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# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

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Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS  
JANUARY, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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## NOTICE

The following publications contain other establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

**1. Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year**

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

**2. Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price 50 cents**

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

**3. Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 25 cents**

(contains industry and area averages of hours per weeks, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

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(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:—

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.



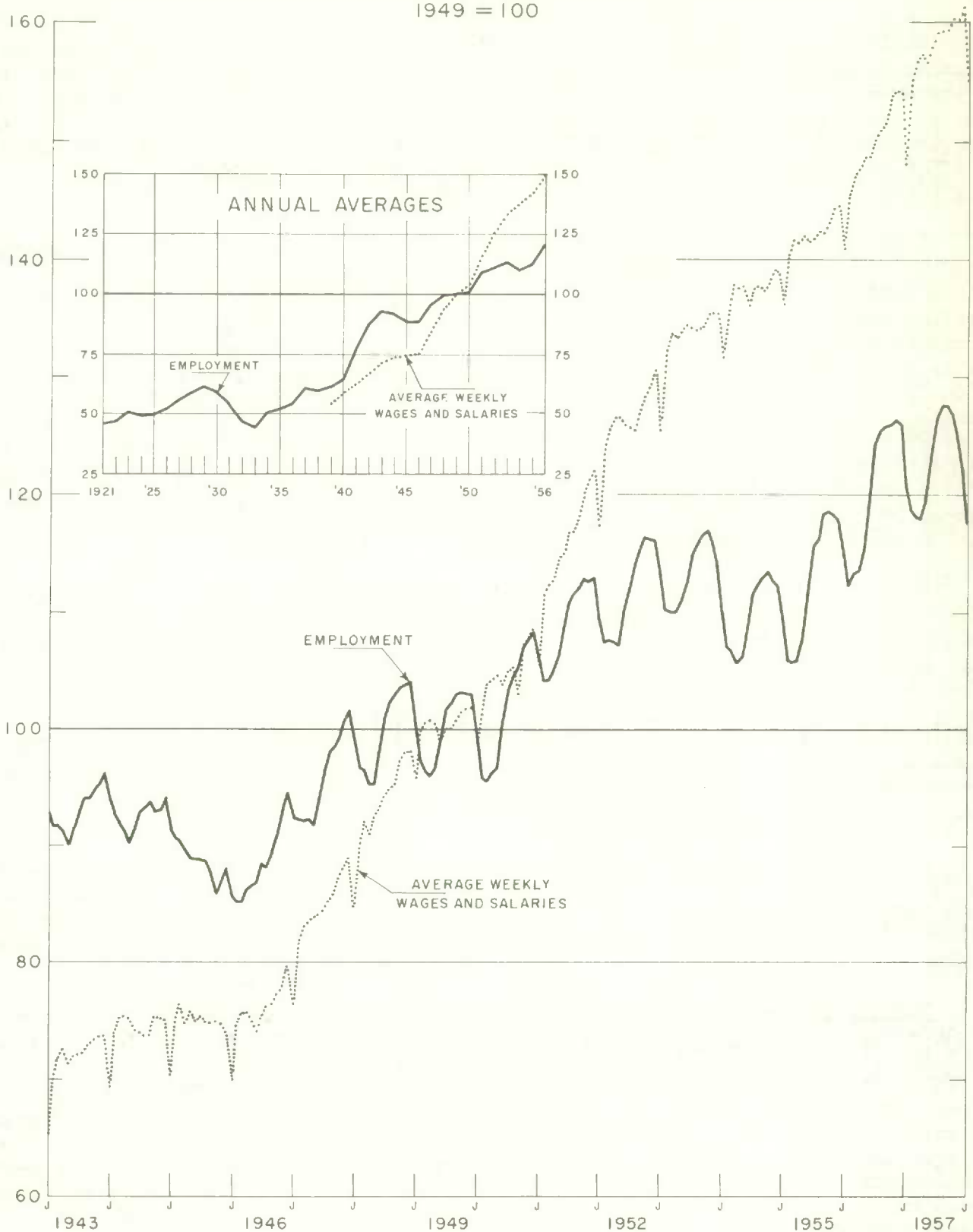
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CHART - I

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
JANUARY, 1958.

Summary

Employment in the major industrial divisions showed a further decline at the beginning of January, in a seasonal movement that was somewhat greater than usual in the post-war period. The general index (1949=100) fell from 122.5 a month earlier to 117.6 at Jan. 1. This was 3.1 p.c. below the Jan. 1, 1957, figure of 121.4, but was otherwise the highest in the record for the time of year. The deseasonalized index was 119.9, as compared with 120.1 at the first of December. There were widely distributed reductions, industrially and area-wise.

Following the pattern of earlier years, the curtailment in staffs was especially marked in construction and manufacturing. Large decreases were also reported in transportation, with relatively smaller cutbacks in logging, mining, public utility operation and the service industries surveyed. On the other hand, employment rose moderately in trade. The recession from Dec. 1 generally involved substantially greater losses among men than among women, their numbers falling by 4.6 p.c. and 2.1 p.c., respectively. In the last 12 months, industrial employment for men has diminished by 4.2 p.c., while that for women has risen by 0.6 p.c. The difference in trends in this comparison is related to a downward movement in the year in industries employing above-average proportions of men, such as logging, the durable goods sector of manufacturing, construction and transportation, with improvement in trade, finance, insurance and real estate and the service industries, in which proportions of women substantially exceed the average.

Wage and salary disbursements for the holiday week were 7.9 p.c. lower than at Dec. 1, a larger than usual seasonal decline. This was partly caused by observance of the year-end holidays at mid-week, occasioning a greater loss in working time than occurs when they are celebrated nearer to the week-end. The latest payroll index (182.6) is nevertheless the highest on record for Jan. 1, slightly exceeding the Jan. 1, 1957, figure of 180.3. There were very general reductions in payrolls, extending to each of the provinces, to nearly all metropolitan areas for which data are published, and to most industries and groups. Industrially, the most significant exception was retail trade, in which disbursements rose by 3.5 p.c., bringing the index to a new all-time high of 216.3.

Per capita weekly earnings fell from Dec. 1 by \$2.79 to \$66.45 in the week of Jan. 1, as compared with \$63.58 in the same period of 1957. Although the reduction in the month was larger than usual for Jan. 1, the average established a new high for the time of year, and also exceeded the figure for any month prior to the early part of 1957.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- Industrial employment for workers of both sexes was lower in the week of Jan. 1, the index number for men falling from Dec. 1 by 4.6 p.c. to 115.7, and that for women by 2.1 p.c. to 124.0. At Jan. 1, 1957, the figure for men was 120.8 and for women, 123.3. Workers of the latter sex made up 237 per 1,000 persons reported by establishments at the date under review, an unusually high ratio. The figure in the preceding survey period was 233, and that at Jan. 1 a year ago, 229. Previously, the maximum proportion of women at that date in the years for which statistics are available was 230 in 1947, when Newfoundland, with a below-average representation of women in industrial employment, was not included. The smallest number per 1,000 was 215, in 1952.

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NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.



TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1958
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland .....	116.4	127.8	124.4	188.4	211.3	191.6	60.66	62.00	57.79	35,336
Prince Edward Island .....	106.6	117.4	109.6	160.5	175.8	154.9	50.55	50.29	47.79	4,178
Nova Scotia .....	96.4	99.3	99.6	142.7	150.8	140.2	55.48	56.92	52.71	83,199
New Brunswick .....	98.7	101.1	109.4	148.6	151.9	165.0	56.91	56.79	57.07	59,238
Quebec .....	117.0	122.9	121.0	182.3	199.1	180.3	64.00	66.56	61.16	760,593
Ontario .....	120.4	124.6	123.5	187.4	203.3	183.3	68.89	72.24	65.70	1,146,769
Manitoba .....	107.9	110.9	109.2	158.3	168.2	155.4	62.13	64.22	60.51	130,095
Saskatchewan .....	119.2	128.1	120.7	189.7	203.7	183.6	66.39	66.36	62.97	63,424
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	146.6	151.6	148.7	228.2	241.7	221.1	69.19	70.87	66.10	148,855
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	111.9	118.1	118.8	173.1	193.5	177.0	70.58	74.80	68.05	233,578
Canada .....	117.6	122.5	121.4	182.6	198.2	180.3	66.45	69.24	63.58	2,665,265
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's .....	123.2	130.9	116.3	182.5	201.6	172.6	47.68	49.53	47.83	11,915
Sydney .....	93.3	95.1	92.9	137.8	143.7	130.6	69.62	71.21	66.30	16,472
Halifax .....	117.1	118.0	122.4	177.5	180.5	174.1	54.02	54.53	50.66	28,833
Saint John .....	105.2	91.4	110.2	147.9	132.3	152.5	50.48	51.95	49.68	15,583
Quebec .....	105.9	112.1	108.5	166.1	182.6	160.1	55.69	57.84	52.38	38,857
Sherbrooke .....	100.5	105.8	112.8	142.1	166.8	161.8	51.00	56.89	51.76	10,935
Three Rivers .....	109.9	115.2	113.1	160.9	176.1	163.4	60.12	62.81	59.38	13,033
Drummondville .....	73.8	74.9	76.4	106.1	111.8	105.8	55.82	57.90	53.73	6,340
Montreal .....	121.2	126.0	121.5	187.4	202.4	177.4	64.65	67.21	60.92	410,185
Ottawa - Hull .....	119.8	122.1	120.5	181.5	191.3	173.6	59.69	61.73	56.76	48,951
Peterborough .....	102.8	103.8	109.2	173.6	176.1	169.3	75.37	75.76	69.37	12,462
Oshawa .....	176.3	178.7	179.3	257.5	322.0	249.5	73.61	90.80	70.43	21,630
Niagara Falls .....	113.2	118.8	122.1	188.0	201.0	189.5	75.28	76.68	70.56	10,084
St. Catharines .....	116.6	121.2	127.2	181.5	193.6	190.8	76.50	78.50	73.69	34,801
Toronto .....	132.0	134.9	131.9	206.9	219.0	196.5	69.41	71.93	65.99	417,330
Hamilton .....	109.2	112.6	115.6	169.3	181.1	172.3	72.01	74.71	69.21	79,361
Brantford .....	85.6	86.0	87.5	120.1	127.8	118.2	61.46	65.11	59.20	13,511
Galt .....	110.4	112.5	111.6	165.5	176.9	160.9	58.63	61.50	56.60	10,874
Kitchener .....	113.6	116.6	115.0	167.2	185.6	168.2	59.91	64.82	59.52	24,864
Sudbury .....	144.8	144.7	140.7	230.6	232.9	211.9	84.62	85.49	80.51	22,759
London .....	116.9	121.6	118.9	178.4	194.6	174.1	61.83	64.86	59.38	32,971
Sarnia .....	134.7	139.1	127.1	237.5	257.7	204.3	85.24	89.57	77.94	12,869
Windsor .....	86.2	92.3	107.2	116.1	138.9	144.7	67.82	75.76	68.02	37,230
Sault Ste. Marie .....	130.9	135.0	133.1	221.6	231.7	210.0	85.76	87.00	80.35	11,935
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	116.5	121.3	113.8	178.6	197.2	165.5	68.66	72.79	65.21	14,373
Winnipeg .....	107.8	108.3	108.2	162.2	169.6	156.7	59.57	61.74	57.43	87,045
Regina .....	121.1	126.9	119.5	196.8	207.2	186.3	61.98	62.31	59.49	15,566
Saskatoon .....	125.9	133.3	119.4	201.5	217.3	182.7	60.30	61.43	57.18	10,578
Edmonton .....	176.3	183.6	174.8	271.4	293.9	258.6	62.74	65.27	60.33	45,083
Calgary .....	157.1	159.7	156.2	245.8	255.4	231.9	65.94	67.37	62.43	38,358
Vancouver <sup>3</sup> .....	115.7	119.1	119.0	184.0	197.8	179.9	69.53	72.58	66.14	122,403
Victoria .....	120.9	120.1	123.4	186.1	193.1	180.6	64.15	67.00	60.94	16,899
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	87.4	93.9	133.5	152.3	168.3	227.2	69.51	71.51	67.93	60,690
Mining .....	126.0	128.1	122.7	204.5	216.1	187.9	83.37	86.65	78.67	112,311
Manufacturing .....	109.1	113.3	114.8	171.3	185.9	171.7	68.61	71.69	65.44	1,139,472
Durable Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	117.6	122.1	126.9	183.2	200.6	187.8	73.12	77.12	69.47	566,077
Non-Durable Goods .....	101.9	105.8	104.3	159.7	171.5	155.9	64.15	66.33	61.22	573,395
Construction .....	111.9	136.9	117.1	175.7	247.2	176.7	65.09	74.81	62.54	226,189
Transportation, storage, communication .....	115.9	119.9	118.6	172.8	182.7	169.9	71.54	73.15	68.76	360,493
Public utility operation .....	133.8	135.8	126.8	226.9	233.4	204.4	80.68	81.75	76.72	56,984
Trade .....	140.4	138.9	138.0	215.4	213.2	202.5	57.16	57.22	54.55	450,409
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	147.9	148.3	140.2	223.2	223.4	201.0	64.05	63.94	60.70	139,296
Service <sup>2</sup> .....	128.0	130.4	124.7	203.5	210.0	187.6	46.66	47.27	43.96	119,421
Industrial composite .....	117.6	122.5	121.4	182.6	198.2	180.3	66.45	69.24	63.58	2,665,265

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

3. Includes New Westminster.

Substantially lower levels of employment for workers of both sexes were indicated in all main industrial divisions except trade, and in most of their component groups and sub-groups. For men, the main exceptions were soft drink, agricultural implement and petroleum product manufacturing and retail trade. There were insignificant increases in coal mining and radio and television broadcasting. Among women, fairly large gains took place in retail trade, with the most noteworthy reductions in food processing and clothing plants. The number of men reported in manufacturing as a whole declined by 3 p.c. at Jan. 1, and that of women, by 6.1 p.c. The employment index for men stood at 111.7, as compared with 115.1 at Dec. 1, and 117.7 at Jan. 1, 1957. The latest figure for women was 100.8, considerably below the Dec. 1 index of 107.4, and also less than that of 105.4 recorded a year earlier.

Industrial Changes.- As usual at the time of year, there were substantial and widely distributed contractions in employment at Jan. 1 in nearly all of the industries surveyed. Also in accordance with seasonal movements, the most important curtailment in operations took place in manufacturing and construction, in which staffs were reduced by 3.7 p.c. and 18.3 p.c., respectively. Lay-offs in transportation, storage and communication caused a decline of 3.3 p.c. These decreases were somewhat above-average in extent; those in the last two industries, however, have occasionally been equalled or exceeded at Jan. 1 in the post-war period, while that in manufacturing is the largest for many years. The falling off in forestry employment, the third in succession, was rather less than usual for the time of year. This was also the case in mining. The seasonal increase in staffs in retail trade, (2.6 p.c.) was slightly greater than average.

Within the manufacturing division, employment declined by 3.7 p.c. in the month in both durable and non-durable goods sectors. Industrial disputes in pulp and paper mills continued to affect the situation in the latter group, in which staffs were 2.3 p.c. lower than at Jan. 1, 1957. The index in plants producing durable manufactured goods fell by 7.3 p.c. in the year, with a particularly large loss in the motor vehicle components. There were widely dispersed contractions from Dec. 1 in both broad divisions of factory employment. Among the few industries adding to their working forces in the month were soft drink, petroleum refining and agricultural implement plants. Payrolls in these groups were also rather higher, as they were in retail trade and radio and television broadcasting. Average weekly wages and salaries also fell from Dec. 1 in most cases, but in nearly all industries were above their levels at Jan. 1 in 1957 and earlier years.

Weekly Payrolls.- The general index of weekly payrolls fell seasonally by 7.9 p.c. from Dec. 1 to 182.6 at Jan. 1, as compared with 180.3 12 months ago, previously a maximum for the beginning of January. As already stated, the decline since the preceding survey exceeded the average for the time of year, due in part to a substantial contraction in employment, (notably among relatively high-pay industries) and reduced working hours during the year-end holiday week, always an important factor in lowering Jan. 1 payrolls. With Christmas, 1957, falling on a Wednesday, and a widespread observance of Boxing Day as a paid or unpaid holiday, many establishments ceased operations for several days, and in numerous cases, for the whole week, causing greater losses in pay than occur when the holidays are celebrated nearer to the end of the week. Cutbacks in production schedules were also a factor in some instances. On the other hand, payment at premium rates for work performed on the holiday, with upward adjustments in wage and salary rates in other cases, tended to moderate the extent of these depressing factors.

There were widespread declines in payrolls at Jan. 1. The general trend was downward in all provinces, in all metropolitan areas but Saint John, and in most industrial groups and components. Industrially, the exceptions were soft drink manu-



Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1/</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.6	182.6	154.7	66.45	109.1	171.3	156.0	68.61
Feb. 1								
Mar. 1								
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

<sup>1/</sup>Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

facturing, petroleum refining, smelting and refining, radio and television broadcasting and retail trade. Little general change in the month was reported in the finance, insurance and real estate group.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.- Per capita earnings reported for the holiday week were \$66.45, the highest on record for the season, but \$2.79 lower than at Dec. 1, 1957. The average a year earlier was \$63.58. The decline of 4 p.c. in the month was greater than at Jan. 1 in any recent year. The maximum reduction recorded in the weekly figure was 6.9 p.c. at Jan. 1 in 1943, since when payment for Christmas, and in some cases for Boxing Day, has become increasingly common, modifying the effect of shutdowns in the week. As elsewhere stated, the observance of the holidays this winter on Wednesday contributed to substantial losses in working time<sup>1</sup> in the latest survey week, many establishments having closed for a longer period than has been usual in years when the holidays have fallen nearer to the week end. Reduction in production schedules was also a factor in some cases, as were the usual year-end inventories and winter slackness in a number of industries, notably construction and food processing. On the other hand, premium payments for work performed during the holiday season, higher pay rates in some instances and release of many seasonal workers generally employed at rates below the average in their industries, tended in some cases to modify the effect of the above-mentioned factors on the statistics.

The general average of weekly wages and salaries fell at Jan. 1 as compared with a month earlier in all provinces except Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and Saskatchewan, and in all metropolitan areas. There were especially large losses in Oshawa and Windsor, where the work week in manufacturing was considerably lower.

Industrially, widespread seasonal declines were recorded in per capita earnings as compared with Dec. 1. Among the comparatively few groups to show higher averages were canning and preserving, beverage, petroleum refining, acid, alkali and salt and smelting and refining plants, and radio and television broadcasting, certain service industries, retail trade and several branches of the finance, insurance and real estate division.

In most areas and industries, average wages and salaries reported for the week of Jan. 1, 1958, were higher than in the same period of 1957 and earlier years. Exceptions among the areas were New Brunswick and St. John's, Sherbrooke and Windsor. Among the more important industries, reductions in the 12 months were shown only in gold and coal mining, the manufacture of rubber products, wire and wire products and motor vehicles. In most of these average hours were lower than a year ago.

Provincial Changes in Non-Agricultural Industries.- Industrial employment generally declined at Jan. 1 in all parts of the country. In most provinces, the losses exceeded those recorded, on the average, at the beginning of January in the post-war period. The industrial composite index numbers were lower than at Jan. 1, 1957, but except in the Atlantic Area, were higher than at the same date in 1956 and earlier years. With reduced staffs and curtailed working hours during the year-end holidays, payrolls fell substantially from Dec. 1. In most provinces, however, they were higher than in the corresponding week of 1957. The exceptions were Newfoundland, New Brunswick and British Columbia. In the last-named, strikes continued to affect the situation materially. The movement in average weekly wages and salaries was upward in the month in Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and Saskatchewan, where the gains were small. Earnings in the other provinces were lower than at Dec. 1, notably those in Ontario and British Columbia. Except New Brunswick, they were higher than at Jan. 1, 1957.

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1/See "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, with Average Weekly Wages, January, 1958".



TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	January 1, 1958					Dec. 1, 1957		Jan. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>(a) Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland.....	35,336	30,766	4,570	87.1	12.9	87.7	12.3	87.9	12.1
Prince Edward Island.....	4,178	2,987	1,191	71.5	28.5	74.1	25.9	73.1	26.9
Nova Scotia.....	83,199	68,711	14,488	82.6	17.4	82.3	17.7	83.0	17.0
New Brunswick.....	59,238	48,818	10,420	82.4	17.6	81.9	18.1	83.7	16.3
Quebec.....	760,593	577,077	183,516	75.9	24.1	76.6	23.4	76.6	23.4
Ontario.....	1,146,769	859,893	286,876	75.0	25.0	75.1	24.9	75.4	24.6
Manitoba.....	130,095	96,565	33,530	74.2	25.8	75.4	24.6	75.7	24.3
Saskatchewan.....	63,424	49,602	13,822	78.2	21.8	79.1	20.9	79.0	21.0
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	148,855	116,065	32,790	78.0	22.0	78.8	21.2	79.4	20.6
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	233,578	182,625	50,953	78.2	21.8	78.9	21.1	80.4	19.6
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>2,665,265</b>	<b>2,033,109</b>	<b>632,156</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>
<b>(b) Metropolitan Areas</b>									
St. John's.....	11,915	9,139	2,776	76.7	23.3	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6
Sydney.....	16,472	15,589	883	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3
Halifax.....	28,833	20,762	8,071	72.0	28.0	70.7	29.3	72.7	27.3
Saint John.....	15,583	11,277	4,306	72.4	27.6	68.3	31.7	73.8	26.2
Quebec.....	38,857	27,757	11,100	71.4	28.6	72.7	27.3	71.0	29.0
Sherbrooke.....	10,935	7,981	2,954	73.0	27.0	72.9	27.1	71.7	28.3
Three Rivers.....	13,033	9,241	3,792	70.9	29.1	72.6	27.4	71.8	28.2
Drummondville.....	6,340	4,738	1,602	74.7	25.3	74.4	25.6	75.9	24.1
Montreal.....	410,185	287,379	122,806	70.1	29.9	70.7	29.3	70.5	29.5
Ottawa - Hull.....	48,951	34,116	14,835	69.7	30.3	70.4	29.6	69.6	30.4
Peterborough.....	12,462	9,508	2,954	76.3	23.7	76.2	23.8	75.1	24.9
Oshawa.....	21,630	18,003	3,627	83.2	16.8	83.7	16.3	85.4	14.6
Niagara Falls.....	10,084	7,719	2,365	76.5	23.5	75.0	25.0	78.8	21.2
St. Catharines.....	34,801	29,152	5,649	83.8	16.2	83.5	16.5	83.8	16.2
Toronto.....	417,330	284,419	132,911	68.2	31.8	68.0	32.0	68.7	31.3
Hamilton.....	79,361	59,636	19,725	75.1	24.9	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7
Brantford.....	13,511	9,996	3,515	74.0	26.0	72.8	27.2	74.6	25.4
Gait.....	10,874	7,591	3,283	69.8	30.2	70.0	30.0	71.0	29.0
Kitchener.....	24,864	17,063	7,801	68.6	31.4	68.9	31.1	69.0	31.0
Sudbury.....	22,759	20,471	2,288	89.9	10.1	90.6	9.4	91.5	8.5
London.....	32,971	22,615	10,356	68.6	31.4	68.4	31.6	68.8	31.2
Samia.....	12,869	10,936	1,933	85.0	15.0	85.3	14.7	84.7	15.3
Windsor.....	37,230	30,066	7,164	80.8	19.2	79.8	20.2	82.2	17.8
Sault Ste. Marie.....	11,935	10,553	1,382	88.4	11.6	89.1	10.9	89.4	10.6
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	14,373	11,483	2,890	79.9	20.1	81.5	18.5	81.2	18.8
Winnipeg.....	87,045	58,854	28,191	67.6	32.4	68.6	31.4	69.0	31.0
Regina.....	15,566	10,407	5,159	66.9	33.1	67.7	32.3	68.0	32.0
Saskatoon.....	10,578	7,659	2,919	72.4	27.6	72.6	27.4	70.7	29.3
Edmonton.....	45,083	32,588	12,495	72.3	27.7	73.3	26.7	73.7	26.3
Calgary.....	38,358	27,489	10,869	71.7	28.3	72.5	27.5	72.8	27.2
Vancouver.....	122,403	86,998	35,405	71.1	28.9	71.0	29.0	72.5	27.5
Victoria.....	16,899	12,355	4,544	73.1	26.9	75.3	24.7	74.6	25.4
<b>(c) Industries</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	60,690	59,658	1,032	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining.....	112,311	107,787	4,524	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing.....	1,139,472	889,634	249,838	78.1	21.9	77.5	22.5	78.2	21.8
Durable Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	566,077	500,221	65,856	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable Goods.....	573,395	389,413	183,982	67.9	32.1	66.8	33.2	67.4	32.6
Construction.....	226,189	219,167	7,022	96.9	3.1	97.4	2.6	96.9	3.1
Transportation, storage, communication.....	360,493	301,073	59,420	83.5	16.5	83.9	16.1	84.3	15.7
Public utility operation.....	56,984	49,693	7,291	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5
Trade.....	450,409	274,855	175,554	61.0	39.0	61.6	38.4	61.4	38.6
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	139,296	67,832	71,464	48.7	51.3	48.7	51.3	50.5	49.5
Service <sup>2</sup> .....	119,421	63,410	56,011	53.1	46.9	53.2	46.8	53.5	46.5
<b>Industrial composite.....</b>	<b>2,665,265</b>	<b>2,033,109</b>	<b>632,156</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>23.7</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>77.1</b>	<b>22.9</b>

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

All provinces showed widely distributed employment losses, industrially, since the preceding survey. Forestry staffs fell in all except the Prairie Provinces, where moderate increases were reported. Transportation in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick afforded more employment, in a seasonal movement. There were increases in trade in Prince Edward Island, Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba and Alberta, and in mining in Ontario. Working forces generally declined in the remaining industries surveyed. In most provinces, the largest losses were reported in construction and manufacturing, as in past years. There were also considerable decreases in transportation in the Central and Western provinces.

Industrial Changes in the Cities.- Employment was quieter at Jan. 1 than at Dec. 1 in most metropolitan areas for which data appear in Tables A and C. The exceptions were Saint John, where there was a seasonal increase of 15.1 p.c., and Sudbury and Victoria which showed slight gains. Declines of 4 p.c. or over were recorded in Saint John's, Quebec, Sherbrooke, Three Rivers, Niagara Falls, Windsor, Fort William-Port Arthur, Regina and Saskatoon. The most pronounced falling-off, relatively, was in Windsor, amounting to 6.7 p.c. The four largest communities reported percentage declines that were smaller than in the country as a whole. The greatest (3.8 p.c.) was in Montreal, and the least (0.9 p.c.) in Winnipeg. Industrial activity in about two-thirds of the centres listed in Tables A and C was rather lower than in the same week a year earlier.

Payrolls of industrial workers in the cities decreased materially during the year-end holiday week. The only exception was Saint John, where they rose by 11.8 p.c. from Dec. 1. The declines in the remaining centres ranged from 1 p.c. in Sudbury, to 16.5 p.c. in Windsor and 20 p.c. in Oshawa. The losses in the four main centres varied between 4.4 p.c. in Winnipeg and 7.4 p.c. in Montreal. Considerably reduced working hours as well as lowered employment contributed to the important declines recorded.

Average weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers in all metropolitan areas fell at the beginning of January. There were especially pronounced decreases in Oshawa, (\$17.19), Windsor (\$7.94) and Kitchener (\$4.91). In most centres, the latest averages were above those in the same period in 1957 and earlier years. The exceptions in the 12-month comparison were St. John's, Sherbrooke and Windsor.

Factory employment declined at Jan. 1 in most metropolitan areas. Important reductions were reported in Montreal, Toronto and Windsor, amounting to 3.2 p.c., in Montreal and to 2.9 p.c. in the latter two. A small increase was indicated in Sudbury. There were widely distributed losses in construction, with Montreal showing a decrease of 15 p.c. A seasonal rise in employment was recorded in Halifax and Saint John in transportation, which released considerable numbers of workers in Montreal; the trend was moderately downward in many other centres. Trade showed greater activity in 26 communities, with the largest gains in staffs in Toronto and Winnipeg, 1.1 p.c. and 6.7 p.c., respectively. The changes recorded in the cities in the remaining industries surveyed were rather small.



Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.  
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.6	119.9	126.0	128.3	116.8	129.8
Feb. 1						
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
	Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.1	112.8	117.6	120.5	101.9	105.1
Feb. 1						
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						



CHART - 2

# EMPLOYMENT-SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100

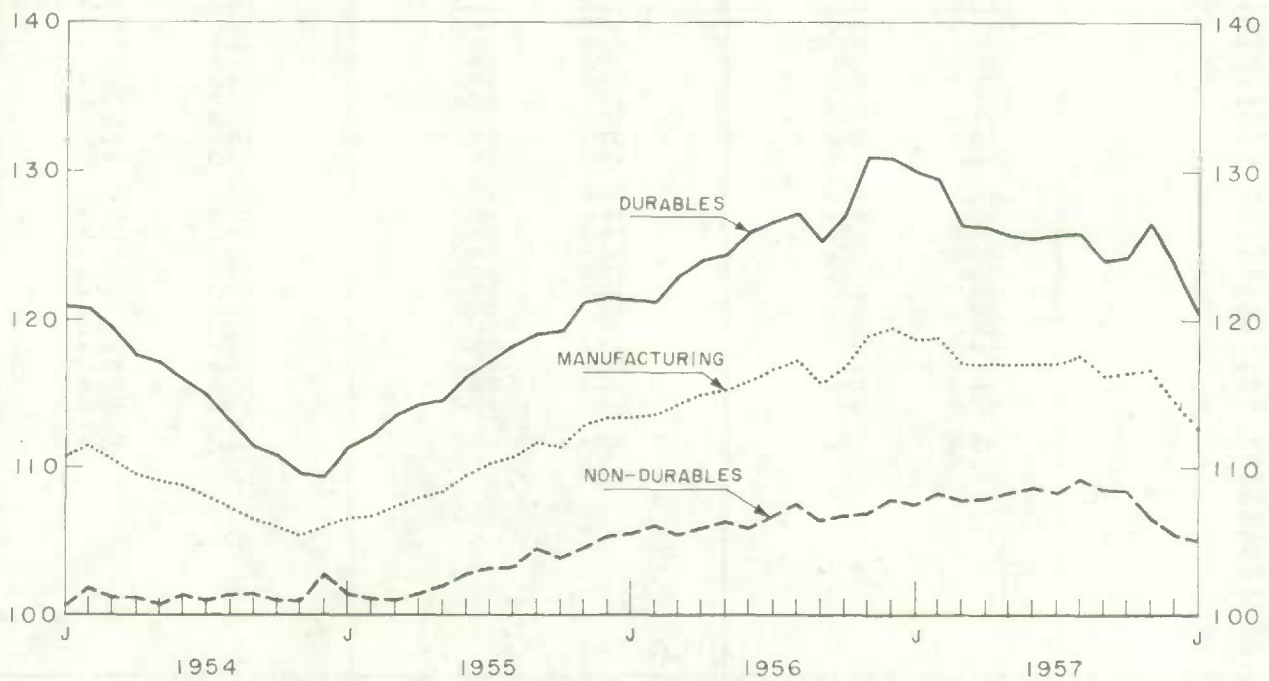
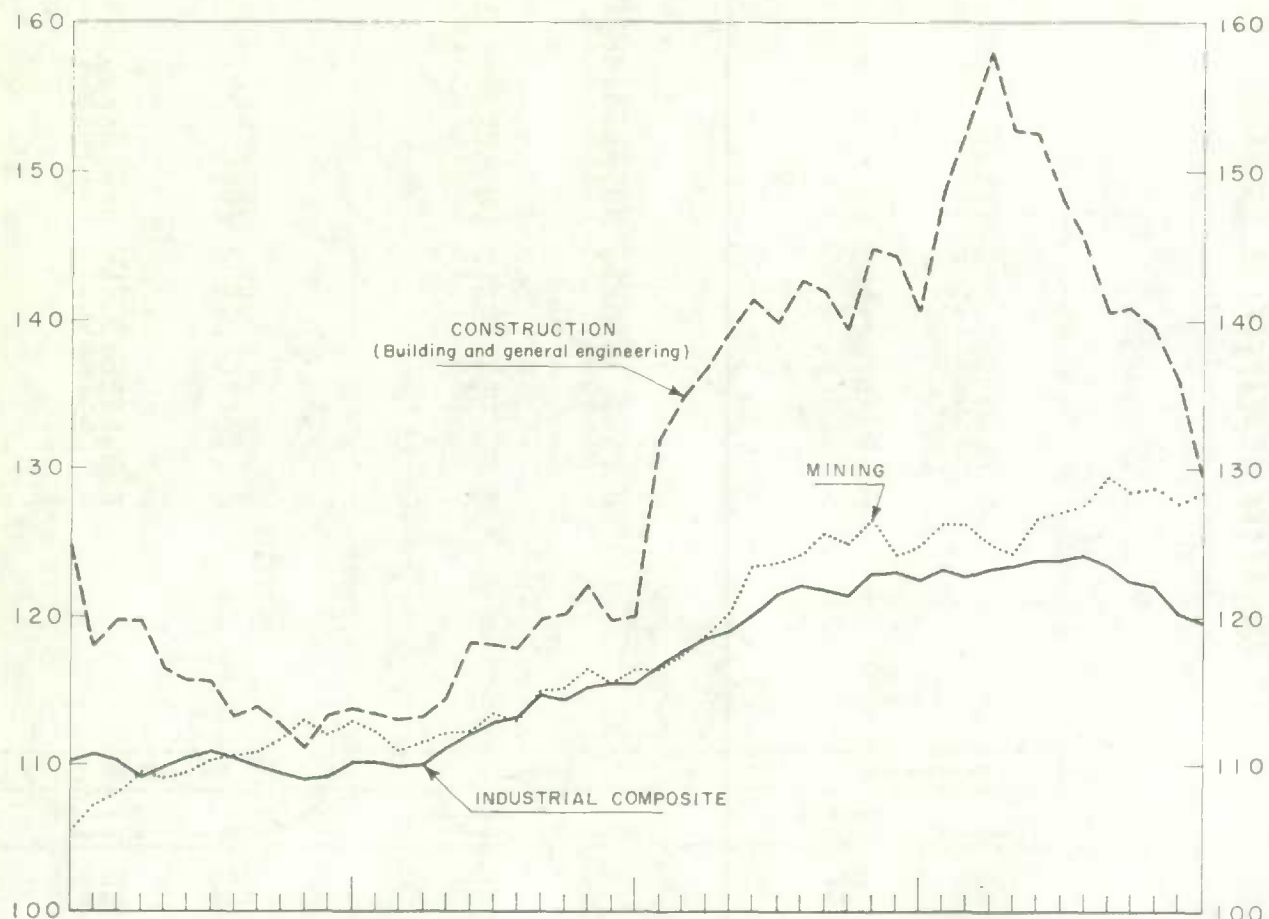
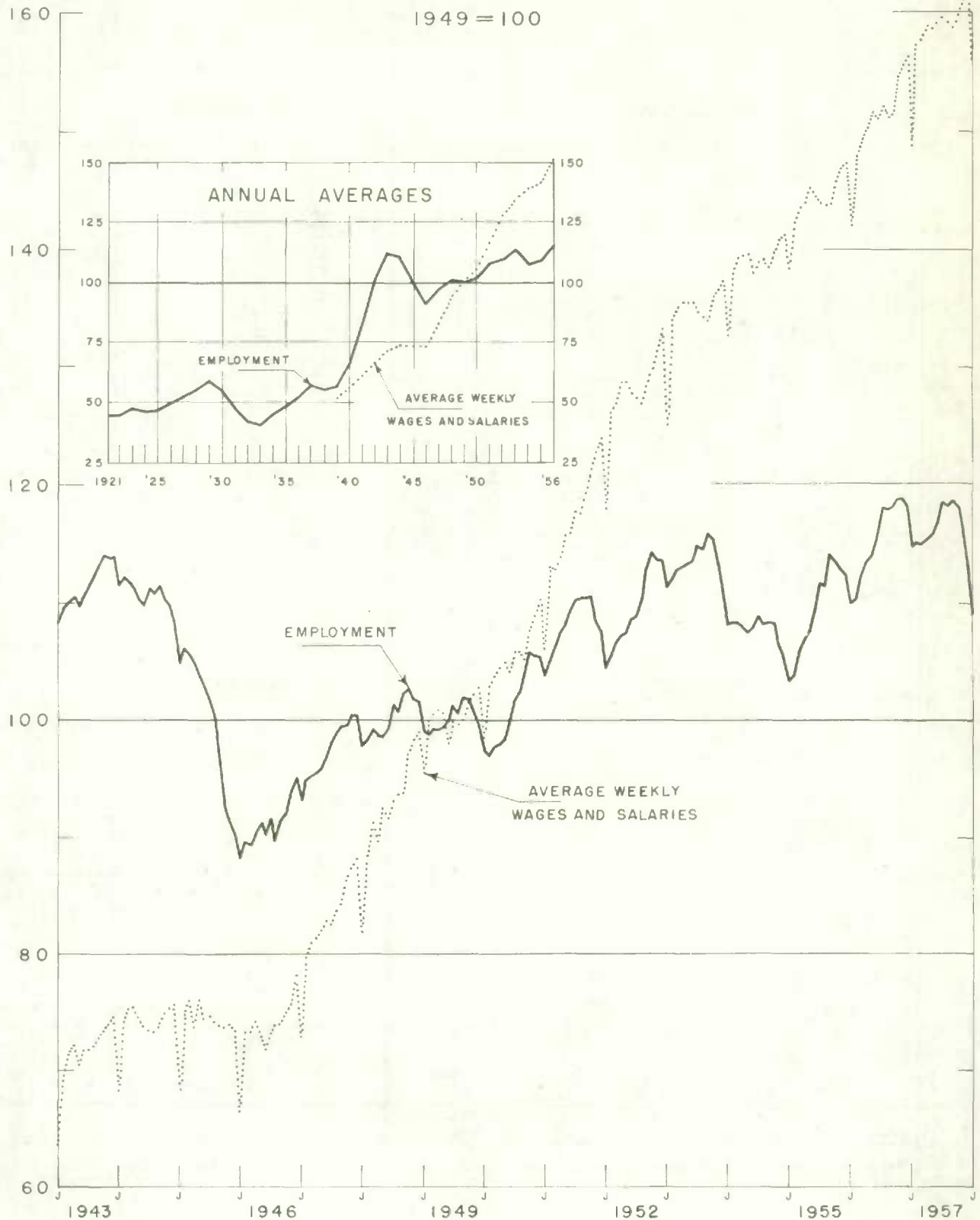


CHART - 3

# EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100



## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100

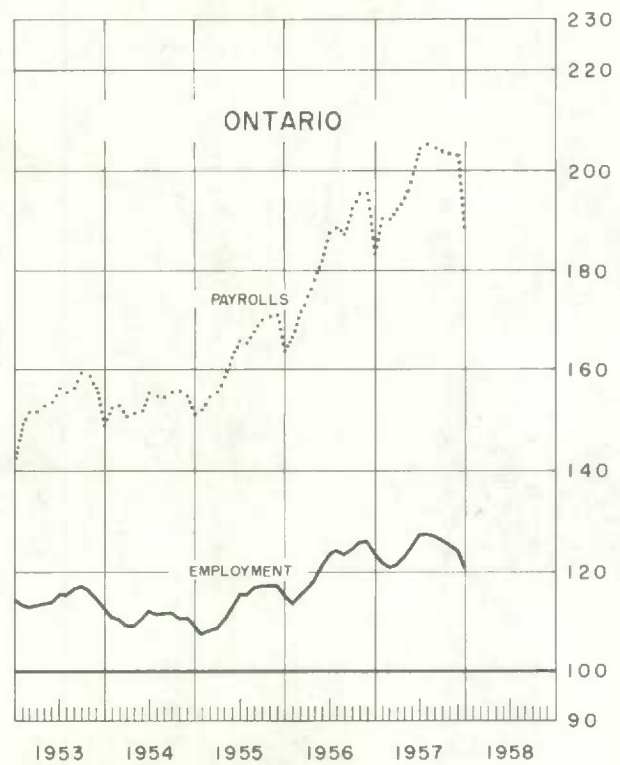
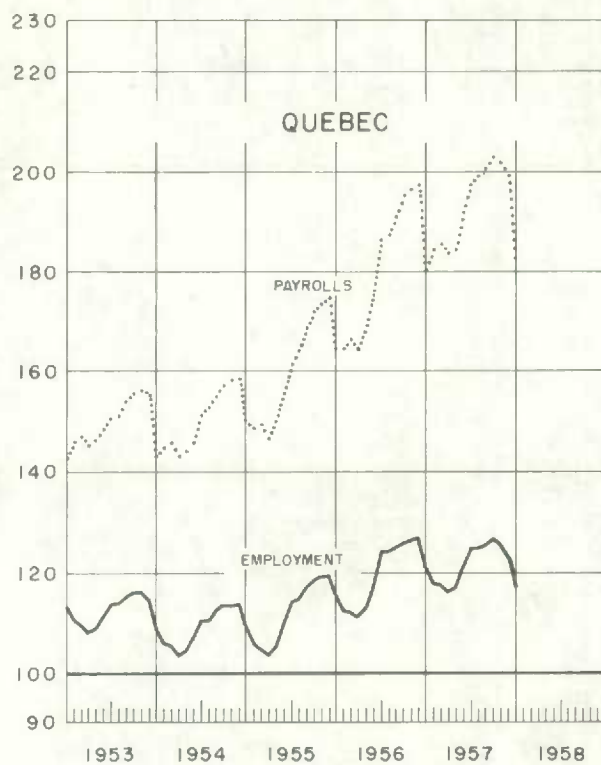
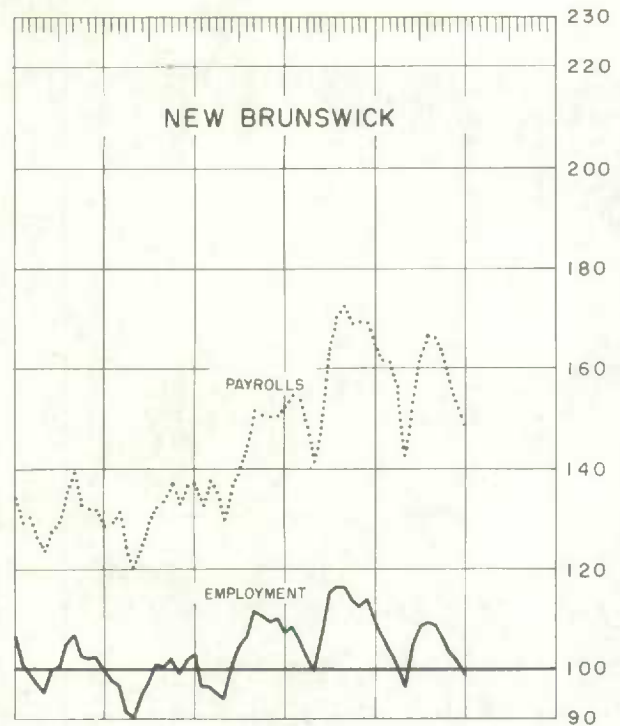
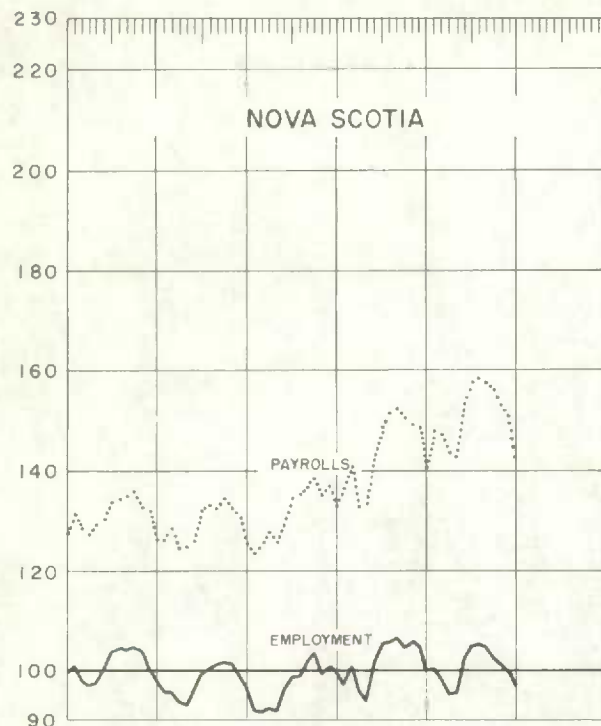


CHART-5

# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES 1949=100

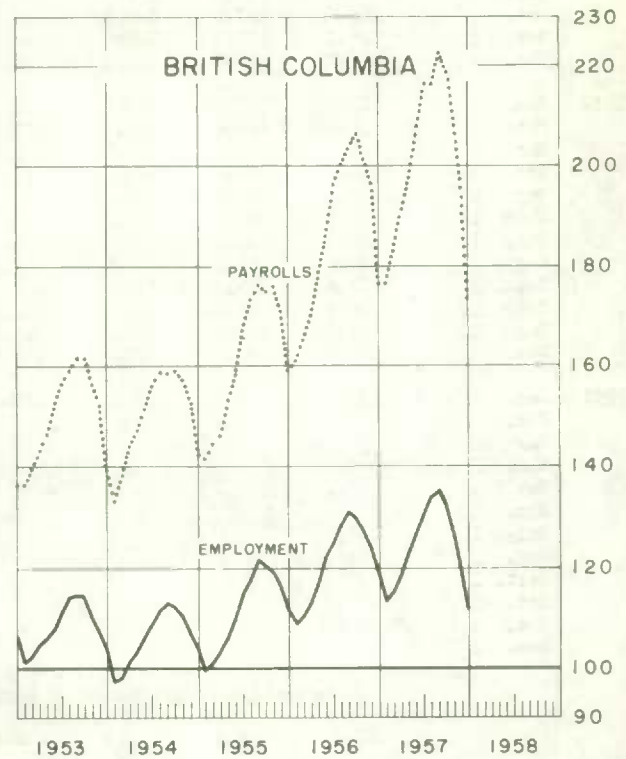
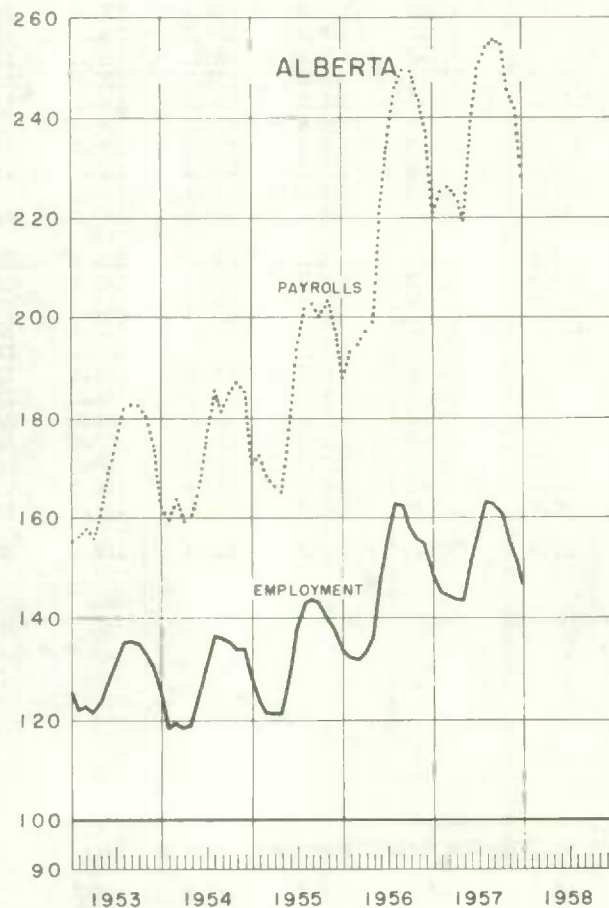
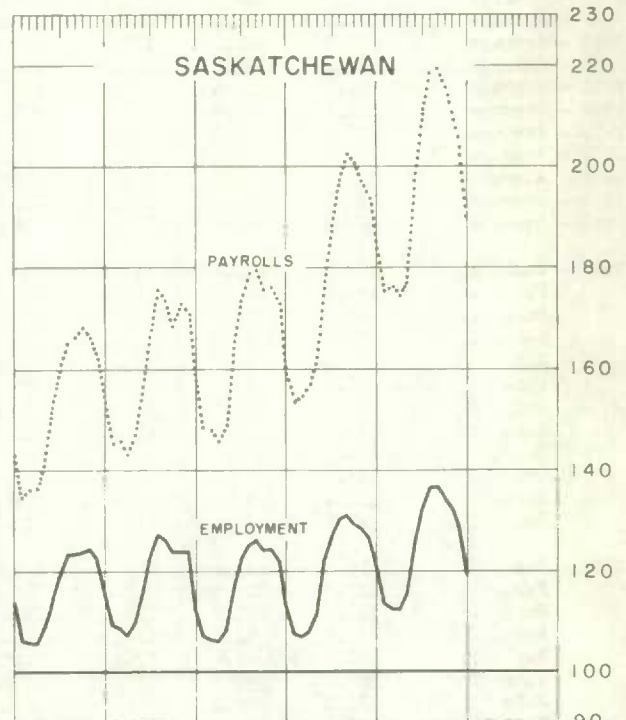
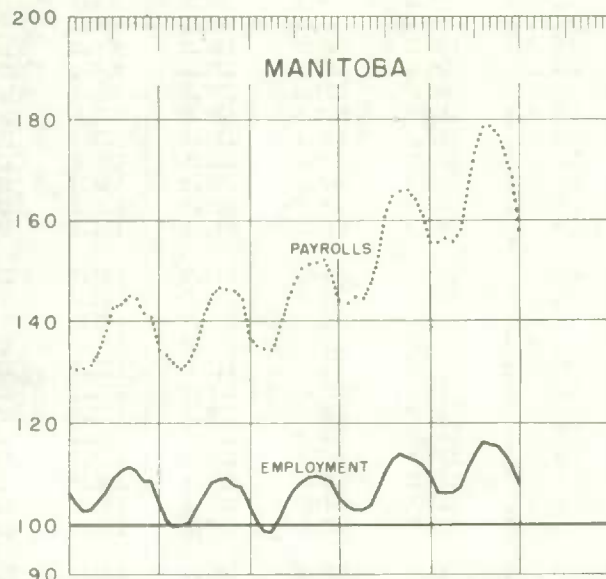




Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service <sup>1/</sup>
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	144.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
1958 - Jan. 1	117.6	87.4	126.0	109.1	111.9	115.9	133.8	140.4	147.9	128.0
Feb. 1										
Mar. 1										
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1958.

100.0      2.3      4.2      42.8      8.5      13.5      2.1      16.9      5.2      4.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

<sup>1/</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.



Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta <sup>1/</sup>	British Columbia <sup>2/</sup>
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.1	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan. 1	117.6	116.4	106.6	96.4	98.7	117.0	120.4	107.9	119.2	146.6	111.9
Feb. 1											
Mar. 1											
Apr. 1											
May 1											
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1958.

100.0	1.3	0.2	3.1	2.2	28.5	43.0	4.9	2.4	5.6	8.8
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	107.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.1	105.2	105.9	100.5	109.9	121.2
Feb. 1						
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1958.

1.1                      0.6                      1.5                      0.4                      0.5                      15.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.8	116.6	132.0	109.2	85.6	113.6	116.9	86.2	116.5
Feb. 1									
Mar. 1									
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1958.

1.8      1.3      15.7      3.0      0.5      0.9      1.2      1.4      0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.



Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver*	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	121.1	125.9	176.3	157.1	115.7	120.9
Feb. 1							
Mar. 1							
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Jan. 1, 1958.

3.3      0.6      0.4      1.7      1.4      4.6      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

\*Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	87.4	93.9	133.5	134.4	69.51	71.51	67.93	63.57	60,690
Mining .....	126.0	128.1	122.7	114.4	83.37	86.65	78.67	73.66	112,311
Metal mining .....	137.0	139.3	127.6	117.8	85.72	89.88	79.71	75.13	64,668
Gold (a) .....	75.0	75.9	76.3	76.5	68.82	72.19	68.96	68.11	17,090
Other metal (b) .....	194.8	198.5	175.4	156.3	91.79	96.19	84.08	78.33	47,578
Fuels .....	111.1	111.5	112.6	106.0	82.80	84.12	80.97	73.47	35,010
Coal .....	61.8	62.4	66.7	71.1	65.12	67.77	66.04	62.78	15,287
Oil and natural gas .....	290.9	290.4	281.1	220.8	96.51	96.93	94.01	84.77	19,723
Non-metal (c) .....	121.4	128.0	131.3	124.8	72.88	77.34	68.05	67.87	12,633
Manufacturing .....	109.1	113.3	114.8	109.8	68.61	71.69	65.44	62.47	1,139,472
Food and beverages .....	102.6	111.3	102.4	99.4	62.43	63.50	58.76	56.95	131,986
Meat products .....	123.6	129.7	121.1	118.1	69.41	73.06	67.59	63.80	26,125
Dairy products .....	109.6	115.2	104.7	102.0	57.04	57.87	54.61	52.19	11,667
Canned and cured fish .....	69.0	89.5	82.1	79.2	41.20	41.34	40.75	36.83	6,851
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	73.8	97.6	78.6	70.0	55.43	54.87	49.87	49.90	9,328
Grain mill products .....	101.9	102.9	103.1	103.0	67.61	70.61	61.71	60.25	8,517
Bread and other bakery products .....	108.7	109.0	108.5	108.5	60.79	61.56	57.79	55.16	18,568
Biscuits and crackers .....	82.4	94.7	87.3	84.6	48.38	54.14	42.81	46.00	6,261
Distilled and malt liquors .....	105.9	115.3	106.0	104.2	79.46	80.14	76.37	74.20	15,030
Other beverages (d) .....	125.8	123.0	118.8	114.2	68.50	65.32	64.10	60.22	7,868
Confectionery .....	88.8	100.3	88.8	81.9	47.70	48.70	41.14	42.44	8,431
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	83.0	83.9	104.7	96.7	68.88	69.58	57.54	56.88	8,813
Rubber products .....	104.5	107.7	113.7	111.3	63.84	73.05	67.71	63.80	20,301
Leather products .....	84.1	87.7	86.1	87.9	44.28	48.54	43.68	42.22	26,894
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	88.7	91.8	88.9	90.5	40.73	45.55	40.42	39.32	18,275
Other leather products (f) .....	75.9	80.4	81.0	83.3	51.82	54.73	50.17	47.94	8,619
Textile products (except clothing) .....	79.2	81.7	87.3	87.4	53.97	57.63	51.68	50.50	58,877
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	80.8	81.7	89.0	89.5	49.19	54.21	48.93	47.41	19,897
Woollen goods .....	60.5	64.4	74.1	73.8	50.61	54.60	48.94	48.68	9,144
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	81.3	82.2	85.6	89.2	63.80	64.14	60.52	57.40	13,556
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	87.9	91.9	90.0	91.7	40.36	44.62	38.88	38.56	89,531
Men's clothing .....	93.1	97.0	97.3	97.3	39.33	43.49	38.26	37.67	30,779
Women's clothing .....	89.8	90.6	85.0	88.1	41.25	45.22	38.50	38.53	22,385
Knit goods .....	75.4	80.6	81.4	83.5	40.49	45.19	39.79	40.04	19,050
Fur goods .....	66.6	72.0	69.8	69.9	56.50	60.08	55.95	53.84	3,146
Hats and caps .....	79.3	81.1	79.6	85.7	41.89	48.10	41.08	40.30	3,383
Wood products .....	94.2	99.8	103.4	103.8	56.51	61.91	53.03	54.36	81,043
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	91.0	97.1	101.6	104.2	58.77	63.50	53.88	56.32	48,424
Furniture .....	108.9	112.9	112.5	109.0	54.02	60.56	52.42	51.34	23,318
Other wood products (h) .....	81.8	87.9	94.6	92.8	50.98	56.89	50.13	50.86	9,301
Paper products .....	114.0	115.5	121.6	118.6	80.24	82.79	78.73	75.38	83,609
Pulp and paper mills .....	111.7	112.5	123.3	120.8	87.69	89.88	85.88	81.96	58,428
Other paper products (i) .....	119.8	123.2	117.6	113.0	62.96	66.69	60.15	58.16	25,181
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	119.5	121.2	117.3	112.6	74.71	75.93	71.29	68.55	53,206
Iron and steel products .....	105.6	109.0	113.3	106.2	75.87	79.52	72.30	69.93	166,991
Agricultural implements .....	61.9	59.5	53.7	64.4	76.67	78.22	71.28	70.56	11,092
Boilers and plate work .....	121.5	121.2	118.8	119.4	72.76	78.89	70.52	69.62	7,126
Fabricated and structural steel .....	165.2	170.8	155.2	128.1	77.42	82.58	70.62	72.28	11,522
Hardware and tools .....	93.6	95.8	102.0	106.6	69.10	72.34	65.47	65.12	9,919
Heating and cooking appliances .....	93.9	102.5	98.5	97.9	66.02	69.99	61.80	59.85	7,884
Iron castings .....	99.2	104.2	106.0	102.6	70.29	75.72	68.27	68.18	19,392
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	115.1	117.1	129.1	112.3	72.50	77.02	69.18	68.65	35,799
Primary iron and steel .....	111.2	115.9	125.7	114.4	86.75	91.15	85.74	78.54	33,482
Sheet metal products .....	99.7	103.8	112.6	107.4	72.64	75.50	67.92	64.61	15,076
Wire and wire products .....	108.3	112.4	124.4	108.5	72.82	80.82	73.14	71.87	7,105

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.



TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at  Jan. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	134.1	138.9	147.0	128.6	75.39	81.60	72.60	67.04	151,135
Aircraft and parts .....	390.1	393.3	367.4	344.8	83.45	84.19	75.78	75.03	45,376
Motor vehicles .....	113.7	122.8	143.9	113.0	73.78	93.16	76.58	64.13	31,475
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	105.3	108.9	122.5	92.6	72.77	78.27	71.35	68.24	18,919
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	84.5	87.1	96.6	90.0	71.89	72.96	71.14	63.61	31,213
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	144.6	149.5	149.9	135.0	69.66	75.86	64.70	62.02	21,657
Non-ferrous metal products.....	130.4	133.1	134.0	128.2	82.47	82.89	76.93	72.59	56,822
Aluminum products.....	127.9	134.8	141.7	132.1	75.52	78.09	71.23	68.23	8,255
Brass and copper products .....	103.7	105.9	109.3	111.7	73.43	75.91	68.71	66.77	9,426
Smelting and refining .....	161.1	162.3	160.1	149.9	91.56	90.21	85.05	79.86	32,239
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	141.8	146.3	154.5	144.3	74.36	76.35	70.26	66.81	78,690
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	123.2	132.5	129.1	125.6	70.36	74.76	67.27	64.25	31,396
Clay products .....	95.0	103.7	101.7	108.5	66.41	70.58	65.06	62.60	5,253
Glass and glass products.....	129.6	134.4	135.9	128.3	69.35	72.03	65.02	62.75	8,048
Products of petroleum and coal .....	138.5	136.7	134.4	126.9	103.84	103.54	98.50	91.74	15,303
Chemical products .....	133.3	135.0	128.1	122.8	81.33	81.37	75.85	71.15	59,388
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	118.5	119.6	116.3	113.1	71.31	71.69	68.42	65.23	8,264
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	150.9	153.1	133.0	126.2	93.44	92.87	88.28	80.54	9,168
Other chemical products (l) .....	133.2	135.0	130.0	124.5	80.65	80.76	74.97	70.64	41,956
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	112.7	116.9	109.3	103.5	61.15	63.24	55.90	54.07	25,487
Construction .....	111.9	136.9	117.1	105.1	65.09	74.81	62.54	58.71	226,189
Building and general engineering (m).....	116.8	143.3	129.3	110.3	68.76	82.09	64.87	61.63	145,204
Building .....	120.0	144.9	136.5	116.7	67.71	80.62	64.42	61.01	120,327
Engineering work.....	103.3	136.3	99.7	82.6	73.86	88.60	67.38	65.41	24,877
Highways, bridges and streets .....	104.1	126.9	97.7	96.9	58.50	61.68	57.61	53.36	80,985
Transportation, storage and communication.....	115.9	119.9	118.6	111.3	71.54	73.15	68.76	65.17	360,493
Transportation .....	105.5	110.0	111.2	105.4	72.99	74.96	71.14	67.04	262,552
Air transport and airports .....	186.6	189.1	185.9	172.8	98.59	100.58	85.85	82.46	12,884
Steam railways .....	99.3	103.4	107.9	102.4	73.11	73.87	72.25	68.31	162,548
Maintenance of equipment .....	96.0	100.9	110.3	107.2	71.96	70.37	68.14	64.58	21,268
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	87.9	97.0	96.1	85.6	61.70	61.37	60.99	57.60	34,768
Transportation - Steam railways .....	102.5	104.4	111.2	107.1	78.44	80.34	78.25	73.86	96,059
Telegraphs .....	125.9	129.2	120.1	117.0	64.44	66.90	62.05	57.19	10,453
Water transportation (n).....	98.0	106.1	99.7	95.9	66.41	75.04	66.20	57.92	33,194
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	121.5	125.0	120.6	113.5	70.55	72.20	67.04	65.07	53,926
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	85.3	85.6	86.7	87.0	74.00	73.58	71.56	69.00	24,373
Truck transportation.....	183.4	194.6	180.7	160.7	66.95	71.98	63.46	61.89	23,238
Storage .....	112.4	117.2	116.6	108.7	63.78	66.62	60.38	56.17	17,001
Grain elevators.....	103.9	106.8	107.2	104.0	64.14	66.99	60.59	54.79	11,775
Storage and warehouse.....	138.2	148.4	144.5	123.0	62.96	65.81	59.91	59.73	5,226
Communication .....	172.2	173.1	157.9	143.4	68.46	68.46	61.87	60.05	80,940
Radio broadcasting .....	299.9	298.8	287.6	237.2	74.01	73.25	68.43	66.17	11,593
Telephone .....	156.4	157.4	146.9	135.3	64.83	65.21	60.52	59.00	66,739
Public utility operation .....	133.8	135.8	126.8	119.8	80.68	81.75	76.72	71.24	56,984
Electric light and power .....	132.8	134.5	128.1	121.8	82.52	83.21	78.18	72.21	46,503
Other public utilities (q).....	138.4	141.9	120.9	109.5	72.53	75.35	69.59	65.56	10,481
Trade .....	140.4	138.9	138.0	129.0	57.16	57.22	54.55	52.72	450,409
Wholesale .....	132.2	135.0	130.2	123.1	70.29	70.83	66.38	62.50	140,615
Retail .....	144.5	140.8	141.9	132.0	51.20	50.75	49.12	48.14	309,794
Food .....	174.3	174.1	158.8	143.1	50.17	48.02	47.71	46.60	71,119
Department stores .....	136.5	131.7	136.6	129.9	50.89	49.53	49.87	49.11	101,932
Variety stores .....	155.7	140.7	158.2	139.3	33.50	30.82	29.19	28.73	28,967
Automotive products .....	162.2	165.0	161.5	149.1	64.78	67.48	62.28	60.72	39,438
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	147.9	148.3	140.2	132.0	64.05	63.94	60.70	58.08	139,296
Banking, investment and loan .....	150.9	151.4	144.0	135.1	58.56	58.36	55.55	53.81	85,576
Insurance .....	140.6	140.8	131.9	125.1	73.18	73.11	69.33	65.23	51,898
Service .....	128.0	130.4	124.7	115.4	46.66	47.27	43.96	41.64	119,421
Hotels and restaurants.....	119.3	121.8	119.0	109.1	38.48	38.85	37.22	35.82	63,516
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	112.5	114.1	109.2	104.0	40.41	42.48	38.16	37.44	25,609
Other service (r).....	174.9	178.2	164.0	151.9	69.09	68.97	64.77	59.45	30,296
Industrial composite .....	117.6	122.5	121.4	114.6	66.45	69.24	63.58	60.54	2,665,265

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	
<b>Newfoundland</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	67.2	74.5	87.8	122.2	62.77	67.72	61.39	48.68	2,991
Mining.....	110.7	116.1	113.1	109.0	74.55	76.84	66.23	58.42	3,765
Manufacturing.....	100.3	108.7	109.0	109.2	70.43	65.73	62.86	59.26	8,658
Food and beverages.....	86.0	107.3	96.7	94.1	36.29	35.83	34.12	31.97	2,651
Pulp and paper mills.....	108.4	106.8	114.3	117.5	105.01	99.91	90.77	86.21	3,631
Construction.....	301.0	412.4	357.1	374.0	54.33	65.50	54.66	55.33	3,293
Transportation, storage and communication.....	132.1	147.4	140.6	120.4	64.08	64.66	64.74	58.40	7,183
Trade.....	116.6	118.5	115.0	112.6	44.16	45.40	43.02	40.02	6,999
Industrial composite.....	116.4	127.8	124.4	125.1	60.66	62.00	57.79	52.67	35,336
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>									
Manufacturing.....	107.4	135.1	121.8	118.2	47.14	45.19	43.57	42.99	787
Transportation, storage, communication.....	104.7	111.8	110.9	116.9	67.68	68.09	63.17	58.79	1,281
Trade.....	122.2	112.6	126.2	122.0	35.33	34.72	33.72	32.53	979
Industrial composite.....	106.6	117.4	109.6	113.4	50.55	50.29	47.79	45.11	4,178
<b>Nova Scotia</b>									
Mining.....	76.8	77.3	83.3	87.2	66.68	68.36	61.39	58.73	10,914
Coal.....	76.3	76.8	80.5	83.4	67.65	68.80	62.33	59.63	10,106
Manufacturing.....	112.7	118.6	115.2	109.1	58.43	60.29	54.53	52.09	26,727
Food and beverages.....	121.7	129.7	120.6	105.3	40.93	41.30	38.55	36.15	5,856
Iron and steel products.....	96.5	101.9	97.9	88.8	75.59	78.17	70.14	65.45	6,350
Primary iron and steel.....	89.5	94.4	90.3	83.9	80.65	83.22	76.28	69.53	4,625
Transportation equipment.....	161.3	164.7	163.4	164.2	62.86	66.37	58.70	57.50	7,354
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	148.5	151.1	151.9	154.2	60.91	63.75	60.30	57.83	4,923
Construction.....	55.3	61.2	54.3	61.7	44.02	50.03	43.98	41.96	9,816
Building and general engineering (m).....	72.4	92.3	87.1	81.6	49.87	56.46	45.08	45.34	3,363
Highways, bridges and streets.....	49.2	50.2	42.6	54.8	40.97	45.85	43.18	40.20	6,453
Transportation, storage, communication.....	105.8	99.2	118.4	121.3	61.00	61.63	59.23	54.12	13,503
Steam railways.....	98.0	100.3	111.1	114.8	68.09	67.71	67.35	61.63	6,306
Water transportation (n).....	98.2	67.1	120.1	133.8	52.23	48.88	47.66	41.21	3,358
Trade.....	131.4	136.6	129.6	124.1	46.64	46.03	44.20	42.23	13,952
Retail.....	137.1	144.2	136.5	127.9	41.03	39.89	38.83	37.63	9,940
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	130.9	130.5	125.8	120.3	59.36	59.43	56.50	54.52	3,429
Industrial composite.....	96.4	99.3	99.6	99.5	55.48	56.92	52.71	49.92	83,199
<b>New Brunswick</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	151.6	165.8	204.6	251.9	63.95	60.26	71.03	58.31	5,144
Manufacturing.....	81.1	85.0	90.5	92.1	59.63	60.45	58.12	56.15	15,136
Saw and planing mills (g).....	64.5	60.4	73.2	76.9	38.74	44.73	39.11	38.73	1,879
Pulp and paper mills.....	119.7	124.2	122.3	123.8	80.82	81.44	79.62	80.64	3,790
Transportation equipment.....	76.4	73.2	96.1	101.0	70.55	68.01	69.79	61.97	1,817
Construction.....	64.3	91.9	77.3	72.6	50.60	52.47	48.61	46.28	6,346
Building and general engineering (m).....	79.5	113.2	120.1	86.7	50.47	57.93	45.25	45.77	2,807
Highways, bridges and streets.....	55.8	80.0	53.5	64.6	50.70	48.18	52.79	46.67	3,539
Transportation, storage, communication.....	109.8	88.4	117.4	106.5	63.60	65.70	65.76	61.22	15,196
Steam railways.....	101.4	94.9	112.6	101.8	71.84	71.17	73.91	66.96	9,114
Water transportation (n).....	134.2	35.5	135.7	122.6	46.39	48.25	51.68	52.26	3,285
Trade.....	127.1	131.4	129.4	122.2	45.56	44.80	43.08	42.39	10,548
Wholesale.....	125.5	125.6	126.8	120.6	54.70	55.68	53.40	49.89	3,395
Retail.....	127.9	134.2	130.6	123.0	41.23	39.88	38.05	38.68	7,153
Industrial composite.....	98.7	101.1	109.4	107.4	56.91	56.79	57.07	53.55	59,238
<b>Quebec</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	115.3	120.1	171.5	172.9	68.59	65.29	66.93	63.29	32,284
Mining.....	131.9	137.0	139.5	134.8	81.31	85.02	74.53	72.56	20,080
Gold (a).....	67.7	67.6	71.1	80.3	69.17	71.58	68.82	67.34	3,243
Other metal (b).....	186.1	197.2	199.3	185.4	88.74	93.73	77.83	72.74	9,065
Non-metal (c).....	139.7	144.1	146.1	137.7	77.72	80.02	73.00	74.97	7,772
Manufacturing.....	108.8	112.6	111.9	109.0	64.09	66.78	60.94	58.27	370,869
Tobacco.....	86.6	88.4	86.5	83.1	69.33	69.64	65.87	63.90	7,565
Leather products.....	94.1	81.4	80.3	84.0	39.56	44.08	40.30	37.67	13,069
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	82.0	86.1	83.8	87.0	38.36	43.51	39.06	37.52	10,472
Textile products (except clothing).....	79.1	81.1	86.8	87.8	54.04	55.53	51.35	49.09	32,910
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	79.6	79.9	89.6	88.0	52.97	54.51	53.12	48.63	12,959
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	69.5	72.2	74.0	78.3	54.84	56.61	53.62	50.57	3,053
Clothing (textile and fur).....	94.8	98.6	95.4	97.5	39.00	43.07	37.14	36.87	53,567
Men's clothing.....	93.5	95.8	96.9	99.3	38.94	41.90	36.74	36.10	17,822
Women's clothing.....	94.6	97.3	87.9	91.7	39.61	44.09	36.81	37.46	15,462
Knit goods.....	87.6	94.1	95.9	94.7	38.58	44.28	38.40	38.24	8,665

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.



TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products.....	94.5	100.2	101.7	103.6	49.59	53.84	46.11	46.93	18,291
Saw and planing mills (g).....	84.3	91.4	92.9	98.7	47.56	51.01	43.49	45.49	7,777
Furniture.....	116.9	120.1	117.6	116.0	52.15	57.72	49.12	48.41	7,719
Paper products.....	116.3	117.9	121.8	117.4	78.70	82.90	78.59	73.96	34,293
Pulp and paper mills.....	117.9	118.9	124.5	120.1	84.57	88.79	84.81	79.15	27,464
Other paper products (i).....	110.2	114.1	111.5	106.7	55.11	59.79	52.69	51.68	6,829
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	119.4	120.0	117.7	112.8	72.97	75.24	69.37	66.93	13,061
Iron and steel products.....	108.2	110.9	116.1	109.9	70.49	75.46	67.40	66.19	36,655
Machinery mfg. (j).....	117.7	119.7	125.5	107.7	67.04	74.41	64.90	66.00	10,467
Primary iron and steel.....	89.2	91.2	102.8	93.7	74.68	76.61	71.70	69.24	3,921
Transportation equipment.....	137.5	143.5	138.2	126.1	75.02	78.46	69.42	65.88	37,785
Aircraft and parts.....	279.0	288.1	247.5	227.0	83.34	83.20	76.56	74.70	16,847
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	76.1	80.2	88.8	83.6	71.73	73.95	69.63	63.61	11,895
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	161.5	169.7	161.6	134.7	64.11	77.63	57.08	52.17	7,292
Non-ferrous metal products.....	134.3	136.4	137.0	130.1	82.05	82.23	74.40	71.10	19,192
Smelting and refining.....	160.3	161.6	159.9	148.3	88.12	86.44	79.70	76.29	11,854
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	164.1	166.4	168.3	152.8	71.96	74.94	69.80	68.01	24,139
Chemical products.....	133.0	134.9	130.9	128.3	80.27	80.77	76.03	70.86	22,166
Construction.....	115.4	145.7	118.4	105.5	61.33	69.69	60.54	56.24	66,159
Building and general engineering (m).....	115.7	143.5	127.6	106.0	63.81	76.13	62.23	58.69	43,929
Highways, bridges and streets.....	114.8	149.9	100.2	104.4	56.44	57.61	56.31	51.31	22,230
Transportation, storage, communication.....	117.4	125.2	117.6	110.7	72.26	75.28	69.91	66.46	93,272
Steam railways.....	97.9	100.8	105.7	98.8	71.56	74.84	72.55	68.92	39,237
Water transportation (n).....	94.0	137.4	86.9	88.8	68.11	78.47	69.76	59.86	10,091
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	114.7	117.5	117.0	113.5	66.80	68.36	62.92	61.94	14,346
Communication.....	177.2	176.8	160.3	143.4	73.32	73.19	66.72	64.70	23,478
Public utility operation.....	129.3	130.8	123.9	116.8	73.14	74.66	70.58	67.55	11,202
Trade.....	139.4	138.0	138.3	129.0	56.29	56.18	52.61	51.36	98,518
Wholesale.....	137.5	139.3	136.9	129.0	70.49	70.86	66.58	63.33	34,614
Retail.....	140.4	137.3	139.1	129.0	48.60	47.94	44.87	44.50	63,904
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	145.6	146.2	138.8	130.7	64.25	64.04	60.11	57.62	36,925
Banking, investment and loan.....	149.0	149.7	142.6	134.8	59.18	58.96	55.63	54.08	22,641
Insurance.....	137.4	137.8	129.8	122.3	72.88	72.74	67.91	63.64	13,722
Service.....	128.7	130.6	124.7	113.5	48.95	49.67	45.44	42.06	31,284
Hotels and restaurants.....	117.2	119.0	115.5	107.4	38.16	38.43	36.20	34.41	15,370
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	100.8	102.5	102.4	98.5	38.77	42.24	38.17	37.37	6,466
Industrial composite.....	117.0	122.9	121.0	115.6	64.00	66.56	61.16	58.44	760,593
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	59.7	65.8	102.7	100.6	80.56	82.32	77.90	72.18	10,683
Mining.....	155.5	154.7	132.2	118.0	85.02	89.10	78.76	74.13	39,432
Gold (a).....	81.6	82.0	80.9	78.1	67.03	69.85	66.38	66.62	11,735
Other metal (b).....	282.7	278.9	216.2	182.2	95.72	100.10	88.37	81.61	24,430
Manufacturing.....	110.2	114.3	116.4	109.5	72.00	75.67	68.67	65.42	566,956
Food and beverages.....	100.4	108.9	101.4	97.0	64.56	65.49	59.81	58.97	55,164
Meat products.....	129.9	132.2	126.7	123.0	70.84	72.53	68.26	64.04	9,734
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	76.5	102.0	82.7	70.3	60.32	58.81	53.32	53.33	6,394
Bread and other bakery products.....	99.7	100.7	99.6	102.1	60.44	61.97	56.97	55.71	8,598
Rubber products.....	104.3	107.2	111.3	108.1	65.80	77.26	71.62	67.65	14,903
Leather products.....	91.9	93.5	90.8	90.7	49.64	54.02	47.92	47.64	12,387
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	98.8	100.1	95.9	93.9	44.15	49.02	42.74	41.77	6,985
Textile products (except clothing).....	82.8	85.9	91.1	88.6	54.40	61.06	52.55	53.16	23,858
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	89.4	91.7	97.3	102.2	42.35	54.35	42.54	45.54	6,331
Woolen goods.....	59.2	63.1	71.7	69.2	48.92	54.05	47.80	49.70	5,768
Clothing (textile and fur).....	78.1	83.0	81.8	84.0	43.83	48.52	42.85	42.55	27,670
Men's clothing.....	91.1	97.4	97.4	92.6	41.36	48.30	42.93	42.74	8,950
Women's clothing.....	88.6	87.3	82.5	87.5	46.75	49.21	43.48	42.44	5,431
Knit goods.....	65.0	69.7	69.9	75.9	42.75	46.92	41.62	42.00	8,871
Wood products.....	93.4	99.6	99.6	96.0	53.78	59.93	52.53	53.06	25,372
Saw and planing mills (g).....	81.8	90.4	86.7	83.7	53.37	57.35	50.63	52.91	8,482
Furniture.....	105.2	109.7	110.3	105.5	55.52	62.55	54.25	53.61	12,359
Paper products.....	120.1	120.8	118.0	114.7	80.02	82.27	76.64	74.64	34,158
Pulp and paper mills.....	120.5	119.9	119.4	116.3	90.10	91.53	86.33	84.50	20,141
Other paper products (i).....	119.6	122.1	116.1	112.6	65.54	69.30	62.45	60.74	14,017
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	121.3	123.4	119.2	114.4	77.10	78.32	74.18	71.00	29,312
Iron and steel products.....	103.8	106.9	110.3	104.2	78.52	81.62	74.79	72.02	108,282
Agricultural implements.....	60.8	58.2	51.3	63.5	78.24	79.84	73.39	71.83	10,192
Iron castings.....	98.2	102.7	98.9	97.1	70.98	75.78	69.21	70.44	11,710
Machinery mfg. (j).....	117.8	119.5	130.5	114.2	75.16	78.53	71.32	70.11	22,221
Primary iron and steel.....	121.3	126.5	138.8	126.7	96.34	96.14	90.62	82.48	23,854
Sheet metal products.....	98.6	101.7	112.0	106.5	72.78	75.18	69.61	64.61	8,866

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.



TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1958
	Employment				Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956					
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	134.3	139.5	154.4	128.7	77.19	86.54	75.34	68.85	83,053
Aircraft and parts	538.7	534.2	522.8	499.2	86.33	87.50	77.92	77.56	23,412
Motor vehicles	112.6	122.1	144.2	112.2	74.04	94.19	76.97	64.09	29,949
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	103.5	106.8	121.1	91.0	73.29	78.73	71.70	68.60	17,926
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	91.5	93.4	110.7	93.8	75.61	78.41	76.67	66.97	7,406
Non-ferrous metal products	119.1	121.7	122.7	121.4	80.24	81.17	76.41	71.74	28,419
Brass and copper products	101.3	104.3	102.8	111.8	74.30	76.73	71.32	68.77	5,302
Smelting and refining	148.9	148.1	145.3	144.9	93.50	92.12	88.86	81.70	12,370
Electrical apparatus and supplies	132.3	137.6	148.6	141.1	75.83	77.32	70.83	66.52	52,349
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	122.4	128.7	127.5	122.2	72.36	77.39	69.53	65.60	16,320
Chemical products	135.6	137.2	127.2	120.0	82.34	82.21	75.58	71.30	31,308
Construction	122.9	144.3	127.1	112.0	67.64	81.32	64.16	61.13	82,815
Building and general engineering (m)	118.8	140.8	126.0	105.8	71.40	88.55	66.93	64.11	57,744
Highways, bridges and streets	133.7	153.4	130.1	128.2	58.96	64.10	57.22	54.71	25,071
Transportation, storage, communication	117.8	122.0	120.9	113.5	72.51	73.81	68.54	66.05	113,508
Steam railways	99.0	102.4	105.9	103.5	74.05	74.38	71.77	67.91	47,336
Electric and motor transportation (o)	130.2	135.1	128.0	119.0	71.97	74.95	68.57	67.57	24,085
Communication	157.4	158.9	153.9	138.8	66.78	67.21	60.36	59.50	30,355
Public utility operation	127.0	128.1	122.1	120.9	86.81	86.99	81.49	74.82	25,711
Trade	149.8	147.6	146.5	135.7	58.29	58.42	56.11	54.03	191,801
Wholesale	144.4	145.9	140.8	130.9	73.51	74.63	69.43	65.68	53,950
Retail	152.0	148.3	148.9	137.7	52.34	51.86	50.88	49.41	137,851
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.5	149.7	142.1	133.8	66.46	66.33	63.00	60.17	64,830
Banking, investment and loan	151.2	151.7	146.3	135.8	61.35	61.12	57.86	55.97	36,871
Service	131.3	134.4	126.6	117.6	47.37	48.16	44.01	42.37	51,033
Hotels and restaurants	121.4	124.0	119.4	108.0	36.97	37.58	35.47	34.67	26,242
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	118.1	119.9	112.4	106.4	41.07	43.51	36.95	37.34	10,522
Other services (r)	171.1	176.6	160.6	156.5	71.16	70.78	65.89	60.69	14,269
Industrial composite	120.4	124.6	123.5	115.3	68.89	72.24	65.70	62.70	1,146,769
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	99.8	103.0	102.6	101.8	61.25	63.65	60.11	57.22	36,937
Food and beverages	99.7	105.7	96.8	99.6	65.37	69.14	64.71	60.80	8,210
Meat products	105.2	113.6	103.4	104.8	68.62	77.37	68.50	65.24	3,290
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.8	81.4	84.8	84.9	36.13	41.79	36.35	35.59	4,407
Printing, publishing and allied industries	101.5	104.4	99.8	96.2	65.05	63.64	60.81	60.40	2,850
Iron and steel products	104.2	108.5	116.3	106.9	63.39	67.07	61.73	61.28	4,565
Transportation equipment	98.5	99.3	101.4	101.7	68.48	67.60	68.30	61.57	7,912
Construction	96.4	120.4	90.2	85.5	60.88	70.85	56.44	52.60	8,685
Building and general engineering (m)	91.9	115.7	89.4	89.2	63.34	77.47	57.61	52.92	5,577
Transportation, storage, communication	107.8	113.4	112.2	109.0	70.27	70.30	69.40	66.30	33,404
Steam railways	99.5	106.4	107.3	105.3	72.91	73.17	73.75	70.47	20,433
Storage	102.0	106.1	103.0	103.4	61.68	61.82	58.45	54.55	3,282
Trade	117.4	110.8	116.0	109.6	57.16	58.37	55.26	53.74	30,564
Wholesale	108.2	108.7	107.9	106.8	64.45	64.74	61.24	58.29	10,472
Retail	122.8	112.0	120.8	111.3	53.36	54.72	52.11	51.18	20,092
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.9	128.5	122.0	118.6	60.95	60.99	58.74	55.91	7,652
Service	114.9	116.9	106.7	103.6	37.83	39.06	36.71	36.14	6,580
Hotels and restaurants	113.7	114.2	106.0	101.1	36.34	36.21	35.08	34.80	3,743
Industrial composite	107.9	110.9	109.2	105.2	62.13	64.22	60.51	58.23	130,095
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	113.2	120.7	108.2	105.5	67.02	68.60	63.82	60.45	9,331
Food and beverages	102.4	112.5	96.4	93.9	62.53	63.69	60.45	58.55	4,685
Meat products	98.9	112.6	84.4	72.5	71.30	72.87	66.80	69.57	1,327
Dairy products	105.0	120.4	99.1	102.9	51.08	53.79	49.37	48.28	1,578
Products of petroleum and coal	179.3	181.7	184.0	181.7	91.71	91.98	89.58	81.55	1,153
Construction	116.7	151.4	115.5	103.7	65.73	70.05	66.93	56.91	7,402
Building and general engineering (m)	133.8	177.9	137.7	113.9	61.96	68.06	67.69	54.99	4,068
Highways, bridges and streets	100.9	127.0	95.4	94.4	70.32	72.61	65.93	59.05	3,334
Transportation, storage, communication	98.7	107.4	111.7	103.5	72.39	69.05	66.23	62.40	16,959
Steam railways	83.9	97.3	105.8	97.3	80.69	74.18	70.34	69.48	9,170
Storage	99.9	101.2	106.2	99.9	58.05	59.28	55.34	45.10	3,742
Trade	124.5	126.1	122.7	118.0	57.93	56.97	56.03	53.42	16,288
Wholesale	111.5	114.7	114.0	110.1	66.95	66.95	63.88	60.95	5,655
Retail	132.7	133.4	128.2	123.2	53.14	51.54	51.65	48.97	10,633
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.9	129.3	124.2	119.9	56.26	56.22	53.58	51.92	4,004
Service	114.6	115.9	112.6	106.0	38.78	39.13	36.90	36.30	3,236
Industrial composite	119.2	128.1	120.7	113.3	66.39	66.36	62.97	58.09	63,424

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	
Alberta 1/									
Mining .....	143.0	143.4	142.3	124.7	92.77	94.76	91.49	83.70	21,918
Coal .....	31.9	33.3	40.3	48.3	56.32	68.82	74.15	71.52	2,575
Oil .....	298.8	297.3	286.5	227.8	98.08	98.31	94.66	86.77	17,775
Manufacturing .....	147.7	152.0	150.6	138.4	69.80	72.52	66.55	61.86	30,019
Food and beverages .....	123.0	129.8	122.4	119.3	66.56	71.41	63.03	59.75	9,022
Meat products .....	133.0	141.1	132.7	128.3	70.15	77.75	68.97	66.02	4,203
Wood products .....	103.1	104.3	122.4	113.6	50.58	57.09	48.90	46.38	2,861
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	129.7	129.0	120.9	116.1	66.92	70.15	63.13	60.41	1,469
Iron and steel products .....	179.9	182.6	197.5	151.3	72.35	76.14	69.06	65.64	3,192
Transportation equipment .....	150.9	154.5	160.6	149.6	70.13	70.08	67.57	62.98	4,487
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	128.7	139.6	148.7	137.0	63.00	68.35	64.80	57.49	2,054
Products of petroleum and coal .....	189.6	190.6	190.0	163.7	95.99	96.13	93.69	86.98	1,761
Construction .....	142.5	177.2	172.9	148.0	67.68	72.86	66.26	61.40	15,828
Building and general engineering (m) .....	157.3	190.8	201.6	180.5	67.84	75.60	67.63	62.60	9,756
Highways, bridges and streets .....	123.7	160.0	137.5	107.4	67.43	68.74	63.77	58.85	6,072
Transportation, storage, communication .....	120.6	124.6	119.7	112.0	75.02	74.80	69.95	66.57	25,255
Steam railways .....	91.1	95.9	101.3	93.6	72.55	74.40	71.18	68.78	12,237
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	170.7	171.0	165.1	145.4	79.81	78.94	76.62	72.14	4,367
Storage .....	113.8	116.5	109.5	113.5	61.96	61.81	58.41	54.98	2,722
Trade .....	170.5	166.9	161.1	149.0	58.00	58.44	54.73	54.15	34,279
Wholesale .....	155.2	158.5	152.2	139.0	67.81	68.72	62.80	59.89	10,843
Retail .....	178.7	171.5	165.8	154.1	53.46	53.38	50.84	51.49	23,436
Service .....	146.9	150.1	148.4	132.0	45.67	46.16	44.19	41.47	8,657
Hotels and restaurants .....	127.4	131.4	140.6	122.8	42.16	42.67	42.26	40.87	5,126
Industrial composite .....	146.6	151.6	148.7	133.6	69.19	70.87	66.10	62.53	148,855
British Columbia 2/									
Foresry (chiefly logging) .....	54.6	66.9	79.2	75.7	72.44	95.10	69.03	68.90	7,268
Mining .....	81.5	86.1	91.6	90.7	77.66	83.55	82.15	76.88	8,030
Gold (a) .....	48.6	54.7	53.7	55.3	69.92	81.70	77.29	69.47	958
Other metal (b) .....	97.5	104.1	119.5	114.1	83.80	89.94	86.10	84.19	4,629
Coal .....	59.3	59.6	60.3	62.9	64.58	63.56	73.27	62.26	1,400
Manufacturing .....	104.1	109.4	120.2	116.8	74.20	77.32	70.38	69.04	74,052
Food and beverages .....	77.2	84.0	79.2	79.4	68.14	69.37	66.45	61.67	9,540
Canned and cured fish .....	47.7	59.2	62.8	60.0	61.65	67.93	62.38	59.28	1,657
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	54.1	73.8	49.3	61.4	55.73	55.05	53.56	46.91	1,080
Wood products .....	99.8	106.0	112.6	116.1	67.26	72.57	60.77	64.06	27,569
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	102.3	108.7	115.6	119.4	67.72	73.01	60.99	64.65	25,481
Paper products .....	60.8	65.7	142.4	141.8	84.17	82.80	86.34	81.24	3,665
Pulp and paper mills .....	29.4	34.5	142.4	144.4	100.01	91.60	91.76	86.68	1,271
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	121.6	123.8	117.4	111.7	83.10	82.85	76.88	75.05	3,610
Iron and steel products .....	118.6	126.8	146.5	130.0	77.63	84.18	74.44	73.05	6,302
Transportation equipment .....	168.4	175.0	186.3	157.2	81.36	83.01	75.82	73.64	7,913
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	164.5	173.0	183.8	158.9	82.35	83.84	76.37	74.08	6,211
Non-ferrous metal products .....	168.9	174.6	174.2	147.3	92.93	92.44	85.39	80.41	7,090
Chemical products .....	92.4	92.6	92.5	94.0	80.49	81.69	78.20	74.46	2,391
Construction .....	117.0	142.0	125.0	106.9	79.64	89.57	72.28	70.57	25,365
Building and general engineering (m) .....	114.0	142.4	131.1	112.1	88.15	100.52	76.29	74.19	14,874
Highways, bridges and streets .....	121.4	141.2	115.8	98.9	67.57	72.90	65.44	64.23	10,491
Transportation, storage, communication .....	124.7	127.7	120.1	109.2	73.59	76.83	72.39	66.49	40,932
Steam railways .....	120.5	122.7	120.1	107.1	75.86	77.95	76.32	70.16	14,358
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	95.7	99.6	90.2	87.1	78.01	77.94	74.01	68.31	5,025
Water transportation (n) .....	96.7	100.0	98.6	92.4	70.00	76.73	69.14	61.44	7,993
Communication .....	187.2	187.1	160.5	146.9	63.70	66.32	62.48	60.10	9,479
Public utility operation .....	143.6	147.0	130.3	104.7	85.26	90.50	87.98	81.88	6,648
Trade .....	125.2	125.6	124.6	118.9	61.67	61.65	59.25	56.59	46,481
Wholesale .....	112.0	122.4	107.4	104.6	74.31	72.89	71.24	64.15	15,193
Retail .....	132.8	127.4	134.5	127.2	55.53	55.44	53.77	52.99	31,288
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	159.4	159.5	146.8	136.7	61.63	61.66	59.71	56.80	11,178
Banking, investment and loan .....	161.4	161.7	146.8	138.9	55.68	55.72	53.98	52.02	8,017
Service .....	122.9	124.7	123.8	114.7	50.42	50.26	49.60	45.80	13,624
Hotels and restaurants .....	123.6	126.4	125.3	116.8	45.83	45.70	45.23	41.67	7,991
Industrial composite .....	111.9	118.1	118.8	111.4	70.58	74.80	68.05	65.21	233,578

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 11 at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.



TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	
<b>St. John's:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	84.0	92.7	87.3	86.8	54.90	52.38	53.15	48.37	2,825
Food and beverages .....	75.8	100.2	77.3	74.3	52.50	48.99	51.72	47.74	1,059
Trade .....	125.4	123.4	118.3	115.5	47.91	50.02	48.48	45.27	4,559
Industrial composite .....	123.2	130.9	116.3	110.2	47.68	49.53	47.83	44.85	11,915
<b>Halifax:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	126.1	127.9	129.4	126.6	61.32	62.14	57.33	55.03	9,052
Food and beverages .....	96.7	97.8	93.1	87.5	44.32	44.77	39.91	35.72	1,968
Transportation equipment .....	162.7	164.0	167.3	170.7	64.28	66.86	62.59	60.20	4,870
Construction .....	69.6	86.2	83.1	73.9	53.07	59.20	46.72	47.81	2,131
Transportation, storage, communication .....	119.0	98.2	130.7	135.8	52.75	52.90	50.07	44.62	5,989
Trade .....	123.1	132.8	126.4	121.2	47.08	46.11	44.65	42.16	7,904
Retail .....	130.0	142.0	131.6	125.5	42.87	41.35	40.46	38.45	5,939
Industrial composite .....	117.1	118.0	122.4	119.5	54.02	54.53	50.66	48.03	28,833
<b>Saint John's:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	86.5	87.1	97.0	100.0	58.07	59.84	56.87	56.50	4,003
Transportation, storage, communication .....	136.3	73.1	135.8	123.9	49.47	50.26	51.04	50.66	5,213
Trade .....	111.3	110.1	115.8	115.5	43.99	43.45	42.22	41.34	3,338
Industrial composite .....	105.2	91.4	110.2	106.5	50.48	51.95	49.68	49.83	15,583
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	103.4	108.3	106.5	104.9	58.35	59.81	54.99	50.40	18,824
Leather products .....	63.5	68.8	65.1	76.3	36.01	38.74	36.56	33.06	2,292
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	87.6	91.4	94.4	96.5	38.27	39.45	32.97	33.02	2,284
Transportation equipment .....	192.4	208.6	183.9	126.6	66.76	70.09	65.25	56.41	2,807
Construction .....	85.2	101.2	85.2	96.6	55.11	63.56	52.93	53.53	4,523
Trade .....	116.6	115.9	124.6	116.1	49.64	50.04	45.81	45.01	7,077
Retail .....	117.6	116.3	128.1	117.0	42.37	42.94	39.59	39.92	4,912
Industrial composite .....	105.9	112.1	108.5	106.2	55.69	57.84	52.38	49.75	38,857
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	98.6	104.9	112.5	104.4	50.60	57.80	53.07	51.17	7,555
Textile products (except clothing) .....	108.9	111.1	117.6	120.0	47.60	50.60	50.65	47.27	2,519
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	40.7	55.0	62.0	59.2	33.79	43.71	37.22	36.30	908
Iron and steel products .....	109.5	113.4	131.4	105.1	55.96	68.83	59.98	62.78	1,884
Industrial composite .....	100.5	105.8	112.8	104.9	51.00	56.89	51.76	50.50	10,935
<b>Three Rivers:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	115.2	116.2	117.3	110.5	62.84	65.42	62.88	61.01	10,262
Pulp and paper mills .....	105.8	107.2	113.2	109.2	86.88	91.86	91.21	83.89	3,636
Industrial composite .....	109.9	115.2	113.1	108.4	60.12	62.81	59.38	56.75	13,033
<b>Montreal:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	111.2	114.8	112.3	109.1	66.46	69.37	62.74	60.13	216,778
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	93.8	96.4	95.1	91.0	71.79	72.16	68.75	66.98	5,650
Leather products .....	76.5	80.7	81.1	83.9	42.82	47.96	43.63	40.55	7,308
Textile products (except clothing) .....	85.1	88.5	89.9	93.4	58.32	59.91	53.74	52.78	8,865
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	96.0	99.1	93.6	95.3	41.83	46.09	39.92	39.45	36,707
Men's clothing .....	85.6	88.2	85.9	88.7	44.95	47.85	43.28	40.57	10,475
Women's clothing .....	93.1	95.1	87.3	91.9	41.09	45.70	38.13	38.53	14,109
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	119.5	120.2	117.7	112.9	76.83	78.93	73.27	70.52	10,505
Iron and steel products .....	108.7	111.1	116.2	111.9	74.55	79.05	69.73	68.03	25,193
Transportation equipment .....	126.9	132.5	128.9	119.3	77.21	80.25	70.43	67.12	31,555
Railway and rolling stock equipment .....	74.9	79.3	87.7	83.1	72.01	74.02	69.72	63.61	11,717
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	143.8	146.3	152.2	138.4	74.29	76.80	72.12	69.93	20,160
Chemical products .....	127.1	128.7	121.8	116.2	83.19	83.71	77.98	73.15	11,932
Construction .....	119.1	140.2	132.6	118.6	62.75	71.50	59.19	60.88	29,861
Building and general engineering (m) .....	114.3	138.3	134.5	120.1	62.35	72.74	58.07	60.58	21,698
Transportation, storage, communication .....	135.8	148.0	129.2	124.1	72.78	76.07	69.49	66.56	35,905
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	112.2	115.3	113.5	111.5	68.58	69.84	64.77	63.94	11,163
Trade .....	138.8	138.2	137.6	130.5	58.28	57.67	54.37	53.00	72,135
Wholesale .....	138.1	139.7	137.8	130.7	71.71	72.33	67.73	64.30	26,530
Retail .....	139.2	137.4	137.6	130.4	50.48	48.93	46.33	46.04	45,605
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	142.8	143.6	137.3	129.8	66.92	66.67	62.85	60.04	27,576
Banking, investment and loan .....	146.3	147.4	140.1	133.5	63.70	63.46	60.54	58.61	16,143
Insurance .....	133.8	134.0	128.8	121.5	72.16	71.97	66.86	62.48	10,983
Service .....	128.4	131.6	122.9	111.9	52.39	52.81	48.80	44.99	22,843
Hotels and restaurants .....	111.9	116.3	108.3	102.8	39.97	39.46	36.52	35.25	9,345
Industrial composite .....	121.2	126.0	121.5	116.0	64.65	67.21	60.92	58.83	410,185
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	104.2	106.0	110.5	113.1	70.81	71.63	65.88	63.82	15,613
Pulp and paper mills .....	106.9	109.9	115.8	119.8	82.42	81.70	80.61	74.97	4,250
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	114.7	115.1	112.7	110.7	73.28	74.61	68.53	65.99	2,744
Iron and steel products .....	54.7	56.5	58.4	62.8	63.29	70.15	63.75	65.55	1,135
Construction .....	124.3	138.5	120.6	108.4	57.50	66.84	55.51	56.41	6,262
Trade .....	137.6	134.7	135.0	117.9	47.46	48.12	45.72	45.35	12,467
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	116.8	117.2	112.2	109.2	65.11	65.16	61.89	59.22	5,038
Service .....	102.5	105.0	102.2	105.8	39.65	40.78	37.01	40.39	4,145
Industrial composite .....	119.8	122.1	120.5	115.7	59.69	61.73	56.76	56.32	48,951

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.



TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	
<b>St. Catharines:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	108.9	113.5	120.6	95.3	80.20	82.06	76.89	74.46	27,755
Pulp and paper mills .....	126.6	127.9	125.2	124.7	87.63	91.86	81.88	82.59	3,412
Iron and steel products .....	96.4	103.1	113.6	95.9	81.30	85.01	80.02	76.99	8,067
Transportation equipment .....	128.2	127.9	142.5	61.4	83.33	84.00	80.32	77.18	7,089
Construction .....	193.2	205.4	213.3	168.4	78.79	84.15	75.78	72.40	2,583
Industrial composite .....	116.6	121.2	127.2	102.9	76.50	78.50	73.69	70.66	34,801
<b>Toronto:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	118.2	121.8	120.6	117.0	72.06	75.02	68.26	65.96	201,172
Food and beverages .....	108.0	111.6	108.1	104.7	67.16	69.41	62.52	60.82	23,127
Meat products .....	120.1	121.9	121.0	120.6	75.92	77.76	72.97	65.83	5,306
Rubber products .....	87.5	91.4	97.8	106.4	64.85	80.79	75.08	69.17	4,913
Textile products (except clothing) .....	82.7	86.5	89.5	86.7	55.74	59.61	51.75	51.23	4,433
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	80.8	86.4	83.4	83.6	47.14	51.09	45.49	44.75	15,065
Men's clothing .....	84.7	94.2	96.4	92.1	45.75	51.55	46.94	46.03	5,117
Women's clothing .....	86.6	83.8	78.1	80.8	50.53	52.30	46.98	45.91	4,507
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	123.0	124.5	116.7	110.0	65.33	69.47	62.41	61.52	7,939
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	122.2	125.1	119.6	113.3	81.40	82.19	79.25	75.83	18,993
Iron and steel products .....	120.1	122.5	119.1	115.3	75.18	79.11	72.38	69.42	31,878
Transportation equipment .....	243.3	243.3	246.1	233.5	84.54	86.79	76.54	76.12	25,961
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	119.2	124.1	144.8	137.5	74.23	77.15	69.47	66.84	20,996
Chemical products .....	119.4	121.9	117.3	110.1	76.66	76.75	71.04	68.13	12,712
Construction .....	147.2	165.5	154.7	138.6	71.10	85.92	66.04	65.62	21,743
Building and general engineering (m) .....	142.1	157.2	153.1	133.6	72.01	88.41	66.61	66.46	18,306
Transportation, storage, communication .....	146.7	149.5	144.7	131.6	72.71	74.20	67.56	66.39	28,745
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	128.7	133.2	126.9	117.6	75.16	76.58	69.77	68.38	12,176
Public utility operation .....	132.1	132.4	127.1	125.0	90.60	90.45	83.79	77.21	11,024
Trade .....	146.6	145.0	144.6	136.7	64.04	64.34	62.58	59.49	92,251
Wholesale .....	150.2	151.4	147.3	135.8	75.37	76.99	71.08	67.25	30,705
Retail .....	144.9	141.9	143.2	137.1	58.39	57.84	58.31	55.73	61,546
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	161.4	161.9	152.6	142.3	69.85	69.70	66.37	63.07	35,017
Banking, investment and loan .....	164.4	165.2	157.7	146.2	67.17	66.73	63.50	61.26	18,331
Insurance .....	153.5	153.5	142.4	134.6	73.30	73.29	69.75	65.73	15,762
Service .....	145.5	148.7	137.8	129.8	52.36	53.00	49.35	46.55	26,920
Hotels and restaurants .....	124.4	125.6	118.2	111.9	39.73	40.50	38.34	37.00	11,901
Industrial composite .....	132.0	134.9	131.9	125.5	69.41	71.93	65.99	63.52	417,330
<b>Hamilton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	99.0	102.3	107.6	104.6	78.16	80.92	74.95	70.20	53,372
Textile products (except clothing) .....	96.7	99.7	110.4	110.3	45.40	55.23	46.07	48.22	2,664
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	41.7	44.6	52.7	63.6	42.20	45.55	40.36	41.60	1,923
Iron and steel products .....	106.0	110.2	116.3	109.1	89.16	91.89	85.32	79.77	23,565
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	113.8	116.6	124.0	128.8	85.28	84.69	81.08	72.39	8,635
Construction .....	106.1	128.4	122.8	102.4	68.69	79.28	64.67	60.93	3,750
Retail trade .....	164.9	161.0	161.8	146.7	50.37	50.37	49.25	47.47	9,115
Industrial composite .....	109.2	112.6	115.6	110.1	72.01	74.71	69.21	65.62	79,361
<b>Brantford:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	79.4	79.5	82.8	84.1	63.93	68.00	61.61	61.91	10,442
Textile products (except clothing) .....	91.2	93.8	102.4	90.1	51.73	65.18	56.20	57.51	1,361
Iron and steel products .....	58.6	55.6	65.1	69.1	73.84	76.21	66.77	70.29	3,893
Industrial composite .....	85.6	86.0	87.5	88.3	61.46	65.11	59.20	59.45	13,511
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	104.1	107.0	107.3	99.9	60.95	66.61	61.22	59.28	17,720
Food and beverages .....	127.3	132.1	123.6	116.6	67.10	70.21	63.30	63.22	3,640
Rubber products .....	88.9	91.1	93.3	87.2	66.37	72.42	67.88	64.40	4,391
Leather products .....	66.1	68.8	63.8	64.4	54.56	60.74	50.14	48.75	1,144
Wood products .....	111.5	114.4	121.9	95.8	55.25	62.72	59.22	57.22	2,494
Industrial composite .....	113.6	116.6	115.0	106.9	59.91	64.82	59.52	58.22	24,864
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	109.9	115.8	110.8	103.9	64.78	68.87	62.45	60.23	17,018
Food and beverages .....	102.7	107.1	104.5	102.2	62.25	65.95	58.02	60.19	4,030
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	80.2	86.3	81.7	88.0	42.33	48.44	42.78	40.33	1,051
Paper products .....	94.8	99.8	107.2	109.7	68.08	72.90	63.98	60.09	932
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	102.9	103.2	107.6	102.8	69.96	73.58	68.52	64.70	1,241
Iron and steel products .....	81.8	94.6	82.8	83.5	65.61	73.47	64.34	64.66	2,370
Construction .....	84.8	94.7	115.5	91.0	60.76	73.79	56.47	59.11	1,728
Retail trade .....	128.9	132.6	127.5	121.0	49.65	49.38	47.23	48.56	4,443
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	140.0	140.2	132.5	129.5	63.96	63.72	61.94	58.29	2,978
Industrial composite .....	116.9	121.6	118.9	110.5	61.83	64.86	59.38	57.88	32,971
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	79.7	86.4	104.8	107.3	71.16	81.05	71.79	63.26	26,499
Iron and steel products .....	100.3	103.9	121.9	117.8	71.42	78.64	67.24	73.59	4,472
Transportation equipment .....	73.6	79.5	103.8	109.2	69.90	84.06	73.25	60.45	16,490
Trade .....	111.7	113.0	121.4	112.7	51.94	52.12	48.25	48.80	4,519
Industrial composite .....	86.2	92.3	107.2	108.1	67.82	75.76	68.02	61.54	37,230

For footnote (a) to (r) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Jan. 1 1958
	Employment								
	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1956	
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	114.4	114.3	110.1	117.1	79.34	79.60	74.47	74.43	5,912
Pulp and paper mills .....	122.1	118.1	112.5	107.9	90.05	90.65	86.27	89.08	2,533
Transportation equipment .....	159.4	152.5	142.5	186.4	71.45	72.07	68.01	66.76	2,031
Transportation, storage, communication .....	102.7	112.4	116.9	90.3	69.35	78.79	68.13	68.15	2,400
Trade .....	136.3	130.6	128.5	122.7	53.60	55.57	50.39	48.45	3,181
Industrial composite .....	116.5	121.3	113.8	108.5	68.66	72.79	65.21	64.18	14,373
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	99.2	102.2	101.0	100.5	61.10	63.63	59.14	56.09	33,249
Food and beverages .....	95.6	101.0	93.2	96.7	67.46	71.66	66.08	61.64	7,135
Meat products .....	101.3	108.1	98.6	101.7	70.66	80.07	70.29	65.86	3,026
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	80.4	81.6	85.7	86.3	36.44	42.41	36.87	36.01	4,230
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	100.3	103.2	98.8	95.4	65.53	63.85	61.04	60.80	2,745
Iron and steel products .....	105.8	109.3	112.7	102.6	64.77	67.87	61.50	62.17	3,782
Transportation equipment .....	98.4	99.2	101.3	101.6	68.52	67.65	68.35	61.60	7,898
Construction .....	83.8	107.2	100.7	105.6	59.31	69.72	54.40	51.94	4,039
Transportation, storage, communication .....	120.3	121.7	117.5	112.9	69.35	68.71	65.76	63.25	9,225
Trade .....	115.4	108.2	114.4	107.9	57.29	58.88	55.67	54.14	26,426
Wholesale .....	105.7	106.5	105.1	104.6	64.60	65.32	61.93	58.81	8,348
Retail .....	120.5	109.1	119.4	109.7	53.91	55.57	52.74	51.78	18,078
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	128.1	128.7	122.0	118.5	63.11	63.16	60.84	57.85	6,160
Service .....	113.0	114.2	105.1	102.7	38.03	39.42	36.97	36.43	5,836
Industrial composite .....	107.8	108.8	108.2	105.5	59.57	61.74	57.43	55.07	87,045
<b>Regina:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	134.6	145.2	122.3	114.5	73.44	74.26	69.63	65.38	2,956
Wholesale trade .....	108.0	110.0	112.2	108.4	65.88	66.46	64.23	60.20	2,414
Retail trade .....	117.5	119.5	114.3	110.0	52.24	50.92	53.42	51.00	4,329
Industrial composite .....	121.1	126.9	119.5	112.9	61.98	62.31	59.49	56.52	15,566
<b>Saskatoon:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	117.6	121.8	113.3	108.7	66.35	68.20	63.52	62.91	2,547
Food and beverages .....	114.1	118.6	109.7	106.9	66.48	67.13	61.27	62.03	1,615
Wholesale trade .....	112.2	118.4	120.2	113.0	64.84	64.74	61.01	58.68	1,686
Retail trade .....	132.1	136.6	133.1	127.0	55.42	51.61	49.77	47.54	1,998
Industrial composite .....	125.9	133.3	119.4	114.9	60.30	61.43	57.18	54.70	10,578
<b>Edmonton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	168.8	176.4	170.2	154.7	69.41	72.07	67.29	62.66	12,849
Food and beverages .....	127.9	134.7	129.9	128.0	67.32	73.25	66.33	62.26	3,907
Meat products .....	132.2	141.0	133.2	132.4	67.68	76.23	68.87	64.77	2,684
Construction .....	159.1	186.7	188.1	167.8	67.61	75.19	64.12	57.61	6,289
Wholesale trade .....	182.1	188.3	185.1	162.9	66.38	68.11	61.48	58.79	4,661
Retail trade .....	188.0	183.0	171.3	161.6	52.22	52.12	49.69	50.99	10,727
Industrial composite .....	176.3	183.6	174.8	159.5	62.74	65.27	60.33	57.10	45,083
<b>Calgary:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	130.7	134.7	134.9	127.6	71.74	74.40	68.41	64.11	9,652
Food and beverages .....	125.0	130.5	124.9	116.6	71.63	75.64	66.08	63.53	3,113
Transportation equipment .....	134.7	136.3	145.1	138.1	70.84	71.14	69.25	63.91	2,463
Construction .....	162.5	191.5	202.7	171.7	68.92	75.39	60.17	57.50	3,253
Wholesale trade .....	135.7	137.3	133.6	128.9	68.28	68.70	64.14	61.22	4,375
Retail trade .....	177.6	169.4	169.0	149.5	56.36	55.44	53.05	54.10	8,899
Industrial composite .....	157.1	159.7	156.2	142.9	65.94	67.37	62.43	59.76	38,358
<b>*Vancouver:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	103.9	108.4	115.2	108.2	72.77	76.67	67.53	67.07	39,573
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	120.1	121.5	117.5	112.6	86.68	85.50	78.39	76.42	2,792
Wood products .....	86.6	90.2	100.5	99.6	66.88	73.63	58.49	63.85	11,739
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	87.3	91.2	102.0	100.3	67.43	74.57	58.41	65.06	9,921
Iron and steel products .....	122.1	130.3	150.9	133.4	77.65	84.24	74.40	73.15	6,070
Transportation equipment .....	142.1	149.8	166.8	121.7	81.22	85.41	77.58	75.72	3,980
Construction .....	94.1	108.3	100.5	86.2	84.09	92.65	75.44	67.22	10,316
Transportation, storage, communication .....	127.0	129.3	119.3	111.3	69.30	73.26	69.12	62.98	18,854
Water transportation (n) .....	100.9	104.5	101.9	95.5	69.51	75.64	71.17	61.25	4,760
Communication .....	187.6	187.5	160.1	148.7	63.08	65.54	62.23	59.68	8,541
Trade .....	124.3	124.1	126.8	119.9	64.93	65.20	62.27	59.01	32,714
Wholesale .....	123.6	126.2	121.3	113.7	77.09	78.10	73.06	66.94	12,306
Retail .....	124.7	122.8	130.1	123.7	57.60	57.13	56.18	54.51	20,408
Service .....	120.6	121.1	119.9	110.7	51.58	51.42	50.29	46.79	9,659
Industrial composite .....	115.7	119.1	119.0	110.4	69.53	72.58	66.14	62.79	122,403
<b>Victoria:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	136.8	141.5	147.0	145.0	77.05	78.00	70.74	69.75	6,555
Wood products .....	89.7	96.9	116.5	119.4	63.36	70.86	59.24	65.28	1,174
Transportation equipment .....	221.7	227.3	232.0	225.3	81.81	80.53	74.03	71.88	3,855
Trade .....	133.2	120.6	129.2	122.8	53.28	54.03	48.84	51.27	5,078
Industrial composite .....	120.9	120.1	123.4	120.3	64.15	67.00	60.94	60.24	16,899

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. \*Includes New Westminster.



Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions, Canada.

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service <sup>1</sup>
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947 - Average	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 - Average	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 - Average	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 - Average	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951 - Average	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952 - Average	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953 - Average	57.30	58.11	68.70	59.01	60.57	61.09	65.16	48.26	51.64	36.87
1954 - Average	58.88	59.85	70.48	60.94	61.04	62.62	67.76	50.60	53.78	38.77
1955 - Average	60.87	60.31	73.25	63.34	61.94	64.39	70.56	52.25	56.48	40.54
1956 - Average	64.18	65.04	77.59	66.47	68.26	66.99	73.93	54.49	60.07	42.74
1957 - Average	67.70	69.24	83.51	69.68	73.44	70.98	78.66	57.28	63.08	45.54
1955 - Jan. 1	58.49	59.84	70.33	60.80	56.70	63.15	68.33	50.72	54.45	39.57
Feb. 1	60.15	58.42	73.40	62.53	62.36	63.18	70.71	51.83	55.10	39.90
Mar. 1	60.86	64.68	73.57	63.11	63.16	64.13	70.83	51.96	55.47	40.11
Apr. 1	60.68	59.54	72.01	63.28	62.07	63.81	71.03	52.04	56.29	40.34
May 1	60.96	60.52	71.92	63.81	60.88	64.32	70.86	52.21	56.61	40.78
June 1	60.76	58.61	72.06	63.54	60.47	64.18	70.99	52.30	56.51	40.68
July 1	60.87	59.69	72.83	63.28	61.36	64.40	69.90	52.82	56.80	40.28
Aug. 1	61.13	61.94	73.37	63.18	62.49	65.14	69.81	53.01	56.61	40.20
Sept. 1	61.11	59.48	73.34	63.24	63.44	64.48	69.81	52.98	56.39	40.21
Oct. 1	61.49	57.93	73.99	64.04	63.19	65.02	70.61	52.56	57.83	40.91
Nov. 1	61.97	60.92	75.92	64.54	63.89	65.10	71.69	52.59	57.83	41.48
Dec. 1	62.02	62.14	76.32	64.71	63.33	65.74	72.18	51.99	57.92	42.04
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	63.57	73.66	62.47	58.71	65.17	71.24	52.72	58.08	41.64
Feb. 1	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
Mar. 1	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
Apr. 1	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
May 1	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
June 1	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
July 1	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
Aug. 1	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
Sept. 1	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
Oct. 1	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
Nov. 1	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
Dec. 1	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
Feb. 1	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
Mar. 1	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
Apr. 1	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
May 1	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
June 1	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
July 1	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
Aug. 1	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
Sept. 1	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
Oct. 1	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
Nov. 1	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
Dec. 1	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
1958 - Jan. 1	66.45	69.51	83.37	68.61	65.09	71.54	80.68	57.16	64.05	46.66
Feb. 1										
Mar. 1										
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

<sup>1</sup>Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.



TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	January 1, 1958					Dec. 1, 1957		Jan. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	60,690	59,658	1,032	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Mining .....	112,311	107,787	4,524	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Metal mining.....	64,668	63,159	1,509	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Gold (a) .....	17,090	16,801	289	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b) .....	47,578	46,358	1,220	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Fuels .....	35,010	32,356	2,654	92.4	7.6	92.5	7.5	93.5	6.5
Coal .....	15,287	15,136	151	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9
Oil and natural gas .....	19,723	17,220	2,503	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6	88.6	11.4
Non-metal (c) .....	12,633	12,272	361	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing .....	1,139,472	889,634	249,838	78.1	21.9	77.5	22.5	78.2	21.8
Food and beverages .....	131,986	100,388	31,598	76.1	23.9	73.4	26.6	74.8	25.2
Meat products .....	26,125	20,837	5,288	79.8	20.2	79.4	20.6	79.7	20.3
Dairy products .....	11,667	9,422	2,245	80.8	19.2	80.0	20.0	79.8	20.2
Canned and cured fish .....	6,851	5,331	1,520	77.8	22.2	76.2	23.8	76.7	23.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	9,328	6,210	3,118	66.6	33.4	57.2	42.8	63.7	36.3
Grain mill products .....	8,517	7,114	1,403	83.5	16.5	83.9	16.1	83.2	16.8
Bread and other bakery products .....	18,568	14,856	3,712	80.0	20.0	79.6	20.4	79.8	20.2
Biscuits and crackers .....	6,261	3,324	2,937	53.1	46.9	47.7	52.3	48.1	51.9
Distilled and malt liquors .....	15,030	12,930	2,100	86.0	14.0	80.4	19.6	83.6	16.4
Other beverages (d) .....	7,868	7,151	717	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3	90.6	9.4
Confectionery .....	8,431	3,886	4,545	46.1	53.9	44.2	55.8	45.9	54.1
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	8,813	3,937	4,876	44.7	55.3	42.1	57.9	42.9	57.1
Rubber products .....	20,301	15,913	4,388	78.4	21.6	78.1	21.9	77.4	22.6
Leather products .....	26,894	15,265	11,629	56.8	43.2	56.4	43.6	57.7	42.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	18,275	9,574	8,701	52.4	47.6	52.3	47.7	53.5	46.5
Other leather products (f) .....	8,619	5,691	2,928	66.0	34.0	64.7	35.3	66.0	34.0
Textile products (except clothing) .....	58,877	39,094	19,783	66.4	33.6	65.6	34.4	64.8	35.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	19,897	13,128	6,769	66.0	34.0	65.7	34.3	65.4	34.6
Woollen goods .....	9,144	5,739	3,405	62.8	37.2	61.4	38.6	59.3	40.7
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	13,556	10,431	3,125	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3	76.1	23.9
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	89,531	27,792	61,739	31.0	69.0	30.0	70.0	31.5	68.5
Men's clothing .....	30,779	9,980	20,799	32.4	67.6	31.5	68.5	32.8	67.2
Women's clothing .....	22,385	5,555	16,830	24.8	75.2	22.9	77.1	25.5	74.5
Knit goods .....	19,050	6,206	12,844	32.6	67.4	32.2	67.8	33.2	66.8
Fur goods .....	3,146	2,118	1,028	67.3	32.7	67.0	33.0	67.6	32.4
Hats and caps .....	3,383	1,404	1,979	41.5	58.5	42.4	57.6	41.9	58.1
Wood products .....	81,043	73,980	7,063	91.3	8.7	91.5	8.5	91.4	8.6
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	48,424	45,539	2,885	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0
Furniture .....	23,318	20,571	2,747	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7
Other wood products (h) .....	9,301	7,870	1,431	84.6	15.4	85.3	14.7	85.3	14.7
Paper products .....	83,609	72,045	11,564	86.2	13.8	86.0	14.0	86.9	13.1
Pulp and paper mills .....	58,428	55,076	3,352	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.7	5.3
Other paper products (i) .....	25,181	16,969	8,212	67.4	32.6	67.2	32.8	66.5	33.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	53,206	38,552	14,654	72.5	27.5	72.2	27.8	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products .....	166,991	150,602	16,389	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements .....	11,092	10,337	755	93.2	6.8	92.9	7.1	92.4	7.6
Boilers and plate work .....	7,126	6,598	528	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5	92.2	7.8
Fabricated and structural steel .....	11,522	10,894	628	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2
Hardware and tools .....	9,919	7,937	1,982	80.0	20.0	80.0	20.0	80.5	19.5
Heating and cooking appliances .....	7,884	6,918	966	87.7	12.3	88.7	11.3	88.1	11.9
Iron castings .....	19,392	18,081	1,311	93.2	6.8	93.4	6.6	94.0	6.0
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	35,799	31,276	4,523	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6	87.9	12.1
Primary iron and steel .....	33,482	32,106	1,376	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products .....	15,076	12,813	2,263	85.0	15.0	85.3	14.7	85.1	14.9
Wire and wire products .....	7,105	6,187	918	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	86.3	13.7

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	January 1, 1958					Dec. 1, 1957		Jan. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	151,135	139,456	11,679	92.3	7.7	92.2	7.8	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts .....	45,376	40,684	4,692	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4	89.8	10.2
Motor vehicles .....	31,475	29,138	2,337	92.6	7.4	92.7	7.3	93.5	6.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	18,919	16,002	2,917	84.6	15.4	83.6	16.4	84.3	15.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	31,213	30,649	564	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	21,657	20,806	851	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products .....	56,822	51,146	5,676	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products .....	8,255	6,808	1,447	82.5	17.5	82.1	17.9	83.7	16.3
Brass and copper products .....	9,426	8,324	1,102	88.3	11.7	88.0	12.0	88.9	11.1
Smelting and refining .....	32,239	31,314	925	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.5	2.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	78,690	57,030	21,660	72.5	27.5	71.8	28.2	71.9	28.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	31,396	28,007	3,389	89.2	10.8	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4
Clay products .....	5,253	4,700	553	89.5	10.5	89.9	10.1	91.7	8.3
Glass and glass products .....	8,048	6,538	1,510	81.2	18.8	81.7	18.3	81.8	18.2
Products of petroleum and coal .....	15,303	13,705	1,598	89.6	10.4	89.4	10.6	89.7	10.3
Chemical products .....	59,388	46,427	12,961	78.2	21.8	78.1	21.9	77.8	22.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,264	4,612	3,652	55.8	44.2	55.3	44.7	56.7	43.3
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	9,168	8,568	600	93.5	6.5	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l) .....	41,956	33,247	8,709	79.2	20.8	79.2	20.8	79.4	20.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	25,487	16,295	9,192	63.9	36.1	62.5	37.5	62.4	37.6
<b>Construction</b> .....	226,189	219,167	7,022	96.9	3.1	97.4	2.6	96.9	3.1
Building and general engineering (m) .....	145,204	140,525	4,679	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7	97.0	3.0
Building .....	120,327	116,435	3,892	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7	97.0	3.0
Engineering work .....	24,877	24,090	787	96.8	3.2	97.5	2.5	97.1	2.9
Highways, bridges and streets .....	80,985	78,642	2,343	97.1	2.9	97.5	2.5	96.5	3.5
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....	360,493	301,073	59,420	83.5	16.5	83.9	16.1	84.3	15.7
Transportation .....	262,552	246,706	15,846	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	94.4	5.6
Air transport and airports .....	12,884	10,120	2,764	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	79.4	20.6
Steam railways .....	162,548	154,000	8,548	94.7	5.3	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8
Maintenance of equipment .....	21,268	21,059	209	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	34,768	34,580	188	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways .....	96,059	90,053	6,006	93.7	6.3	94.0	6.0	94.4	5.6
Telegraphs .....	10,453	8,308	2,145	79.5	20.5	79.6	20.4	78.1	21.9
Water transportation (n) .....	33,194	31,671	1,523	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7	95.4	4.6
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	53,926	50,915	3,011	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	24,373	23,300	1,073	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5
Truck transportation .....	23,238	21,917	1,321	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Storage .....	17,001	15,343	1,658	90.2	9.8	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6
Grain elevators .....	11,775	10,700	1,075	90.9	9.1	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse .....	5,226	4,643	583	88.8	11.2	89.2	10.8	88.8	11.2
Communication .....	80,940	39,024	41,916	48.2	51.8	47.9	52.1	45.5	54.5
Radio broadcasting .....	11,593	8,223	3,370	70.9	29.1	70.8	29.2	70.5	29.5
Telephone .....	66,739	28,354	38,385	42.5	57.5	43.2	56.8	40.8	59.2
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	56,984	49,693	7,291	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	87.5	12.5
Electric light and power .....	46,503	40,106	6,397	86.2	13.8	86.4	13.6	86.5	13.5
Other public utilities (q) .....	10,481	9,587	894	91.5	8.5	91.9	8.1	92.4	7.6
<b>Trade</b> .....	450,409	274,855	175,554	61.0	39.0	61.6	38.4	61.4	38.6
Wholesale .....	140,615	107,942	32,673	76.8	23.2	76.3	23.7	76.8	23.2
Retail .....	309,794	166,913	142,881	53.9	46.1	54.5	45.5	54.3	45.7
Food .....	71,119	48,563	22,556	68.3	31.7	68.1	31.9	68.9	31.1
Department stores .....	101,932	35,412	66,520	34.7	65.3	34.7	65.3	37.0	63.0
Variety stores .....	28,967	3,627	25,340	12.5	87.5	13.4	86.6	12.2	87.8
Automotive products .....	39,438	35,691	3,747	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	139,296	67,832	71,464	48.7	51.3	48.7	51.3	50.5	49.5
Banking, investment and loan .....	85,576	39,012	46,564	45.6	54.4	45.6	54.4	47.7	52.3
Insurance .....	51,898	27,656	24,242	53.3	46.7	53.3	46.7	54.8	45.2
<b>Service</b> .....	119,421	63,410	56,011	53.1	46.9	53.2	46.8	53.5	46.5
Hotels and restaurants .....	63,516	34,284	29,232	54.0	46.0	53.9	46.1	54.8	45.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	25,609	9,417	16,192	36.8	63.2	36.8	63.2	36.7	63.3
Other service (r) .....	30,296	19,709	10,587	65.1	34.9	65.3	34.7	65.6	34.4
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	2,665,265	2,033,109	632,156	76.3	23.7	76.7	23.3	77.1	22.9

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.



## NOTES

**General.**— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

### Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) ..	96
Manufacturing .....	89
Transportation, storage and communication ....	89
Construction .....	81
Public utilities .....	67
Trade .....	60
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	82
Services (specified industries only) .....	40*
All industries included .....	78

\* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily



employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

**4. The Tabulation.**— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

## FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.  
**British Columbia** includes British Columbia; Yukon.



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