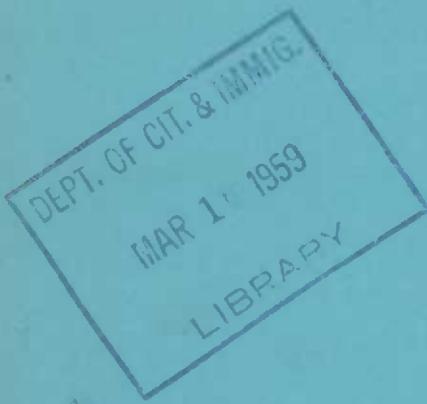


CATALOGUE No.

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MONTHLY



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

SPECIAL YEAR-END ISSUE, 1958

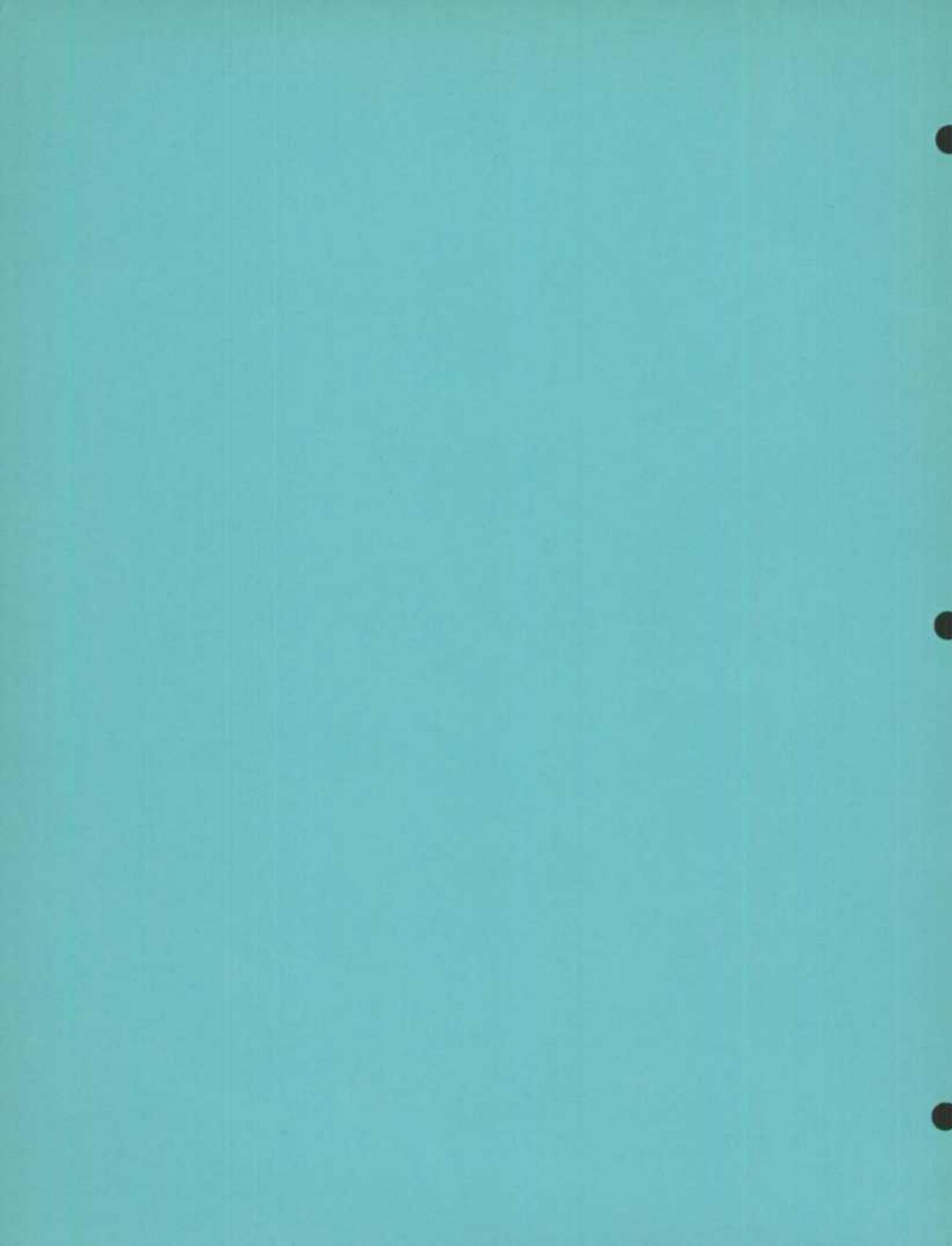
Contains statistics for pay period preceding January 1, 1959
(i.e. statistics for latter part of December, 1958)

For technical note on change in practice in dating
monthly statistics, see page 2

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

SPECIAL YEAR-END ISSUE, 1958

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EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS REPORTS

Following are other publications of the Labour Division based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for wage-earners and salaried employees in one week in autumn for major manufacturing industries, Canada, and manufacturing in provinces and larger metropolitan areas)

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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TECHNICAL NOTE

CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Beginning with the January, 1959 issue, statistics published in Employment and Payrolls will be identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed has been to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the statistics in this issue which are based on data for the last pay periods in December, 1958 are labelled as statistics for the 'pay period preceding January 1, 1959'.

The December, 1958 issue contained statistics for the last pay periods in November. Data for the last pay periods in December are included in the present 'Special Year-End Issue'. Figures for the last pay periods in January will appear in the January, 1959 issue.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in this and former issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1 of each year. Annual averages to be printed in the January, 1959 and subsequent issues are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. (i.e. on statistics for the pay period preceding February 1 to that preceding January 1 of the following year). The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years will not be revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
PAY PERIOD PRECEDING JANUARY 1, 1959.

Summary

Industrial employment declined 2.8 p.c. from the pay period preceding December 1 to that preceding January 1. The composite index for the later date was 115.8 (1949=100). The decrease was less than seasonal, and the seasonally-adjusted index rose fractionally. The decline in employment for men was 3.2 p.c., while employment for women dropped 1.4 p.c. Factors moderating employment declines included the return of a number of the workers who had been engaged in industrial disputes in non-ferrous metals mining and smelting which terminated late in December.

In the last few months of 1957, the seasonally-adjusted composite employment index declined by approximately 5 p.c. The index showed little variation through 1958, and at the end of the year (pay period preceding January 1, 1959) was down only a little more than 1 p.c. from the 1957 year-end level.

Average weekly wages and salaries dipped seasonally by 3.6 p.c. from the pay period preceding December 1 to that preceding January 1. The industrial composite earnings figure for the later period was \$69.03, up \$2.68 from the figure for the corresponding period in the previous year. The composite payroll index declined from December 1 to January 1. The payroll index for the later period was higher than that for the corresponding period a year earlier, as the percentage increase in average weekly wages and salaries over the year was greater than the percentage decline in employment.

Employment declined from December 1 to January 1 in all provinces, and increases in average weekly wages and salaries occurred in Prince Edward Island, Saskatchewan and New Brunswick only. Employment declines were recorded for all urban areas for which data are published except Saint John, Halifax, Drummondville, Oshawa, Sudbury and Victoria. Average weekly wages and salaries rose over the month in St. John's, Oshawa and Regina only.

Employment

Manufacturing.— The employment index for manufacturing for the pay period preceding January 1, 1959 was 106.9, down 2.4 p.c. over the month. The drop was somewhat less than seasonal. Employment for women was down 5.3 p.c., as most of the drop in manufacturing reflected lay-off of seasonal workers by the food and beverage and the clothing industries, in both of which women form a substantial portion of the work force. Declines in overall employment of 1.4 p.c. and 3.4 p.c. were recorded for durables and non-durables respectively.

Employment changes in durable goods manufacturing occurring during the month were mainly of a seasonal nature. However, ending of industrial disputes brought about a contra-seasonal rise in non-ferrous metal products, although many of the workers involved were not back at work by the survey period preceding January 1. Disputes affecting sawmills in British Columbia tended to bring more than seasonal declines in employment in wood products.

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1 1959	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Pay period preceding Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Pay period preceding Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Pay period preceding Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958		
(a) Provinces											
Newfoundland	112.6	121.1	116.1	181.3	199.5	187.8	60.82	62.24	60.65	35,039	
Prince Edward Island	115.6	134.4	106.6	176.9	196.1	160.5	51.16	48.78	50.55	4,599	
Nova Scotia	94.9	96.5	96.3	139.5	152.2	142.6	55.07	59.15	55.48	82,886	
New Brunswick	100.6	101.3	97.9	156.6	156.9	147.1	58.76	58.47	56.84	61,926	
Quebec	114.4	119.7	117.0	183.9	200.8	182.0	66.15	68.96	63.92	745,927	
Ontario	118.1	120.0	120.3	190.9	201.4	186.9	71.59	74.31	68.79	1,126,993	
Manitoba	108.0	109.3	107.7	169.2	175.3	157.8	66.36	67.92	62.08	130,247	
Saskatchewan	123.3	130.1	121.0	201.6	212.6	189.6	68.27	68.24	65.37	65,745	
Alberta	148.2	151.1	146.6	240.3	251.9	228.2	72.16	74.21	69.24	150,779	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	110.7	115.3	111.6	181.5	197.6	172.5	74.84	78.26	70.55	231,574	
Canada	115.8	119.2	117.5	186.8	199.4	182.2	69.03	71.60	66.35	2,634,815	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
St. John's	126.0	135.9	124.1	195.1	209.9	184.9	49.91	49.77	47.85	12,294	
Sydney	90.6	92.5	93.3	118.4	147.0	137.8	61.23	74.51	69.62	16,233	
Halifax	120.0	116.3	117.4	189.1	127.1	178.5	56.49	57.69	54.36	30,148	
Saint John	103.0	95.0	105.2	153.9	144.1	147.9	53.74	54.55	50.48	15,426	
Quebec	104.5	110.4	105.1	168.8	185.2	161.8	57.35	59.57	54.68	38,608	
Sherbrooke	97.9	100.9	100.5	147.4	162.1	142.1	54.66	58.34	51.00	10,950	
Three Rivers	104.1	116.8	109.9	148.9	191.0	160.9	58.70	67.11	60.12	12,373	
Drummondville	78.0	77.6	74.1	115.4	129.1	106.6	57.46	60.06	55.78	6,671	
Montreal	119.5	123.3	121.1	190.7	206.0	186.9	66.82	69.99	64.59	406,555	
Ottawa - Hull	124.2	125.9	119.9	199.3	209.3	181.3	63.28	65.56	59.58	50,786	
Peterborough	98.9	99.2	102.8	168.3	177.4	173.6	75.05	79.87	75.37	12,023	
Oshawa	189.8	178.0	176.3	305.9	285.4	257.5	85.10	80.65	73.61	22,484	
Niagara Falls	95.4	99.5	112.9	158.4	170.3	187.7	75.22	77.79	75.37	8,474	
St. Catharines	104.1	106.5	116.6	159.1	174.0	181.5	74.64	79.81	76.50	31,423	
Toronto	131.8	133.6	132.0	214.9	225.7	206.5	72.25	74.85	69.33	419,808	
Hamilton	106.4	107.1	109.4	173.3	175.7	169.5	75.75	76.26	72.01	77,504	
Brampton	87.9	90.3	85.6	130.2	140.3	120.1	64.92	68.04	61.46	13,848	
Galt	108.7	110.8	109.9	169.1	184.3	164.3	60.77	64.94	58.39	10,718	
Kitchener	116.2	118.7	113.6	180.5	197.4	167.2	63.24	67.71	59.91	25,380	
Sudbury	72.1	47.1	144.8	94.0	70.5	230.6	69.26	79.46	84.62	11,342	
London	118.9	123.0	116.7	190.9	206.3	178.1	65.15	68.23	61.89	33,592	
Sarnia	123.4	124.9	134.0	230.0	237.3	236.4	90.00	91.80	85.25	11,739	
Windsor	79.1	81.3	86.1	115.8	128.9	116.0	73.72	79.84	67.82	34,258	
Sault Ste. Marie	139.0	147.5	130.9	237.4	260.6	221.0	86.52	89.54	85.54	12,674	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	112.0	117.1	116.5	177.3	192.2	178.6	70.90	73.46	68.66	13,820	
Winnipeg	109.8	110.4	107.8	174.7	179.9	161.8	63.08	64.64	59.46	89,001	
Regina	122.0	128.7	120.7	204.7	215.2	195.1	64.21	63.99	61.80	15,707	
Saskatoon	129.7	137.4	125.1	218.5	234.2	200.2	63.52	64.29	60.31	10,933	
Edmonton	175.2	180.8	176.5	284.1	305.9	271.8	66.27	69.13	62.91	44,973	
Calgary	162.3	163.5	157.0	257.6	266.3	245.2	67.03	68.80	66.71	39,739	
Vancouver	114.0	116.7	115.2	194.8	206.2	183.0	74.71	77.25	69.47	121,131	
Victoria	118.1	116.0	120.9	191.8	196.7	186.1	67.61	70.57	64.15	16,551	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	89.7	93.3	86.8	159.9	176.4	151.3	71.14	75.40	69.56	62,538	
Mining	115.4	115.7	126.1	189.3	201.7	204.2	84.38	89.65	83.22	102,257	
Manufacturing	106.9	109.6	109.9	174.0	186.0	170.8	71.06	74.11	68.47	1,113,642	
Durable Goods ¹	111.6	113.2	117.4	180.6	191.6	182.4	75.96	79.45	72.91	535,669	
Non-Durable Goods	102.9	106.5	101.8	167.5	180.5	159.5	66.52	69.26	64.09	577,973	
Construction	107.6	129.5	111.3	170.3	233.2	173.9	65.64	74.66	64.78	218,576	
Transportation, storage, communication	112.5	114.5	116.1	179.4	184.3	172.6	76.52	77.26	71.34	350,355	
Public utility operation	134.7	137.0	133.8	242.1	249.0	236.9	85.35	86.36	80.68	57,986	
Trade	140.7	138.3	140.5	226.4	221.8	215.7	60.37	60.17	57.31	460,830	
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.3	151.5	147.9	239.0	238.8	223.2	67.25	67.12	64.05	143,542	
Service ²	131.7	133.3	127.5	217.3	222.5	202.7	48.68	49.20	46.65	125,039	
Industrial composite	115.8	119.2	117.5	186.8	199.4	182.2	69.03	71.60	66.35	2,634,815	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-electrical machinery products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

Employment in durables at the end of 1958 was 5 p.c. lower than at the end of 1957. The largest declines were recorded for non-ferrous metals (12 p.c.), transportation equipment (11 p.c.), and electrical apparatus and supplies (7 p.c.). The employment situation in non-ferrous metals at the close of 1958 reflected the effects of industrial disputes not settled until the end of the year. Year-over-year declines were recorded for all the main industries in the transportation equipment group, although declines in motor vehicles and parts were small. On the other hand, increases of 7 p.c. and 4 p.c. were recorded for non-metallic mineral products and wood products respectively, while the year-over-year decline in employment in iron and steel products was less than 3 p.c.

In non-durable goods manufacturing industries, employment declined by 3.4 p.c. between the pay period preceding December 1 and that preceding January 1. Reductions in food and beverages and in clothing accounted for the greater part of the decrease, but seasonal declines were also recorded for all other major groups in the non-durables sector, with the exception of tobacco products. There was a small increase in the seasonally-adjusted index for the sector as a whole. The pronounced rise in tobacco products reflected increases in activity in primary processing plants as they received the 1958 crop.

At the end of 1958, employment in non-durables was 1.1 p.c. higher than at the end of 1957. Increases of some size were recorded for tobacco products (28 p.c.), miscellaneous manufacturing (7 p.c.), paper products (6 p.c.) and food and beverages (2 p.c.). Tobacco products was up largely because activity in primary processing reached a high level earlier in the season than in 1957. In rubber products and chemicals, employment was down over the year with declines of about 5 p.c. reported for both industries. Year-over-year employment changes for the remaining industry groups in the non-durables sector were not large in percentage terms.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.-- The employment situation in forestry strengthened towards the end of 1958. At January 1, 1959 the employment index rose above that for the corresponding period a year earlier for the first time this winter. In mining, employment in oil and natural gas continued to rise. A number of drilling companies reported increased activity. Declines in metal and non-metal mining were less than seasonal, partly because a number of workers involved in industrial disputes terminating late in 1958 were back at work in the pay period preceding January 1. There was little reduction in railway employment, although a seasonal decline normally occurs. In construction, employment in highways, bridges and streets showed a seasonal decline, but remained at record levels for the time of year, as during the preceding twelve months. The reduction in building and general engineering was larger than usual, and the seasonally-adjusted employment index for this industry continued to decline. Changes in service, trade and finance, insurance and real estate followed normal seasonal patterns, with increases recorded for retail trade and declines for the other industries named.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly earnings declined seasonally in most industries from the pay period preceding December 1 to that preceding January 1. The decrease in the industrial composite figure was \$2.57 or 3.6 p.c. The drop was the smallest recorded for any recent year in which Christmas Day was a Tuesday or Thursday. In the last decade, declines of 1.8 p.c. to 3.2 p.c. were recorded in years in which Christmas Day fell between Friday and Monday; 3.6 p.c. to 4.1 p.c. in those in which it was a Tuesday or a Thursday; and 4.2 p.c. in 1957, when it was a Wednesday.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,
Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries			
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34		
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67		
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97		
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21		
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25		
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11		
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01		
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94		
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34		
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47		
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68		
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80		
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53		
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11		
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28		
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81		
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54		
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28		
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18		
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24		
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04		
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54		
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71		
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47		
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05		
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57		
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02		
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70		
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46		
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89		
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44		
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71		
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97		
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53		
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78		
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44		
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17		
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29		
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87		
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78		
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92		
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19		
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95		
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77		
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29		
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86		
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69		
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47		
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61		
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08		
Apr. 1	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80		
May 1	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92		
June 1	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42		
July 1	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06		
Aug. 1	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62		
Sept. 1	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40		
Oct. 1	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73		
Nov. 1	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36		
Dec. 1	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11		
1959 - Jan. 1	115.8	186.8	160.7	69.03	106.9	174.0	161.6	71.06		

The number of man-days not worked while employees are on unpaid holiday during the December survey period tends to be greater when Christmas Day comes in the middle of the week than when it falls on or close to the week-end. Christmas Day itself is a paid holiday for most workers, and increasing numbers have been receiving holiday pay for Boxing Day also.

Even in years when Christmas falls near the week-end, average earnings are usually lower in the survey period preceding January 1 than in survey periods in November or January. In some cases, establishments close down to take inventory, or choose the Christmas period in which to adjust to revisions in production schedules. Average earnings dipped in most industries in the period preceding January 1. In most cases where declines were recorded, it is probable that one or more of these factors played a part in the reduction. However, other factors were at work in some instances - for example, the substantial drop in tobacco products was associated with employment of seasonal workers by plants engaged in primary processing of the 1958 crop. Employment in tobacco products was nearly a fifth higher in the period preceding January 1 than in that preceding December 1.

Overtime work on holidays or during the pre-holiday period was responsible for some of the increases in average earnings which did occur. Industries in which overtime was a factor included retail trade, telephones and petroleum and coal products.

Railway earnings statistics for the period preceding December 1 have been revised to incorporate wage-rate increases for non-operating employees. Retro-active payments are being made for periods earlier in 1958, but as usual no attempt will be made to adjust the statistics for these back periods.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	Pay period preceding January 1, 1959					Period preceding December 1, 1958		Period preceding January 1, 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	36,039	30,235	4,754	86.4	13.6	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9
Prince Edward Island.....	4,599	3,444	1,155	74.9	25.1	76.3	23.7	71.5	28.5
Nova Scotia.....	32,486	28,180	14,706	82.3	17.7	81.7	18.3	82.6	17.4
New Brunswick.....	61,026	50,353	10,668	82.5	17.5	81.4	18.6	82.4	17.6
Quebec.....	743,327	564,003	181,324	75.6	24.4	76.2	23.3	75.9	24.1
Ontario.....	1,126,493	937,273	237,715	74.5	25.5	74.6	25.4	75.0	25.0
Manitoba.....	130,247	96,113	34,134	73.3	26.2	74.7	25.3	74.2	25.3
Saskatchewan.....	65,745	51,837	13,703	78.8	21.2	79.1	20.9	78.2	21.3
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	150,770	117,024	33,755	77.6	22.4	78.3	21.7	78.0	22.0
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	231,574	182,349	49,225	78.7	21.3	79.1	20.9	78.2	21.3
Canada.....	2,634,815	2,002,371	631,244	76.0	24.0	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	12,294	9,400	2,894	76.5	23.5	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3
Sydney.....	16,233	15,166	1,067	93.4	6.6	93.7	6.3	94.6	5.4
Halifax.....	30,142	21,300	9,252	72.6	27.4	70.0	30.0	72.0	28.0
Saint John.....	15,426	11,164	4,262	72.4	27.6	69.5	30.5	72.4	27.6
Quebec.....	38,603	27,425	11,133	71.0	29.0	72.4	27.6	71.4	28.6
Sherbrooke.....	10,750	7,891	3,069	72.0	28.0	72.3	27.7	73.0	27.0
Three Rivers.....	12,373	8,969	3,404	72.5	27.5	74.4	25.6	70.9	29.1
Ormondville.....	6,671	4,942	1,729	74.1	25.9	73.5	26.5	74.7	25.3
Montreal.....	406,555	284,562	121,793	70.0	30.0	70.2	29.3	70.1	29.2
Ottawa - Hull.....	50,786	35,328	15,458	69.6	30.4	70.4	29.6	69.7	30.3
Peterborough.....	12,023	9,187	2,836	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.7
Oshawa.....	22,434	18,976	3,508	84.4	15.6	85.2	14.3	83.2	16.8
Niagara Falls.....	8,474	6,331	2,003	75.3	24.7	74.9	25.1	76.5	23.3
St. Catharines.....	31,428	25,835	5,593	82.2	17.8	81.2	18.3	81.3	16.1
Toronto.....	419,803	285,764	134,044	68.1	31.9	68.4	31.6	68.2	31.3
Hamilton.....	77,504	58,393	19,111	75.3	24.7	75.6	24.4	75.1	24.9
Brampton.....	13,242	10,345	3,503	74.7	25.3	73.9	26.1	74.0	26.0
Galt.....	10,718	7,557	3,151	70.6	29.4	70.6	29.4	69.3	30.2
Kitchener.....	25,320	17,232	8,038	63.1	36.9	63.3	31.7	62.6	31.4
Sudbury.....	11,342	9,304	2,038	82.0	18.0	73.6	26.4	80.9	10.1
London.....	33,512	22,316	10,596	63.2	31.8	63.1	31.9	63.6	31.4
Samia.....	11,733	7,321	1,718	83.7	16.3	84.1	15.9	85.0	15.0
Windsor.....	34,253	27,553	6,605	80.7	19.3	79.7	20.1	80.3	19.2
Sault Ste. Marie.....	12,674	11,260	1,414	88.8	11.2	89.6	10.4	88.4	11.6
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	13,320	10,711	2,329	79.5	20.5	81.0	19.0	79.9	20.1
Winnipeg.....	89,001	60,196	23,315	67.6	32.4	68.6	31.4	67.6	32.4
Regina.....	15,707	10,500	5,108	67.5	32.5	67.3	32.7	66.9	33.1
Saskatoon.....	10,733	7,114	3,019	72.4	27.6	73.2	26.3	72.4	27.6
Edmonton.....	44,973	32,340	12,523	71.9	28.1	72.1	26.9	72.3	27.7
Calgary.....	39,739	27,319	11,420	71.3	28.7	72.1	27.9	71.7	28.3
Vancouver.....	121,131	87,198	33,733	72.0	28.0	72.0	28.0	71.1	28.9
Victoria.....	16,551	12,097	4,454	73.1	26.9	74.3	25.7	73.1	26.9
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	62,538	61,569	1,019	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	102,257	98,215	4,042	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing.....	1,113,562	866,145	247,477	77.3	22.2	77.1	22.9	73.1	21.9
Durable Goods ¹	535,669	472,280	63,389	83.2	11.3	83.1	11.9	83.4	11.6
Non-Durable Goods.....	577,773	393,365	134,103	68.1	31.9	67.1	32.9	67.9	32.1
Construction.....	213,576	211,635	6,741	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7	96.9	3.1
Transportation, storage, communication.....	350,355	293,579	56,776	83.3	16.2	83.9	16.1	83.5	16.5
Public utility operation.....	57,986	50,454	7,532	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.3	87.2	12.3
Trade.....	460,330	282,742	178,088	61.4	38.6	62.0	38.0	61.0	39.0
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	143,542	71,708	71,334	50.0	50.0	49.9	50.1	49.7	51.3
Service ²	125,039	66,924	58,215	53.4	46.6	53.5	46.5	53.1	46.9
Industrial composite.....	2,631,815	2,002,371	631,244	76.0	24.0	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
1949 = 100

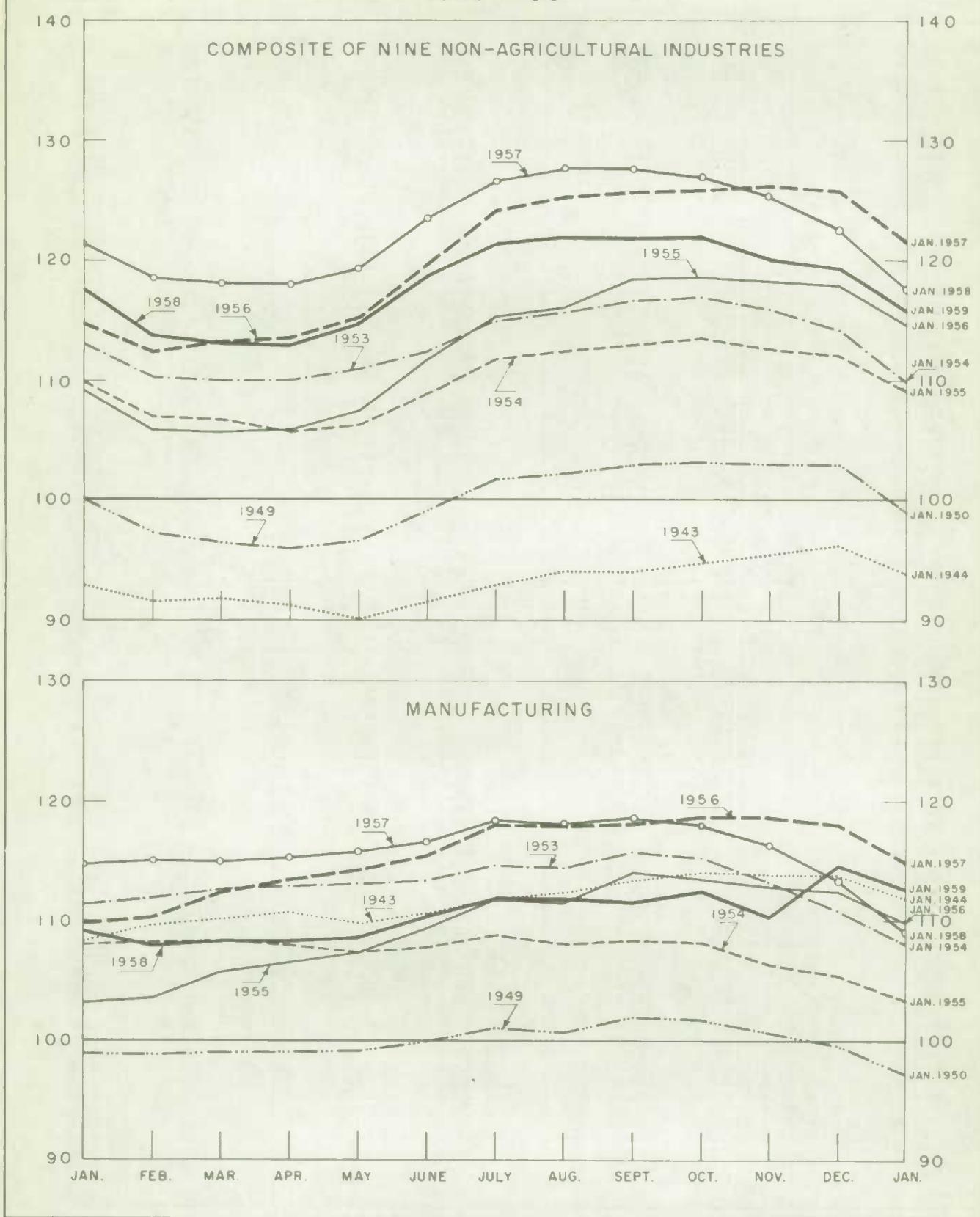
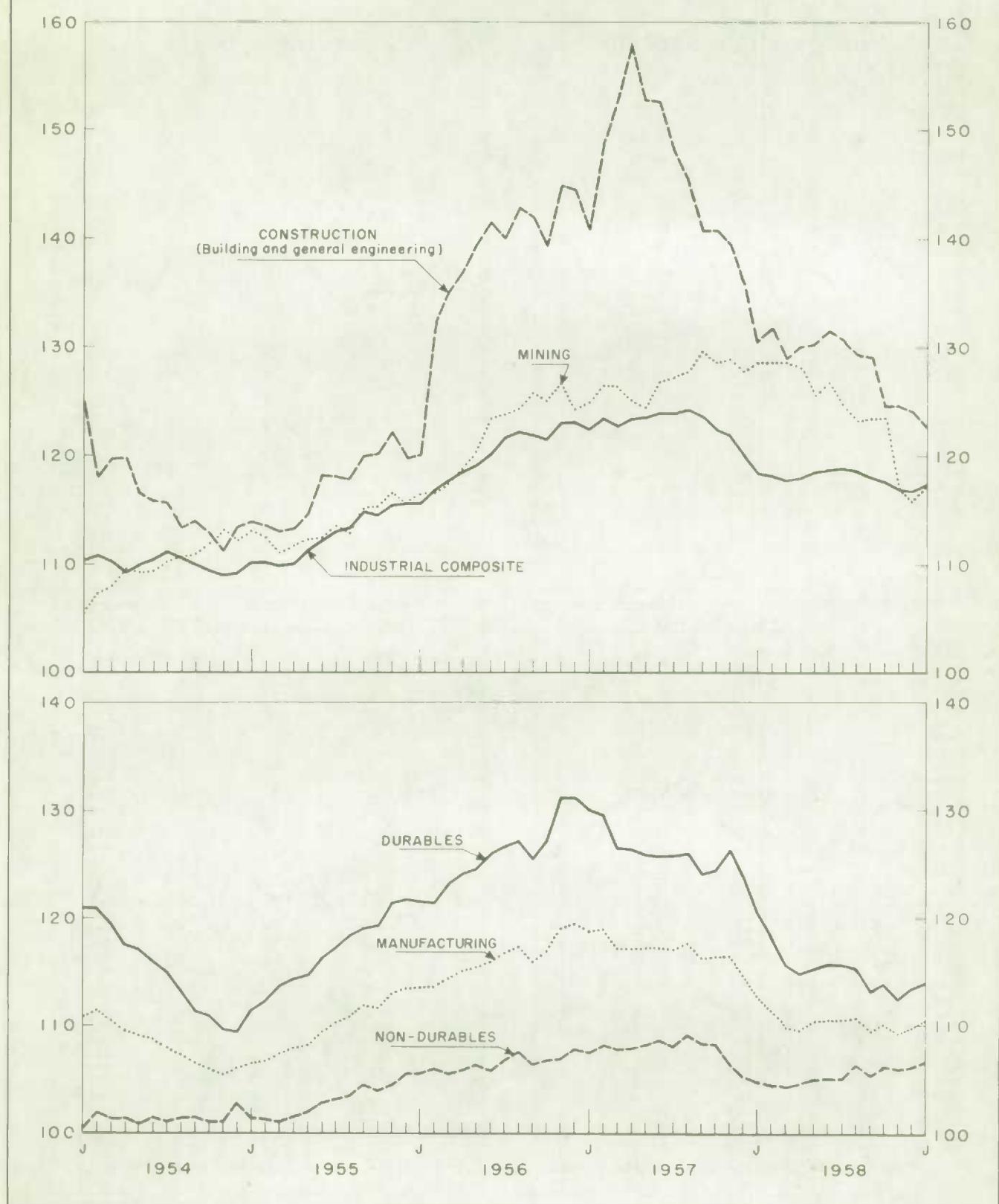


Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9
Mar. 1	113.0	117.8	126.8	128.5	107.6	128.9
Apr. 1	112.9	118.0	125.5	128.1	108.8	130.0
May 1	114.6	118.4	121.9	125.4	119.1	130.1
June 1	118.7	118.7	126.2	126.7	132.7	131.4
July 1	121.3	118.8	126.8	124.6	138.6	130.7
Aug. 1	122.0	118.4	127.2	123.3	145.7	129.5
Sept. 1	121.8	118.0	127.1	123.4	147.2	129.1
Oct. 1	121.9	117.6	125.1	123.6	142.2	124.9
Nov. 1	120.1	116.9	118.2	117.0	136.9	124.7
Dec. 1	119.2	116.9	115.7	115.7	130.9	124.5
1959 - Jan. 1	115.8	117.3	115.4	117.1	107.9	122.6
Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables		
Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	119.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1	108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3
Apr. 1	108.3	109.7	115.2	114.6	102.3	104.6
May 1	108.8	110.2	115.5	115.2	103.0	105.1
June 1	110.4	110.4	117.4	115.7	104.5	105.1
July 1	112.0	110.4	118.3	115.6	106.6	105.1
Aug. 1	111.8	110.8	116.5	115.2	107.9	106.4
Sept. 1	111.5	109.4	113.0	113.2	110.2	105.5
Oct. 1	112.4	110.0	114.1	113.9	110.9	106.1
Nov. 1	110.1	109.2	112.4	112.6	108.2	105.8
Dec. 1	109.6	109.7	113.2	113.4	106.5	106.0
1959 - Jan. 1	106.9	110.3	111.6	113.9	102.9	106.6

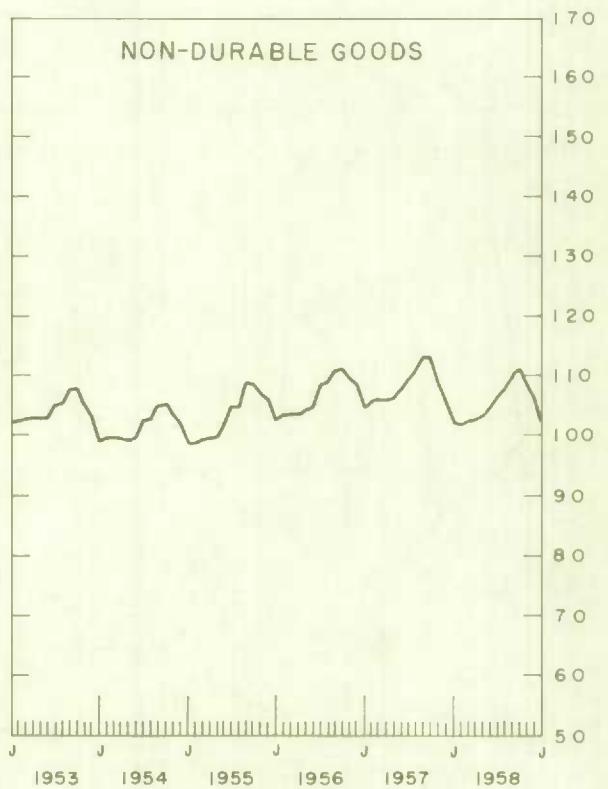
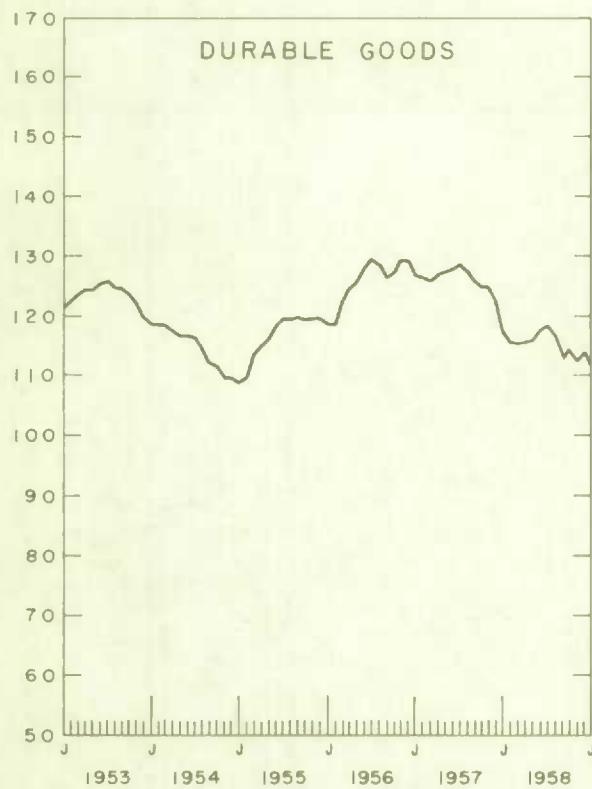
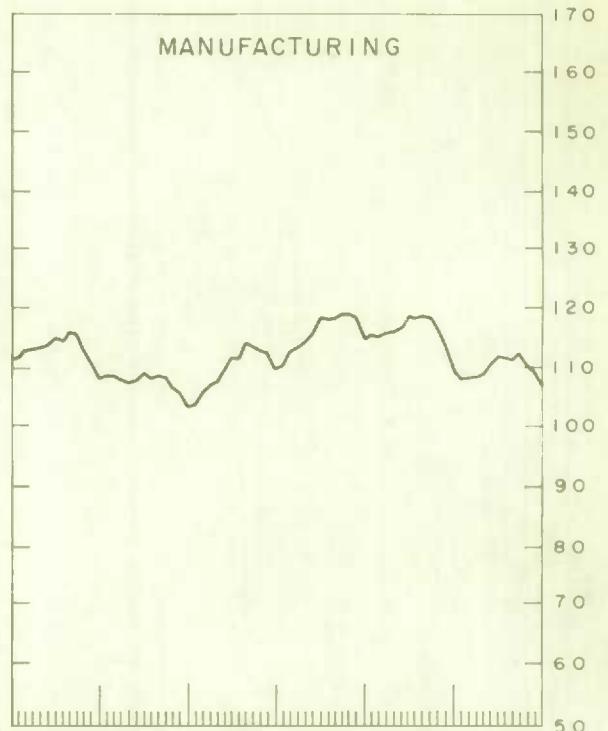
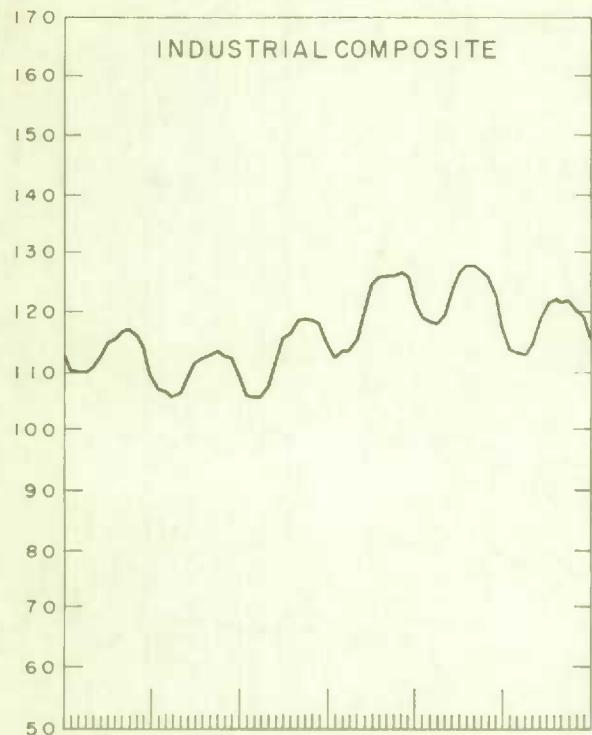
EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100



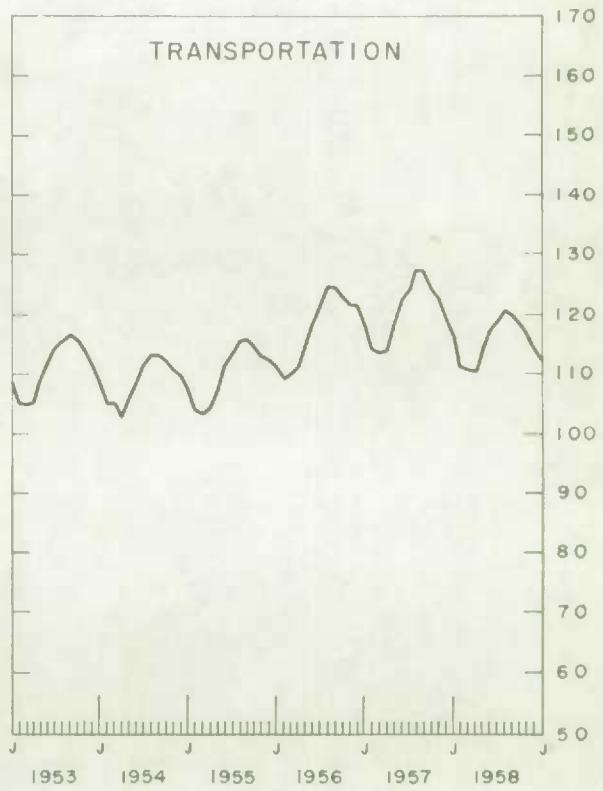
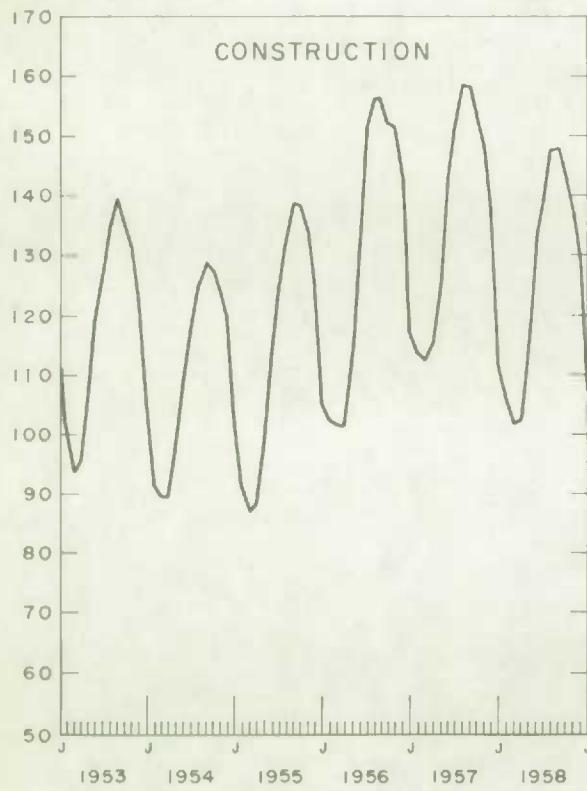
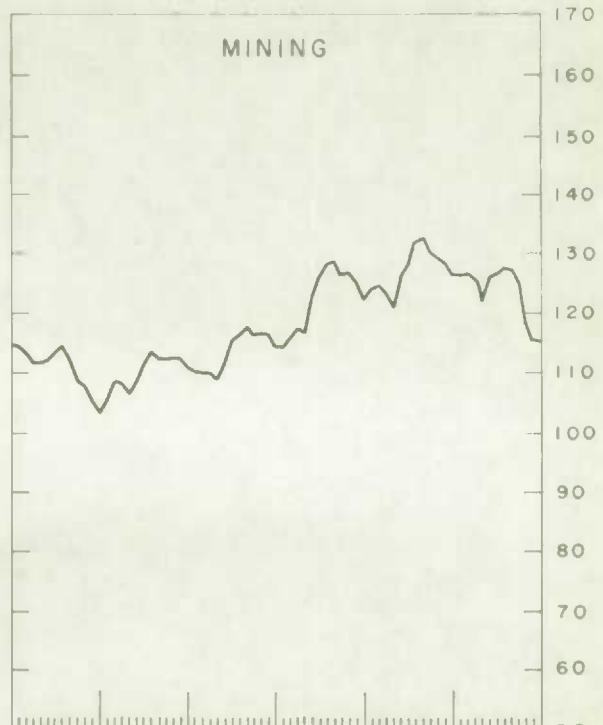
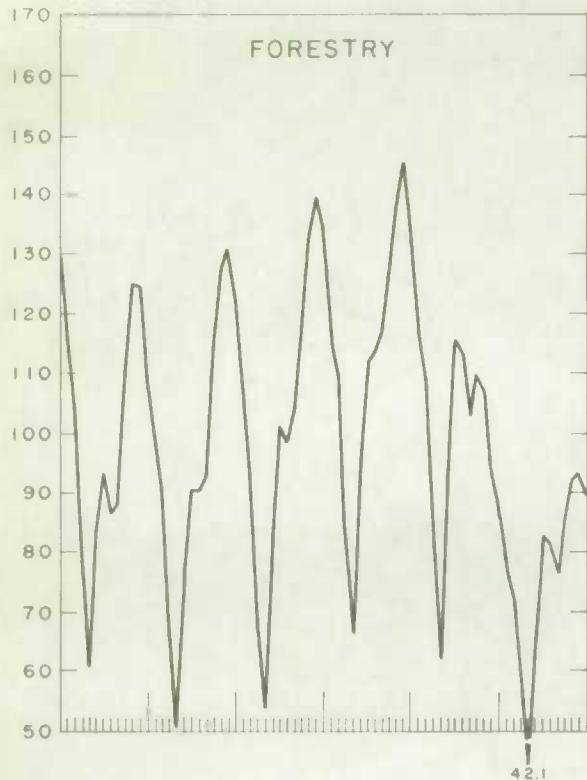
EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

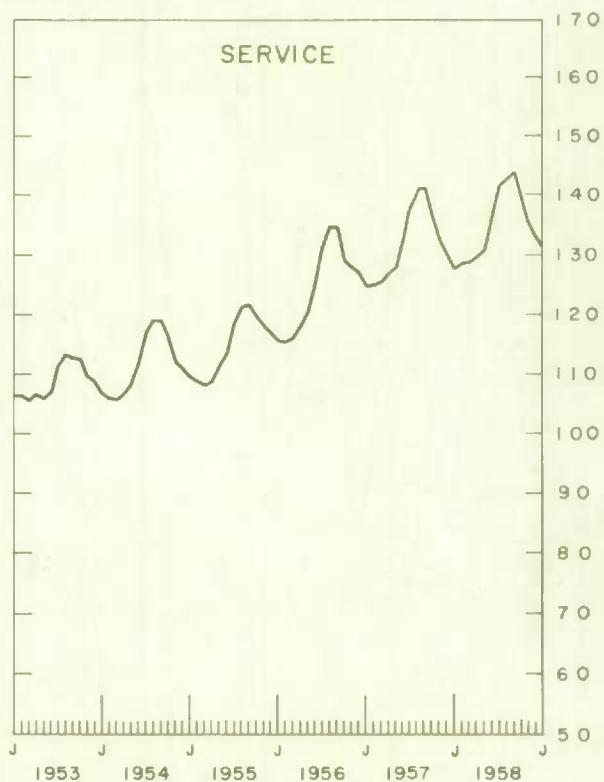
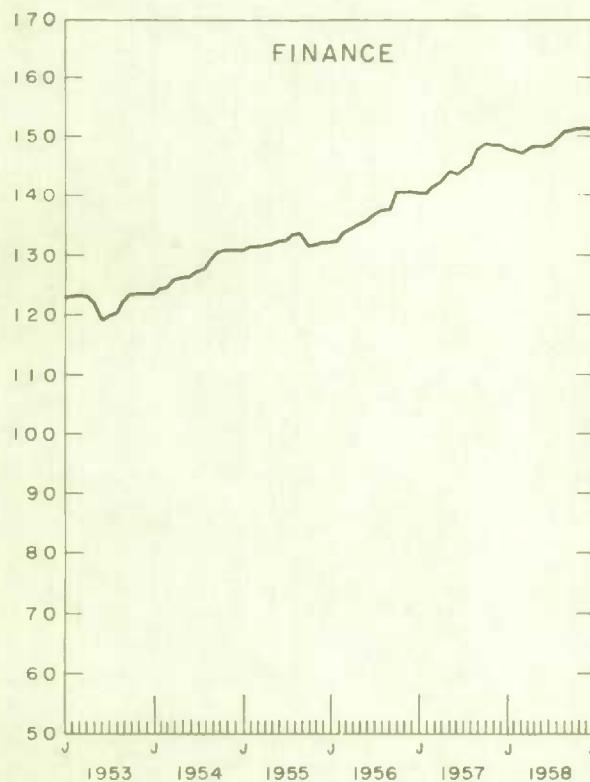
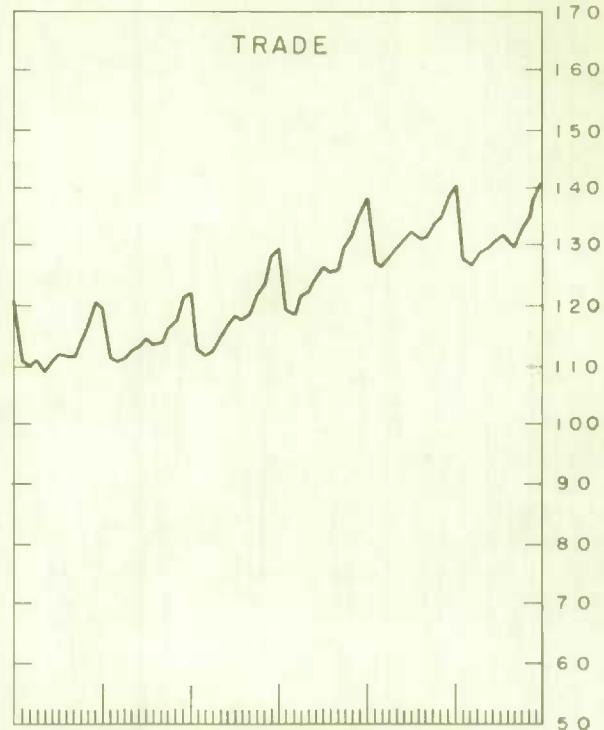
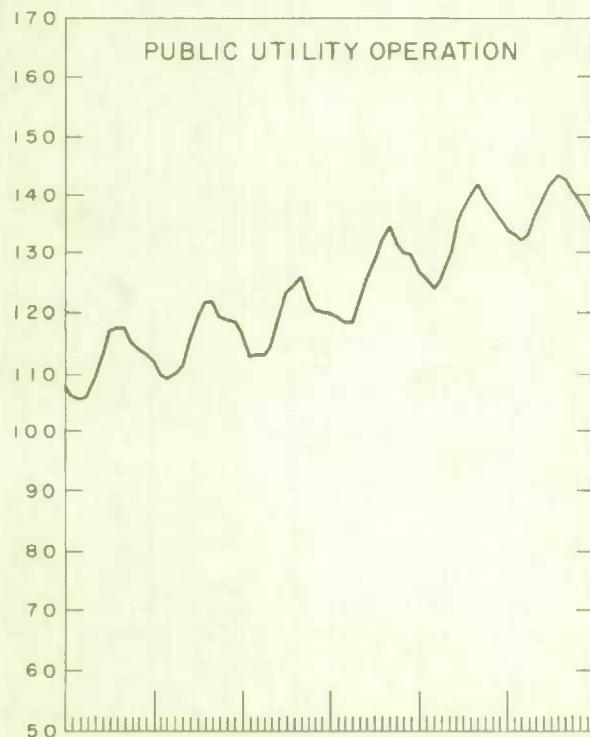


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu-facturing	Con-struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate		Service ^{1/}
									91.5	94.6	
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6	
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1	
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0	
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1	
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6	
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7	
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4	
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5	
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4	
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6	
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3	
Feb. 1	105.8	126.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6	
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0	
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6	
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.3	114.3	131.7	111.0	
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7	
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6	
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2	
Sept. 1	118.3	124.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6	
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6	
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9	
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.3	132.0	116.3	
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.3	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4	
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2	
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9	
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8	
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1	
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7	
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9	
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4	
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4	
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0	
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8	
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8	
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7	
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9	
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1	
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7	
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9	
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1	
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3	
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8	
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8	
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3	
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7	
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4	
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5	
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3	
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5	
Apr. 1	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5	
May 1	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6	
June 1	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4	
July 1	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3	
Aug. 1	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7	
Sept. 1	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0	
Oct. 1	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1	
Nov. 1	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6	
Dec. 1	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3	
1959 - Jan. 1	115.8	89.7	115.4	106.9	107.6	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.3	131.7	

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.3	104.5	100.3
1951 - Average	108.3	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.3	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.3	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.3	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb. 1	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
Mar. 1	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
Apr. 1	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
May 1	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
June 1	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
July 1	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
Aug. 1	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
Sept. 1	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
Oct. 1	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
Nov. 1	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
Dec. 1	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
1959 - Jan. 1	115.3	112.6	115.6	94.9	100.6	114.4	113.1	108.0	123.3	143.2	110.7

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.3
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.3	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.3	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.3	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.3
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0
May 1	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9
June 1	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2
July 1	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1
Aug. 1	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6
Sept. 1	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2
Oct. 1	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7
Nov. 1	115.8	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6
Dec. 1	116.3	95.0	110.4	100.9	116.3	123.3
1959 - Jan. 1	120.0	103.0	104.5	97.9	104.1	119.5

Table 3-- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.3	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.6	109.2	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5
May 1	117.6	109.9	129.9	108.8	86.7	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4
June 1	120.7	112.2	131.0	108.0	87.0	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4
July 1	123.0	113.4	131.8	109.1	86.3	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9
Aug. 1	123.2	106.7	131.6	108.8	83.7	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6
Sept. 1	124.8	111.7	132.4	98.6	85.5	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2
Oct. 1	125.9	113.6	132.5	97.1	88.0	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0
Nov. 1	125.4	106.1	132.0	96.6	89.5	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1
Dec. 1	125.9	106.5	133.6	107.1	90.3	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1
1959 - Jan. 1	124.2	104.1	131.8	106.4	87.9	116.2	118.9	79.1	112.0

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
May 1	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
June 1	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
July 1	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
Aug. 1	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
Sept. 1	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
Oct. 1	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
Nov. 1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
Dec. 1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
1959 - Jan. 1	109.8	122.0	129.7	175.2	162.3	114.0	118.1

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1, 1957	
		Employment				Pay period preceding Jan. 1, 1957					
		Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957		
	p.c.										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	89.7	93.3	86.8	133.5	71.14	75.40	69.56	67.93	62,588	
Mining	96	115.4	115.7	126.1	122.7	84.38	89.65	83.22	78.67	102,257	
Metal mining		123.5	124.0	137.1	127.6	87.73	90.98	85.52	79.71	58,275	
Gold (a)		72.9	74.3	75.0	76.3	71.35	73.60	68.82	68.96	16,599	
Other metal (b)		170.7	170.3	195.0	175.4	94.26	98.04	91.51	84.08	41,676	
Fuels		102.5	100.6	111.2	112.6	82.80	90.72	82.70	80.97	31,805	
Coal		55.4	55.4	61.8	66.7	58.58	76.04	64.86	66.04	13,704	
Oil and natural gas		287.8	278.3	291.5	281.1	101.14	102.21	96.52	94.01	18,101	
Non-metal (c)		117.0	123.2	121.3	131.3	72.46	81.00	72.86	68.05	12,177	
Manufacturing	92	106.9	109.6	109.0	114.8	71.06	74.11	68.47	65.44	1,113,642	
Food and beverages		104.9	115.2	102.5	102.4	65.39	66.55	62.41	58.76	135,604	
Meat products		130.1	137.2	123.6	121.1	72.97	75.57	69.41	67.59	27,926	
Dairy products		116.7	123.2	109.6	104.7	59.81	59.97	57.04	54.61	12,971	
Canned and cured fish		76.0	96.8	69.3	82.1	47.05	48.22	41.53	40.75	7,592	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		74.2	109.2	73.8	78.6	59.69	54.12	55.44	49.87	9,344	
Grain mill products		104.5	105.8	101.5	103.1	68.75	75.19	67.18	61.71	8,746	
Bread and other bakery products		109.7	110.7	108.7	108.5	63.80	62.75	60.79	57.79	18,731	
Biscuits and crackers		82.6	92.1	83.6	87.3	47.50	55.35	48.38	42.81	6,198	
Distilled and malt liquors		102.9	115.3	106.1	106.0	85.04	86.62	79.35	76.37	14,588	
Other beverages (d)		131.1	128.3	124.7	118.8	69.19	67.23	68.36	64.10	8,320	
Confectionery		90.2	97.1	88.8	88.8	48.28	52.13	47.70	41.14	8,562	
Tobacco and tobacco products		108.9	91.4	85.4	104.7	61.76	69.91	66.83	57.54	11,100	
Rubber products		98.6	99.7	104.4	113.7	73.59	74.90	63.97	67.71	19,587	
Leather products		84.9	86.6	84.1	86.1	44.95	50.90	44.39	43.68	27,151	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		90.5	91.4	88.7	88.9	41.69	47.72	40.93	40.42	18,652	
Other leather products (f)		74.9	78.0	75.7	81.0	52.12	57.68	51.74	50.17	8,429	
Textile products (except clothing)		78.3	79.5	79.3	87.3	56.51	59.97	53.97	51.68	58,425	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		75.6	76.7	80.8	89.0	51.77	55.55	49.19	48.93	18,621	
Woolen goods		57.8	58.9	60.5	74.1	54.14	56.99	50.61	48.94	8,775	
Synthetic textiles and silk		81.1	81.2	81.8	85.6	66.53	67.02	63.75	60.52	13,615	
Clothing (textile and fur)		87.3	90.9	87.4	90.0	41.62	46.51	40.12	38.88	88,807	
Men's clothing		87.8	91.4	92.2	97.3	40.21	45.24	39.04	38.26	28,938	
Women's clothing		91.0	95.0	89.1	85.0	41.41	46.72	40.88	38.50	22,743	
Knit goods		76.0	79.3	75.3	81.4	42.49	47.00	40.28	39.79	19,127	
Fur goods		68.7	71.8	66.7	69.8	59.40	65.04	56.45	55.95	3,233	
Hats and caps		76.9	76.6	79.3	79.6	45.48	49.86	41.89	41.08	3,283	
Wood products		97.7	103.3	94.1	103.4	58.40	64.33	56.36	53.03	83,790	
Saw and planing mills (g)		97.8	104.9	91.0	101.6	60.03	65.90	58.54	53.88	51,849	
Furniture		107.5	110.9	108.3	112.5	56.94	63.34	53.98	52.42	22,915	
Other wood products (h)		79.1	81.7	81.8	94.6	52.80	57.47	50.98	50.13	9,026	
Paper products		120.4	121.3	114.1	121.6	82.11	87.05	80.15	78.73	88,281	
Pulp and paper mills		120.6	120.9	111.8	123.3	88.67	93.72	87.57	85.88	62,776	
Other paper products (i)		119.9	122.2	120.0	117.6	65.97	70.88	62.95	60.15	25,505	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		118.5	120.4	119.4	117.3	77.53	79.57	74.85	71.29	52,725	
Iron and steel products		102.5	103.7	105.3	113.3	79.12	82.49	75.63	72.30	162,021	
Agriculture implements		65.8	63.2	61.9	53.7	82.11	82.06	76.67	71.28	11,612	
Boilers and plate work		116.0	116.4	122.2	118.8	78.31	84.54	71.57	70.52	6,696	
Fabricated and structural steel		151.7	158.6	162.2	155.2	79.21	84.51	76.97	70.62	10,898	
Hardware and tools		95.2	94.9	93.6	102.0	71.50	76.08	69.10	65.47	10,140	
Heating and cooking appliances		94.5	100.8	93.1	98.5	67.24	72.67	65.95	61.80	7,963	
Iron castings		95.2	97.2	98.6	106.0	74.12	80.38	69.88	68.27	18,157	
Machinery mfg. (j)		103.6	104.3	114.1	129.1	74.23	80.05	72.24	69.18	31,787	
Primary iron and steel		110.3	110.3	111.2	125.7	94.33	92.06	90.56	85.74	33,212	
Sheet metal products		99.6	103.1	99.9	112.6	74.32	78.36	72.08	67.92	14,974	
Wire and wire products		113.4	113.3	108.3	124.4	79.73	83.17	72.82	73.14	8,104	

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1 1959	
		Employment				Pay period preceding Jan. 1 1957					
		Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957		
Manufacturing - concluded:											
Transportation equipment		119.4	119.9	134.1	147.0	81.10	83.93	75.14	72.60	134,532	
Aircraft and parts		356.0	357.5	387.4	367.4	86.28	88.28	83.47	75.78	41,079	
Motor vehicles		109.0	108.4	113.7	143.9	87.76	91.33	73.78	76.58	30,179	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		106.8	105.9	105.3	122.5	76.81	81.84	72.77	71.35	19,200	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		64.5	65.4	84.5	96.6	74.82	74.95	71.89	71.14	23,858	
Shipbuilding and repairing		117.7	120.1	144.2	149.9	73.17	78.09	67.75	64.70	17,655	
Non-ferrous metal products		114.2	107.7	130.2	134.0	82.08	85.08	82.49	76.93	49,063	
Aluminum products		130.1	136.2	127.9	141.7	77.61	81.87	75.52	71.23	8,103	
Brass and copper products		107.1	107.8	103.2	109.3	77.30	79.98	73.35	68.71	9,182	
Smelting and refining		120.6	103.9	161.1	160.1	91.95	96.01	91.56	85.05	24,148	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		131.8	134.4	141.8	154.5	76.45	79.63	74.00	70.26	72,601	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		131.8	139.1	123.1	129.1	73.84	78.41	70.35	67.27	33,662	
Clay products		98.5	106.8	95.0	101.7	69.98	72.68	66.41	65.06	5,436	
Glass and glass products		142.5	141.3	129.6	135.9	73.50	77.84	69.35	65.02	8,853	
Products of petroleum and coal		137.4	138.7	138.4	134.4	107.39	105.46	103.21	98.50	15,115	
Chemical products		127.3	129.0	133.4	128.1	84.91	84.83	81.32	75.85	53,639	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		116.8	117.8	118.5	116.3	74.52	74.99	71.31	68.42	8,088	
Acids, alkalis and salts		140.8	143.3	151.7	133.0	98.53	96.29	93.50	88.28	8,492	
Other chemical products (l)		127.1	128.7	133.1	130.0	84.05	84.33	80.61	74.97	37,059	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		120.0	124.3	112.5	109.3	62.45	66.35	61.15	55.90	27,539	
Construction	82	107.6	129.5	111.3	117.1	65.64	74.66	64.78	62.54	218,576	
Building and general engineering (m)		107.9	130.9	116.1	129.3	68.11	81.30	68.28	64.87	135,070	
Building		113.0	137.0	118.5	136.5	66.70	80.06	67.23	64.42	114,252	
Engineering work		86.5	105.2	106.0	99.7	75.87	88.11	73.20	67.38	20,818	
Highways, bridges and streets		107.1	127.4	103.5	97.7	61.65	63.70	58.50	57.61	83,506	
Transportation, storage and communication	89	112.5	114.5	116.1	118.6	76.52	77.26	71.34	68.76	350,355	
Transportation		101.8	103.8	105.8	111.2	77.88	78.85	72.71	71.14	253,892	
Air transport and airports		185.4	186.5	186.6	185.9	107.36	107.67	98.59	85.85	14,335	
Steam railways		93.0	93.1	99.9	107.9	78.51	77.10	72.60	72.25	151,987	
Maintenance of equipment		88.1	87.6	100.5	110.3	76.04	75.17	68.73	68.14	19,472	
Maintenance of ways and structures		82.7	84.4	87.9	96.1	66.24	66.60	62.70	60.99	32,513	
Transportation - Steam railways		96.0	95.4	102.5	111.2	84.53	82.55	73.33	78.25	89,938	
Telegraphs		121.2	122.8	125.9	120.1	69.19	67.17	64.44	62.05	10,064	
Water transportation (n)		94.9	107.2	97.0	99.7	69.53	79.15	66.68	66.20	32,090	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		125.0	126.2	121.6	120.6	73.36	75.98	70.53	67.04	55,480	
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		82.2	82.4	85.3	86.7	80.36	79.44	74.00	71.56	23,467	
Truck transportation		198.3	202.1	183.7	180.7	67.40	74.52	66.91	63.46	25,090	
Storage		113.8	118.7	112.5	116.6	66.28	68.50	63.78	60.38	17,088	
Grain elevators		105.4	109.4	104.0	107.2	66.95	68.95	64.14	60.59	11,843	
Storage and warehouse		138.7	146.2	138.2	144.5	64.70	67.49	62.96	59.91	5,245	
Communication		168.7	169.9	172.2	157.9	74.39	74.07	68.46	61.87	79,375	
Radio broadcasting		317.3	315.6	299.9	287.6	77.63	77.75	74.01	68.43	12,269	
Telephone		151.0	152.1	156.4	146.9	71.44	70.86	64.83	60.52	64,437	
Public utility operation	72	134.7	137.0	133.8	126.8	85.35	86.36	80.68	76.72	57,986	
Electric light and power		133.4	135.2	132.8	128.1	86.96	87.93	82.52	78.18	46,707	
Other public utilities (q)		140.6	144.6	138.4	120.9	78.67	79.96	72.53	69.59	11,279	
Trade	57	140.7	138.3	140.5	138.0	60.37	60.17	57.31	54.55	460,830	
Wholesale		131.3	133.6	132.1	130.2	74.31	74.37	70.65	66.38	146,534	
Retail		145.5	140.7	144.7	141.9	53.87	53.20	51.20	49.12	314,296	
Food		176.5	179.4	174.0	158.8	53.03	50.23	50.16	47.71	72,344	
Department stores		137.2	128.7	137.0	136.6	53.32	52.59	50.91	49.87	102,680	
Variety stores		154.4	142.1	155.7	158.2	35.43	32.13	33.50	29.19	28,756	
Automotive products		159.3	159.0	162.2	161.5	67.65	69.98	64.74	62.28	39,752	
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	151.3	151.5	147.9	140.2	67.25	67.12	64.05	60.70	143,542	
Banking, investment and loan		151.4	151.4	150.9	144.0	61.92	61.76	58.56	55.55	86,614	
Insurance		148.3	148.5	140.6	131.9	75.54	75.40	73.18	69.33	54,986	
Service	45	131.7	133.3	127.5	124.7	48.68	49.20	46.65	43.96	125,039	
Hotels and restaurants		121.1	122.4	118.7	119.0	39.52	39.68	38.42	37.22	64,858	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		112.4	114.1	112.1	109.2	41.50	43.99	40.38	38.16	25,779	
Other service (r)		186.1	188.9	174.9	164.0	71.33	70.99	69.09	64.77	34,402	
Industrial composite	79	115.8	119.2	117.5	121.4	69.03	71.60	66.35	63.58	2,634,815	

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1, 1959	
		Employment				Pay period preceding					
		Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957		
Newfoundland											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	63.1	43.6	63.2	87.8	59.63	70.22	63.85	61.39	2,826	
Mining	99	99.8	103.1	111.1	113.1	77.57	78.57	72.97	66.23	3,393	
Manufacturing	75	94.8	101.6	101.2	109.0	66.77	64.27	70.66	62.86	8,171	
Food and beverages		90.8	101.2	88.4	96.7	39.11	39.71	37.97	34.12	2,818	
Pulp and paper mills		92.7	94.4	108.4	114.3	99.59	92.85	105.01	90.77	3,103	
Construction	33	301.8	503.2	301.0	357.1	42.99	58.97	54.33	54.66	3,302	
Transportation, storage and communication	71	130.3	139.3	132.1	140.6	70.19	69.50	64.08	64.74	7,903	
Trade	55	113.0	112.9	116.6	115.0	47.28	46.75	44.16	43.02	6,888	
Industrial composite	64	112.6	121.1	116.1	124.4	60.82	62.24	60.65	57.79	35,039	
Prince Edward Island											
Manufacturing	30	120.3	161.3	107.4	121.8	49.70	46.14	47.14	43.57	882	
Transportation, storage, communication	74	122.1	133.8	104.7	110.9	62.54	58.91	67.68	63.17	1,495	
Trade	27	116.7	124.1	122.2	126.2	39.05	36.78	35.33	33.72	1,004	
Industrial composite	42	115.6	134.4	106.6	109.6	51.16	48.78	50.55	47.79	4,599	
Nova Scotia											
Mining	93	73.1	73.2	76.8	83.3	52.93	75.46	66.68	61.39	10,396	
Coal		69.9	71.2	76.3	80.5	51.52	76.26	67.65	62.33	9,262	
Manufacturing	79	104.3	108.4	112.7	115.2	59.81	61.29	58.44	54.53	24,828	
Food and beverages		115.7	130.5	121.7	120.6	43.14	44.03	40.93	38.55	5,739	
Iron and steel products		81.1	82.6	96.5	97.9	80.55	82.66	75.33	70.14	5,317	
Primary iron and steel		78.4	79.6	89.5	90.3	86.11	86.41	80.65	76.28	4,052	
Transportation equipment		145.2	142.4	161.3	163.4	65.09	66.37	62.86	58.70	6,619	
Shipbuilding and repairing		150.3	152.8	148.5	151.9	65.20	65.46	60.91	60.30	4,985	
Construction	**	57.0	67.8	54.8	54.3	45.90	52.27	43.84	43.98	10,154	
Building and general engineering (m)		77.2	101.3	70.4	87.1	49.70	59.82	49.50	45.08	3,619	
Highways, bridges and streets		49.8	55.9	49.2	42.6	43.80	47.39	40.97	43.18	6,535	
Transportation, storage, communication	80	111.3	93.1	105.8	118.4	61.94	64.87	61.00	59.23	14,230	
Steam railways		93.7	91.6	98.0	111.1	70.60	70.88	68.09	67.35	6,029	
Water transportation (n)		124.5	61.0	98.2	120.1	50.13	51.95	52.23	47.66	4,260	
Trade	44	131.4	136.2	131.5	129.6	49.28	48.25	46.66	44.20	14,706	
Retail		139.5	145.9	137.1	136.5	44.20	42.69	41.03	38.83	10,768	
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	133.2	133.1	130.9	125.8	62.43	62.49	59.36	56.50	3,489	
Industrial composite	73	94.9	96.5	96.3	99.6	55.07	59.15	55.48	52.71	82,886	
New Brunswick											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	145.9	146.6	140.3	204.6	63.04	62.27	64.07	71.03	4,968	
Manufacturing	73	85.9	88.7	81.3	90.5	61.93	62.49	59.56	58.12	16,045	
Saw and planing mills (g)		74.6	75.2	64.5	73.2	41.15	45.02	38.74	39.11	2,172	
Pulp and paper mills		128.1	120.2	119.7	122.3	87.43	89.86	80.82	79.62	4,056	
Transportation equipment		65.7	66.1	76.4	96.1	73.07	73.97	70.55	69.79	1,563	
Construction	**	81.6	99.9	61.8	77.3	50.05	53.60	49.85	48.61	8,124	
Building and general engineering (m)		93.8	121.1	72.5	120.1	50.59	59.49	48.68	45.25	3,311	
Highways, bridges and streets		74.9	88.3	55.8	53.5	49.67	49.15	50.70	52.79	4,813	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	100.2	82.0	109.8	117.4	69.46	68.93	63.60	65.76	13,915	
Steam railways		95.9	87.6	101.4	112.6	76.29	74.39	71.84	73.91	8,619	
Water transportation (n)		103.9	32.2	134.2	135.7	57.49	56.76	46.39	51.68	2,621	
Trade	45	131.0	137.9	127.8	129.4	48.00	47.16	45.81	43.08	11,457	
Wholesale		132.4	137.6	127.5	126.8	57.85	58.14	55.23	53.40	3,731	
Retail		130.4	138.0	127.9	130.6	43.25	41.95	41.23	38.05	7,726	
Industrial composite	68	100.6	101.3	97.9	109.4	58.76	58.47	56.84	57.07	61,026	
Quebec											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	113.2	122.2	115.3	171.5	67.96	67.19	68.51	66.93	32,041	
Mining	96	128.7	131.6	131.9	139.5	79.50	85.19	81.31	74.53	19,598	
Gold (a)		67.7	69.0	67.7	71.1	73.14	74.51	69.17	68.82	3,242	
Other metal (b)		189.1	191.0	186.1	199.3	85.75	89.28	88.74	77.83	9,210	
Non-metal (c)		128.1	132.8	139.7	146.1	74.40	84.73	77.72	73.00	7,123	
Manufacturing	90	103.8	107.1	108.7	111.9	65.68	69.14	63.87	60.94	35,036	
Tobacco		86.5	88.1	87.0	86.5	70.36	70.49	68.71	65.87	7,267	
Leather products		78.1	81.0	76.5	80.3	40.74	46.47	39.76	40.30	13,325	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		83.6	86.2	82.0	83.8	39.99	46.12	38.70	39.06	10,675	
Textile products (except clothing)		78.6	80.6	79.3	86.8	55.62	57.99	54.04	51.35	32,862	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		73.9	76.5	79.6	89.6	55.77	56.12	52.97	53.12	12,039	
Synthetic textiles and silk		69.0	69.9	71.3	74.0	57.77	59.35	55.29	53.62	8,468	
Clothing (textile and fur)		95.5	99.2	93.9	95.4	40.27	45.15	38.81	37.14	53,936	
Men's clothing		88.6	90.8	92.1	96.9	39.98	43.76	38.65	36.74	16,843	
Women's clothing		95.7	101.4	93.5	87.9	39.90	45.72	39.50	36.81	15,647	
Knit goods		94.7	98.9	87.2	95.9	40.09	46.26	38.28	38.40	9,393	

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE S. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1, 1959	
		Employment				Pay period preceding					
		Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957		
Quebec - concluded											
Manufacturing - Concluded:											
Wood products		95.4	101.5	94.6	101.7	49.00	55.61	48.97	46.11	18,497	
Saw and planing mills (g)		88.4	97.0	85.0	92.9	45.96	52.81	46.15	43.49	8,140	
Furniture		112.2	117.7	116.2	117.6	52.69	60.03	52.14	49.12	7,430	
Paper products		114.1	115.7	116.4	121.8	80.31	86.19	78.49	78.59	33,574	
Pulp and paper mills		116.2	117.6	118.1	124.5	85.40	91.84	84.29	84.81	26,805	
Other paper products (i)		106.6	108.9	110.2	111.5	60.18	64.00	55.11	52.69	6,769	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		116.8	117.4	119.4	117.7	75.15	79.48	72.97	69.37	12,816	
Iron and steel products		97.8	98.7	108.5	116.1	70.63	77.73	70.00	67.40	33,477	
Machinery mfg. (j)		95.7	97.2	117.7	125.5	66.31	74.25	66.12	64.90	8,474	
Primary iron and steel		77.5	76.7	89.2	102.8	75.76	81.82	74.68	71.70	3,404	
Transportation equipment		105.4	108.6	137.3	138.2	80.78	82.72	73.95	69.42	29,022	
Aircraft and parts		235.3	235.4	276.2	247.5	89.08	90.87	83.26	76.56	14,251	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		56.3	58.6	76.1	88.8	74.24	73.95	71.73	69.63	8,828	
Shipbuilding and repairing		93.6	104.7	160.2	161.6	72.91	78.93	58.35	57.08	4,227	
Non-ferrous metal products		121.4	123.6	134.3	137.0	87.30	87.51	82.05	74.40	16,751	
Smelting and refining		136.8	137.7	160.3	159.9	96.43	94.19	88.12	79.70	10,117	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		149.8	150.9	164.5	168.3	78.12	80.86	71.87	69.80	21,942	
Chemical products		127.1	129.2	133.1	130.9	84.05	83.92	80.34	76.03	20,690	
Construction	74	114.2	140.9	116.7	118.4	62.77	71.40	61.46	60.54	65,665	
Building and general engineering (m)		110.9	135.1	117.6	127.6	63.55	77.94	63.96	62.23	42,209	
Highways, bridges and streets		120.6	125.4	114.8	100.2	61.36	60.07	56.44	56.31	23,456	
Transportation, storage, communication	88	114.4	122.3	117.1	117.6	78.20	79.22	72.37	69.91	90,889	
Steam railways		93.3	92.7	97.9	105.7	78.65	77.93	71.56	72.55	37,382	
Water transportation (n)		90.8	148.1	90.8	86.9	69.25	78.99	69.10	69.76	9,652	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		117.3	119.3	114.9	117.0	69.41	72.08	66.75	62.92	14,701	
Communication		172.2	173.2	177.2	160.3	79.81	78.80	73.32	66.72	22,813	
Public utility operation	68	129.1	132.3	129.3	123.9	78.90	78.05	73.14	70.58	11,181	
Trade	52	141.2	139.1	139.6	138.3	59.71	59.69	56.41	52.61	101,994	
Wholesale		138.2	139.3	136.8	136.9	74.56	74.84	70.77	66.58	36,773	
Retail		142.9	139.0	141.2	139.1	51.34	50.85	48.55	44.87	65,221	
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	151.1	151.2	145.6	138.8	67.90	67.65	64.25	60.11	38,855	
Banking, investment and loan		150.3	150.5	149.0	142.6	64.01	63.76	59.18	55.63	23,317	
Insurance		148.8	149.1	137.4	129.8	74.19	74.01	72.88	67.91	14,924	
Service	42	131.5	133.4	127.4	124.7	47.75	48.80	48.91	45.44	31,668	
Hotels and restaurants		124.3	125.4	115.3	115.5	39.00	39.43	37.93	36.20	16,315	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		97.7	99.1	100.2	102.4	40.56	43.84	38.60	38.17	6,324	
Industrial composite	78	114.4	119.7	117.0	121.0	66.15	68.96	63.92	61.16	745,927	
Ontario											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	60.3	59.3	59.8	102.7	86.06	91.09	80.60	77.90	10,801	
Mining	93	138.4	137.4	155.6	132.2	87.16	90.96	84.84	78.76	34,466	
Gold (a)		80.7	81.0	81.6	80.9	68.96	71.27	67.03	66.38	11,598	
Other metal (b)		233.2	226.7	283.0	216.2	99.22	103.73	95.43	88.37	20,147	
Manufacturing	97	108.3	109.9	110.0	116.4	74.47	77.67	71.87	68.67	554,650	
Food and beverages		105.3	116.5	100.4	101.4	67.27	67.75	64.56	59.81	58,170	
Meat products		137.4	144.0	129.9	126.7	75.53	75.06	70.84	68.26	10,688	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		79.4	119.4	76.5	82.7	64.54	57.18	60.32	53.32	6,599	
Bread and other bakery products		104.0	105.0	99.7	99.6	62.66	63.86	60.44	56.97	8,949	
Rubber products		103.5	103.4	104.1	111.3	76.81	79.80	65.82	71.62	14,822	
Leather products		91.9	92.6	91.9	90.8	49.56	56.43	49.64	47.92	12,390	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		101.0	100.4	98.8	95.9	44.18	50.57	44.15	42.74	7,140	
Textile products (except clothing)		80.6	80.3	82.8	91.1	58.17	63.40	54.40	52.55	23,265	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		82.5	80.4	89.4	97.3	45.18	55.21	42.35	42.54	5,848	
Woolen goods		54.8	55.9	59.2	71.7	53.58	57.03	48.92	47.80	5,392	
Clothing (textile and fur)		75.4	79.4	77.9	81.8	45.23	50.09	43.53	42.85	26,643	
Men's clothing		84.0	90.2	90.8	97.4	41.69	49.31	41.18	42.93	8,194	
Women's clothing		90.2	91.9	88.3	82.5	46.27	50.32	45.49	43.43	5,603	
Knit goods		59.9	63.1	65.0	69.9	46.32	49.02	42.75	41.62	8,117	
Wood products		93.8	99.5	93.2	99.6	57.37	62.85	53.74	52.53	25,222	
Saw and planing mills (g)		85.3	95.7	81.8	86.7	56.79	61.58	53.37	50.63	8,729	
Furniture		103.5	106.1	104.5	110.3	59.25	65.31	55.45	54.25	12,035	
Paper products		119.4	120.1	119.8	118.0	80.91	86.07	80.04	76.64	34,030	
Pulp and paper mills		119.4	119.4	120.4	119.4	90.54	95.34	90.14	86.33	19,956	
Other paper products (i)		119.4	121.1	119.1	116.1	67.24	73.13	65.43	62.45	14,974	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		120.7	123.2	121.1	119.2	79.69	81.43	77.37	74.18	29,059	
Iron and steel products		103.6	104.5	103.6	110.3	82.22	84.49	78.47	74.79	107,965	
Agricultural implements		64.5	61.9	60.8	51.3	84.28	83.72	78.24	73.39	10,758	
Iron castings		93.9	94.9	97.3	98.9	74.52	79.97	70.36	69.21	10,866	
Machinery mfg. (j)		116.2	116.7	117.7	130.5	77.13	82.38	75.18	71.32	21,695	
Primary iron and steel		124.6	124.6	121.3	138.8	98.98	94.80	96.40	90.62	24,508	
Sheet metal products		97.3	101.4	98.6	112.0	76.57	78.80	72.78	69.61	8,662	

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti-mated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1, 1959	
		Employment				Pay period preceding					
		Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957		
Ontario - concluded											
Manufacturing (concluded)		126.6	126.4	134.3	154.4	83.74	87.30	77.22	75.34	78,298	
Transportation equipment		509.5	515.6	538.7	522.8	86.67	89.11	86.44	77.92	22,142	
Aircraft and parts		107.9	107.3	112.6	144.2	88.57	92.12	74.04	76.97	28,691	
Motor vehicles		103.8	102.8	103.5	121.1	77.49	82.38	73.29	71.70	18,011	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		62.0	63.2	91.5	110.7	81.11	80.52	75.61	76.67	5,015	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		100.7	87.2	118.8	122.7	74.57	80.99	80.26	76.41	23,914	
Non-ferrous metal products		113.4	114.3	100.5	102.8	78.23	80.12	74.16	71.32	5,826	
Brass and copper products		83.6	41.6	148.9	145.3	80.00	106.44	93.50	88.86	6,950	
Smelting and refining		123.3	126.6	132.1	148.6	75.81	79.30	75.33	70.83	43,359	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		130.8	135.5	122.3	127.5	75.96	81.47	72.49	69.53	17,491	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		129.0	130.4	135.5	127.2	85.56	85.96	82.27	75.58	27,572	
Chemical products	84	111.9	129.1	121.9	127.1	68.63	79.65	66.88	64.16	75,841	
Construction		102.3	120.4	117.6	126.0	71.17	85.63	70.37	66.93	50,169	
Building and general engineering (m)		136.9	152.1	132.9	130.1	63.65	67.26	58.86	57.22	25,672	
Highways, bridges and streets		87	113.0	115.8	117.8	120.9	77.23	78.08	72.42	68.54	108,888
Transportation, storage, communication		91.9	92.6	99.0	105.9	78.39	76.80	73.84	71.77	43,933	
Steam railways		131.9	133.6	130.3	128.0	74.33	79.15	71.97	68.57	24,383	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		152.0	153.1	157.4	153.9	73.26	72.62	66.78	60.36	29,322	
Communication		129.0	130.4	127.0	122.1	90.11	91.36	86.81	81.49	26,693	
Public utility operation	72	148.4	144.4	149.6	146.5	61.73	61.60	58.51	56.11	194,090	
Trade	62	143.0	143.8	143.6	140.8	77.98	78.63	74.10	69.43	56,844	
Wholesale		150.7	144.6	152.0	148.9	54.99	54.20	52.36	50.88	137,246	
Retail		152.4	152.5	149.5	142.1	69.31	69.21	66.46	63.00	66,228	
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	151.8	151.9	151.2	146.3	63.93	63.69	61.35	57.86	37,046	
Banking, investment and loan		137.2	138.5	131.2	126.6	51.49	52.08	47.37	44.01	55,336	
Service		121.3	122.0	121.2	119.4	38.20	38.60	36.95	35.47	26,288	
Hotels and restaurants		118.2	120.1	118.1	112.4	41.11	44.04	41.07	36.95	10,599	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		190.4	192.4	171.1	160.6	76.40	75.86	71.16	65.89	18,449	
Industrial composite	85	118.1	120.0	120.3	123.5	71.59	74.31	68.79	65.70	1,126,993	
Manitoba											
Manufacturing	90	99.1	101.3	99.6	102.6	65.38	67.56	61.00	60.11	36,329	
Food and beverages		98.6	106.5	99.7	96.8	70.85	72.63	65.37	64.71	8,153	
Meat products		111.3	118.9	105.2	103.4	72.10	78.44	68.62	68.50	3,480	
Clothing (textile and fur)		79.3	79.9	79.8	84.8	38.28	43.38	35.27	36.35	4,376	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		103.2	104.9	101.5	99.8	67.12	66.25	64.96	60.81	2,949	
Iron and steel products		114.0	114.3	103.0	116.3	69.52	73.73	61.71	61.73	4,835	
Transportation equipment		88.6	88.3	98.6	101.4	71.71	71.88	68.46	68.30	7,071	
Construction	77	105.6	130.6	92.5	90.2	64.33	76.14	60.91	56.44	9,529	
Building and general engineering (m)		101.7	132.3	91.2	89.4	67.37	82.41	62.80	57.61	6,181	
Transportation, storage, communication	40	102.2	102.3	107.8	112.2	78.46	76.40	70.27	69.40	31,311	
Steam railways		89.8	88.7	99.5	107.3	84.48	80.50	72.91	73.75	18,119	
Storage		104.1	106.5	102.0	103.0	63.98	64.26	61.68	58.45	3,359	
Trade	62	119.1	112.6	117.6	116.0	60.10	60.60	57.26	55.26	31,773	
Wholesale		108.7	109.8	109.0	107.9	67.21	66.89	64.64	61.24	11,230	
Retail		125.7	114.4	122.8	120.8	56.21	56.79	53.36	52.11	20,543	
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	132.0	132.3	127.9	122.0	63.27	63.13	60.95	58.74	8,145	
Service	49	122.3	124.0	114.9	106.7	39.63	40.27	37.83	36.71	7,003	
Hotels and restaurants		121.7	123.5	113.7	106.0	37.76	37.80	36.34	35.08	4,009	
Industrial composite	82	108.0	109.3	107.7	109.2	66.36	67.92	62.08	60.51	130,247	
Saskatchewan											
Mining	95	305.2	305.6	..	..	102.09	103.53	..	..	4,014
Manufacturing	75	115.1	124.2	113.2	108.2	70.83	71.54	67.25	63.82	9,534	
Food and beverages		103.2	115.5	102.4	96.4	67.41	68.62	62.53	60.45	4,742	
Meat products		106.0	125.9	98.9	84.4	73.75	74.95	71.30	66.80	1,445	
Dairy products		103.2	119.8	105.0	99.1	55.13	58.06	51.08	49.37	1,551	
Products of petroleum and coal		169.3	173.2	179.3	184.0	97.34	96.58	93.26	89.58	1,104	
Construction	86	126.4	162.7	114.9	115.5	66.19	69.75	65.48	66.93	8,038	
Building and general engineering (m)		146.7	191.2	130.1	137.7	73.11	75.52	61.40	67.69	4,477	
Highways, bridges and streets		107.7	136.4	100.9	95.4	57.48	62.27	70.32	65.93	3,561	
Transportation, storage, communication	83	100.3	101.9	104.5	111.7	72.79	71.28	68.36	66.23	17,237	
Steam railways		84.8	86.0	93.1	105.8	79.30	77.43	72.76	70.34	9,271	
Storage		100.5	103.1	99.9	106.2	59.35	59.03	58.05	55.34	3,764	
Trade	46	127.5	128.9	125.0	122.7	59.49	58.18	57.98	56.03	16,755	
Wholesale		108.1	111.8	112.9	114.0	69.66	68.54	66.97	63.88	5,550	
Retail		139.9	139.8	132.7	128.2	54.45	52.86	53.14	51.65	11,205	
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	132.2	132.2	128.9	124.2	59.30	59.13	56.26	53.58	4,107	
Service	33	108.7	112.4	114.6	112.6	40.37	40.03	38.78	36.90	3,101	
Industrial composite	64	123.3	130.1	121.0	120.7	68.27	68.24	65.37	62.97	65,745	

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage. .. Not available.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1, 1959	
		Employment				Pay period preceding					
		Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1959	Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957		
Alberta (a)											
Mining	98	132.5	128.1	143.2	142.3	98.99	100.68	92.60	91.49	20,243	
Coal		25.9	25.0	31.9	40.3	75.26	80.15	54.77	74.15	2,090	
Oil		285.1	274.3	299.6	286.5	101.73	102.31	98.09	94.66	16,938	
Manufacturing	81	150.8	154.2	147.2	150.6	74.28	76.20	70.15	66.55	30,414	
Food and beverages		121.5	125.1	122.7	122.4	70.00	74.94	66.56	63.03	8,927	
Meat products		133.1	136.6	133.0	132.7	74.22	82.93	70.15	68.97	4,208	
Wood products		113.7	110.1	102.4	122.4	52.55	57.34	51.16	48.90	3,073	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		135.7	134.5	129.7	120.9	70.88	71.40	66.92	63.13	1,482	
Iron and steel products		195.0	204.4	175.1	197.5	76.07	80.23	71.42	69.06	3,287	
Transportation equipment		139.8	140.3	150.9	160.6	73.98	73.90	70.13	67.57	4,072	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		145.0	159.3	128.7	148.7	71.02	73.02	63.00	64.80	2,314	
Products of petroleum and coal		192.3	199.1	190.3	190.0	105.36	102.34	100.79	93.69	1,948	
Construction	90	150.8	183.2	142.5	172.9	71.26	80.50	67.68	66.26	17,061	
Building and general engineering (m)		164.2	201.8	157.3	201.6	72.49	85.80	67.84	67.63	10,545	
Highways, bridges and streets		133.2	158.8	123.7	137.5	69.29	71.64	67.43	63.77	6,516	
Transportation, storage, communication	92	117.5	119.0	120.7	119.7	77.78	77.69	75.02	69.95	24,551	
Steam railways		82.9	84.6	91.1	101.3	76.71	75.44	72.55	71.18	11,127	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		170.0	168.2	170.7	165.1	80.05	80.02	79.31	76.62	4,349	
Storage		114.1	116.7	114.4	109.5	63.07	63.12	61.94	58.41	2,603	
Trade	53	176.8	171.4	170.8	161.1	59.53	60.20	58.07	54.73	36,036	
Wholesale		159.0	157.3	156.2	152.2	70.43	71.47	67.88	62.80	11,112	
Retail		188.7	179.0	178.7	165.8	54.67	54.83	53.46	50.34	24,924	
Service	37	157.8	161.8	146.9	148.4	46.96	47.12	45.67	44.19	9,341	
Hotels and restaurants		136.3	137.6	127.4	140.6	43.20	43.32	42.16	42.26	5,484	
Industrial composite	73	148.2	151.1	146.6	148.7	72.16	74.21	69.24	66.10	150,779	
British Columbia (a)											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	71.7	82.5	54.9	79.2	77.12	96.01	72.17	69.03	9,546	
Mining	87	62.4	66.0	81.5	91.6	82.15	85.57	77.66	82.15	6,152	
Gold (a)		44.7	53.8	48.6	53.7	70.29	78.42	69.92	77.29	881	
Other metal (b)		68.7	71.1	97.5	119.5	89.88	94.30	83.80	86.10	3,263	
Coal		47.0	46.5	59.3	60.3	74.80	67.73	64.58	73.27	1,108	
Manufacturing	86	110.6	115.5	103.7	120.2	78.68	82.18	74.13	70.38	78,753	
Food and beverages		76.0	82.5	77.1	79.2	75.65	76.39	68.16	66.45	9,428	
Canned and cured fish		53.5	64.5	47.7	62.8	79.33	81.85	61.65	62.38	1,858	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		41.7	52.6	53.7	49.3	61.53	62.13	55.77	53.56	833	
Wood products		106.6	113.2	99.7	112.6	68.79	75.11	67.23	60.77	29,443	
Saw and planing mills (g)		110.4	117.3	102.2	115.6	68.97	75.40	67.69	60.99	27,511	
Paper products		152.4	155.8	62.5	142.4	89.34	95.80	83.77	86.34	9,209	
Pulp and paper mills		155.6	156.8	29.4	162.4	92.83	100.62	100.01	91.76	6,717	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		116.7	120.3	121.6	117.4	91.29	91.44	83.10	76.88	3,483	
Iron and steel		98.6	103.6	113.3	146.5	85.80	87.42	77.09	74.44	5,242	
Transportation equipment		152.0	152.1	168.4	186.3	84.50	89.14	81.36	75.82	7,173	
Shipbuilding and repairing		141.8	140.4	164.5	183.8	84.58	90.51	82.35	76.37	5,380	
Non-ferrous metal products		148.4	150.3	168.9	174.2	96.32	93.14	92.93	85.39	6,248	
Chemical products		91.7	93.3	92.4	92.5	83.95	84.40	80.49	78.20	2,330	
Construction	93	93.7	107.7	114.7	125.0	79.69	88.58	79.53	72.28	20,307	
Building and general engineering (m)		85.9	99.9	110.3	131.1	84.74	96.15	88.26	76.29	11,186	
Highways, bridges and streets		105.4	119.4	121.4	115.8	73.50	79.06	67.57	65.44	9,121	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	121.6	123.6	124.7	120.1	79.52	81.61	73.59	72.39	39,936	
Steam railways		109.2	114.1	120.5	120.1	79.27	78.78	75.86	76.32	13,015	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		102.3	102.9	95.7	90.2	86.54	84.02	78.01	74.01	5,371	
Water transportation (a)		94.9	94.1	97.0	98.6	73.63	86.14	70.00	69.14	7,842	
Communication		123.3	183.8	187.2	160.5	72.83	73.22	63.70	62.48	9,350	
Public utility operation	**	134.3	134.0	143.6	130.3	96.80	99.29	85.26	87.98	6,215	
Trade	61	123.3	124.2	125.4	124.6	66.32	65.63	61.82	59.25	46,127	
Wholesale		109.0	118.2	112.7	107.4	79.34	76.78	74.63	71.24	15,087	
Retail		131.7	127.7	132.8	134.5	60.00	59.57	55.53	53.77	31,040	
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	162.6	162.5	159.4	146.8	65.52	65.66	61.63	59.71	11,429	
Banking, investment and loan		161.0	160.9	161.4	146.8	59.42	59.70	55.68	53.98	7,996	
Service	47	117.1	118.8	122.1	123.8	52.62	52.46	50.49	49.60	13,109	
Hotels and restaurants		116.4	117.9	123.1	125.3	46.87	46.01	45.83	45.23	7,577	
Industrial composite	78	110.7	115.3	111.6	118.8	74.84	78.26	70.55	68.05	231,574	

For footnotes (a) to (s) see page iii.

*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

**Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1, 1957	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Pay Jan. 1 1957	Period Dec. 1 1956	preceding Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Pay Jan. 1 1957	Period Dec. 1 1956	preceding Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957		
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	83.6	91.4	97.3	37.3	56.50	55.28	55.31	53.15	2,304	
Food and beverages	80.5	93.9	93.7	77.3	58.29	51.17	53.76	51.72	1,140	
Trade	122.5	121.6	125.4	118.3	51.43	50.55	47.91	48.43	4,527	
Industrial composite	126.0	135.3	124.1	116.3	49.91	49.77	47.85	47.33	12,294	
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	122.2	123.3	126.2	129.4	64.64	65.28	61.53	57.33	9,716	
Food and beverages	90.6	92.7	96.7	93.1	47.46	47.31	44.32	39.31	1,344	
Transportation equipment	150.7	150.3	152.7	167.3	68.37	69.54	64.23	62.59	4,743	
Construction	67.0	89.2	71.1	93.1	54.37	62.07	53.11	46.72	2,001	
Transportation, storage, communication	133.0	92.3	110.0	130.7	53.01	55.47	52.75	50.07	8,977	
Trade	120.0	120.9	123.2	126.4	51.40	50.05	48.20	44.65	3,447	
Retail	127.0	140.9	125.2	131.6	46.25	44.38	42.87	40.46	6,161	
Industrial composite	120.0	116.3	117.4	122.4	56.47	57.57	54.36	50.66	30,148	
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	81.5	84.3	86.5	97.0	60.19	62.31	58.07	56.87	3,772	
Transportation, storage, communication	117.3	70.7	136.3	135.3	56.31	52.31	49.47	51.04	4,438	
Trade	114.4	116.6	111.3	115.3	45.48	44.37	43.99	42.22	3,619	
Industrial composite	103.0	95.0	105.2	110.2	53.74	54.55	50.48	49.68	15,426	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	90.8	105.5	102.7	106.5	60.06	61.75	56.26	54.99	18,197	
Other products	60.9	73.1	63.5	65.1	36.41	40.51	37.33	36.56	2,437	
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.4	90.3	82.4	94.4	38.57	39.53	37.28	32.97	2,305	
Transportation equipment	141.1	165.3	138.3	133.7	73.31	75.40	51.34	55.25	2,059	
Construction	90.5	95.7	83.0	85.2	56.76	65.13	54.03	52.33	4,244	
Trade	120.1	117.3	116.2	121.6	51.28	52.08	50.01	45.31	7,598	
Retail	121.2	117.5	117.5	123.1	43.37	41.15	42.37	39.59	5,107	
Industrial composite	104.5	110.4	105.1	108.5	51.35	51.51	54.38	52.38	32,508	
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	96.1	100.3	98.6	112.5	54.37	51.84	50.60	53.07	7,662	
Textile products (except clothing)	107.2	107.4	102.9	117.6	50.24	54.76	47.50	50.55	2,476	
Clothing (textile and fur)	48.1	52.7	40.7	62.0	33.17	44.73	33.79	37.22	1,073	
Iron and steel products	39.4	92.7	103.5	131.4	57.36	64.69	55.96	59.33	1,359	
Industrial composite	97.9	100.9	100.5	112.8	54.66	58.34	51.00	51.76	10,450	
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	106.1	114.1	115.2	117.3	60.39	61.07	62.34	62.33	9,493	
Pulp and paper mills	96.4	104.0	105.2	113.2	75.73	95.50	86.33	91.21	3,313	
Industrial composite	104.1	113.2	109.9	113.1	58.70	67.11	60.12	59.38	12,373	
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	105.5	103.5	111.1	112.3	68.05	71.34	66.35	62.74	206,050	
Tobacco and tobacco products	93.9	97.2	93.0	95.1	72.70	72.33	71.17	63.75	5,437	
Leather products	76.2	75.2	75.3	31.1	43.51	50.19	42.71	43.63	7,284	
Textile products (except clothing)	87.6	89.3	85.1	89.1	58.02	62.14	52.32	53.74	9,317	
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.0	99.4	95.1	93.6	42.35	43.23	41.68	39.32	36,768	
Men's clothing	81.5	82.4	84.5	86.9	45.12	49.54	41.72	43.28	10,000	
Women's clothing	92.7	97.1	91.0	87.3	41.47	47.31	40.09	38.13	14,046	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.3	117.9	117.5	117.7	79.97	82.01	76.33	73.27	10,301	
Iron and steel products	100.6	107.6	109.1	115.2	74.32	81.60	73.82	67.73	23,534	
Transportation equipment	100.5	102.6	127.0	121.2	32.39	34.22	77.20	70.43	25,082	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	55.3	51.3	71.2	87.7	74.16	73.35	72.01	69.72	9,764	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	129.7	130.9	143.0	152.2	30.64	33.33	74.20	72.12	18,105	
Chemical products	122.4	124.4	126.3	121.8	36.90	36.56	33.23	37.98	11,034	
Construction	132.4	146.2	117.9	132.6	64.51	76.37	62.31	59.19	33,241	
Building and general engineering (n)	124.3	144.3	112.7	134.5	62.77	73.29	61.74	58.07	23,541	
Transportation, storage, communication	134.7	143.9	134.7	129.2	71.43	73.35	73.08	69.49	35,541	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	113.1	115.3	112.4	113.5	71.68	74.03	68.51	64.77	11,271	
Trade	139.2	137.5	139.2	137.6	62.29	62.04	59.43	54.37	73,712	
Wholesale	137.2	132.3	137.5	137.8	76.00	76.27	72.03	67.73	27,313	
Retail	140.4	136.7	140.2	137.6	53.93	53.03	50.13	46.33	45,929	
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.1	143.4	142.9	137.3	70.40	70.15	66.72	62.35	29,137	
Banking, investment and loan	147.2	147.3	146.3	140.1	69.33	69.08	63.70	60.54	16,703	
Insurance	144.5	145.2	131.8	128.8	72.39	72.19	72.16	66.85	11,923	
Service	134.1	136.9	127.3	122.3	49.37	50.32	52.38	43.90	23,506	
Hotels and restaurants	125.6	127.5	111.7	108.3	40.26	40.16	39.92	36.52	10,505	
Industrial composite	117.5	123.3	121.1	121.5	66.32	69.07	64.59	60.92	406,555	
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	103.7	104.4	104.1	110.5	72.55	75.55	70.86	65.38	15,359	
Pulp and paper mills	103.2	109.4	106.4	115.3	86.34	87.37	82.58	80.61	4,300	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.1	110.0	114.7	112.7	72.61	79.49	73.23	68.53	2,496	
Iron and steel products	56.0	57.7	54.7	53.4	67.44	76.57	63.29	63.75	1,187	
Construction	132.1	149.2	123.9	120.6	62.98	70.79	56.57	55.51	6,392	
Trade	139.0	135.8	138.4	135.0	52.15	51.86	47.56	45.72	12,774	
Finance, insurance and real estate	120.3	121.0	116.2	112.2	68.28	63.05	65.11	61.89	5,182	
Service	127.1	128.2	102.5	102.2	48.07	48.01	39.65	37.01	5,182	
Industrial composite	124.2	125.9	119.9	120.5	63.28	65.56	59.58	56.76	50,786	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page ii at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1, 1957	
	Employment				Pay period preceding					
	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957	Dec. 1 1956	Jan. 1 1957	Jan. 1 1957		
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	97.4	98.9	109.9	120.6	78.88	84.12	80.20	76.89	25,106	
Pulp and paper mills	125.3	123.1	126.5	125.2	96.70	94.37	87.63	81.91	3,376	
Iron and steel products	97.3	91.7	96.4	113.6	82.20	91.44	81.30	80.02	7,231	
Transportation equipment	124.2	121.6	128.2	142.5	95.03	87.21	83.33	80.32	6,966	
Construction	122.0	147.0	119.2	213.3	62.17	33.06	78.79	75.72	1,545	
Industrial composite	104.1	106.5	116.5	127.2	74.54	79.31	76.50	73.69	31,428	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	113.7	121.4	118.1	120.6	74.64	77.83	71.98	68.26	201,503	
Food and beverages	110.4	113.1	108.0	102.1	71.54	72.30	67.16	62.52	23,713	
Meat products	125.6	129.1	120.1	121.0	84.00	81.00	75.72	72.27	5,732	
Rubber products	87.2	89.0	87.2	97.8	79.20	85.61	64.70	75.08	5,029	
Textile products (except clothing)	85.4	85.6	82.7	89.5	56.37	62.29	55.74	51.75	4,579	
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.0	85.6	80.6	83.4	47.29	52.03	46.68	45.49	15,308	
Men's clothing	80.2	85.0	84.7	96.4	45.70	52.10	45.75	46.94	4,788	
Women's clothing	81.2	81.2	86.3	73.1	49.25	52.76	49.02	46.98	4,678	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	125.7	127.7	122.5	116.7	63.05	73.18	65.28	62.41	8,210	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.3	122.7	121.9	119.6	84.92	85.65	81.81	79.25	18,555	
Iron and steel products	120.3	121.6	119.9	119.1	79.31	83.63	75.20	72.38	31,824	
Transportation equipment	235.4	237.0	243.3	246.1	84.71	87.94	84.63	76.54	25,109	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	114.3	119.7	119.3	144.8	75.08	79.68	73.36	60.47	19,941	
Chemical products	117.0	119.6	119.5	117.3	73.92	80.29	76.46	71.04	12,166	
Construction	114.1	167.0	116.3	154.7	73.93	85.65	69.44	66.04	21,458	
Building and general engineering (a)	138.2	158.0	141.2	153.1	73.70	83.00	70.07	66.61	17,759	
Transportation, storage, communication	142.6	146.3	146.7	144.7	77.11	77.96	72.71	67.56	27,988	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	128.7	129.6	129.7	126.9	76.76	80.42	75.16	60.77	12,225	
Public utility operation	124.0	124.4	132.1	127.1	92.33	95.32	90.60	83.73	12,043	
Trade	146.2	141.1	146.8	144.6	67.23	67.64	64.26	62.53	95,092	
Wholesale	148.2	149.5	150.4	147.3	73.03	79.76	75.39	71.08	31,723	
Retail	144.3	136.9	145.0	143.2	61.14	60.38	58.38	58.31	61,364	
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.0	162.7	161.4	152.6	73.10	73.12	69.35	66.37	35,422	
Banking, investment and loan	164.3	163.9	164.4	157.7	70.06	69.91	67.17	63.50	18,342	
Insurance	156.4	156.1	153.5	142.4	76.52	76.47	73.30	67.75	16,160	
Service	148.5	143.7	145.4	137.8	54.52	55.39	52.36	49.35	27,834	
Hotels and restaurants	122.3	121.2	121.4	117.2	40.71	41.75	39.73	38.34	11,764	
Industrial composite	131.8	133.6	132.0	131.9	72.25	74.35	69.33	65.99	419,808	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	94.6	95.0	90.0	107.6	83.15	82.01	73.12	74.35	50,995	
Textile products (except clothing)	93.6	90.2	96.7	110.4	45.35	55.34	45.40	46.07	2,301	
Clothing (textile and fur)	31.1	31.0	42.0	52.7	40.26	46.96	41.09	40.36	1,436	
Iron and steel products	103.1	105.8	106.0	116.3	94.25	89.33	89.22	85.32	23,987	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	100.4	100.3	113.3	124.0	87.60	88.16	85.28	81.03	7,568	
Construction	107.4	127.0	106.3	122.8	65.47	93.37	68.90	64.67	3,778	
Retail trade	165.0	155.6	165.7	161.8	53.66	53.11	50.65	49.25	9,121	
Industrial composite	106.4	107.1	107.4	115.6	75.75	76.26	72.01	69.21	77,504	
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	82.2	85.6	70.4	82.8	67.23	70.63	63.93	61.61	10,713	
Textile products (except clothing)	81.7	80.2	91.2	102.4	59.82	65.40	51.73	56.20	1,219	
Iron and steel products	67.6	68.0	58.6	65.1	74.36	73.81	73.34	66.77	4,492	
Industrial composite	87.9	90.3	85.6	87.5	64.92	68.04	61.46	59.20	13,948	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	104.8	106.6	104.1	107.3	64.33	67.20	60.75	61.22	17,793	
Food and beverages	132.1	137.3	127.3	123.6	69.72	75.18	67.10	63.30	3,724	
Rubber products	93.7	83.3	83.3	93.3	71.22	71.76	66.37	67.23	4,131	
Leather products	66.0	67.0	66.1	63.3	60.12	62.87	54.56	50.14	1,159	
Wood products	100.4	102.3	111.5	121.9	55.19	63.38	55.25	59.22	2,051	
Industrial composite	116.2	118.7	113.6	115.0	63.24	67.71	59.91	59.52	25,380	
London:										
Manufacturing	107.2	114.7	109.8	110.8	67.04	72.52	64.77	62.45	16,946	
Food and beverages	101.5	109.1	102.7	104.5	65.54	69.72	52.25	58.02	4,008	
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.2	82.1	80.2	81.7	46.72	52.51	42.33	42.73	1,037	
Paper products	91.3	90.9	91.5	107.2	59.63	73.51	67.76	63.93	397	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.1	111.0	104.1	107.6	76.50	82.73	70.15	63.52	1,346	
Iron and steel products	75.8	86.7	81.8	82.8	70.39	76.04	65.61	64.34	2,196	
Construction	79.3	112.2	84.8	115.5	65.10	75.31	60.76	56.47	2,023	
Retail trade	127.7	129.9	128.9	127.5	51.31	50.75	49.65	47.23	4,471	
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.3	149.7	140.0	132.5	66.54	66.38	63.96	61.34	3,175	
Industrial composite	118.9	123.0	116.7	118.9	65.15	68.23	61.89	59.38	33,592	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	72.0	73.5	79.7	104.3	73.92	86.89	71.16	71.72	23,225	
Iron and steel products	81.1	82.3	100.3	121.7	72.35	81.20	71.42	67.24	3,566	
Transportation equipment	67.4	67.0	73.6	103.8	81.08	80.59	69.70	73.25	15,111	
Trade	103.6	104.7	111.0	121.4	54.62	54.19	51.73	48.25	4,211	
Industrial composite	71.1	81.3	86.1	107.2	73.72	79.34	67.82	68.02	34,258	

For footnote (a) to (d) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported Pay period preceding Jan. 1, 1957	
	Employment				Wages and Salaries					
	Pay period Jan. 1 1959	preceding Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957	Pay period Jan. 1 1959	preceding Dec. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1957		
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	103.6	106.2	111.4	110.1	79.51	79.99	79.34	74.47	5,356	
Pulp and paper mills	114.8	116.1	122.1	112.5	90.29	86.86	90.05	86.27	2,330	
Transportation equipment	116.5	115.6	159.4	142.5	70.23	76.23	71.45	63.01	1,434	
Transportation, storage, communication	98.2	119.2	102.7	116.9	79.78	83.04	69.35	63.13	2,294	
Trade	129.6	121.9	136.3	128.5	55.98	57.31	53.60	50.39	3,024	
Industrial composite	112.0	117.1	116.5	113.8	70.90	73.46	68.66	65.21	13,820	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	97.7	100.0	99.1	101.0	64.99	67.22	60.32	59.14	32,357	
Food and beverages	93.8	100.7	95.6	93.2	73.13	75.36	67.46	66.08	7,028	
Meat products	106.4	112.5	101.3	98.6	74.35	81.25	70.66	70.29	3,177	
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.3	80.3	80.3	85.7	39.06	44.05	35.55	36.37	4,175	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	101.9	103.6	100.3	98.3	67.34	66.25	65.44	61.04	2,839	
Iron and steel products	113.9	115.0	104.3	112.7	68.28	72.49	62.75	61.50	3,011	
Transportation equipment	88.5	88.2	98.5	101.3	71.76	71.94	63.50	68.35	7,057	
Construction	104.7	123.7	32.9	100.7	63.51	70.03	53.51	54.40	5,041	
Transportation, storage, communication	122.9	123.9	120.3	117.5	73.53	73.64	69.35	65.76	9,450	
Trade	117.0	109.8	115.7	114.4	60.68	61.30	57.60	55.67	27,348	
Wholesale	107.9	109.3	106.7	105.1	67.68	67.30	64.23	61.93	9,077	
Retail	122.1	110.1	100.5	119.4	57.20	57.95	53.91	52.74	18,271	
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.8	132.2	123.1	122.0	65.37	65.30	63.11	60.34	6,555	
Service	118.3	119.3	113.0	105.1	39.91	40.19	38.03	36.97	6,112	
Industrial composite	109.8	110.4	107.8	108.2	63.38	64.64	59.46	57.43	89,301	
Regina:										
Manufacturing	136.9	144.6	134.8	122.3	77.79	78.01	74.15	69.63	3,719	
Wholesale trade	105.2	106.9	110.5	112.2	68.05	67.90	65.93	64.23	2,372	
Retail trade	119.1	126.4	117.5	114.3	54.18	51.67	52.24	53.42	4,387	
Industrial composite	122.0	128.7	120.7	119.5	64.21	63.99	61.80	59.49	15,707	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	124.3	131.9	117.6	113.3	70.59	71.40	66.35	63.52	2,693	
Food and beverages	118.4	125.3	114.1	109.7	71.57	71.42	66.48	61.27	1,677	
Wholesale trade	112.6	118.9	113.2	120.2	68.42	66.45	64.89	61.01	1,706	
Retail trade	143.7	144.8	132.1	133.1	55.03	53.48	55.42	49.77	2,249	
Industrial composite	129.7	137.4	125.1	119.4	63.52	64.29	60.31	57.18	10,933	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	169.3	174.8	168.7	170.2	74.20	76.49	69.89	67.29	12,847	
Food and beverages	126.6	130.6	127.9	129.9	70.66	77.94	67.32	66.33	3,863	
Meat products	129.3	133.6	132.2	133.2	71.89	82.46	67.68	68.87	2,626	
Construction	143.3	177.3	159.1	183.1	70.92	81.57	67.61	64.12	5,676	
Wholesale trade	184.1	190.0	130.0	135.1	68.71	70.38	66.57	61.48	4,806	
Retail trade	189.4	179.1	188.0	171.3	56.27	56.14	52.22	49.69	10,810	
Industrial composite	175.2	180.8	176.5	174.8	66.27	69.13	62.91	60.33	44,973	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	135.9	140.0	130.1	134.0	76.65	77.62	72.02	68.41	9,950	
Food and beverages	123.5	127.3	125.0	124.9	75.28	77.51	71.63	66.08	3,075	
Transportation equipment	125.8	125.3	134.7	145.1	75.80	75.22	70.84	69.25	2,300	
Construction	203.5	227.6	162.5	202.7	71.43	80.55	68.92	60.17	4,270	
Wholesale trade	134.4	134.8	137.0	133.6	71.21	71.65	68.27	64.14	4,430	
Retail trade	188.3	176.0	177.6	169.0	55.11	55.27	56.36	53.05	9,434	
Industrial composite	162.3	163.5	157.0	156.2	67.03	68.80	66.01	62.43	39,739	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	103.8	107.6	103.2	115.2	77.14	81.06	72.64	67.53	39,544	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.7	118.8	120.1	117.5	95.12	95.09	86.68	78.39	2,684	
Wood products	94.4	96.3	36.2	120.5	68.51	77.64	66.34	58.49	12,801	
Saw and planing mills(g)	96.7	98.6	86.8	122.0	68.83	78.62	67.39	50.41	10,987	
Iron and steel products	100.1	105.2	116.5	150.9	85.93	87.50	77.09	74.40	4,979	
Transportation equipment	134.6	135.7	142.1	166.8	87.21	90.86	81.22	77.58	3,793	
Construction	89.0	100.3	92.6	109.5	36.93	93.26	83.31	75.44	9,740	
Transportation, storage, communication	127.5	127.0	127.0	119.3	76.70	80.98	69.30	69.12	19,025	
Water transportation (n)	99.9	96.6	100.9	101.9	71.76	90.81	69.51	71.17	4,709	
Communication	184.5	185.2	187.6	160.1	72.83	73.26	63.08	62.23	8,467	
Trade	121.2	121.4	124.6	126.8	70.52	69.84	65.13	62.27	32,176	
Wholesale	119.5	119.4	124.4	121.3	82.96	83.27	77.44	73.06	12,165	
Retail	122.2	122.7	124.7	130.1	62.96	61.70	57.60	56.18	20,011	
Service	115.8	117.3	118.9	119.9	55.06	54.95	51.67	50.29	9,383	
Industrial composite	114.0	116.7	115.2	119.0	74.71	77.25	69.47	66.14	121,131	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	128.7	129.9	136.8	147.0	78.51	83.01	77.05	70.74	6,169	
Wood products	100.2	104.8	89.7	116.5	67.51	74.24	63.36	59.24	1,112	
Transportation equipment	189.5	188.3	221.7	232.0	81.38	87.15	81.81	74.03	3,345	
Trade	130.8	119.5	133.2	129.2	55.85	57.04	53.28	48.84	4,066	
Industrial composite	118.1	116.0	120.9	123.4	67.61	70.57	64.15	60.94	16,441	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page 11 at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas in Atlantic Provinces and Quebec, 1939 - 1958.

Year and Month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Drummondville	Montreal
1939 - Average	..	22.35	23.42	21.41	18.62	..	20.28	19.11	22.82
1940 - Average	..	..	..	..	20.38	..	..	..	24.27
1941 - Average	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..	26.39
1942 - Average	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..	28.21
1943 - Average	..	..	..	..	26.69	..	..	..	31.00
1944 - Average	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..	31.82
1945 - Average	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..	32.20
1946 - Average	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..	32.24
1947 - Average	..	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	..	35.14
1948 - Average	..	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	..	38.83
1949 - Average	32.23	46.94	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	38.85	41.82
1950 - Average	33.10	..	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	..	43.58
1951 - Average	35.86	..	39.61	40.29	40.18	41.58	48.35	..	47.69
1952 - Average	39.36	56.76	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	48.95	52.24
1953 - Average	42.08	59.98	45.96	45.01	46.86	46.61	53.30	51.55	55.39
1954 - Average	43.62	59.73	47.68	47.07	48.33	47.79	55.50	52.04	57.21
1955 - Average	44.97	61.36	49.60	49.35	50.76	50.47	57.76	53.16	59.49
1956 - Average	47.09	63.72	51.51	50.43	53.42	53.60	59.92	54.95	62.63
1957 - Average	49.32	69.89	54.49	52.19	56.03	55.77	62.91	57.18	65.30
1955 - Jan. 1	41.95	60.12	47.09	47.54	48.81	48.10	56.08	50.69	56.59
Feb. 1	44.17	60.06	48.68	49.43	49.16	49.81	56.59	54.58	58.50
Mar. 1	45.14	60.77	49.98	50.62	49.52	51.59	56.73	54.42	59.05
Apr. 1	45.05	59.79	50.99	51.88	49.59	50.36	56.54	54.17	59.04
May 1	45.68	60.69	49.39	51.07	50.55	49.86	57.06	52.83	59.67
June 1	44.80	61.32	49.61	51.48	50.96	49.70	57.08	52.12	59.21
July 1	45.43	61.15	50.25	47.72	50.38	48.57	58.56	52.03	59.33
Aug. 1	45.67	61.95	51.75	48.56	51.39	49.46	58.77	51.65	59.73
Sept. 1	45.77	62.46	49.76	49.57	52.00	50.14	59.02	53.08	60.38
Oct. 1	45.27	61.84	48.75	47.48	52.48	52.52	58.82	53.64	60.47
Nov. 1	45.64	62.95	49.45	47.91	52.01	52.57	58.66	54.46	60.93
Dec. 1	45.10	63.28	49.55	48.92	52.23	52.92	59.24	54.30	60.97
1956 - Jan. 1	44.85	61.87	48.03	49.83	49.75	50.50	56.75	52.53	58.83
Feb. 1	45.59	62.93	52.30	51.10	52.38	52.53	58.29	54.77	61.25
Mar. 1	46.27	63.51	52.26	51.99	52.40	53.96	58.57	54.47	61.60
Apr. 1	47.06	63.02	51.76	51.93	51.60	52.31	58.06	54.18	61.82
May 1	45.92	64.49	50.80	50.53	52.67	53.93	58.70	54.35	62.73
June 1	45.63	63.72	51.47	49.47	54.70	53.03	59.59	56.62	62.71
July 1	47.63	62.78	52.31	49.69	54.10	52.31	61.70	53.79	62.61
Aug. 1	49.32	64.09	52.48	49.96	53.71	51.48	61.03	53.37	63.12
Sept. 1	47.34	65.41	52.07	49.40	54.04	54.02	61.56	55.64	63.65
Oct. 1	48.81	65.74	51.91	50.39	54.69	56.22	61.42	55.42	64.38
Nov. 1	48.43	62.87	51.45	50.70	55.31	56.13	61.59	56.86	64.62
Dec. 1	48.29	64.17	51.25	50.22	55.74	56.75	61.81	57.44	64.21
1957 - Jan. 1	47.83	66.30	50.66	49.68	52.38	51.76	59.38	53.73	60.92
Feb. 1	48.51	67.88	54.40	52.11	54.61	57.89	63.08	57.28	64.96
Mar. 1	49.45	66.79	54.83	52.80	55.41	57.64	63.00	56.80	65.21
Apr. 1	49.72	66.87	54.97	55.67	55.66	56.81	62.79	55.91	65.65
May 1	50.10	68.84	54.22	51.57	55.01	54.86	62.29	56.91	65.87
June 1	50.54	70.64	54.67	52.25	55.53	55.44	62.93	58.15	66.66
July 1	51.88	69.64	55.63	51.80	55.94	55.05	65.19	57.50	66.09
Aug. 1	50.47	72.41	55.31	52.38	56.88	55.92	63.38	56.71	66.64
Sept. 1	49.74	72.63	54.52	51.19	57.51	54.85	62.73	58.86	67.00
Oct. 1	50.54	71.93	56.01	52.88	58.16	56.00	64.05	58.58	66.68
Nov. 1	49.53	73.52	54.15	52.01	57.43	56.16	63.26	57.82	66.77
Dec. 1	49.53	71.21	54.53	51.95	57.84	56.89	62.81	57.90	67.21
1958 - Jan. 1	47.85	69.62	54.36	50.48	54.68	51.00	60.12	55.78	64.59
Feb. 1	50.79	75.00	55.87	51.96	57.86	56.30	64.02	58.03	67.68
Mar. 1	51.93	73.63	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	58.21	68.22
Apr. 1	51.80	73.54	57.48	52.59	58.09	57.19	63.41	58.71	68.57
May 1	51.19	71.55	57.09	53.87	59.12	57.82	62.67	58.87	68.94
June 1	51.58	72.19	56.68	53.77	58.78	57.11	64.52	57.76	69.48
July 1	50.74	75.26	57.51	54.04	58.71	57.29	64.02	58.16	68.34
Aug. 1	50.62	75.03	57.70	54.72	59.09	57.76	64.96	58.68	69.63
Sept. 1	51.46	72.76	57.59	53.76	58.90	57.55	64.76	59.29	69.27
Oct. 1	50.60	74.84	57.58	55.44	59.47	57.69	66.04	59.57	69.67
Nov. 1	51.48	72.21	57.22	55.91	58.39	58.45	66.08	59.84	69.84
Dec. 1	49.77	74.51	57.69	54.55	59.57	58.34	67.11	60.06	69.99
1959 - Jan. 1	49.91	61.23	56.49	53.74	57.35	54.66	58.70	57.46	66.32

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	Pay period preceding January 1, 1959					Period preceding December 1, 1958		Period preceding January 1, 1958	
	Both Sexes		Men	Women	Men	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	62,588	61,569	1,019	98.4	1.6	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7
Mining	102,257	98,215	4,042	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	58,275	56,831	1,444	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	16,599	16,319	280	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	41,676	40,512	1,164	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Fuels	31,805	29,560	2,245	92.9	7.1	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6
Coal	13,704	13,556	148	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	18,101	16,004	2,097	88.4	11.6	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7
Non-metal (c)	12,177	11,824	353	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9
Manufacturing	1,113,642	866,145	247,497	77.8	22.2	77.1	22.9	78.1	21.9
Food and beverages	135,604	103,177	32,427	76.1	23.9	73.5	26.5	76.1	23.9
Meat products	27,926	22,107	5,819	79.2	20.8	78.5	21.5	79.8	20.2
Dairy products	12,971	10,654	2,317	82.1	17.9	81.0	19.0	80.8	19.2
Canned and cured fish	7,592	5,934	1,658	78.2	21.8	74.2	25.8	77.8	22.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,344	6,121	3,223	65.5	34.5	55.9	44.1	66.6	33.4
Grain mill products	8,746	7,328	1,418	83.8	16.2	84.1	15.9	83.5	16.5
Bread and other bakery products	18,731	15,018	3,713	80.2	19.8	79.6	20.4	80.0	20.0
Biscuits and crackers	6,198	3,032	3,166	48.9	51.1	48.1	51.9	53.1	46.9
Distilled and malt liquors	14,588	12,519	2,069	85.8	14.2	80.1	19.9	86.0	14.0
Other beverages (d)	8,320	7,575	745	91.0	9.0	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1
Confectionery	8,562	4,906	4,556	46.8	53.2	45.0	55.0	46.1	53.9
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,100	5,133	5,967	46.2	53.8	43.4	56.6	44.7	55.3
Rubber products	19,587	15,549	4,038	79.4	20.6	78.6	21.4	78.4	21.6
Leather products	27,151	15,433	11,718	56.8	43.2	56.3	43.7	56.8	43.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,652	9,857	8,795	52.8	47.2	52.5	47.5	52.4	47.6
Other leather products (f)	8,499	5,576	2,923	65.6	34.4	64.4	35.6	66.0	34.0
Textile products (except clothing)	58,425	38,813	19,612	66.4	33.6	66.2	33.8	66.4	33.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,621	12,236	6,385	65.7	34.3	65.8	34.2	66.0	34.0
Woollen goods	8,775	5,439	3,336	62.0	38.0	61.4	38.6	62.8	37.2
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	19,615	10,494	3,121	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9	76.9	23.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	88,807	27,360	61,447	30.8	69.2	29.7	70.3	31.0	69.0
Men's clothing	28,933	9,553	19,385	33.0	67.0	32.3	67.7	32.4	67.6
Women's clothing	22,743	5,407	17,336	23.8	76.2	21.5	78.5	24.8	75.2
Knit goods	19,127	6,271	12,856	32.8	67.2	31.8	68.2	32.6	67.4
Fur goods	3,233	2,161	1,072	66.8	33.2	66.2	33.8	67.3	32.7
Hats and caps	3,283	1,479	1,804	45.1	54.9	44.9	55.1	41.5	58.5
Wood products	83,790	76,382	7,408	91.2	8.8	91.4	8.6	91.3	8.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	51,849	48,620	3,229	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0
Furniture	22,915	20,150	2,765	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0	88.2	11.8
Other wood products (h)	9,026	7,612	1,414	84.3	15.7	84.6	15.4	84.6	15.4
Paper products	88,281	76,624	11,657	86.8	13.2	86.5	13.5	86.2	13.8
Pulp and paper mills	62,776	59,495	3,281	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.3	5.7
Other paper products (i)	25,505	17,129	8,376	67.2	32.8	66.5	33.5	67.4	32.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	52,725	38,410	14,315	72.8	27.2	72.3	27.7	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	162,021	146,628	15,393	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.2	9.8
Agricultural implements	11,612	10,904	708	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3	93.2	6.8
Boilers and plate work	6,696	6,209	487	92.7	7.3	92.8	7.2	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	10,898	10,239	659	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5
Hardware and tools	10,140	8,206	1,934	80.9	19.1	80.9	19.1	80.0	20.0
Heating and cooking appliances	7,963	7,086	877	89.0	11.0	89.7	10.3	87.7	12.3
Iron castings	18,157	16,987	1,170	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	93.2	6.8
Machinery mfg. (j)	31,787	27,729	4,058	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Primary iron and steel	33,212	31,951	1,261	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	95.9	4.1
Sheet metal products	14,974	12,696	2,278	84.8	15.2	85.0	15.0	85.0	15.0
Wire and wire products	8,104	7,109	995	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2	87.1	12.9

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page 51 at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	Pay period preceding January 1, 1959					Period preceding December 1, 1958		Period preceding January 1, 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	134,532	123,681	10,851	91.9	8.1	91.9	8.1	92.3	7.7
Aircraft and parts	41,079	37,014	4,065	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	30,179	28,107	2,072	93.1	6.9	93.2	6.8	92.6	7.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,200	16,013	3,187	83.4	16.6	83.5	16.5	84.6	15.4
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	23,858	23,427	431	98.2	1.8	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	17,655	16,920	735	95.8	4.2	95.7	4.3	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	49,063	43,209	5,854	88.1	11.9	87.1	12.9	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	8,103	6,737	1,366	83.1	16.9	83.3	16.7	82.5	17.5
Brass and copper products	9,182	8,033	1,149	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.2	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	24,148	23,274	874	96.4	3.6	95.8	4.2	97.1	2.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies	72,601	52,157	20,444	71.8	28.2	71.4	28.6	72.5	27.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	33,662	30,223	3,439	89.8	10.2	90.1	9.9	89.2	10.8
Clay products	5,436	4,910	526	90.3	9.7	90.0	10.0	89.5	10.5
Glass and glass products	8,853	7,260	1,593	82.0	18.0	81.8	18.2	81.2	18.8
Products of petroleum and coal	15,115	13,569	1,546	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1	89.6	10.4
Chemical products	53,639	41,983	11,656	78.3	21.7	77.8	22.2	78.2	21.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,088	4,641	3,447	57.4	42.6	57.2	42.8	55.3	44.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	8,492	7,977	515	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.5	6.5
Other chemical products (l)	37,059	29,365	7,694	79.2	20.8	78.7	21.3	79.2	20.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	27,539	17,814	9,725	64.7	35.3	64.0	36.0	63.9	36.1
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	218,576	211,635	6,941	96.8	3.2	97.3	2.7	96.9	3.1
Building	135,070	130,510	4,560	96.6	3.4	97.2	2.8	96.8	3.2
General engineering	111,252	110,367	3,885	96.6	3.4	97.2	2.8	96.8	3.2
Highways, bridges and streets	20,818	20,143	675	96.8	3.2	97.1	2.9	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage, communication	350,355	293,579	56,776	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1	83.5	16.5
Transportation	253,892	236,421	15,471	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0
Air transport and airports	14,335	11,498	2,837	80.2	19.8	80.1	19.9	78.5	21.5
Steam railways	151,987	143,916	8,071	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of equipment	19,472	19,278	194	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Maintenance of ways and structures	32,513	32,333	180	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways	89,938	84,246	5,692	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3
Telegraphs	10,064	8,059	2,005	80.1	19.9	80.0	20.0	79.5	20.5
Water transportation (n)	32,090	30,637	1,453	95.5	4.5	95.8	4.2	95.4	4.6
Electric and motor transportation (o)	55,480	52,370	3,110	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	23,467	22,452	1,015	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	25,090	23,678	1,412	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4	94.3	5.7
Storage	17,088	15,407	1,681	90.2	9.8	90.7	9.3	90.2	9.8
Grain elevators	11,843	10,786	1,057	91.1	8.9	91.4	8.6	90.9	9.1
Storage and warehouse	5,245	4,621	624	88.1	11.9	89.2	10.8	88.8	11.2
Communication	79,375	39,751	39,624	50.1	49.9	50.0	50.0	48.2	51.8
Radio broadcasting	12,269	8,791	3,478	71.7	28.3	71.7	28.3	70.9	29.1
Telephone	64,437	28,435	36,002	44.1	55.9	44.0	56.0	42.5	57.5
Public utility operation	57,986	50,454	7,532	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8
Electric light and power	46,707	40,275	6,432	86.2	13.8	86.4	13.6	86.2	13.8
Other public utilities (q)	11,279	10,179	1,100	90.2	9.8	90.4	9.6	91.5	8.5
Trade									
Wholesale	460,830	282,742	178,088	61.4	38.6	62.0	38.0	61.0	39.0
Retail	146,534	113,193	33,341	77.2	22.8	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2
Food	314,296	169,549	144,747	53.9	46.1	54.8	45.2	53.9	46.1
Department stores	72,344	49,464	22,880	68.4	31.6	68.1	31.9	68.3	31.7
Variety stores	102,680	35,219	67,461	34.3	65.7	34.8	65.2	34.7	65.3
Automotive products	28,756	3,832	24,924	13.3	86.7	13.7	86.3	12.5	87.5
139,752	35,969	3,783	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	
Finance, insurance and real estate	143,542	71,708	71,834	50.0	50.0	49.9	50.1	48.7	51.3
Banking, investment and loan	86,614	40,809	45,805	47.1	52.9	47.1	52.9	45.6	54.4
Insurance	54,986	29,664	25,322	53.9	46.1	53.8	46.2	53.3	46.7
Service	125,039	66,824	58,215	53.4	46.6	53.5	46.5	53.1	46.9
Hotels and restaurants	64,858	34,511	30,347	53.2	46.8	53.0	47.0	54.0	46.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,779	9,506	16,273	36.9	63.1	37.0	63.0	36.8	63.2
Other service (r)	34,402	22,807	11,595	66.3	33.7	66.6	33.4	65.1	34.9
Industrial composite	2,634,815	2,002,871	631,944	76.0	24.0	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page 11 at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

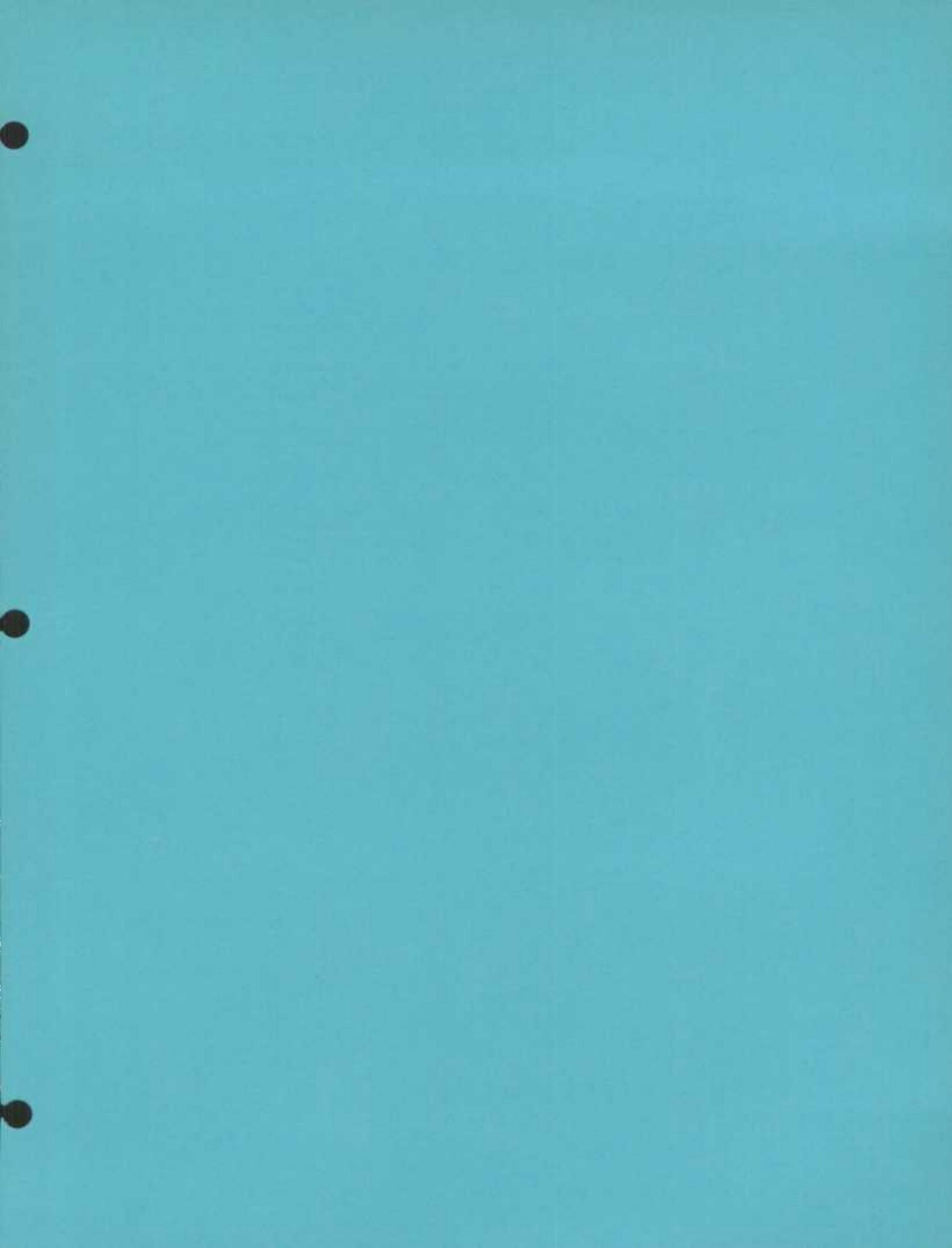
7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merritton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories. **British Columbia** includes British Columbia; Yukon.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.



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