	104.9	108.1	108.8	103.9	76.43	72.89	69.76	68.44	3,134	
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.4	90.7	90.0	92.4	43.12	42.14	41.28	39.70	4,861	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	101.7	101.4	98.7	97.9	65.20	64.70	60.42	58.54	2,782	
Iron and steel products	115.4	113.1	120.6	109.9	66.59	66.74	64.82	63.97	4,123	
Transportation equipment	103.7	104.3	99.2	95.4	65.12	67.39	63.52	58.50	8,320	
Construction	134.6	133.3	154.2	168.0	71.85	71.49	66.18	63.52	6,485	
Transportation, storage, communication	121.2	120.7	116.3	113.1	68.08	67.91	62.93	59.80	9,294	
Trade	103.0	103.1	101.8	98.5	58.93	58.79	56.74	54.68	23,665	
Wholesale	109.2	111.2	108.4	106.2	63.36	62.67	60.79	57.93	8,710	
Retail	99.7	98.9	98.4	94.5	56.35	56.47	54.37	52.76	14,955	
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.1	124.7	119.8	121.3	63.43	63.61	60.69	56.96	6,112	
Service	115.6	114.9	107.8	101.4	38.57	38.44	36.90	35.92	5,944	
Industrial composite	110.5	110.2	109.5	107.2	61.40	61.21	58.40	56.03	89,286	
Regina:										
Manufacturing	145.1	143.7	133.8	128.2	72.24	71.48	66.73	64.03	3,198	
Wholesale trade	115.1	116.3	115.2	113.4	65.81	65.52	63.17	59.87	2,565	
Retail trade	97.4	94.4	94.8	95.1	52.73	53.92	56.10	51.54	3,588	
Industrial composite	128.2	127.7	122.7	119.1	63.08	65.23	60.31	56.47	16,458	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	125.8	127.0	118.3	113.7	64.55	66.21	61.56	59.22	2,725	
Food and beverages	121.4	125.8	115.8	113.0	64.37	66.97	60.49	58.91	1,719	
Wholesale trade	120.7	118.6	122.2	120.1	62.69	62.29	59.32	56.44	1,814	
Retail trade	133.1	131.1	123.5	117.3	52.08	53.38	50.01	47.69	2,217	
Industrial composite	135.9	135.6	127.9	124.3	59.98	60.91	57.13	54.86	11,550	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	184.8	190.1	176.1	160.7	71.49	70.73	67.71	63.61	14,065	
Food and beverages	135.8	139.0	136.3	134.6	70.96	68.44	65.18	61.42	4,149	
Meat products	138.0	141.6	139.9	136.5	73.74	69.97	66.99	64.07	2,802	
Construction	218.5	217.8	276.9	227.4	79.39	77.49	84.97	72.96	8,640	
Wholesale trade	189.8	191.7	178.4	157.4	67.47	66.12	63.22	60.38	4,885	
Retail trade	166.1	163.5	154.2	140.8	55.51	55.21	53.71	50.74	9,476	
Industrial composite	187.9	188.4	187.9	165.5	67.06	66.21	66.30	60.78	48,044	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	143.6	141.3	143.7	134.2	72.02	71.19	66.80	64.59	10,600	
Food and beverages	131.8	131.0	127.9	122.0	72.28	71.04	65.12	64.28	3,281	
Transportation equipment	144.8	138.3	148.6	128.5	69.07	70.43	64.98	62.52	2,649	
Construction	236.7	241.0	258.9	236.5	70.68	71.00	69.95	63.20	4,738	
Wholesale trade	140.9	143.1	140.5	126.6	67.44	66.38	63.54	59.21	4,478	
Retail trade	157.1	160.0	156.8	137.9	56.71	56.62	51.53	53.06	7,925	
Industrial composite	164.7	168.6	164.0	148.8	66.16	65.57	62.61	59.70	40,065	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	124.5	123.3	127.2	116.3	75.38	74.35	70.99	67.68	40,202	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.1	124.0	120.7	112.9	82.47	81.83	78.18	74.38	2,755	
Wood products	97.7	97.0	108.8	108.4	74.23	69.84	68.35	65.90	9,974	
Saw and planing mills(g)	99.7	99.3	110.9	110.9	75.69	71.41	69.97	67.31	8,344	
Iron and steel products	158.9	163.1	163.0	135.9	80.09	82.31	79.23	75.82	7,347	
Transportation equipment	164.8	166.4	153.6	113.2	83.58	82.59	78.58	69.96	4,401	
Construction	123.4	126.4	118.7	104.2	93.54	90.82	82.88	74.44	13,105	
Transportation, storage, communication	134.9	132.0	122.4	113.4	71.63	70.39	68.11	63.63	19,067	
Water transportation (n)	113.4	105.2	110.1	103.1	76.83	71.81	72.90	63.86	4,752	
Communication	187.6	185.9	158.1	149.2	62.50	63.27	61.67	58.38	8,473	
Trade	120.2	118.7	114.2	108.9	67.14	67.07	63.88	59.60	29,862	
Wholesale	135.1	133.3	124.8	114.7	76.76	76.29	73.43	66.84	12,916	
Retail	110.8	109.6	107.7	105.3	59.81	60.06	57.08	54.57	16,946	
Service	139.0	128.9	135.5	120.4	49.86	50.69	48.84	45.24	10,645	
Industrial composite	128.2	126.4	123.5	113.6	72.44	71.84	68.20	63.61	124,301	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	147.2	148.1	151.5	145.3	77.79	77.12	68.18	67.91	7,054	
Wood products	108.6	114.4	132.4	125.7	64.05	64.49	64.48	66.88	1,422	
Transportation equipment	232.3	231.1	229.3	217.8	83.00	82.73	68.10	67.85	4,039	
Trade	120.9	119.8	114.2	110.9	52.41	51.78	50.92	49.26	4,611	
Industrial composite	125.4	124.6	124.8	120.0	65.42	64.97	60.91	59.56	17,550	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing, Canada.

Year and Month	<u>All Manufactures</u>		<u>Durable Manufactured Goods</u>		<u>Non-Durable Manufactured Goods</u>	
	Wages*	Wages and Salaries	Wages*	Wages and Salaries	Wages*	Wages and Salaries
		\$		\$		\$
1947 - Average	34.13	36.34	37.23	38.96	31.05	34.08
1948 - Average	38.53	40.67	41.62	43.46	35.28	38.20
1949 - Average	41.71	43.97	45.26	47.14	38.05	41.18
1950 - Average	43.82	46.21	47.60	49.49	40.17	43.28
1951 - Average	48.82	51.25	52.84	54.85	44.70	47.75
1952 - Average	53.62	56.11	58.16	60.35	48.49	51.86
1953 - Average	56.09	59.01	61.19	63.64	50.27	54.26
1954 - Average	57.16	60.94	62.00	65.34	52.15	56.64
1955 - Average	59.25	63.34	64.15	67.90	54.14	58.89
1956 - Average	62.27	66.47	67.24	71.16	56.69	61.69
1955 - Jan. 1	56.12	60.80	60.59	64.97	51.60	56.82
Feb. 1	58.51	62.53	63.21	67.00	53.53	58.25
Mar. 1	59.12	63.11	64.02	67.68	53.79	58.62
Apr. 1	59.31	63.28	64.35	67.88	53.91	58.70
May 1	59.90	63.81	65.03	68.49	54.49	59.13
June 1	59.66	63.54	64.51	68.00	54.46	59.08
July 1	59.31	63.28	63.84	67.54	54.38	59.07
Aug. 1	59.20	63.18	63.64	67.33	54.46	59.08
Sept. 1	59.25	63.24	64.23	67.89	54.22	58.81
Oct. 1	60.09	64.04	65.66	69.21	54.59	59.11
Nov. 1	60.63	64.54	65.63	69.35	55.40	59.90
Dec. 1	60.78	64.71	65.64	69.44	55.56	60.10
1956 - Jan. 1	57.53	62.47	61.62	66.27	53.24	58.68
Feb. 1	60.69	65.05	65.67	69.68	55.44	60.46
Mar. 1	61.33	65.57	66.49	70.09	55.84	60.94
Apr. 1	61.86	66.02	66.99	70.81	55.80	61.05
May 1	62.56	66.70	67.93	71.61	56.51	61.59
June 1	62.13	66.46	66.67	70.61	57.10	62.10
July 1	62.91	66.89	67.65	71.34	57.36	62.30
Aug. 1	62.18	66.44	67.08	70.88	56.84	61.92
Sept. 1	62.51	66.71	67.73	71.56	56.97	61.93
Oct. 1	63.62	67.97	69.47	73.37	57.65	62.65
Nov. 1	64.36	68.53	69.89	73.73	58.19	63.24
Dec. 1	64.53	68.78	70.14	73.95	58.44	63.47
1957 - Jan. 1	59.88	65.44	64.50	69.47	54.82	61.22
Feb. 1	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20
Mar. 1	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48
Apr. 1	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98
May 1	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93
June 1	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48
July 1	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59
Aug. 1	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29
Sept. 1	64.68	69.81	70.19	74.82	59.36	65.02
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

*For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, with Average Weekly Wages".

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	September 1, 1957					Aug. 1, 1957		Sept. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	71,730	70,394	1,336	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Mining	117,940	113,217	4,723	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Metal mining	67,570	65,967	1,603	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	18,040	17,724	316	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.1	1.9
Other metal (b)	49,530	48,243	1,287	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4
Fuels	34,525	31,879	2,646	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6	93.5	6.5
Coal	14,644	14,489	155	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas	19,881	17,390	2,491	87.5	12.5	87.5	12.5	89.2	10.8
Non-metal (c)	15,845	15,371	474	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1
Manufacturing	1,237,773	955,763	282,010	77.2	22.8	78.1	21.9	77.5	22.5
Food and beverages	163,721	115,054	48,667	70.3	29.7	73.4	26.6	71.2	28.8
Meat products	27,456	21,467	5,989	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2	78.1	21.9
Dairy products	13,161	10,538	2,623	80.1	19.9	80.9	19.1	80.1	19.9
Canned and cured fish	15,631	10,662	4,969	68.2	31.8	68.0	32.0	68.6	31.4
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	26,704	12,792	13,912	47.9	52.1	61.8	38.2	51.4	48.6
Grain mill products	8,723	7,210	1,513	82.7	17.3	82.8	17.2	82.9	17.1
Bread and other bakery products	19,068	15,265	3,803	80.1	19.9	79.3	20.7	79.6	20.4
Biscuits and crackers	7,408	3,392	4,016	45.8	54.2	47.7	52.3	47.2	52.8
Distilled and malt liquors	15,715	13,267	2,448	84.4	15.6	83.9	16.1	83.3	16.7
Other beverages (d)	8,361	7,619	742	91.1	8.9	91.7	8.3	91.2	8.8
Confectionery	8,993	4,188	4,805	46.6	53.4	49.0	51.0	46.7	53.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,239	3,878	5,361	42.0	58.0	43.7	56.3	44.5	55.5
Rubber products	21,205	16,418	4,787	77.4	22.6	77.8	22.2	76.5	23.5
Leather products	28,924	16,269	12,655	56.2	43.8	56.4	43.6	56.7	43.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,669	10,352	9,317	52.6	47.4	52.6	47.4	53.3	46.7
Other leather products (f)	9,255	5,917	3,338	63.9	36.1	64.5	35.5	63.7	36.3
Textile products (except clothing)	62,361	40,780	21,581	65.4	34.6	65.6	34.4	64.9	35.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	20,453	13,536	6,917	66.2	33.8	66.7	33.3	65.7	34.3
Woollen goods	10,700	6,437	4,263	60.2	39.8	59.9	40.1	59.8	40.2
Synthetic textiles and silk	14,214	10,780	3,434	75.8	24.2	75.0	25.0	76.4	23.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	97,751	29,476	68,275	30.2	69.8	30.8	69.2	31.5	68.5
Men's clothing	33,593	10,526	23,067	31.3	68.7	31.8	68.2	32.3	67.7
Women's clothing	24,558	5,903	18,655	24.0	76.0	25.0	75.0	25.3	74.7
Knit goods	20,317	6,593	13,724	32.5	67.5	32.4	67.6	34.8	65.2
Fur goods	3,426	2,336	1,090	68.2	31.8	68.7	31.3	67.8	32.2
Hats and caps	3,601	1,551	2,050	43.1	56.9	44.0	56.0	42.0	58.0
Wood products	96,526	88,813	7,713	92.0	8.0	92.0	8.0	92.1	7.9
Saw and planing mills (g)	60,657	57,259	3,398	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.7	5.3
Furniture	24,610	21,853	2,757	88.8	11.2	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3
Other wood products (h)	11,259	9,701	1,558	86.2	13.8	86.4	13.6	84.9	15.1
Paper products	94,823	82,766	12,057	87.3	12.7	87.5	12.5	87.5	12.5
Pulp and paper mills	68,708	65,173	3,535	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	26,115	17,593	8,522	67.4	32.6	67.6	32.4	67.6	32.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,165	38,364	14,801	72.2	27.8	72.0	28.0	72.2	27.8
Iron and steel products	180,784	163,598	17,186	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	10,230	9,446	784	92.3	7.7	92.8	7.2	91.4	8.6
Boilers and plate work	7,521	6,954	567	92.5	7.5	92.7	7.3	92.0	8.0
Fabricated and structural steel	12,668	12,013	655	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3
Hardware and tools	10,425	8,391	2,034	80.5	19.5	80.6	19.4	81.0	19.0
Heating and cooking appliances	8,593	7,596	997	88.4	11.6	87.9	12.1	88.8	11.2
Iron castings	19,829	18,567	1,262	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	94.1	5.9
Machinery mfg. (j)	38,766	33,992	4,774	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2	88.1	11.9
Primary iron and steel	38,467	36,962	1,505	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	17,338	14,909	2,429	86.0	14.0	85.6	14.4	85.6	14.4
Wire and wire products	7,574	6,576	998	86.8	13.2	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	September 1, 1957					Aug. 1, 1957		Sept. 1, 1956	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing – concluded:									
Transportation equipment	153,323	141,781	11,542	92.5	7.5	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5
Aircraft and parts	46,368	41,604	4,764	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	29,974	27,365	2,109	93.0	7.0	93.4	6.6	92.2	7.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,884	16,060	2,824	85.0	15.0	85.3	14.7	85.5	14.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	32,390	32,341	549	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,728	21,801	927	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	95.8	4.2
Non-ferrous metal products	53,666	47,795	5,871	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	9,506	7,923	1,583	93.3	16.7	83.3	16.7	83.7	16.3
Brass and copper products	9,893	8,760	1,133	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4	88.9	11.1
Smelting and refining	27,333	26,450	883	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies	84,407	60,479	23,928	71.7	28.3	72.6	27.4	70.5	29.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,911	32,381	3,530	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.0	10.0
Clay products	6,069	5,507	562	90.7	9.3	91.5	8.5	92.0	8.0
Glass and glass products	8,440	6,886	1,554	81.6	18.4	81.3	18.7	81.2	18.8
Products of petroleum and coal	16,128	14,479	1,649	89.3	10.2	89.9	10.1	90.2	9.8
Chemical products	60,430	47,525	12,905	78.6	21.4	78.8	21.2	77.9	22.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,113	4,603	3,510	56.7	43.3	57.5	42.5	56.8	43.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,879	8,304	575	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.9	6.1
Other chemical products (l)	43,438	34,613	8,920	79.7	20.3	79.7	20.3	79.3	20.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25,409	15,907	9,502	62.6	37.4	62.9	37.1	62.3	37.7
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	313,452	310,455	7,997	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Building	201,660	196,676	4,984	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Engineering work	163,171	159,074	4,097	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Highways, bridges and streets	38,499	37,602	887	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.9	2.1
116,792	113,779	3,013	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	395,237	333,154	62,083	84.3	15.7	84.2	15.8	84.8	15.2
Air transport and airports	296,017	279,152	16,865	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5
13,577	10,712	2,365	78.9	21.1	78.6	21.4	80.1	19.9	
Steam railways	187,755	178,386	8,360	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6
Maintenance of equipment	23,426	23,236	190	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	48,188	47,974	214	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.5	0.5
Transportation – steam railways	104,775	98,687	6,088	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Telegraphs	11,366	9,989	2,377	79.1	20.9	79.5	20.5	77.6	22.4
Water transportation (n)	38,990	36,965	2,025	94.8	5.2	94.3	5.7	94.9	5.1
Electric and motor transportation (o)	55,695	52,589	3,106	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.4
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	25,091	23,918	1,173	95.3	4.7	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6
Truck transportation	24,375	23,068	1,307	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.9	5.1
Storage	17,962	16,251	1,711	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5
Grain elevators	11,959	10,889	1,070	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8	91.6	8.4
Storage and warehouse	6,003	5,362	641	89.3	10.7	89.2	10.8	88.1	11.9
Communication	81,258	77,751	43,507	46.5	53.5	46.2	53.8	45.2	54.8
Radio broadcasting	11,406	8,124	3,282	71.2	28.8	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6
Telephone	66,404	29,212	40,192	42.1	57.9	41.8	58.2	40.5	59.5
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	60,117	52,746	7,371	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	88.1	11.9
49,485	42,907	6,578	86.7	13.3	86.6	13.4	87.1	12.9	
Other public utilities (q)	10,632	9,839	793	92.5	7.5	92.8	7.2	94.1	5.9
Trade	419,654	270,122	149,532	64.4	35.6	64.3	35.7	64.3	35.7
Wholesale	145,200	111,498	33,702	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2	76.7	23.3
Retail	274,454	158,624	115,830	57.3	42.2	57.7	42.3	57.8	42.2
Food	67,157	46,534	20,623	69.3	30.7	69.5	30.5	70.0	30.0
Department stores	80,538	30,294	50,244	37.6	62.4	37.7	62.3	38.0	62.0
Variety stores	22,195	3,140	19,055	14.1	85.9	13.9	86.1	13.6	86.4
Automotive products	40,639	36,797	3,342	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	139,105	67,795	71,310	48.7	51.3	49.1	50.9	51.1	48.9
Banking, investment and loan	86,294	39,327	46,967	45.6	54.4	46.1	53.9	48.9	51.1
Insurance	50,744	27,127	23,617	53.5	46.5	53.4	46.6	54.0	46.0
Service	130,152	69,236	60,916	53.2	46.8	53.4	46.6	52.5	47.5
Hotels and restaurants	72,801	39,135	33,666	53.8	46.2	53.7	46.3	53.4	46.6
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,999	9,546	16,453	36.7	63.3	37.0	63.0	36.0	64.0
Other service (r)	31,352	20,555	10,797	65.6	34.4	66.6	33.4	65.3	34.7
Industrial composite	2,390,160	2,242,382	647,278	77.6	22.4	78.1	21.9	78.1	21.9

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.—The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (f) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (g) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) Alberta includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010514476

