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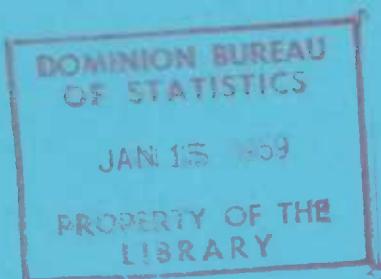
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MONTHLY



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

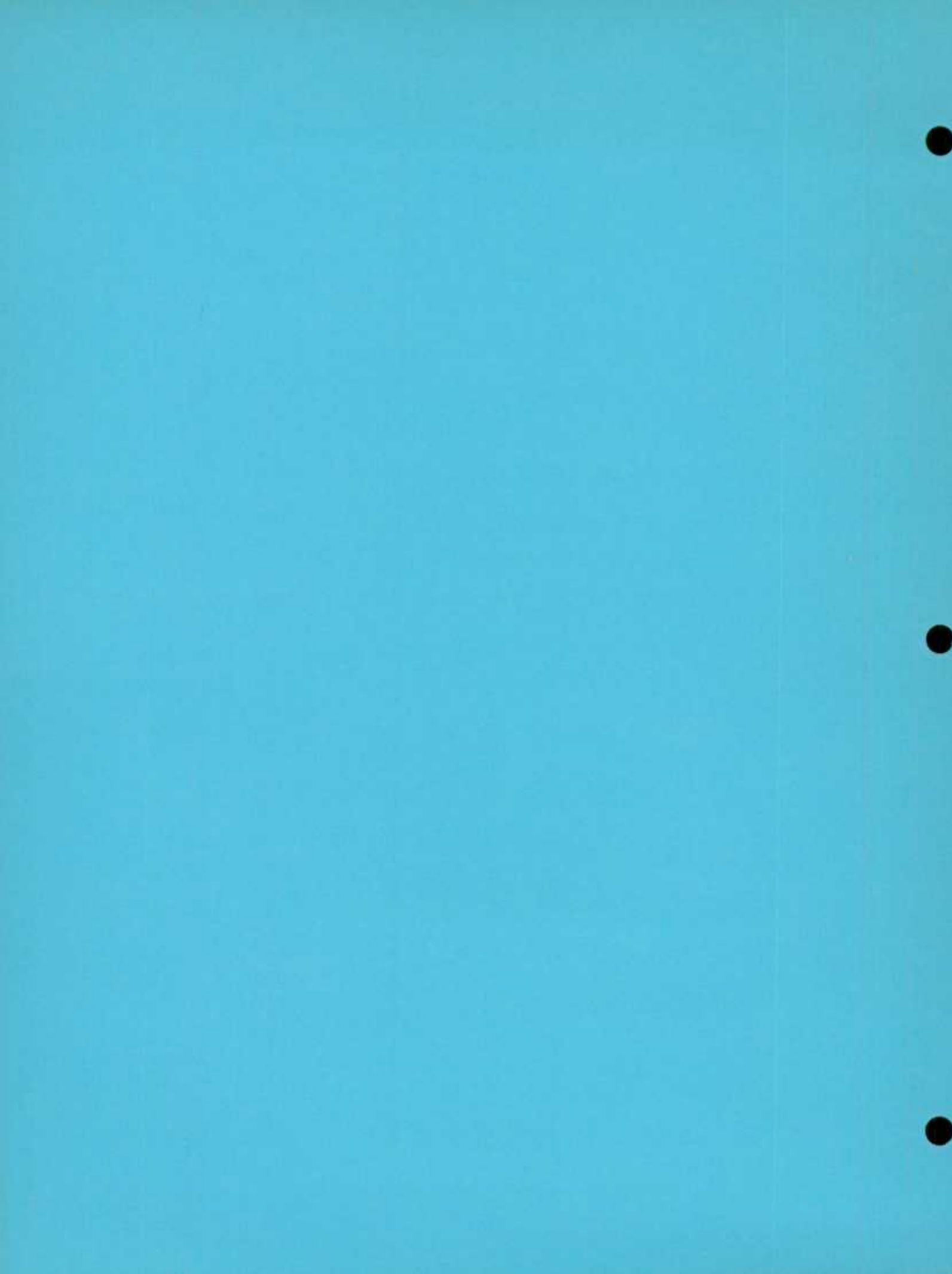
NOVEMBER, 1958



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
NOVEMBER, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

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NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. Man - Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

2. Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price 50 cents

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

3. Review of Man - Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 25 cents

(contains industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**4. Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents**

(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years: —

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

5. Estimates of Labour Income — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year

(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

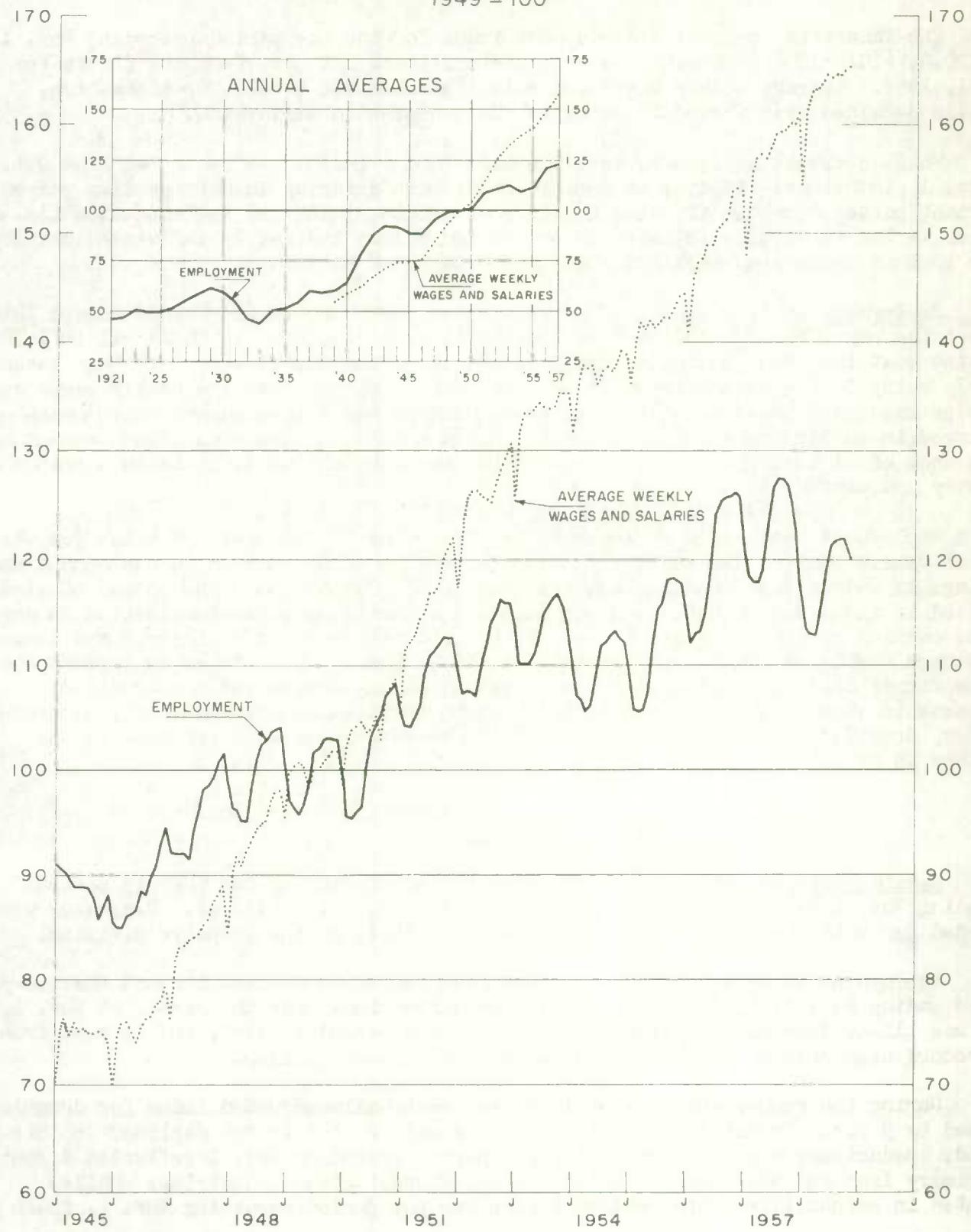
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CHART — I

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
PAY PERIOD PRECEDING NOVEMBER 1, 1958.

Summary

The industrial composite employment index for the pay period preceding Nov. 1 was 120.0, (1949=100) down 1.6 p.c. over the month and 4.2 p.c. from the figure for Nov. 1, 1957. Average weekly wages and salaries increased to \$70.99, a new high. Payrolls declined over the month owing to the decrease in employment.

While seasonal influences were the main factor in changes occurring from Oct. 1 to Nov. 1, industrial disputes in durable-goods manufacturing industries also played an important part. Disputes affected non-ferrous metals mining and smelting directly, and strikes in the automobile industry in the United States indirectly influenced developments in this country as they resulted in shortages of parts.

Employment declined in all provinces except Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island between the pay period preceding Oct. 1 and that preceding Nov. 1. Seasonal influences were the most important source of changes. Declines in Ontario were more than seasonal, largely owing to the industrial disputes referred to above. Average weekly wages and salaries rose in British Columbia, Manitoba, Ontario and Prince Edward Island, were unchanged in Quebec and Alberta, and fell in the remaining provinces. The largest change was a drop of \$1 in Newfoundland, where there were substantial declines in earnings in forestry and mining.

Employment declines were recorded for 18 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which statistics are published. Industrial disputes led to major changes in employment and earnings in Sudbury and somewhat smaller ones in St. Catharines. The ending of strikes resulted in increases in employment in Quebec and Sarnia. Seasonal reduction in activity in the canning industry was partly responsible for the drops in employment and increases in average weekly earnings in Niagara Falls and Windsor. Part of the employment decline in the former city resulted from seasonal decreases in service and construction. Increases in average hours worked contributed to the rise in average weekly earnings in Windsor, Brantford and Sault Ste. Marie, while reduced hours were a factor in the declines in Sydney and Oshawa.

Employment

Manufacturing.- The employment index for manufacturing for the pay period preceding Nov. 1 was 110.1, down 2 p.c. from that for Oct. 1 (112.4). Decreases were recorded for both the durables and non-durables sectors of the industry division.

Employment in durable-goods manufacturing tended to decline through the two-year period ending Nov. 1, 1958. The seasonally adjusted index for the sector at Nov. 1, 1958 was 112.4, down 11 p.c. from that for the same period in 1957, and 14 p.c. from the record high reached in the pay period preceding Nov. 1, 1956.

During the summer and fall of 1958, the seasonally-adjusted index for durables dropped by 3 p.c. Industrial disputes were the main factor in the declines in this period. Reductions occurring up to the pay period preceding Oct. 1 reflected disputes in primary iron and steel and in shipbuilding, amongst other industries. While disputes in shipbuilding were settled before the pay period preceding Nov. 1, those in

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees reported Pay Period preceding: Nov. 1 1958	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Pay period preceding: Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Pay period preceding: Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Pay period preceding: Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957		
(a) Provinces											
Newfoundland	130.4	132.3	138.8	214.1	220.7	227.4	62.03	63.02	61.42	40,576	
Prince Edward Island	126.4	124.6	126.2	194.0	189.2	185.4	51.34	50.73	49.32	4,939	
Nova Scotia	99.9	99.7	100.3	154.4	156.1	152.8	57.90	58.65	56.79	37,216	
New Brunswick	100.3	102.7	103.1	155.1	160.0	157.2	58.37	58.34	57.65	60,715	
Quebec	120.6	120.8	126.0	199.9	200.2	201.8	63.18	63.13	65.33	736,211	
Ontario	119.3	122.2	125.5	199.0	202.3	203.6	73.33	73.41	71.78	1,138,676	
Manitoba	111.8	112.7	113.9	179.1	180.1	173.0	67.36	67.69	64.33	134,850	
Saskatchewan	132.7	135.9	132.1	217.3	225.6	210.3	68.54	69.29	66.37	70,770	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	154.4	159.5	155.3	256.3	264.6	245.3	73.35	73.83	70.19	157,153	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	113.3	120.5	126.2	199.0	201.8	206.3	77.03	76.47	74.62	247,325	
Canada	120.0	121.9	125.2	199.0	201.3	201.3	70.99	70.35	68.79	2,728,511	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
St. John's	133.2	135.2	131.4	212.4	212.3	202.2	51.33	50.60	49.53	13,702	
Sydney	91.8	92.6	93.1	141.5	147.9	145.2	72.22	74.34	73.52	16,476	
Halifax	115.8	114.2	117.3	184.9	183.5	178.3	57.22	57.52	54.15	29,197	
Saint John	94.9	92.6	95.3	147.2	142.3	138.3	55.77	55.44	52.01	14,196	
Quebec	110.9	107.7	113.3	132.5	130.4	134.0	53.42	59.47	57.43	40,972	
Sherbrooke	100.5	100.7	106.6	161.9	160.1	166.0	53.45	57.69	56.16	11,249	
Three Rivers	116.3	116.3	118.3	133.0	137.1	135.0	66.98	66.04	63.26	13,372	
Drummondville	76.3	75.3	76.2	117.9	115.7	113.6	59.56	59.57	57.32	6,610	
Montreal	123.4	123.7	127.2	205.6	205.7	203.1	69.30	69.67	66.77	419,111	
Ottawa - Hull	125.5	125.9	122.9	208.7	203.3	193.4	65.56	65.40	62.74	51,337	
Peterborough	98.2	97.6	103.0	171.1	171.7	175.7	77.31	73.54	75.43	11,927	
Oshawa	166.2	163.3	172.3	249.2	279.2	295.1	75.47	86.25	86.27	29,440	
Niagara Falls	105.4	117.9	123.3	176.5	196.2	209.0	75.87	75.39	76.35	9,422	
St. Catharines	106.1	113.6	121.7	170.0	180.0	194.2	73.31	77.39	78.40	32,023	
Toronto	132.0	132.5	133.4	223.2	222.9	215.4	74.85	74.51	71.53	420,705	
Hamilton	96.6	97.1	114.5	157.9	153.5	186.4	76.32	75.93	75.62	70,381	
Brantford	89.3	83.0	87.9	140.4	135.1	129.1	63.39	67.25	64.32	14,070	
Galt	111.3	112.1	114.6	183.3	183.3	178.4	64.04	64.01	60.39	11,023	
Kitchener	118.7	117.9	118.7	197.6	193.7	187.9	67.77	66.34	64.42	25,930	
Sudbury	49.2	115.5	145.1	74.6	113.9	232.8	30.61	52.42	35.15	7,737	
London	123.2	122.2	122.0	206.1	202.9	193.4	67.37	67.36	64.26	34,310	
Sarnia	124.8	120.6	139.2	234.3	223.9	247.9	90.67	89.57	86.76	11,870	
Windsor	79.0	80.6	91.3	123.3	122.8	138.3	78.55	76.69	76.31	34,193	
Sault Ste. Marie	148.3	148.3	138.0	262.4	258.0	239.3	89.36	87.35	85.65	13,564	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	115.1	113.0	125.5	137.0	190.7	201.3	72.73	72.33	71.85	14,206	
Winnipeg	110.7	119.3	119.6	180.7	180.4	171.2	64.74	64.56	61.29	39,721	
Regina	128.7	127.2	129.5	217.4	216.5	214.0	64.59	65.35	63.26	16,579	
Saskatoon	138.1	138.7	137.1	240.1	242.5	221.3	65.60	65.92	60.30	11,625	
Edmonton	127.3	127.2	127.2	318.6	321.9	303.7	69.54	70.26	66.14	14,162	
Calgary	164.5	165.4	159.9	266.6	269.0	249.4	68.47	68.73	65.62	40,264	
Vancouver	117.0	117.6	120.6	201.8	201.6	199.2	75.43	74.97	72.17	124,221	
Victoria	117.5	117.6	123.6	194.2	192.6	196.3	68.34	68.20	66.34	16,459	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	92.0	84.9	107.2	166.4	152.7	188.7	72.16	71.32	70.23	64,196	
Mining	118.0	125.1	129.2	201.3	208.5	215.3	87.74	85.79	85.61	104,623	
Manufacturing	110.1	112.4	116.2	184.9	187.2	188.4	73.32	72.73	70.36	1,147,020	
Durable Goods ¹	112.2	114.1	124.5	188.6	190.7	202.4	78.85	78.45	76.29	539,299	
Non-Durable Goods	108.3	110.9	109.0	181.3	183.7	174.6	68.41	67.70	65.55	608,011	
Construction	137.3	144.2	148.6	248.4	265.0	265.8	75.04	76.25	74.12	278,591	
Transportation, storage, communication	116.7	118.3	122.7	183.5	186.3	185.0	75.50	75.57	72.40	363,277	
Public utility operation	138.6	140.5	137.9	247.8	250.6	232.8	84.91	84.72	80.33	59,658	
Trade	134.3	133.0	134.6	216.4	214.7	208.5	60.42	60.52	57.71	438,825	
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.3	150.9	148.3	238.3	237.1	223.6	67.06	66.91	63.98	143,481	
Service ²	135.6	139.1	132.7	223.8	226.9	210.7	48.62	48.04	46.55	128,840	
Industrial composite	120.0	121.9	125.2	199.0	201.8	201.3	70.99	70.85	68.79	2,728,511	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

iron and steel continued. In addition, major disputes affecting non-ferrous metals smelting and refining arose, leading to a further drop in the figures. Strikes in automobile plants in the United States indirectly affected the industry in this country because they led to shortages of parts. The increase in employment in motor vehicles from Oct. 1 to Nov. 1 this year was much smaller than in the corresponding periods in 1956 and 1957. All major disputes affecting durable-goods manufacturing in 1958 were settled before the end of the year.

In most durable-goods manufacturing industries other than those in which industrial disputes were the main factor, the employment situation remained weak during the fall months. However, strength was displayed by two groups of industries - wood products and non-metallic mineral products. Employment in wood products declined from Oct. 1 to Nov. 1, but the drop was less than seasonal. Employment in non-metallic mineral products continued at record levels for the time of year during the fall of 1958, although dropping seasonally from the high reached in the pay period preceding Sept. 1.

In contrast to the situation in durables, employment in non-durable goods manufacturing tended to rise slowly through the greater part of 1958, following moderate declines in the latter months of 1957. Declines in employment in non-durables were the major factors in the 2 p.c. reduction in total manufacturing employment from Oct. 1 to Nov. 1. However, they reflected mainly seasonal influences leading to reduction in the staffs of canneries and other food and beverage factories, and in a number of other non-durable goods industries.

Non-Manufacturing Industries. - During the fall months, the employment situation in goods-producing industries other than manufacturing - forestry, construction and mining - was generally weak. Forestry employment ran at the lowest levels for the time of year in the last decade. There were declines in seasonally-adjusted indexes for mining and for the building and general engineering component of construction. These declines were in part a reflection of industrial disputes in non-ferrous metals mining and in construction in Ontario. Employment in highways, bridges and streets ran at record levels for the time of year through the fall period. The employment situation in public utility operation and in transportation, storage and communication was weak. In transportation, the trend in railway employment remained downward, although employment in trucking tended to rise.

Through 1958, the trend in employment in service, trade and finance, insurance and real estate was level or slightly upward. From Oct. 1 to Nov. 1, employment rose in trade and finance, with seasonal factors accounting for the increase in the first-named industry.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Manufacturing. - Weekly wages and salaries in manufacturing during the pay period preceding Nov. 1 averaged \$73.32, up 59 cents from the figure for Oct. 1. The figure of \$73.32 was 3.4 p.c. higher than that for the period preceding Nov. 1, 1957. From 1952 to 1958, all year-to-year increases were of about this size, except that for the period from Nov. 1, 1955 to Nov. 1, 1956, during which a 6.2 p.c. rise was recorded.

The increase from Nov. 1, 1957 to Nov. 1, 1958 was partly a result of increases in average hours worked, while year-to-year declines in hours worked were recorded for all other years since 1952 except 1954-55. The rise in average hourly earnings from 1957 to 1958 appears to have been the lowest for recent years, but this was

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.3	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.38	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.35
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.43	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.36
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
Apr. 1	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
May 1	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
June 1	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
July 1	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
Aug. 1	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
Sept. 1	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
Oct. 1	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
Nov. 1	120.0	199.0	165.2	70.99	110.1	184.9	166.3	73.32
Dec. 1								

1/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

partly because large numbers of workers normally earning above-average hourly rates were on strike in the pay period preceding Nov. 1, 1958.

From the pay period preceding Oct. 1 to that preceding Nov. 1, average weekly wages and salaries in durable-goods manufacturing rose by 40 cents. The basic situation was obscured by the effect of industrial disputes on earnings. Industrial disputes in non-ferrous metals smelting and refining began part way through the pay period preceding Oct. 1, thus depressing the earnings figure for the industry in that month; on the other hand, the earnings figure for shipbuilding for Nov. 1 was lowered by the inclusion of data for a number of employees returning to work after the beginning of the pay period following the end of an industrial dispute. The earnings figure for transportation equipment as a whole was further depressed because of short-time in the automobile industry resulting from lack of parts owing to strikes in the United States.

Average weekly wages and salaries for non-durables rose from \$67.70 in the pay period preceding Oct. 1 to \$68.41 in that preceding Nov. 1, an increase of 71 cents. The main factor in the increase was a seasonal decline in the number of unskilled and part-time employees working in the food and beverage and the clothing industries.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.-- Average weekly earnings in forestry increased by 34 cents from Oct. 1 to Nov. 1, and a rise of \$1.95 was recorded for mining. The increase in mining reflected removal from payrolls of employees who had worked only part of the pay period preceding Oct. 1 because industrial disputes started in the middle of the period. This dispute continued through the pay period covered by the latest survey. Average hours declined seasonally in construction, and weekly earnings in the industry were \$1.21 less in the pay period preceding Nov. 1 than in that preceding Oct. 1.

Small seasonal declines in average weekly earnings were reported for trade and transportation, storage and communication. Minor increases in average weekly wages and salaries in public utility operation, services and finance, insurance and real estate occurred from Oct. 1 to Nov. 1.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	Pay period preceding: November 1, 1958					period preceding Oct. 1, 1958		period preceding Nov. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	40,576	35,500	5,076	87.5	12.5	87.6	12.4	88.6	11.4
Prince Edward Island.....	4,989	3,750	1,239	75.2	24.3	74.2	25.8	75.6	24.4
Nova Scotia.....	87,216	72,365	14,851	83.0	17.0	82.7	17.3	83.0	17.0
New Brunswick.....	60,745	49,574	11,171	81.6	18.4	82.2	17.8	82.9	17.1
Quebec.....	786,211	600,680	185,531	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7	77.0	23.0
Ontario.....	1,138,676	850,742	287,934	76.7	25.3	74.9	25.1	75.6	24.4
Manitoba.....	134,350	102,024	32,826	75.7	24.3	75.6	24.4	76.4	23.6
Saskatchewan.....	70,770	56,639	14,131	80.0	20.0	81.0	19.0	79.4	20.6
Alberta.....(including Northwest Territories)	157,153	124,301	32,852	79.1	20.9	79.3	20.7	79.4	20.6
British Columbia.....(including Yukon)	247,325	196,417	50,908	79.4	20.6	79.3	20.7	80.0	20.0
Canada.....	2,728,511	2,091,992	636,519	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	77.3	22.7
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	13,002	10,104	2,898	77.7	22.3	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1
Sydney.....	16,476	15,405	1,071	93.5	6.5	94.1	5.9	94.5	5.5
Halifax.....	29,197	20,880	8,317	71.5	28.5	71.5	28.5	72.1	27.9
Saint John.....	14,196	9,938	4,258	70.0	30.0	69.1	30.9	70.1	29.9
Quebec.....	40,972	29,755	11,217	72.6	27.4	71.5	28.5	73.0	27.0
Sherbrooke.....	11,249	8,148	3,101	72.4	27.6	73.1	26.9	73.0	27.0
Three Rivers.....	13,878	10,367	3,511	74.7	25.3	73.9	26.1	73.4	26.6
Drummondville.....	6,610	4,852	1,758	73.4	26.6	73.5	26.5	74.6	25.4
Montreal.....	419,111	294,950	124,161	70.4	29.6	70.4	29.6	70.3	29.2
Ottawa - Hull.....	51,339	36,513	14,826	71.1	28.9	71.4	28.6	71.5	28.5
Peterborough.....	11,927	9,076	2,851	76.1	23.9	76.0	24.0	76.5	23.5
Oshawa.....	20,440	17,249	3,191	84.4	15.6	84.0	16.0	84.0	16.0
Niagara Falls.....	9,402	7,019	2,383	74.7	25.3	71.5	28.5	75.9	24.1
St. Catharines.....	32,024	26,244	5,780	82.0	18.0	81.8	18.2	83.5	16.3
Toronto.....	420,705	287,502	133,203	68.3	31.7	68.6	31.7	68.5	31.4
Hamilton.....	70,381	51,768	13,613	73.6	26.4	73.2	26.8	75.8	24.2
Brantford.....	14,070	10,316	3,754	73.3	26.7	72.8	27.2	72.0	28.0
Galt.....	11,023	7,832	3,191	71.1	28.9	70.7	29.3	70.2	29.8
Kitchener.....	25,930	17,693	8,237	68.2	31.8	68.3	31.7	68.4	31.6
Sudbury.....	7,737	5,888	1,849	76.1	23.9	89.2	10.8	91.0	9.0
London.....	34,810	23,870	10,940	68.6	31.4	69.4	30.6	68.9	31.1
Samia.....	11,870	10,046	1,824	84.6	15.4	83.9	16.1	84.9	15.1
Windsor.....	34,193	27,005	7,188	79.0	21.0	78.7	21.3	80.2	19.8
Sault Ste. Marie.....	13,564	12,192	1,372	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1	89.4	10.6
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	14,206	11,522	2,684	81.1	18.9	81.4	18.6	82.2	17.8
Winnipeg.....	89,721	62,207	27,514	69.3	30.7	69.1	30.9	69.3	30.7
Regina.....	16,579	11,414	5,165	68.8	31.2	69.4	30.6	68.5	31.5
Saskatoon.....	11,625	8,615	3,010	74.1	25.9	74.9	25.1	73.5	26.5
Edmonton.....	48,062	35,707	12,355	74.3	25.7	74.5	25.5	74.4	25.6
Calgary.....	40,264	29,435	10,829	73.1	26.9	73.0	27.0	73.1	26.9
Vancouver.....	124,221	89,749	34,202	72.4	27.6	72.4	27.6	71.7	28.3
Victoria.....	16,459	12,271	4,188	74.6	25.4	74.0	26.0	75.8	24.2
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	64,196	63,131	1,065	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6
Mining.....	104,623	10,041	4,211	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing.....	1,147,020	881,759	265,261	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3	77.4	22.6
Durable Goods ¹	539,009	474,234	64,775	88.0	12.0	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable Goods.....	608,011	407,525	200,486	67.0	33.0	66.5	33.5	66.8	33.2
Construction.....	278,591	271,489	7,102	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication.....	363,277	305,413	57,864	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9
Public utility operation.....	59,658	52,143	7,515	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.6	12.4
Trade.....	438,825	277,242	161,583	63.2	36.8	63.4	36.6	63.1	36.9
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	143,481	71,620	71,861	49.9	50.1	49.9	50.1	48.7	51.3
Service ²	128,340	68,783	60,057	53.4	46.6	53.1	46.9	53.2	46.8
Industrial composite.....	2,728,511	2,091,992	636,519	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	77.3	22.7

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100

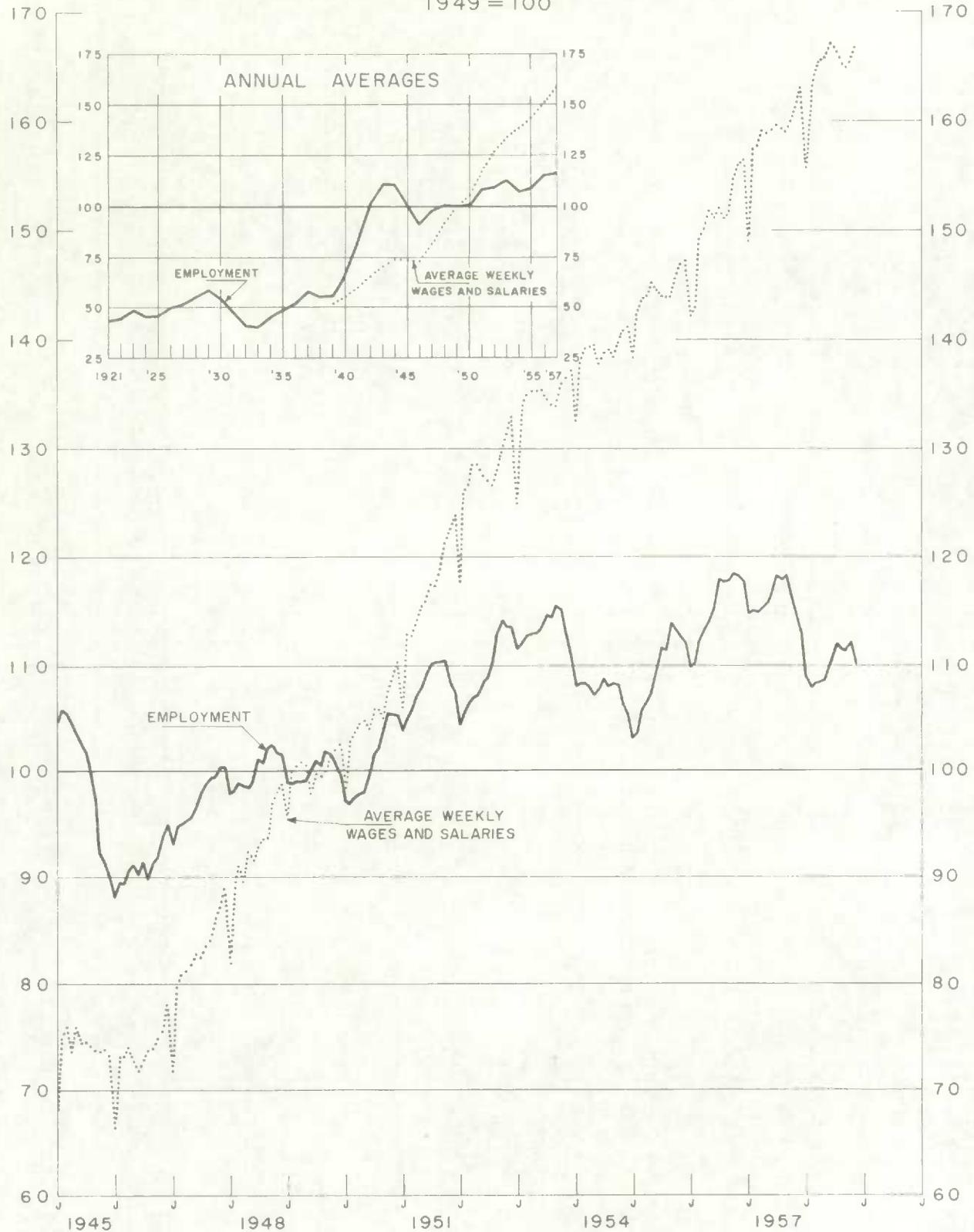
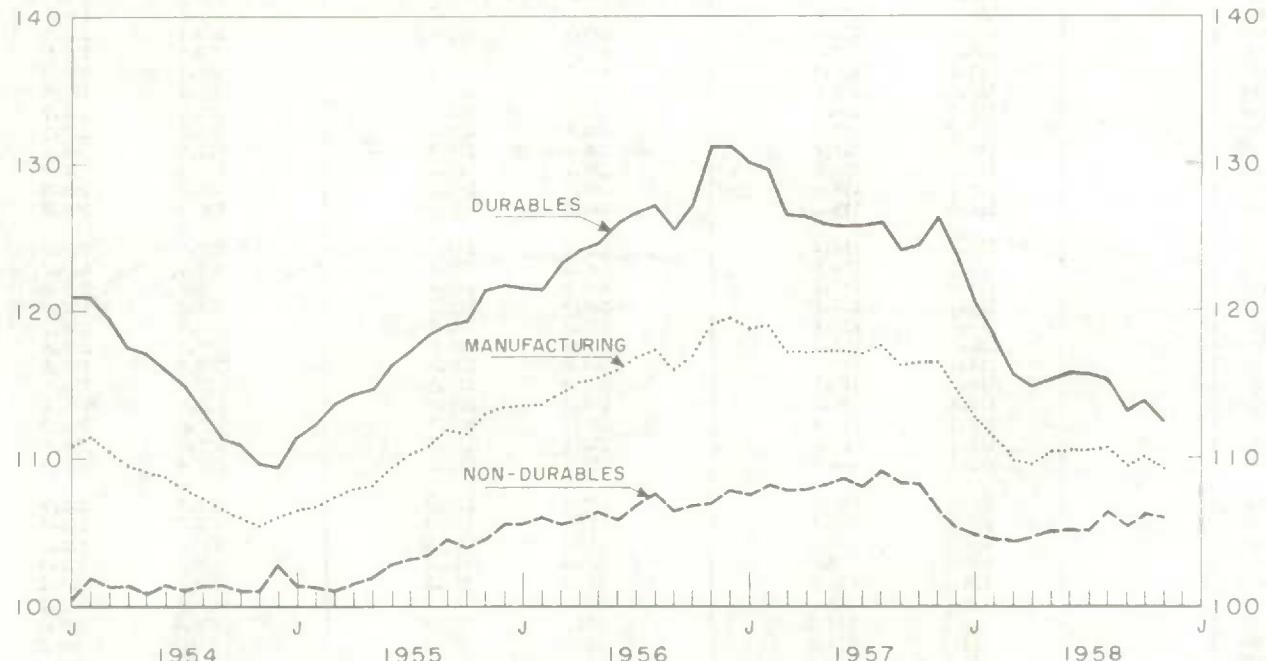
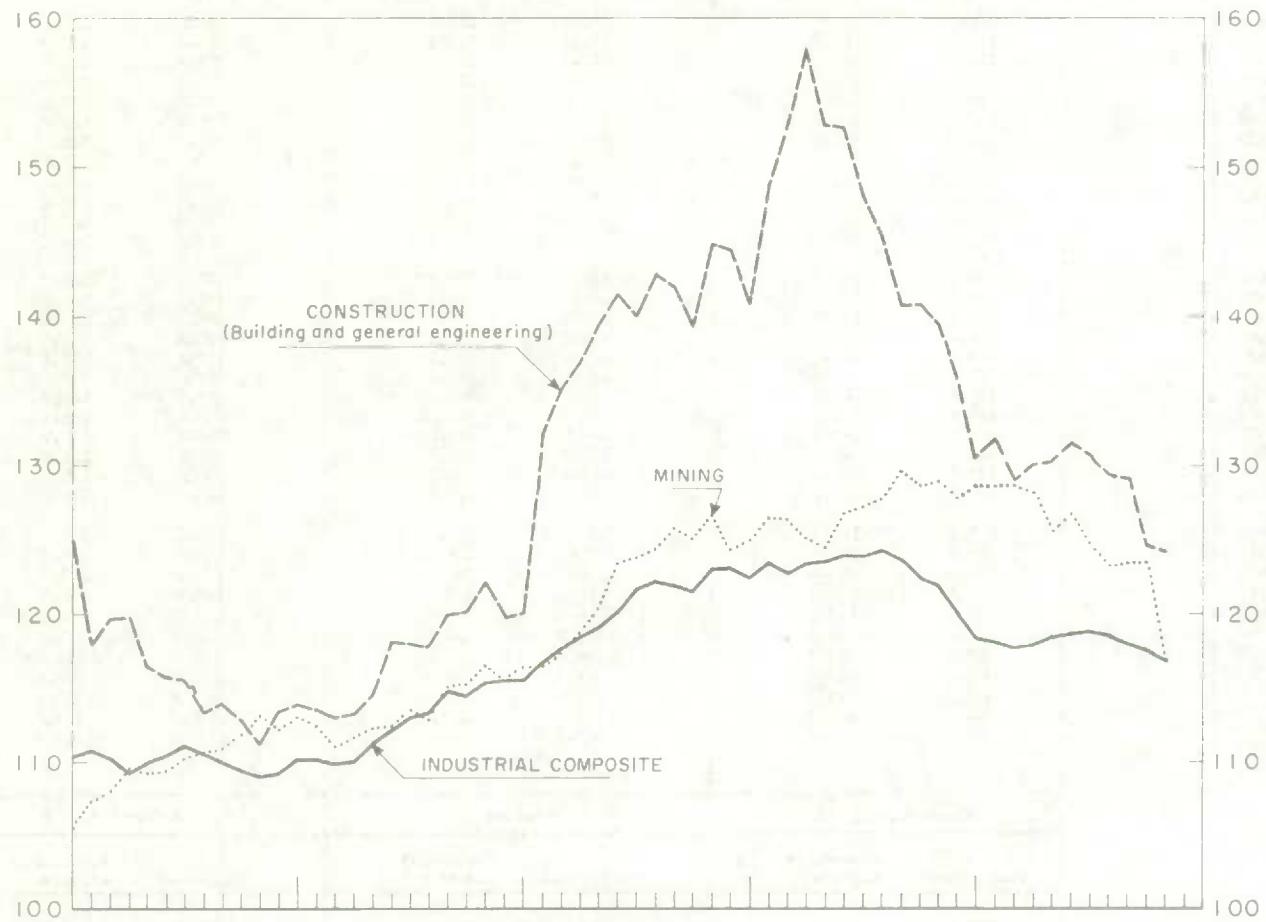


Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

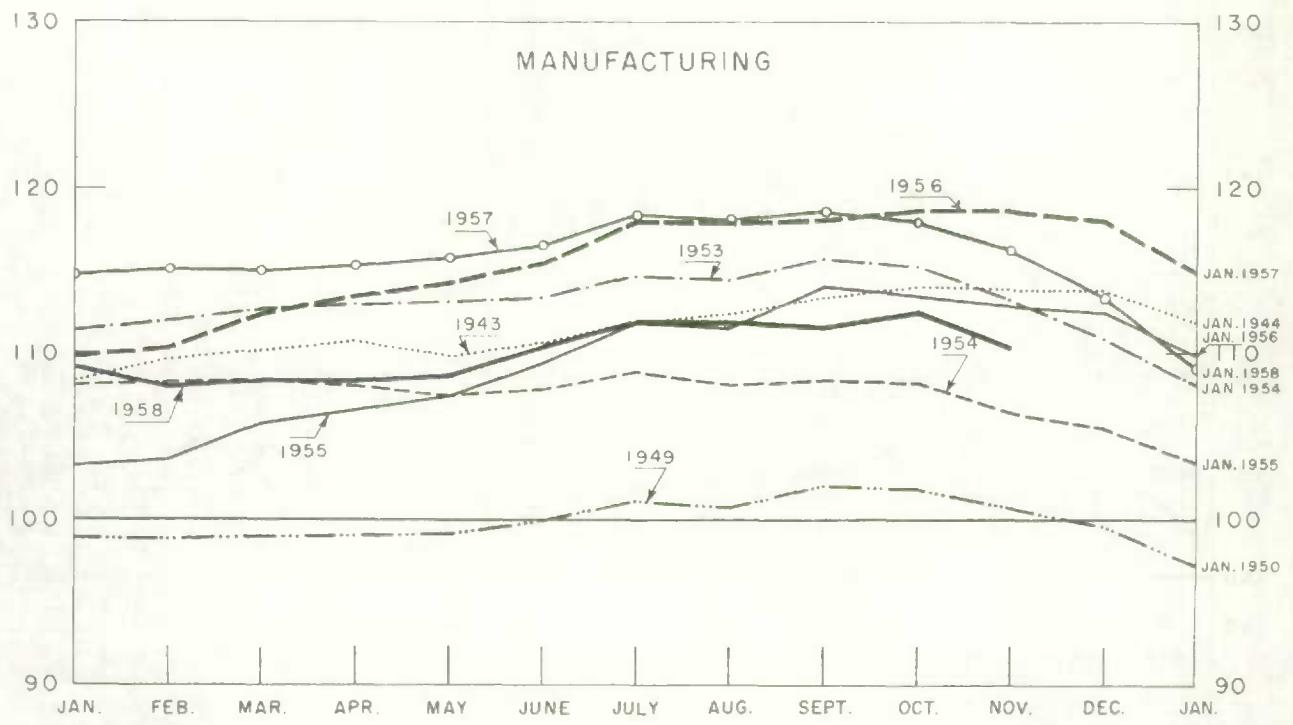
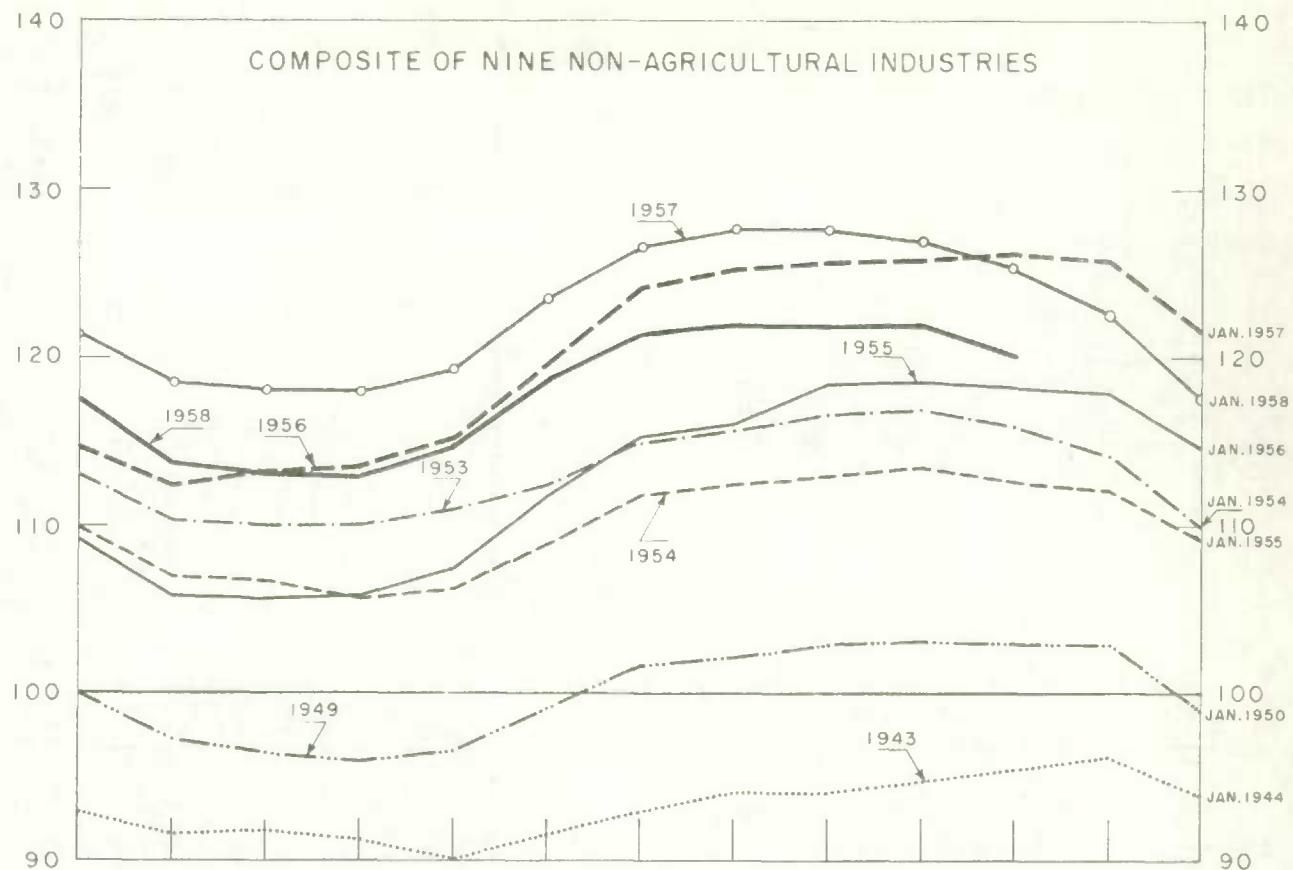
Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)		
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0	
	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0	
	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9	
	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8	
	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4	
	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5	
	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0	
	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8	
	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0	
	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4	
	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9	
	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4	
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7	
	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7	
	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0	
	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0	
	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8	
	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6	
	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2	
	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4	
	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7	
	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8	
	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5	
	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7	
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3	
	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9	
	113.0	117.8	126.8	128.5	107.6	133.9	
	112.9	118.0	125.5	128.1	108.8	130.0	
	114.6	118.4	121.7	125.4	119.1	130.1	
	118.7	118.7	126.2	126.7	132.7	131.4	
	121.3	118.8	126.8	124.6	138.6	130.7	
	122.0	118.4	127.2	123.3	145.7	129.5	
	121.3	118.0	127.1	123.4	147.2	129.1	
	121.9	117.6	125.1	123.6	142.2	128.6	
	120.0	116.3	117.0	116.3	136.6	124.1	
	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8	
Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables			
Unadjusted		Seasonally adjusted		Unadjusted		Seasonally adjusted	
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5	
	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0	
	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5	
	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9	
	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3	
	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9	
	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7	
	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5	
	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4	
	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7	
	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9	
	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8	
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5	
	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2	
	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8	
	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9	
	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3	
	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6	
	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2	
	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1	
	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4	
	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3	
	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5	
	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3	
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9	
	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5	
	108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3	
	108.3	109.7	115.2	116.6	102.3	104.3	
	108.8	110.2	115.5	115.2	103.0	103.1	
	110.4	110.4	117.4	115.7	104.5	103.1	
	112.0	110.4	118.3	115.6	106.6	104.1	
	111.3	110.3	116.5	115.2	107.9	106.4	
	111.5	109.4	113.0	113.2	110.2	107.5	
	112.4	110.3	114.1	113.9	110.9	106.1	
	110.1	109.2	112.2	112.4	102.3	105.9	

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100

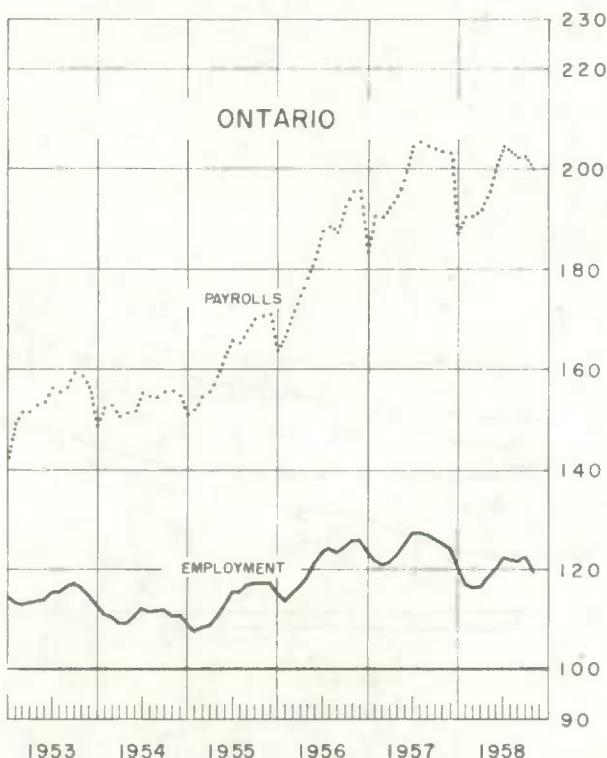
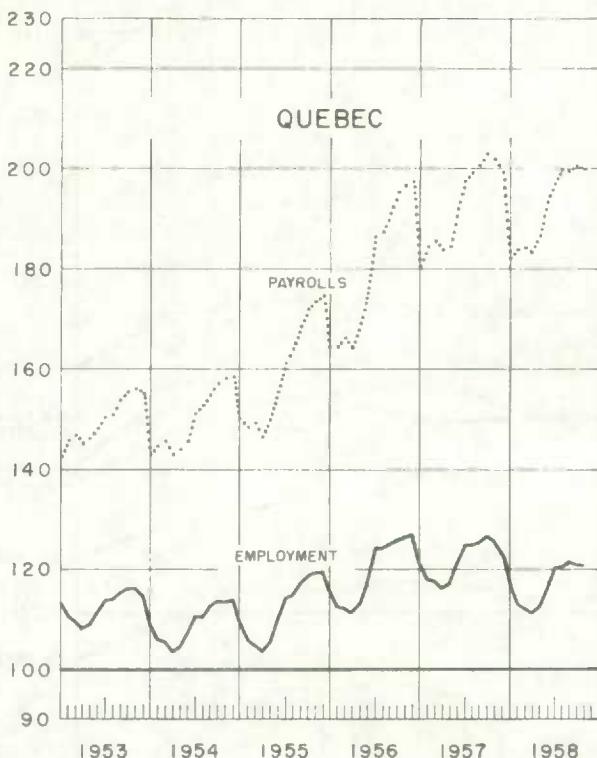
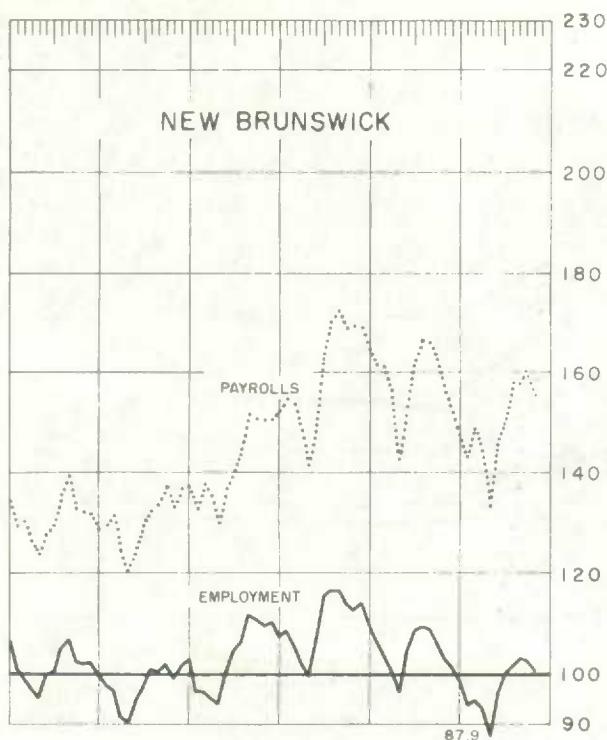
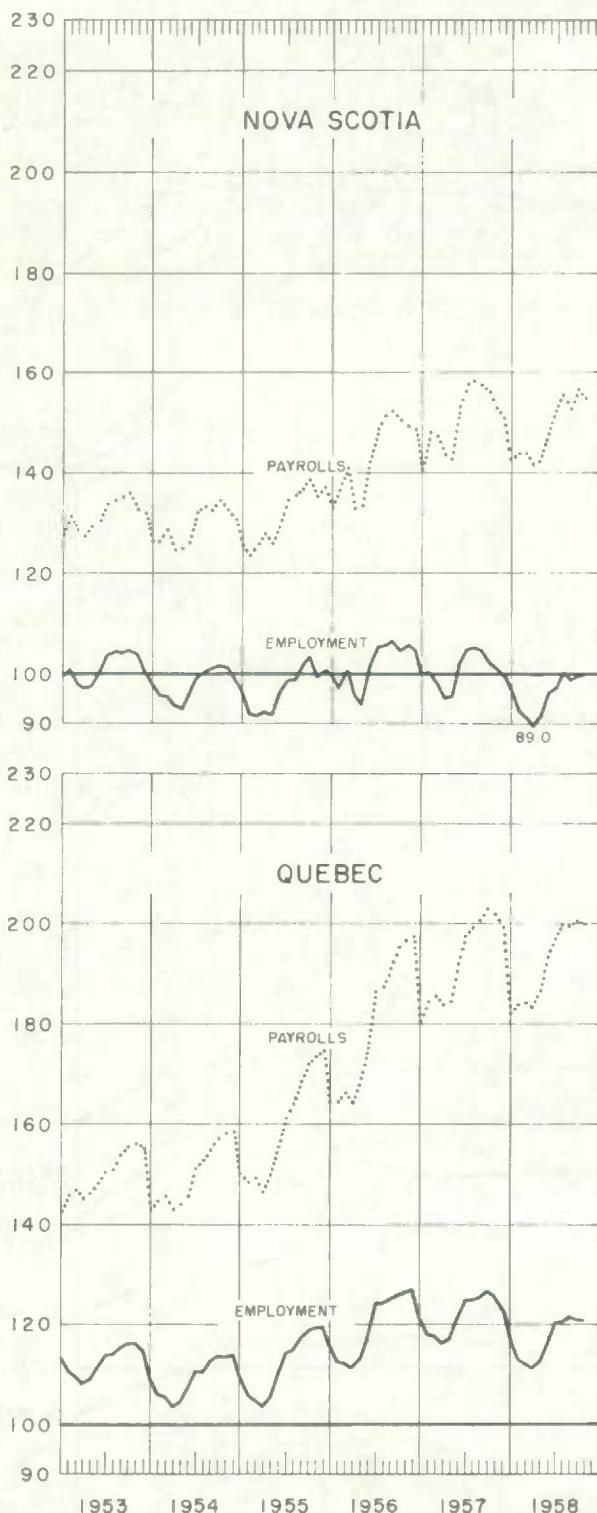


EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100

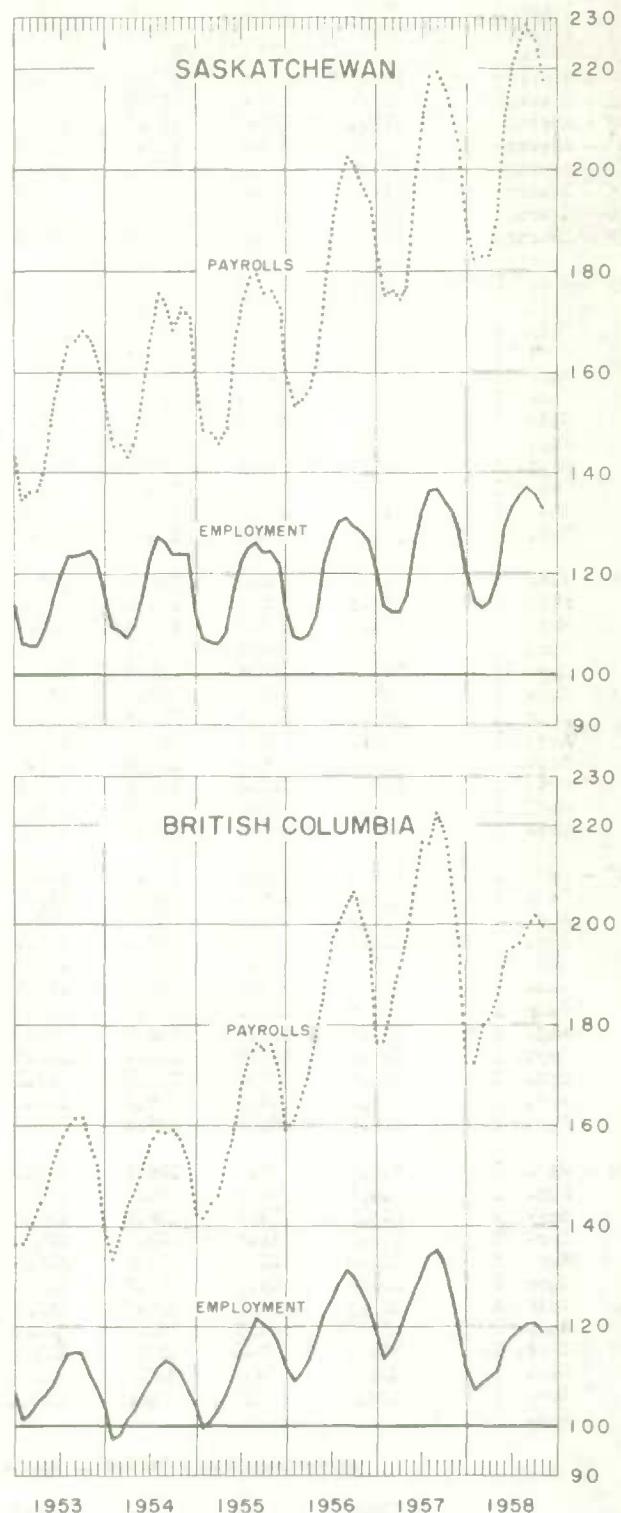
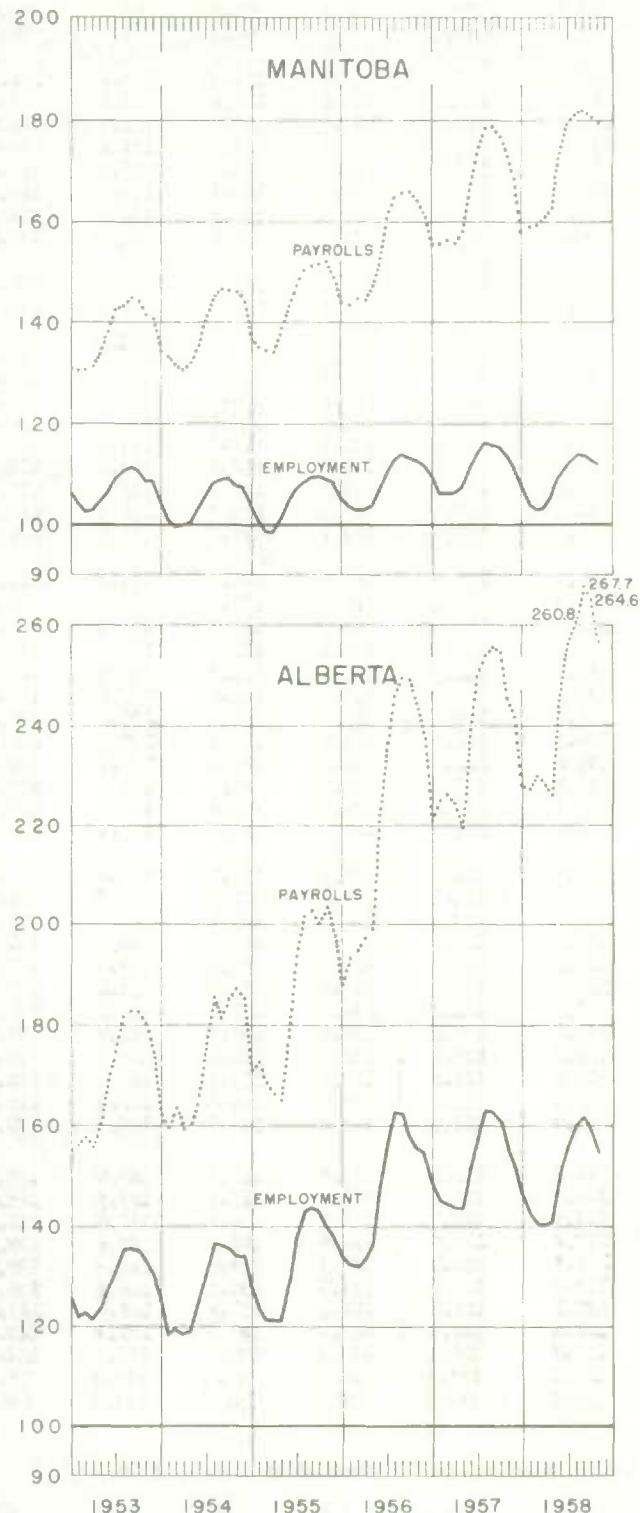


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Communication	Trans-		Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ¹ /
							portation, Storage & Commun-	Public Utility Operation		
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	124.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.3	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	113.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.3	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
Apr. 1	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
May 1	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
June 1	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
July 1	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
Aug. 1	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
Sept. 1	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
Oct. 1	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
Nov. 1	120.0	92.0	118.0	110.1	137.3	116.7	138.6	134.3	151.3	135.6
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1958.

100.0	2.4	3.8	42.0	10.2	13.3	2.2	16.1	5.3	4.7
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.3	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.3
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.3	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.3	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.3	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.3	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb. 1	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
Mar. 1	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
Apr. 1	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
May 1	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
June 1	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
July 1	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
Aug. 1	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
Sept. 1	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
Oct. 1	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
Nov. 1	120.0	130.4	126.4	99.9	100.3	120.6	119.3	111.8	132.7	154.4	118.3
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1958.

100.0 1.5 0.2 3.2 2.2 28.8 41.7 4.9 2.6 5.8 9.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.3	107.5	117.9	119.3
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.3	102.3	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.3	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.3	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.3	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0
May 1	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9
June 1	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2
July 1	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1
Aug. 1	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6
Sept. 1	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2
Oct. 1	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7
Nov. 1	115.8	94.9	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.4
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1958.

1.1 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.3	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.3	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.3	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.3	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.3	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.3
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.3
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.6	109.2	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5
May 1	117.6	109.9	129.9	108.8	86.7	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4
June 1	120.7	112.2	131.0	108.0	87.0	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4
July 1	123.0	113.4	131.8	109.1	86.3	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9
Aug. 1	123.2	106.7	131.6	108.8	83.7	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6
Sept. 1	124.8	111.7	132.4	98.6	85.5	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2
Oct. 1	125.9	113.6	132.5	97.1	88.0	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0
Nov. 1	125.5	106.1	132.0	96.6	89.3	118.7	123.2	79.0	115.1
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1958.

1.9	1.2	15.4	2.6	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.5
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
May 1	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
June 1	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
July 1	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
Aug. 1	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
Sept. 1	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
Oct. 1	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
Nov. 1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.3	164.5	117.0	117.5
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Nov. 1, 1958.

3.3 0.6 0.4 1.8 1.5 4.6 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees reported Pay period preceding Nov. 1, 1956	
		Employment				in Dollars					
		Pay Nov. 1 1956	Period Oct. 1 1953	preceding Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Pay Nov. 1 1956	Period Oct. 1 1953	preceding Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956		
	p.c.										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	92.0	34.9	107.2	137.9	72.16	71.32	79.23	69.30	64,196	
Mining	96	113.0	125.1	129.2	126.9	37.74	35.79	35.61	79.53	104,623	
Metal mining		125.9	130.7	139.6	131.7	90.51	35.99	33.61	92.04	59,398	
Gold (a)		75.1	76.1	76.9	75.2	73.52	72.43	72.34	71.23	17,101	
Other metal (b)		173.2	197.1	198.1	184.0	97.38	90.37	94.33	86.13	42,297	
Fuels		101.2	101.2	110.0	113.0	88.96	83.74	84.69	78.98	31,417	
Coal		57.5	56.9	60.3	67.2	70.28	74.20	70.28	62.17	14,230	
Oil and natural gas		272.0	274.4	289.6	281.7	102.27	109.54	95.73	92.95	17,187	
Non-metal (c)		132.7	134.4	140.4	147.8	77.53	78.22	74.20	72.71	13,808	
Manufacturing	92	110.1	112.4	116.2	118.6	73.32	72.73	70.86	68.53	1,147,020	
Food and beverages		119.3	123.4	116.9	117.5	64.67	63.08	61.54	53.63	154,771	
Meat products		136.6	135.1	123.4	126.6	75.20	73.55	72.30	69.35	29,197	
Dairy products		126.4	123.2	118.0	112.0	59.16	59.49	56.67	54.11	14,022	
Canned and cured fish		130.3	144.3	109.5	114.3	43.03	43.35	40.37	41.14	13,093	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		119.5	207.2	122.0	137.9	52.11	53.22	43.97	44.70	15,060	
Grain mill products		136.7	107.1	106.2	102.0	73.30	71.34	63.36	65.41	8,932	
Bread and other bakery products		110.6	110.9	117.4	110.2	64.24	63.62	60.62	57.63	18,380	
Biscuits and crackers		97.1	93.4	99.3	100.3	55.45	55.59	53.39	50.14	7,236	
Distilled and malt liquors		112.6	109.6	115.7	119.6	34.46	32.75	78.76	74.67	15,964	
Other beverages (d)		132.1	137.0	125.6	120.1	60.98	67.48	63.50	62.49	8,433	
Confectionery		100.0	98.5	104.4	104.5	52.51	52.53	43.01	47.56	9,498	
Tobacco and tobacco products		89.6	90.3	35.7	31.6	70.08	70.24	66.47	64.43	9,129	
Rubber products		101.0	101.1	100.9	113.5	76.75	76.40	72.05	71.45	20,060	
Leather products		86.4	88.2	86.9	88.0	49.72	50.44	47.61	46.73	27,616	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		91.0	93.6	89.6	89.5	46.40	47.71	44.31	44.21	13,753	
Other leather products (f)		73.1	70.3	32.1	85.4	50.75	56.36	54.13	51.43	3,363	
Textile products (except clothing)		73.9	73.7	81.2	37.2	59.50	59.40	57.37	55.11	53,399	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.2	76.4	77.4	39.9	54.14	54.60	53.34	53.25	18,773	
Woollen goods		59.9	59.6	66.6	74.6	56.91	57.13	53.63	52.39	9,110	
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		81.7	80.9	84.2	82.5	66.37	66.19	64.16	62.05	13,719	
Clothing (textile and fur)		92.3	94.1	94.9	94.0	47.01	45.96	44.66	45.19	94,433	
Men's clothing		93.3	95.1	99.1	102.4	45.40	44.72	43.81	44.09	30,796	
Women's clothing		99.1	101.6	95.7	94.7	47.35	46.44	45.16	45.93	24,706	
Knit goods		77.3	78.0	32.0	30.2	47.21	46.22	44.33	45.09	10,589	
Fur goods		72.5	72.0	72.3	73.3	65.30	62.39	60.25	63.67	3,428	
Hats and caps		79.5	78.5	33.3	30.6	51.45	50.51	46.39	43.32	3,395	
Wood products		106.7	109.2	106.1	113.2	64.43	63.93	67.97	59.32	91,663	
Saw and planing mills (g)		103.9	112.4	105.2	114.0	66.39	65.55	62.20	61.38	57,296	
Furniture		113.2	112.7	116.3	116.5	63.97	62.75	60.36	53.76	24,118	
Other wood products (h)		34.5	27.6	91.1	100.3	56.52	57.51	55.40	54.00	9,639	
Paper products		123.7	125.0	125.4	126.4	35.14	35.19	32.39	30.93	90,704	
Pulp and paper mills		122.7	124.4	125.4	123.7	91.08	91.13	88.36	87.01	63,914	
Other paper products (i)		126.0	126.5	125.2	120.5	70.98	70.91	67.51	65.09	26,790	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		120.5	120.1	121.4	117.5	70.45	70.42	75.45	73.41	53,625	
Iron and steel products		93.6	99.1	111.1	114.3	32.87	32.39	79.36	77.79	156,207	
Agriculture implements		61.7	59.3	53.7	45.0	81.84	81.06	77.81	74.02	10,705	
Boilers and plate work		117.4	116.3	124.0	117.3	33.65	33.45	39.19	78.40	6,775	
Fabricated and structural steel		161.0	160.1	174.9	165.6	34.47	35.11	80.95	77.70	11,563	
Hardware and tools		93.7	94.2	96.0	105.3	79.07	74.83	72.16	70.78	9,982	
Heating and cooking appliances		103.0	104.5	105.9	109.4	74.42	74.01	69.33	67.56	8,634	
Iron castings		94.5	92.7	107.1	106.0	31.51	30.55	76.17	74.17	18,096	
Machinery mfg. (j)		103.3	103.9	120.0	123.3	79.27	79.21	76.00	76.07	31,747	
Primary iron and steel		80.3	85.5	119.4	126.1	95.95	95.30	93.53	93.93	25,634	
Sheet metal products		105.3	106.5	107.5	116.5	37.76	34.43	76.24	74.20	15,538	
Wire and wire products		109.7	113.0	113.6	127.2	33.63	33.61	31.69	30.78	7,840	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Nov. 1, 1958	
		Employment				Pay period preceding: Nov. 1, 1958					
		Nov. 1 1953	Oct. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956		
Manufacturing — concluded:											
Transportation equipment		119.0	117.6	133.6	143.3	81.33	83.04	79.56	76.43	134,086	
Aircraft and parts		360.2	366.3	397.5	356.4	38.37	38.40	32.76	32.31	41,557	
Motor vehicles		102.2	97.9	113.6	136.5	36.10	39.91	90.11	79.57	28,307	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		99.9	101.4	136.9	123.2	73.60	81.39	76.93	76.53	17,975	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		68.3	63.2	32.3	94.1	72.73	72.99	71.76	63.98	25,250	
Shipbuilding and repairing		122.9	114.2	151.2	149.3	74.20	77.80	72.73	74.01	18,431	
Non-ferrous metal products		108.8	124.2	134.0	136.1	35.92	78.70	32.19	77.05	46,668	
Aluminum products		135.1	136.3	137.5	142.9	32.22	81.23	77.63	72.83	3,418	
Brass and copper products		106.6	106.9	107.0	110.3	30.80	79.59	76.57	71.76	9,144	
Smelting and refining		107.8	140.6	163.1	162.0	96.14	80.92	89.09	83.33	21,577	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		135.9	136.6	149.3	159.5	79.44	79.26	76.01	74.50	74,819	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		140.1	142.7	136.5	137.7	78.44	77.89	74.50	71.24	35,766	
Clay products		103.4	109.8	107.9	116.2	71.86	71.36	69.61	66.34	5,932	
Glass and glass products		135.5	140.3	134.2	134.6	75.89	75.52	71.20	67.63	8,419	
Products of petroleum and coal		133.2	140.3	137.5	135.4	104.62	104.02	103.20	93.72	15,162	
Chemical products		139.5	131.6	136.3	129.0	84.15	83.89	80.94	75.40	55,054	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		112.9	119.9	120.0	117.6	75.27	74.68	71.43	68.37	8,399	
Acids, alkalies and salts		114.5	143.2	153.0	136.3	95.13	93.50	91.98	85.55	8,712	
Other chemical products (l)		130.4	131.0	136.6	130.4	84.10	83.66	80.37	74.92	33,033	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		124.5	125.0	116.3	114.9	65.42	65.49	60.86	58.14	23,558	
Construction											
Building and general engineering (m)	82	137.3	144.2	140.6	151.5	75.04	76.25	74.12	72.12	278,591	
Building		136.6	142.2	156.2	162.3	81.39	83.09	80.97	78.11	173,702	
General engineering		114.9	145.0	155.9	168.7	80.86	80.37	73.62	77.44	143,179	
Highways, bridges and streets		114.3	130.6	157.4	134.2	88.29	93.41	90.66	81.95	27,523	
Highways, bridges and streets		138.4	147.3	136.6	134.1	64.21	65.67	61.60	60.44	107,839	
Transportation, storage and communication											
Transportation	89	116.7	118.3	122.7	121.9	75.50	75.57	72.40	69.72	363,277	
Air transport and airports		106.3	108.2	113.6	115.3	76.79	76.90	74.20	71.76	265,161	
Steam railways		137.1	139.1	193.6	135.6	103.52	105.75	102.91	86.45	14,471	
Maintenance of equipment		97.1	100.5	103.2	111.9	75.91	76.05	73.39	71.76	153,636	
Maintenance of ways and structures		87.4	89.6	103.1	110.6	75.53	75.69	72.36	70.43	19,313	
Transportation — Steam railways		97.0	105.2	110.4	108.0	64.80	64.50	62.16	59.43	38,114	
Telegraphs		97.1	99.0	106.4	112.9	81.75	82.25	79.53	78.07	99,952	
Water transportation (n)		123.1	125.3	132.0	123.6	66.11	67.43	64.39	60.91	19,227	
Water transportation (n)		105.6	103.1	103.0	107.3	70.18	70.71	71.77	70.73	35,725	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		126.9	126.4	125.5	122.7	75.30	75.70	71.51	68.96	56,359	
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		83.4	84.1	85.7	87.0	79.00	79.93	73.71	71.38	23,307	
Truck transportation		201.8	198.8	196.0	186.0	73.39	74.25	71.10	69.22	25,558	
Storage		117.7	117.2	116.6	121.2	67.03	65.96	64.98	61.83	17,679	
Grain elevators		106.8	105.5	105.2	110.1	67.37	66.57	65.24	61.59	11,999	
Storage and warehouse		150.2	151.9	150.8	154.3	66.30	64.72	64.46	62.35	5,680	
Communication		171.0	171.8	172.3	156.8	73.11	73.23	67.70	62.43	80,437	
Radio broadcasting		311.3	307.2	298.1	277.0	77.15	77.31	72.20	68.69	12,038	
Telephone		153.5	154.8	160.0	146.5	69.74	69.36	65.73	61.22	65,539	
Public utility operation											
Electric light and power	72	138.6	140.5	137.9	129.9	84.91	84.72	80.33	76.36	59,658	
Electric light and power		136.7	138.4	137.0	130.3	87.01	86.85	82.20	77.66	47,860	
Other public utilities (q)		147.0	149.5	141.7	127.9	76.39	76.14	72.00	70.25	11,798	
Trade											
Wholesale	57	134.3	133.0	134.6	131.1	60.42	60.52	57.71	54.83	438,825	
Retail		134.7	134.5	136.6	132.2	73.43	73.74	70.06	66.68	149,612	
Food		134.1	132.3	133.6	130.5	53.48	53.59	51.43	48.82	289,213	
Department stores		175.6	175.0	169.4	159.0	49.59	50.26	48.14	44.98	72,007	
Variety stores		116.3	113.5	116.6	117.1	53.21	53.66	51.37	48.27	87,037	
Automotive products		130.2	126.7	132.0	126.2	33.17	33.22	31.34	23.35	24,252	
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	159.4	158.9	166.0	160.1	69.36	69.60	67.56	65.05	39,564	
Banking, investment and loan		151.3	150.9	148.3	149.4	67.06	66.91	63.93	60.42	143,431	
Insurance		151.3	151.4	151.5	144.4	61.72	61.53	53.46	55.39	36,547	
Service	45	135.6	139.1	132.7	127.3	48.62	48.04	46.55	43.82	128,840	
Hotels and restaurants		125.1	130.0	124.4	122.5	39.27	38.51	38.32	36.35	66,933	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		119.3	116.2	115.3	112.3	43.47	43.97	42.43	39.75	26,592	
Other service (r)		191.3	194.3	130.7	165.5	70.25	70.26	67.54	64.21	35,265	
Industrial composite	79	120.0	121.9	125.2	126.2	70.99	70.35	68.79	66.24	2,728,511	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Nov. 1, 1958	
		Employment				Pay period preceding: Nov. 1 1958					
		Pay period preceding: Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Pay period preceding: Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Pay period preceding: Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957		
Newfoundland											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	65.7	64.4	110.1	132.6	62.70	71.23	60.25	59.41	2,242	
Mining	99	125.3	105.2	115.1	123.5	77.14	81.15	77.45	71.49	3,519	
Manufacturing	75	114.3	116.9	113.1	121.5	60.73	60.32	66.56	63.73	9,357	
Food and beverages		131.3	137.2	119.3	122.0	34.48	35.10	35.71	36.12	4,991	
Pulp and paper mills		96.0	97.5	111.2	121.1	25.26	23.71	27.49	23.57	3,214	
Construction	33	533.6	547.9	476.2	688.0	63.55	69.37	67.65	63.78	5,305	
Transportation, storage and communication	71	146.1	149.0	151.3	157.3	67.83	67.61	59.15	60.35	3,353	
Trade	55	113.0	113.2	118.5	119.9	46.73	47.23	44.13	43.97	6,333	
Industrial composite	64	130.4	132.3	130.3	151.2	62.03	63.02	61.42	59.33	40,576	
Prince Edward Island											
Manufacturing	30	163.6	163.3	143.9	139.6	45.98	43.38	42.36	44.26	1,199	
Transportation, storage, communication	74	110.9	112.0	119.7	120.9	67.26	66.01	64.90	64.21	1,357	
Trade	27	116.1	105.2	115.3	123.0	37.83	37.32	35.27	33.51	965	
Industrial composite	42	126.4	124.6	126.2	126.6	51.34	50.78	49.32	48.48	4,939	
Nova Scotia											
Mining	93	73.7	73.2	77.7	36.5	70.11	73.59	69.37	58.61	11,128	
Coal		75.9	76.0	74.4	83.1	71.08	74.38	70.64	53.39	10,059	
Manufacturing	79	111.3	113.0	120.5	113.9	60.33	60.51	58.34	55.12	26,439	
Food and beverages		131.3	139.9	135.4	132.4	42.91	40.57	39.71	38.41	6,513	
Iron and steel products		84.2	88.0	101.7	93.2	81.61	82.28	79.57	72.82	5,522	
Primary iron and steel		79.4	84.1	95.4	90.3	35.54	35.34	34.17	27.99	4,101	
Transportation equipment		151.0	144.5	162.5	161.1	65.66	67.13	63.12	57.62	6,333	
Shipbuilding and repairing		157.0	150.6	158.0	149.3	63.38	66.12	61.82	58.61	5,297	
Construction	**	78.3	75.4	67.7	83.1	51.40	52.29	50.47	43.32	13,944	
Building and general engineering (m)		106.9	108.3	100.0	121.3	58.00	57.47	57.70	54.14	5,010	
Highways, bridges and streets		61.1	63.6	56.2	69.7	47.70	49.14	45.91	45.57	2,934	
Transportation, storage, communication	80	94.9	96.1	100.3	109.7	63.17	64.31	62.15	58.08	12,132	
Steam railways		92.5	97.6	103.9	112.3	60.77	71.66	70.24	65.23	5,324	
Water transportation (n)		64.4	57.7	66.3	82.5	49.22	48.92	45.25	42.62	2,233	
Trade	44	129.3	126.3	130.0	125.1	42.75	43.68	46.46	45.16	14,451	
Retail		135.8	131.5	134.2	128.9	43.18	43.19	40.34	39.77	10,478	
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	133.3	133.4	130.3	125.6	62.57	62.30	59.30	56.74	3,454	
Industrial composite	73	99.9	99.7	100.8	105.7	57.90	58.65	56.79	52.34	87,218	
New Brunswick											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	145.2	154.8	168.9	233.3	60.02	60.75	61.69	60.38	4,947	
Manufacturing	73	91.8	94.4	88.3	98.1	61.25	60.61	60.13	50.35	17,157	
Saw and planing mills (g)		69.2	74.6	66.5	74.6	46.33	47.78	43.44	42.74	2,017	
Pulp and paper mills		123.4	123.5	122.1	135.8	86.38	84.47	84.63	83.73	3,903	
Transportation equipment		66.2	66.4	76.0	86.0	70.68	70.55	70.33	68.57	1,575	
Construction	**	87.1	94.9	88.8	101.6	55.12	57.97	55.43	56.30	8,669	
Building and general engineering (m)		121.4	121.6	131.1	179.9	59.32	61.01	60.26	56.76	4,284	
Highways, bridges and streets		68.3	82.0	65.3	57.7	51.02	55.43	50.03	55.49	4,385	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	85.9	86.5	94.3	98.3	68.86	68.99	66.05	62.22	11,929	
Steam railways		91.3	96.1	100.9	107.9	73.11	72.71	71.69	69.55	8,257	
Water transportation (n)		36.2	24.5	48.0	43.9	54.94	60.08	42.79	43.27	913	
Trade	45	128.3	123.7	126.1	123.1	47.36	48.34	45.47	44.55	11,171	
Wholesale		134.5	132.1	129.4	125.9	57.47	58.52	55.34	54.52	3,771	
Retail		126.0	119.7	124.5	121.7	42.20	42.52	40.12	39.33	7,400	
Industrial composite	68	100.3	102.7	103.1	112.8	58.37	58.34	57.65	56.86	60,745	
Quebec											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	112.2	95.2	131.2	160.5	61.59	59.37	59.89	63.48	31,714	
Mining	96	137.7	139.1	141.1	148.4	83.04	83.36	84.60	79.01	29,966	
Gold (a)		70.4	70.4	70.1	71.1	72.44	72.20	73.57	72.61	3,372	
Other metal (b)		200.7	204.8	209.4	217.7	87.24	89.62	93.36	82.97	9,773	
Non-metal (c)		139.4	139.7	150.3	154.5	82.26	81.70	78.22	76.67	7,755	
Manufacturing	90	108.5	109.4	115.0	115.3	68.64	68.45	66.01	64.47	377,226	
Tobacco		87.9	88.0	90.3	87.2	69.26	69.63	66.56	64.42	7,388	
Leather products		80.8	82.9	80.0	83.1	45.36	46.65	43.14	42.57	13,784	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		85.7	88.3	83.2	84.5	44.66	46.65	42.36	42.17	10,944	
Textile products (except clothing)		80.2	80.6	83.0	87.0	57.10	57.01	55.07	53.75	33,532	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		77.0	77.0	80.9	90.5	54.39	54.98	53.23	53.86	12,538	
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		70.4	70.2	74.5	70.4	53.00	58.26	55.92	55.30	8,649	
Clothing (textile and fur)		101.4	102.5	101.8	100.6	45.62	44.49	43.19	43.98	57,248	
Men's clothing		92.5	95.4	99.0	102.3	44.16	43.36	42.33	42.63	17,257	
Women's clothing		103.1	105.9	100.1	97.3	46.06	43.04	43.36	44.32	34,152	
Knit goods		97.1	95.8	97.7	91.3	46.20	43.04	43.37	44.49	9,643	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page 11.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page 1.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 60 per cent. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Number (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars			Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Nov. 1, 1958			
		Employment			Pay period preceding:						
		Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956		
Quebec - concluded											
Manufacturing - Concluded:											
Wood products		103.9	106.3	105.7	111.9	54.93	55.13	52.94	51.69	20,139	
Saw and planing mills (g)		107.2	104.3	101.5	110.4	52.33	53.19	50.33	49.34	9,216	
Furniture		113.2	119.4	121.4	121.2	59.24	58.33	56.63	54.43	7,325	
Paper products		118.4	119.5	121.3	127.2	34.23	34.24	32.25	30.29	34,339	
Pulp and paper mills		119.4	121.0	123.1	130.5	39.32	39.34	37.52	35.47	27,550	
Other paper products (i)		114.3	113.7	116.6	114.4	64.26	64.51	61.34	57.76	7,239	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		117.3	116.1	120.4	116.7	78.97	79.13	74.59	71.37	12,364	
Iron and steel products		100.7	101.3	113.5	117.3	78.12	77.91	75.05	74.55	34,547	
Machinery mfg. (j)		97.6	97.5	122.1	122.3	73.95	73.43	73.70	75.30	3,776	
Primary iron and steel		75.2	74.4	93.4	102.0	83.03	80.92	76.25	76.17	3,303	
Transportation equipment		110.5	107.8	146.1	136.5	80.11	81.43	75.65	76.03	30,434	
Aircraft and parts		230.0	241.0	294.3	239.2	88.97	87.64	81.35	83.04	14,475	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		61.1	61.0	34.4	86.3	72.90	73.19	72.55	69.12	9,533	
Shipbuilding and repairing		107.3	79.3	161.6	169.3	70.99	84.39	69.94	78.42	4,620	
Non-ferrous metal products		125.3	129.1	135.7	139.2	88.15	86.37	81.67	75.23	17,262	
Smelting and refining		140.3	147.4	160.2	165.1	94.26	92.90	84.99	77.65	10,377	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		152.3	153.3	167.5	170.4	80.05	80.39	75.25	76.53	22,299	
Chemical products		131.0	130.8	137.3	131.2	83.69	83.09	80.15	75.23	21,326	
Construction	74	143.0	152.8	160.2	154.7	71.05	71.92	68.36	67.33	35,052	
Building and general engineering (m)		140.6	142.3	158.5	155.6	77.71	78.77	74.73	72.57	53,465	
Highways, bridges and streets		162.4	173.2	163.4	153.0	59.73	60.92	57.59	56.93	31,537	
Transportation, storage, communication		88	122.3	122.6	126.4	126.5	76.31	77.29	74.51	71.05	27,299
Steam railways		95.0	96.3	104.7	112.3	75.41	76.52	74.31	72.04	33,374	
Water transportation (n)		133.3	135.3	133.3	126.9	73.30	73.19	75.22	73.37	14,743	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		119.1	113.5	117.7	118.2	70.48	71.63	66.69	65.21	14,904	
Communication		174.1	173.3	174.4	150.0	77.87	78.21	72.46	67.34	23,370	
Public utility operation	68	132.9	136.3	130.1	128.4	77.04	76.50	72.73	69.72	11,601	
Trade	52	135.3	135.0	134.9	131.7	60.24	59.99	56.37	53.99	97,920	
Wholesale		139.7	140.1	138.3	135.6	74.51	73.92	70.33	66.75	36,972	
Retail		133.6	131.1	132.7	129.5	51.58	51.28	49.06	45.02	60,943	
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	150.5	150.0	146.1	139.4	67.55	67.63	63.36	60.02	33,711	
Banking, investment and loan		150.1	150.1	149.3	143.7	63.74	63.64	58.75	55.60	23,287	
Insurance		147.3	146.6	137.2	128.9	73.30	74.19	72.67	67.73	14,318	
Service	42	130.4	138.4	133.7	127.2	48.05	47.72	40.72	45.53	32,322	
Hotels and restaurants		128.9	132.1	122.9	118.5	39.03	38.79	37.75	36.28	16,919	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		100.6	101.5	103.7	104.9	43.43	42.79	41.72	39.33	6,493	
Industrial composite	78	127.6	120.8	126.0	126.5	68.13	68.13	65.33	63.30	786,211	
Ontario											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	63.1	65.0	82.1	106.8	85.50	90.07	36.91	81.83	11,300	
Mining	93	134.3	161.2	154.2	134.4	90.52	82.36	86.93	79.15	34,554	
Gold (a)		81.2	82.0	82.3	77.7	71.22	69.51	70.31	67.62	11,662	
Other metal (b)		223.9	292.2	275.2	222.6	103.44	88.29	96.91	86.54	19,773	
Manufacturing	97	108.5	111.3	115.3	119.1	76.76	76.11	74.34	71.89	556,367	
Food and beverages		119.3	134.9	114.9	116.4	66.75	64.42	63.30	59.95	65,326	
Meat products		143.6	143.0	131.4	127.4	75.53	73.05	72.36	70.74	11,038	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		128.7	239.0	124.9	124.5	55.51	56.54	51.93	47.14	10,601	
Bread and other bakery products		105.0	104.3	101.3	101.3	63.55	63.01	60.47	57.96	9,036	
Rubber products		103.3	103.0	103.6	115.3	89.39	80.13	76.99	76.36	14,361	
Leather products		91.7	93.4	92.9	91.5	55.11	55.23	52.96	51.94	12,354	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		99.0	102.1	98.8	95.7	49.32	49.59	47.45	47.41	6,993	
Textile products (except clothing)		79.4	73.5	81.3	90.1	63.52	63.42	61.37	57.74	22,265	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		77.3	75.3	74.7	98.4	54.43	54.83	52.48	52.46	5,520	
Woollen goods		57.0	55.1	65.0	71.9	57.55	57.80	53.30	52.11	5,605	
Clothing (textile and fur)		80.6	81.8	84.6	86.1	50.63	49.57	43.25	48.59	28,438	
Men's clothing		89.0	91.0	97.5	100.7	48.91	48.22	47.66	43.32	8,749	
Women's clothing		99.3	100.0	94.1	94.6	52.54	51.20	49.78	50.31	6,097	
Knit goods		62.2	63.8	69.7	71.4	49.25	48.16	46.75	46.32	3,428	
Wood products		104.2	105.5	106.1	111.8	62.28	62.47	59.35	57.96	28,194	
Saw and planing mills (g)		104.3	108.4	101.9	110.8	60.55	60.38	56.79	54.94	10,388	
Furniture		108.4	107.4	114.5	115.0	65.18	64.97	62.32	61.49	12,603	
Paper products		121.3	123.4	123.3	121.0	84.82	84.51	81.42	79.38	34,731	
Pulp and paper mills		121.3	123.6	123.3	123.1	93.32	92.70	89.44	87.31	20,276	
Other paper products (i)		122.6	123.1	123.6	113.0	72.38	72.85	69.96	60.09	14,455	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.3	123.3	123.3	120.4	81.72	81.50	78.22	76.72	29,314	
Iron and steel products		96.2	96.3	108.6	110.1	85.09	85.15	82.22	79.94	100,183	
Agricultural implements		59.3	57.8	51.9	41.6	83.53	82.81	79.71	76.49	9,897	
Iron castings		90.6	86.4	105.0	101.6	81.96	80.78	76.67	75.79	10,486	
Machinery mfg. (j)		114.3	115.9	122.3	129.6	81.43	81.19	77.28	76.77	21,440	
Primary iron and steel		86.6	85.3	131.4	139.3	101.47	101.29	98.35	93.74	17,037	
Sheet metal products		101.7	104.1	104.5	116.3	81.15	86.67	76.33	75.68	9,057	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries -- Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Nov. 1, 1956	
		Employment				Wages and Salaries					
		Pay period preceding: Nov. 1, 1956	Oct. 1, 1956	Nov. 1, 1957	Nov. 1, 1958	Pay period preceding: Nov. 1, 1956	Oct. 1, 1956	Nov. 1, 1957	Nov. 1, 1958		
Ontario -- concluded											
Manufacturing (concluded)											
Transportation equipment		122.4	121.9	137.0	149.6	84.70	86.36	84.66	79.52	75,704	
Aircraft and parts		514.3	527.9	534.2	509.4	90.54	91.13	86.96	85.34	22,547	
Motor vehicles		109.3	96.3	113.1	136.1	86.77	93.33	91.03	80.17	26,792	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		96.7	98.1	104.6	121.7	73.98	82.07	77.45	76.94	16,771	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		66.3	68.4	92.7	105.1	76.94	76.23	75.68	73.34	5,367	
Non-ferrous metal products		87.9	112.3	122.7	124.7	81.72	69.29	80.33	76.32	20,352	
Brass and copper products		112.4	112.9	106.1	104.3	83.76	80.49	76.72	72.02	5,778	
Smelting and refining		47.4	118.0	148.3	143.8	102.55	57.62	92.12	87.55	3,943	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		123.1	128.6	141.7	154.7	79.30	78.97	76.41	74.05	50,231	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		132.3	135.9	131.4	132.9	81.35	80.30	76.93	73.08	17,759	
Chemical products		131.6	134.1	137.4	128.7	85.37	85.02	81.95	75.90	28,208	
Construction	84	132.4	141.2	150.3	148.9	79.79	81.13	73.93	75.55	89,572	
Building and general engineering (m)		121.1	131.2	146.2	145.3	85.76	87.34	85.33	81.37	59,313	
Highways, bridges and streets		161.3	167.6	160.8	158.2	68.12	68.42	62.69	61.57	30,354	
Transportation, storage, communication	87	113.1	119.1	123.3	125.0	76.37	76.70	73.17	70.01	113,769	
Steam railways		96.6	99.7	105.6	111.0	75.57	75.50	73.14	70.30	46,195	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		133.9	133.0	134.7	131.0	79.32	78.34	75.19	72.32	24,753	
Communication		154.2	154.6	160.1	151.6	72.26	72.37	67.63	62.11	29,751	
Public utility operation	72	131.5	133.3	129.6	124.8	90.06	90.23	86.37	81.24	27,222	
Trade	62	140.2	138.7	141.2	137.2	61.76	61.76	59.14	56.30	182,753	
Wholesale		144.3	143.1	146.3	139.9	77.35	78.18	74.21	71.01	56,999	
Retail		133.5	136.0	139.0	136.1	54.47	54.30	52.61	49.99	125,754	
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	152.5	151.8	149.8	139.6	69.14	68.78	66.57	62.55	66,255	
Banking, investment and loan		151.7	151.3	151.9	146.6	63.68	63.55	61.42	57.67	37,004	
Service	50	140.5	141.4	136.1	129.1	51.64	51.12	47.49	43.97	56,734	
Hotels and restaurants		124.1	124.6	125.8	122.3	38.27	37.49	37.09	34.99	26,395	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		121.6	122.2	122.7	116.3	43.48	43.09	44.17	40.11	11,376	
Other services (r)		195.3	197.3	177.1	161.2	75.57	75.19	69.12	65.17	18,813	
Industrial composite	85	119.3	122.2	125.5	126.0	73.83	73.41	71.78	68.63	1,131,676	
Manitoba											
Manufacturing	90	103.7	104.1	105.9	107.7	66.99	66.51	63.43	61.31	31,014	
Food and beverages		107.7	106.5	106.7	106.8	70.35	69.24	68.13	65.21	8,911	
Meat products		117.9	110.6	110.2	115.8	77.09	77.13	77.43	71.71	3,689	
Clothing (textile and fur)		87.6	91.3	89.6	90.5	44.30	43.01	41.36	41.20	4,836	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		105.6	105.5	104.0	100.3	66.71	66.58	64.12	62.55	3,017	
Iron and steel products		114.2	115.1	111.5	122.5	75.38	76.04	68.71	67.75	4,843	
Transportation equipment		83.6	87.4	100.3	101.1	70.56	71.91	67.34	66.37	7,070	
Construction	77	151.4	155.9	138.2	129.6	78.67	78.85	72.96	64.91	13,658	
Building and general engineering (m)		142.1	147.2	129.4	122.3	37.33	35.43	78.33	68.71	8,631	
Transportation, storage, communication	**	106.0	108.0	117.6	116.2	74.59	74.26	70.60	68.75	32,485	
Steam railways		93.6	96.7	112.2	112.3	78.84	77.85	74.00	73.68	18,892	
Storage		105.3	104.6	103.0	105.7	63.82	63.96	62.15	58.20	3,398	
Trade	62	103.6	107.3	103.0	107.0	60.79	61.03	57.79	55.98	28,932	
Wholesale		111.2	110.7	110.7	109.3	66.53	66.14	63.75	60.92	11,462	
Retail		106.9	106.1	106.7	105.6	57.02	57.67	54.15	52.93	17,470	
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	132.2	132.2	128.5	121.7	63.00	63.10	60.79	58.53	8,159	
Service	49	125.3	126.3	118.1	109.2	39.72	39.55	38.25	36.59	7,204	
Hotels and restaurants		126.1	126.5	115.5	106.4	37.13	36.72	35.33	34.21	4,154	
Industrial composite	82	111.8	112.7	113.9	112.2	67.86	67.69	64.38	62.10	134,850	
Saskatchewan											
Mining	95	291.0	303.7	**	**	102.72	102.47	**	**	3,826	
Manufacturing	75	126.1	125.4	123.8	113.0	69.98	69.35	66.56	62.29	10,448	
Food and beverages		117.3	114.2	115.4	101.6	65.53	65.60	60.72	59.00	5,390	
Meat products		121.3	117.9	110.0	84.6	72.22	72.98	73.16	71.75	1,654	
Dairy products		122.3	112.3	116.5	108.5	53.10	54.55	50.02	46.14	1,345	
Products of petroleum and coal		174.1	179.1	184.6	189.6	96.31	95.70	90.83	80.75	1,135	
Construction	86	132.1	198.6	173.6	174.1	71.90	74.77	71.38	70.88	11,564	
Building and general engineering (m)		211.4	225.7	201.6	199.2	78.95	84.11	71.69	75.41	6,436	
Highways, bridges and streets		155.2	173.7	147.3	151.3	63.06	63.60	70.98	65.47	5,128	
Transportation, storage, communication	83	195.6	110.6	111.1	113.6	71.98	71.62	69.64	66.70	18,172	
Steam railways		92.4	99.6	102.1	107.1	77.68	76.30	75.16	72.15	10,995	
Storage		100.1	99.9	102.6	106.3	60.84	61.68	58.73	54.34	3,773	
Trade	46	125.2	122.2	124.7	120.6	58.62	59.46	57.09	55.79	16,457	
Wholesale		112.7	113.6	115.9	117.8	69.19	68.21	66.78	63.76	5,782	
Retail		133.2	127.8	130.3	122.3	52.89	54.43	51.66	50.95	10,672	
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	132.4	132.5	129.5	123.8	59.12	59.00	56.93	53.46	4,112	
Service	33	113.9	116.5	120.1	114.8	39.98	40.09	38.47	36.68	3,252	
Industrial composite	64	132.7	135.9	132.1	128.7	68.54	69.29	66.37	63.56	70,770	

For footnotes (a) to (d) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage. .. not available.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries — Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated percentage of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Nov. 1, 1953	
		Employment				in Dollars					
		Pay period Nov. 1 1953	preceding: Oct. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Pay period Nov. 1 1953	preceding: Oct. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956		
Alberta (s)											
Mining	98	125.4	125.7	143.5	142.3	98.27	99.07	94.13	89.74	19,194	
Coal		23.9	22.9	33.0	39.4	74.01	76.13	72.97	71.20	1,923	
Oil		266.3	263.6	297.5	236.1	130.37	101.36	96.97	92.34	15,305	
Manufacturing	81	155.9	157.4	154.6	152.9	75.24	73.15	70.33	67.91	31,436	
Food and beverages		128.5	132.5	130.4	131.0	71.47	67.56	68.61	64.57	9,447	
Meat products		136.1	136.2	135.3	136.9	79.32	73.06	76.26	72.11	4,302	
Wood products		114.2	114.2	116.5	112.2	60.02	59.54	55.59	55.03	3,703	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		134.3	134.9	128.7	120.3	71.53	70.43	67.07	65.10	1,472	
Iron and steel products		194.5	194.6	130.2	203.2	80.54	80.36	75.26	74.61	3,406	
Transportation equipment		142.7	142.3	157.2	156.3	71.30	72.01	60.56	65.31	4,158	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		160.4	167.5	145.6	153.5	75.45	72.39	67.05	70.74	2,603	
Products of petroleum and coal		134.0	194.3	192.4	194.9	102.58	99.67	95.53	87.67	1,811	
Construction	90	213.3	234.4	200.2	246.3	31.25	32.71	71.99	34.11	24,923	
Building and general engineering (m)		243.2	259.0	221.6	301.3	85.53	87.07	75.06	91.36	15,423	
Highways, bridges and streets		175.3	214.6	173.2	177.4	73.56	74.77	67.03	68.32	3,500	
Transportation, storage, communication	92	124.6	130.6	131.5	122.6	76.90	77.71	73.27	70.20	26,030	
Steam railways		90.1	96.0	103.9	103.0	75.24	75.18	72.42	74.18	12,101	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		174.0	176.2	175.3	163.6	79.62	81.39	76.30	72.99	4,452	
Storage		116.2	116.5	115.0	113.1	63.60	63.96	62.67	57.44	2,651	
Trade	53	166.2	165.6	162.6	153.8	60.25	60.31	59.02	55.35	33,361	
Wholesale		156.3	157.0	158.0	151.9	71.49	71.73	68.60	64.52	11,210	
Retail		171.5	179.3	165.1	154.3	54.69	55.34	54.14	51.36	22,651	
Service	37	161.3	183.9	151.9	155.5	46.11	43.29	45.13	43.36	9,577	
Hotels and restaurants		139.3	173.2	133.7	149.1	42.79	39.00	42.26	41.51	5,587	
Industrial composite	73	154.4	159.5	155.3	155.6	73.35	73.33	70.19	69.36	157,153	
British Columbia (s)											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	85.7	79.6	73.5	115.5	97.94	92.63	92.75	86.90	11,413	
Mining	87	67.1	69.5	83.1	97.0	37.44	89.65	83.21	84.96	6,613	
Gold (a)		57.4	59.7	58.2	65.4	83.55	84.04	81.45	82.37	1,132	
Other metal (b)		79.9	72.1	105.9	123.5	95.98	97.53	88.34	89.39	3,363	
Coal		46.5	58.7	58.7	55.3	66.91	74.30	64.96	68.64	1,397	
Manufacturing	86	120.5	124.2	123.2	129.5	80.64	79.65	76.10	73.97	35,777	
Food and beverages		96.3	107.5	97.3	99.5	70.07	68.39	65.23	61.31	11,995	
Canned and cured fish		109.4	124.1	73.0	83.5	64.09	65.94	64.50	63.59	3,799	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		65.7	101.0	119.7	124.5	55.49	52.08	49.30	42.98	1,311	
Wood products		117.3	120.5	111.9	123.1	75.80	74.21	71.50	70.27	32,394	
Saw and planing mills (g)		121.7	124.9	114.7	126.3	76.25	74.48	71.39	70.38	30,313	
Paper products		158.3	160.2	151.4	146.1	91.59	93.51	83.77	87.49	9,594	
Pulp and paper mills		157.2	158.2	151.0	144.9	94.31	98.01	86.14	93.03	6,785	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		118.2	120.7	123.0	115.4	89.00	88.31	79.75	77.53	3,526	
Iron and steel		104.1	105.7	135.5	158.3	83.13	87.56	83.07	79.69	5,535	
Transportation equipment		159.2	156.5	184.0	183.7	85.63	85.48	82.06	79.13	7,514	
Shipbuilding and repairing		143.9	146.3	183.4	179.3	86.34	86.26	83.34	80.90	5,648	
Non-ferrous metal products		151.9	155.7	180.3	176.8	95.49	94.34	90.30	85.24	6,376	
Chemical products		95.1	97.4	93.9	95.7	84.67	83.60	80.67	76.62	2,416	
Construction	93	117.2	122.6	160.9	157.4	87.24	86.74	91.32	83.50	25,415	
Building and general engineering (m)		105.5	121.4	162.3	163.7	95.07	93.20	102.69	93.35	13,736	
Highways, bridges and streets		134.9	145.6	153.7	147.9	78.03	79.65	73.01	71.14	11,679	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	125.3	127.8	130.3	119.2	77.46	77.11	75.30	73.21	41,337	
Steam railways		119.5	123.9	129.2	117.5	80.16	80.51	77.22	77.77	11,245	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		105.3	105.3	100.2	93.4	83.11	83.05	78.43	72.30	5,531	
Water transportation (n)		92.5	92.2	101.2	97.9	63.70	61.68	74.17	70.53	7,647	
Communication		185.3	183.1	186.1	158.6	72.08	71.90	64.40	62.91	9,452	
Public utility operation	**	137.0	138.2	151.5	129.7	96.22	95.40	88.02	88.81	6,342	
Trade	61	121.7	121.3	124.8	122.5	65.40	65.36	61.33	58.63	45,427	
Wholesale		123.5	126.0	131.4	124.1	75.79	75.24	71.00	67.09	16,991	
Retail		121.6	118.5	120.9	121.6	59.20	60.03	56.11	53.71	28,436	
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	162.7	162.7	160.2	146.4	65.52	65.18	61.73	59.43	11,438	
Banking, investment and loan		160.9	161.1	161.7	146.6	59.32	59.03	55.35	53.49	7,938	
Service	47	121.1	128.5	127.3	123.1	51.71	51.83	49.95	48.59	13,558	
Hotels and restaurants		121.3	126.9	130.2	130.6	45.39	45.13	45.53	44.61	7,894	
Industrial composite	78	118.3	120.5	126.2	127.6	77.08	76.47	74.62	72.02	247,325	

For footnotes (a) to (j) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay series preceding: Nov. 1, 1953	
	Employment				Pay period preceding:					
	Nov. 1 1953	Oct. 1 1953	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1953	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956		
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	93.4	95.3	96.9	94.3	55.33	53.75	53.61	53.65	3,133	
Food and beverages	97.2	102.1	104.8	95.3	52.44	49.24	48.25	50.43	1,377	
Trade	119.1	117.9	123.1	126.4	59.33	51.39	49.41	47.24	4,403	
Industrial composite	133.2	135.2	131.4	132.1	51.38	50.60	49.53	48.43	13,002	
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	125.8	126.5	128.9	128.7	64.07	65.34	60.65	56.70	8,970	
Food and beverages	91.3	94.2	97.3	98.1	44.51	46.41	42.81	40.95	1,269	
Transportation equipment	165.9	164.9	167.2	162.4	67.66	69.74	64.96	60.43	4,965	
Construction	92.1	92.5	97.2	113.7	64.11	62.63	61.05	56.31	2,834	
Transportation, storage, communication	95.8	91.3	97.6	104.1	53.34	53.32	50.12	45.31	4,346	
Trade	121.7	113.3	124.1	121.3	50.45	50.42	46.75	45.57	3,498	
Retail	128.7	123.9	128.6	124.3	44.59	44.34	42.11	41.17	6,196	
Industrial composite	115.3	112.2	117.3	119.5	57.22	57.58	54.15	51.45	29,197	
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	34.5	86.0	88.7	95.2	63.73	62.16	59.41	59.23	3,911	
Transportation, storage, communication	74.5	66.8	81.8	76.3	56.12	55.97	50.14	48.73	2,850	
Trade	119.0	107.3	108.6	111.3	44.59	45.16	43.60	41.97	3,465	
Industrial composite	94.9	92.6	95.8	96.6	55.77	55.44	52.01	50.70	14,196	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	106.4	99.9	109.3	112.7	59.45	61.23	59.31	57.92	19,391	
Leather products	73.7	74.1	70.0	69.4	40.47	43.17	37.53	38.67	2,660	
Clothing (textile and fur)	93.5	94.7	94.7	97.9	39.90	41.02	37.63	38.19	2,437	
Transportation equipment	169.9	72.1	200.5	197.9	60.05	79.24	73.04	71.56	2,479	
Construction	99.3	101.8	113.4	112.7	66.52	65.30	62.83	58.75	5,234	
Trade	115.2	113.3	113.1	118.3	52.61	52.50	50.83	46.57	7,281	
Retail	114.2	112.2	112.2	116.6	45.15	44.84	43.84	40.63	4,811	
Industrial composite	110.9	107.7	113.3	115.9	58.42	59.47	57.43	55.31	40,972	
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	99.2	97.9	104.8	112.0	58.93	58.38	57.53	57.93	7,905	
Textile products (except clothing)	108.6	108.2	111.0	116.3	53.79	54.53	50.02	52.02	2,520	
Clothing (textile and fur)	52.6	50.1	54.1	62.4	44.21	44.17	43.50	44.82	1,173	
Iron and steel products	91.7	91.7	113.9	127.6	66.27	64.13	67.79	72.26	1,577	
Industrial composite	100.5	100.7	106.6	112.8	58.45	57.69	56.16	56.13	11,724	
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	114.4	115.7	118.4	123.5	68.05	68.75	65.88	65.49	10,139	
Pulp and paper mills	105.2	103.2	114.8	122.9	90.92	90.71	90.30	89.51	3,616	
Industrial composite	116.3	116.3	118.8	125.4	66.08	66.04	63.26	61.59	13,378	
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	109.7	110.2	116.8	115.8	71.63	71.17	68.62	67.36	213,965	
Tobacco and tobacco products	96.4	93.6	98.6	95.7	71.00	71.30	68.95	66.26	5,586	
Leather products	79.2	80.9	80.2	83.6	49.26	49.78	47.31	45.88	7,564	
Textile products (except clothing)	89.5	89.8	90.3	92.4	62.20	60.93	60.48	56.76	9,366	
Clothing (textile and fur)	102.0	103.2	102.2	100.0	48.90	47.18	46.68	47.65	39,240	
Men's clothing	87.3	87.0	91.1	91.2	50.25	48.37	49.17	49.90	10,711	
Women's clothing	98.6	101.6	97.7	96.8	48.62	47.03	45.49	46.26	14,955	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.2	118.1	120.3	116.7	82.40	81.94	78.37	74.92	10,420	
Iron and steel products	102.4	103.3	111.0	117.7	81.49	81.72	78.36	77.97	24,114	
Transportation equipment	104.0	105.4	135.5	126.3	82.83	82.19	76.84	77.49	25,915	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	59.8	59.8	83.2	85.3	72.98	73.30	72.58	69.19	9,388	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	132.9	134.1	146.7	154.0	82.37	82.89	76.65	79.29	18,558	
Chemical products	125.2	124.5	129.4	123.6	86.55	86.50	83.53	78.55	11,286	
Construction	145.9	147.8	150.3	151.1	77.17	77.93	71.58	69.69	36,613	
Building and general engineering (m)	144.2	144.8	149.8	154.1	78.75	79.83	72.66	71.77	27,406	
Transportation, storage, communication	115.4	115.5	115.5	115.5	72.02	73.41	68.32	67.35	11,498	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5	72.02	73.41	68.32	67.35	38,325	
Trade	133.9	132.9	134.9	132.1	62.67	62.61	58.62	54.30	70,745	
Wholesale	139.2	139.1	139.0	136.5	76.22	75.73	71.83	67.98	28,123	
Retail	130.6	129.1	132.4	129.4	53.73	53.35	50.50	45.59	42,617	
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.5	147.0	143.0	138.2	69.97	70.14	66.44	62.86	29,920	
Banking, investment and loan	147.2	147.2	147.5	141.4	69.01	68.37	63.17	60.70	16,704	
Insurance	143.4	142.2	133.3	128.6	71.85	72.43	71.83	66.59	11,836	
Service	139.6	140.2	133.9	124.8	49.85	49.62	51.79	48.78	24,459	
Hotels and restaurants	131.4	132.7	116.7	110.8	39.57	39.52	38.47	36.37	10,984	
Industrial composite	123.4	123.7	127.2	125.1	69.80	69.67	66.77	64.62	419,111	
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	105.4	105.8	109.2	116.5	74.72	73.94	71.98	68.43	15,611	
Pulp and paper mills	113.1	112.8	118.8	125.8	85.68	85.94	82.86	81.11	4,496	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.6	109.2	115.3	113.9	77.61	76.92	74.63	71.80	2,454	
Iron and steel products	59.5	58.9	57.8	61.3	76.66	74.82	70.54	65.56	1,241	
Construction	156.7	161.5	145.8	140.2	68.75	69.76	62.98	63.39	7,935	
Trade	130.4	127.6	127.7	126.3	53.21	53.20	49.35	47.41	12,007	
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.9	121.2	117.3	112.7	63.25	67.83	64.97	61.88	5,214	
Service	125.6	127.0	106.3	104.2	48.39	47.71	41.20	37.41	5,100	
Industrial composite	125.5	125.9	122.9	123.5	65.56	65.40	62.04	59.71	51,332	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page III at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported for period preceding: Nov. 1, 1958	
	Employment				Pay period preceding: Nov. 1 1958					
	Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1958	Oct. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1956		
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	97.9	106.5	113.8	121.4	62.33	80.27	81.28	79.37	25,233	
Pulp and paper mills	124.4	125.2	126.2	128.6	92.44	92.99	91.16	85.25	3,352	
Iron and steel products	89.9	91.9	106.0	115.7	99.97	90.39	87.92	85.90	7,400	
Transportation equipment	113.0	112.4	121.7	143.3	80.75	88.24	82.20	82.29	6,573	
Construction	167.8	179.5	217.1	232.7	81.41	88.72	81.62	81.32	3,262	
Industrial composite	106.1	110.6	111.7	131.4	73.30	77.39	78.29	76.34	32,024	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	122.3	123.0	123.0	123.4	77.03	77.54	74.32	72.35	207,741	
Food and beverages	114.7	117.5	112.0	112.3	72.05	69.51	67.60	64.98	24,552	
Meat products	123.4	129.1	121.3	119.3	81.35	71.56	77.36	74.85	5,157	
Rubber products	89.2	87.9	92.3	101.6	84.43	84.93	79.36	82.62	5,031	
Textile products (except clothing)	35.3	34.9	37.0	38.7	62.05	62.32	60.77	57.39	4,672	
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.5	88.5	89.6	89.5	52.31	51.39	50.81	51.73	16,314	
Men's clothing	82.7	85.1	96.3	100.6	51.27	49.67	50.33	51.52	4,994	
Women's clothing	97.4	99.0	99.9	89.2	55.37	53.32	53.02	54.73	5,021	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	128.9	128.2	124.5	116.6	73.18	73.24	70.21	68.44	8,415	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	124.4	123.9	125.9	121.1	85.09	86.10	82.20	81.31	10,244	
Iron and steel products	121.7	123.1	121.9	115.6	83.20	83.96	78.66	77.34	32,202	
Transportation equipment	240.5	240.9	244.2	243.5	86.85	82.53	86.32	83.63	25,651	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	112.4	117.6	131.7	151.5	80.12	79.56	76.21	73.39	22,637	
Chemical products	121.4	123.0	123.2	119.3	81.01	82.49	76.23	71.77	12,592	
Construction	111.8	153.5	153.1	176.2	87.13	84.30	81.27	82.04	21,060	
Building and general engineering (m)	123.9	120.3	140.2	170.7	89.10	86.13	83.49	82.51	10,697	
Transportation, storage, communication	145.6	145.1	150.4	143.6	71.02	77.46	73.00	70.37	23,571	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	128.9	128.8	132.6	129.0	81.92	79.52	76.35	73.75	12,244	
Public utility operation	124.6	125.7	132.3	125.5	94.62	93.35	89.73	84.93	12,100	
Trade	136.7	134.6	136.1	133.3	67.65	67.78	65.40	62.76	37,271	
Wholesale	150.3	145.3	151.1	145.1	79.21	83.00	76.22	74.12	32,151	
Retail	129.6	127.3	128.7	127.5	62.91	60.67	59.31	56.43	55,120	
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.7	162.4	162.7	152.9	73.02	72.44	70.01	65.59	35,361	
Banking, investment and loan	163.7	163.4	165.3	153.3	60.79	60.62	67.30	63.18	14,243	
Insurance	150.2	150.1	152.9	141.7	76.39	75.40	73.11	69.30	16,135	
Service	149.5	148.1	141.2	137.0	54.69	54.36	52.20	49.45	21,194	
Hotels and restaurants	121.1	119.4	123.9	115.5	71.23	49.70	49.04	38.22	11,596	
Industrial composite	132.0	132.5	133.4	132.0	74.35	74.51	71.53	69.33	42,705	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	80.8	82.2	104.2	103.3	82.41	81.98	81.06	77.84	43,496	
Textile products (except clothing)	75.1	79.4	99.0	111.7	54.10	55.75	53.61	51.55	2,067	
Clothing (textile and fur)	32.2	40.9	46.0	55.7	45.35	44.73	45.39	43.75	1,437	
Iron and steel products	71.9	72.3	114.2	116.2	95.57	94.61	94.67	88.35	15,927	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	102.2	105.2	117.3	129.2	86.36	87.73	84.79	81.41	7,305	
Construction	135.0	133.5	145.6	142.5	33.39	33.67	72.33	75.21	4,771	
Retail trade	147.4	142.2	153.1	146.0	53.19	53.34	57.73	49.63	3,145	
Industrial composite	96.6	97.1	114.5	116.6	76.02	75.93	75.62	72.31	70,381	
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	84.5	83.0	31.7	73.1	71.64	69.50	66.61	65.00	11,010	
Textile products (except clothing)	82.2	82.9	89.6	32.3	64.99	65.63	62.70	60.27	1,227	
Iron and steel products	65.0	59.4	53.8	55.7	33.20	79.24	76.67	73.11	4,316	
Industrial composite	89.3	88.0	87.9	33.9	63.89	67.25	64.32	62.29	14,070	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	106.1	106.5	109.2	111.3	68.91	67.32	66.03	64.46	13,017	
Food and beverages	137.3	136.2	134.5	131.9	71.19	68.70	69.35	65.43	3,371	
Rubber products	84.6	84.6	92.8	102.7	75.54	74.33	70.92	69.07	4,176	
Leather products	68.5	69.2	68.0	64.0	62.69	61.49	60.33	57.50	1,187	
Wood products	104.6	104.5	114.9	122.1	64.24	64.35	63.37	64.47	2,136	
Industrial composite	118.7	117.9	113.7	119.3	67.77	66.84	64.42	63.17	25,930	
London:										
Manufacturing	115.6	115.6	116.2	115.4	72.10	70.30	67.68	65.78	17,938	
Food and beverages	113.2	111.6	109.9	111.0	68.20	65.87	64.34	60.30	4,467	
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.9	80.6	85.2	83.4	52.48	52.25	46.96	43.78	1,073	
Paper products	93.4	91.1	98.6	112.1	78.81	77.82	74.27	71.93	918	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.6	107.0	103.7	107.1	82.34	81.36	72.52	71.65	1,303	
Iron and steel products	83.0	39.7	95.2	99.0	75.98	74.91	73.86	72.09	2,543	
Construction	115.3	117.9	103.2	126.1	75.30	75.37	71.80	72.13	2,360	
Retail trade	126.2	124.5	127.0	124.6	50.60	51.44	49.41	47.56	4,349	
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.6	144.9	140.2	133.3	66.04	65.26	63.72	61.95	3,181	
Industrial composite	123.2	122.2	122.0	122.0	67.87	67.36	64.26	62.40	34,310	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	70.0	72.0	84.1	101.7	85.32	82.61	82.52	72.93	23,269	
Iron and steel products	79.7	83.2	104.6	121.9	89.93	82.67	79.41	74.91	3,505	
Transportation equipment	61.5	61.1	76.2	97.3	89.59	86.79	85.94	73.70	13,776	
Trade	106.3	105.9	112.1	116.3	54.95	54.82	52.14	50.66	4,320	
Industrial composite	79.0	80.6	91.3	105.9	78.55	76.69	76.31	69.58	34,193	

For footnote (a) to (t) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Nov. 1, 1956	
	Employment				Pay period preceding: Oct. 1 1956					
	Nov. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1956	Oct. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1957	Nov. 1 1958		
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	103.0	114.4	117.3	111.3	80.70	80.57	78.78	75.34	5,531	
Pulp and paper mills	122.5	126.3	126.0	116.0	83.13	89.22	83.55	85.43	2,540	
Transportation equipment	111.2	123.6	144.4	137.3	73.31	73.96	72.47	70.37	1,417	
Transportation, storage, communication	112.7	107.1	107.4	120.6	73.45	75.02	74.26	75.39	2,633	
Trade	120.5	119.6	129.4	116.2	51.20	57.72	54.73	54.07	2,312	
Industrial composite	115.1	118.0	125.5	115.6	72.73	72.33	71.35	66.41	14,296	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	102.2	102.3	115.1	105.0	66.69	66.10	63.03	60.31	33,373	
Food and beverages	101.7	100.1	101.9	102.8	73.34	71.67	70.36	66.74	7,621	
Meat products	112.9	106.9	106.0	110.9	79.37	78.33	79.16	73.26	3,372	
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.9	92.3	90.4	91.3	44.20	43.52	42.41	41.47	4,630	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.3	104.2	102.9	99.6	66.62	66.60	64.31	62.70	2,905	
Iron and steel products	114.4	115.0	112.6	119.0	74.05	74.98	68.03	66.32	3,928	
Transportation equipment	82.5	87.3	100.3	101.9	70.61	71.96	67.37	66.12	7,056	
Construction	136.7	133.6	127.7	143.5	75.98	76.12	70.78	66.17	6,533	
Transportation, storage, communication	124.3	124.1	122.9	116.0	71.42	71.65	67.41	63.14	9,553	
Trade	125.6	105.0	105.1	104.5	61.44	61.70	58.12	56.46	24,673	
Wholesale	111.7	110.2	103.4	107.2	67.01	66.47	61.92	61.34	9,317	
Retail	102.6	102.0	103.4	103.1	53.06	58.79	54.37	53.76	15,356	
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.0	131.8	128.7	121.6	65.26	65.39	62.94	60.22	6,596	
Service	121.1	121.7	115.5	127.3	39.93	39.82	33.64	37.07	5,202	
Industrial composite	110.7	110.8	110.6	110.1	64.74	64.56	61.29	58.91	59,721	
Regina:										
Manufacturing	150.0	151.1	146.8	132.3	76.68	75.39	74.09	66.97	3,307	
Wholesale trade	103.7	109.2	111.3	114.4	68.88	67.69	66.25	65.42	2,451	
Retail trade	116.9	119.0	115.7	103.2	52.41	54.52	51.28	51.74	4,306	
Industrial composite	123.7	127.2	129.5	123.9	64.59	65.15	63.06	59.74	16,579	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	129.8	130.7	124.3	113.0	70.39	70.22	66.93	63.23	2,811	
Food and beverages	122.5	122.9	119.9	111.0	69.11	69.43	66.51	62.51	1,734	
Wholesale trade	113.5	119.5	120.2	122.1	66.03	65.48	63.08	60.24	1,796	
Retail trade	138.9	134.1	133.7	129.0	52.71	55.98	52.17	50.19	2,160	
Industrial composite	138.1	133.7	137.1	126.9	65.60	65.92	60.80	57.69	11,624	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	176.3	175.3	176.4	171.6	75.76	75.35	71.89	69.83	13,370	
Food and beverages	131.0	132.4	133.5	134.6	74.46	73.97	72.32	67.01	4,001	
Meat products	134.5	135.6	135.7	139.9	77.89	77.27	75.91	70.05	2,732	
Construction	217.4	223.3	216.4	269.0	84.06	84.76	77.45	84.26	8,608	
Wholesale trade	183.6	183.7	136.1	179.4	70.93	71.20	63.37	65.17	4,924	
Retail trade	175.7	171.6	176.5	150.3	55.23	56.52	53.99	51.31	10,026	
Industrial composite	187.3	187.2	187.2	186.8	69.54	70.26	66.14	66.60	48,062	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	137.9	139.2	135.5	139.7	77.25	75.56	71.99	68.36	10,145	
Food and beverages	125.3	125.9	128.7	127.0	75.55	73.63	71.94	67.99	3,119	
Transportation equipment	131.0	127.0	138.1	145.2	74.47	73.64	68.75	64.62	2,396	
Construction	262.5	265.8	211.2	264.2	78.71	82.31	68.55	69.63	5,300	
Wholesale trade	132.9	134.2	138.1	133.9	71.24	71.68	68.07	63.25	4,382	
Retail trade	171.8	174.7	159.1	157.1	55.64	55.52	55.74	52.36	8,608	
Industrial composite	164.5	165.4	159.9	160.5	68.47	68.73	65.62	63.23	40,264	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	110.8	113.2	113.0	122.3	79.54	78.53	75.29	72.84	42,189	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.3	120.2	120.5	115.0	92.01	92.02	81.87	79.37	2,722	
Wood products	98.3	99.8	93.1	106.4	76.94	75.80	72.90	70.89	13,326	
Saw and planing mills(g)	100.9	102.2	93.9	108.7	78.05	76.50	73.70	72.11	11,453	
Iron and steel products	106.0	107.8	139.4	163.1	88.17	87.73	83.37	79.70	5,269	
Transportation equipment	139.6	138.9	151.4	162.5	87.55	87.13	83.10	84.36	3,936	
Construction	102.2	100.1	116.5	121.1	93.21	92.28	92.40	83.45	11,179	
Transportation, storage, communication	127.7	126.1	129.9	116.9	72.53	72.54	71.39	69.77	19,061	
Water transportation (n)	96.3	89.0	124.7	96.7	58.18	58.08	75.12	72.19	4,542	
Communication	187.0	190.0	185.9	158.2	72.07	71.91	63.47	62.65	8,583	
Trade	116.2	114.8	119.6	119.8	69.96	70.56	65.86	61.84	30,802	
Wholesale	120.2	120.4	128.1	122.8	82.49	81.95	77.00	72.17	12,175	
Retail	113.8	111.3	114.4	118.0	61.77	62.93	58.29	55.38	18,627	
Service	118.8	125.6	121.5	121.6	54.36	54.49	51.07	49.51	9,626	
Industrial composite	117.0	117.6	120.6	121.8	75.43	74.97	72.17	69.03	124,221	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	134.6	133.5	151.3	150.4	80.77	79.72	77.97	71.39	6,452	
Wood products	105.3	108.8	103.8	126.2	72.62	69.60	70.46	65.71	1,372	
Transportation equipment	201.1	194.7	248.4	231.8	83.47	83.36	81.22	73.27	3,121	
Trade	115.3	117.0	116.3	116.4	55.29	55.65	53.74	51.09	4,411	
Industrial composite	117.5	117.6	123.6	123.4	68.84	68.20	66.34	61.90	16,429	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page III at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, 1947 - 1958.

Year and Month	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince	Nova	New	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask-	Alberta	British
			Edward Island						atchewan		Columbia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947 - Average	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 - Average	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 - Average	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950 - Average	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951 - Average	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952 - Average	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953 - Average	57.30	55.54	44.53	48.45	48.99	54.55	59.38	54.87	54.54	58.81	63.34
1954 - Average	58.88	54.47	44.37	49.57	50.36	56.40	61.15	56.40	56.09	60.08	64.34
1955 - Average	60.87	54.08	45.64	50.70	51.91	58.43	63.43	58.14	57.88	62.01	65.79
1956 - Average	64.18	57.14	47.27	52.67	54.81	61.63	66.61	60.69	61.26	66.63	69.91
1957 - Average	67.70	61.75	50.45	56.23	57.35	67.95	70.31	68.40	69.06	69.36	73.57
1957 - Jan. 1	58.49	49.81	43.67	48.28	50.37	56.18	61.20	56.23	56.43	59.09	62.60
Feb. 1	60.15	52.43	46.27	50.36	52.21	57.76	62.51	57.27	56.98	52.95	64.32
Mar. 1	60.86	54.17	45.61	51.35	53.94	58.61	63.24	58.00	57.38	61.74	65.31
Apr. 1	60.68	53.36	47.77	51.84	53.87	58.22	63.25	58.01	56.83	61.07	64.70
May 1	60.96	54.50	47.72	51.32	52.39	58.45	63.64	57.94	56.81	60.66	65.82
June 1	60.76	53.22	47.11	50.63	51.41	57.93	63.61	58.05	57.85	61.26	65.90
July 1	60.87	55.53	45.33	50.96	50.65	57.92	63.48	58.44	58.41	62.26	66.51
Aug. 1	61.13	55.51	45.09	51.25	51.45	58.49	63.44	58.84	58.93	62.55	67.00
Sept. 1	61.11	55.88	44.41	50.32	51.49	58.90	63.47	58.60	58.81	62.66	65.94
Oct. 1	61.49	54.46	44.60	50.08	51.50	59.27	64.20	58.60	58.62	62.27	66.35
Nov. 1	61.97	54.98	44.56	50.96	51.95	59.50	64.43	59.20	58.70	64.60	67.55
Dec. 1	62.02	55.11	45.59	51.01	51.68	59.93	64.55	58.45	58.79	63.94	66.93
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	52.67	45.11	49.92	53.55	58.44	62.70	58.23	58.09	62.53	65.21
Feb. 1	62.43	54.20	47.74	52.68	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92	67.33
Mar. 1	63.20	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53	68.13
Apr. 1	63.43	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.67	60.01	65.33	68.65
May 1	63.93	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.96	64.72	69.57
June 1	63.93	56.00	49.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.21	60.05	66.06	69.74
July 1	64.56	58.88	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06	71.75
Aug. 1	64.77	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16	70.94
Sept. 1	65.01	58.34	46.92	53.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22	70.83
Oct. 1	66.07	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93	72.46
Nov. 1	66.24	59.88	48.48	52.84	56.86	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86	72.02
Dec. 1	66.11	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29	72.34
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	57.79	47.79	52.71	57.07	61.16	65.70	60.51	62.97	66.10	68.05
Feb. 1	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
Mar. 1	67.36	*60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
Apr. 1	67.56	*61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
May 1	67.37	*63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
June 1	67.82	*62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
July 1	68.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
Aug. 1	68.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.93
Sept. 1	68.48	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.88
Oct. 1	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
Nov. 1	68.79	61.42	48.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
Dec. 1	69.24	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80
1958 - Jan. 1	68.35	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
Feb. 1	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
Mar. 1	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
Apr. 1	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	66.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
May 1	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
June 1	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
July 1	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51
Aug. 1	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
Sept. 1	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
Oct. 1	70.85	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.13	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
Nov. 1	70.99	62.03	51.34	57.90	58.37	68.18	73.83	67.86	68.54	73.85	77.08
Dec. 1											

Revised.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	Pay period preceding: November 1, 1958					period preceding Oct. 1, 1958		period preceding Nov. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64,196	63,131	1,065	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6
Mining	104,623	100,412	4,211	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	59,398	57,918	1,480	97.5	2.5	97.9	2.1	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	17,131	16,320	281	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	42,297	41,298	1,199	97.2	2.8	97.8	2.2	97.4	2.6
Fuels	31,417	29,745	2,372	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6	92.4	7.6
Coal	14,230	14,086	144	99.0	1.0	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	17,187	16,959	2,228	87.0	13.0	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7
Non-metal (c)	13,308	13,449	359	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5
Manufacturing	1,147,020	881,759	265,261	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3	77.4	22.6
Food and beverages	154,771	113,292	41,479	73.2	26.8	70.9	29.1	72.6	27.4
Meat products	29,197	22,866	6,331	78.3	21.7	78.1	21.9	79.1	20.9
Dairy products	14,022	11,390	2,632	81.2	18.8	81.5	18.5	80.0	20.0
Canned and cured fish	13,293	9,456	3,637	72.2	27.3	71.3	28.7	74.3	25.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	15,060	8,576	6,484	56.9	43.1	49.6	50.4	54.5	45.5
Grain mill products	8,932	7,514	1,418	84.1	15.9	83.2	16.8	83.1	16.9
Bread and other bakery products	18,380	15,075	3,805	79.3	20.2	79.9	20.1	79.8	20.2
Biscuits and crackers	7,286	3,460	3,826	47.5	52.5	47.1	52.9	47.1	52.9
Distilled and malt liquors	15,964	12,755	3,209	79.9	20.1	81.8	18.2	79.0	21.0
Other beverages (d)	8,433	7,662	771	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	90.8	9.2
Confectionery	9,498	4,236	5,262	44.6	55.4	45.1	54.9	44.5	55.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,129	4,011	5,118	43.9	56.1	44.2	55.8	42.0	58.0
Rubber products	20,060	15,682	4,378	78.2	21.8	78.1	21.9	77.3	22.1
Leather products	27,616	15,556	12,060	56.3	43.7	56.0	44.0	56.3	43.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,753	9,368	8,385	52.6	47.4	52.1	47.9	52.7	47.3
Other leather products (f)	8,863	5,688	3,175	64.2	35.3	64.5	35.5	63.5	36.5
Textile products (except clothing)	58,399	39,053	19,846	66.3	33.7	66.4	33.6	65.3	34.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,773	12,459	6,314	66.4	33.6	66.3	33.7	65.9	34.1
Woollen goods	9,110	5,648	3,462	62.0	38.0	62.7	37.3	60.7	39.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,719	10,576	3,143	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7	76.7	23.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,433	27,960	66,473	29.6	70.4	29.7	70.3	30.2	69.8
Men's clothing	30,796	9,308	20,988	31.8	68.2	31.9	68.1	31.7	68.3
Women's clothing	24,706	5,528	19,178	22.4	77.6	23.1	76.9	23.2	76.8
Knit goods	19,589	6,230	13,359	31.3	68.2	31.7	68.3	32.8	67.2
Fur goods	3,428	2,285	1,143	66.7	33.3	66.9	33.1	66.9	33.1
Hats and caps	3,395	1,516	1,879	44.7	55.3	43.7	56.3	42.7	57.3
Wood products	91,663	33,357	7,806	91.5	8.5	91.8	8.2	91.6	8.4
Saw and planing mills (g)	57,906	52,549	3,357	94.2	5.8	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Furniture	24,118	21,114	3,004	87.5	12.5	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Other wood products (h)	9,639	8,194	1,445	85.0	15.0	84.9	15.1	85.7	14.3
Paper products	90,704	78,558	12,146	86.6	13.4	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1
Pulp and paper mills	63,914	60,625	3,289	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	26,790	17,933	8,857	66.9	33.1	67.3	32.7	67.0	33.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,625	38,782	14,843	72.3	27.7	72.2	27.3	72.0	28.0
Iron and steel products	156,907	140,702	15,305	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6
Agricultural implements	10,705	10,908	697	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	92.1	7.9
Boilers and plate work	6,775	6,288	487	92.8	7.2	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	11,563	10,904	659	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1
Hardware and tools	9,982	8,376	1,906	80.9	19.1	80.3	19.7	80.3	19.7
Heating and cooking appliances	8,684	7,778	906	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4	88.6	11.4
Iron castings	18,096	16,963	1,133	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	31,747	27,729	4,018	87.3	12.7	87.6	12.4	87.4	12.6
Primary iron and steel	25,684	24,468	1,216	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	96.1	3.8
Sheet metal products	15,338	13,480	2,358	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	85.7	14.3
Wire and wire products	7,840	6,909	931	88.1	11.9	88.7	11.3	86.8	13.2

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page III at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	Pay period preceding: November 1, 1958					period preceding Oct. 1, 1958		period preceding Nov. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	134,086	123,335	10,751	92.0	8.0	91.9	8.1	92.3	7.7
Aircraft and parts	41,557	37,456	4,101	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	28,307	26,303	2,904	92.9	7.1	92.6	7.4	93.0	7.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,975	14,947	3,028	83.2	16.8	84.3	15.7	83.4	16.6
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	25,280	24,821	459	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,431	17,647	784	95.7	4.3	95.1	4.9	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	46,668	40,745	5,923	87.3	12.7	88.9	11.1	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products	8,418	7,926	1,392	83.5	16.5	83.0	17.0	82.0	18.0
Brass and copper products	9,144	7,988	1,156	87.4	12.6	87.1	12.9	88.5	11.5
Smelting and refining	21,577	20,683	894	95.9	4.1	96.8	3.2	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,819	53,336	21,483	71.3	28.7	71.5	28.5	71.4	28.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,766	32,259	3,507	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	89.8	10.2
Clay products	5,982	5,368	614	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4
Glass and glass products	8,419	6,371	1,548	81.6	18.4	82.3	17.7	81.5	18.5
Products of petroleum and coal	15,162	13,630	1,532	89.9	10.1	90.2	9.8	89.4	10.6
Chemical products	55,054	42,929	12,125	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2	78.3	21.7
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,309	4,758	3,551	57.3	42.7	56.3	43.7	55.8	44.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,712	8,176	536	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	93.3	6.2
Other chemical products (l)	38,033	29,995	8,038	78.9	21.1	78.8	21.2	79.3	20.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	28,558	18,072	10,486	63.3	36.7	63.6	36.4	61.7	38.3
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	278,591	271,489	7,102	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Building	170,702	166,099	4,603	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
General engineering	143,179	139,283	3,396	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Highways, bridges and streets	27,523	26,816	707	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
107,889	105,390	2,499	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2	97.5	2.5	
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	363,277	305,413	57,864	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9
Air transport and airports	265,161	249,281	15,880	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	94.3	5.7
Steam railways	14,471	11,596	2,875	80.1	19.9	80.3	19.7	78.6	21.4
Maintenance of equipment	158,606	150,329	8,277	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1	95.2	4.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	19,313	19,124	189	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Transportation — steam railways	38,114	37,921	193	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	90,952	85,149	5,803	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	94.1	5.9
Water transportation (n)	10,227	8,135	2,092	79.5	20.5	79.0	21.0	79.1	20.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	35,725	34,150	1,575	95.6	4.4	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	56,359	53,206	3,153	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation	23,307	22,759	1,048	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5
25,558	24,219	1,339	94.8	5.2	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	
Storage	17,679	15,978	1,701	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7
Grain elevators	11,999	10,963	1,036	91.4	8.6	91.2	8.8	90.8	9.2
Storage and warehouse	5,680	5,015	665	88.3	11.7	88.6	11.4	89.2	10.8
Communication	80,437	40,154	40,283	49.9	50.1	49.7	50.3	47.0	53.0
Radio broadcasting	12,038	8,671	3,367	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0	70.9	29.1
Telephone	65,539	28,779	36,760	43.9	56.1	43.8	56.2	42.7	57.3
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	59,658	52,143	7,515	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7	87.6	12.4
Other public utilities (q)	47,860	41,434	6,426	86.6	13.4	86.4	13.6	86.6	13.4
11,798	10,709	1,089	90.8	9.2	90.9	9.1	92.2	7.8	
Trade									
Wholesale	438,825	277,242	161,583	63.2	36.8	63.4	36.6	63.1	36.9
Retail	149,612	114,754	34,858	76.7	23.3	76.6	23.4	76.2	23.8
Food	289,213	162,488	126,725	56.2	43.8	56.5	43.5	56.5	43.5
Department stores	72,007	49,471	22,536	64.4	35.6	68.9	31.1	68.6	31.4
Variety stores	87,037	30,928	56,109	35.5	64.5	35.6	64.4	36.9	63.1
Automotive products	24,252	3,479	20,773	14.3	85.7	14.3	85.7	13.9	86.1
39,564	35,837	3,727	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	143,481	71,620	71,861	49.9	50.1	49.9	50.1	48.7	51.3
Insurance	86,547	40,776	45,771	47.1	52.9	47.1	52.9	45.6	54.4
54,932	29,566	25,366	53.8	46.2	54.0	46.0	53.3	46.7	
Service									
Hotels and restaurants	128,840	68,783	60,057	53.4	46.6	53.1	46.9	53.2	46.8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	66,983	35,466	31,517	52.9	47.1	52.3	47.7	53.9	46.1
26,592	9,967	16,625	37.5	62.5	37.5	62.5	37.1	62.9	
35,265	23,350	11,915	66.2	33.8	66.6	33.4	65.5	34.5	
Industrial composite	2,728,511	2,091,992	636,519	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	77.3	22.7

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page III at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid to employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merritton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories. **British Columbia** includes British Columbia; Yukon.
- (t) **Industry** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

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