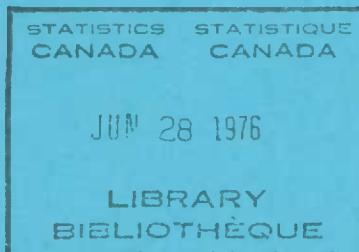


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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

FEBRUARY, 1958

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Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
FEBRUARY, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

The following publications contain other establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

2. Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price 50 cents

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

3. Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 25 cents

(contains industry and area averages of hours per weeks, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**4. Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents**

(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:—

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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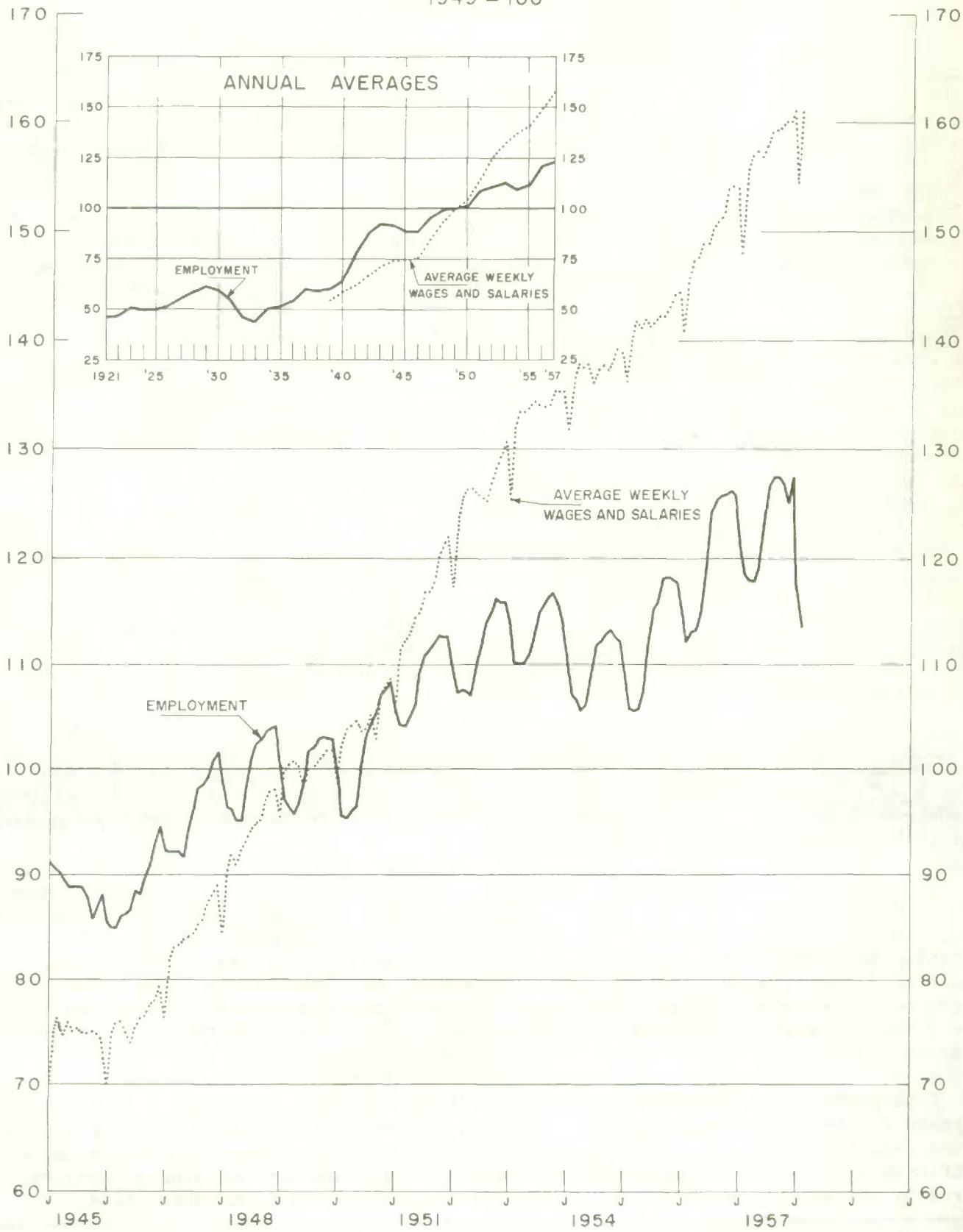
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CHART — I

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
 (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
FEBRUARY, 1958.

Summary

The industrial composite index of employment at Feb. 1 was 113.6 (1949=100), down 3.3 p.c. from the index for Jan. 1. Seasonal factors accounted for a part of the decline, but the drop was too large to be the result of these factors alone; the seasonally-adjusted index fell by 2.3 p.c. The reduction in the seasonally-adjusted figure indicates the continuation of a downward movement first apparent in the statistics for Sept. 1, 1957.

The 1958 Feb. 1 index of employment was 4.2 p.c. below that for Feb. 1, 1957. Monthly index numbers have been running below those for the corresponding months in the previous year since Nov. 1, 1957. By that time, the effects of the basic downward movement first indicated by the Sept. 1 data had wiped out gains made earlier in the year. From Nov. 1 to Feb. 1, the year-over-year percentage decline in employment grew gradually.

Average weekly wages and salaries increased by 4.3 p.c. from Jan. 1 to Feb. 1, reaching \$69.23 at the later date. Seasonal factors accounted for the greater part of this increase. The Jan. 1 figure is based on data for the latter part of December, and is affected by the decline in activity always occurring during the holiday period in many industries. The increase from Jan. 1 to Feb. 1 balanced the decrease over the previous month, and the Feb. 1 figure was almost exactly equal to the figure for Dec. 1. In all other winters since World War II, the figure for Feb. 1 was higher than that for the previous Dec. 1. Because the basic trend in per capita earnings was upward during previous winters in the post-war period, the failure of the Feb. 1 figure to rise above that for the preceding Dec. 1 cannot be regarded as indicating an underlying tendency towards declines in average weekly earnings. Reductions in hours of work and other factors have tended to push per capita earnings down, but it seems that their effects have been fully offset by compensating factors, including continued increases in wage rates. The Feb. 1 industrial composite figure of \$69.23 was nearly 4 p.c. above the weekly earnings average for Feb. 1, 1957, mainly owing to increases occurring in the early months of 1957.

The industrial composite payroll index for Feb. 1 was 183.8, up slightly from that for Jan. 1. The index number for Feb. 1 was slightly lower than that for Feb. 1, 1957 (184.7). Monthly payroll indexes for certain months in 1954 were lower than those for the corresponding months a year earlier, but no other instances of year-to-year declines have occurred in the post-war period.

Employment.— The percentage decline in industrial employment occurring between Jan. 1 and Feb. 1 was about the same in 1958 as in 1950 and 1955, but greater than the average for the post-war period. The preliminary index dropped to 113.6 at Feb. 1, indicating that industrial employment at that date was 3.3 p.c. lower than at Jan. 1, and 4.2 p.c. lower than at Feb. 1, 1957. Percentage declines in employment occurring between Jan. 1 and Feb. 1 were the largest on record for the post-war period for the three largest industry divisions — manufacturing, trade, and transportation, storage and communication.

Employment in manufacturing rose fractionally from Jan. 1 to Feb. 1 in almost all years during the post-war period. In 1958, however, employment dropped by 1 p.c. between Jan. 1 and Feb. 1. Although not large in percentage terms the decline had a significant effect on the industrial employment picture, as over 40 p.c. of workers covered by the monthly surveys are employed in establishments in manufacturing.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1958	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957		
(a) Provinces											
Newfoundland	108.4	116.1	119.7	177.1	187.8	189.6	61.27	60.65	59.44	32,893	
Prince Edward Island	94.2	106.6	113.2	147.9	160.5	156.6	52.71	50.55	46.74	3,691	
Nova Scotia	92.4	96.3	99.9	144.0	142.6	147.8	58.36	55.48	55.40	79,815	
New Brunswick	93.8	97.9	106.4	143.0	147.1	161.8	57.63	56.84	57.51	56,306	
Quebec	113.3	117.0	118.0	183.7	182.0	184.2	66.64	63.92	64.16	736,384	
Ontario	116.9	120.3	121.5	190.4	186.9	190.4	72.06	68.79	69.39	1,113,644	
Manitoba	104.2	107.7	106.1	159.6	157.8	155.8	64.91	62.08	62.46	125,634	
Saskatchewan	114.8	121.0	113.6	184.1	189.6	175.3	66.92	65.37	63.84	61,099	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	141.6	146.6	145.4	227.8	228.2	225.1	71.57	69.24	68.80	143,929	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	106.9	111.6	113.9	172.0	172.5	177.3	73.47	70.55	71.09	223,133	
Canada	113.6	117.5	118.6	183.8	182.2	184.7	69.23	66.35	66.66	2,576,528	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
St. John's	115.6	124.1	111.8	182.5	184.9	168.2	50.79	47.85	48.51	11,182	
Sydney	91.1	93.3	92.3	144.9	137.8	132.9	75.00	69.62	67.88	16,081	
Halifax	116.5	117.4	119.4	181.9	178.5	182.5	55.87	54.36	54.40	28,956	
Saint John	99.7	105.2	108.4	144.3	147.9	157.4	51.96	50.48	52.11	14,773	
Quebec	103.8	105.1	105.2	169.2	161.8	161.8	57.87	54.68	54.61	38,086	
Sherbrooke	98.8	100.5	109.3	153.9	142.1	175.3	56.19	51.00	57.89	10,755	
Three Rivers	108.2	109.9	111.3	168.7	160.9	170.7	64.02	60.12	63.08	12,831	
Drummondville	72.7	74.1	76.6	108.8	106.6	113.2	58.03	55.78	57.28	6,250	
Montreal	118.8	121.1	120.4	192.2	186.9	187.0	67.68	64.59	64.96	402,124	
Ottawa - Hull	114.0	119.9	115.7	182.9	181.3	176.0	63.21	59.58	59.90	46,584	
Peterborough	101.5	102.8	109.7	175.7	173.6	181.4	77.33	75.37	74.02	12,293	
Oshawa	165.9	176.3	174.3	258.3	257.5	258.7	77.08	73.61	75.12	20,718	
Niagara Falls	107.6	112.9	119.7	185.4	187.7	204.9	78.15	75.37	77.84	9,579	
St. Catharines	112.8	116.6	125.5	182.1	181.5	200.1	79.31	76.50	78.38	33,674	
Toronto	128.7	132.0	129.2	210.7	206.5	203.1	72.53	69.33	69.63	407,101	
Hamilton	106.8	109.4	113.0	172.0	169.5	178.6	74.81	72.01	73.41	77,639	
Brantford	86.0	85.6	86.8	128.6	120.1	126.2	65.48	61.46	63.69	13,582	
Galt	110.6	109.9	112.2	172.5	164.3	173.2	60.92	58.39	60.58	10,886	
Kitchener	110.0	113.6	113.9	172.6	167.2	174.5	63.99	59.91	62.38	24,021	
Sudbury	142.0	144.8	139.2	231.5	230.6	231.5	86.60	84.62	82.73	22,324	
London	116.6	116.7	119.1	185.9	178.1	182.4	64.60	61.89	62.11	32,890	
Sarnia	131.6	134.0	129.3	243.5	236.4	216.2	89.47	85.25	81.08	12,572	
Windsor	74.2	86.1	105.8	109.1	116.0	154.3	74.08	67.82	73.53	32,048	
Sault Ste. Marie	128.3	130.9	129.6	221.4	221.0	212.3	87.46	85.54	83.37	11,695	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	106.8	116.5	107.0	168.0	178.6	158.2	70.44	68.66	66.33	13,179	
Winnipeg	103.0	107.8	103.8	162.1	161.8	154.5	62.36	59.46	59.02	83,223	
Regina	114.9	120.7	114.4	189.2	195.1	181.1	62.95	61.80	60.46	14,771	
Saskatoon	120.3	125.1	116.0	196.2	200.2	178.3	61.44	60.31	57.47	10,111	
Edmonton	169.4	176.5	170.0	277.3	271.8	271.9	66.87	62.91	65.20	43,371	
Calgary	151.9	157.0	153.2	241.3	245.2	231.9	67.11	66.01	63.62	37,198	
Vancouver ³	111.5	115.2	114.5	184.0	183.0	184.1	72.14	69.47	69.60	118,154	
Victoria	112.2	120.9	117.2	181.1	186.1	175.2	67.27	64.15	63.35	15,683	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	77.0	86.8	116.8	122.6	151.3	186.6	63.45	69.56	63.76	53,508	
Mining	126.1	126.1	124.1	214.9	204.2	199.3	87.59	83.22	82.51	112,357	
Manufacturing	107.9	109.0	115.1	176.8	170.8	182.0	71.59	68.47	69.17	1,126,049	
Durable Goods ¹	115.4	117.4	126.4	188.1	182.4	199.3	76.53	72.91	73.99	554,993	
Non-Durable Goods	101.5	101.8	105.3	165.7	159.5	165.1	66.79	64.09	64.20	571,056	
Construction	105.7	111.3	113.9	192.2	173.9	200.4	75.37	66.78	72.94	213,691	
Transportation, storage, communication	111.0	116.1	114.7	166.2	172.6	165.1	71.85	71.34	69.08	345,069	
Public utility operation	132.8	133.8	125.4	229.5	226.9	204.7	82.23	80.68	77.67	56,539	
Trade	127.7	140.5	126.5	203.2	215.7	192.0	59.40	57.31	56.59	411,206	
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.6	147.9	140.2	223.5	223.2	201.9	64.25	64.05	60.94	139,065	
Service ²	127.5	127.5	124.9	204.4	202.7	189.6	47.04	46.65	44.36	119,044	
Industrial composite	113.6	117.5	118.6	183.8	182.2	184.7	69.23	66.35	66.66	2,576,528	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3. Includes New Westminster.

Declines in employment in manufacturing industries were fairly widespread. A 14.4 p.c. drop in the motor vehicles industry accounted for a significant proportion of the overall reduction.

The only manufacturing industries in which significant increases in employment occurred from Jan. 1 to Feb. 1 were clothing and tobacco products. Employment in the clothing industry returned approximately to the levels of Dec. 1, 1957. The Jan. 1 figures were affected by extensive short-term lay-offs occurring during the year-end holiday period. Employment in tobacco products normally increases at this time of year.

There is normally a decline in employment in transportation, storage and communication between Jan. 1 and Feb. 1, but the decline was larger than usual this year. Reductions in employment in railways were of some significance in the overall employment situation. Employment in trade dropped 9 p.c. over the month, and accounted for a large proportion of the overall decline. Large declines normally occur over the period, and the size of the decline in 1958 had little weight in the departure from the normal pattern. Employment drops in construction were not as large as usual in percentage terms. The employment index for forestry dropped more than usual. Month-to-month changes in employment in the remaining industry divisions were small.

As usual, the level of employment declined in all provinces between Jan. 1 and Feb. 1. The declines were greater than the post-war average in seven provinces including those with the largest numbers of paid workers - Quebec, Ontario and British Columbia.

Employment for Men and Women. - The percentage of women in the working forces of establishments covered by the survey has been higher in recent months than in any other period since early 1946. The number of women per 1,000 workers at Feb. 1 was 236, down slightly from the figure for the previous month, but well above figures previously recorded since the wartime and immediate post-war periods. The number of men employed in industry at Feb. 1 was down 5.2 p.c. from the figure for Feb. 1, 1957, but the decline in numbers of women employed was only 0.3 p.c. While employment in several industry divisions at Feb. 1 was lower than at Feb. 1, 1957, employment in those in which a third or more of the workers are women (trade, service and finance, insurance and real estate) was up. Increases in employment of women in the industries were outweighed by decreases in manufacturing.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries. - The Jan. 1 industrial composite figure for average weekly wages and salaries is normally lower than the corresponding figures for months immediately preceding and following, as it is based on data for the last pay period in December, and therefore reflects the situation during the holiday week. As usual, per capita earnings dropped from Dec. 1 to Jan. 1, and then rose again at Feb. 1. This winter, for the first time in the post-war period, the increase in average weekly wages and salaries following the year-end decline was insufficient to bring the figure for Feb. 1 above that for Dec. 1. In 1956-57, per capita earnings at Feb. 1 were 55 cents higher than at Dec. 1.

Industrially, seasonal influences were of most consequence in the changes in per capita earnings over the last few months. In general, increases were less marked, and declines somewhat more apparent, than in the winters of 1955-56 and 1956-57, when average weekly wages and salaries were definitely tending to increase. The decline of approximately \$8 in the per capita earnings in forestry between Dec. 1 and Feb. 1 was about \$3 greater than those occurring over the comparable periods in 1955-56 and 1956-57. Although there was an increase of 56 cents in the average for construction, this did not match the increases of upwards of \$2 which occurred from Dec. 1 to Feb. 1 in the two preceding winters. The average for transportation, storage and communication dropped by \$1.30 over the two-month period; minor increases or decreases had been recorded in the same periods of late years.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.6	183.8	161.1	69.23	107.9	176.8	162.8	71.59
Mar. 1								
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

If the changes in provincial averages of weekly wages and salaries from Dec. 1 to Feb. 1 had been the same in 1957-58 as they were in 1956-57, the Feb. 1, 1958 averages for Ontario and Nova Scotia would have been almost \$1 higher than they were in fact, and averages for four other provinces would have been higher by lesser amounts. On the other hand, per capita earnings in Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Saskatchewan and Alberta showed greater increases (or smaller declines) between Dec. 1 and Feb. 1 in 1957-58 than in 1956-57.

Per capita earnings tended to rise through the greater part of 1957, and were therefore in general higher at Feb. 1, 1958 than they had been a year earlier. The only industry division for which the Canada figure for Feb. 1, 1958 was lower than that for Feb. 1, 1957 was forestry. Gains of \$2 to \$3 a week were recorded for most other industry divisions, with somewhat higher increases for mining, public utility operation, and finance, insurance and real estate. Provincially, year-to-year increases in per capita earnings were general, ranging from \$2 to \$3 per week in most cases. However, the increase for New Brunswick was negligible.

Weekly Payrolls.- The payroll index for Feb. 1 was 183.8, and was therefore lower than that for Feb. 1, 1957, (184.7). The year-to-year increase in average weekly wages and salaries did not completely offset the decline in employment. Payroll indexes for certain months in 1954 were below those for the corresponding months in 1953, but no other year-over-year declines had previously occurred in the post-war period. Provincially, payroll indexes for Feb. 1, 1958 were down from those for Feb. 1, 1957 in all provinces except Ontario and the Prairie Provinces. No change was recorded for Ontario, while there were small increases in Manitoba and Alberta, and one of 5 p.c. in Saskatchewan.

Provincial Changes.- From Jan. 1 to Feb. 1, employment dropped by 3.3 p.c. for Canada as a whole. Slightly smaller percentage declines occurred in Quebec and Ontario. In the remaining provinces, the percentage declines equalled or exceeded the Canada average. Per capita earnings rose over the period in all provinces; those for Jan. 1 reflect the slack situation during the late-December holiday period. In consequence, payroll totals increased from Jan. 1 to Feb. 1 in several provinces (Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario and Manitoba) in spite of the employment declines. Although payrolls declined in the remaining provinces, the overall index for Canada was almost 1 p.c. higher at Feb. 1 than at Jan. 1.

Changes in Metropolitan Areas.- From Jan. 1 to Feb. 1, employment declined in most of the metropolitan areas for which data are published. Slight increases were recorded for Brantford and Galt. The largest percentage decline affected Windsor, with the drop in employment in the automobile industry the main factor in the decrease. City payrolls in general increased from Jan. 1 to Feb. 1, reflecting increases in per capita earnings following the end of the Christmas holiday period of reduced activity.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	February 1, 1958					Jan. 1, 1958		Feb. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	32,893	28,509	4,384	86.7	13.3	87.1	12.9	87.7	12.3
Prince Edward Island.....	3,691	2,734	957	74.1	25.9	71.5	28.5	77.6	22.4
Nova Scotia.....	79,815	66,368	13,447	83.2	16.8	82.6	17.4	83.9	16.1
New Brunswick.....	56,306	46,558	9,748	82.7	17.3	82.4	17.6	84.2	15.8
Quebec.....	736,384	556,003	180,381	75.5	24.5	75.9	24.1	76.2	23.8
Ontario.....	1,113,644	838,103	275,541	75.3	24.7	75.0	25.0	75.9	24.1
Manitoba.....	125,634	92,133	31,501	74.9	25.1	74.2	25.8	75.7	24.3
Saskatchewan.....	61,099	48,324	12,775	79.1	20.9	78.2	21.8	79.1	20.9
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	143,929	112,975	30,954	78.5	21.5	78.0	22.0	80.0	20.0
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	223,133	175,628	47,505	78.7	21.3	78.2	21.8	81.0	19.0
Canada.....	2,576,528	1,969,335	607,193	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7	77.3	22.7
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	11,182	8,597	2,585	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2
Sydney.....	16,081	15,257	824	94.9	5.1	94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1
Halifax.....	28,956	21,289	7,667	73.5	26.5	72.0	28.0	73.6	26.4
Saint John.....	14,773	10,738	4,035	72.7	27.3	72.4	27.6	74.5	25.5
Quebec.....	38,086	27,247	10,839	71.5	28.5	71.4	28.6	71.7	28.3
Sherbrooke.....	10,755	7,819	2,936	72.7	27.3	73.0	27.0	73.0	27.0
Three Rivers.....	12,831	9,167	3,664	71.4	28.6	70.9	29.1	70.9	29.1
Drummondville.....	6,250	4,709	1,541	75.3	24.7	74.7	25.3	75.6	24.4
Montreal.....	402,124	280,996	121,128	69.9	30.1	70.1	29.9	70.3	29.7
Ottawa - Hull.....	46,584	32,976	13,608	70.8	29.2	69.7	30.3	70.8	29.2
Peterborough.....	12,293	9,442	2,851	76.8	23.2	76.3	23.7	76.0	24.0
Oshawa.....	20,718	17,482	3,236	84.4	15.6	83.2	16.8	85.9	14.1
Niagara Falls.....	9,579	7,380	2,199	77.0	23.0	76.5	23.5	79.4	20.6
St. Catharines.....	33,674	28,354	5,320	84.2	15.8	83.8	16.2	84.6	15.4
Toronto.....	407,101	278,833	128,268	68.5	31.5	68.2	31.8	69.0	31.0
Hamilton.....	77,639	58,918	18,721	75.9	24.1	75.1	24.9	76.3	23.7
Brantford.....	13,582	10,177	3,405	74.9	25.1	74.0	26.0	74.9	25.1
Galt.....	10,886	7,606	3,280	69.9	30.1	69.8	30.2	70.5	29.5
Kitchener.....	24,021	16,455	7,566	68.5	31.5	68.6	31.4	69.1	30.9
Sudbury.....	22,324	20,342	1,982	91.1	8.9	89.9	10.1	92.2	7.8
London.....	32,890	22,517	10,373	68.5	31.5	68.6	31.4	69.3	30.7
Samia.....	12,572	10,696	1,876	85.1	14.9	85.0	15.0	84.7	15.3
Windsor.....	32,048	25,258	6,790	78.8	21.2	80.8	19.2	83.3	16.7
Sault Ste. Marie.....	11,695	10,411	1,284	89.0	11.0	88.4	11.6	90.2	9.8
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	13,179	10,677	2,502	81.0	19.0	79.9	20.1	82.1	17.9
Winnipeg.....	83,223	56,839	26,384	68.3	31.7	67.6	32.4	68.6	31.4
Regina.....	14,771	10,072	4,699	68.2	31.8	66.9	33.1	68.7	31.3
Saskatoon.....	10,111	7,364	2,747	72.8	27.2	72.4	27.6	71.7	28.3
Edmonton.....	43,371	31,810	11,561	73.3	26.7	72.3	27.7	74.7	25.3
Calgary.....	37,198	26,814	10,384	72.1	27.9	71.7	28.3	73.8	26.2
Vancouver ³	118,154	84,983	33,171	71.9	28.1	71.1	28.9	72.9	27.1
Victoria.....	15,683	11,788	3,895	75.2	24.8	73.1	26.9	79.4	20.6
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	53,508	52,424	1,084	98.0	2.0	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Mining.....	112,357	107,846	4,511	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Manufacturing.....	1,126,049	874,665	251,384	77.7	22.3	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1
Durable Goods ¹	554,993	490,305	64,688	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable Goods.....	571,056	384,360	186,696	67.3	32.7	67.9	32.1	67.0	33.0
Construction.....	213,691	206,714	6,977	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage, communication.....	345,069	286,346	58,723	83.0	17.0	83.5	16.5	83.9	16.1
Public utility operation.....	56,539	49,254	7,285	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7
Trade.....	411,206	261,223	149,983	63.5	36.5	61.0	39.0	63.9	36.1
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	139,065	67,763	71,302	48.7	51.3	48.7	51.3	50.5	49.5
Service ²	119,044	63,100	55,944	53.0	47.0	53.1	46.9	53.5	46.5
Industrial composite.....	2,576,528	1,969,335	607,193	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7	77.3	22.7

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3/Includes New Westminster.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100

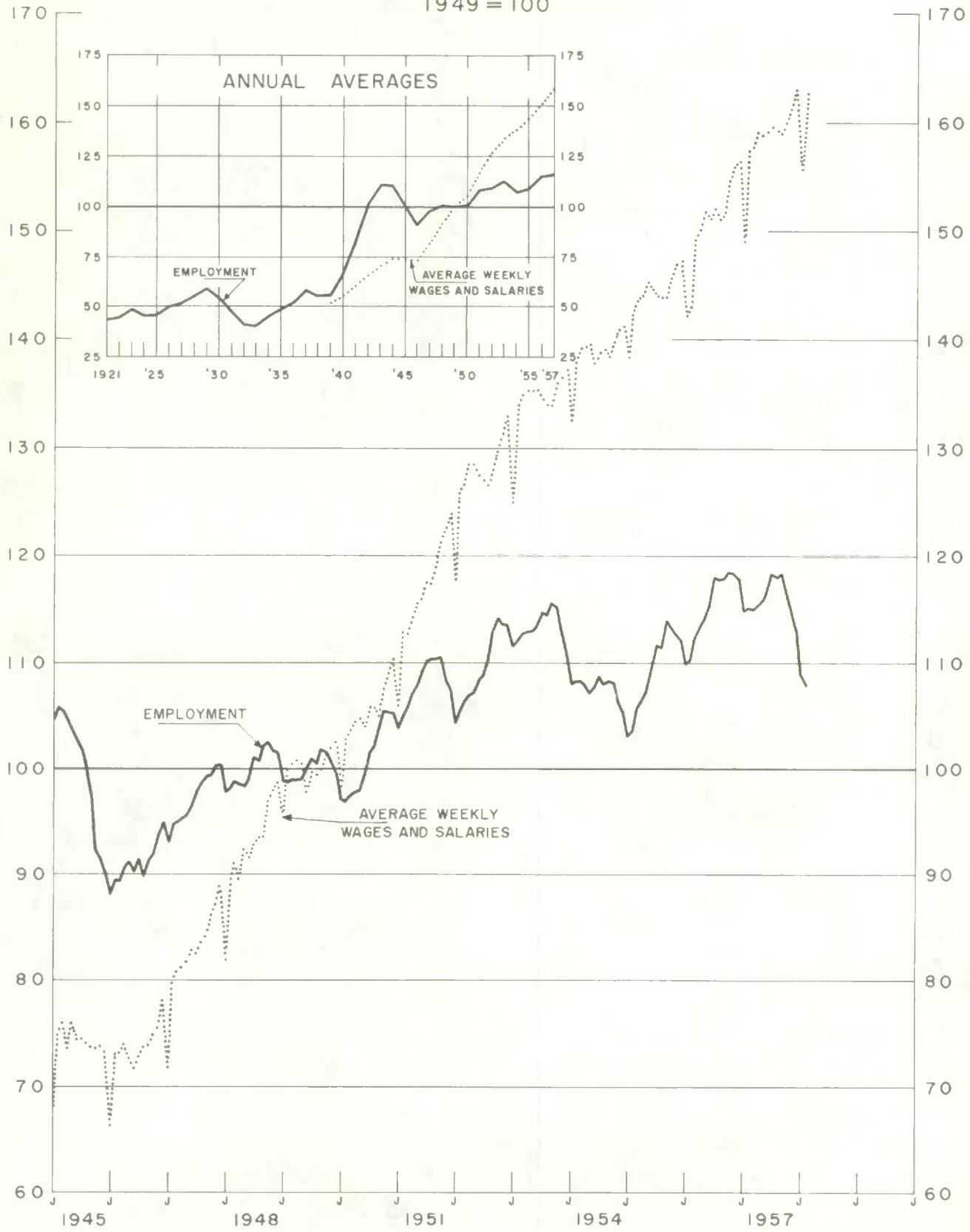
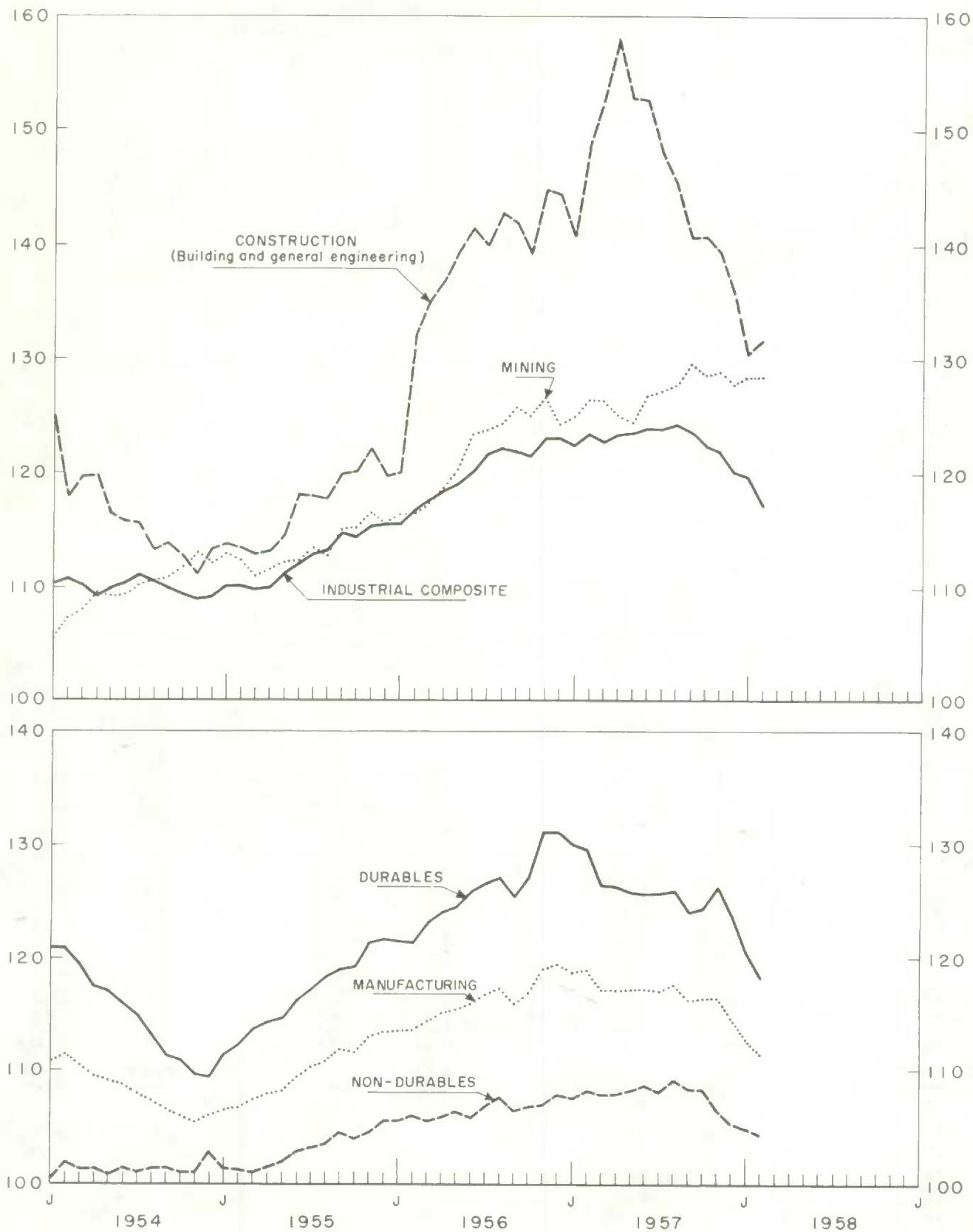


Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

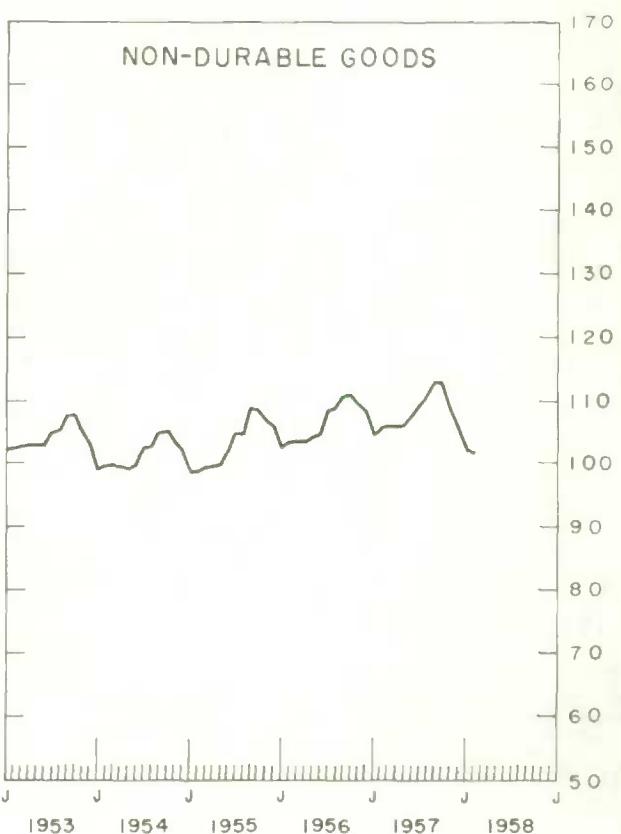
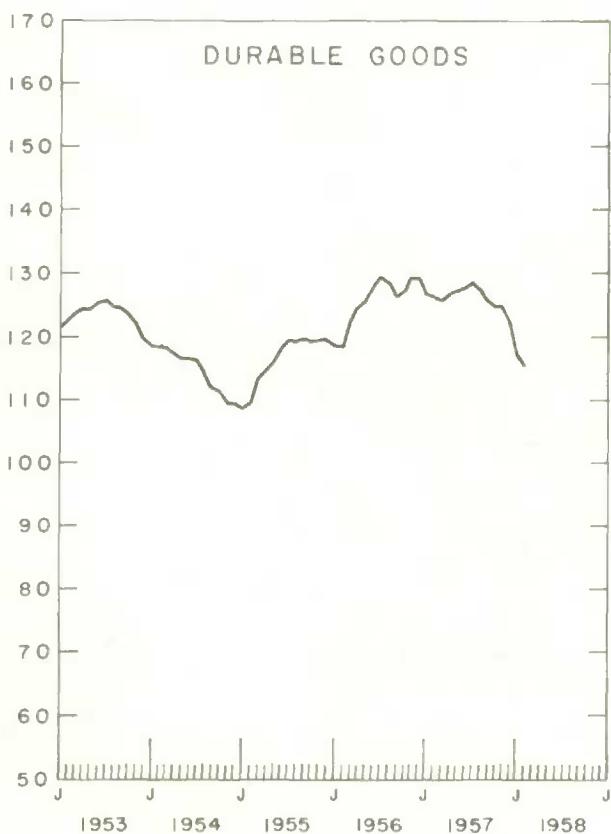
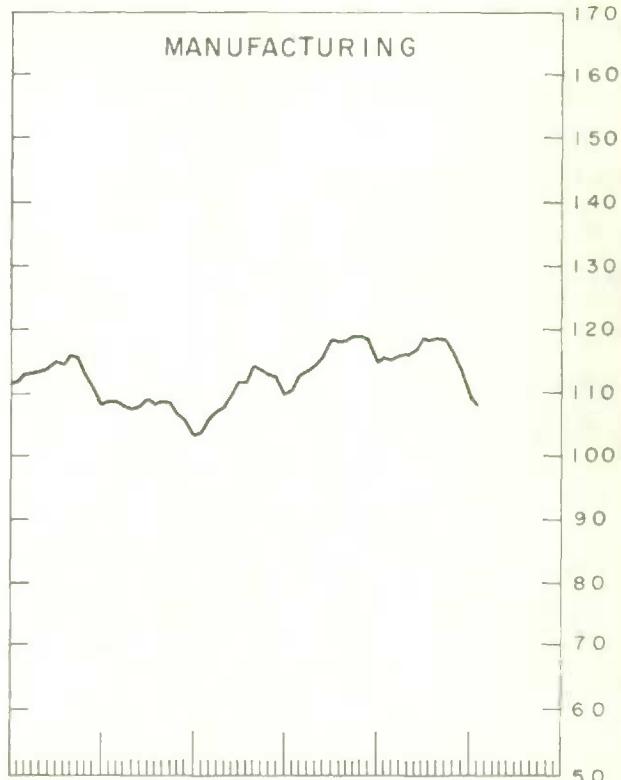
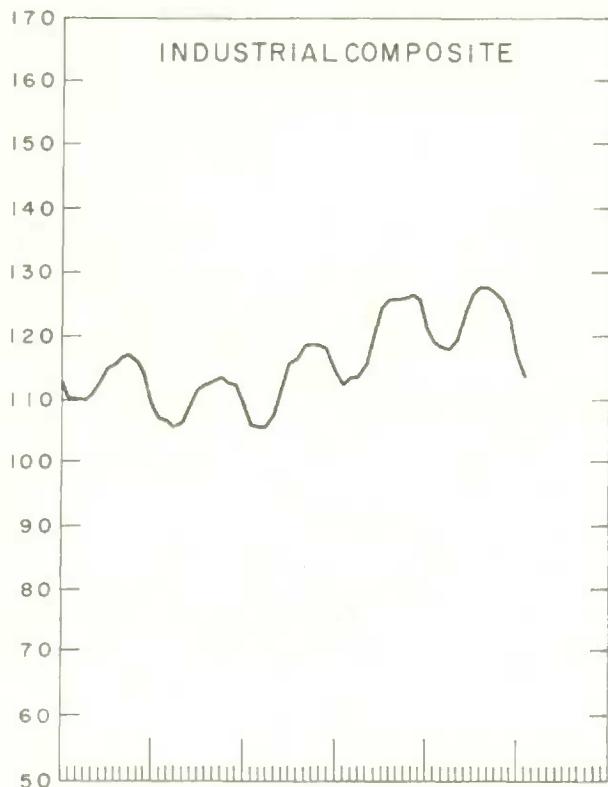
Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	119.8	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.6	117.1	126.1	128.4	112.6	131.5
Manufacturing						
Year and Month	Seasonally adjusted		Durables		Non-Durables	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.4	118.3	101.5	104.3
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
1949 = 100



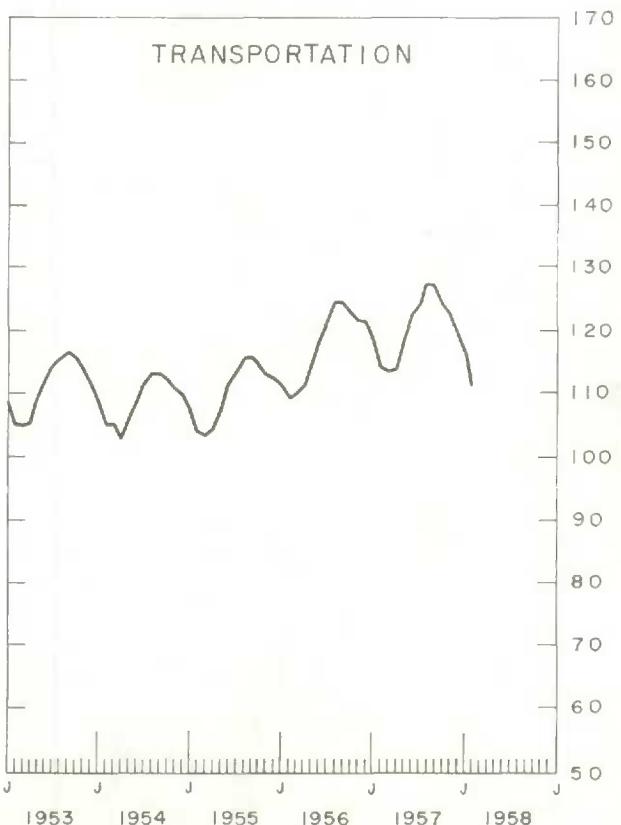
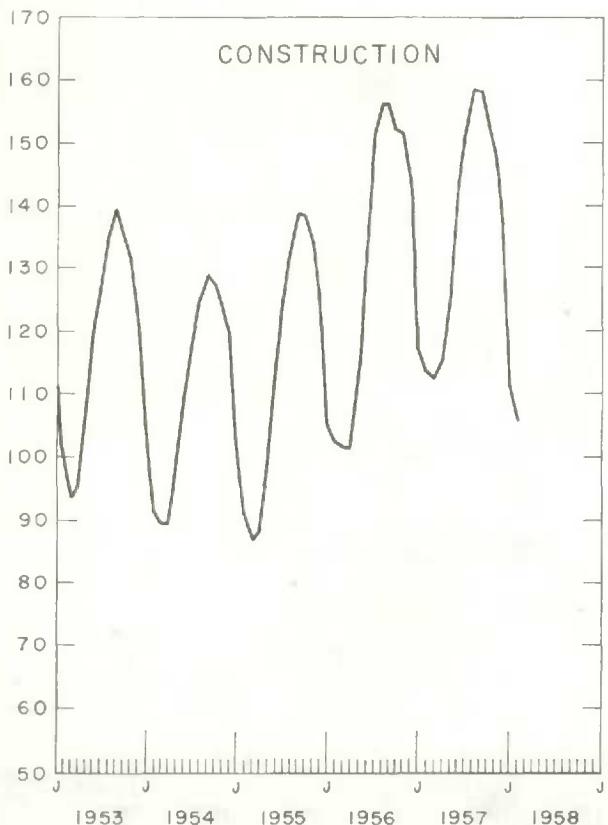
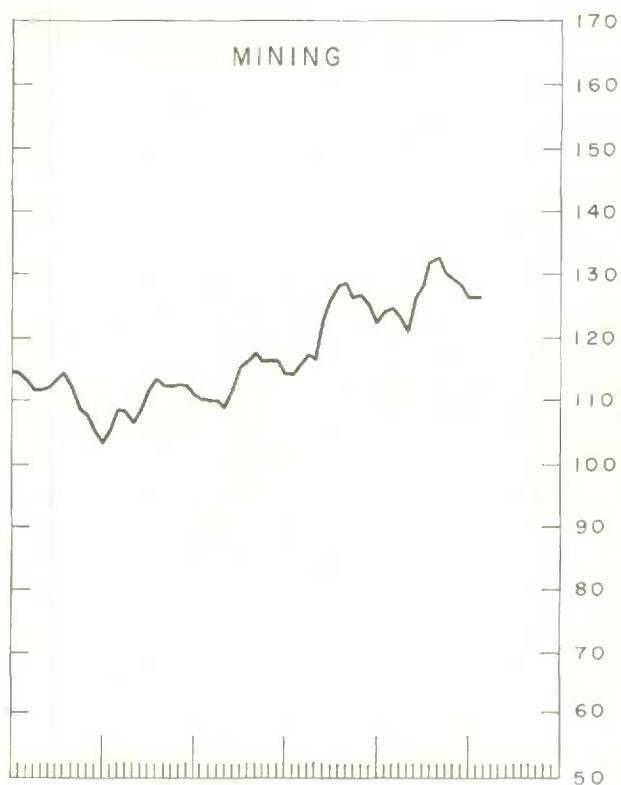
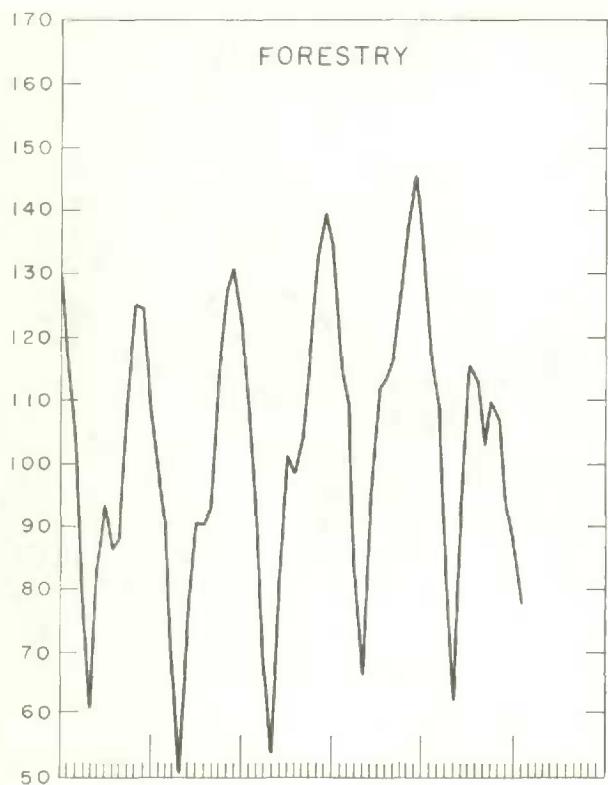
EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949=100



EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

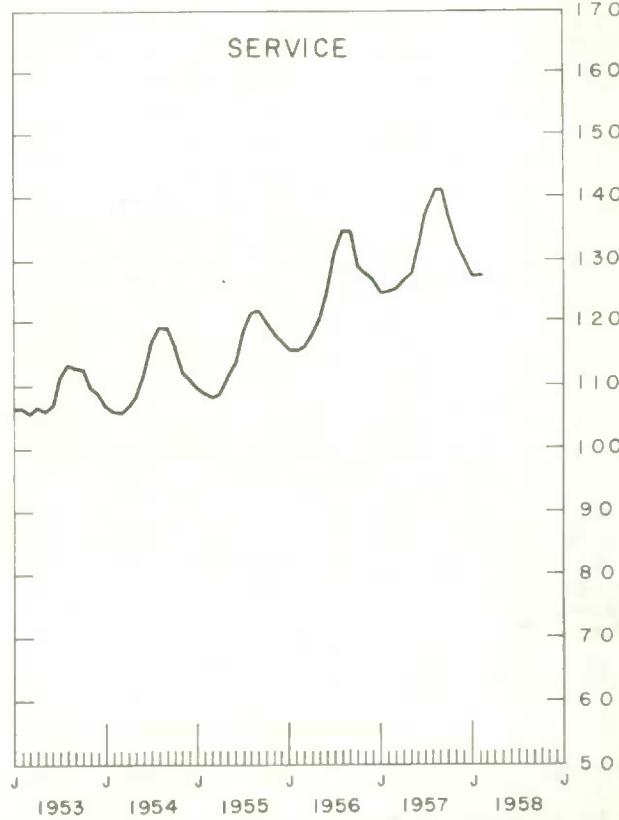
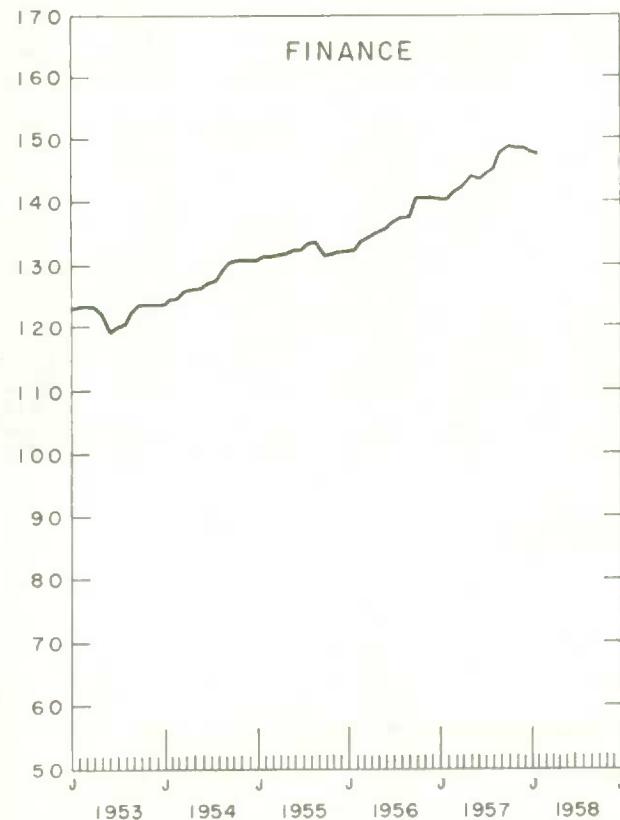
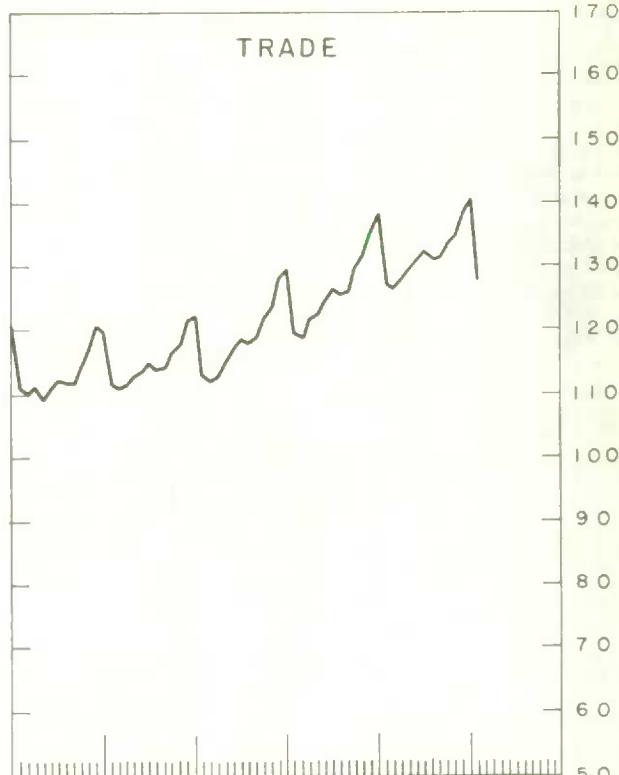
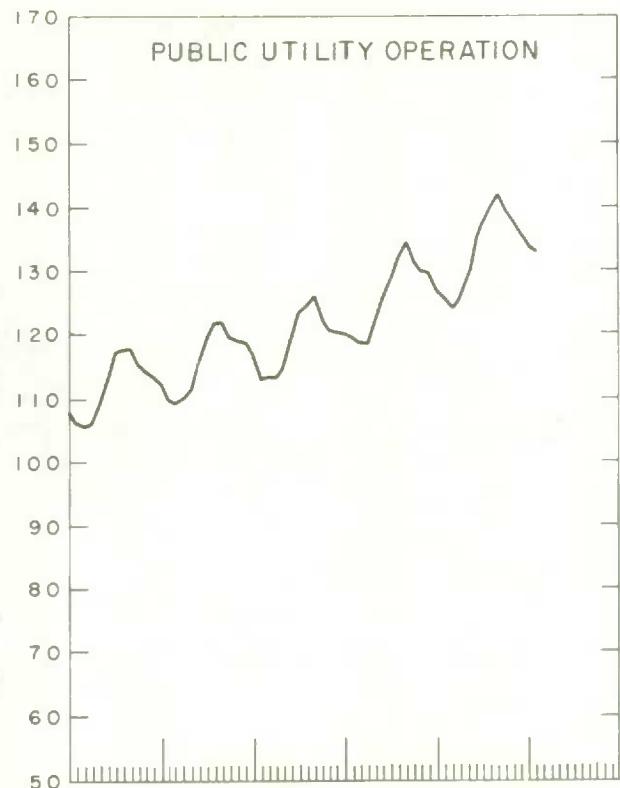


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu-fac-turing	Con-struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service/ /	
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.3	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	136.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
Feb. 1	113.6	77.0	126.1	107.9	105.7	111.0	132.8	127.7	147.6	127.5
Mar. 1										
Apr. 1										
May 1										
June 1										
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1958.

100.0 2.1 4.4 43.7 8.3 13.4 2.2 15.9 5.4 4.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.3	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan.	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb.	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar.	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr.	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug.	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept.	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct.	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov.	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec.	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan.	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb.	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar.	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr.	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug.	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept.	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct.	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov.	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec.	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan.	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb.	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar.	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr.	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug.	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept.	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct.	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov.	125.2	138.8	126.1	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec.	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan.	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb.	113.6	108.4	94.2	92.4	93.8	113.3	116.9	104.2	114.8	141.6	106.9
Mar.											
Apr.											
May											
June											
July											
Aug.											
Sept.											
Oct.											
Nov.											
Dec.											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1958.

100.0	1.3	0.1	3.1	2.2	28.6	43.2	4.9	2.4	5.6	8.6
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.3
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.3	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.8	98.8	108.2	118.8
Mar. 1						
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1958.

1.1 0.6 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.0	112.8	128.7	106.8	86.0	110.0	116.6	74.2	106.8
Mar. 1									
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1958.

1.8	1.3	15.8	3.0	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.2	0.5
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver*	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	125.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.0	114.9	120.3	169.4	151.9	111.5	112.2
Mar. 1							
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Feb. 1, 1958.

3.2 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.6 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

*Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1958	
	Employment				Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956		
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956						
Forestry (chiefly logging)	77.0	86.8	116.8	115.6	63.45	69.56	63.76	56.96	53,508	
Mining	126.1	126.1	124.1	114.4	87.59	83.22	82.51	76.82	112,357	
Metal mining	137.7	137.1	130.5	118.9	90.09	85.52	84.32	78.31	65,009	
Gold (a)	74.6	75.0	76.4	76.6	72.97	68.82	71.40	69.20	16,999	
Other metal (b)	196.6	195.0	181.0	158.3	96.15	91.51	89.41	82.42	48,010	
Fuels	111.3	111.2	113.3	105.4	86.79	82.70	82.54	76.63	35,063	
Coal	61.2	61.3	66.0	68.2	68.40	64.86	66.27	64.24	15,137	
Oil and natural gas	294.4	291.5	287.6	229.4	100.75	96.52	96.26	88.91	19,926	
Non-metal (c)	118.1	121.3	127.7	121.5	76.69	72.86	74.02	70.69	12,285	
Manufacturing	107.9	109.0	115.1	110.2	71.59	68.47	69.17	65.05	1,126,049	
Food and beverages	100.1	102.5	100.0	98.5	64.41	62.41	61.05	58.11	128,774	
Meat products	123.1	123.6	118.8	117.3	72.47	69.41	71.10	66.54	26,010	
Dairy products	106.7	109.6	102.4	98.4	58.08	57.04	55.97	53.28	11,363	
Canned and cured fish	72.0	69.3	85.4	87.7	43.19	41.53	43.72	42.93	7,152	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	71.2	73.8	77.3	70.1	61.77	55.44	55.98	53.20	8,997	
Grain mill products	100.8	101.5	102.4	101.0	68.61	67.18	64.00	61.96	8,439	
Bread and other bakery products	106.9	108.7	106.4	107.8	61.21	60.79	57.19	54.09	18,272	
Biscuits and crackers	88.9	83.6	88.2	88.8	53.74	48.38	50.03	49.13	6,660	
Distilled and malt liquors	100.4	106.1	96.5	98.8	81.23	79.35	76.49	72.58	14,249	
Other beverages (d)	118.1	124.7	113.2	110.1	65.22	68.36	62.24	59.32	7,525	
Confectionery	86.5	88.8	89.6	83.1	51.04	47.70	47.75	44.26	8,215	
Tobacco and tobacco products	104.7	85.4	110.8	104.6	63.80	66.83	59.20	54.56	10,673	
Rubber products	100.9	104.4	113.9	110.7	71.88	63.97	71.74	67.16	19,605	
Leather products	85.5	84.1	89.6	90.6	49.63	44.39	48.04	45.38	27,314	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	91.1	88.7	93.5	93.4	47.06	40.93	45.99	43.42	18,781	
Other leather products (f)	75.1	75.7	82.5	85.7	55.28	51.74	52.27	49.26	8,533	
Textile products (except clothing)	78.4	79.3	88.3	88.2	56.76	53.97	55.91	53.22	58,275	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	79.1	80.8	88.7	90.2	51.70	49.19	52.65	51.07	19,473	
Woollen goods	59.2	60.5	74.9	74.2	54.66	50.61	53.61	51.15	8,957	
Synthetic textiles and silk	81.4	81.8	87.2	89.6	63.92	63.75	61.89	59.04	13,576	
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.4	87.4	95.4	95.3	46.11	40.12	45.30	43.10	92,081	
Men's clothing	94.1	92.2	101.9	99.4	45.18	39.04	44.05	42.16	31,137	
Women's clothing	95.6	89.1	95.7	96.5	48.38	40.88	47.15	44.28	23,832	
Knit goods	75.5	75.3	83.2	83.7	45.02	40.28	45.16	43.68	19,093	
Fur goods	63.3	66.7	67.3	67.4	61.00	56.45	60.21	55.27	2,995	
Hats and caps	81.3	79.3	82.9	88.5	49.57	41.89	49.73	46.82	3,467	
Wood products	94.2	94.1	101.1	103.0	61.18	56.36	56.73	57.02	81,034	
Saw and planing mills (g)	92.2	91.0	98.3	103.5	63.58	58.54	57.28	59.20	49,089	
Furniture	106.4	108.3	112.3	107.9	58.32	53.98	57.10	54.41	22,783	
Other wood products (h)	80.6	81.8	93.1	91.8	55.46	50.98	53.21	51.48	9,162	
Paper products	111.6	114.1	121.5	117.3	83.22	80.15	81.49	76.77	81,835	
Pulp and paper mills	109.3	111.8	122.8	119.4	89.87	87.57	87.92	82.72	57,179	
Other paper products (i)	117.3	120.0	118.2	112.3	67.80	62.95	64.95	61.30	24,656	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.4	119.4	118.3	112.9	75.96	74.85	73.17	69.70	53,182	
Iron and steel products	105.0	105.3	114.4	107.2	79.64	75.63	78.07	73.06	166,029	
Agricultural implements	65.9	61.9	59.6	67.5	79.32	76.67	76.35	72.90	11,811	
Boilers and plate work	119.1	122.2	122.7	111.6	77.22	71.57	77.78	74.58	6,990	
Fabricated and structural steel	161.9	162.2	166.1	133.4	82.03	76.97	79.72	75.15	11,602	
Hardware and tools	92.4	93.6	100.9	107.7	72.36	69.10	71.41	67.66	9,792	
Heating and cooking appliances	94.4	93.1	102.6	100.8	69.31	65.95	66.08	64.38	7,968	
Iron castings	99.7	98.6	107.0	105.7	76.07	69.88	75.77	71.74	19,485	
Machinery mfg. (j)	111.9	114.1	129.0	113.1	76.65	72.24	76.31	71.96	34,574	
Primary iron and steel	109.5	111.2	125.7	114.5	91.55	90.56	88.34	80.36	32,990	
Sheet metal products	99.1	99.9	108.7	105.5	76.74	72.08	73.77	69.39	14,984	
Wire and wire products	105.6	108.3	123.1	108.7	80.53	72.82	80.33	74.19	6,928	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at	
	Employment				Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956		
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956						
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment	128.0	134.1	147.9	129.5	79.05	75.14	76.45	71.71	144,406	
Aircraft and parts	378.7	387.4	376.8	344.9	85.82	83.47	81.03	77.83	44,534	
Motor vehicles	97.3	113.7	142.7	112.3	80.97	73.78	79.23	76.41	26,950	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	100.0	105.3	122.1	93.0	78.31	72.77	77.40	71.31	17,967	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	83.0	84.5	96.0	90.4	72.65	71.89	71.29	64.43	30,673	
Shipbuilding and repairing	145.3	144.2	153.2	144.2	73.72	67.75	71.49	66.81	21,765	
Non-ferrous metal products:										
Aluminum products	127.6	130.2	131.5	125.3	83.63	82.49	78.42	73.82	55,600	
Brass and copper products	122.9	127.9	137.8	127.7	79.34	75.52	73.37	68.26	7,932	
Smelting and refining	101.9	103.2	109.2	111.9	74.40	73.35	73.21	70.71	9,265	
Electrical apparatus and supplies:										
139.9	141.8	153.4	143.0	77.00	74.00	75.68	70.50	77,019		
Non-metallic mineral products (k):										
Clay products	121.3	123.1	123.4	124.8	74.36	70.35	72.27	68.40	30,905	
Glass and glass products	90.0	95.0	93.6	106.8	70.33	66.41	68.16	66.46	4,973	
Products of petroleum and coal:										
137.7	138.4	134.8	126.5	101.60	103.21	97.02	89.52	15,183		
Chemical products:										
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	132.8	133.4	128.5	124.0	82.42	81.32	77.08	71.81	59,179	
Acids, alkalis and salts	117.9	118.5	115.1	113.3	73.38	71.31	70.02	67.15	8,219	
Other chemical products (l)	149.5	151.7	136.7	128.3	92.01	93.50	87.36	79.61	9,080	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries:										
110.3	112.5	110.2	103.6	63.30	61.15	59.72	56.12	24,955		
Construction:										
105.7	111.3	113.9	102.9	75.37	64.78	72.94	66.29	213,691		
Building and general engineering (m):										
Building	112.6	116.1	127.3	113.0	82.06	68.28	78.93	71.22	140,103	
Engineering work	116.1	118.5	134.6	119.1	80.71	67.23	78.65	70.89	116,458	
Highways, bridges and streets	98.2	106.0	97.5	86.9	88.74	73.20	80.49	73.19	23,645	
Transportation, storage and communication:										
Transportation	111.0	116.1	114.7	109.4	71.85	71.34	69.08	64.57	345,069	
Air transport and airports	99.9	105.8	106.9	103.1	73.57	72.71	71.47	66.14	248,522	
Steam railways	190.4	186.6	188.1	174.2	102.80	98.59	86.83	82.00	13,147	
Maintenance of equipment	95.9	99.9	105.9	102.8	72.86	72.60	71.94	66.35	157,073	
Maintenance of ways and structures	99.2	100.5	111.8	109.2	72.16	68.73	71.53	65.18	21,992	
Transportation — Steam railways	79.9	87.9	92.5	88.7	61.83	61.70	57.66	54.32	31,587	
Telegraphs	99.8	102.5	109.3	106.3	77.81	78.33	78.26	71.86	93,519	
Water transportation (n)	120.1	125.9	115.4	113.7	62.84	64.44	59.59	55.70	9,975	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	73.7	97.0	76.0	76.1	66.30	66.68	65.18	58.94	24,885	
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	120.3	121.6	121.1	113.9	71.86	70.53	69.24	65.40	53,417	
Truck transportation	84.7	85.3	86.5	86.7	75.16	74.00	71.26	68.55	24,199	
Storage:										
Grain elevators	107.5	112.5	110.5	104.8	63.51	63.78	60.64	57.44	16,240	
Storage and warehouse	98.1	104.0	98.6	98.6	63.36	64.14	60.22	56.26	11,103	
Communication:										
Radio broadcasting	170.9	172.2	157.5	143.9	68.23	68.46	62.44	60.25	80,307	
Telephone	300.0	299.9	286.7	243.4	73.97	74.01	69.49	66.16	11,596	
Public utility operation:										
Electric light and power	132.8	133.8	125.4	119.3	82.23	80.68	77.67	72.61	56,539	
Other public utilities (q)	131.7	132.8	126.4	122.1	83.09	82.52	79.28	73.56	46,104	
Trade:										
Wholesale	137.8	138.4	120.8	105.3	78.45	72.53	69.92	66.92	10,435	
Retail	127.7	140.5	126.5	119.1	59.40	57.31	56.59	53.61	411,206	
Food	126.8	144.7	124.9	117.2	52.83	51.20	50.74	48.55	139,453	
Department stores	165.3	174.0	155.4	140.3	49.10	50.16	46.65	45.57	271,753	
Variety stores	110.0	137.0	109.9	105.5	52.78	50.91	50.82	48.29	82,164	
Automotive products	113.0	155.7	111.5	102.3	33.67	33.50	31.60	29.90	21,026	
Finance, insurance and real estate:										
Banking, investment and loan	161.1	162.2	162.3	147.8	67.50	64.74	65.05	61.50	39,206	
Insurance	147.6	147.9	140.2	132.3	64.25	64.05	60.94	58.51	139,065	
Service:										
Hotels and restaurants	127.5	127.5	124.9	115.2	47.04	46.65	44.36	42.02	119,044	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	118.2	118.7	118.2	108.8	38.46	38.42	37.08	35.75	62,966	
Other service (r)	110.9	112.1	109.3	103.2	41.73	40.38	39.43	38.36	25,242	
Industrial composite	178.0	174.9	167.4	152.6	68.90	69.09	65.11	60.15	30,836	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1958	
	Employment									
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956		
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	63.4	63.2	107.2	114.8	56.37	63.85	57.62	49.32	2,824	
Mining.....	105.9	111.1	115.5	105.2	79.30	72.97	73.70	67.84	3,601	
Manufacturing.....	100.1	101.2	106.3	115.3	65.44	70.66	67.39	59.27	8,638	
Food and beverages.....	95.2	88.4	95.7	112.7	38.69	37.97	35.47	38.27	2,936	
Pulp and paper mills.....	103.5	108.4	112.4	113.5	93.82	105.01	100.03	84.53	3,465	
Construction.....	240.5	301.0	307.0	338.6	67.02	54.33	67.39	59.91	2,631	
Transportation, storage and communication.....	124.6	132.1	124.5	121.0	62.89	64.08	57.60	55.79	6,777	
Trade.....	101.2	116.6	105.6	105.8	47.48	44.16	44.33	41.97	6,076	
Industrial composite.....	108.4	116.1	119.7	122.7	61.27	60.65	59.44	54.20	32,893	
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	102.2	107.4	109.1	109.6	52.28	47.14	47.93	46.28	749	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	98.3	104.7	149.7	123.3	64.18	67.68	51.99	58.53	1,203	
Trade.....	87.6	122.2	110.1	100.4	39.62	35.33	36.06	33.34	702	
Industrial composite.....	94.2	106.6	113.2	108.4	52.71	50.55	46.74	47.74	3,691	
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	76.9	76.8	81.1	81.1	74.87	66.68	62.64	60.21	10,935	
Coal.....	77.0	76.3	78.8	77.8	75.58	67.65	62.96	60.74	10,199	
Manufacturing.....	107.9	112.7	116.3	109.1	60.43	58.44	58.82	55.68	25,613	
Food and beverages.....	116.1	121.7	120.1	106.9	41.68	40.93	39.10	42.10	5,585	
Iron and steel products.....	92.3	96.5	101.0	88.0	78.80	75.33	74.97	68.62	6,074	
Primary iron and steel.....	83.3	89.5	94.5	82.0	84.00	80.65	78.97	72.19	4,303	
Transportation equipment.....	151.7	161.3	167.4	168.5	64.99	62.86	66.28	60.87	6,917	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	153.5	148.5	154.4	162.7	64.09	60.91	66.41	59.88	5,091	
Construction.....	49.0	54.8	57.6	60.1	49.07	43.84	48.68	45.09	8,696	
Building and general engineering (m).....	66.0	70.4	74.9	84.3	57.53	49.50	57.17	53.05	3,967	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	42.9	49.2	51.4	51.5	44.46	40.97	44.29	40.52	5,629	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	106.1	105.8	125.3	117.7	60.67	61.00	59.55	58.10	13,535	
Steam railways.....	91.8	98.0	120.8	113.6	67.92	68.09	65.40	62.31	5,908	
Water transportation (n).....	113.3	98.2	126.1	122.5	50.51	52.23	50.84	50.52	3,876	
Trade.....	120.8	131.5	118.6	116.4	48.86	46.66	46.33	44.26	12,827	
Retail.....	122.9	137.1	120.9	116.8	42.43	41.03	40.88	39.44	8,906	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	130.8	130.9	125.3	120.5	59.46	59.36	56.58	54.55	3,427	
Industrial composite.....	92.4	96.3	99.9	96.9	58.36	55.48	55.40	52.68	79,815	
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	95.3	140.3	144.6	173.0	54.44	64.07	51.90	46.86	3,234	
Manufacturing.....	82.2	81.3	91.8	93.6	60.39	59.56	58.31	57.06	15,343	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	75.3	64.5	81.8	81.6	42.47	38.74	43.80	40.75	2,193	
Pulp and paper mills.....	116.8	119.7	118.2	121.5	81.55	80.82	79.79	78.70	3,697	
Transportation equipment.....	76.2	76.4	98.2	103.6	69.76	70.55	66.88	65.44	1,811	
Construction.....	60.5	61.8	75.7	73.5	54.33	49.85	56.30	51.75	5,974	
Building and general engineering (m).....	76.2	72.5	123.5	102.2	59.32	48.68	58.32	54.43	2,689	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	51.8	55.8	49.2	57.3	50.24	50.70	53.49	49.07	3,285	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	109.9	109.8	125.1	127.4	64.50	63.60	66.50	60.92	15,209	
Steam railways.....	104.2	101.4	124.9	122.1	71.69	71.84	72.73	66.20	9,368	
Water transportation (n).....	125.5	134.2	136.0	164.7	47.83	46.39	54.03	50.11	3,073	
Trade.....	116.9	127.8	118.5	112.8	47.26	45.81	46.38	43.94	9,732	
Wholesale.....	125.7	127.5	126.3	120.8	55.73	55.23	54.67	50.35	3,431	
Retail.....	112.6	127.9	114.5	108.8	42.64	41.23	41.80	40.34	6,301	
Industrial composite.....	93.8	97.9	106.4	108.2	57.63	56.84	57.51	54.07	56,306	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	96.1	115.3	145.7	138.8	56.08	68.51	60.94	52.07	26,959	
Mining.....	130.9	131.9	140.7	134.0	83.89	81.31	79.62	74.97	19,927	
Gold (a).....	66.8	67.7	71.5	81.3	72.68	69.17	73.13	69.72	3,200	
Other metal (b).....	187.3	186.1	205.5	183.5	91.92	88.74	82.87	76.76	9,121	
Non-metal (c).....	136.7	139.7	143.9	136.3	78.97	77.72	78.34	75.56	7,606	
Manufacturing.....	108.5	108.7	112.9	109.7	67.18	63.87	64.83	60.86	369,475	
Tobacco.....	87.4	87.0	85.6	83.5	69.78	68.71	66.35	61.85	7,344	
Leather products.....	78.1	76.5	84.9	87.5	46.01	39.76	44.44	41.25	13,334	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	84.5	82.0	88.7	90.2	45.74	38.70	44.46	41.58	10,795	
Textile products (except clothing).....	79.4	79.3	88.0	88.5	54.46	54.04	54.44	51.68	33,012	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	78.5	79.6	89.7	88.7	51.95	52.97	52.93	51.62	12,780	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	71.4	71.3	75.3	78.8	55.60	55.29	55.70	53.02	8,670	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	97.3	93.9	102.6	102.5	44.94	38.81	43.95	41.63	55,035	
Men's clothing.....	93.3	92.1	102.6	101.2	44.11	38.65	42.54	40.47	17,798	
Women's clothing.....	100.4	93.5	99.6	100.6	46.95	39.50	45.83	42.92	16,417	
Knit goods.....	88.8	87.2	99.5	98.1	44.08	38.28	44.70	42.79	8,811	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1958	
	Employment				Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956		
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956						
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products.....	95.4	94.6	100.1	101.9	52.73	48.97	50.10	49.30	18,461	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	87.4	85.0	89.6	95.5	51.12	46.15	47.79	47.74	8,069	
Furniture.....	115.0	116.2	118.0	116.1	54.67	52.14	53.38	51.02	7,591	
Paper products.....	113.9	116.4	120.0	115.8	83.67	78.49	81.24	76.46	33,595	
Pulp and paper mills.....	115.4	118.1	122.4	118.6	89.25	84.29	86.35	81.55	26,881	
Other paper products (i).....	108.4	110.2	111.2	105.0	61.32	55.11	58.18	54.50	6,714	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	119.9	119.4	118.6	110.8	74.56	72.97	71.62	68.81	13,120	
Iron and steel products.....	105.7	108.5	116.5	108.6	75.90	70.00	75.55	70.18	35,830	
Machinery mfg. (j).....	113.8	117.7	126.3	108.2	72.93	66.12	76.39	70.84	10,122	
Primary iron and steel.....	87.6	89.2	100.0	92.4	78.08	74.68	77.83	71.13	3,852	
Transportation equipment.....	137.1	137.3	139.5	128.3	77.95	73.95	74.48	70.22	37,849	
Aircraft and parts.....	266.9	276.2	254.9	224.9	84.55	83.26	81.42	78.51	16,457	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	78.4	76.1	86.8	84.1	72.70	71.73	70.77	63.92	12,264	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	164.1	160.2	167.6	150.2	74.39	58.35	69.37	67.63	7,409	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	132.4	134.3	133.1	124.0	82.56	82.05	76.51	72.26	18,932	
Smelting and refining.....	157.0	160.3	153.5	136.7	87.37	88.12	80.11	75.55	11,607	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	163.0	164.5	169.2	154.1	75.06	71.87	75.77	72.65	23,745	
Chemical products.....	132.3	133.1	130.6	129.3	81.75	80.34	77.10	71.61	22,064	
Construction.....	106.2	116.7	112.1	100.0	73.28	61.46	70.38	65.60	60,875	
Building and general engineering (m).....	113.9	117.6	126.1	111.7	77.82	63.96	73.31	68.67	43,230	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	91.2	114.8	84.6	77.0	62.15	56.44	61.76	56.81	17,645	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	110.3	117.1	111.4	106.0	73.58	72.37	70.23	65.55	87,507	
Steam railways.....	95.4	97.9	102.6	100.9	71.69	71.56	72.04	65.48	38,210	
Water transportation (n).....	50.7	90.8	51.9	43.1	73.00	69.10	70.29	63.45	5,391	
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	115.0	114.9	116.2	112.8	68.65	66.75	66.33	62.40	14,395	
Communication.....	176.5	177.2	160.9	145.5	73.30	73.32	66.20	65.02	23,387	
Public utility operation.....	130.5	129.3	122.1	115.8	77.10	73.14	71.92	69.04	11,306	
Trade.....	129.7	139.6	128.4	120.4	58.25	56.41	55.16	51.91	92,382	
Wholesale.....	135.3	136.8	135.6	128.9	72.12	70.77	68.15	63.81	34,775	
Retail.....	126.6	141.2	124.3	115.6	49.88	48.55	47.02	44.32	57,607	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	145.2	145.6	138.8	130.7	64.50	64.25	60.73	58.23	36,828	
Banking, investment and loan.....	148.4	149.0	142.3	135.4	59.27	59.18	56.16	54.92	22,559	
Insurance.....	137.6	137.4	130.6	121.4	73.37	72.88	68.56	64.05	13,737	
Service.....	128.0	127.4	124.7	114.7	49.38	48.91	46.06	42.43	31,125	
Hotels and restaurants.....	116.5	115.3	115.6	108.4	38.00	37.93	36.44	34.74	15,269	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	99.6	100.2	102.7	99.0	40.52	38.60	39.43	37.84	6,394	
Industrial composite.....	113.3	117.0	118.0	112.5	66.64	63.92	64.16	59.94	736,384	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	71.4	59.8	102.9	106.0	81.79	80.60	76.59	68.05	12,783	
Mining.....	156.4	155.6	135.0	119.2	89.23	84.84	82.53	76.52	39,643	
Gold (a).....	81.7	81.6	81.1	78.0	70.99	67.03	68.39	67.08	11,746	
Other metal (b).....	286.7	283.0	226.6	189.1	99.37	95.43	92.26	84.62	24,778	
Manufacturing.....	108.4	110.0	116.6	109.8	75.10	71.87	72.77	68.28	557,408	
Food and beverages.....	99.2	100.4	98.8	96.1	66.69	64.56	62.97	59.90	54,535	
Meat products.....	129.8	129.9	124.8	123.2	71.44	70.34	72.10	66.74	9,724	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	75.7	76.5	80.3	69.9	66.55	60.32	60.23	56.26	6,327	
Bread and other bakery products.....	99.9	99.7	98.2	101.5	61.43	60.44	56.56	54.33	8,621	
Rubber products.....	100.1	104.1	111.2	110.9	75.09	65.82	76.69	71.40	14,310	
Leather products.....	93.0	91.9	93.2	92.2	54.26	49.64	52.63	50.75	12,535	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	101.4	98.8	100.0	96.3	49.52	44.15	48.47	46.39	7,167	
Textile products (except clothing).....	80.5	82.8	91.9	89.6	60.42	54.40	58.67	56.10	23,185	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	86.0	89.4	95.9	102.9	51.52	42.35	52.50	50.44	6,089	
Woollen goods.....	56.9	59.2	73.3	70.5	54.03	48.92	53.30	51.48	5,548	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	79.5	77.9	84.3	84.3	49.32	43.53	48.99	47.12	28,204	
Men's clothing.....	93.3	90.8	99.4	94.1	48.48	41.18	48.97	48.02	9,173	
Women's clothing.....	89.9	88.3	90.1	91.3	53.65	45.49	51.42	48.74	5,521	
Knit goods.....	64.3	65.0	70.1	73.2	46.98	42.75	46.41	45.33	8,781	
Wood products.....	91.4	93.2	98.2	94.3	58.76	53.74	57.14	55.86	24,825	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	81.0	81.8	84.1	79.6	58.42	53.37	54.94	57.26	8,394	
Furniture.....	102.0	104.5	109.6	103.9	60.22	55.45	59.47	56.53	11,989	
Paper products.....	116.8	119.8	118.5	114.7	82.88	80.04	79.75	74.89	33,194	
Pulp and paper mills.....	117.8	120.4	119.6	116.3	91.66	90.14	88.25	82.99	19,697	
Other paper products (i).....	115.2	119.1	116.9	112.4	70.05	65.48	67.37	63.45	13,497	
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	120.6	121.1	120.5	115.7	78.59	77.37	76.39	72.44	29,149	
Iron and steel products.....	103.9	103.6	111.8	106.0	81.45	78.47	79.65	74.64	108,508	
Agricultural implements.....	65.0	60.8	57.2	66.9	80.64	78.24	78.03	73.95	10,888	
Iron castings.....	98.5	97.3	103.0	101.8	75.93	70.36	75.92	73.42	11,752	
Machinery mfg. (j).....	115.3	117.7	131.4	115.1	78.31	75.18	76.34	72.55	21,734	
Primary iron and steel.....	120.8	121.3	138.2	127.0	95.74	96.40	92.22	83.46	23,759	
Sheet metal products.....	99.2	98.6	107.4	106.6	76.16	72.78	73.83	69.25	8,913	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1958	
	Employment				Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956		
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956						
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	125.0	134.3	155.0	128.7	82.30	77.22	79.30	75.04	77,310	
Aircraft and parts	528.3	538.7	536.4	502.6	89.75	86.44	83.63	79.87	22,960	
Motor vehicles	95.7	112.6	142.8	111.4	81.55	74.04	79.66	76.93	25,436	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	98.1	103.5	120.8	91.3	78.71	73.29	77.74	71.71	17,004	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	89.8	91.5	109.6	93.3	77.27	75.61	76.87	67.39	7,270	
Non-ferrous metal products	115.6	118.8	121.3	119.2	81.83	80.26	78.16	73.21	27,568	
Brass and copper products	100.0	100.5	102.3	110.4	75.42	74.16	75.48	70.63	5,237	
Smelting and refining	145.2	148.9	143.4	141.9	93.67	93.50	89.28	82.81	12,065	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	130.1	132.1	146.6	138.8	78.26	75.33	76.11	69.89	51,089	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	120.9	122.3	122.5	121.8	76.61	72.49	75.26	70.58	16,117	
Chemical products	135.1	135.5	128.0	121.4	83.37	82.27	77.41	72.04	31,197	
Construction	119.3	121.9	125.7	109.1	79.78	66.88	76.55	68.74	80,405	
Building and general engineering (m)	116.0	117.6	124.7	105.7	86.69	70.37	83.31	74.05	56,446	
Highways, bridges and streets	127.7	132.9	128.4	118.1	63.48	58.86	59.53	56.37	23,959	
Transportation, storage, communication	111.7	117.8	115.4	109.7	72.69	72.42	69.81	65.11	107,644	
Steam railways	95.6	99.0	103.0	101.0	73.49	73.84	72.22	65.69	45,730	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	129.3	130.3	129.7	120.5	74.39	71.97	72.40	68.17	23,902	
Communication	156.2	157.4	152.4	138.6	67.26	66.78	61.85	59.56	30,134	
Public utility operation	125.9	127.0	121.9	118.6	87.56	86.81	83.12	76.67	25,499	
Trade	135.6	149.6	134.1	124.8	60.62	58.51	57.75	54.88	174,231	
Wholesale	141.0	143.6	141.4	131.2	76.16	74.10	70.89	66.15	53,413	
Retail	133.3	152.0	131.0	122.1	53.75	52.36	51.85	49.84	120,818	
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.2	149.5	142.2	134.2	66.55	66.46	63.16	60.64	64,709	
Banking, investment and loan	150.6	151.2	146.4	136.5	61.37	61.35	58.40	56.35	36,736	
Service	132.1	131.2	127.8	117.5	47.94	47.37	44.79	42.82	51,322	
Hotels and restaurants	120.7	121.2	119.0	108.4	37.28	36.95	35.57	34.63	26,085	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	117.2	118.1	112.6	105.5	42.80	41.07	39.35	38.50	10,439	
Other services (r)	177.4	171.1	167.0	155.4	70.37	71.16	65.87	61.60	14,798	
Industrial composite	116.9	120.3	121.5	113.5	72.06	68.79	69.39	64.94	1,113,644	
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	99.4	99.6	102.6	102.5	64.45	61.00	62.21	59.06	36,828	
Food and beverages	94.8	99.7	93.2	94.5	68.54	65.37	66.40	62.68	7,809	
Meat products	101.0	105.2	101.8	100.4	75.43	68.62	73.22	69.73	3,160	
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.0	79.8	91.2	96.0	42.78	35.27	42.01	40.33	4,916	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.6	101.5	100.8	97.1	65.35	64.96	62.58	61.04	2,919	
Iron and steel products	102.0	103.0	113.3	106.0	70.54	61.71	68.19	65.90	4,469	
Transportation equipment	96.8	98.6	102.3	102.2	69.84	68.46	67.15	62.20	7,781	
Construction	94.9	92.5	85.1	90.3	72.63	60.91	61.51	56.52	8,558	
Building and general engineering (m)	96.9	91.2	81.6	90.6	78.41	62.80	65.29	58.19	5,877	
Transportation, storage, communication	103.4	107.8	111.0	106.8	71.04	70.27	70.40	66.89	32,056	
Steam railways	95.0	99.5	107.2	103.4	74.42	72.91	75.07	68.41	19,503	
Storage	99.3	102.0	97.9	99.8	62.24	61.68	59.21	56.07	3,196	
Trade	104.2	117.6	104.8	100.2	59.75	57.26	56.78	54.46	27,211	
Wholesale	107.7	109.0	109.1	106.7	65.09	64.64	61.31	58.17	10,487	
Retail	102.2	122.8	102.2	96.3	56.40	53.36	53.92	52.05	16,724	
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.7	127.9	122.0	119.1	61.37	60.95	58.90	56.22	7,639	
Service	113.6	114.9	104.4	102.4	39.79	37.83	36.83	36.57	6,501	
Hotels and restaurants	111.9	113.7	100.5	98.5	37.69	36.34	34.54	34.66	3,685	
Industrial composite	104.2	107.7	106.1	103.2	64.91	62.08	62.46	59.05	125,634	
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	111.8	113.2	108.8	101.5	68.95	67.25	63.62	60.58	9,231	
Food and beverages	97.8	102.4	93.2	88.6	64.96	62.53	61.23	58.09	4,474	
Meat products	104.0	98.9	86.1	73.8	74.39	71.30	71.62	66.55	1,396	
Dairy products	91.2	105.0	90.5	88.6	52.95	51.08	49.43	48.53	1,371	
Products of petroleum and coal	179.1	179.3	181.6	182.0	90.29	93.26	84.56	76.17	1,168	
Construction	105.5	114.9	101.5	90.0	72.50	65.48	76.19	60.76	6,692	
Building and general engineering (m)	119.7	130.1	129.1	100.1	71.52	61.40	81.75	60.80	3,639	
Highways, bridges and streets	92.4	100.9	76.4	80.6	73.66	70.32	67.69	60.71	3,053	
Transportation, storage, communication	97.2	104.5	103.1	102.5	69.17	68.36	66.78	62.68	16,712	
Steam railways	84.9	93.1	96.7	98.2	75.01	72.76	71.87	68.33	9,276	
Storage	90.7	99.9	90.0	91.8	56.44	58.05	53.05	49.02	3,399	
Trade	114.7	125.0	113.7	111.1	58.44	57.98	56.71	53.78	15,004	
Wholesale	110.0	112.9	112.3	108.9	67.59	66.97	64.10	60.77	5,576	
Retail	117.7	132.7	114.5	112.6	53.04	53.14	52.15	49.31	9,428	
Finance, insurance and real estate	129.2	128.9	124.1	120.2	56.56	56.26	53.77	52.08	4,013	
Service	112.9	114.6	112.7	104.6	39.28	38.78	36.68	36.34	3,188	
Industrial composite	114.8	121.0	113.6	107.9	66.92	65.37	63.84	58.96	61,099	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1958	
	Employment									
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956		
Alberta^{1/}										
Mining	143.3	143.2	144.8	128.4	95.98	92.60	93.51	87.23	21,939	
Coal	29.1	31.9	40.3	48.2	49.21	54.77	71.33	71.75	2,349	
Oil	303.7	299.6	292.6	236.3	102.07	98.09	97.32	91.24	18,029	
Manufacturing	143.3	147.2	150.8	136.7	72.93	70.15	70.43	64.10	29,248	
Food and beverages	112.1	122.7	113.8	111.4	70.48	66.56	66.51	62.37	8,239	
Meat products	133.0	133.0	131.0	128.7	75.99	70.15	72.62	68.50	4,204	
Wood products	106.2	102.4	131.4	114.3	57.53	51.16	52.95	49.85	2,966	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	131.3	129.7	122.7	116.6	68.37	66.92	64.19	61.87	1,488	
Iron and steel products	174.4	175.1	197.9	159.6	77.29	71.42	75.28	70.42	3,093	
Transportation equipment	150.3	150.9	167.9	154.2	69.81	70.13	68.95	64.05	4,467	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	119.2	128.7	136.8	133.1	69.00	63.00	67.37	60.65	1,903	
Products of petroleum and coal	189.4	190.3	191.3	163.9	99.32	100.79	88.86	84.69	1,864	
Construction	139.0	142.5	164.0	155.3	75.07	67.68	77.30	69.81	15,440	
Building and general engineering (m)	142.7	157.3	197.4	183.2	78.21	67.84	83.84	73.97	8,849	
Highways, bridges and streets	134.3	123.7	122.5	120.5	70.85	67.43	64.20	61.91	6,591	
Transportation, storage, communication	115.6	120.7	116.4	110.1	73.74	75.02	68.45	66.02	24,185	
Steam railways	84.1	91.1	96.1	91.7	73.75	72.55	70.38	68.62	11,291	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	168.5	170.7	164.2	146.4	77.22	79.81	73.28	71.03	4,310	
Storage	112.4	114.4	111.2	109.6	61.38	61.94	57.77	55.48	2,670	
Trade	155.9	170.8	149.8	138.6	60.01	58.07	57.28	54.70	31,422	
Wholesale	152.2	156.2	150.6	137.2	68.69	67.88	64.73	61.14	10,713	
Retail	157.9	178.7	149.3	139.3	55.51	53.46	53.33	51.43	20,709	
Service	149.3	146.9	148.8	130.5	45.28	45.67	43.54	41.65	8,798	
Hotels and restaurants	129.6	127.4	140.3	120.2	40.98	42.16	41.31	40.47	5,215	
Industrial composite	141.6	146.6	145.4	132.2	71.57	69.24	68.80	64.92	143,929	
British Columbia^{2/}										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	36.8	54.9	53.0	63.7	76.01	72.17	72.22	71.30	4,905	
Mining	81.1	81.5	91.9	91.9	83.66	77.66	87.69	79.37	7,988	
Gold (n)	45.9	48.6	53.0	54.8	77.94	69.92	82.49	71.09	904	
Other metal (l)	96.6	97.5	118.6	113.0	93.25	83.80	92.76	86.20	4,586	
Coal	58.2	59.3	61.5	64.3	54.05	64.58	76.59	66.48	1,374	
Manufacturing	103.3	103.7	118.0	116.8	77.70	74.13	73.12	70.80	73,516	
Food and beverages	75.8	77.1	79.8	78.3	69.25	68.16	68.25	62.92	9,361	
Canned and cured fish	51.0	47.7	67.5	60.4	62.30	61.65	66.37	59.34	1,769	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	52.2	53.7	54.3	65.3	59.20	55.77	55.49	52.95	1,041	
Wood products	99.7	99.7	106.3	115.9	72.72	67.23	63.91	66.83	27,529	
Saw and planing mills (g)	102.9	102.2	108.8	119.9	73.05	67.69	64.07	67.31	25,636	
Paper products	62.9	62.5	146.0	139.2	85.52	83.77	87.34	84.98	3,793	
Pulp and paper mills	30.4	29.4	146.9	141.3	97.01	100.01	91.74	90.14	1,312	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.1	121.6	118.3	112.3	83.57	83.10	76.98	72.34	3,566	
Iron and steel products	120.0	113.3	149.1	132.0	83.06	77.09	81.77	76.46	6,376	
Transportation equipment	159.4	168.4	183.9	157.5	82.47	81.36	78.99	72.48	7,491	
Shipbuilding and repairing	153.5	164.5	179.4	158.6	83.11	82.35	80.21	72.58	5,793	
Non-ferrous metal products	167.9	168.9	170.1	150.5	94.98	92.93	84.96	80.51	7,048	
Chemical products	92.3	92.4	92.4	95.3	82.81	80.49	77.82	74.35	2,389	
Construction	110.8	114.7	127.4	111.2	83.89	79.53	81.82	77.35	24,029	
Building and general engineering (m)	104.7	110.3	136.1	121.6	96.27	88.26	90.59	83.74	13,654	
Highways, bridges and streets	120.1	121.4	114.2	95.1	67.61	67.57	66.09	64.70	10,375	
Transportation, storage, communication	122.6	124.7	118.0	109.1	74.77	73.59	72.49	66.66	40,241	
Steam railways	116.0	120.5	114.0	105.8	75.89	75.86	76.05	69.74	13,823	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	93.4	95.7	90.6	85.8	78.69	78.01	72.96	68.36	4,905	
Water transportation (n)	95.9	97.0	97.2	95.9	73.87	70.00	71.13	62.59	7,925	
Communication	186.5	187.2	161.7	144.9	64.59	63.70	63.19	59.96	9,443	
Public utility operation	139.1	143.6	130.6	105.6	88.25	85.26	88.00	83.47	6,440	
Trade	111.9	125.4	111.7	107.8	64.69	61.82	62.21	58.30	41,619	
Wholesale	109.5	112.7	106.6	105.5	75.87	74.63	73.17	66.63	14,927	
Retail	113.3	132.8	114.6	109.0	58.44	55.53	56.40	53.91	26,692	
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.2	159.4	147.0	136.9	62.33	61.63	59.63	57.14	11,168	
Banking, investment and loan	161.4	161.4	147.0	139.1	56.65	55.68	54.03	52.24	8,014	
Service	119.0	122.1	121.6	113.7	49.75	50.49	49.16	46.21	13,227	
Hotels and restaurants	119.7	123.1	122.4	115.1	45.15	45.83	44.41	41.28	7,769	
Industrial composite	106.9	111.6	113.9	109.1	73.47	70.55	71.09	67.33	223,133	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1958	
	Employment									
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956		
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	89.2	87.3	85.9	94.3	53.36	55.31	50.60	48.80	3,000	
Food and beverages	96.0	83.7	77.7	88.5	48.45	53.76	46.73	47.25	1,342	
Trade	111.4	125.4	112.0	113.4	50.83	47.91	48.92	46.07	4,051	
Industrial composite	115.6	124.1	111.8	113.9	50.79	47.85	48.51	45.59	11,182	
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	127.3	126.2	130.4	129.8	63.10	61.53	61.90	58.43	9,149	
Food and beverages	93.0	96.7	95.1	89.1	44.56	44.32	40.40	44.06	1,894	
Transportation equipment	168.4	162.7	170.9	177.5	66.93	64.28	68.53	63.22	5,039	
Construction	63.0	71.1	69.4	71.1	61.57	53.11	61.57	55.28	1,930	
Transportation, storage, communication	128.7	119.0	135.9	125.9	52.74	52.75	52.27	52.02	6,477	
Trade	114.8	123.2	116.7	112.4	49.59	48.29	46.45	44.71	7,641	
Retail	119.2	129.8	118.9	113.9	43.65	42.87	41.85	40.74	5,456	
Industrial composite	116.5	117.4	119.4	115.7	55.87	54.36	54.40	52.30	28,956	
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	83.2	86.5	97.6	100.2	59.12	58.07	57.46	58.22	3,848	
Transportation, storage, communication	129.8	136.3	135.7	151.5	50.55	49.47	53.52	51.65	4,965	
Trade	101.1	111.3	106.5	104.1	44.91	43.99	43.44	42.63	3,033	
Industrial composite	99.7	105.2	108.4	111.8	51.96	50.48	52.11	51.10	14,773	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	105.3	102.7	107.7	105.0	59.64	56.26	56.50	53.42	19,061	
Leather products	67.7	63.5	72.1	76.5	40.93	37.58	40.47	36.66	2,443	
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.4	82.4	94.8	96.3	39.19	37.28	36.50	36.50	2,356	
Transportation equipment	190.4	188.3	191.1	132.1	68.33	51.64	62.49	61.65	2,778	
Construction	81.5	83.0	81.8	90.0	63.50	54.93	57.98	56.97	4,324	
Trade	107.1	116.2	110.0	106.7	52.27	50.01	48.90	46.81	6,603	
Retail	105.2	117.6	108.7	104.6	45.07	42.37	42.46	41.79	4,393	
Industrial composite	103.8	105.1	105.2	103.7	57.87	54.68	54.61	52.38	38,086	
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	99.3	98.6	112.9	104.5	56.52	50.60	59.69	53.71	7,610	
Textile products (except clothing)	106.6	108.9	118.1	119.5	48.91	47.60	52.69	43.06	2,467	
Clothing (textile and fur)	47.7	40.7	60.7	57.4	39.71	33.79	44.36	38.03	1,063	
Iron and steel products	111.4	109.5	134.8	107.0	68.47	55.96	72.69	67.83	1,917	
Industrial composite	98.8	100.5	109.3	103.7	56.19	51.00	57.89	52.53	10,755	
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	113.7	115.2	118.2	111.0	67.29	62.34	66.29	61.12	10,130	
Pulp and paper mills	104.8	105.8	111.8	108.2	94.61	86.88	91.10	84.01	3,600	
Industrial composite	108.2	109.9	111.3	105.5	64.02	60.12	63.08	58.29	12,831	
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	111.0	111.1	114.0	110.3	69.73	66.35	67.52	63.33	216,248	
Tobacco and tobacco products	92.8	93.9	93.8	89.7	72.76	71.17	68.17	64.60	5,375	
Leather products	77.2	76.3	84.7	86.6	49.35	42.71	47.32	44.93	7,373	
Textile products (except clothing)	85.1	85.1	92.0	94.1	59.48	58.32	59.12	54.62	8,867	
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.2	95.1	102.3	101.1	48.25	41.68	47.36	44.60	37,983	
Men's clothing	85.4	84.5	93.0	90.5	50.10	44.72	43.57	46.26	10,478	
Women's clothing	98.9	91.9	98.7	100.8	48.75	40.99	47.60	44.18	14,990	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.1	119.5	118.7	110.5	78.22	76.83	75.28	72.59	10,559	
Iron and steel products	106.4	109.1	116.7	109.8	79.24	73.82	78.51	73.02	24,671	
Transportation equipment	127.0	127.0	129.1	121.3	79.73	77.20	76.50	71.51	31,721	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	77.2	74.9	85.7	83.5	72.72	72.01	70.65	63.87	12,081	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	143.1	143.9	151.6	139.1	77.08	74.20	78.45	74.99	19,866	
Chemical products	126.7	126.8	121.6	117.3	84.72	83.23	80.19	74.34	11,891	
Construction	119.0	117.9	132.4	117.7	72.36	62.31	69.37	66.57	29,823	
Building and general engineering (m)	112.5	112.7	132.9	118.9	74.48	61.74	70.42	67.94	21,358	
Transportation, storage, communication	122.3	124.7	119.7	110.0	74.48	73.08	70.09	67.31	32,233	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	112.5	112.4	113.5	110.5	70.04	68.51	68.27	64.49	11,213	
Trade	129.9	139.2	129.4	121.9	60.23	58.43	56.86	53.39	68,059	
Wholesale	136.1	137.5	137.2	130.6	73.65	72.03	69.49	65.03	26,724	
Retail	126.1	140.2	124.6	116.5	51.55	50.43	48.30	45.37	41,335	
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.1	142.8	137.4	129.7	67.18	66.92	63.55	60.78	27,457	
Banking, investment and loan	145.5	146.3	139.9	134.2	63.78	63.70	61.18	59.71	16,061	
Insurance	133.7	133.8	129.8	120.5	72.68	72.16	67.52	62.85	10,976	
Service	129.2	128.3	123.6	113.1	52.46	52.38	49.55	45.36	22,978	
Hotels and restaurants	113.3	111.7	109.5	103.3	39.11	39.92	37.10	35.45	9,464	
Industrial composite	118.8	121.1	120.4	114.2	67.68	64.59	64.96	61.25	402,124	
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	101.5	104.1	109.4	112.5	72.89	70.86	67.73	65.07	15,200	
Pulp and paper mills	104.6	106.4	116.5	119.7	83.12	82.58	79.04	78.56	4,159	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.8	114.7	114.5	110.4	74.14	73.28	71.71	67.35	2,723	
Iron and steel products	54.0	54.7	57.4	62.9	71.23	63.29	68.77	67.75	1,120	
Construction	121.3	123.9	116.2	104.3	66.28	56.57	63.80	60.09	6,135	
Trade	119.2	138.4	119.8	108.2	51.35	47.56	48.94	47.00	10,815	
Finance, insurance and real estate	117.0	116.3	111.7	109.3	65.43	65.11	62.47	59.78	5,046	
Service	101.4	102.5	101.0	105.7	41.25	39.65	38.28	40.15	4,097	
Industrial composite	114.0	119.9	115.7	112.7	63.21	59.58	59.90	57.70	46,584	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1957	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956		
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	105.7	108.9	120.0	95.8	82.55	80.20	81.71	76.04	26,930	
Pulp and paper mills	122.1	126.6	124.1	121.8	91.11	87.63	86.57	82.28	3,290	
Iron and steel products	97.4	96.4	116.1	98.5	86.10	81.30	87.29	79.84	8,147	
Transportation equipment	117.6	128.2	140.1	60.7	83.63	83.33	82.04	79.35	6,499	
Construction	192.1	193.2	204.0	174.4	85.90	78.79	82.70	78.75	2,568	
Industrial composite	112.8	116.6	125.5	102.5	79.31	76.50	78.38	72.87	33,674	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	117.3	118.1	120.9	117.5	75.69	71.98	72.92	68.90	199,499	
Food and beverages	107.3	108.0	105.3	105.0	69.03	67.16	66.34	61.85	22,979	
Meat products	122.1	120.1	118.9	120.4	75.19	75.92	77.25	69.81	5,395	
Rubber products	86.1	87.2	98.4	97.5	79.32	64.90	79.84	74.35	4,833	
Textile products (except clothing)	81.3	82.7	90.7	85.3	59.84	55.74	57.72	55.53	4,359	
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.1	80.8	86.9	85.1	52.30	46.68	51.99	50.17	15,674	
Men's clothing	89.7	84.7	97.9	93.4	51.84	45.75	52.06	51.30	5,418	
Women's clothing	87.7	86.3	86.1	84.4	57.04	49.02	55.18	52.76	4,578	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	116.8	122.5	115.8	111.1	70.72	65.28	67.43	63.47	7,537	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.5	121.9	121.3	115.3	83.05	81.81	81.36	77.20	18,883	
Iron and steel products	121.6	119.9	122.3	118.1	79.15	75.20	77.19	73.61	32,343	
Transportation equipment	240.8	243.3	246.7	236.1	88.48	84.63	83.06	78.44	25,686	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	115.8	119.3	140.3	134.9	78.46	73.36	75.60	70.60	20,230	
Chemical products	118.8	119.5	118.1	111.5	78.33	76.46	73.34	68.94	12,705	
Construction	144.6	146.3	147.7	137.0	84.13	69.44	79.99	74.60	21,371	
Building and general engineering (m)	142.2	141.2	147.0	132.6	85.69	70.07	81.42	76.33	18,321	
Transportation, storage, communication	143.8	146.7	140.9	132.0	73.96	72.71	70.27	67.12	28,172	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	128.4	128.7	127.5	120.0	76.16	75.16	73.44	68.63	12,153	
Public utility operation	132.5	132.1	128.0	122.3	90.96	90.60	85.30	79.48	11,055	
Trade	133.8	146.8	132.4	124.2	66.46	61.26	63.67	60.39	84,409	
Wholesale	146.9	150.4	149.0	137.0	78.72	75.89	72.43	68.16	30,331	
Retail	127.4	145.0	124.2	117.9	59.59	58.38	58.54	55.96	54,078	
Finance, insurance and real estate	161.0	161.4	152.9	142.9	69.78	69.85	66.29	63.62	34,919	
Banking, investment and loan	162.5	164.4	158.4	147.2	66.82	67.17	64.08	61.61	18,225	
Insurance	153.5	153.5	143.7	134.9	73.63	73.30	69.63	66.06	15,768	
Service	147.7	145.5	139.4	129.1	52.83	52.36	50.15	47.11	27,318	
Hotels and restaurants	123.3	124.4	116.0	111.7	40.45	39.73	38.56	37.06	11,791	
Industrial composite	128.7	132.0	129.2	123.2	72.53	69.33	69.63	65.96	407,101	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	98.2	99.0	106.6	104.4	80.43	78.12	79.01	71.94	52,877	
Textile products (except clothing)	96.8	96.7	110.6	111.6	50.72	45.40	52.33	50.22	2,666	
Clothing (textile and fur)	41.6	42.0	54.1	62.2	46.32	41.09	45.12	43.90	1,919	
Iron and steel products	106.9	106.0	116.1	109.6	90.70	89.22	88.57	80.67	23,763	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	111.7	113.8	120.5	128.5	85.48	85.28	83.30	73.73	8,478	
Construction	102.0	106.8	123.4	99.4	79.30	68.80	74.78	67.93	3,607	
Retail trade	143.9	165.7	137.9	138.3	52.95	50.65	51.30	47.85	7,956	
Industrial composite	106.8	109.4	113.0	109.1	74.81	72.01	73.41	67.39	77,639	
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	81.0	79.4	82.7	86.3	68.31	63.93	66.38	63.21	10,654	
Textile products (except clothing)	87.6	91.2	102.2	97.2	61.98	51.73	60.73	59.18	1,307	
Iron and steel products	62.6	58.6	62.9	73.4	77.35	73.84	74.77	69.51	4,158	
Industrial composite	86.0	85.6	86.8	88.8	65.48	61.46	63.69	61.19	13,582	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	101.2	104.1	106.8	98.8	65.09	60.95	64.74	60.83	17,223	
Food and beverages	122.3	127.3	122.5	116.6	70.91	67.10	66.64	61.97	3,499	
Rubber products	86.0	88.9	91.8	85.7	70.54	66.37	70.30	66.07	4,244	
Leather products	67.7	66.1	64.5	64.1	58.03	54.56	57.52	54.37	1,172	
Wood products	103.9	111.5	121.7	94.6	57.59	55.25	61.69	58.15	2,324	
Industrial composite	110.0	113.6	113.9	105.4	63.99	59.91	62.38	59.84	24,021	
London:										
Manufacturing	111.8	109.8	115.6	105.1	68.36	64.77	65.10	61.87	17,311	
Food and beverages	105.7	102.7	104.3	100.3	65.86	62.25	56.82	60.33	4,147	
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.8	80.2	84.4	85.1	49.44	42.33	48.62	46.86	1,072	
Paper products	90.7	91.5	107.6	107.9	73.88	67.76	71.98	63.50	892	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	101.9	104.1	107.1	104.7	73.44	70.15	69.45	67.65	1,229	
Iron and steel products	86.4	81.8	99.7	89.9	72.12	65.61	70.26	66.77	2,501	
Construction	81.3	84.8	100.5	90.9	74.00	60.76	71.33	67.30	1,657	
Retail trade	121.2	128.9	120.8	115.7	49.81	49.65	47.90	46.43	4,178	
Finance, insurance and real estate	139.9	140.0	133.1	129.3	64.09	63.96	61.97	58.63	2,976	
Industrial composite	116.6	116.7	119.1	110.5	64.60	61.89	62.11	59.26	32,890	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	65.9	79.7	105.3	106.1	79.68	71.16	77.86	76.45	21,931	
Iron and steel products	94.1	100.3	125.4	119.8	78.38	71.42	76.09	75.59	4,193	
Transportation equipment	54.9	73.6	104.9	107.6	81.41	69.90	78.68	78.50	12,297	
Trade	100.0	111.0	107.5	102.2	52.83	51.73	50.45	50.67	4,045	
Industrial composite	74.2	86.1	105.8	105.6	74.08	67.82	73.53	72.34	32,048	

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Feb. 1 1958	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956	Feb. 1 1958	Jan. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1957	Feb. 1 1956		
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	111.1	114.4	115.2	120.9	79.97	79.34	74.70	71.79	5,745	
Pulp and paper mills	119.8	122.1	114.0	113.5	90.76	90.05	86.45	82.75	2,485	
Transportation equipment	142.4	159.4	162.5	193.7	73.43	71.45	68.43	65.33	1,814	
Transportation, storage, communication	80.5	102.7	85.2	77.3	69.55	69.35	67.87	62.63	1,882	
Trade	119.3	136.3	113.5	107.0	57.68	53.60	54.07	51.83	2,784	
Industrial composite	106.8	116.5	107.0	104.8	70.44	68.66	66.33	63.80	13,179	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	98.6	99.1	100.8	101.0	64.07	60.82	61.12	57.86	33,058	
Food and beverages	89.8	95.6	89.5	91.3	71.03	67.46	67.76	63.77	6,704	
Meat products	97.9	101.3	97.7	97.5	77.32	70.66	74.69	70.52	2,925	
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.9	80.3	92.0	97.3	43.30	35.55	42.68	40.73	4,732	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.5	100.3	99.6	96.2	65.64	65.44	62.90	61.57	2,815	
Iron and steel products	102.9	104.3	108.1	102.1	70.16	62.75	66.42	63.95	3,679	
Transportation equipment	96.8	98.5	102.2	102.1	69.88	68.50	67.18	62.24	7,767	
Construction	81.0	82.9	92.4	111.8	71.30	58.51	62.43	58.99	3,900	
Transportation, storage, communication	117.3	120.3	115.2	112.1	68.73	69.35	63.99	61.61	8,992	
Trade	101.7	115.7	102.3	97.7	60.30	57.40	57.28	54.85	23,341	
Wholesale	105.7	106.7	106.5	104.2	65.61	64.83	62.05	58.85	8,410	
Retail	99.5	120.5	100.1	94.3	57.31	53.91	54.57	52.50	14,931	
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.6	128.1	122.3	119.0	63.65	63.11	61.13	58.28	6,138	
Service	110.6	113.0	103.9	101.1	40.04	38.03	36.92	36.99	5,711	
Industrial composite	103.0	107.8	103.8	103.0	62.36	59.46	59.02	56.38	83,223	
Regina:										
Manufacturing	134.4	134.8	123.3	112.7	74.58	74.15	69.02	65.05	2,963	
Wholesale trade	109.7	110.5	111.3	108.6	66.03	65.93	64.14	60.00	2,454	
Retail trade	100.3	117.5	100.2	101.0	53.48	52.24	54.60	50.86	3,695	
Industrial composite	114.9	120.7	114.4	109.2	62.95	61.80	60.46	56.88	14,771	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	117.3	117.6	112.2	108.5	67.72	66.35	62.89	61.18	2,541	
Food and beverages	98.9	114.1	108.5	105.9	67.42	66.48	61.97	60.30	1,598	
Wholesale trade	110.6	113.2	117.7	111.9	65.27	64.89	60.56	58.42	1,662	
Retail trade	122.4	132.1	122.0	121.6	53.31	55.42	50.02	47.23	1,851	
Industrial composite	120.3	125.1	116.0	111.4	61.44	60.31	57.47	55.13	10,111	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	168.6	168.7	173.2	156.1	73.65	69.89	70.59	65.30	12,870	
Food and beverages	128.2	127.9	125.5	126.5	73.05	67.32	68.81	63.13	3,917	
Meat products	132.7	132.2	130.4	131.6	75.99	67.68	71.92	66.57	2,695	
Construction	149.3	159.1	183.7	167.4	79.53	67.61	80.63	68.24	5,904	
Wholesale trade	178.7	183.0	178.5	160.7	68.61	66.57	64.69	61.15	4,621	
Retail trade	164.8	188.0	153.6	144.8	55.46	52.22	52.87	50.65	9,401	
Industrial composite	169.4	176.5	170.0	155.5	66.87	62.91	65.20	60.00	43,371	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	128.0	130.1	134.6	127.6	73.04	72.02	68.77	65.06	9,492	
Food and beverages	118.6	125.0	125.6	115.7	71.29	71.63	67.20	65.36	2,952	
Transportation equipment	134.6	134.7	146.5	144.2	69.69	70.84	67.06	62.55	2,462	
Construction	160.8	162.5	206.8	166.4	77.44	68.92	67.37	65.84	3,219	
Wholesale trade	133.1	137.0	132.4	128.5	68.17	68.27	64.84	61.15	4,328	
Retail trade	160.4	177.6	153.8	138.0	56.36	56.36	54.94	53.18	8,034	
Industrial composite	151.9	157.0	153.2	139.6	67.11	66.01	63.62	61.21	37,198	
* Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	102.8	103.2	112.4	109.0	76.03	72.64	72.40	69.11	39,126	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.8	120.1	119.1	113.1	86.74	86.68	79.23	74.18	2,761	
Wood products	85.5	86.2	91.4	100.7	72.32	66.84	64.97	67.35	11,582	
Saw and planing mills (g)	87.1	86.8	91.2	103.3	72.87	67.39	65.35	68.54	9,898	
Iron and steel products	123.5	116.5	153.4	135.3	83.08	77.09	81.86	76.53	6,141	
Transportation equipment	135.0	142.1	163.5	125.7	81.92	81.22	83.37	75.16	3,781	
Construction	89.3	92.6	98.5	91.2	88.14	83.31	85.17	73.43	9,785	
Transportation, storage, communication	127.2	127.0	117.9	111.0	70.95	69.30	69.51	63.04	18,875	
Water transportation (n)	100.6	100.9	98.8	99.6	74.03	69.51	73.31	62.05	4,744	
Communication	188.9	187.6	160.9	146.5	64.01	63.08	62.75	59.45	8,600	
Trade	113.3	124.6	114.6	109.0	68.25	65.13	65.09	60.73	29,885	
Wholesale	121.9	124.4	122.0	116.1	78.91	77.44	74.65	69.43	12,227	
Retail	107.9	124.7	110.2	105.0	60.86	57.60	58.72	55.27	17,658	
Service	117.0	118.9	117.9	109.3	51.08	51.67	50.34	47.44	9,399	
Industrial composite	111.5	115.2	114.5	108.3	72.14	69.47	69.60	64.73	118,154	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	132.8	136.8	145.8	141.5	79.01	77.05	72.27	68.62	6,363	
Wood products	94.2	89.7	114.1	114.7	70.15	63.36	67.17	63.71	1,233	
Transportation equipment	208.6	221.7	230.9	220.0	83.00	81.81	74.03	70.04	3,628	
Trade	111.0	133.2	111.0	107.5	54.44	53.28	52.57	51.82	4,233	
Industrial composite	112.2	120.9	117.2	114.9	67.27	64.15	63.35	60.93	15,683	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. *Includes New Westminster.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas in Atlantic Provinces and Quebec, 1939 - 1958.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	February 1, 1958					Jan. 1, 1958		Feb. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	53,508	52,424	1,084	98.0	2.0	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Mining	112,357	107,846	4,511	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7
Metal mining	65,009	63,529	1,480	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.8	2.2
Gold (a)	16,999	16,706	293	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	48,010	46,823	1,187	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.6	2.4
Fuels	35,063	32,379	2,684	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6	93.3	6.7
Coal	15,137	14,992	145	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	19,926	17,387	2,539	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	88.5	11.5
Non-metal (c)	12,285	11,938	347	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
Manufacturing	1,126,049	874,665	251,384	77.7	22.3	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1
Food and beverages	128,774	97,314	31,460	75.6	24.4	76.1	23.9	74.9	25.1
Meat products	26,010	20,770	5,240	79.9	20.1	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2
Dairy products	11,363	9,241	2,122	81.3	18.7	80.8	19.2	80.6	19.4
Canned and cured fish	7,152	5,395	1,757	75.4	24.6	77.8	22.2	76.0	24.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,997	5,941	3,056	66.0	34.0	66.6	33.4	64.3	35.7
Grain mill products	8,439	7,078	1,361	83.9	16.1	83.5	16.5	83.9	16.1
Bread and other bakery products	18,272	14,691	3,581	80.4	19.6	80.0	20.0	81.0	19.0
Biscuits and crackers	6,660	3,171	3,489	47.6	52.4	53.1	46.9	48.3	51.7
Distilled and malt liquors	14,249	12,233	2,016	85.9	14.1	86.0	14.0	84.8	15.2
Other beverages (d)	7,525	6,819	706	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1	90.6	9.4
Confectionery	8,215	3,907	4,308	47.6	52.4	46.1	53.9	44.7	55.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	10,673	4,646	6,027	43.5	56.5	44.7	55.3	42.9	57.1
Rubber products	19,605	15,356	4,249	78.3	21.7	78.4	21.6	77.7	22.3
Leather products	27,314	15,468	11,846	56.6	43.4	56.8	43.2	56.9	43.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,781	9,833	8,948	52.4	47.6	52.4	47.6	52.7	47.3
Other leather products (f)	8,533	5,635	2,898	66.0	34.0	66.0	34.0	65.4	34.6
Textile products (except clothing)	58,275	38,780	19,495	66.5	33.5	66.4	33.6	65.2	34.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	19,473	12,912	6,561	66.3	33.7	66.0	34.0	66.2	33.8
Woollen goods	8,957	5,613	3,344	62.7	37.3	62.8	37.2	60.0	40.0
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,576	10,528	3,048	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1	76.0	24.0
Clothing (textile and fur)	92,081	27,798	64,283	30.2	69.8	31.0	69.0	30.8	69.2
Men's clothing	31,137	9,877	21,260	31.7	68.3	32.4	67.6	32.2	67.8
Women's clothing	23,832	5,765	18,067	24.2	75.8	24.8	75.2	24.3	75.7
Knit goods	19,093	6,059	13,034	31.7	68.3	32.6	67.4	33.7	66.3
Fur goods	2,995	2,067	928	69.0	31.0	67.3	32.7	69.0	31.0
Hats and caps	3,467	1,437	2,030	41.4	58.6	41.5	58.5	41.1	58.9
Wood products	81,034	73,895	7,139	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6
Saw and planing mills (g)	49,089	46,084	3,005	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0	93.9	6.1
Furniture	22,783	20,066	2,717	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8	88.5	11.5
Other wood products (h)	9,162	7,745	1,417	84.5	15.5	84.6	15.4	85.3	14.7
Paper products	81,835	70,687	11,148	86.4	13.6	86.2	13.8	87.1	12.9
Pulp and paper mills	57,179	53,864	3,315	94.2	5.8	94.3	5.7	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	24,656	16,823	7,833	68.2	31.8	67.4	32.6	67.3	32.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,182	38,620	14,562	72.6	27.4	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	166,029	149,848	16,181	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements	11,811	11,034	777	93.4	6.6	93.2	6.8	93.0	7.0
Boilers and plate work	6,990	6,468	522	92.5	7.5	92.6	7.4	92.1	7.9
Fabricated and structural steel	11,602	10,962	640	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	95.0	5.0
Hardware and tools	9,792	7,829	1,943	80.2	19.8	80.0	20.0	80.3	19.7
Heating and cooking appliances	7,968	6,984	984	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	88.1	11.9
Iron castings	19,485	18,215	1,270	93.5	6.5	93.2	6.8	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	34,574	30,106	4,468	87.1	12.9	87.4	12.6	87.8	12.2
Primary iron and steel	32,990	31,617	1,373	95.8	4.2	95.9	4.1	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	14,984	12,789	2,195	85.4	14.6	85.0	15.0	84.5	15.5
Wire and wire products	6,928	6,046	882	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9	86.6	13.4

See footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	February 1, 1958					Jan. 1, 1958		Feb. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	144,406	133,038	11,368	92.1	7.9	92.3	7.7	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts	44,534	39,961	4,573	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	26,950	24,696	2,254	91.6	8.4	92.6	7.4	93.5	6.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,967	15,143	2,824	84.3	15.7	84.6	15.4	83.9	16.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	30,673	30,125	548	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	21,765	20,929	836	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	96.3	3.7
Non-ferrous metal products	55,600	49,967	5,633	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0
Aluminum products	7,932	6,512	1,420	82.1	17.9	82.5	17.5	84.1	15.9
Brass and copper products	9,265	8,170	1,095	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	88.7	11.3
Smelting and refining	31,668	30,747	921	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	77,019	55,998	21,021	72.7	27.3	72.5	27.5	72.0	28.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	30,905	27,559	3,346	89.2	10.8	89.2	10.8	89.4	10.6
Clay products	4,973	4,413	560	88.7	11.3	89.5	10.5	90.5	9.5
Glass and glass products	8,100	6,664	1,436	82.3	17.7	81.2	18.8	82.1	17.9
Products of petroleum and coal	15,183	13,606	1,577	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4	89.8	10.2
Chemical products	59,179	46,220	12,959	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	78.1	21.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,219	4,622	3,597	56.2	43.8	55.8	44.2	57.2	42.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,080	8,481	599	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4
Other chemical products (l)	41,880	33,117	8,763	79.1	20.9	79.2	20.8	79.5	20.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	24,955	15,865	9,090	63.6	36.4	63.9	36.1	62.4	37.6
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	213,691	206,714	6,977	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2
Building	140,103	135,432	4,671	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	96.9	3.1
Engineering work	116,458	112,559	3,899	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	97.0	3.0
Highways, bridges and streets	23,645	22,873	772	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage, communication	345,069	286,346	58,723	83.0	17.0	83.5	16.5	83.9	16.1
Transportation	248,522	232,956	15,566	93.7	6.3	94.0	6.0	94.3	5.7
Air transport and airports	13,147	10,387	2,760	79.0	21.0	78.5	21.5	79.8	20.2
Steam railways	157,073	148,609	8,464	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	95.2	4.8
Maintenance of equipment	21,992	21,780	212	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.3	0.7
Maintenance of ways and structures	31,587	31,403	184	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways	93,519	87,564	5,955	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3	94.3	5.7
Telegraphs	9,975	7,862	2,113	78.8	21.2	79.5	20.5	77.6	22.4
Water transportation (n)	24,885	23,580	1,305	94.8	5.2	95.4	4.6	95.2	4.8
Electric and motor transportation (o)	53,417	50,380	3,037	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,199	23,134	1,065	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3
Truck transportation	22,923	21,571	1,352	94.1	5.9	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Storage	16,240	14,569	1,671	89.7	10.3	90.2	9.8	89.6	10.4
Grain elevators	11,103	10,027	1,076	90.3	9.7	90.9	9.1	90.4	9.6
Storage and warehouse	5,137	4,542	595	88.4	11.6	88.8	11.2	88.0	12.0
Communication	80,307	38,821	41,486	48.3	51.7	48.2	51.8	45.3	54.7
Radio broadcasting	11,596	8,231	3,365	71.0	29.0	70.9	29.1	70.9	29.1
Telephone	66,139	28,180	37,959	42.6	57.4	42.5	57.5	40.5	59.5
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	56,539	49,254	7,285	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7
Other public utilities (q)	46,104	39,732	6,372	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8	86.3	13.7
Trade	10,435	9,522	913	91.3	8.7	91.5	8.5	92.4	7.6
Wholesale	411,206	261,223	149,983	63.5	36.5	61.0	39.0	63.9	36.1
Retail	139,453	106,831	32,622	76.6	23.4	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2
Food	271,753	154,392	117,361	56.8	43.2	53.9	46.1	57.3	42.7
Department stores	67,443	46,325	21,118	68.7	31.3	68.3	31.7	69.2	30.8
Variety stores	82,164	29,513	52,651	35.9	64.1	34.7	65.3	38.6	61.4
Automotive products	21,026	3,166	17,860	15.1	84.9	12.5	87.5	16.0	84.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	39,206	35,436	3,770	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5
Banking, investment and loan	139,065	67,763	71,302	48.7	51.3	48.7	51.3	50.5	49.5
Insurance	85,368	38,918	46,450	45.6	54.4	45.6	54.4	47.6	52.4
Service	51,903	27,711	24,192	53.4	46.6	53.3	46.7	54.8	45.2
Hotels and restaurants	119,044	63,100	55,944	53.0	47.0	53.1	46.9	53.5	46.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	62,966	34,028	28,938	54.0	46.0	54.0	46.0	55.3	44.7
Other service (r)	25,242	9,253	15,989	36.7	63.3	36.8	63.2	35.7	64.3
Industrial composite	2,576,528	1,969,335	607,193	76.4	23.6	76.3	23.7	77.3	22.7

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.—The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic, clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

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