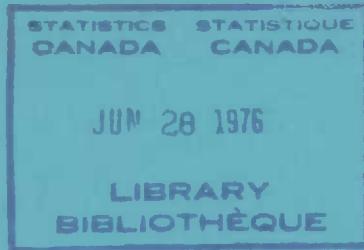


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# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

OCTOBER, 1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS  
OCTOBER, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

*Published by Authority of*  
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

## NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. **Man - Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year  
(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)
2. **Review of Employment and Payrolls** — Annual — Price 50 cents  
(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)
3. **Review of Man - Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Annual — Price 25 cents  
(contains industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
4. **Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing** — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents  
Final report 40 cents  
(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:
  - (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
  - (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
  - (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
5. **Estimates of Labour Income** — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year  
(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

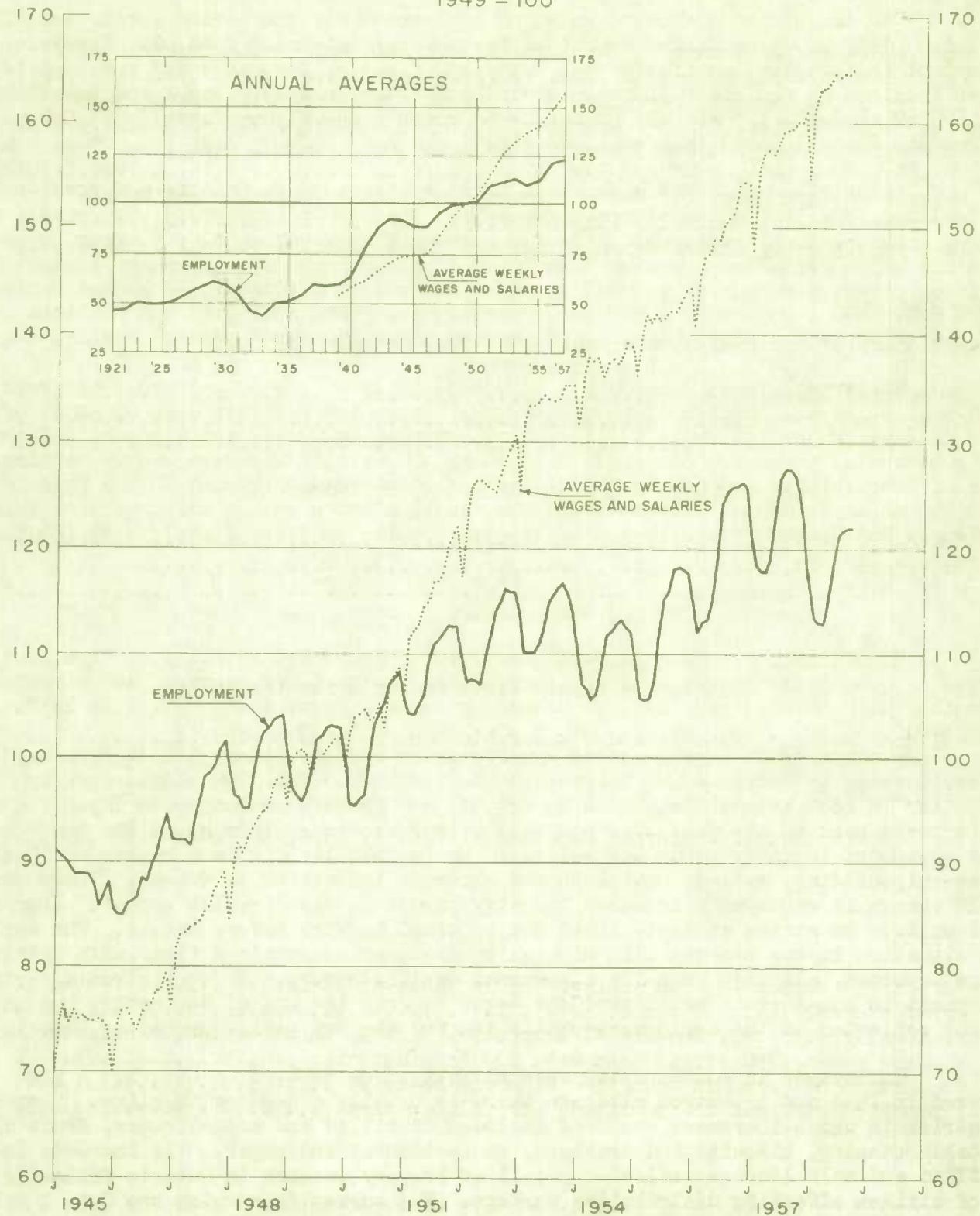
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CHART — I

**EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES**  
 (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
PAY PERIOD PRECEDING OCTOBER 1, 1958.

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment for the period ending Oct. 1 was 121.8 (1949=100), unchanged from that for the period ending Sept. 1. Increases in employment in forestry, manufacturing, trade and finance, insurance and real estate offset declines in the other industry divisions. Average weekly wages and salaries rose from \$70.67 at Sept. 1 to \$70.85 at Oct. 1 to reach a new high. Payrolls at Oct. 1 were up from the Sept. 1 level by a small margin.

Industrial composite employment indexes increased in Ontario and Nova Scotia, but declined in all other provinces. Percentage changes in employment were small, in keeping with the normal seasonal pattern. However, there was a 3.2 p.c. drop in Newfoundland which reflected a contra-seasonal decline in forestry employment in that province. Average weekly wages and salaries advanced in all provinces except Ontario (where decreases occurred in non-ferrous metals mining and smelting) and Manitoba (reduced employment amongst higher-paid workers in building and general engineering).

Employment rose from Sept. 1 to Oct. 1 in 19 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which statistics are published. Average weekly wages and salaries were up in 19 of these cities. Major increases in employment occurred in Oshawa and Windsor, and there were substantial percentage declines in Sudbury and Sarnia. Average weekly earnings in three of these cities (Oshawa, Sudbury, Sarnia) showed major changes in the same direction as employment. Substantial increases in average weekly earnings were recorded for Sydney and Niagara Falls, but industrial composite indexes of employment for these cities rose little.

Employment

Manufacturing.— Manufacturing employment increased by 0.7 p.c. from Sept. 1 to Oct. 1. The increase was a little larger than the post-war average, and compared favourably with the 0.3 p.c. decline occurring between Sept. 1 and Oct. 1 in 1957.

Employment in durable goods manufacturing rose by almost 1 p.c. from Sept. 1 to Oct. 1 owing to increases in the automobile industry. The 1959 models were in production in most automobile plants by Oct. 1, and workers on temporary lay-off a month earlier were back on the job. The consequent increase in employment in the transportation equipment industry group was moderated by further layoffs in a number of plants in the shipbuilding, railway equipment and aircraft industries in Quebec. There was little change in employment in other industry groups in the durables sector. Iron and steel workers on strike at Sept. 1 had not returned to work before Oct. 1. The employment situation in the non-metallic mineral products group remained firm, with little change reported, although normally a seasonal decline occurs. Major strikes affecting employment in non-ferrous metal products began towards the end of September, but these are not reflected in the employment statistics for the pay period preceding Oct. 1.

Employment in non-durables rose slightly from Sept. 1 to Oct. 1. A rise occurred in food and beverages although there is usually a seasonal decline. Component industries in which increases occurred included distilled and malt liquors, fruit and vegetable canning, biscuits and crackers, confectionery and sugar. The increase in distilled and malt liquors reflected recall of brewery workers in Ontario following the end of strikes affecting distributive workers. The survey from which the Oct. 1 data

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1958	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957		
<b>(a) Provinces</b>											
Newfoundland .....	133.7	138.1	142.2	224.6	225.0	235.6	63.47	61.57	62.12	41,568	
Prince Edward Island .....	124.6	126.3	127.4	189.2	189.3	198.2	50.78	50.14	52.24	4,921	
Nova Scotia .....	99.4	98.3	102.0	155.4	152.5	156.0	58.65	58.18	57.27	86,338	
New Brunswick .....	102.1	103.1	106.1	159.0	157.9	162.7	58.83	57.88	57.99	61,555	
Quebec .....	120.7	121.1	126.9	200.0	199.3	203.0	68.14	67.70	65.76	786,555	
Ontario .....	122.1	121.3	126.3	202.5	201.7	204.0	73.40	73.62	71.47	1,165,282	
Manitoba .....	112.4	113.2	115.4	179.8	181.7	176.8	67.73	67.96	65.14	135,597	
Saskatchewan .....	136.0	137.2	134.7	227.5	228.7	216.0	69.83	69.55	66.31	72,550	
Alberta <i>(including Northwest Territories)</i> .....	159.6	161.9	160.6	264.5	267.7	254.7	73.77	73.58	70.48	162,437	
British Columbia <i>(including Yukon)</i> .....	120.3	120.5	132.1	201.3	199.8	218.8	76.38	75.65	75.62	251,434	
Canada .....	121.8	121.8	126.9	201.6	201.1	204.1	70.85	70.67	68.84	2,768,237	
<b>(b) Metropolitan Areas</b>											
St. John's .....	135.2	133.9	132.5	212.4	213.8	208.1	50.60	51.46	50.54	13,169	
Sydney .....	92.4	91.5	95.6	147.6	141.5	145.8	75.20	72.76	71.93	16,449	
Halifax .....	114.1	112.7	116.3	183.4	181.2	182.8	57.57	57.59	56.01	28,624	
Saint John .....	91.6	93.0	92.9	140.8	138.9	136.8	55.33	53.76	52.88	13,629	
Quebec .....	107.5	109.2	115.8	179.6	181.1	189.6	59.33	58.90	58.16	39,639	
Sherbrooke .....	100.3	98.4	105.9	159.7	156.0	164.4	57.80	57.55	56.00	11,221	
Three Rivers .....	116.0	117.6	121.6	180.6	185.6	189.7	66.04	64.76	64.05	13,779	
Drummondville .....	75.7	73.7	75.7	115.7	112.6	114.4	59.30	59.29	58.53	6,514	
Montreal .....	123.5	123.2	127.8	205.3	203.8	203.7	69.61	69.27	66.68	419,349	
Ottawa - Hull .....	125.9	124.8	122.2	209.0	206.7	194.4	65.44	65.33	62.71	51,503	
Peterborough .....	97.6	98.2	104.5	171.7	170.3	174.5	78.54	77.45	74.54	11,860	
Oshawa .....	163.3	137.9	130.4	279.2	222.8	200.6	86.05	81.27	77.53	20,380	
Niagara Falls .....	117.9	116.4	140.3	196.2	183.8	224.7	75.39	71.54	72.62	10,516	
St. Catharines .....	113.6	111.7	125.4	180.0	180.6	198.9	77.39	79.01	77.96	34,306	
Toronto .....	132.5	132.4	133.4	222.6	223.0	215.3	74.46	74.61	71.51	419,991	
Hamilton .....	97.0	98.6	115.4	158.4	160.3	186.4	75.91	75.57	75.00	70,684	
Brantford .....	87.8	85.5	85.5	134.9	127.8	125.1	67.29	65.50	64.11	13,828	
Galt .....	112.1	112.0	114.6	183.8	181.2	178.0	64.01	63.19	60.73	11,057	
Kitchener .....	118.0	115.2	118.0	193.7	188.0	188.2	66.85	66.40	64.94	25,770	
Sudbury .....	116.6	133.4	144.6	114.8	191.5	230.6	52.33	76.25	84.65	18,324	
London .....	121.7	118.2	121.9	202.0	194.8	195.5	67.36	66.90	65.00	34,382	
Sarnia .....	120.6	130.1	143.4	223.9	255.0	267.4	89.67	94.70	90.11	11,472	
Windsor .....	80.3	67.2	87.2	122.3	103.5	130.0	76.75	77.48	75.03	34,724	
Sault Ste. Marie .....	148.3	149.6	140.5	258.0	263.4	241.6	87.85	89.23	87.18	13,563	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	117.6	120.2	126.0	189.9	195.4	202.9	72.29	72.78	72.10	14,514	
Winnipeg .....	110.7	110.0	111.0	180.3	179.5	172.9	64.61	64.72	61.69	89,720	
Regina .....	126.8	127.6	129.1	215.5	216.8	216.7	65.02	65.04	64.05	16,325	
Saskatoon .....	139.1	139.9	136.2	242.7	242.5	222.0	65.82	65.36	61.40	11,711	
Edmonton .....	187.1	188.4	188.7	321.7	320.2	311.8	70.29	69.44	67.37	47,999	
Calgary .....	165.4	163.0	164.3	269.7	267.0	260.0	68.90	69.25	66.52	40,545	
Vancouver .....	117.2	118.3	124.4	200.6	201.6	207.6	74.86	74.54	72.95	124,450	
Victoria .....	117.6	116.0	127.2	192.6	190.6	204.1	68.22	68.44	66.82	16,456	
<b>(c) Industries</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85.8	76.4	109.6	154.2	134.6	192.5	71.78	70.31	70.06	59,815	
Mining .....	124.9	127.1	130.0	208.2	212.3	216.0	85.74	85.93	85.39	110,764	
Manufacturing .....	112.2	111.5	118.1	186.9	184.9	189.9	72.72	72.40	70.29	1,168,857	
Durable Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	114.0	113.0	124.5	190.4	187.9	201.2	78.42	78.05	75.87	547,280	
Non-Durable Goods .....	110.8	110.2	112.6	183.5	181.9	178.8	67.70	67.44	65.01	621,577	
Construction .....	143.9	148.8	153.5	265.1	273.1	284.7	76.42	76.13	76.87	291,962	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	118.2	120.4	124.4	186.1	189.3	187.5	75.52	75.44	72.32	366,135	
Public utility operation .....	120.4	142.9	139.3	250.0	253.3	233.1	84.57	84.20	79.61	60,442	
Trade .....	133.1	129.8	133.3	214.8	210.1	207.2	60.50	60.72	57.91	434,091	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	150.9	150.5	148.6	237.1	235.6	223.0	66.91	66.65	63.69	143,079	
Service <sup>2</sup> .....	138.1	144.0	136.3	225.0	231.4	214.5	48.00	47.35	46.15	131,092	
Industrial composite .....	121.8	121.8	126.9	201.6	201.1	204.1	70.85	70.67	68.84	2,768,237	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

were derived took place at about the time that cannning plants in Ontario were handling the tomato crop and showed that employment in fruit and vegetable canning increased in that province. Plants in most other provinces reported declines. Increases in the other food industries mentioned were of a seasonal nature. Changes in most industry groups in the non-durables sector were small and followed normal seasonal patterns.

Non-Manufacturing Industries. - An increase of 12 p.c. was recorded in employment in the forestry industry. Recall of workers in British Columbia following reduction of forest fire hazards was a major factor in the increase. In eastern Canada, forestry employment rose less than usual between Sept. 1 and Oct. 1. There was a large percentage drop in Newfoundland, where cutting operations in a number of camps ended earlier in the year than usual owing to unfavourable market conditions.

The employment decline in building and general engineering was more than seasonal, owing to the effects of strikes in the Toronto area. Employment in highways, bridges and streets declined seasonally, but was higher at Oct. 1, 1958 than at the corresponding date in any previous year.

Changes in mining followed normal seasonal patterns, with declines recorded for component industries other than coal mining, in which a rise of 3.6 p.c. occurred. Declines were also recorded for most industries in the transportation, storage and communication division. In some instances, these declines were less than seasonal. However, the downward trend in railway employment which started at the beginning of 1957 continued through the survey period. In retail trade, employment rose seasonally by 3.3 p.c., and there was a smaller percentage rise in wholesale trade. The 4.1 p.c. drop in services was also mainly the result of seasonal influences.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

General. - The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries advanced from \$70.67 at Sept. 1 to \$70.85 at Oct. 1. Increases were recorded for all industry divisions except mining and trade. The decline in trade was associated with seasonal increases in employment in food, department and variety stores. Stores of these types employ large numbers of casual and part-time workers, and earnings figures for them are normally lower than those for trade as a whole. Strikes in certain non-ferrous metal mining establishments led to the decline in mining earnings. Workers in these establishments earned little during the week for which data were collected, as they were on strike for the greater part of the period.

Manufacturing. - Average weekly wages and salaries for manufacturing as a whole rose from \$72.40 for the pay period preceding Sept. 1 to \$72.72 for that preceding Oct. 1. In durable goods manufacturing, earnings increased by 37 cents from Sept. 1 to Oct. 1 to reach \$78.42 in the pay period preceding the latter date. Earnings were up in all component groups except non-ferrous metals, where strikes coming late in September were reflected in the statistics for smelting and refining as well as in those for mining. Return of workers in automobile plants as production of 1959 models started was the main factor in the increase in the overall figure for durables.

Average weekly earnings in non-durables rose from \$67.44 at Sept. 1 to \$67.70 at Oct. 1. Increases were recorded for food and beverages, rubber, textiles, printing and publishing, paper products, chemicals and miscellaneous manufacturing, while earnings were down in tobacco, leather, clothing, and petroleum and coal products. Factors contributing to the increases in food and beverages included increases in employment in distilled and malt liquors (where average weekly earnings normally exceed the average for food and beverages as a whole) and reductions in employment in fish canning (where the opposite situation prevails). Increases in average earnings were recorded for only two industries in the food and beverage group - meat products and fruit and vegetable canning. The rise for the latter industry was associated with increased activity in Ontario where plants were busy handling the tomato crop during pay periods preceding Oct. 1.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1/</sup>				Manufacturing				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries			
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34		
1948 - Average	99.7	92.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67		
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97		
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21		
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25		
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11		
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01		
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94		
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34		
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47		
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68		
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80		
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53		
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11		
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28		
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81		
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54		
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28		
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18		
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24		
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04		
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54		
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71		
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47		
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05		
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57		
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02		
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70		
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46		
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89		
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44		
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71		
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97		
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53		
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78		
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44		
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17		
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29		
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87		
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78		
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92		
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19		
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95		
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77		
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29		
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.36		
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69		
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47		
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61		
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08		
Apr. 1	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80		
May 1	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92		
June 1	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42		
July 1	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06		
Aug. 1	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62		
Sept. 1	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40		
Oct. 1	121.8	201.6	164.9	70.85	112.2	186.9	165.4	72.72		
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

1/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100

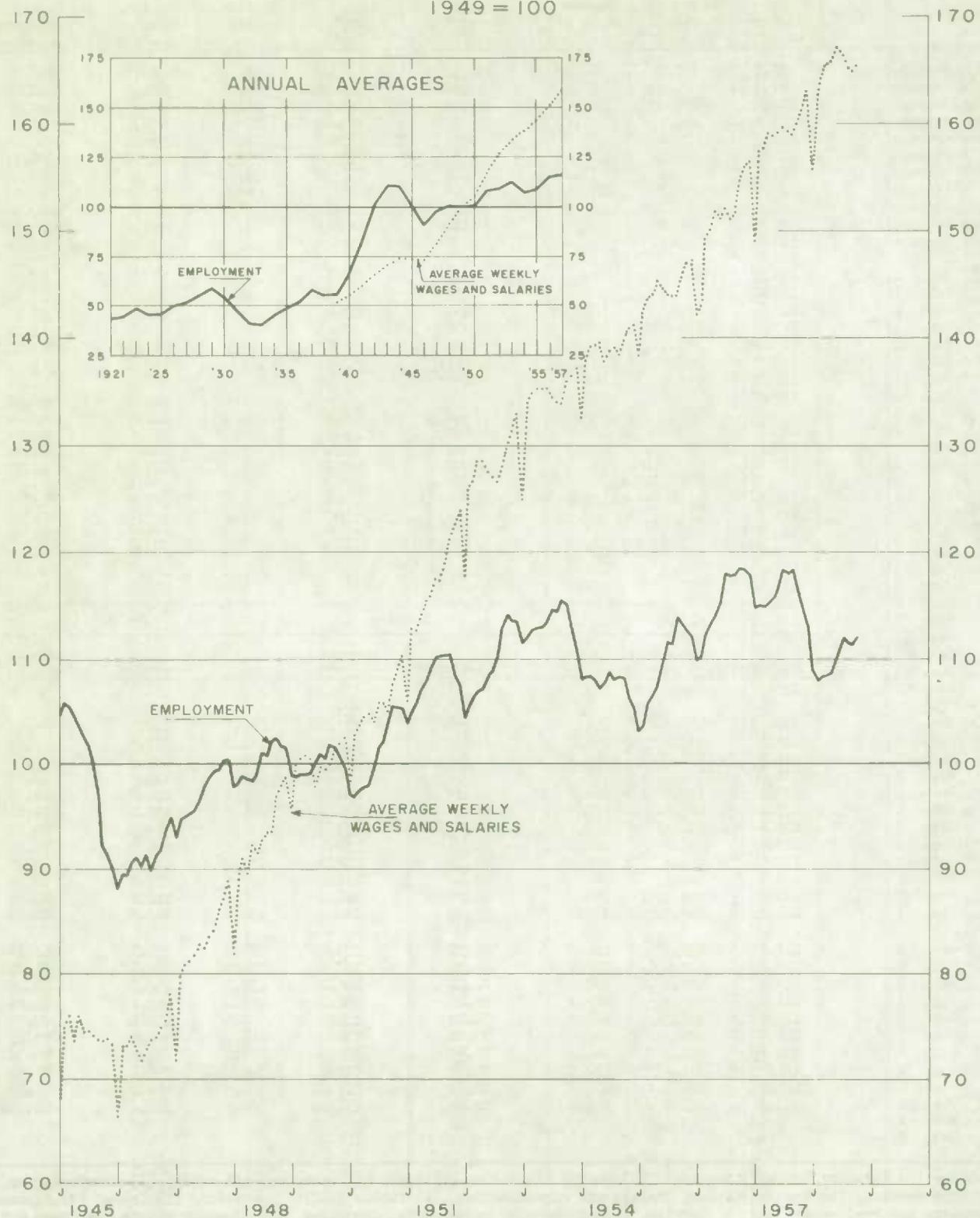


Table C.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.  
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9
Mar. 1	113.0	117.8	126.8	128.5	107.6	128.9
Apr. 1	112.9	118.0	125.5	128.1	108.8	130.0
May 1	114.6	118.4	121.9	125.4	119.1	130.1
June 1	118.7	118.7	126.2	126.7	132.7	131.4
July 1	121.3	118.8	126.8	124.6	138.6	130.7
Aug. 1	122.0	118.4	127.2	123.3	145.7	129.5
Sept. 1	121.8	118.0	127.1	123.4	147.2	129.1
Oct. 1	121.8	117.5	124.9	123.4	122.1	124.5
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
<hr/>						
Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables		
Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1	108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3
Apr. 1	108.3	109.7	115.2	114.6	102.3	104.6
May 1	108.8	110.2	115.5	115.2	103.0	105.1
June 1	110.4	110.4	117.4	115.7	104.5	105.1
July 1	112.0	110.4	118.3	115.6	106.6	105.1
Aug. 1	111.8	110.8	116.5	115.2	107.9	106.4
Sept. 1	111.5	109.4	113.0	113.2	110.2	105.5
Oct. 1	112.2	109.6	114.0	113.2	110.8	106.0
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

CHART - 3

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100

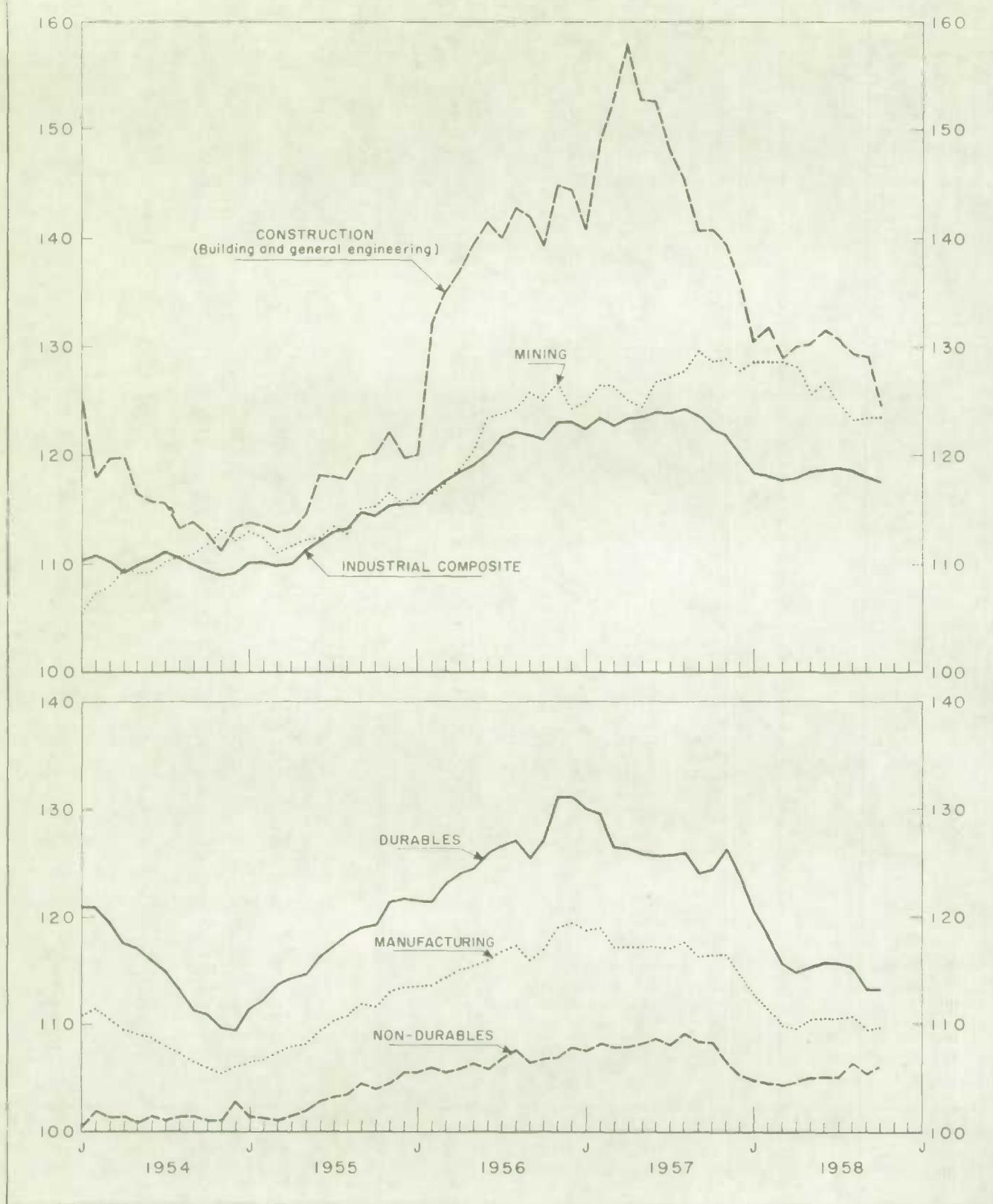
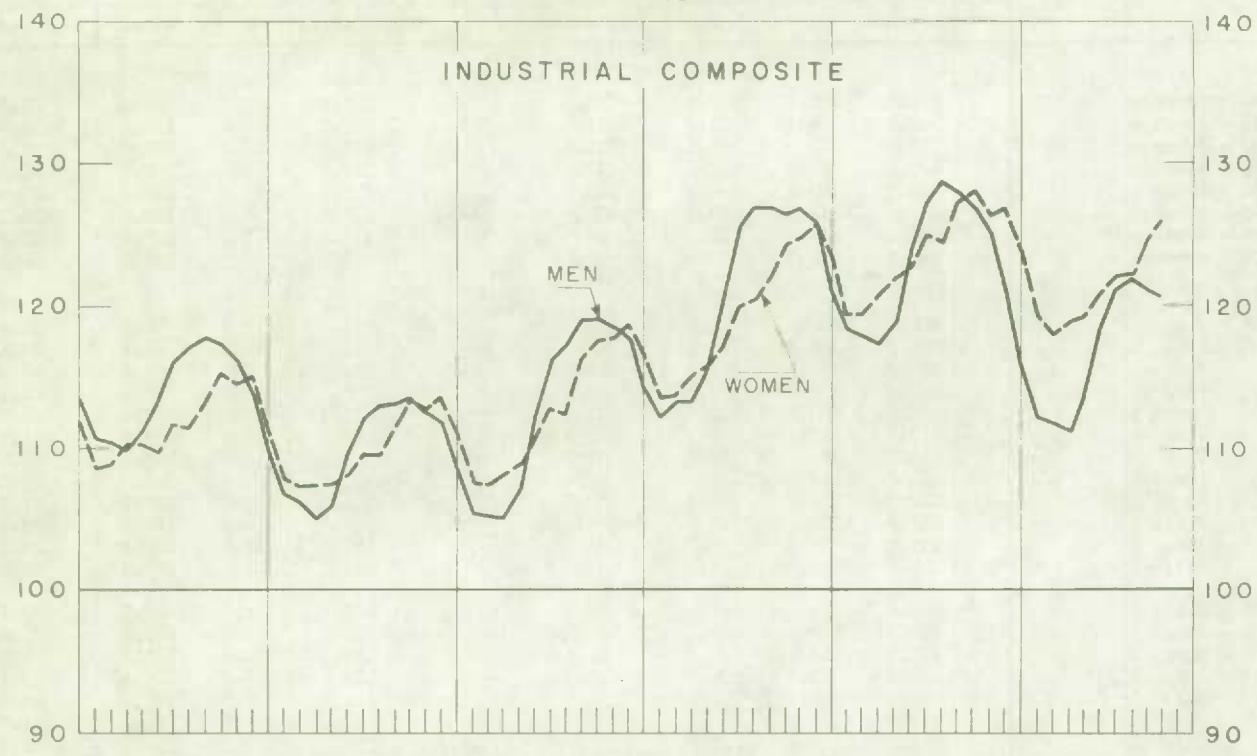


Table D.- Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing, Canada, Annual Average 1950-1957 and Monthly 1955-1958.  
 (1949=100)

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA  
MEN AND WOMEN  
1949=100



## MANUFACTURING

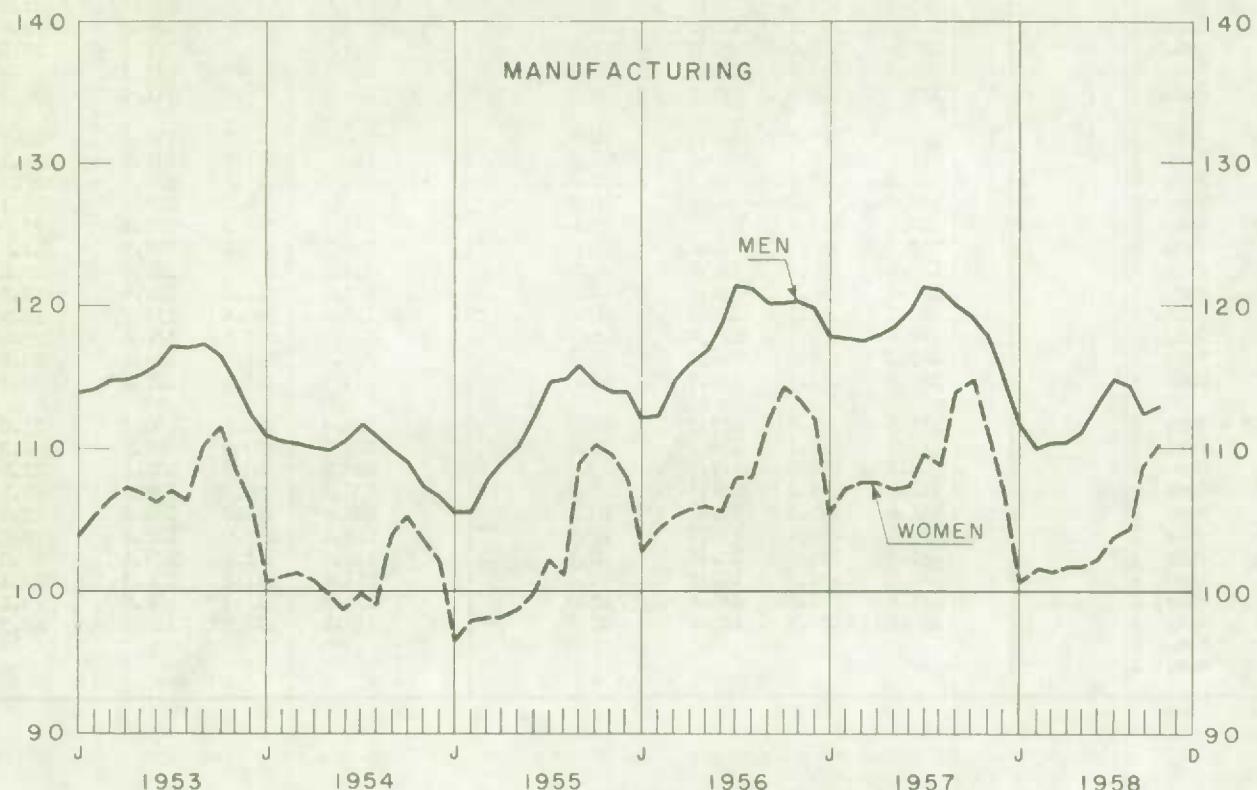


TABLE E. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

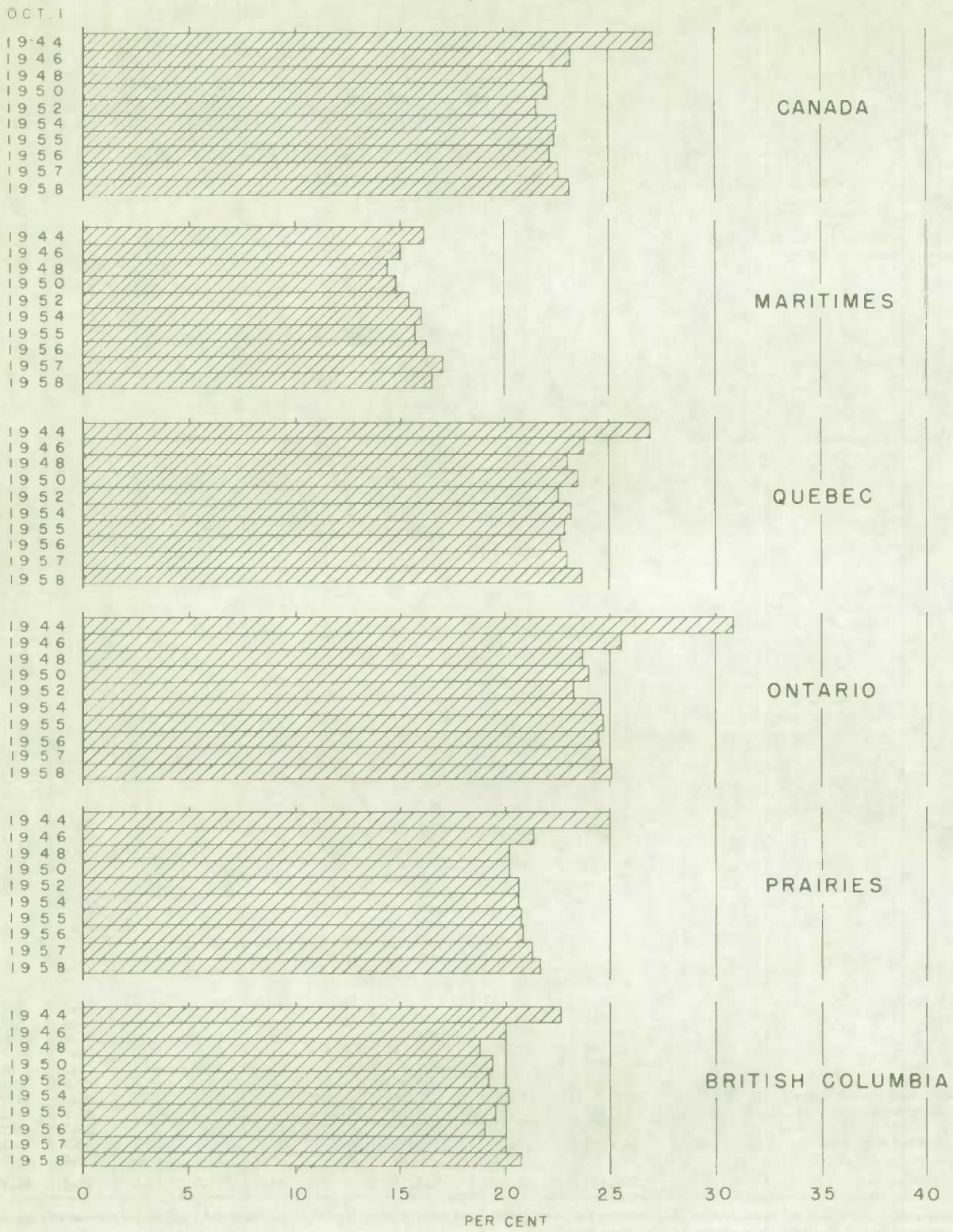
Area and Industries	October 1, 1958					Sept. 1, 1958		Oct. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>(a) Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland.....	41,568	36,434	5,134	87.6	12.4	87.9	12.1	88.5	11.5
Prince Edward Island.....	4,921	3,653	1,268	74.2	25.8	74.2	25.8	76.0	24.0
Nova Scotia.....	86,338	71,438	14,900	82.7	17.3	82.6	17.4	83.1	16.9
New Brunswick.....	61,555	50,588	10,967	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0	83.1	16.9
Quebec.....	786,555	600,259	186,296	76.3	23.7	76.6	23.4	77.0	23.0
Ontario.....	1,165,282	873,219	292,063	74.9	25.1	75.3	24.7	75.4	24.6
Manitoba.....	135,597	102,570	33,027	75.6	24.4	76.2	23.8	76.7	23.3
Saskatchewan.....	72,550	58,774	13,776	81.0	19.0	81.1	18.9	80.5	19.5
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	162,437	128,754	33,683	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	79.4	20.6
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	251,434	199,438	51,996	79.3	20.7	79.0	21.0	80.0	20.0
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,768,237</b>	<b>2,125,127</b>	<b>643,110</b>	<b>76.8</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>77.3</b>	<b>22.7</b>
<b>(b) Metropolitan Areas</b>									
S. John's.....	13,169	10,271	2,898	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2	78.0	22.0
Sydney.....	16,449	15,484	965	94.1	5.9	94.3	5.7	94.7	5.3
Halifax.....	28,624	20,454	8,170	71.5	28.5	71.8	28.2	71.7	28.3
Saint John.....	13,629	9,419	4,210	69.1	30.9	68.8	31.2	69.5	30.5
Quebec.....	39,639	28,343	11,296	71.5	28.5	71.9	28.1	72.8	27.2
Sherbrooke.....	11,221	8,199	3,022	73.1	26.9	73.1	26.9	73.3	26.7
Three Rivers.....	13,779	10,180	3,599	73.9	26.1	74.6	25.4	73.8	26.2
Drummondville.....	6,514	4,785	1,729	73.5	26.5	73.7	26.3	74.8	25.2
Montreal.....	419,349	295,424	123,925	70.4	29.6	70.8	29.2	70.9	29.1
Ottawa - Hull.....	51,503	36,797	14,706	71.4	28.6	72.1	27.9	72.0	28.0
Peterborough.....	11,860	9,008	2,852	76.0	24.0	75.8	24.2	76.4	23.6
Oshawa.....	20,080	16,866	3,214	84.0	16.0	82.4	17.6	78.9	21.1
Niagara Falls.....	10,516	7,521	2,995	71.5	28.5	69.9	30.1	71.1	28.9
St. Catharines.....	34,306	28,061	6,245	81.8	18.2	81.9	18.1	82.9	17.1
Toronto.....	419,991	287,974	132,017	68.6	31.4	69.2	30.8	68.7	31.5
Hamilton.....	70,684	51,729	18,955	73.2	26.8	73.6	26.4	75.9	24.1
Brantford.....	13,828	10,065	3,763	72.8	27.2	72.7	27.3	71.3	28.7
Galt.....	11,057	7,815	3,242	70.7	29.3	71.0	29.0	70.1	29.9
Kitchener.....	25,770	17,601	8,169	68.3	31.7	68.2	31.8	68.4	31.6
Sudbury.....	18,324	16,337	1,987	89.2	10.8	90.4	9.6	90.9	9.1
London.....	34,382	23,848	10,534	69.4	30.6	68.7	31.3	68.5	31.5
Samia.....	11,472	9,623	1,849	83.9	16.1	85.1	14.9	85.9	14.1
Windsor.....	34,724	27,328	7,396	78.7	21.3	76.1	23.9	79.4	20.6
Sault Ste. Marie.....	13,563	12,197	1,366	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	14,514	11,818	2,696	81.4	18.6	81.9	18.1	82.8	17.2
Winnipeg.....	89,720	61,993	27,727	69.1	30.9	69.6	30.4	69.6	30.4
Regina.....	16,325	11,335	4,990	69.4	30.6	70.1	29.9	70.0	30.0
Saskatoon.....	11,711	8,772	2,939	74.9	25.1	75.0	25.0	74.1	25.9
Edmonton.....	47,999	35,773	12,226	74.5	25.5	74.7	25.3	74.6	25.4
Calgary.....	40,545	29,617	10,928	73.0	27.0	73.8	26.2	73.7	26.3
Vancouver.....	124,450	90,145	34,305	72.4	27.6	72.3	27.7	72.2	27.8
Victoria.....	16,456	12,171	4,285	74.0	26.0	74.2	25.8	74.3	25.7
<b>(c) Industries</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	59,815	58,738	1,077	98.2	1.8	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	110,764	106,650	4,114	96.3	3.7	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing.....	1,168,857	896,218	272,639	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0
Durable Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	547,280	482,768	64,512	88.2	11.8	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable Goods.....	621,577	413,450	208,127	66.5	33.5	66.8	33.2	66.2	33.8
Construction.....	291,962	284,779	7,183	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Transportation, storage, communication.....	368,135	309,669	58,466	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7
Public utility operation.....	60,442	52,779	7,663	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.8	12.2
Trade.....	434,091	275,226	158,865	63.4	36.6	64.2	35.8	63.7	36.3
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	143,079	71,437	71,642	49.9	50.1	49.9	50.1	48.9	51.1
Service <sup>2</sup> .....	131,092	69,631	61,461	53.1	46.9	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8
Industrial composite.....	2,768,237	2,125,127	643,110	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	77.3	22.7

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR  
INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS

OCTOBER 1, SPECIFIED YEARS



PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR  
INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, CERTAIN CITIES  
OCTOBER 1, SPECIFIED YEARS

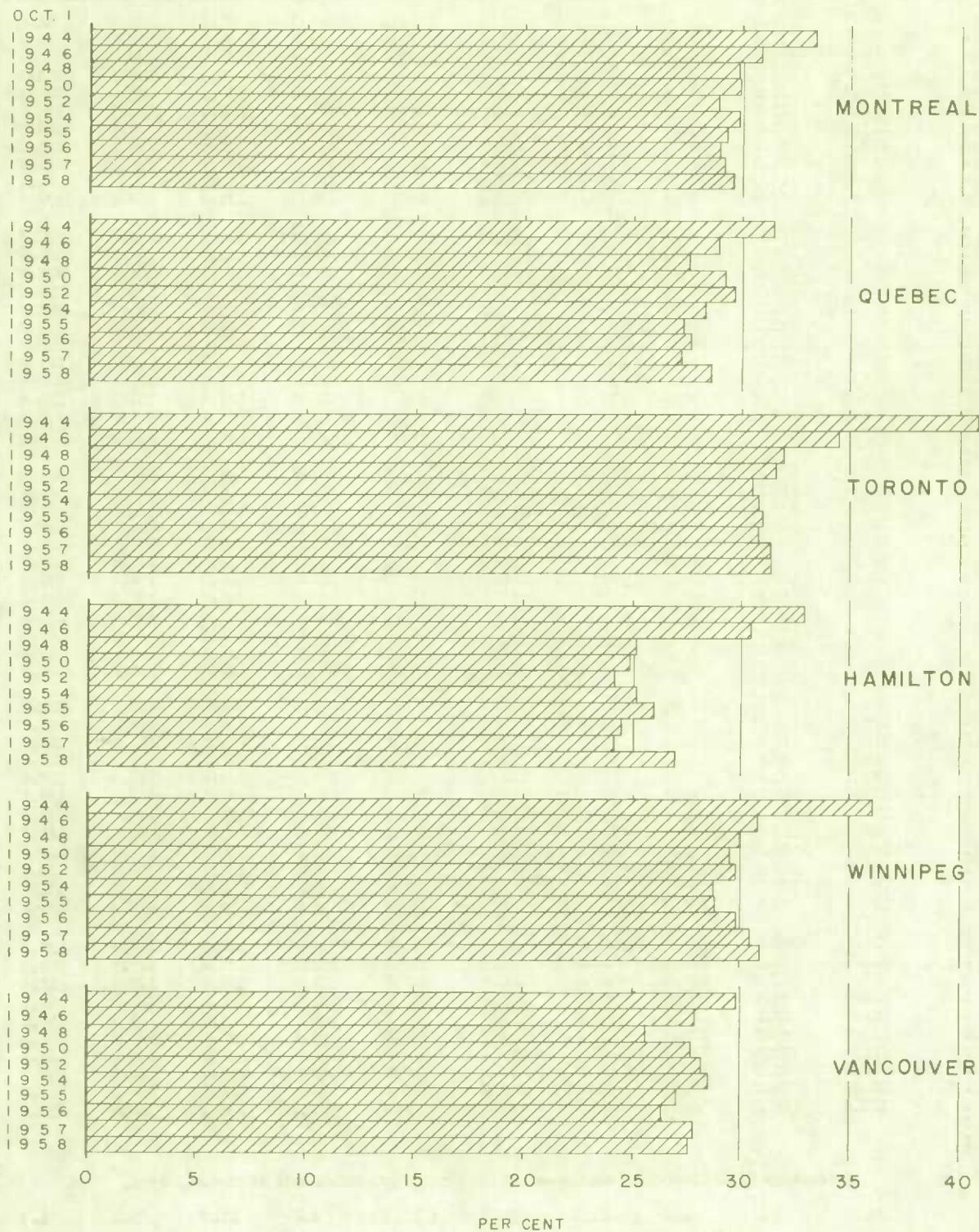


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate			Service <sup>1/</sup>
									Transportation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6		
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1		
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0		
1951 - Average	108.3	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1		
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6		
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7		
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4		
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5		
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4		
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6		
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3		
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6		
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0		
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6		
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0		
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7		
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6		
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2		
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6		
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6		
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9		
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3		
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4		
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2		
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9		
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8		
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1		
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7		
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9		
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4		
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4		
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0		
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8		
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8		
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7		
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9		
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1		
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7		
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9		
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1		
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3		
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8		
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8		
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3		
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7		
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4		
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5		
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3		
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5		
Apr. 1	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5		
May 1	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6		
June 1	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4		
July 1	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3		
Aug. 1	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7		
Sept. 1	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0		
Oct. 1	121.8	85.8	124.9	112.2	143.9	118.2	140.4	133.1	150.9	138.1		
Nov. 1												
Dec. 1												

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1958.

100.0      2.2      4.0      42.2      10.5      13.3      2.2      15.7      5.2      4.7

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta <sup>1/</sup>	British Columbia <sup>2/</sup>
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.3	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan.	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb.	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar.	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr.	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug.	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept.	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct.	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov.	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec.	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan.	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb.	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar.	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr.	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug.	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept.	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct.	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov.	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec.	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan.	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb.	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar.	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr.	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug.	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept.	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct.	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov.	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec.	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan.	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb.	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
Mar.	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
Apr.	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
May	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
June	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
July	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
Aug.	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
Sept.	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
Oct.	121.8	133.7	124.6	99.4	102.1	120.7	122.1	112.4	136.0	159.6	120.3
Nov.	1										
Dec.	1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1958.

100.0    1.5    0.2    3.1    2.2    28.4    42.1    4.9    2.6    5.9    9.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0
May 1	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9
June 1	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2
July 1	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1
Aug. 1	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6
Sept. 1	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2
Oct. 1	114.1	91.6	107.5	100.3	116.0	123.5
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1958.

1.0      0.5      1.4      0.4      0.5      15.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.3	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.6	109.2	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5
May 1	117.6	109.9	129.9	108.8	86.7	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4
June 1	120.7	112.2	131.0	108.0	87.0	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4
July 1	123.0	113.4	131.8	109.1	86.3	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9
Aug. 1	123.2	106.7	131.6	108.8	83.7	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6
Sept. 1	124.8	111.7	132.4	98.6	85.5	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2
Oct. 1	125.9	113.6	132.5	97.0	87.8	118.0	121.7	80.3	117.6
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1958.

1.9	1.2	15.2	2.6	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.5
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	102.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
May 1	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
June 1	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
July 1	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
Aug. 1	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
Sept. 1	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
Oct. 1	110.7	126.8	139.1	187.1	165.4	117.2	117.6
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Oct. 1, 1958.

3.2      0.6      0.4      1.7      1.5      4.5      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1958	
		Employment				in Dollars					
		Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956		
	p.c.										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	85.8	76.4	109.6	127.2	71.78	70.31	70.06	67.79	59,815	
Mining .....	96	124.9	127.1	130.0	126.5	85.74	85.93	85.39	80.30	110,764	
Metal mining .....		138.5	142.5	139.1	131.0	85.93	87.40	88.21	82.75	65,387	
Gold (a) .....		76.0	76.3	77.5	75.2	73.06	71.86	71.68	70.88	17,306	
Other metal (b) .....		196.9	204.1	196.7	182.7	90.56	92.82	94.28	87.28	48,081	
Fuels .....		101.1	100.2	111.0	111.9	88.70	87.43	84.15	79.67	31,391	
Coal .....		56.9	54.9	60.8	66.2	74.20	69.61	68.29	63.45	14,078	
Oil and natural gas .....		274.0	277.2	294.0	279.9	100.49	101.26	96.10	93.77	17,313	
Non-metal (c) .....		134.4	137.8	146.1	150.9	78.22	75.82	76.09	71.99	13,986	
Manufacturing .....	92	112.2	111.5	118.1	118.6	72.72	72.40	70.29	67.97	1,168,857	
Food and beverages .....		128.3	127.3	127.9	124.7	63.08	62.17	60.08	57.01	165,879	
Meat products .....		135.1	137.5	128.2	126.7	73.55	71.95	71.26	66.07	28,866	
Dairy products .....		128.2	131.1	118.9	112.8	59.49	59.73	57.47	55.02	14,222	
Canned and cured fish .....		144.3	172.9	139.6	139.0	43.85	47.68	43.03	42.21	14,442	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		206.7	191.0	223.4	207.2	53.19	45.78	47.91	44.38	26,043	
Grain mill products .....		107.1	105.1	105.5	102.6	71.34	71.71	68.44	66.08	8,968	
Bread and other bakery products .....		110.9	111.7	110.4	109.7	63.62	64.31	61.32	58.26	18,928	
Biscuits and crackers* .....		97.5	95.3	102.5	101.5	55.10	54.64	53.26	50.12	7,317	
Distilled and malt liquors .....		109.6	97.6	111.4	114.2	82.83	85.08	79.59	74.25	15,549	
Other beverages (d) .....		136.7	142.6	130.1	120.9	67.49	67.69	64.01	63.07	8,710	
Confectionery .....		98.5	91.8	103.1	101.7	52.53	52.06	49.71	48.64	9,350	
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		90.3	90.5	88.0	82.7	70.24	71.53	66.61	64.02	9,208	
Rubber products .....		101.1	99.3	109.6	117.1	76.59	75.69	72.06	69.69	19,913	
Leather products .....		88.2	88.4	89.2	89.9	50.46	50.55	48.32	46.77	28,189	
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		93.5	94.0	93.0	93.1	47.77	47.91	45.67	44.26	19,279	
Other leather products (f) .....		78.5	78.3	82.4	84.3	56.29	56.32	53.73	51.77	8,910	
Textile products (except clothing) .....		78.6	77.8	83.3	86.1	59.42	58.48	56.82	54.47	58,563	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		76.4	76.5	82.5	90.0	54.69	54.00	52.97	51.81	18,820	
Woollen goods .....		59.6	60.3	69.3	75.2	57.13	56.33	53.33	52.23	9,065	
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		80.9	80.2	84.0	80.5	66.36	65.08	63.57	61.41	13,481	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		93.9	93.4	96.3	94.7	45.92	47.21	43.61	45.48	95,587	
Men's clothing .....		95.0	95.2	101.1	102.8	44.66	45.89	42.36	44.59	31,421	
Women's clothing .....		101.1	100.0	98.0	95.6	46.41	49.58	43.55	47.00	25,202	
Knit goods .....		77.9	77.1	82.1	78.7	46.22	46.36	44.94	44.65	19,623	
Fur goods .....		70.4	68.8	72.5	72.5	62.94	63.93	59.25	62.10	3,327	
Hats and caps .....		78.5	79.5	85.0	81.0	50.53	51.11	47.14	48.78	3,347	
Wood products .....		109.2	110.0	110.1	115.4	63.97	63.63	62.24	60.16	93,802	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		112.3	113.8	110.9	118.7	65.53	65.24	62.00	61.73	59,739	
Furniture .....		112.5	111.1	115.5	115.4	62.82	62.62	60.90	58.81	23,943	
Other wood products (h) .....		88.7	90.1	96.0	100.8	57.46	56.52	55.77	54.59	10,120	
Paper products .....		125.0	125.7	127.6	127.5	85.25	85.04	83.56	81.18	91,498	
Pulp and paper mills .....		124.4	125.8	128.6	130.7	91.23	91.07	89.79	87.13	64,786	
Other paper products (i) .....		126.4	125.3	125.1	119.6	70.74	70.10	67.62	65.29	26,712	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		119.9	117.9	120.6	116.4	79.33	78.60	75.60	72.69	53,404	
Iron and steel products .....		99.0	99.0	112.4	113.0	82.80	82.02	79.74	77.84	156,681	
Agriculture implements .....		59.3	60.0	50.4	40.9	81.06	83.52	77.48	72.26	10,467	
Boilers and plate work .....		115.7	115.2	129.9	107.3	83.52	81.36	78.04	75.58	6,681	
Fabricated and structural steel .....		164.1	164.8	183.2	156.2	84.87	84.40	81.86	80.60	11,790	
Hardware and tools .....		88.2	86.0	96.4	104.1	74.71	74.69	72.81	75.06	9,368	
Heating and cooking appliances .....		104.5	104.3	103.7	112.8	73.90	73.49	70.40	68.53	8,806	
Iron castings .....		91.6	91.7	103.7	109.0	80.36	77.46	77.09	74.74	17,438	
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		107.4	107.1	123.8	126.2	78.70	77.96	76.08	75.77	33,148	
Primary iron and steel .....		85.5	87.2	122.7	127.1	95.30	93.47	91.61	87.88	25,763	
Sheet metal products .....		104.9	105.4	111.8	118.5	84.65	83.54	76.67	74.30	15,794	
Wire and wire products .....		113.0	110.9	117.0	125.7	83.61	84.86	81.61	79.75	8,073	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

\*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1958	
		Employment				Oct. 1 1958					
		Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956		
<b>Manufacturing — concluded:</b>											
Transportation equipment .....	p.c.	117.6	112.0	131.4	136.0	82.96	81.65	78.42	75.36	132,482	
Aircraft and parts .....		366.3	368.6	400.0	348.1	88.33	87.93	82.41	81.32	42,268	
Motor vehicles .....		97.9	75.7	92.2	111.5	89.91	88.11	82.68	80.70	27,117	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....		101.1	91.0	102.8	120.3	81.44	80.06	76.35	72.91	18,190	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		68.1	70.1	87.6	96.5	72.74	71.20	72.89	69.06	25,175	
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		114.8	118.9	150.9	145.8	77.49	77.74	76.39	71.28	17,217	
Non-ferrous metal products .....		123.6	127.0	136.1	137.4	78.73	82.30	80.23	77.05	53,040	
Aluminum products .....		136.5	134.3	139.8	144.7	81.22	81.03	77.14	71.61	8,501	
Brass and copper products .....		106.5	104.7	109.2	111.5	79.80	79.09	76.24	73.84	9,135	
Smelting and refining .....		141.2	150.9	165.6	164.4	80.71	87.52	86.10	82.99	28,262	
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		136.1	135.2	151.7	156.3	79.30	78.29	76.02	74.23	74,924	
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		142.7	142.8	138.3	138.9	78.01	77.70	74.53	70.89	36,351	
Clay products .....		109.8	110.5	108.7	118.0	71.59	70.31	69.70	66.48	6,058	
Glass and glass products .....		140.8	138.1	129.8	136.1	75.52	73.03	69.79	66.19	8,746	
Products of petroleum and coal .....		140.0	141.7	141.6	137.8	104.13	105.05	102.70	94.14	15,354	
Chemical products .....		131.7	132.5	136.4	130.0	83.92	83.15	80.52	75.09	55,569	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....		119.9	120.0	118.6	116.8	74.68	75.07	71.29	68.88	8,381	
Acids, alkalis and salts .....		148.2	148.6	153.1	137.6	93.50	92.06	91.33	84.39	8,939	
Other chemical products (l) .....		131.1	132.1	137.1	131.7	83.71	82.84	79.95	74.58	38,249	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....		124.4	123.2	116.5	111.8	65.36	64.61	60.73	57.94	28,413	
Construction .....	82	143.9	148.8	153.5	152.2	76.42	76.13	76.87	72.87	291,962	
Building and general engineering (m) .....		142.1	147.2	160.6	161.2	83.11	82.86	83.87	79.05	177,652	
Building .....		144.8	148.1	161.0	166.4	80.82	80.56	81.52	77.94	146,124	
General engineering .....		131.0	143.4	158.8	138.6	93.71	92.79	93.78	84.85	31,528	
Highways, roads and streets .....		146.8	151.5	142.2	137.8	66.02	65.63	64.26	61.25	114,310	
Transportation, storage and communication .....	89	118.2	120.4	124.4	123.2	75.52	75.44	72.32	69.50	368,135	
Transportation .....		108.2	110.5	116.1	117.1	76.86	76.97	74.46	71.84	269,704	
Air transport and airports .....		189.4	191.0	195.7	190.2	105.72	106.12	100.24	88.60	14,651	
Steam railways .....		100.5	103.1	111.9	113.1	76.05	76.29	73.68	72.01	164,253	
Maintenance of equipment .....		89.6	91.1	104.8	111.6	75.69	72.70	71.72	69.50	19,806	
Maintenance of ways and structures .....		105.2	108.5	118.1	110.6	64.50	64.88	63.22	61.14	43,356	
Transportation — Steam railways .....		99.0	101.5	108.9	113.7	82.25	83.19	79.71	78.02	92,688	
Telegraphs .....		125.3	127.6	134.3	123.5	67.43	67.11	66.29	61.72	10,403	
Water transportation (n) .....		103.1	107.0	108.2	114.3	70.71	70.03	72.91	70.06	34,865	
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		126.0	126.4	125.4	122.3	75.53	75.83	71.80	68.46	55,935	
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....		84.1	85.5	86.6	88.0	79.03	79.92	73.68	71.03	24,010	
Truck transportation .....		197.4	194.6	183.8	173.67	73.35	71.57	68.44	24,999		
Storage .....		117.2	118.1	116.5	119.7	65.96	66.63	65.00	62.04	17,601	
Grain elevators .....		105.5	105.6	103.8	109.8	66.57	67.27	64.89	61.69	11,858	
Storage and warehouse .....		151.9	155.0	154.5	149.3	64.72	65.33	65.20	62.82	5,743	
Communication .....		171.8	173.5	171.0	156.7	73.12	72.20	66.22	62.09	80,830	
Radio broadcasting .....		307.2	308.2	299.9	272.7	77.31	76.85	71.45	68.23	11,881	
Telephone .....		154.8	156.6	160.1	146.9	69.72	68.80	65.19	60.91	66,068	
Public utility operation .....	72	140.4	142.9	139.3	131.3	84.57	84.20	79.61	76.37	60,442	
Electric light and power .....		138.4	141.7	139.0	131.4	86.66	86.34	81.16	77.91	48,469	
Other public utilities (q) .....		149.2	148.3	140.8	131.1	76.14	75.26	72.53	69.26	11,973	
Trade .....	57	133.1	129.8	133.3	129.4	60.50	60.72	57.91	55.07	434,091	
Wholesale .....		134.6	133.1	136.4	131.7	73.62	73.16	70.11	66.24	149,453	
Retail .....		132.4	128.1	131.8	128.2	53.61	54.04	51.62	49.33	284,638	
Food .....		175.2	170.1	167.2	157.7	50.28	51.44	48.09	45.31	71,578	
Department stores .....		113.5	108.4	114.4	114.5	53.65	53.15	51.20	49.13	84,954	
Variety stores .....		126.6	120.2	126.2	119.7	33.18	34.48	31.36	28.80	23,583	
Automotive products .....		159.3	160.1	167.3	159.2	69.63	69.46	67.94	64.75	39,097	
Finance, Insurance and real estate .....	81	150.9	150.5	148.6	140.5	66.91	66.65	63.69	60.42	143,079	
Banking, investment and loan .....		151.4	151.9	151.8	144.8	61.58	61.25	58.31	55.36	86,609	
Insurance .....		147.0	145.2	140.5	130.9	75.04	75.28	72.66	69.21	54,499	
Service .....	45	138.1	144.0	136.3	129.0	48.00	47.35	46.15	43.33	131,092	
Hotels and restaurants .....		129.2	135.5	130.7	125.1	38.50	37.81	37.88	36.39	69,038	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		116.3	115.8	115.8	113.2	43.12	42.96	42.58	39.67	26,781	
Other service (r) .....		191.4	204.1	181.0	163.3	70.30	68.81	67.72	64.07	35,273	
Industrial composite .....	79	121.8	121.8	126.9	125.9	70.85	70.67	68.84	66.07	2,768,237	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

\*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1958		
		Employment				in Dollars						
		Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956			
p.c.												
<b>Newfoundland</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	76.6	105.7	117.2	126.0	75.12	62.35	59.98	56.77	3,432		
Mining .....	99	105.9	110.4	118.7	127.7	81.15	72.35	76.48	70.32	3,602		
Manufacturing .....	75	117.1	119.5	124.7	127.5	60.31	60.50	69.42	60.85	10,097		
Food and beverages .....	137.2	142.2	128.9	135.0	35.10	36.44	39.76	36.81	4,257			
Pulp and paper mills .....	97.5	97.6	116.0	121.4	93.71	94.87	101.30	90.22	3,264			
Construction .....	33	539.6	535.6	507.6	774.5	69.38	70.68	71.08	71.46	5,903		
Transportation, storage and communication .....	71	149.0	146.6	147.0	153.3	67.61	66.60	60.40	61.29	9,031		
Trade .....	55	113.1	111.9	115.7	118.8	47.22	46.25	45.23	43.58	6,873		
Industrial composite .....	64	133.7	138.1	142.2	154.6	63.47	61.57	62.12	59.75	41,568		
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>												
Manufacturing .....	30	168.3	186.6	142.1	144.4	43.38	41.75	40.91	41.09	1,234		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	112.0	114.1	130.8	119.9	60.01	66.34	72.00	63.13	1,371		
Trade .....	27	105.2	96.1	100.6	118.5	37.82	38.25	35.97	34.95	874		
Industrial composite .....	42	124.6	126.3	127.4	127.3	50.78	50.14	52.24	47.93	4,921		
<b>Nova Scotia</b>												
Mining .....	93	78.2	76.5	79.6	86.6	73.59	70.78	66.59	61.39	11,122		
Coal .....	76.0	74.6	75.6	82.9	74.38	71.31	67.72	61.49	10,067			
Manufacturing .....	79	113.2	113.0	124.4	120.4	60.48	59.11	60.14	56.72	26,938		
Food and beverages .....	139.9	147.5	143.7	134.5	40.57	39.83	39.01	37.74	6,940			
Iron and steel products .....	88.0	85.7	106.2	101.5	82.88	81.40	81.54	74.40	5,772			
Primary iron and steel .....	84.1	84.2	99.8	94.3	85.84	84.98	86.73	78.74	4,345			
Transportation equipment .....	144.5	138.0	163.9	160.9	67.13	65.15	65.87	61.12	6,586			
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	150.6	148.8	160.5	150.0	66.12	64.36	66.27	61.45	4,993			
Construction .....	**	74.3	70.7	67.9	75.4	51.92	51.49	51.48	50.23	13,219		
Building and general engineering (m) .....	108.7	106.7	100.5	120.6	57.35	56.57	59.06	54.41	5,096			
Highways, bridges and streets .....	61.9	57.8	56.3	59.5	43.52	48.41	46.68	47.26	8,123			
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	95.9	95.9	100.9	108.5	64.32	66.32	63.26	58.54	12,255		
Steam railways .....	97.6	100.8	110.2	113.7	71.66	71.77	69.37	64.93	6,277			
Trade .....	57.7	49.5	53.1	73.5	48.92	59.07	52.71	43.73	1,974			
Water transportation (n) .....	44	126.3	123.4	127.1	125.7	48.51	49.06	46.88	44.78	13,742		
Retail .....	131.7	128.3	130.5	129.4	42.75	42.85	40.85	39.64	9,773			
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	133.4	130.8	130.5	125.8	62.30	62.29	59.17	56.44	3,494		
Industrial composite .....	73	99.4	98.3	102.0	104.6	58.65	58.18	57.27	53.88	86,338		
<b>New Brunswick</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	148.5	124.2	177.2	218.5	60.62	59.15	63.06	59.82	5,057		
Manufacturing .....	73	94.2	96.9	91.7	99.9	60.55	58.62	59.36	58.15	17,602		
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	74.6	74.6	74.0	79.1	47.78	47.11	44.83	44.41	2,173			
Pulp and paper mills .....	123.5	123.2	123.5	136.3	84.47	85.21	81.82	81.67	3,909			
Transportation equipment .....	66.4	64.1	68.2	86.7	70.55	66.05	71.76	66.95	1,580			
Construction .....	**	94.2	98.1	97.9	107.0	57.94	56.41	56.46	54.63	9,302		
Building and general engineering (m) .....	119.4	111.4	140.2	181.1	60.92	60.01	61.31	56.39	4,213			
Highways, bridges and streets .....	80.2	90.8	74.4	65.5	55.48	53.95	51.37	51.91	5,089			
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	86.3	91.6	95.7	99.5	68.98	68.64	65.62	63.77	11,983		
Steam railways .....	96.1	99.5	103.7	107.7	72.71	73.12	70.65	69.46	8,641			
Water transportation (n) .....	24.5	38.6	42.0	53.6	60.08	57.82	49.76	46.48	617			
Trade .....	45	124.2	121.9	121.8	121.0	47.98	47.39	46.82	44.21	10,552		
Wholesale .....	132.5	130.1	127.8	123.5	58.51	56.69	55.82	53.16	3,649			
Retail .....	120.3	118.0	118.7	119.7	42.41	42.46	42.01	39.53	6,903			
Industrial composite .....	68	102.1	103.1	106.1	113.9	58.83	57.88	57.99	56.08	61,555		
<b>Quebec</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	95.8	82.0	122.0	139.9	59.38	62.08	59.86	59.58	27,085		
Mining .....	96	139.0	142.0	144.9	149.7	83.34	80.67	85.85	78.88	21,165		
Gold (a) .....	70.4	70.1	72.6	71.4	72.00	69.81	73.96	72.34	3,374			
Other metal (b) .....	204.6	208.6	207.1	218.8	88.51	86.27	94.32	83.58	9,962			
Non-metal (c) .....	139.7	144.7	152.6	156.9	81.70	78.02	80.66	75.73	7,771			
Manufacturing .....	90	109.3	109.9	116.4	116.3	68.43	68.09	65.76	64.12	372,252		
Tobacco .....	88.0	89.4	91.9	87.6	69.63	71.06	67.03	64.35	7,400			
Leather products .....	82.9	82.8	83.8	87.4	46.72	46.81	44.49	43.08	14,147			
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	88.3	88.5	87.8	90.3	46.74	46.81	44.27	42.79	11,280			
Textile products (except clothing) .....	80.4	79.5	83.6	85.7	57.04	56.23	54.74	53.03	33,493			
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	77.0	76.3	81.2	90.2	54.98	53.89	52.67	52.55	12,541			
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....	70.1	70.1	74.8	66.7	58.42	57.45	55.95	54.96	8,523			
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	102.2	101.4	103.2	101.2	44.42	46.00	41.98	44.43	57,779			
Men's clothing .....	95.5	95.3	101.1	104.4	43.32	44.93	40.40	43.10	18,213			
Women's clothing .....	105.4	104.0	101.6	98.8	44.91	48.24	42.18	45.96	17,222			
Knit goods .....	95.8	95.0	97.4	90.0	45.04	45.39	43.79	44.49	9,500			

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

\*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

\*\*Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1958	
		Employment				in Dollars					
		Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956		
<b>Quebec - concluded</b>											
Manufacturing - Concluded:											
Wood products		106.7	110.6	109.0	114.2	55.21	54.82	53.70	51.93	20,706	
Saw and planing mills (g)		105.1	112.1	107.5	115.4	53.23	52.35	51.90	50.17	9,684	
Furniture		118.9	119.4	120.8	120.3	59.01	59.60	57.54	54.86	7,870	
Paper products		119.6	120.3	124.5	128.3	84.19	84.21	83.68	81.01	35,114	
Pulp and paper mills		121.0	122.4	126.4	132.9	89.34	89.56	89.47	86.09	27,931	
Other paper products (i)		114.4	112.6	117.1	112.9	64.18	62.30	60.17	58.20	7,183	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		115.9	115.8	120.1	115.8	79.28	77.75	74.94	71.28	12,717	
Iron and steel products		101.1	100.9	115.8	117.0	77.98	77.38	75.15	74.56	34,714	
Machinery mfg. (j)		98.2	98.8	124.7	120.7	73.50	72.85	73.20	76.15	8,754	
Primary iron and steel		74.4	75.1	98.2	100.6	80.02	81.80	76.02	75.06	3,271	
Transportation equipment		107.8	111.8	144.2	135.0	81.21	80.15	77.23	73.40	29,636	
Aircraft and parts		244.0	246.9	291.4	231.7	87.44	86.54	81.20	81.14	14,781	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		60.8	63.3	82.9	88.0	72.77	70.36	73.69	67.25	9,510	
Shipbuilding and repairing		79.3	91.8	160.4	165.9	84.30	85.38	76.57	72.83	3,582	
Non-ferrous metal products		129.1	130.3	136.7	141.5	86.87	84.29	77.74	75.19	17,784	
Smelting and refining		147.4	152.7	160.4	169.2	92.90	87.60	79.39	77.22	10,397	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		153.8	155.3	169.3	169.9	80.30	79.29	74.38	76.40	22,518	
Chemical products		131.0	131.8	138.0	133.9	83.18	81.97	79.40	74.97	21,349	
Construction	74	152.8	157.6	163.8	155.2	71.92	70.58	69.38	67.94	87,876	
Building and general engineering (m)		143.1	146.6	162.9	152.6	78.67	77.32	75.78	73.31	54,438	
Highways, bridges and streets		171.9	179.1	165.6	160.5	60.93	59.79	58.51	57.84	33,438	
Transportation, storage, communication	88	122.6	124.5	127.7	128.8	77.24	76.43	73.85	70.43	97,455	
Steam railways		96.8	97.8	107.5	113.8	76.52	76.82	74.20	72.20	38,802	
Water transportation (n)		135.3	141.9	135.9	138.0	73.19	68.90	73.03	70.50	14,384	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		118.2	118.5	117.3	118.5	71.29	71.80	67.98	64.85	14,900	
Communication		173.3	175.6	166.7	159.0	78.21	76.51	71.72	66.54	23,025	
Public utility operation	68	135.9	138.4	131.2	129.6	76.45	75.78	73.04	68.86	11,775	
Trade	52	135.0	133.2	134.2	129.9	59.81	59.51	56.42	53.46	97,272	
Wholesale		140.1	139.5	138.3	134.6	73.79	73.46	70.34	67.07	37,008	
Retail		132.1	129.6	131.6	127.2	51.22	50.81	48.29	45.33	60,264	
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	150.0	150.0	147.7	139.6	67.63	66.97	63.13	60.33	38,580	
Banking, investment and loan		150.1	150.9	149.9	143.3	63.64	63.02	58.70	55.74	23,277	
Insurance		146.6	145.2	140.7	129.1	74.19	73.62	70.72	68.33	14,703	
Service	42	137.5	140.2	133.6	127.8	47.65	46.86	48.94	45.18	33,995	
Hotels and restaurants		131.0	135.2	124.3	120.0	38.74	38.05	37.32	35.93	17,203	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		101.5	99.9	102.7	106.2	42.79	42.48	41.69	39.11	6,551	
Industrial composite	78	120.7	121.1	126.9	126.1	68.14	67.70	65.76	63.49	786,555	
<b>Ontario</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	65.8	65.5	95.0	99.7	89.00	92.45	85.38	77.89	11,770	
Mining	93	161.1	165.9	151.5	132.4	82.65	87.04	85.56	79.44	40,124	
Gold (a)		82.0	82.4	81.6	77.5	70.51	69.40	68.47	66.27	11,790	
Other metal (b)		292.2	304.1	267.1	215.7	88.29	95.62	95.86	88.64	25,252	
Manufacturing	97	111.6	108.8	116.8	117.8	76.10	75.93	73.77	71.23	572,119	
Food and beverages		134.7	123.6	131.0	127.6	64.39	63.37	61.30	58.28	74,332	
Meat products		147.0	146.1	132.3	130.0	73.05	73.36	72.02	66.46	10,995	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		238.4	193.0	238.5	223.7	56.51	48.40	49.76	45.99	19,804	
Bread and other bakery products		104.8	105.6	102.0	101.3	63.01	63.40	60.84	59.07	9,024	
Rubber products		103.0	101.2	108.6	114.0	80.19	78.98	76.41	74.72	14,727	
Leather products		93.2	93.4	93.3	90.3	55.26	55.49	53.22	51.80	12,558	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		101.7	102.0	100.1	95.4	49.62	50.00	48.10	46.80	7,191	
Textile products (except clothing)		78.5	77.9	86.6	89.2	63.42	62.24	60.26	57.18	22,686	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		78.8	81.3	92.1	99.6	54.52	54.83	54.70	53.95	5,588	
Woollen goods		55.1	55.9	67.9	71.9	57.80	57.09	52.82	52.03	5,419	
Clothing (textile and fur)		81.5	81.3	85.9	84.6	49.55	50.34	47.40	48.70	28,809	
Men's clothing		90.6	91.3	99.6	98.8	48.12	48.79	46.63	49.65	8,905	
Women's clothing		99.3	98.7	95.9	93.2	51.24	53.94	48.38	51.22	6,102	
Knit goods		63.6	63.1	70.3	69.9	48.15	48.30	46.76	45.33	8,621	
Wood products		105.6	104.8	109.9	112.6	62.43	62.04	59.53	57.83	28,574	
Saw and planing mills (g)		109.0	110.2	110.7	114.8	60.88	60.61	56.57	55.05	11,352	
Furniture		107.2	104.3	113.0	113.0	65.00	64.94	62.96	61.46	12,444	
Paper products		123.3	123.8	125.3	121.8	84.58	83.82	82.33	79.51	35,086	
Pulp and paper mills		123.6	125.3	126.7	125.9	92.70	91.79	90.44	87.42	20,664	
Other paper products (i)		122.8	121.8	123.3	116.1	72.94	72.16	70.45	67.82	14,422	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.3	120.0	122.6	118.8	81.50	80.83	78.11	75.59	29,687	
Iron and steel products		96.2	96.3	108.7	108.4	85.02	84.03	81.97	80.01	100,230	
Agricultural implements		57.8	58.3	47.4	37.1	82.81	85.56	79.54	74.52	9,640	
Iron castings		85.7	86.4	98.0	102.0	80.55	77.46	77.72	76.78	9,825	
Machinery mfg. (j)		119.1	118.2	124.0	127.3	80.64	79.80	77.42	76.02	22,399	
Primary iron and steel		85.8	88.3	134.2	140.2	101.29	98.22	95.93	92.18	16,985	
Sheet metal products		103.4	102.4	109.5	118.4	86.89	83.47	76.76	75.09	9,194	

\*For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

\*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported to Oct. 1 1956	
		Employment				Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956		
		p.c.	Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	
<b>Ontario - concluded</b>											
Manufacturing (concluded)											
Transportation equipment		122.0	109.8	124.2	137.3	86.78	85.88	81.45	78.87	75,441	
Aircraft and parts		527.9	527.5	541.5	500.1	91.18	91.61	86.48	84.38	22,942	
Motor vehicles		96.3	73.3	90.2	110.1	90.83	89.35	83.43	81.39	25,616	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		97.9	87.2	100.3	118.9	82.13	80.78	76.78	73.02	16,985	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		68.4	73.1	91.5	109.9	76.23	76.02	76.44	75.11	5,538	
Non-ferrous metal products		112.0	116.8	124.3	125.4	69.27	78.45	80.40	76.62	26,569	
Bronze and copper products		112.9	110.1	108.3	106.7	80.78	78.36	76.15	74.06	5,801	
Smelting and refining		119.4	136.1	150.5	144.8	57.28	83.36	91.71	88.01	9,919	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		128.1	126.5	143.4	150.5	79.02	78.90	76.87	73.65	50,216	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		135.9	134.6	131.6	130.4	80.66	81.04	76.76	73.56	18,134	
Chemical products		134.1	134.0	137.1	128.7	85.02	84.28	81.91	75.31	28,727	
Construction	84	141.4	151.8	151.4	146.7	81.35	82.11	82.17	75.56	95,826	
Building and general engineering (m)		131.5	144.8	146.5	142.2	87.60	88.41	89.29	81.70	64,446	
Highways, bridges and streets		167.3	170.1	164.0	158.7	68.51	68.13	65.72	61.17	31,380	
Transportation, storage, communication	87	119.0	120.5	125.3	125.1	76.58	76.25	73.39	69.79	114,672	
Steam railways		99.7	101.7	108.6	111.6	75.50	75.76	74.05	70.83	47,674	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		132.8	131.3	134.7	129.9	78.63	78.64	74.88	71.34	24,527	
Communication		154.6	155.3	161.0	150.3	72.07	71.44	66.60	61.53	29,826	
Public utility operation	72	133.4	136.4	130.2	125.5	89.91	88.75	84.78	81.75	27,609	
Trade	62	138.8	134.3	139.2	135.0	61.73	62.38	59.24	56.43	180,741	
Wholesale		143.1	141.5	145.6	139.9	78.00	77.29	74.15	69.86	56,615	
Retail		136.9	131.2	136.5	132.9	54.30	55.37	52.68	50.54	124,126	
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	151.8	151.5	149.5	142.5	68.78	68.69	66.37	62.47	65,957	
Banking, investment and loan		151.8	152.3	152.6	147.2	63.55	63.16	61.17	57.64	37,018	
Service	50	139.8	145.4	139.1	128.4	51.06	50.18	47.17	43.88	56,464	
Hotels and restaurants		123.6	129.7	130.3	121.6	37.44	36.58	36.83	34.97	26,776	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		122.5	122.6	122.7	115.7	43.16	43.08	44.27	40.17	11,154	
Other services (r)		192.4	202.1	179.4	160.3	75.48	73.87	68.77	64.92	18,534	
Industrial composite	85	122.1	121.3	126.3	124.7	73.40	73.62	71.47	68.22	1,165,282	
<b>Manitoba</b>											
Manufacturing	90	104.0	103.9	107.5	107.7	66.57	66.55	63.06	61.25	29,124	
Food and beverages		106.5	104.2	106.2	105.6	69.24	69.98	66.63	62.60	8,811	
Meat products		110.6	113.7	106.8	111.2	77.13	73.41	74.72	68.65	3,459	
Clothing (textile and fur)		91.3	91.0	92.2	90.2	43.26	45.06	40.38	41.77	5,043	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.5	103.6	104.3	99.8	66.58	66.05	63.88	60.93	3,015	
Iron and steel products		114.7	114.6	112.9	121.9	75.95	74.97	68.82	68.18	4,912	
Transportation equipment		87.4	90.5	101.3	101.6	71.91	69.51	67.93	65.89	6,976	
Construction	77	153.0	153.0	145.5	133.2	79.25	80.86	75.76	65.21	13,789	
Building and general engineering (m)		147.2	145.6	136.0	124.2	85.45	88.28	80.95	69.69	8,929	
Transportation, storage, communication	**	107.9	111.3	119.5	118.1	74.28	74.23	71.25	69.58	33,063	
Steam railways		96.7	101.6	115.2	115.1	77.85	77.05	74.20	74.19	19,520	
Storage		104.6	104.3	101.3	102.8	63.96	65.25	63.21	58.90	3,377	
Trade	62	108.0	107.4	107.3	106.0	61.03	61.06	58.69	56.67	28,721	
Wholesale		111.0	111.5	110.2	108.9	66.15	65.59	64.00	60.54	11,391	
Retail		106.1	104.8	105.5	104.4	57.67	58.03	55.41	54.29	17,330	
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	132.2	131.6	128.0	121.7	63.10	63.04	60.91	58.42	8,159	
Service	49	125.8	125.1	116.5	109.8	39.54	39.66	39.03	36.64	7,201	
Hotels and restaurants		125.7	124.4	114.1	106.4	36.69	36.79	35.74	34.71	4,140	
Industrial composite	82	112.4	113.2	115.4	113.0	67.73	67.96	65.14	62.37	135,597	
<b>Saskatchewan</b>											
Mining	95	301.7	305.9	..	..	102.04	98.11	..	..	3,968	
Manufacturing	75	125.6	126.7	122.5	111.8	69.96	69.97	66.04	62.25	10,406	
Food and beverages		114.2	113.4	112.0	98.1	65.74	66.62	60.98	58.45	5,248	
Meat products		117.9	114.5	106.1	79.5	72.98	71.74	71.21	66.31	1,607	
Dairy products		112.3	110.6	111.8	100.6	54.55	56.63	50.89	51.11	1,688	
Products of petroleum and coal		181.1	187.7	186.3	197.4	95.72	91.70	91.76	79.64	1,181	
Construction	86	199.5	203.9	185.3	180.2	77.98	76.97	73.68	72.01	12,662	
Building and general engineering (m)		227.5	230.6	212.4	198.4	83.36	81.95	76.00	76.78	6,922	
Highways, bridges and streets		173.7	179.2	160.3	163.8	71.50	71.08	70.84	66.75	5,740	
Transportation, storage, communication	83	110.6	112.5	116.7	116.0	71.62	71.55	68.26	67.77	19,037	
Steam railways		99.6	103.2	110.7	111.2	76.30	76.64	72.21	73.05	10,884	
Storage		99.9	96.0	101.2	106.0	61.68	60.47	59.48	56.46	3,745	
Trade	46	122.2	120.9	120.2	120.4	59.46	60.21	57.84	55.32	16,066	
Wholesale		113.6	115.2	117.4	118.8	68.21	68.52	66.12	62.60	5,831	
Retail		127.8	124.5	121.9	121.4	54.48	55.29	52.83	50.83	10,235	
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	132.5	131.4	129.6	124.3	59.00	58.65	55.98	53.34	4,116	
Service	33	116.5	121.2	119.3	110.2	40.09	39.64	38.86	37.20	3,325	
Industrial composite	64	136.0	137.2	134.7	129.7	69.83	69.55	66.31	63.98	72,550	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

\*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

\*\*Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage. .. not available.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees reported at Oct. 1 1958	
		Employment				in Dollars					
		Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956		
P.C.											
<b>Alberta (s)</b>											
Mining	98	125.5	125.4	144.1	140.2	98.96	99.33	94.62	91.47	19,217	
Coal		22.9	20.4	31.2	36.9	76.13	68.94	70.82	69.47	1,844	
Oil		268.6	271.1	300.4	283.9	101.36	102.21	97.63	95.02	15,947	
Manufacturing	81	157.2	161.0	161.3	157.3	73.45	73.14	70.07	66.50	31,825	
Food and beverages		135.2	135.1	137.8	135.2	67.56	67.51	64.39	59.10	9,740	
Meat products		136.2	141.4	137.1	133.4	78.06	74.02	72.97	68.35	4,304	
Wood products		114.2	119.3	115.8	117.2	59.54	58.33	57.55	55.91	3,086	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		133.1	135.2	128.4	120.4	70.38	70.26	66.90	64.67	1,508	
Iron and steel products		193.7	192.2	195.0	204.8	80.46	79.28	75.47	73.62	3,391	
Transportation equipment		142.3	146.4	162.9	157.3	72.01	71.33	70.37	69.73	4,145	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		167.5	172.1	159.8	172.5	72.89	72.72	70.07	65.87	2,674	
Products of petroleum and coal		191.8	197.1	201.1	201.8	100.39	99.53	92.78	87.08	1,887	
Construction	90	234.2	244.5	217.3	257.6	82.41	80.36	78.48	84.41	26,294	
Building and general engineering (m)		246.0	244.4	228.8	304.9	88.34	84.91	81.59	93.03	15,584	
Highways, bridges and streets		218.9	244.6	202.9	198.9	73.78	74.48	74.04	68.03	10,710	
Transportation, storage, communication	92	130.6	134.9	133.1	123.7	77.71	78.51	71.12	70.99	27,288	
Steam railways		96.0	100.4	110.3	103.5	75.18	75.79	72.52	74.25	12,887	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		176.2	184.3	176.2	165.2	81.89	82.19	77.56	73.97	4,506	
Storage		116.5	117.2	113.5	111.0	63.96	63.80	63.20	58.56	2,658	
Trade	53	166.4	161.4	163.1	151.8	60.91	61.32	59.40	56.57	33,907	
Wholesale		156.9	156.8	157.8	148.1	71.55	71.47	68.30	64.72	11,250	
Retail		171.6	163.8	165.9	153.7	55.62	56.04	54.88	52.42	22,657	
Service	37	183.9	194.6	177.0	171.1	43.29	42.87	41.89	41.85	10,882	
Hotels and restaurants		173.2	191.3	170.7	172.7	39.00	38.31	38.09	39.48	6,968	
Industrial composite	73	159.6	161.9	160.6	158.3	73.77	73.58	70.48	69.93	162,437	
<b>British Columbia (s)</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	79.4	56.4	86.5	118.9	92.21	76.55	90.56	88.86	10,572	
Mining	87	69.3	72.4	88.5	96.3	89.53	84.93	86.28	86.98	6,830	
Gold (a)		59.7	61.0	61.8	66.0	84.04	84.01	82.09	88.21	1,177	
Other meta (b)		72.1	76.0	101.2	123.0	97.53	94.50	93.24	92.02	3,424	
Coal		46.3	44.6	58.2	55.4	74.00	58.02	67.75	64.70	1,093	
Manufacturing	86	123.9	128.6	131.8	133.5	79.63	79.38	76.35	73.43	88,199	
Food and beverages		107.6	132.3	122.7	120.2	68.43	68.05	63.75	60.40	13,338	
Canned and cured fish		124.1	185.8	127.0	123.7	65.94	70.43	60.39	63.03	4,307	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		101.0	140.9	188.9	178.1	52.48	47.28	50.65	44.49	2,015	
Wood products		120.5	119.8	117.3	125.6	74.17	74.42	74.05	71.06	33,277	
Saw and planing mills (g)		124.3	123.4	120.0	129.6	74.50	74.81	74.67	71.69	30,966	
Paper products		160.5	162.7	153.5	147.1	93.87	93.15	85.60	88.48	9,672	
Pulp and paper mills		158.8	161.4	154.6	143.8	98.93	98.18	88.29	94.51	6,852	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		119.4	116.5	122.2	116.1	88.11	90.05	81.96	77.04	3,562	
Iron and steel		105.7	108.5	145.3	154.4	87.56	89.99	82.16	79.57	5,616	
Transportation equipment		156.5	157.5	186.2	176.6	85.48	85.55	83.69	76.57	7,384	
Shipbuilding and repairing		140.3	140.0	184.8	172.7	86.26	86.45	85.42	76.57	5,551	
Non-ferrous metal products		154.9	158.5	187.8	177.9	94.52	92.80	86.65	83.86	6,502	
Chemical products		97.4	100.4	93.0	95.8	83.60	83.46	79.06	76.72	2,473	
Construction	93	121.5	117.2	171.9	160.0	86.33	85.82	95.36	86.38	26,338	
Building and general engineering (m)		104.5	95.8	176.6	166.3	92.82	92.40	106.26	93.25	13,612	
Highways, bridges and streets		147.0	149.4	164.7	150.3	79.40	79.46	77.72	74.82	12,726	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	127.8	130.7	134.5	123.2	77.11	78.45	76.19	73.59	41,980	
Steam railways		123.9	126.2	135.1	122.3	80.51	82.58	78.76	76.45	14,761	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		105.8	108.1	101.0	94.0	83.05	83.46	76.46	73.86	5,554	
Water transportation (s)		92.2	95.0	106.1	106.1	61.68	65.94	74.24	71.69	7,618	
Communication		188.1	191.2	186.9	158.1	71.90	69.99	65.56	65.10	9,593	
Public utility operation	**	138.2	142.0	158.1	130.2	95.40	97.98	86.14	87.57	6,399	
Trade	61	121.4	116.8	126.4	121.8	65.83	65.62	62.26	58.92	45,337	
Wholesale		126.2	119.7	134.0	124.5	75.10	74.82	71.11	67.28	27,382	
Retail		118.6	115.1	122.1	120.2	60.06	60.04	56.68	54.00	27,955	
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	162.7	162.2	160.5	146.3	65.20	65.23	61.39	59.30	11,415	
Banking, investment and loan		161.1	161.5	162.1	146.7	59.03	59.10	55.53	53.58	8,002	
Service	47	128.3	142.6	132.0	128.9	51.84	51.68	49.61	47.61	14,364	
Hotels and restaurants		126.9	131.5	135.2	131.9	45.13	44.93	45.62	43.17	8,259	
Industrial composite	78	120.3	120.5	132.1	130.0	76.38	75.65	75.62	72.46	251,434	

For footnotes (a) to (z) see page iii.

\*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

\*\*Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)					Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1956	
	Employment										
	Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956			
<b>St. John's:</b>											
Manufacturing	95.8	99.4	99.7	97.3	53.75	52.97	56.66	51.79	3,215		
Food and beverages	102.1	110.4	104.5	97.2	49.24	49.72	52.73	51.50	1,447		
Trade	117.9	116.5	120.8	123.8	51.40	50.42	50.27	48.15	4,331		
Industrial composite	135.2	133.9	132.5	136.4	50.60	51.46	50.54	48.81	13,169		
<b>Halifax:</b>											
Manufacturing	126.5	125.7	131.2	128.3	65.34	64.07	63.79	59.21	9,021		
Food and beverages	94.2	93.2	97.6	97.8	46.41	44.83	44.87	40.34	1,918		
Transportation equipment	164.9	163.3	171.2	163.9	69.74	67.99	68.44	63.36	4,936		
Construction	92.5	93.8	99.5	117.0	62.63	60.02	62.92	55.22	2,846		
Transportation, storage, communication	90.8	88.3	88.9	100.5	53.30	57.23	52.55	48.08	4,589		
Trade	118.2	115.6	122.3	122.7	50.26	50.71	46.98	45.10	8,116		
Retail	123.9	120.0	126.4	125.6	43.96	44.22	42.49	41.09	5,818		
Industrial composite	114.1	112.7	116.3	119.3	57.57	57.59	56.01	51.91	28,624		
<b>Saint John:</b>											
Manufacturing	85.4	87.2	87.1	95.5	62.15	59.37	59.80	58.75	3,953		
Transportation, storage, communication	66.0	75.5	78.3	81.8	55.76	54.93	49.92	47.73	2,525		
Trade	107.1	103.2	104.5	109.9	44.92	44.19	44.60	42.10	3,288		
Industrial composite	91.6	93.0	92.9	97.9	55.33	53.76	52.88	50.39	13,629		
<b>Quebec:</b>											
Manufacturing	99.6	99.5	111.9	114.5	60.98	60.78	60.12	57.09	18,080		
Leather products	74.1	73.3	75.2	79.2	43.17	42.81	40.39	40.00	2,673		
Clothing (textile and fur)	94.7	93.5	94.7	102.3	41.02	39.55	39.33	39.29	2,469		
Transportation equipment	70.5	71.8	204.9	191.2	74.27	72.66	73.77	66.31	1,029		
Construction	101.7	109.0	110.6	111.5	65.33	64.73	62.29	58.00	5,397		
Trade	113.3	114.5	114.5	117.6	52.42	52.42	50.43	46.83	7,127		
Retail	112.2	114.0	113.1	116.1	44.84	45.19	43.80	40.70	4,728		
Industrial composite	107.5	109.2	115.8	117.1	59.33	58.90	58.16	54.69	39,639		
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>											
Manufacturing	97.3	94.6	104.7	105.0	58.55	58.26	56.74	58.50	7,758		
Textile products (except clothing)	108.2	105.0	110.1	93.6	54.53	53.34	49.64	51.79	2,521		
Clothing (textile and fur)	50.1	48.4	52.5	64.0	44.17	42.90	42.50	44.22	1,116		
Iron and steel products	91.7	91.7	114.9	126.6	64.13	65.27	65.74	72.84	1,579		
Industrial composite	100.3	98.4	105.9	108.8	57.80	57.55	56.00	56.22	11,221		
<b>Three Rivers:</b>											
Manufacturing	115.7	116.4	121.0	124.7	68.75	67.96	67.42	65.30	10,300		
Pulp and paper mills	108.2	111.4	118.9	125.6	90.71	90.46	93.41	89.54	3,717		
Industrial composite	116.0	117.6	121.6	126.0	66.04	64.76	64.05	61.42	13,779		
<b>Montreal:</b>											
Manufacturing	109.9	109.9	117.0	115.4	71.14	71.24	68.30	66.93	214,204		
Tobacco and tobacco products	93.6	94.7	99.4	95.8	71.80	73.87	69.33	65.25	5,420		
Leather products	80.9	80.9	82.7	86.6	49.89	49.81	48.11	46.27	7,732		
Textile products (except clothing)	89.7	86.5	90.9	91.9	60.73	61.48	60.18	56.92	9,379		
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.8	102.0	103.1	100.8	47.10	49.45	44.33	48.15	39,339		
Men's clothing	87.9	87.3	91.7	92.6	48.37	51.07	45.50	50.53	10,782		
Women's clothing	101.0	100.0	99.0	98.5	46.89	50.54	43.67	47.52	15,507		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.9	116.4	120.1	115.7	81.76	81.30	78.76	75.02	10,393		
Iron and steel products	103.1	102.5	116.9	117.3	81.77	81.39	78.64	77.97	24,342		
Transportation equipment	105.4	109.0	133.3	125.9	81.95	80.69	78.51	74.63	26,215		
Railway and rolling stock equipment	59.6	62.1	81.8	87.5	72.87	70.38	73.67	67.05	9,315		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	134.1	133.9	148.9	152.8	82.89	81.83	75.47	79.17	18,719		
Chemical products	124.9	124.6	128.3	123.3	86.58	85.64	82.76	78.00	11,279		
Construction	128.5	127.2	154.6	152.0	77.70	76.45	73.44	69.16	37,260		
Building and general engineering (m)	145.8	144.2	154.8	154.5	79.50	77.98	74.38	70.09	27,710		
Transportation, storage, communication	146.6	149.3	148.0	143.1	77.18	75.55	73.54	70.46	38,791		
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.2	115.3	115.2	116.1	73.10	73.66	69.66	66.69	11,480		
Trade	132.9	130.3	134.3	130.3	62.49	62.00	58.23	54.98	70,222		
Wholesale	139.1	138.6	139.3	135.8	75.56	75.28	71.66	68.29	28,098		
Retail	129.1	125.2	131.3	127.0	53.78	52.90	49.89	46.35	42,124		
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.0	147.4	145.8	138.4	70.14	69.62	65.94	63.17	28,913		
Banking, investment and loan	147.2	148.2	147.7	141.8	68.87	67.99	63.10	60.69	16,705		
Insurance	142.2	141.8	138.1	128.1	72.48	72.57	70.63	67.37	11,737		
Service	139.2	138.4	131.5	123.7	49.57	48.77	52.21	48.75	24,399		
Hotels and restaurants	131.0	128.9	116.6	109.3	39.45	38.43	38.66	36.15	10,955		
Industrial composite	123.5	123.2	127.8	124.9	69.61	69.27	66.68	64.38	419,349		
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>											
Manufacturing	105.8	105.9	110.8	116.9	73.94	73.71	71.82	68.54	15,662		
Pulp and paper mills	112.8	113.3	118.7	127.1	85.94	86.13	83.15	81.02	4,483		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.2	108.8	115.3	113.3	76.92	76.22	75.03	72.86	2,475		
Iron and steel products	58.9	58.2	58.1	61.4	74.82	74.70	70.87	69.77	1,229		
Construction	161.7	162.6	144.7	140.5	70.00	68.49	66.97	64.16	8,188		
Trade	127.6	123.2	124.5	122.5	53.20	53.91	49.89	47.46	11,838		
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.2	119.6	114.9	112.9	67.83	66.84	65.10	61.07	5,229		
Service	127.0	125.1	105.6	104.7	47.71	48.26	40.57	37.41	5,160		
Industrial composite	125.9	124.8	122.2	122.9	65.44	65.33	62.71	59.75	51,503		

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees reported at Oct. 1 1958	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956		
<b>St. Catharines:</b>										
Manufacturing	106.5	103.2	117.7	121.4	80.27	82.42	80.91	78.56	27,453	
Pulp and paper mills	125.2	129.5	129.1	128.3	92.09	92.17	90.81	86.60	3,374	
Iron and steel products	91.0	92.4	107.3	116.3	90.39	89.07	87.42	85.27	7,496	
Transportation equipment	118.4	104.4	123.0	137.7	88.24	85.98	81.51	74.74	6,544	
Construction	179.5	190.7	228.3	226.8	82.72	84.90	84.22	81.34	2,420	
Industrial composite	113.6	111.7	125.4	128.4	77.39	79.01	77.96	75.68	34,306	
<b>Toronto:</b>										
Manufacturing	122.7	121.3	123.4	122.0	77.58	77.60	74.26	71.74	208,311	
Food and beverages	117.3	112.7	113.9	113.8	69.51	70.52	67.51	63.75	25,259	
Meat products	129.1	133.6	123.1	123.6	78.56	79.43	76.84	69.57	5,389	
Rubber products	87.9	86.5	93.3	100.9	84.25	82.60	81.42	80.12	4,935	
Textile products (except clothing)	84.9	84.5	87.5	87.6	62.32	60.91	59.87	57.17	4,554	
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.1	88.5	90.8	88.1	51.36	52.80	48.93	52.44	16,424	
Men's clothing	84.4	87.2	98.0	97.7	49.51	50.87	48.07	52.87	5,098	
Women's clothing	98.2	98.4	92.8	89.2	53.89	56.71	51.42	54.91	5,124	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	127.8	126.2	123.4	112.8	73.27	72.36	70.42	67.94	8,279	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.9	120.0	124.2	119.4	86.10	85.10	82.44	80.25	19,277	
Iron and steel products	123.1	123.7	120.6	113.5	83.78	84.63	79.07	76.96	32,525	
Transportation equipment	240.9	241.0	240.7	240.7	89.53	89.80	85.49	83.12	25,696	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	116.9	114.3	134.8	149.0	79.56	79.24	76.80	72.81	20,307	
Chemical products	123.0	121.8	122.8	119.1	80.49	79.54	76.27	70.93	12,764	
Construction	154.2	179.7	154.6	167.4	84.91	87.05	85.25	81.77	22,892	
Building and general engineering (m)	143.3	170.6	145.6	160.7	86.29	88.89	87.24	83.52	18,566	
Transportation, storage, communication	144.9	144.8	150.1	142.4	76.95	76.25	73.62	68.91	28,416	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	128.3	126.7	132.4	128.8	79.08	78.94	76.79	71.87	12,162	
Public utility operation	134.4	137.2	132.1	126.5	94.11	92.90	88.75	85.06	11,212	
Trade	134.5	131.2	134.9	131.0	67.74	67.70	64.91	62.44	85,720	
Wholesale	147.8	147.6	150.1	143.9	79.87	79.01	76.16	71.83	31,538	
Retail	127.8	122.9	127.5	124.6	60.68	60.87	58.55	57.12	54,182	
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.4	162.5	162.8	152.8	72.44	72.51	69.67	65.57	35,314	
Banking, investment and loan	163.4	164.0	167.0	159.4	69.62	69.14	66.86	63.33	18,214	
Insurance	156.1	155.4	152.4	141.0	75.48	76.41	73.37	69.08	16,134	
Service	146.9	148.4	150.5	133.9	54.24	53.83	52.10	49.78	27,700	
Hotels and restaurants	118.7	117.1	127.3	112.2	40.70	40.13	39.97	38.34	11,366	
Industrial composite	132.5	132.4	135.4	130.2	74.46	74.61	71.51	68.84	419,991	
<b>Hamilton:</b>										
Manufacturing	81.9	84.3	105.4	107.7	81.91	81.13	80.61	77.40	44,086	
Textile products (except clothing)	70.4	78.6	101.5	111.7	55.75	53.88	53.24	49.31	1,938	
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.9	41.0	49.0	55.7	44.73	46.70	46.59	43.02	1,388	
Iron and steel products	72.2	74.6	116.1	114.1	94.63	92.72	90.98	88.45	16,019	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	105.2	107.8	118.0	129.0	87.73	88.07	87.14	82.37	8,040	
Construction	136.6	138.8	149.4	134.6	84.00	83.36	79.83	74.77	4,830	
Retail trade	142.2	140.0	150.4	142.9	53.84	54.26	51.92	49.15	7,358	
Industrial composite	97.0	98.6	115.4	115.2	75.91	75.57	75.00	71.90	70,684	
<b>Brantford:</b>										
Manufacturing	82.8	79.8	79.3	76.3	69.61	67.59	66.17	63.56	10,795	
Textile products (except clothing)	82.9	82.5	89.9	74.0	65.63	62.72	60.78	59.22	1,237	
Iron and steel products	59.4	56.4	49.2	53.4	79.24	75.39	75.01	70.50	3,949	
Industrial composite	87.8	85.5	85.5	82.4	67.29	65.50	64.11	61.15	13,828	
<b>Kitchener:</b>										
Manufacturing	106.5	103.8	109.1	109.1	67.82	67.11	66.28	63.76	18,074	
Food and beverages	136.2	120.2	129.9	126.7	68.70	70.08	69.77	63.92	3,342	
Hubber products	84.6	85.2	93.5	100.9	74.33	73.45	72.39	69.28	4,179	
Leather products	69.2	68.8	67.3	64.1	61.49	60.67	60.92	57.71	1,198	
Wood products	104.5	104.6	111.0	117.3	64.35	63.52	62.69	62.17	2,134	
Industrial composite	118.0	115.2	118.0	116.8	66.85	66.40	64.94	62.78	25,770	
<b>London:</b>										
Manufacturing	115.2	110.0	117.7	115.4	70.74	70.37	68.35	65.23	17,370	
Food and beverages	110.0	102.9	114.1	109.4	65.19	68.25	66.62	61.63	4,341	
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.6	79.1	84.6	79.5	52.25	52.12	48.04	46.85	1,056	
Paper products	91.1	89.8	101.7	114.3	77.82	75.86	74.91	72.46	896	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	107.0	106.5	104.2	108.0	81.36	81.65	72.80	71.99	1,307	
Iron and steel products	89.7	92.7	99.1	101.8	74.91	75.13	73.79	71.67	2,599	
Construction	117.9	116.9	98.1	127.9	75.37	74.69	74.78	72.47	2,403	
Retail trade	124.5	118.8	124.5	120.3	51.44	51.07	50.24	48.37	4,291	
Finance, insurance and real estate	144.9	143.9	140.6	133.6	65.26	64.99	63.71	62.11	3,082	
Industrial composite	121.7	118.2	121.9	121.3	67.36	66.90	65.00	62.39	34,382	
<b>Windsor:</b>										
Manufacturing	71.6	55.2	79.1	89.9	82.61	84.58	80.27	78.59	23,817	
Iron and steel products	82.0	71.5	98.7	108.1	82.28	84.29	80.73	81.40	3,607	
Transportation equipment	60.9	41.2	68.9	81.6	86.88	90.15	83.63	81.82	13,655	
Trade	105.9	100.4	108.9	113.2	55.13	55.92	53.63	51.75	4,304	
Industrial composite	80.3	67.2	87.2	96.2	76.75	77.48	75.03	73.55	34,724	

For footnote (a) to (t) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Oct. 1 1958	
	Employment									
	Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1957	Oct. 1 1956		
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>										
Manufacturing	114.4	118.3	119.5	114.9	80.57	80.24	78.73	74.76	5,912	
Pulp and paper mills	126.3	129.0	129.6	125.2	89.22	86.91	87.33	82.90	2,620	
Transportation equipment	128.6	140.4	142.2	135.8	73.96	75.57	73.91	69.12	1,638	
Transportation, storage, communication	107.1	112.3	107.3	123.0	75.02	77.43	71.69	73.98	2,503	
Trade	119.6	119.5	124.9	116.7	57.72	59.02	55.91	53.73	2,791	
Industrial composite	117.6	120.2	126.0	117.2	72.29	72.78	72.10	67.53	14,514	
<b>Winnipeg:</b>										
Manufacturing	102.1	102.1	105.9	105.5	66.16	66.10	62.57	60.38	33,893	
Food and beverages	100.1	97.5	100.7	100.8	71.67	72.75	69.00	64.04	7,507	
Meat products	106.9	110.3	103.2	107.8	78.83	74.99	76.33	69.63	3,193	
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.3	91.9	93.0	92.1	43.78	45.67	40.88	42.15	4,858	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.2	102.3	103.2	98.7	66.60	65.89	64.14	61.19	2,902	
Iron and steel products	114.5	115.6	114.5	118.8	74.88	73.04	68.23	66.82	3,980	
Transportation equipment	87.3	90.4	101.2	101.5	71.96	69.55	67.97	65.94	6,962	
Construction	138.6	133.7	134.3	128.5	76.12	76.09	73.08	67.72	6,676	
Transportation, storage, communication	123.5	123.7	122.3	116.1	71.70	72.42	68.23	63.12	9,495	
Trade	105.0	104.0	104.5	103.8	61.78	61.86	59.14	57.24	24,499	
Wholesale	110.4	110.3	108.7	107.2	66.71	66.27	64.30	61.14	9,240	
Retail	102.0	100.4	102.3	102.0	58.79	59.15	56.26	55.06	15,259	
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.8	131.2	128.1	121.7	65.39	65.36	63.12	60.71	6,585	
Service	121.1	120.5	113.6	108.7	39.81	39.96	39.35	36.91	6,257	
Industrial composite	110.7	110.0	111.0	110.2	64.61	64.72	61.69	59.06	89,720	
<b>Regina:</b>										
Manufacturing	151.1	151.4	147.5	132.6	75.61	74.33	73.48	67.28	3,331	
Wholesale trade	109.2	111.7	113.5	114.7	67.69	68.30	66.08	63.96	2,462	
Retail trade	109.0	103.6	103.8	106.5	54.52	56.79	53.54	51.72	4,015	
Industrial composite	126.8	127.6	129.1	123.8	65.02	65.04	64.05	59.58	16,325	
<b>Saskatoon:</b>										
Manufacturing	130.7	132.7	124.8	114.0	70.22	69.67	65.84	62.16	2,832	
Food and beverages	122.9	127.3	120.1	110.8	69.43	69.66	65.23	60.72	1,740	
Wholesale trade	119.5	119.5	119.8	123.3	65.48	65.69	61.75	58.94	1,811	
Retail trade	134.1	131.8	125.5	133.6	55.98	55.34	52.82	48.77	2,028	
Industrial composite	139.1	139.9	136.2	129.0	65.82	65.36	61.40	57.45	11,711	
<b>Edmonton:</b>										
Manufacturing	175.3	182.4	181.1	172.9	75.35	73.36	71.75	69.83	13,302	
Food and beverages	132.4	138.2	135.3	131.7	73.97	71.64	69.38	65.67	4,044	
Meat products	135.6	141.8	137.4	135.7	77.27	73.14	71.92	67.66	2,754	
Construction	222.2	221.4	216.8	268.1	84.97	83.82	83.07	87.30	8,786	
Wholesale trade	188.7	186.9	189.5	175.9	71.20	71.81	68.30	64.31	4,928	
Retail trade	171.6	170.6	176.0	156.0	56.52	55.74	54.41	53.04	9,791	
Industrial composite	187.1	188.4	188.7	185.6	70.29	69.44	67.37	67.75	47,999	
<b>Calgary:</b>										
Manufacturing	138.9	140.1	139.7	140.7	75.54	75.52	72.32	68.21	10,275	
Food and beverages	125.9	128.0	128.4	124.2	73.63	72.92	72.37	65.31	3,135	
Transportation equipment	127.0	132.5	140.2	147.4	73.64	74.87	69.86	66.75	2,323	
Construction	260.2	261.2	231.0	246.4	83.12	79.92	72.57	72.48	5,253	
Wholesale trade	134.2	135.3	138.8	136.6	71.68	70.97	67.80	65.67	4,424	
Retail trade	177.8	160.1	163.9	158.2	56.23	57.77	56.43	52.52	8,909	
Industrial composite	165.4	163.0	164.3	160.1	68.90	69.25	66.52	63.90	40,545	
<b>Vancouver:</b>										
Manufacturing	112.5	114.0	119.3	122.9	78.37	79.29	75.72	72.65	42,846	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.5	114.3	120.0	116.3	91.17	93.70	84.75	79.06	2,772	
Wood products	99.8	98.9	99.7	107.7	75.80	77.30	74.50	71.34	13,528	
Saw and planing mills(g)	102.2	101.1	101.2	110.2	76.50	78.35	75.43	72.61	11,612	
Iron and steel products	107.8	110.9	150.4	159.4	87.73	90.07	82.30	79.40	5,362	
Transportation equipment	138.9	142.2	157.8	152.7	87.13	86.43	81.98	81.56	3,915	
Construction	98.5	87.8	126.8	123.4	92.11	88.61	95.29	84.51	10,771	
Transportation, storage, communication	126.1	130.3	130.1	118.8	72.54	73.63	72.31	71.31	18,822	
Water transportation (n)	89.0	96.4	104.9	101.5	58.08	65.05	74.32	73.83	4,197	
Communication	190.0	193.3	187.0	157.7	71.91	69.89	64.64	64.96	8,722	
Trade	114.8	113.1	119.4	117.9	70.55	69.82	66.48	62.53	30,446	
Wholesale	120.6	121.2	128.8	122.2	81.90	80.99	76.43	72.94	12,232	
Retail	111.3	108.1	113.8	115.3	62.93	62.05	59.65	55.92	18,214	
Service	125.4	143.6	124.9	121.3	54.43	53.99	50.50	48.85	10,165	
Industrial composite	117.2	118.3	124.4	122.0	74.86	74.54	72.95	69.42	124,450	
<b>Victoria:</b>										
Manufacturing	133.5	132.9	150.8	150.1	79.72	79.00	80.94	69.71	6,398	
Wood products	108.8	109.2	108.3	129.9	69.60	65.08	71.19	65.37	1,424	
Transportation equipment	194.7	191.8	243.9	229.0	83.36	84.40	85.69	71.08	3,386	
Trade	117.0	112.8	127.7	122.8	55.65	56.82	51.12	50.29	4,460	
Industrial composite	117.6	116.0	127.2	126.9	68.22	68.44	66.82	61.32	16,456	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Manufacturing, Canada.

Year and Month	<u>All Manufactures</u>		<u>Durable Manufactured Goods</u>		<u>Non-Durable Manufactured Goods</u>	
	Wages*	Wages and Salaries	Wages*	Wages and Salaries	Wages*	Wages and Salaries
		\$		\$		\$
1947 - Average	34.13	36.34	37.23	38.96	31.05	34.08
1948 - Average	38.53	40.67	41.62	43.46	35.28	38.20
1949 - Average	41.71	43.97	45.26	47.14	38.05	41.18
1950 - Average	43.82	46.21	47.60	49.49	40.17	43.28
1951 - Average	48.82	51.25	52.84	54.85	44.70	47.75
1952 - Average	53.62	56.11	58.16	60.35	48.49	51.86
1953 - Average	56.09	59.01	61.19	63.64	50.27	54.26
1954 - Average	57.16	60.94	62.00	65.34	52.15	56.64
1955 - Average	59.25	63.34	64.15	67.90	54.14	58.89
1956 - Average	62.27	66.47	67.24	71.16	56.69	61.69
1957 - Average	64.64	69.68	70.08	74.53	59.04	64.84
1956 - Jan. 1	57.53	62.47	61.62	66.27	53.24	58.68
Feb. 1	60.69	65.05	65.67	69.68	55.44	60.46
Mar. 1	61.33	65.57	66.49	70.09	55.84	60.94
Apr. 1	61.86	66.02	66.99	70.81	55.80	61.05
May 1	62.56	66.70	67.93	71.61	56.51	61.59
June 1	62.13	66.46	66.67	70.61	57.10	62.10
July 1	62.91	66.89	67.65	71.34	57.36	62.30
Aug. 1	62.18	66.44	67.08	70.88	56.84	61.92
Sept. 1	62.51	66.71	67.73	71.56	56.97	61.93
Oct. 1	63.62	67.97	69.47	73.37	57.65	62.65
Nov. 1	64.36	68.53	69.89	73.73	58.19	63.24
Dec. 1	64.53	68.78	70.14	73.95	58.44	63.47
1957 - Jan. 1	59.88	65.44	64.50	69.47	54.82	61.22
Feb. 1	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20
Mar. 1	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48
Apr. 1	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98
May 1	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93
June 1	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48
July 1	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59
Aug. 1	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29
Sept. 1	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00
Oct. 1	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01
Nov. 1	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55
Dec. 1	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33
1958 - Jan. 1	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09
Feb. 1	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85
Mar. 1	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22
Apr. 1	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93
May 1	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77
June 1	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21
July 1	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18
Aug. 1	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89
Sept. 1	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44
Oct. 1	66.95	72.72	72.89	78.42	61.54	67.70
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

\*For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, with Average Weekly Wages".

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	October 1, 1958					Sept. 1, 1958		Oct. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59,815	58,738	1,077	98.2	1.8	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7
Mining .....	110,764	106,650	4,114	96.3	3.7	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0
Metal mining .....	65,387	64,022	1,365	97.9	2.1	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4
Gold (a) .....	17,306	17,012	294	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b) .....	48,081	47,010	1,071	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6
Fuels .....	31,391	29,013	2,378	92.4	7.6	92.1	7.9	92.4	7.6
Coal .....	14,078	13,929	149	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas .....	17,313	15,084	2,229	87.1	12.9	86.8	13.2	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c) .....	13,986	13,615	371	97.3	2.7	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing .....	1,168,857	896,218	272,639	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0
Food and beverages .....	165,879	117,617	48,262	70.9	29.1	71.1	28.9	70.0	30.0
Meat products .....	28,866	22,535	6,331	78.1	21.9	77.5	22.5	78.9	21.1
Dairy products .....	14,222	11,590	2,632	81.5	18.5	81.5	18.5	80.0	20.0
Canned and cured fish .....	14,442	10,293	4,149	71.3	28.7	68.1	31.9	70.9	29.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	26,043	12,918	13,125	49.6	50.4	50.3	49.7	49.2	50.8
Grain mill products .....	8,968	7,460	1,508	83.2	16.8	83.5	16.5	82.6	17.4
Bread and other bakery products .....	18,928	15,117	3,811	79.9	20.1	79.5	20.5	79.9	20.1
Biscuits and crackers .....	7,317	3,447	3,870	47.1	52.9	46.3	53.7	45.5	54.5
Distilled and malt liquors .....	19,549	12,718	2,831	81.8	18.2	83.4	16.6	81.2	18.8
Other beverages (d) .....	8,710	7,928	782	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8
Confectionery .....	9,350	4,218	5,132	45.1	54.9	45.8	54.2	43.3	56.7
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	9,208	4,071	5,137	44.2	55.8	42.8	57.2	41.5	58.5
Rubber products .....	19,913	15,543	4,370	78.1	21.9	78.3	21.7	77.4	22.6
Leather products .....	28,189	15,790	12,399	56.0	44.0	56.4	43.6	55.8	44.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	19,279	10,039	9,240	52.1	47.9	52.4	47.6	52.1	47.9
Other leather products (f) .....	8,910	5,751	3,159	64.5	35.5	65.1	34.9	63.5	36.5
Textile products (except clothing) .....	58,563	38,909	19,654	66.4	33.6	66.6	33.4	65.4	34.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	18,820	12,477	6,343	66.3	33.7	66.3	33.7	66.1	33.9
Woolen goods .....	9,065	5,681	3,384	62.7	37.3	63.4	36.6	60.1	39.9
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	13,481	10,418	3,063	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9	76.5	23.5
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	95,587	28,388	67,199	29.7	70.3	30.0	70.0	30.1	69.9
Men's clothing .....	31,421	10,009	21,412	31.9	68.1	31.7	68.3	31.8	68.2
Women's clothing .....	25,202	5,829	19,373	23.1	76.9	23.8	76.2	23.3	76.7
Knit goods .....	19,623	6,224	13,399	31.7	68.3	31.9	68.1	32.5	67.5
Fur goods .....	3,327	2,226	1,101	66.9	33.1	68.4	31.6	67.0	33.0
Hats and caps .....	3,347	1,461	1,886	43.7	56.3	44.7	55.3	42.4	57.6
Wood products .....	93,802	86,082	7,720	91.8	8.2	91.8	8.2	91.7	8.3
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	59,739	56,372	3,367	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Furniture .....	23,943	21,116	2,827	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7
Other wood products (h) .....	10,120	8,594	1,526	84.9	15.1	85.0	15.0	85.7	14.3
Paper products .....	91,498	79,386	12,112	86.8	13.2	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills .....	64,786	61,420	3,366	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i) .....	26,712	17,966	8,746	67.3	32.7	68.0	32.0	67.0	33.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	53,404	38,575	14,829	72.2	27.8	72.6	27.4	72.1	27.9
Iron and steel products .....	156,681	141,401	15,280	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6
Agricultural implements .....	10,467	9,771	696	93.4	6.6	93.7	6.3	91.8	8.2
Boilers and plate work .....	6,681	6,185	496	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel .....	11,790	11,149	641	94.6	5.4	94.4	5.6	95.0	5.0
Hardware and tools .....	9,368	7,525	1,843	80.3	19.7	80.2	19.8	80.7	19.3
Heating and cooking appliances .....	3,806	7,893	913	89.6	10.4	88.8	11.2	88.7	11.3
Iron castings .....	17,438	16,343	1,095	93.7	6.3	93.4	6.6	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	33,148	29,027	4,121	87.6	12.4	87.8	12.2	87.6	12.4
Primary iron and steel .....	25,763	24,527	1,236	95.2	4.8	95.2	4.8	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products .....	15,794	13,477	2,317	85.3	14.7	85.6	14.4	85.7	14.3
Wire and wire products .....	8,075	7,157	916	88.7	11.3	88.9	11.1	86.8	13.2

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page III at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industry	October 1, 1958					Sept. 1, 1958		Oct. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Manufacturing — concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	132,482	121,726	10,756	91.9	8.1	91.7	8.3	92.1	7.9
Aircraft and parts .....	42,268	38,060	4,208	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles .....	27,117	25,103	2,014	92.6	7.4	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	18,190	15,329	2,861	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	85.1	14.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	25,175	24,725	450	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	17,217	16,378	839	95.1	4.9	95.4	4.6	96.0	4.0
Non-ferrous metal products .....	53,040	47,178	5,862	88.9	11.1	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1
Aluminum products .....	8,501	7,060	1,441	83.0	17.0	83.6	16.4	82.6	17.4
Brass and copper products .....	9,135	7,953	1,182	87.1	12.9	88.2	11.8	88.6	11.4
Smelting and refining .....	28,262	27,350	912	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1	97.3	2.7
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	74,924	53,539	21,385	71.5	28.5	71.4	28.6	71.5	28.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	36,351	32,842	3,509	90.3	9.7	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9
Clay products .....	6,058	5,437	621	89.7	10.3	89.8	10.2	90.2	9.8
Glass and glass products .....	8,746	7,194	1,552	82.3	17.7	81.1	18.9	81.2	18.8
Products of petroleum and coal .....	15,354	13,849	1,505	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	89.6	10.4
Chemical products .....	55,569	43,255	12,314	77.8	22.2	78.1	21.9	78.6	21.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,381	4,721	3,660	56.3	43.7	55.9	44.1	56.4	43.6
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	8,939	8,392	547	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	94.0	6.0
Other chemical products (l) .....	38,249	30,142	8,107	78.8	21.2	79.2	20.8	79.5	20.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	28,413	18,067	10,346	63.6	36.4	64.1	35.9	61.9	38.1
<b>Construction</b> .....									
Building and general engineering (m)	291,962	284,779	7,183	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
Building .....	177,652	173,036	4,616	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4
General Engineering .....	146,124	142,261	3,863	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Roads, bridges and streets .....	31,528	30,775	753	97.6	2.4	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3
114,310	111,743	2,567	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	
Transportation, storage, communication .....	368,135	309,669	58,466	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7
Transportation .....	269,704	253,563	16,141	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8
Air transport and airports .....	14,651	11,761	2,890	80.3	19.7	79.7	20.3	78.7	21.3
Steam railways .....	164,253	155,874	8,379	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8
Maintenance of equipment .....	19,806	19,614	192	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	41,356	41,163	193	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Transportation — steam railways .....	92,688	86,876	5,812	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9
Telegraphs .....	10,403	8,221	2,182	79.0	21.0	79.3	20.2	79.0	21.0
Water transportation (n) .....	34,865	33,139	1,726	95.0	5.0	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	55,935	52,789	3,146	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	24,010	22,938	1,072	95.5	4.5	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6
Truck transportation .....	24,999	23,659	1,340	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5	94.7	5.3
Storage .....	17,601	15,898	1,703	90.3	9.7	89.9	10.1	90.2	9.8
Grain elevators .....	11,858	10,809	1,049	91.2	8.8	90.6	9.4	90.8	9.2
Storage and warehouse .....	5,743	5,089	654	88.6	11.4	88.4	11.6	89.0	11.0
Communication .....	20,830	40,208	40,622	49.7	50.3	49.7	50.3	46.9	53.1
Radio broadcasting .....	11,881	8,553	3,328	72.0	28.0	71.8	28.2	71.2	28.8
Telephone .....	66,068	28,935	37,133	43.8	56.2	43.9	56.1	42.6	57.4
Public utility operation .....	60,442	52,779	7,663	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.8	12.2
Electric light and power .....	48,469	41,895	6,574	86.4	13.6	86.4	13.6	86.7	13.3
Other public utilities (q) .....	11,973	10,384	1,089	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3	92.5	7.5
Trade .....	434,091	275,226	158,865	63.4	36.6	64.4	35.8	63.7	36.3
Wholesale .....	149,453	114,541	34,912	76.6	23.4	77.0	23.0	76.3	23.7
Retail .....	284,638	160,685	123,953	56.5	43.5	57.3	42.7	57.1	42.9
Food .....	71,578	49,315	22,263	68.9	31.1	69.1	30.9	68.9	31.1
Department stores .....	84,954	30,228	54,726	35.6	64.4	37.3	62.7	37.9	62.1
Variety stores .....	23,583	3,362	20,221	14.3	85.7	15.1	84.9	13.7	86.3
Automotive products .....	39,097	35,395	3,702	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.7	9.3
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	143,079	71,437	71,642	49.9	50.1	49.9	50.1	48.9	51.1
Banking, investment and loan .....	86,609	40,771	45,838	47.1	52.9	47.1	52.9	45.6	54.4
Insurance .....	54,499	29,425	25,074	54.0	46.0	53.8	46.2	53.5	46.5
Service .....	131,092	69,631	61,461	53.1	46.9	53.2	46.8	53.2	46.8
Hotels and restaurants .....	69,038	36,096	32,942	52.3	47.7	51.7	48.3	53.8	46.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	26,781	10,044	16,737	37.5	62.5	37.3	62.7	37.1	62.9
Other service (r) .....	35,273	23,491	11,782	66.6	33.4	67.4	32.6	65.7	34.3
Industrial composite .....	2,768,237	2,125,127	643,110	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	77.3	22.7

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page III at the end of this report.

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,  
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.**— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merritton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

## FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories. **British Columbia** includes British Columbia; Yukon.
- (t) **Industry** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

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