

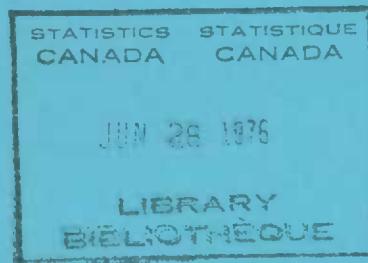
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MONTHLY



CANADA



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

DECEMBER, 1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

DECEMBER, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

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- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
PAY PERIOD PRECEDING DECEMBER 1, 1958

Summary

The industrial composite employment index for the pay period preceding Dec. 1 was 119.1 (1949=100), down 0.8 p.c. from the index for Nov. 1 (120.1). The decline was smaller than those recorded between the corresponding periods in 1957 and 1953, but larger than in other years in the post-war period. Settlement of industrial disputes affecting construction and iron and steel in Ontario tended to moderate the employment decline. The seasonally-adjusted index for manufacturing rose, but that for building and general engineering continued to decline, and there was virtually no change in the adjusted composite figure.

Employment for women increased slightly over the month, with seasonal increases in retail trade outweighing declines in service, food and beverages, clothing and other industries in which seasonal declines occurred. The month-to-month decline in employment for men was 1.2 p.c.

Average weekly wages and salaries rose to \$71.56 in the pay period preceding Dec. 1, up 43 cents over the month and \$2.32 over the year. The payrolls index for the period preceding Dec. 1 (199.2) exceeded that for the corresponding period in 1957 (198.2). This is the first instance of a year-to-year payroll increase that has been recorded since June 1, 1958.

Employment declined in all provinces except Ontario, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island. The increase in Ontario reflected settlement of the industrial disputes mentioned above, while that recorded for New Brunswick resulted from increased employment in highways, bridges and streets construction. Average weekly wages and salaries were up in five provinces, but declined in Prince Edward Island, New Brunswick and the Prairie Provinces. The largest increase was one of \$1.28 in Nova Scotia. Employment declines were recorded for 19 of the 32 urban areas for which data are published, and average weekly wages and salaries were up in 23 of these centres.

Employment

Manufacturing.— The employment index for manufacturing as a whole declined slightly over the month, from 110.1 in the pay period preceding Nov. 1 to 109.6 in that preceding Dec. 1. A decrease of 1.6 p.c. was recorded for non-durables, but employment in durable goods manufacturing rose by almost 1 p.c.

The return of workers in primary iron and steel previously on strike was the main reason for the increase in employment in durable-goods manufacturing. But for this factor, the index for durables would have shown a small seasonal decline. Wood products and non-metallic mineral products continued to show strength, with both industries reporting less-than-seasonal drops in employment over the month. Employment in non-ferrous metals and in electrical apparatus and supplies declined slightly, partly owing to seasonal factors. Major industrial disputes affecting employment in non-ferrous metals were still in progress at the end of November.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported Pay period preceding Dec. 1 1958	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Pay period preceding: Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Pay period preceding: Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Pay period preceding: Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957		
(a) Provinces											
Newfoundland	120.0	130.1	127.8	199.2	213.4	211.3	62.69	61.97	62.00	37,345	
Prince Edward Island	134.5	129.4	117.4	195.8	195.1	175.8	48.70	50.41	50.29	5,334	
Nova Scotia	96.9	100.0	99.3	153.0	154.5	150.8	59.18	57.90	56.92	84,522	
New Brunswick	131.2	100.3	101.1	156.2	155.1	151.9	58.27	58.37	56.79	61,326	
Quebec	119.6	120.7	122.9	200.5	200.3	199.1	68.92	68.23	66.56	780,064	
Ontario	119.8	119.3	124.6	201.0	199.1	203.3	74.25	73.85	72.24	1,143,338	
Manitoba	109.4	111.8	110.9	174.8	179.2	168.2	67.65	67.88	64.22	131,967	
Saskatchewan	130.1	132.8	128.1	212.4	218.2	203.7	68.14	68.57	66.36	69,400	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	151.0	154.9	151.6	251.6	258.2	241.7	74.16	74.20	70.87	153,535	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	115.7	118.4	118.1	198.6	202.5	193.5	78.35	78.08	74.80	241,951	
Canada	119.1	120.1	122.5	199.2	199.5	198.2	71.56	71.13	69.24	2,708,782	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
St. John's	130.5	133.4	130.9	205.2	213.1	201.6	50.66	51.48	49.53	12,734	
Sydney	94.5	91.8	95.1	148.8	141.5	143.7	73.80	72.21	71.21	16,965	
Halifax	116.4	115.8	118.0	188.6	184.9	180.5	58.09	57.22	54.53	29,330	
Saint John	95.0	95.0	91.4	144.1	147.7	132.3	54.55	55.91	51.95	14,227	
Quebec	110.3	110.9	112.1	185.1	182.4	182.6	59.59	58.39	57.84	40,742	
Sherbrooke	99.9	100.5	105.8	161.4	161.9	166.8	58.62	58.45	56.89	11,179	
Three Rivers	116.8	116.8	115.2	191.0	188.0	176.1	67.11	66.08	62.81	13,885	
Drummondville	77.6	77.7	74.9	120.1	119.8	111.8	60.06	59.84	57.90	6,100	
Montreal	123.2	123.6	126.0	206.0	206.0	202.4	70.02	69.84	67.21	413,772	
Ottawa - Hull	125.2	125.4	122.1	209.1	208.5	191.3	65.85	65.55	61.73	53,221	
Peterborough	99.2	98.7	103.8	177.4	172.6	176.1	79.87	78.07	75.76	12,048	
Oshawa	177.4	166.2	178.7	284.6	249.2	322.0	80.73	75.47	90.80	21,820	
Niagara Falls	99.5	104.9	108.8	170.8	176.2	201.0	77.79	76.11	76.68	8,834	
St. Catharines	106.4	106.1	121.2	174.0	170.0	193.6	79.89	78.30	78.50	32,113	
Toronto	133.5	132.0	134.9	225.2	223.0	219.0	74.77	74.87	71.93	425,120	
Hamilton	106.7	96.6	112.6	175.3	158.0	181.1	76.43	76.03	74.71	77,741	
Brantford	90.2	89.5	86.0	139.5	140.9	127.8	67.72	68.99	65.11	14,220	
Galt	110.6	111.8	112.5	183.2	183.3	176.9	64.66	64.04	61.50	10,912	
Kitchener	118.6	118.7	116.6	197.3	197.8	185.6	67.69	67.84	61.82	25,915	
Sudbury	45.2	48.2	144.7	68.8	73.2	232.9	80.83	80.71	85.49	7,112	
London	123.2	123.3	121.6	206.9	206.7	194.6	68.14	68.04	61.86	34,813	
Sarnia	124.8	124.8	139.1	236.4	234.3	257.7	91.47	90.67	89.57	11,875	
Windsor	81.3	78.2	92.3	128.9	122.1	138.9	79.84	78.58	75.76	35,208	
Sault Ste. Marie	147.5	148.8	135.0	260.6	262.4	231.7	89.54	89.36	87.00	13,442	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	115.7	115.1	121.3	189.1	187.0	197.2	73.17	72.73	72.79	14,284	
Winnipeg	110.5	110.7	108.8	179.4	180.9	169.6	64.42	64.77	61.74	89,518	
Regina	128.7	128.7	126.9	215.2	217.4	207.2	63.99	64.59	62.31	16,567	
Saskatoon	137.4	138.1	133.3	232.2	240.3	217.3	64.29	65.59	61.43	11,575	
Edmonton	180.7	187.6	183.6	305.3	319.1	293.9	69.05	69.51	65.27	46,372	
Calgary	163.1	165.3	159.7	265.0	267.9	255.4	68.64	68.47	67.37	39,811	
Vancouver	116.6	117.3	119.1	206.5	205.9	197.8	77.41	76.72	72.58	123,916	
Victoria	116.0	117.9	120.1	197.4	197.3	193.1	70.87	69.66	67.00	16,255	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	93.2	92.1	93.9	176.0	167.2	168.3	75.36	72.42	71.51	65,027	
Mining	116.0	118.2	128.1	201.8	202.0	216.1	89.48	87.95	86.65	102,859	
Manufacturing	109.6	110.1	113.3	186.0	185.0	185.9	74.08	73.36	71.69	1,141,437	
Durable Goods ¹	113.2	112.4	122.1	191.7	188.9	200.6	79.44	78.87	77.12	543,574	
Non-Durable Goods	106.5	108.2	105.8	180.4	181.2	171.5	69.21	68.47	66.33	597,863	
Construction	129.4	137.5	136.9	233.0	249.3	247.2	74.70	75.20	74.81	262,688	
Transportation, storage, communication	114.5	116.9	119.9	183.9	185.3	182.7	77.11	76.09	73.15	356,441	
Public utility operation	137.0	138.5	135.8	248.8	248.0	233.4	86.29	85.05	81.75	58,956	
Trade	138.0	134.3	138.9	221.0	216.4	213.2	60.05	60.43	57.22	451,374	
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.5	151.4	148.3	238.8	239.5	223.4	67.12	67.06	63.94	143,640	
Service ²	133.1	135.6	130.4	222.4	223.9	210.0	49.26	48.66	47.27	126,360	
Industrial composite	119.1	120.1	122.5	199.2	199.5	198.2	71.56	71.13	69.24	2,708,782	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

In transportation equipment, a rise in employment was recorded, but this was smaller than usual. Employment in motor vehicles increased moderately, but remained lower than in the same period in 1955, 1956 or 1957 during the pay period preceding Dec. 1. Some plants were short of parts because employees of suppliers in the United States were on strike. The situation in shipbuilding and in railroad and rolling stock equipment remained weak, with further layoffs reported from establishments in both industries.

Employment declined in non-durable goods manufacturing, largely owing to seasonal reductions in the staffs of canneries and establishments in the clothing and paper products industries. Employment in tobacco products, which showed substantial increases from the pay period preceding Nov. 1 to that preceding Dec. 1 in all post-war years to 1956, increased only slightly during the corresponding period in 1957. The small size of the increase reflects changes in marketing arrangements for the Ontario tobacco crop which became effective in 1957.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- The seasonally-adjusted index for building and general engineering continued to decline, although the ending of industrial disputes in construction in the Toronto area tended to moderate the drop. A normal seasonal decline occurred in highways, bridges and streets construction, in which employment continued at record levels for the time of year. The situation in forestry remained weak, with employment showing little increase from Nov. 1 to Dec. 1. The seasonally-adjusted index for mining declined, but the drop may be attributed to the closing of the Springhill coal mine. Employment increased in oil and natural gas, while declines in other sectors of mining were a little more than seasonal. In transportation, storage and communication, there was no indication of an interruption of the declining trend in railway employment. Changes in service, public utility operation, trade and finance, insurance and real estate followed normal seasonal patterns, with marked increases recorded for retail trade as the main Christmas shopping period began.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Manufacturing.- Average weekly earnings in manufacturing were 72 cents higher in the pay period preceding Dec. 1 than in that preceding Nov. 1. The increase for non-durables matched that for manufacturing as a whole, while there was a 57-cent rise in durables.

The main factor in the increase in average earnings in durable goods manufacturing was a rise of \$2.34 in transportation equipment. Higher hours in the automobile and parts industries, increased employment in these industries (in which average earnings normally exceed the mean for durables as a whole) and decreases in employment in railroad and rolling stock equipment (in which the opposite situation prevails) contributed to the upward movement of earnings in transportation equipment. The seasonal decline in employment in wood products, where averages are normally lower than the mean for durables as a whole, also tended to raise the durables figure. The increase was moderated by a decline in iron and steel products, where average hours decreased.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	68.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
Apr. 1	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
May 1	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
June 1	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
July 1	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
Aug. 1	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
Sept. 1	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
Oct. 1	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
Nov. 1	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
Dec. 1	119.1	199.2	166.6	71.56	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.08

1/ Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

A rise of 74 cents in average earnings was recorded for non-durables. This was about the same size as the increase occurring from Oct. 1 to Nov. 1. In both periods, the main factors in the increases were seasonal declines in the numbers of unskilled workers in food and beverages and the clothing industries. Wage-rate increases accounted for the rise recorded for paper products, while increases in hours were a factor in the increases in textiles and petroleum and coal products.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.— Average weekly wages and salaries in all non-manufacturing establishments surveyed increased by 20 cents from the pay period preceding Nov. 1 to that preceding Dec. 1. Seasonal declines occurred in trade and construction, while increases were recorded for the remaining industrial divisions.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	Pay period preceding December 1, 1958					Period preceding November 1, 1958		Period preceding December 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	37,345	32,437	4,908	86.9	13.1	87.5	12.5	87.7	12.3
Prince Edward Island.....	5,334	4,068	1,266	76.3	23.7	75.2	24.8	74.1	25.9
Nova Scotia.....	84,522	69,039	15,483	81.7	18.3	83.0	17.0	82.3	17.7
New Brunswick.....	61,326	49,939	11,387	81.4	18.6	81.6	18.4	81.9	18.1
Quebec.....	780,064	594,397	185,667	76.2	23.8	76.4	23.6	76.6	23.4
Ontario.....	1,143,338	853,247	290,091	74.6	25.4	74.7	25.3	75.1	24.9
Manitoba.....	131,967	98,627	33,340	74.7	25.3	75.7	24.3	75.4	24.6
Saskatchewan.....	69,400	54,904	14,496	79.1	20.9	80.0	20.0	79.1	20.9
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	153,535	120,238	33,297	78.3	21.7	79.1	20.9	78.8	21.2
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	241,951	191,390	50,561	79.1	20.9	79.4	20.6	78.9	21.1
Canada.....	2,708,782	2,068,286	640,496	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3	76.7	23.3
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	12,734	9,789	2,945	76.9	23.1	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4
Sydney.....	16,965	15,894	1,071	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5	94.7	5.3
Halifax.....	29,330	20,519	8,811	70.0	30.0	71.5	28.5	70.7	29.3
Saint John.....	14,227	9,882	4,345	69.5	30.5	70.0	30.0	68.3	31.7
Quebec.....	40,742	29,481	11,261	72.4	27.6	72.6	27.4	72.7	27.3
Sherbrooke.....	11,179	8,077	3,102	72.3	27.7	72.4	27.6	72.9	27.1
Three Rivers.....	13,885	10,334	3,551	74.4	25.6	74.7	25.3	72.6	27.4
Drummondville.....	6,640	4,881	1,759	73.5	26.5	73.4	26.6	74.4	25.6
Montreal.....	418,772	294,081	124,691	70.2	29.8	70.4	29.6	70.7	29.3
Ottawa - Hull.....	51,221	36,035	15,186	70.4	29.6	71.1	28.9	70.4	29.6
Peterborough.....	12,048	9,187	2,861	76.3	23.7	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.8
Oshawa.....	21,820	18,584	3,236	85.2	14.8	84.4	15.6	83.7	16.3
Niagara Falls.....	8,834	6,613	2,221	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	75.0	25.2
St. Catharines.....	32,115	26,075	6,040	81.2	18.8	82.0	18.0	83.5	16.5
Toronto.....	425,120	290,992	134,128	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	68.0	32.0
Hamilton.....	77,741	58,778	13,963	75.6	24.4	73.6	26.4	75.3	24.7
Brantford.....	14,220	10,512	3,708	73.9	26.1	73.3	26.7	72.8	27.2
Galt.....	10,912	7,708	3,204	70.6	29.4	71.1	28.9	70.0	30.0
Kitchener.....	25,915	17,702	8,213	68.3	31.7	68.2	31.8	68.9	31.1
Sudbury.....	7,112	5,236	1,876	73.6	26.4	76.1	23.9	90.6	9.4
London.....	34,813	23,708	11,105	68.1	31.9	68.6	31.4	68.4	31.6
Sarnia.....	11,375	9,988	1,887	84.1	15.9	84.6	15.4	85.3	14.7
Windsor.....	35,208	28,121	7,087	79.9	20.1	79.0	21.0	79.8	20.2
Sault Ste. Marie.....	13,442	12,049	1,393	89.6	10.4	89.9	10.1	89.1	10.9
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	14,284	11,563	2,721	81.0	19.0	81.1	18.9	81.5	18.5
Winnipeg.....	89,518	61,453	28,065	68.6	31.4	69.3	30.7	68.6	31.4
Regina.....	16,567	11,149	5,418	67.3	32.7	68.8	31.2	67.7	32.3
Saskatoon.....	11,575	8,473	3,102	73.2	26.8	74.1	25.9	72.6	27.4
Edmonton.....	46,372	33,899	12,473	73.1	26.9	74.3	25.7	73.3	26.7
Calgary.....	39,811	28,721	11,090	72.1	27.9	73.1	26.9	72.5	27.5
Vancouver.....	123,916	89,254	34,662	72.0	28.0	72.5	27.5	71.0	29.0
Victoria.....	16,255	12,072	4,183	74.3	25.7	74.6	25.4	75.3	24.7
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	65,027	64,072	955	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	102,859	98,680	4,179	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing.....	1,141,437	880,204	261,233	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	77.5	22.5
Durable Goods ¹	543,574	479,011	64,563	88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable Goods.....	597,863	401,193	196,670	67.1	32.9	67.0	33.0	66.8	33.2
Construction.....	262,688	255,681	7,007	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication.....	356,441	299,154	57,287	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1
Public utility operation.....	58,956	51,423	7,533	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6
Trade.....	451,374	279,772	171,602	62.0	38.0	63.2	36.8	61.6	38.4
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	143,640	71,702	71,938	49.9	50.1	49.9	50.1	48.7	51.3
Service ²	126,360	67,598	58,762	53.5	46.5	53.4	46.6	53.2	46.8
Industrial composite.....	2,708,782	2,068,286	640,496	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3	76.7	23.3

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100

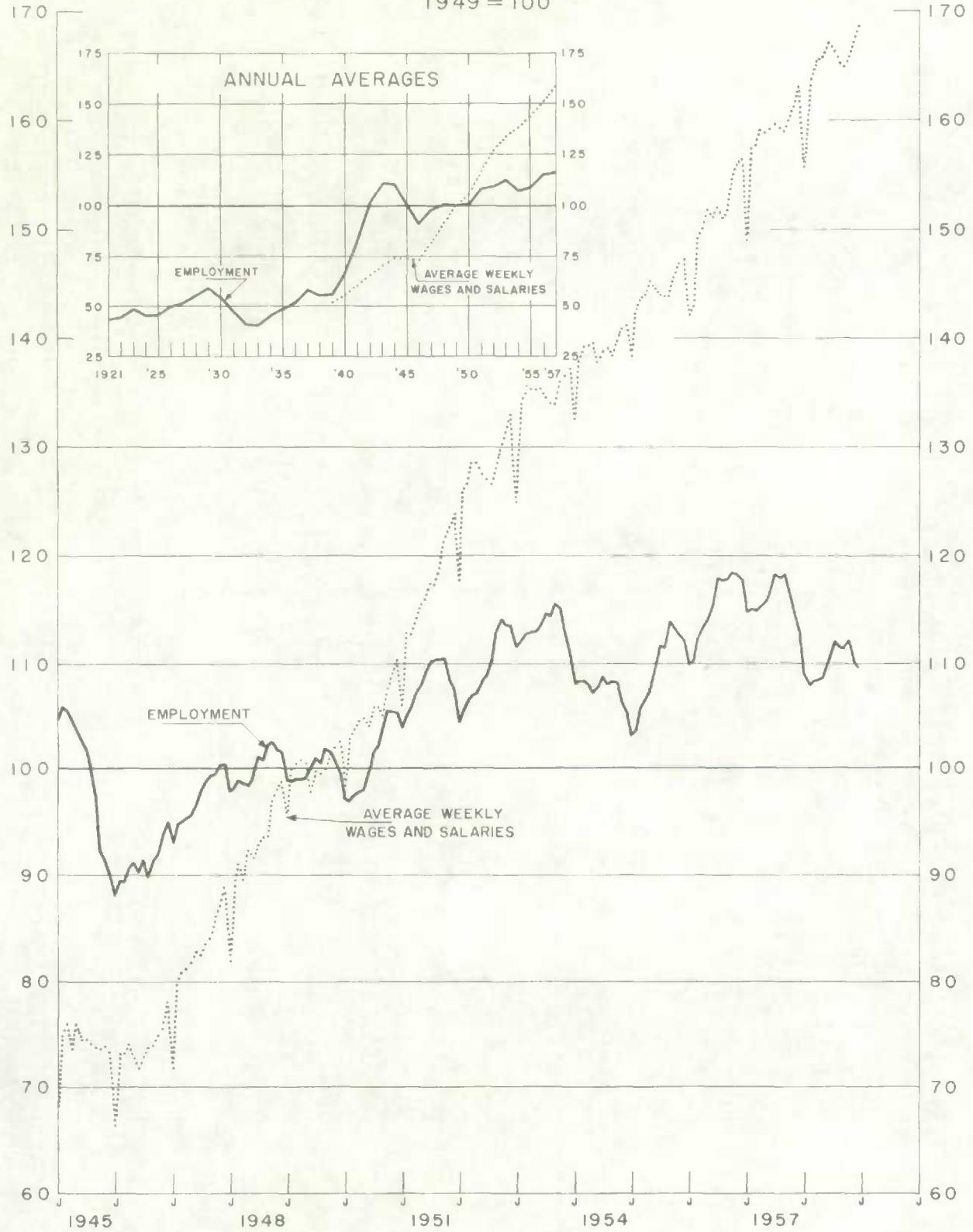
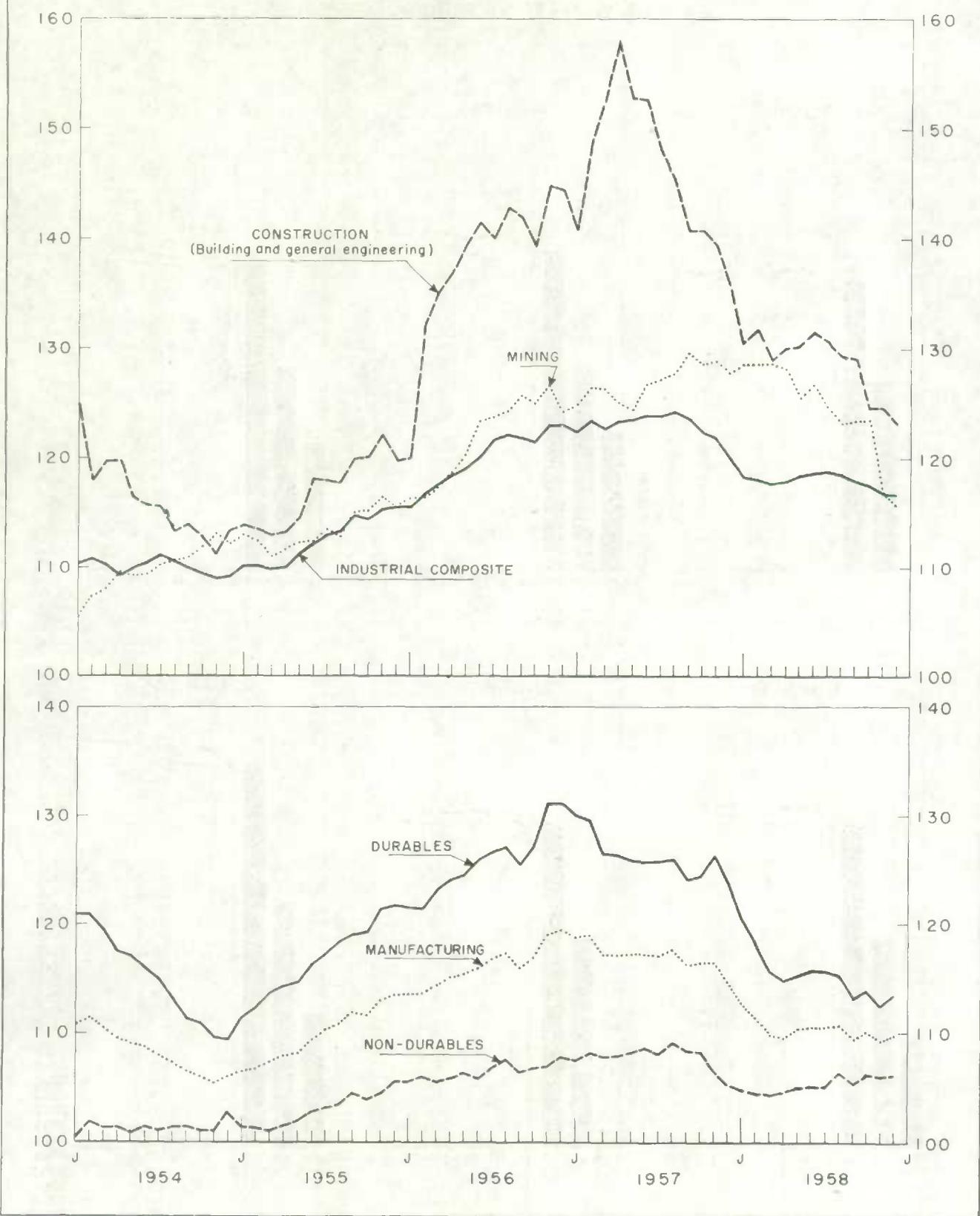


Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

Year and Month <i>Recording</i>	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9
Mar. 1	113.0	117.8	126.3	128.5	107.6	128.9
Apr. 1	112.9	118.0	125.5	128.1	108.8	130.0
May 1	114.6	118.4	121.9	125.4	119.1	130.1
June 1	118.7	118.7	126.2	126.7	132.7	131.4
July 1	121.3	118.8	126.8	124.6	138.6	130.7
Aug. 1	122.0	118.4	127.2	123.3	145.7	129.5
Sept. 1	121.8	118.0	127.1	123.4	147.2	139.1
Oct. 1	121.9	117.6	125.1	123.6	142.2	131.6
Nov. 1	120.1	116.9	113.2	117.0	136.9	134.5
Dec. 1	119.1	116.8	116.0	115.8	130.1	123.2
<i>Manufacturing</i>						
<i>Durables</i>						
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1	108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3
Apr. 1	108.3	109.7	115.2	114.6	102.3	104.6
May 1	108.8	110.2	115.5	115.2	103.0	105.1
June 1	110.4	110.4	117.4	115.7	104.5	105.1
July 1	112.0	110.4	118.3	115.6	106.6	105.1
Aug. 1	111.8	110.8	116.5	115.2	107.9	106.4
Sept. 1	111.5	109.4	113.0	113.2	110.2	105.5
Oct. 1	112.4	110.0	114.1	113.9	110.9	106.1
Nov. 1	110.1	109.2	112.4	112.6	108.2	105.8
Dec. 1	109.6	109.7	113.2	113.4	106.5	106.0

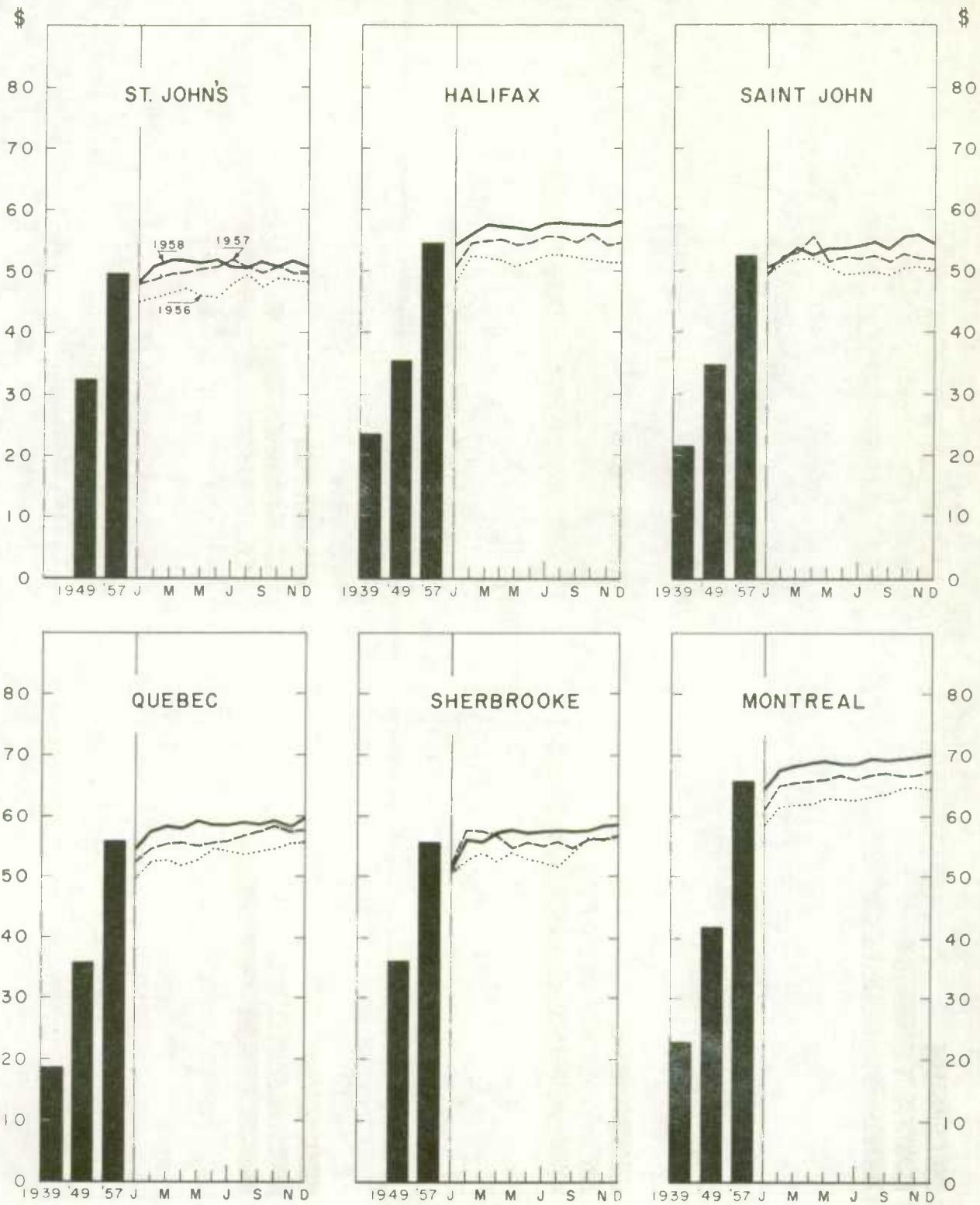
EMPLOYMENT - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100



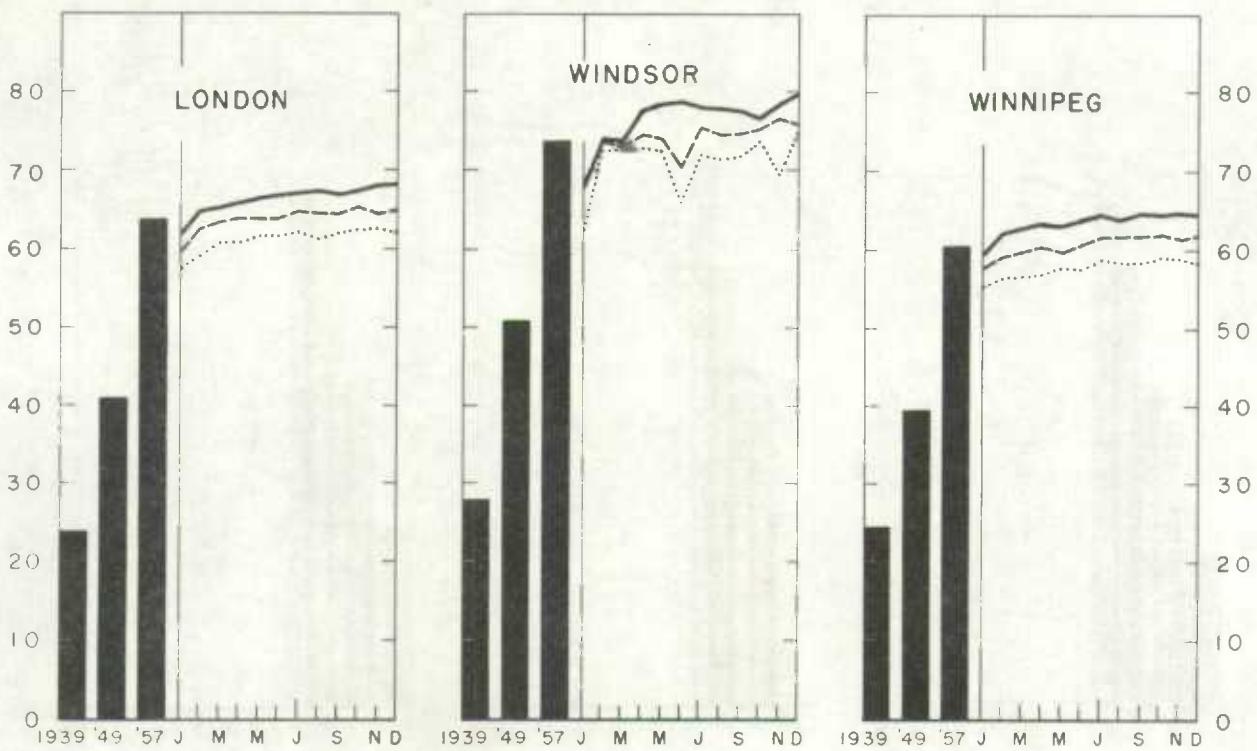
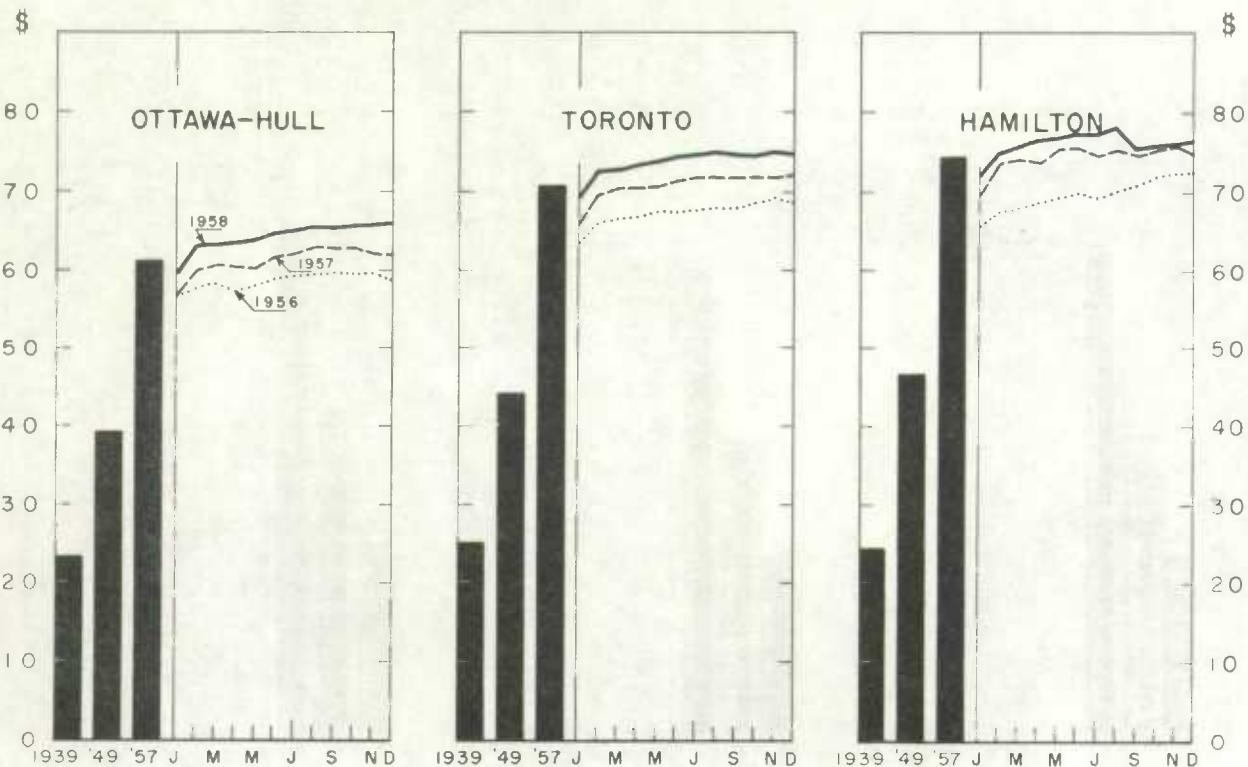
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES
(INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY



**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES
(INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)**

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY



**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES
(INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)**

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

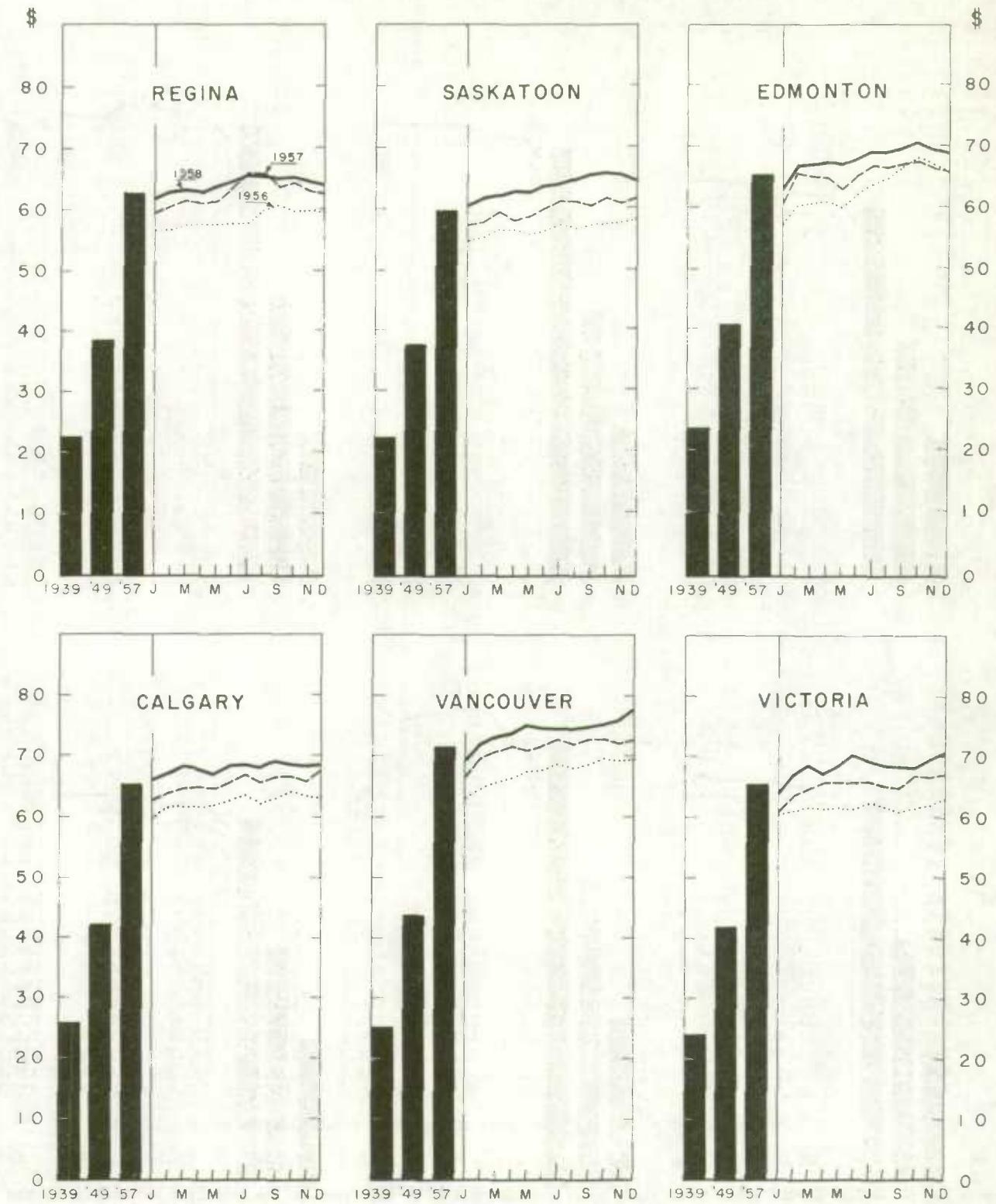


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Forestry Industrial Composite	Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2
Feb. 1	118.6	116.3	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0
Apr. 1	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6
May 1	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3
June 1	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1
July 1	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6
Aug. 1	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3
Sept. 1	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5
Oct. 1	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9
Nov. 1	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4
Dec. 1	119.1	93.2	116.0	109.6	129.4	114.5	137.0	138.0	151.5

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1958.

100.0	2.4	3.8	42.1	9.7	13.1	2.2	16.7	5.3	4.7
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan.	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb.	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar.	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr.	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug.	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept.	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct.	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov.	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec.	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan.	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb.	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar.	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr.	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug.	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept.	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct.	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov.	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec.	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan.	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb.	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar.	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr.	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug.	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept.	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct.	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov.	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec.	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan.	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb.	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
Mar.	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
Apr.	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
May	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
June	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
July	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
Aug.	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
Sept.	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
Oct.	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	118.4
Nov.	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
Dec.	119.1	120.0	134.5	96.9	101.2	119.6	119.8	109.4	130.1	151.0	115.7

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1958.

100.0 1.4 0.2 3.1 2.3 28.8 42.2 4.9 2.6 5.6 3.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0
May 1	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9
June 1	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2
July 1	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1
Aug. 1	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6
Sept. 1	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2
Oct. 1	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7
Nov. 1	115.8	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6
Dec. 1	116.4	95.0	110.3	99.9	116.3	123.2

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1958.

1.1 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.6	109.2	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5
May 1	117.6	109.9	129.9	108.8	86.7	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4
June 1	120.7	112.2	131.0	108.0	87.0	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4
July 1	123.0	113.4	131.8	109.1	86.3	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9
Aug. 1	123.2	106.7	131.6	108.8	83.7	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6
Sept. 1	124.8	111.7	132.4	98.6	85.5	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2
Oct. 1	125.9	113.6	132.5	97.1	88.0	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0
Nov. 1	125.4	106.1	132.0	96.6	89.5	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1
Dec. 1	125.2	106.4	133.5	106.7	90.2	118.6	123.2	81.3	115.7

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1958.

1.9	1.2	15.7	2.9	0.5	1.0	1.3	1.3	0.5
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
May 1	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
June 1	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
July 1	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
Aug. 1	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
Sept. 1	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
Oct. 1	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
Nov. 1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
Dec. 1	110.5	128.7	137.4	180.7	163.1	116.6	116.0

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Dec. 1, 1958.

3.3 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.5 4.6 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1956	
		Employment				Pay period preceding:					
		Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1956	Nov. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1958		
	p.c.										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	93.2	92.1	93.9	145.8	75.36	72.42	71.51	69.22	65,027	
Mining	96	116.0	118.2	128.1	125.4	89.48	87.95	86.65	80.87	102,859	
Metal mining		124.0	126.0	139.3	130.5	90.98	90.87	89.88	83.55	58,518	
Gold (a)		74.3	75.1	75.9	76.2	73.60	73.52	72.19	71.97	16,925	
Other metal (b)		170.3	173.5	198.5	180.9	98.04	97.88	96.19	88.06	41,593	
Fuels		101.6	101.3	111.5	112.9	90.13	86.98	84.12	79.21	31,563	
Coal		56.0	57.5	62.4	65.9	74.98	70.98	67.77	63.15	13,845	
Oil and natural gas		280.4	272.7	290.4	285.6	101.97	100.19	96.93	92.88	17,718	
Non-metal (c)		122.8	132.7	128.0	140.4	80.98	77.58	77.34	73.54	12,778	
Manufacturing	92	109.6	110.1	113.3	118.0	74.08	73.36	71.69	68.78	1,141,437	
Food and beverages		115.3	119.5	111.3	111.6	66.37	64.71	63.50	59.49	149,066	
Meat products		137.1	137.0	129.7	126.8	75.49	75.16	73.06	69.59	29,433	
Dairy products		123.1	126.4	115.2	109.0	59.95	59.16	57.87	54.37	13,654	
Canned and cured fish		97.2	126.1	89.5	94.0	45.80	42.68	41.34	41.19	9,725	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		110.3	119.9	97.6	110.4	54.08	52.08	54.87	48.62	13,894	
Grain mill products		105.8	106.7	102.9	104.4	75.19	73.40	70.61	65.52	8,855	
Bread and other bakery products		110.3	110.6	109.0	110.1	64.79	64.24	61.56	58.22	18,832	
Biscuits and crackers		93.2	97.1	94.7	93.6	55.66	55.45	54.14	49.16	6,993	
Distilled and malt liquors		115.3	112.6	115.3	116.2	86.62	84.46	80.14	74.83	16,352	
Other beverages (d)		128.2	131.9	123.0	117.0	67.07	66.95	65.32	61.95	3,140	
Confectionery		97.1	100.0	100.3	104.8	52.13	52.51	48.70	45.67	9,216	
Tobacco and tobacco products	91.4	89.6	83.9	108.9	69.91	70.08	69.58	57.60	9,315		
Rubber products	100.1	101.0	107.7	117.4	74.98	76.88	73.05	71.00	19,325		
Leather products		86.4	86.4	87.7	89.0	50.62	49.70	48.54	47.81	27,636	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		91.2	90.9	91.8	91.3	47.48	46.37	45.55	45.69	18,310	
Other leather products (e)		77.7	78.1	80.4	84.9	57.30	56.75	54.73	51.96	8,326	
Textile products (except clothing)		79.4	79.2	81.7	88.2	59.88	59.53	57.63	55.96	59,106	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.7	76.2	81.7	89.7	55.55	54.14	54.21	54.59	18,895	
Woollen goods		58.8	59.9	64.4	75.2	56.90	56.80	54.60	53.52	8,938	
Synthetic textiles and silk (f)		81.1	80.8	82.2	85.0	66.60	66.80	64.14	61.46	13,629	
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.8	92.9	91.9	93.8	46.58	47.12	44.62	44.45	92,330	
Men's clothing		91.5	93.3	97.0	102.3	45.46	45.65	43.49	43.39	30,127	
Women's clothing		94.6	99.3	90.6	88.8	46.64	48.02	45.22	44.36	23,660	
Knit goods		79.0	77.9	80.6	82.1	46.98	47.21	45.19	45.26	19,892	
Fur goods		72.0	72.5	72.0	74.6	65.32	65.80	60.08	63.07	3,405	
Hats and caps		76.6	79.4	81.1	80.4	49.86	51.09	48.10	49.29	3,270	
Wood products		103.4	106.8	199.8	109.3	64.62	64.51	61.91	59.64	88,623	
Saw and planing mills (g)		104.9	109.1	97.1	109.3	66.33	66.41	63.50	61.07	55,567	
Furniture		111.4	113.1	112.9	115.2	63.44	63.15	60.56	58.90	23,731	
Other wood products (h)		81.7	84.5	87.9	98.8	57.47	56.52	56.89	54.10	9,325	
Paper products		121.3	123.6	115.5	123.9	87.04	85.20	82.79	81.45	88,952	
Pulp and paper mills		120.9	122.7	112.5	125.3	93.71	91.18	89.88	87.81	62,966	
Other paper products (i)		122.2	125.7	123.2	120.4	70.88	70.90	66.69	65.05	25,986	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.4	119.6	121.2	118.4	79.56	79.67	75.93	73.03	53,558		
Iron and steel products		103.8	98.8	109.0	115.4	82.50	82.89	79.52	77.41	164,058	
Agriculture implements		63.2	60.7	59.5	51.3	82.06	81.84	78.22	73.43	11,159	
Boilers and plate work		116.4	117.4	121.2	117.1	84.54	83.65	78.89	78.06	6,717	
Fabricated and structural steel		158.6	161.0	170.8	166.0	84.71	84.47	82.58	80.13	11,390	
Hardware and tools		94.4	94.3	95.8	104.9	76.05	75.02	72.34	70.89	10,059	
Heating and cooking appliances		100.9	103.8	102.5	109.1	72.63	74.35	69.99	66.75	8,501	
Iron castings		97.0	94.8	104.2	111.5	80.24	81.46	75.72	74.54	18,512	
Machinery mfg. (j)		104.5	103.4	117.1	129.2	80.12	79.43	77.02	75.96	32,120	
Primary iron and steel		111.0	85.3	115.9	126.2	92.02	95.95	91.15	87.42	33,423	
Sheet metal products		103.1	105.3	103.8	114.2	78.36	80.83	75.50	72.41	15,513	
Wire and wire products		113.3	109.7	112.4	127.5	83.17	83.63	80.82	81.26	8,326	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated Coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Dec. 1 1958	
		Employment				in Dollars					
		Pay Dec. 1 1958	period Nov. 1 1958	preceding: Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Pay Dec. 1 1958	period Nov. 1 1958	preceding: Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956		
Manufacturing - concluded:											
Transportation equipment	p.c.	119.9	119.2	138.9	145.9	83.62	81.28	81.60	77.45	135,160	
Aircraft and parts		357.5	360.2	393.3	361.7	88.28	88.37	84.19	80.89	41,245	
Motor vehicles		108.4	102.0	122.8	142.9	91.33	86.10	93.16	86.20	30,022	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		105.9	100.1	108.9	123.3	81.84	78.66	78.27	75.91	19,741	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		65.4	69.0	87.1	94.8	72.79	72.61	72.96	69.73	24,205	
Shipbuilding and repairing		120.1	122.9	149.5	151.7	76.67	74.20	75.86	71.21	18,022	
Non-ferrous metal products		107.8	109.0	133.1	135.3	85.16	86.05	82.89	77.00	46,210	
Aluminum products		134.3	135.1	134.8	144.8	82.13	82.22	78.09	72.56	8,365	
Brass and copper products		108.4	106.6	105.9	109.2	79.96	80.80	75.91	72.70	9,290	
Smelting and refining		103.9	107.7	162.3	161.0	96.01	96.56	90.21	82.97	20,806	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		134.4	135.9	146.3	158.1	79.63	79.45	76.35	74.31	74,034	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		138.9	140.1	132.5	135.4	78.53	78.44	74.76	71.78	35,489	
Clay products		107.1	108.4	103.7	112.5	72.00	71.86	70.58	67.47	5,911	
Glass and glass products		141.2	135.5	134.4	133.4	77.89	75.89	72.03	70.92	8,770	
Products of petroleum and coal		136.9	138.2	136.7	134.8	105.91	104.62	103.54	94.42	15,018	
Chemical products		129.2	130.5	135.0	129.2	84.79	84.54	81.37	75.84	54,499	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		118.1	118.9	119.6	119.1	75.05	75.27	71.69	68.00	8,255	
Acids, alkalis and salts		143.3	144.5	153.1	134.4	95.83	95.29	92.87	86.15	8,640	
Other chemical products (l)		128.9	130.4	135.0	130.7	84.39	84.10	80.76	75.55	37,604	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		124.2	124.6	116.9	114.2	66.34	65.41	63.24	58.65	28,498	
Construction											
Building and general engineering (m)	82	129.4	137.5	136.9	142.5	74.70	75.20	74.81	70.78	262,688	
Building		130.1	136.9	143.3	153.8	81.53	82.11	82.09	77.06	162,607	
General engineering		137.3	142.6	144.9	160.2	80.10	80.54	80.62	76.51	138,183	
Highways, bridges and streets		101.4	114.3	136.3	125.8	89.67	90.33	88.60	80.07	24,424	
		128.4	138.7	126.9	124.3	63.59	64.26	61.68	58.32	100,081	
Transportation, storage and communication											
Transportation	89	114.5	116.9	119.9	121.5	77.11	76.09	73.15	69.38	356,441	
Air transport and airports		103.8	106.6	110.0	114.7	78.65	77.60	74.96	71.67	258,665	
Steam railways		186.5	187.1	189.1	185.9	107.67	108.52	100.58	85.52	14,423	
Maintenance of equipment		93.2	97.1	103.4	109.8	76.39	75.91	73.87	71.76	152,249	
Maintenance of ways and structures		87.6	87.4	100.9	110.2	70.96	75.53	70.37	68.05	19,346	
Transportation - Steam railways		84.9	97.0	97.0	105.1	66.83	64.80	61.37	59.64	33,352	
Telegraphs		95.4	97.1	104.4	110.5	82.19	81.75	80.34	78.38	89,355	
Water transportation (n)		122.8	123.1	129.2	122.5	67.17	66.11	66.90	62.41	10,196	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		106.1	107.1	106.1	113.2	80.75	76.18	75.04	70.73	35,869	
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		126.4	127.1	125.0	122.7	75.97	75.36	72.20	58.78	56,124	
Truck transportation		82.8	83.4	85.6	87.3	79.49	79.49	79.00	73.58	23,659	
		202.1	202.5	194.6	186.0	74.44	73.53	71.98	69.10	25,548	
Storage											
Grain elevators		118.7	117.7	117.2	121.8	68.50	67.03	66.62	62.22	17,828	
Storage and warehouse		109.4	106.8	106.8	110.7	68.95	67.37	66.99	62.50	12,297	
		146.2	150.2	148.4	154.8	67.49	66.30	65.81	61.62	5,531	
Communication											
Radio broadcasting		169.9	171.0	173.1	157.6	74.06	73.10	68.46	62.38	79,948	
Telephone		316.7	311.3	298.8	280.3	77.68	77.15	73.25	69.05	12,248	
		152.1	153.6	157.4	147.2	70.86	69.73	65.21	61.07	64,940	
Public utility operation											
Electric light and power	72	137.0	138.5	135.8	129.2	86.29	85.05	81.75	76.65	58,956	
Other public utilities (q)		135.2	136.6	134.5	129.9	87.93	87.19	83.21	78.33	47,341	
		144.8	147.0	141.9	125.9	79.59	76.39	75.35	68.65	11,615	
Trade											
Wholesale	57	138.0	134.3	138.9	135.0	60.05	60.43	57.22	54.29	451,374	
Retail		153.3	134.6	135.0	131.4	74.26	73.87	70.83	66.69	148,313	
Food		140.4	134.2	140.8	136.8	53.10	53.48	50.75	48.35	303,061	
Department stores		178.9	175.8	174.1	160.7	50.00	49.62	48.02	45.33	73,352	
Variety stores		128.2	116.3	131.7	128.3	52.46	53.21	49.53	47.50	95,935	
Automotive products		142.1	130.5	140.7	140.3	32.13	33.18	30.82	27.95	26,472	
		159.1	159.2	165.0	161.5	69.98	69.79	67.48	64.76	39,577	
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	151.5	151.4	148.3	140.5	67.12	67.06	63.94	60.79	143,640	
Banking, investment and loan		151.4	151.3	151.4	144.4	61.76	61.72	58.36	55.46	86,633	
Insurance		148.5	148.5	140.8	131.8	75.40	75.22	73.11	69.77	55,031	
Service											
Hotels and restaurants	45	133.1	135.6	130.4	126.8	49.26	48.66	47.27	44.39	126,360	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		122.4	125.2	121.8	121.0	39.75	39.27	38.85	37.36	65,511	
Other service (r)		113.3	115.3	114.1	111.8	44.05	43.61	42.48	40.30	25,970	
		188.8	191.1	178.2	165.9	71.01	70.28	68.97	64.46	34,879	
Industrial composite	79	119.1	120.1	122.5	125.7	71.56	71.13	69.24	66.11	2,708,782	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees reported Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1956	
		Employment				Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1956					
		Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1958	Nov. 1, 1958	Dec. 1, 1957	Dec. 1, 1956	Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1958	Nov. 1, 1958	Dec. 1, 1957	Dec. 1, 1956		
Newfoundland											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	45.9	63.4	74.5	120.0	68.97	63.68	67.72	61.60	2,059	
Mining	99	103.1	105.6	116.1	124.4	78.57	77.14	76.84	71.25	3,505	
Manufacturing	75	101.3	114.3	108.7	116.3	64.12	60.73	65.73	65.15	8,737	
Food and beverages		101.2	131.8	107.3	114.6	39.71	34.48	35.83	33.55	3,141	
Pulp and paper mills		94.4	96.0	106.8	116.5	92.85	95.26	99.91	96.42	3,161	
Construction	33	46.4	530.2	412.4	559.8	62.91	67.49	65.50	69.13	5,280	
Transportation, storage and communication	71	139.3	146.1	147.4	152.5	69.31	67.83	64.66	61.47	8,447	
Trade	55	112.9	113.0	118.5	119.1	46.75	46.78	45.40	42.58	6,832	
Industrial composite	64	129.0	130.1	127.8	142.5	62.69	61.97	62.00	60.27	37,345	
Prince Edward Island											
Manufacturing	30	161.3	163.6	135.1	143.2	46.14	45.98	45.19	43.17	1,182	
Transportation, storage, communication	74	133.8	121.1	111.8	117.5	58.65	62.72	68.09	65.72	1,638	
Trade	27	124.0	116.0	112.6	129.5	36.58	38.03	34.72	33.40	1,054	
Industrial composite	42	134.5	129.4	117.4	122.2	48.70	50.41	50.29	43.29	5,334	
Nova Scotia											
Mining	93	74.6	78.7	77.3	83.4	74.04	70.11	68.36	60.21	10,611	
Coal		72.7	75.9	76.8	79.7	74.68	71.08	68.80	60.18	9,626	
Manufacturing	79	109.3	111.4	118.6	118.6	61.89	60.31	60.29	55.80	26,013	
Food and beverages		130.5	131.3	129.7	127.3	44.03	42.01	41.30	38.97	6,473	
Iron and steel products		85.7	84.2	101.9	101.0	82.78	81.61	78.17	72.79	5,619	
Primary iron and steel		83.5	79.4	94.4	93.3	86.38	85.54	83.22	76.70	4,315	
Transportation equipment		142.6	151.0	164.7	157.9	68.02	65.66	66.37	59.67	6,500	
Shipbuilding and repairing		153.1	157.0	151.1	152.0	67.58	63.88	63.75	59.43	5,078	
Construction	**	67.8	78.6	61.2	76.0	52.27	51.43	50.03	47.77	12,074	
Building and general engineering (m)		101.3	106.9	92.3	107.9	59.82	58.00	56.46	54.29	4,745	
Highways, bridges and streets		55.9	68.5	50.2	64.7	47.39	47.77	45.35	43.92	7,329	
Transportation, storage, communication	80	93.1	94.9	99.2	112.3	64.63	63.17	61.63	58.90	11,899	
Steam railways		91.6	92.5	100.3	107.7	70.40	69.77	67.71	67.46	5,893	
Water transportation (n)		61.0	64.4	67.1	103.7	51.95	49.22	48.88	43.66	2,058	
Trade	44	135.8	129.3	136.6	132.8	48.21	48.75	46.03	43.87	15,174	
Retail		145.8	135.8	144.2	139.7	42.68	43.18	39.89	38.64	11,249	
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	133.1	133.3	130.5	125.8	62.49	62.57	59.43	56.49	3,436	
Industrial composite	73	96.9	100.0	99.3	104.7	59.18	57.90	56.92	53.04	84,522	
New Brunswick											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	146.6	145.2	165.8	240.5	62.27	60.02	60.26	62.53	4,992	
Manufacturing	73	88.8	91.8	85.0	94.2	62.34	61.14	60.45	59.42	16,593	
Saw and planing mills (g)		75.2	69.2	60.4	71.5	45.02	46.33	44.73	41.87	2,190	
Pulp and paper mills		120.2	123.1	124.2	127.7	39.86	38.01	31.44	82.92	3,305	
Transportation equipment		66.1	66.2	73.2	96.7	72.39	70.68	68.01	67.37	1,571	
Construction	**	99.2	87.1	91.9	105.7	53.47	55.35	52.47	52.88	9,370	
Building and general engineering (m)		119.1	121.4	113.2	166.2	59.28	59.32	57.93	55.28	4,202	
Highways, bridges and streets		88.3	68.3	80.0	71.8	49.15	51.48	48.18	49.78	5,668	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	82.0	85.9	88.4	99.8	68.23	68.86	65.70	62.67	11,391	
Steam railways		87.6	91.8	94.9	107.6	73.36	73.11	71.17	67.81	7,873	
Water transportation (n)		32.2	36.2	35.5	54.6	56.76	54.94	48.25	42.85	813	
Trade	45	137.9	128.8	131.4	133.0	47.07	47.38	44.80	43.38	12,003	
Wholesale		137.6	134.5	125.6	127.0	58.04	57.47	55.68	54.70	3,857	
Retail		138.0	126.0	134.2	136.0	41.88	42.27	39.88	38.02	8,146	
Industrial composite	68	101.2	100.3	101.1	114.1	58.27	58.37	56.79	56.09	61,326	
Quebec											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	121.5	112.2	120.1	178.8	67.01	61.68	65.29	63.86	34,347	
Mining	96	131.6	137.7	137.0	144.9	85.19	83.70	85.02	79.84	20,031	
Gold (a)		69.0	70.4	67.6	71.8	74.51	72.44	71.58	72.50	3,307	
Other metal (b)		191.0	200.7	197.2	208.8	89.28	88.68	93.73	84.37	9,302	
Non-metal (c)		132.8	139.4	144.1	152.1	84.73	82.26	80.02	77.39	7,386	
Manufacturing	90	107.1	108.7	112.6	115.3	69.17	68.67	66.78	64.56	365,290	
Tobacco		88.1	87.9	88.4	88.3	70.49	69.26	69.64	65.98	7,405	
Leather products		80.8	80.7	81.4	84.7	46.43	45.32	44.08	44.10	13,791	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		86.0	85.7	86.1	86.7	46.03	44.62	43.51	44.18	10,987	
Textile products (except clothing)		80.6	80.5	81.1	87.7	57.81	57.15	55.53	54.70	33,574	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		76.5	77.0	79.9	89.7	56.12	54.39	54.51	55.69	12,464	
Synthetic textiles and silk		69.8	69.2	71.6	73.6	58.68	58.53	55.79	55.31	8,564	
Clothing (textile and fur)		99.2	101.4	98.6	100.0	45.32	45.68	43.07	42.99	56,031	
Men's clothing		91.0	94.5	95.8	102.6	44.19	44.16	41.90	41.64	17,296	
Women's clothing		101.7	103.2	97.3	93.5	45.78	46.71	44.09	43.74	16,631	
Knit goods		98.1	97.2	94.1	94.5	46.20	46.20	44.23	44.47	9,727	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1958	
		Employment				Pay period preceding:					
		Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956		
Quebec - concluded											
Manufacturing - Concluded:											
Wood products	101.5	103.8	100.2	107.9	55.70	55.00	53.84	52.04	19,671		
Saw and planing mills (g)	97.6	99.9	91.4	102.1	52.83	52.83	51.01	49.63	8,972		
Furniture	117.0	118.2	120.1	120.7	60.28	59.24	57.72	55.55	7,746		
Paper products	115.3	118.4	117.9	124.3	86.23	84.05	82.90	81.49	34,767		
Pulp and paper mills	117.7	119.4	118.9	126.7	91.89	89.28	88.79	87.12	27,155		
Other paper products (i)	108.9	114.3	114.1	115.3	64.00	64.26	59.79	58.37	6,912		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.4	117.3	120.0	118.1	79.48	78.97	75.24	71.42	12,879		
Iron and steel products	98.9	100.9	110.9	117.3	77.99	78.14	75.46	74.56	33,915		
Machinery mfg. (j)	97.1	97.4	119.7	123.5	74.50	74.05	74.41	75.06	8,660		
Primary iron and steel	76.7	75.6	91.2	101.9	81.32	83.18	76.61	76.02	3,373		
Transportation equipment	108.6	111.3	143.5	138.2	82.19	79.95	78.46	74.84	29,905		
Aircraft and parts	235.4	239.0	288.1	243.9	90.87	88.97	83.20	81.81	14,259		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	58.6	62.8	80.2	88.3	72.22	72.44	73.95	69.55	9,203		
Shipbuilding and repairing	104.7	102.3	169.7	167.4	78.93	70.99	77.63	74.01	4,729		
Non-ferrous metal products	124.6	125.6	136.4	138.0	87.56	88.55	82.23	75.90	17,136		
Smelting and refining	137.7	140.0	161.6	161.3	94.19	95.13	86.44	78.16	10,181		
Electrical apparatus and supplies	150.9	152.3	166.4	170.7	80.86	80.95	74.94	75.14	22,091		
Chemical products	129.4	131.0	134.9	132.7	83.90	83.75	80.77	75.98	21,056		
Construction	74	140.4	145.7	149.1	71.36	71.01	69.69	66.62	89,726		
Building and general engineering (m)	134.3	141.2	143.5	153.4	71.92	77.61	76.13	71.68	51,083		
Highways, bridges and streets	152.4	162.4	149.9	140.6	60.07	59.78	57.61	55.67	29,643		
Transportation, storage, communication	88	121.8	122.4	125.2	126.3	78.97	76.97	75.28	71.38	96,783	
Steam railways	92.7	95.0	100.3	109.2	77.08	75.41	74.34	72.05	37,139		
Water transportation (n)	144.6	138.9	137.4	140.5	79.51	74.22	78.47	76.17	15,367		
Electric and motor transportation (o)	119.3	119.5	117.5	119.0	71.97	70.71	68.36	65.61	14,931		
Communication	173.2	174.3	176.8	158.7	78.80	77.84	73.19	67.30	22,949		
Public utility operation	68	132.3	133.4	130.3	126.7	78.05	77.18	74.66	79.58	11,463	
Trade	52	139.1	135.7	138.0	136.6	59.64	60.27	56.18	52.38	100,359	
Wholesale	139.3	139.3	139.3	137.2	74.73	74.59	70.36	66.99	36,934		
Retail	138.9	133.5	137.3	136.2	50.86	51.58	47.94	44.13	63,425		
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	151.2	150.9	146.2	139.3	67.65	67.57	64.04	60.71	38,890	
Banking, investment and loan	150.5	150.1	149.7	143.2	63.76	63.74	58.96	55.86	23,337		
Insurance	149.1	148.8	137.8	129.7	74.01	73.80	72.74	69.16	14,953		
Service	42	133.7	136.4	130.6	126.8	48.91	48.05	49.67	45.93	32,175	
Hotels and restaurants	125.9	128.9	119.0	117.3	39.58	39.03	38.43	36.49	16,532		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	99.2	100.6	102.5	104.1	43.85	43.43	42.24	39.90	6,401		
Industrial composite	78	119.6	120.7	122.9	127.0	68.92	68.23	66.56	63.76	780,064	
Ontario											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	59.3	63.2	65.8	108.9	90.92	85.62	82.32	79.47	10,614	
Mining	93	137.5	138.8	154.7	133.1	90.97	90.73	89.10	81.47	34,246	
Gold (a)	81.0	81.2	82.0	79.1	71.27	71.22	69.35	69.17	11,653		
Other metal (b)	226.7	228.9	273.9	213.2	103.73	103.80	100.10	90.14	19,593		
Manufacturing	97	109.9	108.6	114.3	119.2	77.63	76.98	75.67	72.19	562,993	
Food and beverages	116.8	119.3	108.9	110.3	67.75	66.74	65.49	60.78	64,503		
Meat products	144.0	143.7	132.2	128.5	75.26	75.36	72.53	69.30	11,200		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	121.0	128.7	102.0	116.4	57.08	55.51	58.81	51.54	10,054		
Bread and other bakery products	104.4	105.0	100.7	102.0	63.93	63.55	61.97	59.12	8,936		
Rubber products	103.5	103.8	107.2	114.5	79.99	80.56	77.26	75.47	14,825		
Leather products	92.4	91.7	93.5	92.0	55.85	55.11	54.02	52.66	12,447		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	100.1	99.0	100.1	97.3	50.10	49.32	49.02	48.23	7,081		
Textile products (except clothing)	80.3	79.6	85.9	91.8	63.40	63.52	61.06	58.42	23,163		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	80.4	77.3	91.7	99.5	55.21	54.43	54.35	52.95	5,703		
Woollen goods	55.9	57.0	63.1	72.4	57.03	57.55	54.05	53.26	5,498		
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.0	81.0	83.0	84.9	49.97	50.81	48.52	48.07	27,938		
Men's clothing	90.1	90.1	97.4	100.2	49.24	49.66	48.30	48.49	8,790		
Women's clothing	89.7	99.9	87.3	88.0	49.90	52.47	49.21	46.93	5,569		
Knit goods	63.1	62.2	69.7	72.1	49.02	49.25	46.92	46.77	8,552		
Wood products	99.5	104.6	99.6	105.8	62.85	62.32	59.93	57.53	26,764		
Saw and planing mills (g)	95.7	105.3	90.4	99.1	61.58	60.64	57.35	54.19	9,791		
Furniture	106.1	108.4	109.7	112.5	65.31	65.18	62.55	61.19	12,339		
Paper products	120.1	121.8	120.8	119.5	56.02	84.82	82.27	79.51	34,240		
Pulp and paper mills	119.4	121.3	119.9	120.7	95.25	93.32	91.53	87.56	19,955		
Other paper products (i)	121.1	122.6	122.1	117.9	73.13	72.88	69.30	67.76	14,285		
Printing, publishing and allied industries	123.3	122.0	123.4	121.0	81.47	81.76	78.32	76.11	29,684		
Iron and steel products	104.5	96.2	106.9	111.8	84.45	85.13	81.62	79.37	108,339		
Agricultural implements	61.9	59.3	58.2	48.5	83.72	83.53	79.34	75.25	10,323		
Iron castings	94.9	90.6	102.7	105.4	79.97	81.96	75.78	76.58	10,981		
Machinery mfg. (j)	117.1	115.1	119.5	130.4	82.39	81.61	78.53	76.97	21,863		
Primary iron and steel	124.6	86.6	126.5	139.0	94.80	101.48	96.14	91.75	24,511		
Sheet metal products	100.6	101.7	101.7	114.2	78.23	81.26	75.18	72.62	8,958		

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees reported Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1956	
		Employment				Pay period preceding:					
		Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956		
Ontario - concluded											
Manufacturing (concluded)											
Transportation equipment		126.4	122.5	139.5	153.2	87.21	84.69	86.54	81.60	78,147	
Aircraft and parts		515.6	518.8	534.2	514.1	89.11	90.54	87.50	83.19	22,407	
Motor vehicles		107.3	100.8	122.1	143.1	92.12	86.71	94.19	86.93	28,530	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		102.8	96.9	106.8	121.7	82.38	79.04	78.73	76.24	17,832	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		63.2	66.3	93.4	108.4	79.17	76.94	78.41	74.51	5,117	
Non-ferrous metal products		86.7	88.1	121.7	124.0	81.09	81.69	81.17	76.18	20,564	
Brass and copper products		113.6	112.4	104.9	103.0	80.04	80.76	76.73	72.58	5,838	
Smelting and refining		41.6	47.4	148.1	144.6	106.44	102.55	92.12	86.88	3,455	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		126.6	128.2	137.6	152.6	79.30	79.30	77.32	74.35	49,654	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		135.1	132.9	128.7	132.2	81.32	81.36	77.39	74.36	18,066	
Chemical products		130.6	131.6	137.2	128.2	85.88	85.37	82.21	76.05	27,979	
Construction	84	128.9	132.4	144.3	142.2	79.68	79.79	81.32	74.68	87,372	
Building and general engineering (m)		119.9	120.9	140.8	139.9	85.69	85.76	88.55	80.58	58,796	
Highways, bridges and streets		152.3	162.3	153.4	148.1	67.31	68.17	64.10	60.16	28,576	
Transportation, storage, communication	87	115.9	118.1	122.0	123.7	77.72	76.87	73.81	70.12	111,675	
Steam railways		92.6	96.6	102.4	107.9	75.94	75.67	74.38	71.60	44,295	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		133.6	133.9	135.1	130.3	79.13	79.32	74.95	72.38	24,693	
Communication		153.4	154.2	158.9	153.7	72.60	72.26	67.21	61.01	29,582	
Public utility operation	72	130.5	131.4	128.1	124.1	91.20	90.28	86.99	80.87	27,010	
Trade	62	143.7	140.1	147.6	141.6	61.38	61.76	58.42	55.70	187,584	
Wholesale		143.1	144.2	145.9	140.3	78.48	77.88	74.63	69.98	56,591	
Retail		143.9	138.4	148.3	142.1	53.99	54.47	51.86	49.84	130,993	
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	152.5	152.5	149.7	142.3	69.21	69.11	66.33	62.90	66,261	
Banking, investment and loan		151.8	151.8	151.7	146.6	63.69	63.68	61.12	57.65	37,042	
Service	50	137.9	140.4	134.4	129.1	52.17	51.71	43.16	44.66	55,583	
Hotels and restaurants		121.5	124.2	124.0	121.9	38.75	38.27	37.58	35.81	26,345	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		118.7	121.6	119.9	115.9	44.10	43.82	43.51	40.20	10,642	
Other services (r)		192.2	194.1	176.6	161.9	75.81	75.56	70.78	65.57	18,596	
Industrial composite	85	119.8	119.3	124.6	126.0	74.25	73.85	72.24	68.62	1,143,338	
Manitoba											
Manufacturing	90	101.4	103.8	103.0	105.4	67.04	67.09	63.65	61.67	37,162	
Food and beverages		136.5	108.0	105.7	102.9	72.50	70.91	69.14	65.40	8,812	
Meat products		118.9	113.7	113.6	114.7	78.13	77.18	71.37	72.04	3,712	
Clothing (textile and fur)		79.9	85.9	81.4	85.8	43.38	44.51	41.79	41.50	4,410	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		104.9	105.6	104.4	100.9	66.25	66.71	63.64	60.92	2,996	
Iron and steel products		114.3	115.7	108.5	118.9	73.73	75.25	67.07	66.29	4,845	
Transportation equipment		88.3	88.6	99.3	101.1	69.35	70.56	67.60	66.44	7,044	
Construction	77	131.1	151.6	120.4	117.1	76.09	78.62	70.85	62.53	11,825	
Building and general engineering (m)		133.0	142.5	115.7	110.3	82.30	87.71	77.47	68.42	8,977	
Transportation, storage, communication	**	102.3	106.0	113.4	113.9	75.91	74.59	70.30	68.52	31,367	
Steam railways		88.7	93.6	106.4	108.8	79.63	78.34	73.17	72.82	17,912	
Storage		106.5	105.3	106.1	105.0	64.26	63.82	61.82	62.31	3,437	
Trade	62	112.7	108.6	110.8	112.2	60.61	60.79	58.37	54.90	30,029	
Wholesale		109.8	111.2	108.7	108.4	66.89	66.53	64.74	61.06	11,315	
Retail		114.5	106.9	112.0	114.4	56.81	57.02	54.72	51.48	18,714	
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	132.3	132.2	128.5	122.0	63.13	63.00	60.99	58.91	8,166	
Service	49	124.0	125.8	116.9	107.3	40.27	39.72	39.06	37.40	7,097	
Hotels and restaurants		123.5	126.1	114.2	104.8	37.80	37.13	36.21	34.98	4,068	
Industrial composite	82	109.4	111.8	110.9	111.5	67.65	67.88	64.22	61.36	131,967	
Saskatchewan											
Mining	95	305.6	296.4	**	**	103.53	102.65	**	**	4,019	
Manufacturing	75	124.2	126.1	120.7	113.1	71.54	69.98	68.60	63.16	10,289	
Food and beverages		115.5	117.3	112.5	101.2	68.62	65.53	63.69	60.66	5,310	
Meat products		125.9	121.3	112.6	87.7	74.95	72.22	72.87	74.11	1,716	
Dairy products		119.8	122.8	120.4	110.0	58.06	53.10	53.79	47.97	1,800	
Products of petroleum and coal		173.2	174.1	181.7	187.6	96.58	96.81	91.98	82.66	1,129	
Construction	86	162.9	182.1	151.4	149.2	69.79	71.89	70.05	70.19	10,355	
Building and general engineering (m)		191.6	211.4	177.9	171.5	75.59	78.90	68.06	73.58	5,847	
Highways, bridges and streets		136.4	155.2	127.0	128.8	62.27	63.06	72.61	66.06	4,508	
Transportation, storage, communication	83	102.0	105.7	107.4	114.0	70.86	72.00	69.05	66.27	17,522	
Steam railways		86.0	92.4	97.3	107.8	76.59	77.68	74.18	71.04	9,396	
Storage		103.1	100.7	101.2	108.6	59.03	60.34	59.28	53.62	3,864	
Trade	46	128.9	125.2	126.1	124.1	58.18	58.62	56.97	55.62	16,941	
Wholesale		111.8	112.7	114.7	118.0	68.54	69.19	66.95	63.62	5,740	
Retail		139.8	133.2	133.4	128.0	52.86	52.89	51.54	50.96	11,231	
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	132.2	132.4	129.3	124.4	59.13	59.12	56.22	53.36	4,137	
Service	33	112.4	113.9	115.9	112.4	40.03	39.98	39.13	37.29	3,209	
Industrial composite	64	130.1	132.8	128.1	126.6	68.14	68.57	66.36	63.40	69,400	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage. .. not available.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1956	
		Employment				Pay period preceding:					
		Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956		
Alberta (s)											
Mining	98	128.4	125.7	143.4	144.2	100.60	98.27	94.76	90.25	19,662	
Coal		24.3	23.9	33.3	40.3	80.57	74.01	68.82	68.96	1,960	
Oil		275.4	267.0	297.3	290.1	102.57	100.86	98.31	93.84	16,346	
Manufacturing	81	153.6	156.3	152.0	152.9	75.81	75.30	72.52	67.86	30,925	
Food and beverages		125.1	128.8	129.8	126.4	74.94	71.51	71.41	65.75	9,195	
Meat products		136.6	136.6	141.1	138.0	82.93	79.17	77.75	72.66	4,317	
Wood products		113.4	113.7	104.3	120.8	57.64	60.65	57.09	54.04	3,064	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		134.5	134.8	129.0	120.9	71.40	71.58	70.15	64.85	1,469	
Iron and steel products		202.3	201.6	182.6	204.2	79.44	80.30	76.14	73.84	3,410	
Transportation equipment		140.3	142.7	154.5	156.1	72.25	71.80	70.08	66.77	4,087	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		159.5	168.4	139.6	156.9	73.25	75.45	68.35	67.66	2,546	
Products of petroleum and coal		132.0	184.0	190.6	194.1	104.26	102.58	96.13	85.67	1,791	
Construction	90	183.9	214.6	177.2	217.3	80.82	83.40	72.86	78.42	20,660	
Building and general engineering (m)		202.2	244.1	190.8	266.3	88.24	88.95	75.60	84.87	12,821	
Highways, bridges and streets		160.2	176.3	160.0	156.8	71.95	73.45	68.74	64.88	7,839	
Transportation, storage, communication	92	119.3	124.6	124.6	122.2	77.59	76.90	74.80	68.70	24,915	
Steam railways		84.6	90.1	95.9	103.1	75.16	75.24	74.40	71.77	11,361	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		170.6	174.0	171.0	169.8	80.14	79.62	78.94	71.93	4,364	
Storage		116.7	116.2	116.5	113.1	63.12	63.60	61.81	58.30	2,664	
Trade	53	171.0	166.7	166.9	158.4	60.18	60.29	58.44	56.16	34,842	
Wholesale		156.1	156.3	158.5	155.3	71.47	71.49	68.72	65.13	11,195	
Retail		179.0	172.3	171.5	160.0	54.83	54.77	53.38	51.55	23,647	
Service	37	161.3	163.7	150.1	152.6	47.10	46.41	46.16	44.56	9,544	
Hotels and restaurants		136.9	139.7	131.4	144.1	43.26	42.74	42.67	42.08	5,507	
Industrial composite	73	151.0	154.9	151.6	154.7	74.16	74.20	70.87	68.29	153,535	
British Columbia (s)											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	82.8	87.0	66.9	102.1	96.53	98.29	95.10	92.09	11,028	
Mining	87	66.0	67.1	86.1	95.7	85.57	87.44	83.55	84.47	6,505	
Gold (a)		53.8	57.4	54.7	62.6	73.42	83.55	81.70	80.03	1,060	
Other metal (b)		71.1	70.9	104.1	123.8	94.30	95.98	89.94	89.98	3,374	
Coal		46.5	46.5	59.6	57.2	67.73	66.91	63.56	67.76	1,098	
Manufacturing	86	115.6	119.8	109.4	125.3	82.15	81.00	77.32	74.53	82,253	
Food and beverages		82.8	93.0	84.0	85.4	73.67	70.77	69.37	64.73	10,268	
Canned and cured fish		66.3	95.9	59.2	61.0	70.51	65.76	67.93	64.22	2,300	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		52.6	65.7	73.8	75.6	62.18	55.49	55.05	48.70	1,050	
Wood products		113.2	117.2	106.0	119.2	75.87	75.78	72.57	70.09	31,258	
Saw and planing mills (g)		117.3	121.6	108.7	122.4	76.25	76.23	73.01	70.67	29,208	
Paper products		155.8	157.5	65.7	144.7	95.80	92.49	82.80	87.20	9,412	
Pulp and paper mills		156.8	156.9	34.5	144.2	100.62	96.19	91.60	92.04	6,767	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		120.3	118.9	123.8	117.8	91.44	92.17	82.85	78.39	3,590	
Iron and steel		103.6	104.1	126.8	157.0	87.42	88.13	84.18	80.50	5,504	
Transportation equipment		152.1	159.2	175.0	187.3	89.01	85.63	83.01	77.72	7,178	
Shipbuilding and repairing		140.4	148.9	173.0	185.2	90.51	86.34	83.84	78.22	5,328	
Non-ferrous metal products		150.5	151.9	174.6	176.2	93.17	95.49	92.44	83.67	6,319	
Chemical products		93.3	95.1	92.6	91.3	84.40	84.67	81.69	77.58	2,370	
Construction	93	110.4	117.9	142.0	147.4	87.29	87.21	89.57	83.66	23,936	
Building and general engineering (m)		99.6	136.2	142.4	154.1	96.21	94.86	100.52	92.18	12,972	
Highways, bridges and streets		126.7	135.5	141.2	137.3	76.74	78.19	72.90	69.12	10,964	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	124.2	127.0	127.7	120.6	82.84	82.45	76.83	72.65	40,804	
Steam railways		115.6	119.5	122.7	122.3	78.88	80.16	77.95	76.81	13,779	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		103.9	105.3	99.6	92.0	83.99	83.11	77.94	72.47	5,455	
Water transportation (n)		93.9	97.0	100.0	97.5	92.51	90.27	76.73	69.48	7,758	
Communication		183.8	185.3	187.1	159.0	73.22	72.08	66.32	63.82	9,376	
Public utility operation	**	134.0	137.0	147.0	132.3	99.29	96.22	90.50	89.13	6,205	
Trade	61	124.4	121.7	125.6	120.7	65.50	65.44	61.65	59.00	46,508	
Wholesale		118.7	123.5	122.4	112.2	76.54	75.86	72.89	70.15	16,395	
Retail		127.7	120.6	127.4	125.5	59.49	59.20	55.44	53.33	30,113	
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	162.5	162.7	159.5	147.1	65.66	65.52	61.66	59.48	11,421	
Banking, investment and loan		160.9	160.9	161.7	147.1	59.70	59.32	55.72	53.57	7,988	
Service	47	118.7	121.1	124.7	125.0	52.40	51.71	50.26	49.16	13,291	
Hotels and restaurants		117.9	121.3	126.4	127.4	45.90	45.39	45.70	44.75	7,671	
Industrial composite	78	115.7	118.4	118.1	124.0	78.35	78.08	74.80	72.34	241,951	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employment Reported Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1956	
	Employment				Pay period preceding:					
	Dec. 1 1958	Pay period Nov. 1 1958	preceding: Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1958	Pay period Nov. 1 1958	preceding: Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956		
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	90.8	93.4	92.7	92.5	54.79	55.38	52.38	52.69	3,046	
Food and beverages	93.9	97.2	100.2	92.0	51.17	52.44	48.99	52.48	1,331	
Trade	121.6	119.1	123.4	123.4	50.55	50.83	50.02	47.60	4,493	
Industrial composite	130.5	133.4	130.9	127.7	50.66	51.48	49.53	48.29	12,734	
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	123.5	125.8	127.9	129.7	66.50	64.07	62.14	57.93	8,803	
Food and beverages	92.7	91.8	97.8	96.1	47.34	44.51	44.77	42.01	1,387	
Transportation equipment	159.6	165.9	164.0	165.2	71.79	67.66	66.86	62.09	4,778	
Construction	90.5	92.1	86.2	98.0	63.88	64.11	59.20	56.61	2,787	
Transportation, storage, communication	92.8	95.8	98.2	118.8	55.47	53.34	52.90	48.50	4,601	
Trade	129.9	121.7	132.8	133.0	50.05	50.45	46.11	44.13	9,069	
Retail	140.9	128.7	142.0	139.9	44.38	44.59	41.35	39.82	6,786	
Industrial composite	116.4	115.8	118.0	123.6	58.09	57.22	54.53	51.25	29,330	
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	84.8	84.7	87.1	98.9	62.34	63.69	59.84	58.48	3,925	
Transportation, storage, communication	70.9	74.5	73.1	82.7	52.81	56.12	50.26	48.67	2,711	
Trade	116.6	110.1	110.1	114.8	44.97	44.66	43.45	42.08	3,688	
Industrial composite	95.0	95.0	91.4	99.8	54.55	55.91	51.95	50.22	14,227	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	105.5	106.4	108.3	111.8	61.81	59.38	59.81	58.25	19,236	
Leather products	72.7	73.5	68.8	68.5	40.28	39.89	38.74	39.12	2,623	
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.8	93.5	91.4	98.6	39.53	39.90	39.45	37.32	2,367	
Transportation equipment	168.3	169.9	208.6	196.3	75.40	60.05	70.09	70.74	2,455	
Construction	96.0	99.3	101.2	107.1	65.35	66.52	63.56	58.14	5,062	
Trade	117.8	115.2	115.9	120.7	52.08	52.61	50.04	46.38	7,446	
Retail	118.5	114.2	116.3	121.9	44.15	45.15	42.94	40.32	4,991	
Industrial composite	110.3	110.9	112.1	115.0	59.59	58.39	57.34	55.74	40,742	
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	98.9	99.2	104.9	112.4	59.25	58.93	57.80	58.85	7,885	
Textile products (except clothing)	108.4	108.6	111.1	117.1	54.76	53.79	50.60	53.50	2,521	
Clothing (textile and fur)	52.9	52.6	55.0	63.0	44.73	44.21	43.71	45.18	1,180	
Iron and steel products	93.3	91.7	113.4	130.1	65.63	66.27	68.83	73.01	1,605	
Industrial composite	99.9	100.5	105.3	112.8	58.62	58.45	56.89	56.75	11,179	
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	114.1	114.4	116.2	120.2	69.07	68.05	65.42	65.79	10,165	
Pulp and paper mills	104.0	105.2	107.2	117.4	95.50	90.92	91.26	90.52	3,572	
Industrial composite	116.8	116.8	115.2	120.2	67.11	66.08	62.81	61.81	13,335	
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	108.6	109.9	114.8	115.8	71.89	71.62	69.37	67.00	211,890	
Tobacco and tobacco products	97.2	96.4	96.4	98.0	72.33	71.00	72.16	67.25	5,630	
Leather products	78.2	79.2	80.7	85.4	50.20	49.39	47.96	47.68	7,472	
Textile products (except clothing)	89.8	89.6	88.5	92.3	61.99	62.10	59.91	56.87	9,368	
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.6	102.0	99.1	99.1	48.47	48.99	46.09	46.39	38,126	
Men's clothing	83.7	87.3	88.2	91.5	50.26	50.25	47.85	48.64	10,262	
Women's clothing	97.5	98.8	95.1	92.9	47.87	48.90	45.70	45.17	14,783	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.9	118.2	120.2	118.8	82.91	82.40	78.93	74.89	10,394	
Iron and steel products	100.8	102.7	111.1	117.8	81.93	81.50	79.05	77.72	23,728	
Transportation equipment	102.6	104.8	132.5	128.3	83.59	82.62	80.25	76.07	25,571	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	58.3	61.5	79.3	87.3	72.11	72.51	74.02	69.60	9,147	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	130.9	132.9	146.3	154.4	83.33	82.37	76.80	77.53	18,272	
Chemical products	124.7	125.2	128.7	123.8	86.53	86.55	83.71	78.52	11,244	
Construction	145.7	146.3	140.2	148.2	76.54	77.07	71.50	67.78	36,566	
Building and general engineering (a)	143.6	144.7	138.3	151.3	78.27	78.61	72.74	68.77	27,321	
Transportation, storage, communication	147.7	147.0	148.0	144.6	79.01	77.39	76.07	72.16	39,096	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.3	115.9	115.3	116.9	73.86	72.32	69.84	67.64	11,490	
Retail	137.4	133.8	138.2	137.2	62.00	62.72	57.67	53.67	72,710	
Wholesale	138.8	138.9	139.7	138.6	76.19	76.32	72.33	68.27	28,127	
Finance, insurance and real estate	136.6	130.6	137.4	136.4	53.05	53.74	48.93	44.77	44,583	
Banking, investment and loan	147.3	147.2	147.4	141.0	69.08	69.01	63.46	60.88	16,723	
Insurance	145.2	144.7	134.0	128.6	72.19	71.87	71.97	68.43	11,984	
Service	136.9	139.6	131.6	125.5	50.89	49.85	52.81	49.06	23,991	
Hotels and restaurants	128.5	131.4	116.3	110.7	40.16	39.57	39.46	36.49	10,742	
Industrial composite	123.2	123.6	126.0	126.0	70.02	69.84	67.21	64.21	418,772	
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	104.4	105.2	106.0	113.9	75.62	74.75	71.63	68.22	15,458	
Pulp and paper mills	109.4	113.1	109.9	122.2	87.97	85.68	81.70	81.55	4,350	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.0	108.6	115.1	114.5	79.49	77.90	74.61	71.96	2,494	
Iron and steel products	57.7	58.6	56.5	59.4	76.57	76.56	70.15	67.86	1,204	
Construction	149.2	156.7	138.5	137.2	70.99	68.75	66.84	61.79	7,559	
Trade	134.6	130.5	134.7	133.3	52.52	53.16	48.12	45.61	12,482	
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.0	120.9	117.2	112.8	68.05	68.25	65.16	61.51	5,218	
Service	124.5	125.6	105.0	103.4	48.24	48.39	40.78	38.02	5,057	
Industrial composite	125.2	125.4	122.1	123.6	65.85	65.55	61.73	58.76	51,221	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page 111.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1958	
	Employment				Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1958					
	Dec. 1 1958	Pay period preceding: Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Dec. 1 1958	Pay period preceding: Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956		
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	98.9	97.9	113.5	124.8	84.17	82.08	82.06	79.56	25,501	
Pulp and paper mills	123.1	124.4	127.9	126.3	94.37	92.44	91.86	86.48	3,317	
Iron and steel products	91.7	89.9	103.1	116.6	91.44	90.97	85.01	85.24	7,543	
Transportation equipment	121.6	118.9	127.9	143.7	87.21	80.05	84.00	80.08	6,726	
Construction	147.0	167.8	205.4	219.4	83.06	81.41	84.15	80.27	1,982	
Industrial composite	106.4	106.1	121.2	131.6	79.89	78.30	78.50	76.31	32,115	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	121.3	122.2	121.8	123.4	77.88	77.98	75.02	71.83	205,971	
Food and beverages	113.0	114.1	111.6	112.4	72.31	72.00	69.41	64.85	24,349	
Meat products	129.1	128.6	121.9	121.4	81.00	81.90	77.76	73.27	5,891	
Rubber products	89.4	89.2	91.4	100.6	86.14	84.95	80.79	78.81	5,043	
Textile products (except clothing)	85.6	85.8	86.5	88.9	62.29	61.95	59.61	57.54	4,590	
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.7	88.2	86.4	86.6	51.99	53.11	51.09	50.66	15,801	
Men's clothing	85.0	84.3	94.2	98.3	52.10	52.57	51.55	51.70	5,073	
Women's clothing	86.2	98.1	83.8	82.2	52.66	55.24	52.30	50.07	4,558	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (1)	127.7	128.9	124.5	118.1	73.18	73.18	69.47	67.97	8,340	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.7	121.5	125.1	122.0	85.73	86.11	82.19	80.96	19,081	
Iron and steel products	121.5	121.7	122.5	119.8	83.48	83.29	79.11	76.64	32,134	
Transportation equipment	237.0	240.5	243.3	245.1	87.79	88.78	86.79	82.03	25,281	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	118.8	119.0	124.1	150.1	79.69	80.15	77.15	73.52	20,643	
Chemical products	120.1	121.4	121.9	118.5	80.50	81.01	76.75	71.68	12,463	
Construction	166.9	142.2	165.5	170.0	85.57	87.01	85.92	81.29	24,830	
Building and general engineering (m)	158.0	129.3	157.2	164.2	87.90	89.63	88.41	83.20	20,512	
Transportation, storage, communication	146.5	145.6	149.5	144.7	77.85	78.02	74.20	69.86	28,743	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	129.5	128.9	133.2	128.3	80.48	80.92	76.58	73.76	12,300	
Public utility operation	124.5	124.6	132.4	126.2	94.95	94.62	90.45	83.35	12,090	
Trade	140.9	136.7	145.0	138.2	67.28	67.64	64.34	61.98	89,985	
Wholesale	149.2	150.3	151.4	146.5	79.87	79.19	76.99	72.02	31,829	
Retail	136.8	129.7	141.9	134.1	60.39	60.90	57.84	56.62	58,156	
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.7	162.7	161.9	152.9	73.13	73.02	69.70	66.34	35,376	
Banking, investment and loan	163.9	163.7	165.2	158.3	69.83	69.78	66.73	63.30	18,290	
Insurance	156.1	156.2	153.5	142.0	76.47	76.39	73.29	70.01	16,126	
Service	148.2	149.8	148.7	139.3	55.44	54.94	53.00	49.77	27,738	
Hotels and restaurants	121.2	121.1	125.6	118.2	41.75	41.28	40.50	38.63	11,612	
Industrial composite	133.5	132.0	134.9	132.9	74.77	74.87	71.93	68.77	425,120	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	94.7	80.9	102.3	109.1	82.05	82.42	80.92	78.38	50,964	
Textile products (except clothing)	80.2	75.1	99.7	111.5	55.34	54.10	55.23	52.94	2,209	
Clothing (textile and fur)	31.9	32.2	44.6	54.9	40.96	45.35	45.55	44.16	1,472	
Iron and steel products	105.7	71.9	110.2	116.0	89.85	95.62	91.89	88.67	23,455	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	100.3	102.2	116.6	126.4	88.16	86.86	84.69	83.80	7,666	
Construction	127.6	135.0	128.4	137.9	84.52	83.39	79.28	74.90	4,509	
Retail trade	151.9	147.4	161.0	148.4	53.31	53.19	50.37	49.05	8,397	
Industrial composite	106.7	96.6	112.6	116.6	76.43	76.03	74.71	72.57	77,741	
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	85.7	84.8	79.5	83.8	70.27	71.76	68.00	64.97	11,170	
Textile products (except clothing)	89.2	82.2	93.8	104.7	65.40	64.99	65.18	59.51	1,196	
Iron and steel products	68.0	65.0	55.6	63.5	73.81	83.20	76.21	72.31	4,515	
Industrial composite	90.2	89.5	86.0	88.6	67.72	68.99	65.11	62.17	14,220	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	106.6	106.1	107.0	111.3	69.18	68.91	66.61	64.77	18,094	
Food and beverages	138.3	137.3	132.1	132.1	75.18	71.19	70.21	66.78	3,900	
Rubber products	83.3	84.6	91.1	99.8	71.76	75.54	72.42	69.21	4,114	
Leather products	69.0	68.5	68.8	64.0	62.87	62.69	60.74	58.21	1,195	
Wood products	102.3	104.6	114.4	121.9	63.38	64.24	62.72	63.36	2,083	
Industrial composite	118.6	118.7	116.6	118.7	67.69	67.84	64.82	62.93	25,915	
London:										
Manufacturing	115.2	115.8	115.8	114.0	72.47	72.11	68.87	65.35	17,877	
Food and beverages	111.1	113.0	107.1	107.2	69.96	68.20	65.95	60.55	4,387	
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.1	81.9	80.3	84.0	52.51	52.48	48.44	49.69	1,076	
Paper products	90.8	93.4	99.8	110.6	79.51	78.31	72.90	71.50	893	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.0	109.3	103.2	108.6	82.73	82.18	73.58	72.01	1,357	
Iron and steel products	86.7	88.0	94.6	98.7	76.04	75.98	73.47	71.44	2,511	
Construction	112.2	115.8	94.7	127.9	75.81	75.80	73.79	70.62	2,287	
Retail trade	129.6	126.2	132.6	127.7	50.41	50.60	49.38	48.09	4,468	
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.7	149.6	140.2	132.8	66.38	66.04	63.72	61.88	3,184	
Industrial composite	123.2	123.3	121.6	121.8	68.14	68.04	64.86	62.07	34,813	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	73.5	69.1	86.4	104.2	86.89	85.47	81.05	79.97	24,426	
Iron and steel products	82.3	79.7	103.9	122.2	81.20	80.93	78.64	79.51	3,617	
Transportation equipment	67.0	61.5	79.5	102.5	90.89	89.59	84.06	81.90	15,013	
Trade	104.7	104.8	113.0	119.4	54.19	54.77	52.12	49.39	4,253	
Industrial composite	81.3	78.2	92.3	107.4	79.84	78.58	75.76	74.67	35,208	

For footnote (a) to (t) see page 111.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding: Dec. 1, 1956	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Pay period preceding: Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Pay period Dec. 1 1958	Nov. 1 1958	Dec. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956		
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	106.2	108.0	114.3	109.2	79.66	80.70	79.60	75.68	5,491	
Pulp and paper mills	116.1	122.5	118.1	113.2	86.11	88.18	90.65	84.94	2,408	
Transportation equipment	115.6	111.2	152.5	137.7	76.23	78.31	72.07	71.24	1,473	
Transportation, storage, communication	119.2	112.7	112.4	121.1	83.04	78.45	78.79	75.35	2,786	
Trade	121.9	120.5	139.6	122.6	57.31	58.00	55.57	53.51	2,845	
Industrial composite	115.7	115.1	121.3	115.8	73.17	72.73	72.79	68.10	14,284	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	100.0	102.3	102.2	103.7	66.65	66.78	63.63	60.69	33,109	
Food and beverages	100.7	101.7	101.0	99.0	75.20	73.34	71.66	66.83	7,552	
Meat products	112.5	112.9	108.1	109.2	80.90	79.37	80.07	73.61	3,361	
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.3	87.2	81.6	86.5	44.05	45.03	42.41	42.16	4,226	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.6	104.3	103.2	99.9	66.25	66.62	63.85	61.21	2,886	
Iron and steel products	115.0	116.3	109.3	116.3	72.49	73.91	67.37	64.68	3,943	
Transportation equipment	88.2	88.5	99.2	101.0	69.39	70.61	67.65	66.43	7,030	
Construction	123.7	137.2	107.2	125.3	70.03	75.88	69.72	63.05	6,193	
Transportation, storage, communication	123.9	124.3	121.7	117.1	73.64	71.42	68.71	62.73	9,527	
Trade	119.1	105.6	108.2	110.3	61.26	61.44	58.83	55.22	25,727	
Wholesale	129.3	111.7	106.5	106.0	67.30	67.01	65.32	61.56	9,193	
Retail	119.5	132.6	109.1	112.5	57.91	58.06	55.57	52.05	16,534	
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.2	120.0	123.7	122.1	65.30	65.26	63.16	61.23	6,604	
Service	119.3	120.1	114.2	105.6	47.19	39.93	39.12	37.67	6,160	
Industrial composite	119.5	110.7	108.8	109.7	64.42	64.77	61.74	58.27	39,518	
Regina:										
Manufacturing	144.6	150.0	145.2	130.8	78.01	76.68	74.26	68.69	3,188	
Wholesale trade	106.9	108.7	110.0	113.6	67.90	68.88	66.46	64.53	2,411	
Retail trade	126.4	116.9	119.5	115.6	51.67	52.41	50.92	51.33	4,655	
Industrial composite	128.7	128.7	126.9	123.5	63.99	64.59	62.31	59.41	16,567	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	131.9	129.8	121.8	115.6	71.40	70.39	68.20	63.62	2,858	
Food and beverages	125.3	122.5	118.6	113.1	71.42	69.11	67.13	62.87	1,774	
Wholesale trade	118.9	118.5	118.4	124.2	66.45	66.03	64.74	60.11	1,801	
Retail trade	144.8	138.9	136.6	133.7	53.48	52.71	51.61	51.19	5,129	
Industrial composite	137.4	138.1	133.3	124.8	64.29	65.59	61.43	58.19	11,373	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	174.8	176.2	176.4	173.4	76.25	75.81	72.07	69.20	13,412	
Food and beverages	130.6	131.5	134.7	133.1	77.94	74.32	73.25	67.14	2,340	
Meat products	133.6	135.3	141.0	139.3	82.46	77.67	76.23	72.25	2,714	
Construction	176.2	218.8	186.7	233.7	81.57	83.68	75.19	80.65	6,977	
Wholesale trade	190.0	188.6	188.3	187.9	70.38	70.93	68.11	65.97	4,962	
Retail trade	179.1	175.7	183.0	166.7	56.14	55.23	52.12	51.66	10,220	
Industrial composite	180.7	187.6	183.6	183.9	69.05	69.51	65.27	65.15	46,372	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	137.9	139.1	134.7	138.3	76.91	77.25	74.40	68.81	10,058	
Food and beverages	127.8	125.3	130.5	127.1	77.51	75.55	75.64	67.81	3,181	
Transportation equipment	125.3	131.0	136.3	144.1	73.66	74.47	71.14	67.65	2,291	
Construction	229.6	262.5	191.5	240.0	80.97	78.71	75.39	68.10	4,635	
Wholesale trade	132.2	132.9	137.3	134.8	71.63	71.24	68.70	63.94	4,358	
Retail trade	176.0	171.8	169.4	159.3	55.27	55.64	55.44	52.27	8,317	
Industrial composite	163.1	165.3	159.7	159.2	68.64	68.47	67.37	63.00	39,811	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	107.6	110.8	108.4	119.9	80.98	79.82	76.67	72.96	41,002	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.8	117.3	121.5	117.1	95.09	96.08	85.50	80.23	2,779	
Wood products	96.5	98.3	90.2	104.6	77.61	76.94	73.63	69.92	13,074	
Saw and planing mills(g)	98.5	100.9	91.2	106.2	78.69	78.05	74.57	71.01	11,195	
Iron and steel products	105.2	106.0	130.3	161.9	87.50	88.17	84.24	80.50	5,231	
Transportation equipment	135.7	139.6	149.8	166.6	90.61	87.55	85.41	80.46	3,825	
Construction	99.9	103.0	108.3	116.8	93.32	92.97	92.65	85.04	10,929	
Transportation, storage, communication	126.9	129.4	129.3	118.2	82.42	80.26	73.26	69.36	18,939	
Water transportation (n)	96.4	101.7	104.5	100.3	96.83	90.05	75.64	70.32	4,546	
Communication	185.2	187.0	187.5	158.5	73.26	72.07	65.54	63.58	8,501	
Trade	121.3	116.3	124.1	122.3	69.73	70.01	65.20	62.02	32,217	
Wholesale	119.3	120.2	126.2	122.7	83.22	82.54	73.10	73.45	12,144	
Retail	122.6	113.8	122.8	122.1	61.57	61.77	57.13	55.13	20,073	
Service	117.3	118.8	121.1	120.4	54.86	54.36	51.42	49.82	9,503	
Industrial composite	116.6	117.3	119.1	121.3	77.41	76.72	72.58	69.21	123,916	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	129.9	134.6	141.5	148.6	83.01	80.77	78.00	73.36	6,224	
Wood products	104.8	105.3	96.9	118.2	74.24	72.62	70.86	69.46	1,372	
Transportation equipment	188.3	201.1	227.3	235.0	87.15	83.47	80.53	74.57	3,274	
Trade	119.3	115.8	120.6	122.1	57.04	55.29	54.23	50.27	4,555	
Industrial composite	128.0	119.9	120.1	122.0	70.87	59.55	57.00	55.01	16,355	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions, Canada.

Year and Month	Forestry Industrial Composite	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Communication	Trans- portation, Storage & Communi- cation	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate			Service ^{1/}
									\$	\$	\$	
1947 - Average	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48		
1948 - Average	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87		
1949 - Average	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05		
1950 - Average	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50		
1951 - Average	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61		
1952 - Average	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05		
1953 - Average	57.30	58.11	68.70	59.01	60.57	61.09	65.16	48.26	51.64	36.87		
1954 - Average	58.88	59.85	70.48	60.94	61.04	62.62	67.76	50.60	53.78	38.77		
1955 - Average	60.87	60.31	73.25	63.34	61.94	64.39	70.56	52.25	56.48	40.54		
1956 - Average	64.18	65.04	77.59	66.47	68.26	66.99	73.93	54.49	60.07	42.74		
1957 - Average	67.70	69.24	83.51	69.68	73.44	70.98	78.66	57.28	63.08	45.54		
1955 - Jan. 1	58.49	59.84	70.33	60.80	56.70	63.15	68.33	50.72	54.45	39.57		
Feb. 1	60.15	58.42	73.40	62.53	62.36	63.18	70.71	51.83	55.10	39.90		
Mar. 1	60.86	64.68	73.57	63.11	63.16	64.13	70.83	51.96	55.47	40.11		
Apr. 1	60.68	59.54	72.01	63.28	62.07	63.81	71.03	52.04	56.29	40.34		
May 1	60.96	60.52	71.92	63.81	60.88	64.32	70.86	52.21	56.61	40.78		
June 1	60.76	58.61	72.06	63.54	60.47	64.18	70.99	52.30	56.51	40.68		
July 1	60.87	59.69	72.83	63.28	61.36	64.40	69.90	52.82	56.80	40.28		
Aug. 1	61.13	61.94	73.37	63.18	62.49	65.14	69.81	53.01	56.61	40.20		
Sept. 1	61.11	59.48	73.34	63.24	63.44	64.48	69.81	52.98	56.39	40.21		
Oct. 1	61.49	57.93	73.99	64.04	63.19	65.02	70.61	52.56	57.83	40.91		
Nov. 1	61.97	60.92	75.92	64.54	63.89	65.10	71.69	52.59	57.83	41.48		
Dec. 1	62.02	62.14	76.32	64.71	63.33	65.74	72.18	51.99	57.92	42.04		
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	63.57	73.66	62.47	58.71	65.17	71.24	52.72	58.08	41.64		
Feb. 1	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02		
Mar. 1	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48		
Apr. 1	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60		
May 1	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91		
June 1	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73		
July 1	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28		
Aug. 1	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32		
Sept. 1	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37		
Oct. 1	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33		
Nov. 1	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82		
Dec. 1	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39		
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96		
Feb. 1	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36		
Mar. 1	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24		
Apr. 1	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36		
May 1	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71		
June 1	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87		
July 1	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55		
Aug. 1	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15		
Sept. 1	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36		
Oct. 1	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15		
Nov. 1	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55		
Dec. 1	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27		
1958 - Jan. 1	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65		
Feb. 1	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14		
Mar. 1	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40		
Apr. 1	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32		
May 1	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86		
June 1	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34		
July 1	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96		
Aug. 1	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76		
Sept. 1	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35		
Oct. 1	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04		
Nov. 1	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66		
Dec. 1	71.56	75.36	89.48	74.08	74.70	77.11	86.29	60.05	67.12	49.26		

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	Pay period preceding December 1, 1958					Period preceding November 1, 1958		Period preceding December 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	65,027	64,072	955	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Mining	102,859	98,680	4,179	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	58,518	57,078	1,440	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	16,925	16,644	281	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	41,593	40,434	1,159	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Fuels	31,563	29,195	2,368	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6	92.5	7.5
Coal	13,845	13,696	149	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	17,718	15,499	2,219	87.5	12.5	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6
Non-metal (c)	12,778	12,407	371	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,141,437	880,204	261,233	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1	77.5	22.5
Food and beverages	149,066	109,573	39,493	73.5	26.5	73.2	26.8	73.4	26.6
Meat products	29,433	23,105	6,328	78.5	21.5	78.3	21.7	79.4	20.6
Dairy products	13,654	11,055	2,599	81.0	19.0	81.2	18.8	80.0	20.0
Canned and cured fish	9,725	7,214	2,511	74.2	25.8	72.2	27.8	76.2	23.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	13,894	7,773	6,121	55.9	44.1	56.9	43.1	57.2	42.8
Grain mill products	8,855	7,451	1,404	82.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1
Bread and other bakery products	18,832	14,985	3,847	79.6	20.4	79.8	20.2	79.6	20.4
Biscuits and crackers	6,993	3,363	3,630	48.1	51.9	47.5	52.5	47.7	52.3
Distilled and malt liquors	16,352	13,090	3,262	80.1	19.9	79.9	20.1	80.4	19.6
Other beverages (d)	8,140	7,383	757	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1	90.7	9.3
Confectionery	9,216	4,145	5,071	45.0	55.0	44.6	55.4	44.2	55.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,315	4,046	5,269	43.4	56.6	43.9	56.1	42.1	57.9
Rubber products	19,885	15,625	4,260	78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8	78.1	21.9
Leather products	27,636	15,561	12,075	56.3	43.7	56.3	43.7	56.4	43.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,810	9,875	8,935	52.5	47.5	52.6	47.4	52.3	47.7
Other leather products (f)	8,826	5,686	3,140	64.4	35.6	64.2	35.8	64.7	35.3
Textile products (except clothing)	59,106	39,123	19,983	66.2	33.8	66.3	33.7	65.6	34.4
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,895	12,437	6,458	65.8	34.2	66.4	33.6	65.7	34.3
Woollen goods	8,938	5,488	3,450	61.4	38.6	62.0	38.0	61.4	38.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,629	10,506	3,123	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9	76.7	23.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	92,330	27,402	64,928	29.7	70.3	29.6	70.4	30.0	70.0
Men's clothing	30,127	9,735	20,392	32.3	67.7	31.8	68.2	31.5	68.5
Women's clothing	23,660	5,081	18,579	21.5	78.5	22.4	77.6	22.9	77.1
Knit goods	19,892	6,321	13,571	31.8	68.2	31.8	68.2	32.2	67.8
Fur goods	3,405	2,255	1,150	66.2	33.8	66.7	33.3	67.0	33.0
Hats and caps	3,270	1,468	1,802	44.9	55.1	44.7	55.3	42.4	57.6
Wood products	88,623	81,038	7,585	91.4	8.6	91.5	8.5	91.5	8.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	55,567	52,269	3,298	94.1	5.9	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9
Furniture	23,731	20,877	2,854	88.0	12.0	87.5	12.5	88.3	11.7
Other wood products (h)	9,325	7,892	1,433	84.6	15.4	85.0	15.0	85.3	14.7
Paper products	88,952	76,968	11,984	86.5	13.5	86.6	13.4	86.0	14.0
Pulp and paper mills	62,966	59,684	3,282	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1	94.4	5.6
Other paper products (i)	25,986	17,284	8,702	66.5	33.5	66.9	33.1	67.2	32.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,558	38,728	14,830	72.3	27.7	72.3	27.7	72.2	27.8
Iron and steel products	164,058	148,608	15,450	90.6	9.4	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements	11,159	10,459	700	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5	92.9	7.1
Boilers and plate work	6,717	6,231	486	92.8	7.2	92.8	7.2	92.5	7.5
Fabricated and structural steel	11,390	10,724	666	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.7	5.3
Hardware and tools	10,059	8,133	1,926	80.9	19.1	80.9	19.1	80.0	20.0
Heating and cooking appliances	8,501	7,622	879	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4	88.7	11.3
Iron castings	18,512	17,342	1,170	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.4	6.6
Machinery mfg. (j)	32,120	28,044	4,076	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Primary iron and steel	33,423	32,162	1,261	96.2	3.8	95.3	4.7	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	15,513	13,188	2,325	85.0	15.0	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7
Wire and wire products	8,096	7,107	989	87.8	12.2	88.1	11.9	87.0	13.0

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	Pay period preceding December 1, 1958					Period preceding November 1, 1958		Period preceding December 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing – concluded:									
Transportation equipment	135,160	124,270	10,890	91.9	8.1	92.0	8.0	92.2	7.8
Aircraft and parts	41,245	37,121	4,124	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	89.6	10.4
Motor vehicles	30,022	27,972	2,050	93.2	6.8	92.9	7.1	92.7	7.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,041	15,904	3,137	83.5	16.5	83.2	16.8	83.6	16.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	24,205	23,748	457	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,022	17,255	767	95.7	4.3	95.7	4.3	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	46,210	40,246	5,964	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7	89.7	10.3
Aluminum products	8,365	6,968	1,397	83.3	16.7	83.5	16.5	82.1	17.9
Brass and copper products	9,290	8,152	1,138	87.8	12.2	87.4	12.6	88.0	12.0
Smelting and refining	20,806	19,925	881	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	97.1	2.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,034	52,870	21,164	71.4	28.6	71.3	28.7	71.8	28.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	35,489	31,979	3,510	90.1	9.9	90.2	9.8	89.7	10.3
Clay products	5,911	5,322	589	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1
Glass and glass products	8,770	7,176	1,594	81.8	18.2	81.6	18.4	81.7	18.3
Products of petroleum and coal	15,018	13,506	1,512	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1	89.4	10.6
Chemical products	54,499	42,414	12,085	77.8	22.2	78.0	22.0	78.1	21.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,255	4,720	3,535	57.2	42.8	57.3	42.7	55.3	44.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,640	8,111	529	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2	93.5	6.5
Other chemical products (l)	37,604	29,583	8,021	78.7	21.3	78.9	21.1	79.2	20.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	28,498	18,247	10,251	64.0	36.0	63.3	36.7	62.5	37.5
Construction.....									
Building and general engineering (m)	262,688	255,681	7,007	97.3	2.7	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Building	162,607	158,021	4,586	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
General engineering	138,183	134,306	3,877	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.3	2.7
Highways, bridges and streets	24,424	23,715	709	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
100,081	97,660	2,421	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	97.5	2.5	
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	356,441	299,154	57,287	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9	83.9	16.1
Air transport and airports	258,665	243,012	15,653	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9
Steam railways	14,423	11,553	2,870	80.1	19.9	80.1	19.9	78.3	21.7
Maintenance of equipment	152,249	144,148	8,101	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	19,346	19,152	194	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Transportation – steam railways	33,352	33,169	183	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	89,355	83,671	5,684	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	94.0	6.0
Water transportation (n)	10,196	8,156	2,040	80.0	20.0	79.5	20.5	79.6	20.4
Electric and motor transportation (o)	35,869	34,354	1,515	95.8	4.2	95.6	4.4	95.3	4.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	56,124	52,957	3,167	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation	23,659	22,625	1,034	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5
25,548	24,176	1,372	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2	94.5	5.5	
Storage	17,828	16,171	1,657	90.7	9.3	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5
Grain elevators	12,297	11,239	1,058	91.4	8.6	91.4	8.6	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse	5,531	4,932	599	89.2	10.8	88.3	11.7	89.2	10.8
Communication	79,948	39,971	39,971	50.0	50.0	49.9	50.1	47.9	52.1
Radio broadcasting	12,248	8,782	3,466	71.7	28.3	72.0	28.0	70.8	29.2
Telephone	64,940	28,584	36,356	44.0	56.0	43.9	56.1	43.2	56.8
Public utility operation	58,956	51,423	7,533	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	87.4	12.6
Electric light and power	47,341	40,918	6,423	86.4	13.6	86.6	13.4	86.4	13.6
Other public utilities (q)	11,615	10,505	1,110	90.4	9.6	90.8	9.2	91.9	8.1
Trade	451,374	279,772	171,602	62.0	38.0	63.2	36.8	61.6	38.4
Wholesale	148,313	113,819	34,494	76.7	23.3	76.7	23.3	76.3	23.7
Retail	303,061	165,953	137,108	54.8	45.2	56.2	43.8	54.5	45.5
Food	73,352	49,933	23,419	68.1	31.9	68.7	31.3	68.1	31.9
Department stores	95,935	33,378	62,557	34.8	65.2	35.5	64.5	34.7	65.3
Variety stores	26,472	3,637	22,835	13.7	86.3	14.3	85.7	13.4	86.6
Automotive products	39,577	35,835	3,742	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	143,640	71,702	71,938	49.9	50.1	49.9	50.1	48.7	51.3
Banking, investment and loan	86,633	40,808	45,825	47.1	52.9	47.1	52.9	45.6	54.4
Insurance	55,031	29,634	25,397	53.8	46.2	53.8	46.2	53.3	46.7
Service	126,360	67,598	58,762	53.5	46.5	53.4	46.6	53.2	46.8
Hotels and restaurants	65,511	34,747	30,764	53.0	47.0	52.9	47.1	53.9	46.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,970	9,610	16,360	37.0	63.0	37.5	62.5	36.8	63.2
Other service (r)	34,879	23,241	11,638	66.6	33.4	66.2	33.8	65.3	34.7
Industrial composite	2,708,782	2,068,286	640,496	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3	76.7	23.3

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page 10 at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merritton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) Alberta includes Alberta; Northwest Territories. British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.

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