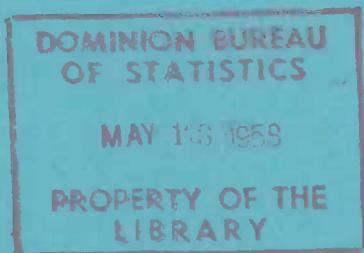




EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MARCH, 1958



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
MARCH, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. **Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year
(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)
2. **Review of Employment and Payrolls** — Annual — Price 50 cents
(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)
3. **Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Annual — Price 25 cents
(contains industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
4. **Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing** — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents
(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:—
 - (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
 - (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
 - (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
5. **Estimates of Labour Income** — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year
(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

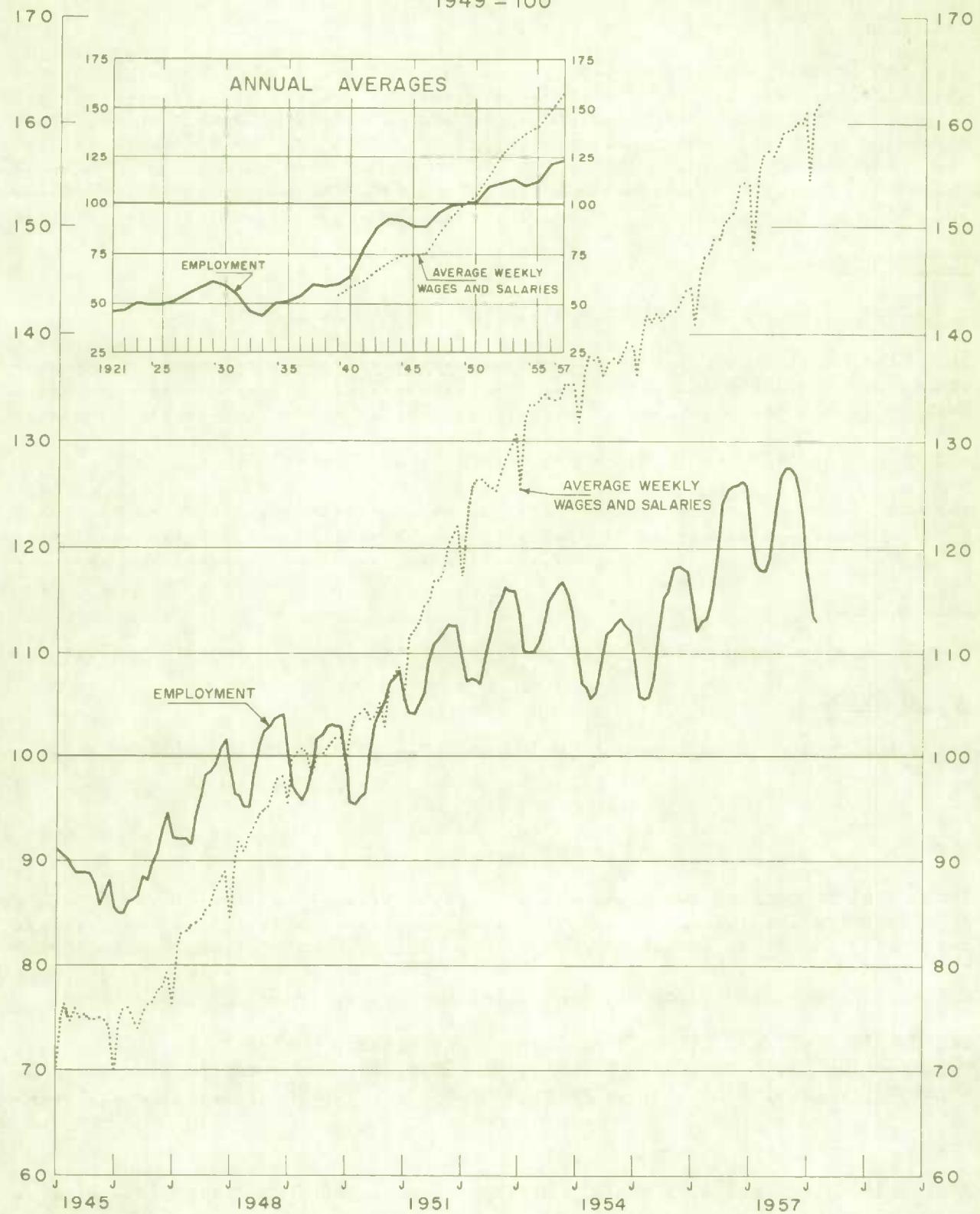
CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY	1
 <u>SUMMARY TABLES</u>	
A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Mar. 1, 1958	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-57; Monthly, 1955-58	4
C - Area and Industry Distribution of Men and Women Reported at Mar. 1, 1958	6
D - Indexes of Employment Unadjusted and Adjusted for Seasonal Variation, Specified Industries, Canada, Monthly, 1956-1958	8
 <u>DETAILED TABLES</u>	
Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-57; Monthly, 1955-58:	
1. Industrial Divisions	13
2. Canada and Provinces	14
3. Metropolitan Areas	15
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
4. Canada	18
5. Provinces	20
6. Metropolitan Areas	24
 <u>ROTATIONAL TABLE</u>	
7. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Metropolitan Areas in Ontario	27
 <u>SEX DISTRIBUTION</u>	
8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at Mar. 1, 1958, by Industries	28
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
Employment:	
1. Industrial Composite	facing .
2. Manufacturing	7
3. Seasonally adjusted, Industrial Composite, Mining, Construction, Manufacturing	9
Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Composite, in Metropolitan Areas:	
4. St. John's, Halifax, Saint John, Quebec, Sherbrooke, Montreal	10
5. Ottawa-Hull, St. Catharines, Toronto, Hamilton, London, Windsor	11
6. Winnipeg, Regina, Edmonton, Calgary, Vancouver, Victoria	12
 <u>METHODS</u>	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	I
<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report)	II

CHART — I

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
MARCH, 1958.

Summary

The index of industrial employment dropped from 113.7 at Feb. 1 to 113.0 at Mar. 1. There was a matching decline in the seasonally-adjusted data. The underlying downward movement in employment that began last fall therefore appears to have continued through to Mar. 1. The Mar. 1 index was 4.3 p.c. below that for Mar. 1, 1957.

Average weekly wages and salaries increased from \$69.25 at Feb. 1 to \$69.98 at Mar. 1, a rise of 1.1 p.c. The industrial composite payroll index rose from 183.9 at Feb. 1 to 184.8 at Mar. 1. For the second successive month, the payroll index was below that for the corresponding month a year earlier (185.8).

Employment.- The industrial composite index of employment for Canada declined slightly from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1, dropping by 0.6 p.c. Although a number of special factors tending to result in increases in employment were in operation between Feb. 1 and Mar. 1, there was also a 0.6 p.c. decline in the seasonally-adjusted index. The special factors referred to are discussed below.

Employment in manufacturing rose slightly from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1. However, the increase was more than accounted for by seasonal influences and special factors. Employment in the pulp and paper industry increased by 5.6 p.c. from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1, owing to the return to work of employees of British Columbia plants following settlement of a major strike. This increase was approximately equal to the net increase for all manufacturing establishments covered in the Canada-wide survey. An early start on primary processing operations led to a substantial percentage increase in employment in the tobacco industry. In other manufacturing industries in the non-durable groups, employment changes between Feb. 1 and Mar. 1 followed seasonal patterns fairly closely. The petroleum and coal product and the chemical industries showed more strength than other non-durable groups. Small increases in employment were recorded for both industries, although seasonal factors tend to occasion minor declines.

Employment in establishments in the transportation equipment industries covered by the survey increased by 1.4 p.c. from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1, owing to a rise in employment in the automobile industry after recall of workers from temporary lay-off. Nevertheless, employment in durable-goods manufacturing as a whole did not change between Feb. 1 and Mar. 1, although seasonal influences tend to occasion increases between the two dates. Indexes for all groups except transportation equipment and wood products declined. The increase for wood products was less than seasonal.

In mining, employment was virtually unchanged from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1. Employment increased in the oil and natural gas and the metal mining industries. There were declines in coal mining resulting mainly from lay-offs in the Western Provinces. Employment in forestry showed normal seasonal declines in most Eastern Provinces, but an early start on spring logging operations led to a month-to-month increase in Newfoundland. A seasonal increase occurred in British Columbia. Employment in building and general engineering was down slightly, seasonally adjusted, but the decrease in employment in the highways, bridges and streets industry was less than seasonal. In trade and services, employment declined seasonally by upwards of 1 p.c. Small decreases were recorded in transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, and finance, insurance and real estate.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957		
(a) Provinces											
Newfoundland	109.2	108.4	118.0	181.4	178.3	191.2	62.24	61.67	60.83	33,157	
Prince Edward Island	100.2	94.2	95.5	149.8	147.9	146.9	50.23	52.71	51.65	3,925	
Nova Scotia	90.8	92.3	97.8	144.0	143.9	147.2	59.42	58.44	56.35	78,398	
New Brunswick	95.3	93.8	103.3	149.4	143.0	161.2	59.28	57.63	59.03	57,206	
Quebec	112.3	113.2	117.6	184.1	183.6	185.8	67.41	66.64	64.96	729,805	
Ontario	116.2	117.0	120.9	190.1	190.6	190.2	72.39	72.08	69.64	1,107,173	
Manitoba	102.7	103.9	106.1	159.4	159.1	156.5	65.71	64.87	62.78	123,559	
Saskatchewan	113.0	114.4	112.6	132.8	182.2	176.0	67.52	66.48	64.68	60,142	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	129.8	142.2	144.2	229.6	227.2	226.4	73.06	71.56	69.79	142,067	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	108.7	106.9	115.9	179.5	172.4	184.8	75.39	73.59	72.84	226,926	
Canada	113.0	113.7	118.1	184.8	183.9	185.8	69.98	69.25	67.36	2,562,358	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
St. John's	112.1	115.6	114.6	179.8	182.5	175.8	51.63	50.79	49.45	10,839	
Sydney	90.3	91.1	92.4	141.1	144.9	130.9	73.66	75.00	66.79	15,950	
Halifax	114.3	116.5	120.4	184.0	181.9	185.5	57.58	55.87	54.83	28,412	
Saint John	100.5	99.7	112.2	150.5	144.3	164.9	53.72	51.96	52.80	14,893	
Quebec	103.2	103.5	105.6	169.9	168.7	164.9	58.43	57.86	55.41	37,874	
Sherbrooke	97.8	99.0	109.4	151.6	154.5	174.7	55.88	56.30	57.64	10,648	
Three Rivers	107.8	108.2	112.0	164.3	168.7	171.6	62.60	64.02	63.00	12,785	
Drummondville	71.2	72.7	77.2	106.8	108.8	113.1	58.21	58.03	56.80	6,119	
Montreal	118.4	118.9	120.8	193.1	192.4	188.3	68.24	67.68	65.21	400,826	
Ottawa — Hull	113.5	114.4	115.5	182.5	183.5	176.9	63.35	63.20	60.34	46,369	
Peterborough	99.8	101.5	109.1	172.5	175.7	180.8	77.13	77.33	76.18	12,097	
Oshawa	167.0	168.9	173.2	253.7	258.3	234.8	76.59	77.08	68.59	20,485	
Niagara Falls	105.8	107.6	118.9	180.4	185.4	200.7	77.33	78.15	76.73	9,420	
St. Catharines	110.0	112.4	124.7	176.6	181.0	196.3	78.85	79.12	77.37	32,841	
Toronto	127.9	128.7	129.3	210.0	211.1	204.9	72.72	72.67	70.18	404,603	
Hamilton	105.6	107.5	113.7	172.1	173.2	180.9	75.70	74.90	73.92	76,784	
Brantford	86.1	86.0	86.2	129.1	128.6	125.1	65.70	65.48	63.60	13,591	
Galt	110.0	110.6	113.7	173.1	173.2	176.3	61.50	61.18	60.68	10,824	
Kitchener	107.7	109.6	113.2	169.6	172.3	176.8	64.15	63.99	63.58	23,557	
Sudbury	141.8	142.0	138.7	233.6	231.5	215.1	87.50	86.60	82.86	22,290	
London	115.6	116.6	118.7	185.4	186.2	184.8	65.08	64.79	63.11	32,608	
Sarnia	132.7	131.7	130.0	243.9	244.5	213.9	88.86	89.75	79.83	12,677	
Windsor	81.1	74.2	103.1	118.8	109.1	148.4	73.80	74.03	72.57	35,040	
Sault Ste. Marie	126.2	127.4	129.8	212.0	217.2	215.5	85.14	86.40	84.50	11,501	
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur	104.9	107.0	104.0	164.8	168.1	156.7	70.34	70.36	67.57	12,947	
Winnipeg	101.9	103.1	103.0	161.3	162.1	155.1	62.72	62.34	59.70	82,395	
Regina	112.8	114.9	112.6	186.8	189.2	180.5	63.30	62.95	61.18	14,504	
Saskatoon	118.6	120.6	114.5	195.1	197.3	181.1	61.97	61.63	59.15	9,968	
Edmonton	164.1	168.1	167.2	269.1	274.7	266.4	66.96	66.73	64.99	42,022	
Calgary	148.6	151.6	153.1	239.8	241.2	234.4	68.16	67.21	64.34	36,391	
Vancouver ³	110.3	111.7	115.4	185.2	184.7	186.1	73.42	72.28	70.53	116,892	
Victoria	110.1	112.2	117.9	181.2	181.2	182.8	68.57	67.24	64.55	15,393	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	71.5	76.3	108.4	131.5	122.0	191.1	73.34	63.77	70.36	49,689	
Mining	126.8	126.2	124.7	217.6	215.0	202.1	88.17	87.52	83.23	112,981	
Manufacturing	108.3	107.9	115.0	178.7	176.9	182.3	72.06	71.61	69.29	1,130,440	
Durable Goods ¹	115.2	115.2	126.0	189.2	187.8	193.6	77.06	76.53	73.99	554,026	
Non-Durable Goods	102.5	101.7	105.6	168.4	166.2	166.2	67.25	66.85	64.48	576,414	
Construction	101.7	105.9	112.7	184.0	192.8	202.1	74.98	75.47	74.31	205,750	
Transportation, storage, communication	110.7	111.0	113.8	168.9	166.2	166.6	73.23	71.87	70.26	343,654	
Public utility operation	131.8	132.3	124.0	230.8	227.4	204.1	83.29	81.80	78.33	56,139	
Trade	126.4	127.7	126.1	202.4	203.2	192.3	59.74	59.43	56.85	407,217	
Finance, insurance and real estate	146.6	147.5	141.3	225.0	223.9	207.8	65.12	64.39	62.27	138,128	
Service ²	126.8	128.3	125.1	206.7	206.0	193.0	47.88	47.14	45.24	118,360	
Industrial composite	113.0	113.7	118.1	184.8	183.9	185.8	69.98	69.25	67.36	2,562,358	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3/Includes New Westminster.

Employment for Men and Women.— The number of women per 1,000 workers at Mar. 1 was 235. This marks a small seasonal decrease from the figure for Feb. 1, but the percentage of women in the reported work force remained well above figures for the 1947-57 period. The number of women employed in establishments covered in the monthly survey dropped slightly more than the number of men, in percentage terms, from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1. However, the decline in numbers of men workers employed between Mar. 1, 1957 and Mar. 1, 1958 (5.2 p.c.) was greater than the decline in numbers of women employed (1.3 p.c.). Over the year, employment declined more in industries in which women form only a small minority of the work force than in those in which they are more largely represented.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.— Average weekly wages and salaries increased from \$69.25 at Feb. 1 to \$69.98 at Mar. 1. Increases of up to 2 p.c. were recorded for most major industry divisions. The increase for forestry was about 15 p.c.; the rise is attributable, in the main, to seasonal influences. Average weekly wages and salaries in construction declined by 0.7 p.c. from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1.

The increase in per capita earnings in forestry amounted to about \$10 a week. Average weekly earnings rose seasonally in all provinces, with British Columbia showing the greatest rise. The seasonal increase in forestry employment in British Columbia (where per capita earnings exceed the national average) also contributed to the rise in the Canada average weekly earnings figure for the industry.

From Feb. 1 to Mar. 1, per capita earnings in the building and general engineering industries decreased by about \$1.50. The decreases resulted from reductions in hours worked. In some areas, bad weather was partly responsible for the reductions in hours. The effect of these declines on the figure for construction as a whole was partially offset by an increase of \$1.63 in average weekly earnings in the highways, bridges and streets industry.

Non-manufacturing industries (other than those mentioned above) in which average weekly wages and salaries increased by \$1.50 or more from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1 included coal mining, steam railways, water transportation and truck transportation. Substantial increases in average weekly earnings in coal mining occurred in Alberta and British Columbia, where declines in employment were accompanied by increases in average hours worked.

Manufacturing industries in which per capita earnings increased by \$1.50 a week or more from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1 included the canned and cured fish, saw and planing mills, and petroleum and coal products industries. Increases in average hours worked owing to seasonal increases in activity were largely responsible for these rises, and for the increase of \$1.46 in per capita earnings in the furniture industry. On the other hand, the seasonal increase in activity in the tobacco industry was associated with a decline of \$1.42 in average weekly earnings in the industry. Many of the extra workers employed were taken on by establishments carrying out primary processing operations.

The decline of nearly \$5 in average weekly wages and salaries in hats and caps resulted from a week-long strike affecting most workers in the industry. Pay periods for which some firms reported included part of the strike period. The smaller decline in average weekly earnings in clay products reflected short time in the industry.

Weekly Payrolls.— The industrial composite payroll index for Mar. 1 was 184.8, up from that for Feb. 1 (183.9). At Mar. 1, for the second month in succession, the payroll index was below that for the corresponding month a year earlier.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries,
Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.3	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.3	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.36
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	184.8	162.9	69.98	108.3	178.7	163.9	72.06
Apr. 1								
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

1/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Payrolls increased from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1 in all provinces except Ontario, where a small decline occurred. The largest percentage increases were in New Brunswick and British Columbia, where there were increases both in employment and in per capita earnings.

Provincial Changes.— Average weekly wages and salaries increased between Feb. 1 and Mar. 1 in all provinces except Prince Edward Island. Employment declined in 6 provinces, but rose in British Columbia, New Brunswick, Prince Edward Island and Newfoundland. The increase in British Columbia is fully accounted for by the increase in employment in pulp and paper mills following the end of a major strike affecting the industry. There was a small net decline in employment in other industries in the province, although seasonal factors tend to bring increases in employment in British Columbia between Feb. 1 and Mar. 1. The rise in employment in Newfoundland reflected an early start on spring logging operations, while the increases in New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island resulted from increases in railway employment in the two provinces. Seasonal influences normally tend to depress employment in Newfoundland and New Brunswick between Feb. 1 and Mar. 1.

In Nova Scotia, Quebec, Ontario and the Prairie Provinces, employment declined between Feb. 1 and Mar. 1. The declines in Quebec and the Prairie Provinces followed normal seasonal patterns, but it appears that the drops in Ontario and Nova Scotia were too large to be explained in terms of seasonal influences alone.

Changes in Metropolitan Areas.— From Feb. 1 to Mar. 1, decreases in industrial employment and increases in average weekly wages and salaries were recorded for most metropolitan areas for which figures are published. In Windsor, however, employment rose markedly and average weekly wages and salaries declined. These changes reflected complex developments in the automobile industry, where employment and average weekly earnings have moved erratically owing to temporary layoffs and short time. Per capita earnings declined by more than \$1 per week in Sydney, Three Rivers and Sault Ste. Marie, and smaller declines were recorded for a number of other cities. The only cities other than Windsor in which industrial employment rose from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1 were Saint John, Brantford and Sarnia. Payrolls declined from Feb. 1 to Mar. 1 in 23 of the 32 centres listed. There were sizeable payroll increases in Windsor and Saint John.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	March 1, 1958					Feb. 1, 1958		March 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland	33,157	28,706	4,451	86.6	13.4	86.7	13.3	87.0	13.0
Prince Edward Island	3,925	2,965	960	75.5	24.5	74.1	25.9	74.2	25.8
Nova Scotia	78,398	65,243	13,155	83.2	16.8	83.2	16.8	84.1	15.9
New Brunswick	57,206	47,648	9,558	83.3	16.7	82.7	17.3	83.7	16.3
Quebec	729,805	550,662	179,143	75.5	24.5	75.5	24.5	76.1	23.9
Ontario	1,107,173	833,765	273,408	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7	75.9	24.1
Manitoba	123,559	92,389	31,170	74.8	25.2	74.9	25.1	76.0	24.0
Saskatchewan	60,142	47,131	12,711	78.9	21.1	79.1	20.9	79.1	20.9
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	142,067	111,942	30,125	78.8	21.2	78.5	21.5	79.8	20.2
British Columbia (including Yukon)	226,926	180,630	46,296	79.6	20.4	78.7	21.3	80.7	19.3
Canada	2,562,358	1,961,381	600,977	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	77.2	22.8
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's	10,839	8,165	2,674	75.3	24.7	76.9	23.1	76.5	23.5
Sydney	15,950	15,134	816	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1	95.1	4.9
Halifax	28,412	20,839	7,573	73.3	26.7	73.5	26.5	73.9	26.1
Saint John	14,893	10,933	3,960	73.4	26.6	72.7	27.3	75.1	24.9
Quebec	37,874	27,278	10,596	72.0	28.0	71.5	28.5	72.1	27.9
Sherbrooke	10,648	7,676	2,972	72.1	27.9	72.7	27.3	72.9	27.1
Three Rivers	12,785	9,110	3,675	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6	70.3	29.2
Drummondville	6,119	4,553	1,566	74.4	25.6	75.3	24.7	75.6	24.4
Montreal	400,826	280,688	120,138	70.0	30.0	69.9	30.1	70.3	29.7
Ottawa - Hull	46,369	32,901	13,468	71.0	29.0	70.8	29.2	70.8	29.2
Peterborough	12,097	9,275	2,822	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	76.2	23.8
Oshawa	20,485	17,232	3,253	84.1	15.9	84.4	15.6	84.8	15.2
Niagara Falls	9,420	7,254	2,166	77.0	23.0	77.0	23.0	78.9	21.1
St. Catharines	32,841	27,573	5,268	84.0	16.0	84.2	15.8	84.5	15.5
Toronto	404,603	277,659	126,944	68.6	31.4	68.5	31.5	69.3	30.7
Hamilton	76,784	58,013	18,771	75.6	24.4	75.9	24.1	76.5	23.5
Brampton	13,591	10,178	3,413	74.9	25.1	74.9	25.1	74.4	25.6
Galt	10,824	7,626	3,198	70.5	29.5	69.9	30.1	71.0	29.0
Kitchener	23,557	16,084	7,473	68.3	31.7	68.5	31.5	69.5	30.5
Sudbury	22,290	20,284	2,006	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	92.5	7.5
London	32,608	22,311	10,297	68.4	31.6	68.5	31.5	69.3	30.7
Sarnia	12,677	10,805	1,872	85.2	14.8	85.1	14.9	85.1	14.9
Windsor	35,040	28,321	6,719	80.8	19.2	78.8	21.2	82.7	17.3
Sault Ste. Marie	11,501	10,243	1,258	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0	90.7	9.3
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	12,947	10,439	2,508	80.6	19.4	81.0	19.0	82.0	18.0
Winnipeg	82,395	56,291	26,104	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7	68.7	31.3
Regina	14,504	9,826	4,678	67.7	32.3	68.2	31.8	68.5	31.5
Saskatoon	9,968	7,237	2,731	72.6	27.4	72.8	27.2	71.8	28.2
Edmonton	42,022	30,793	11,229	73.3	26.7	73.3	26.7	74.2	25.8
Calgary	36,391	26,407	9,984	72.6	27.4	72.1	27.9	74.0	26.0
Vancouver ²	116,892	84,569	32,323	72.3	27.7	71.9	28.1	73.1	26.9
Victoria	15,393	11,637	3,756	75.6	24.4	75.2	24.8	76.6	23.4
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	49,689	43,664	1,025	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8
Mining	112,981	108,458	4,523	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Manufacturing	1,130,440	879,029	251,411	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2
Durable Goods ¹	554,026	489,983	64,043	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable Goods	576,414	389,046	187,368	67.5	32.5	67.3	32.7	66.9	33.1
Construction	205,750	198,833	6,917	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication	343,654	285,824	57,830	83.2	16.8	83.0	17.0	83.7	16.3
Public utility operation	56,139	48,805	7,334	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9	87.1	12.9
Trade	407,217	261,155	146,062	64.1	35.9	63.5	36.5	64.4	35.6
Finance, insurance and real estate	138,128	67,972	70,156	49.2	50.8	48.7	51.3	49.4	50.6
Service ²	118,360	62,641	55,719	52.9	47.1	53.0	47.0	53.3	46.7
Industrial composite	2,562,358	1,961,381	600,977	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	77.2	22.8

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3. Includes New Westminster.

CHART—2

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100

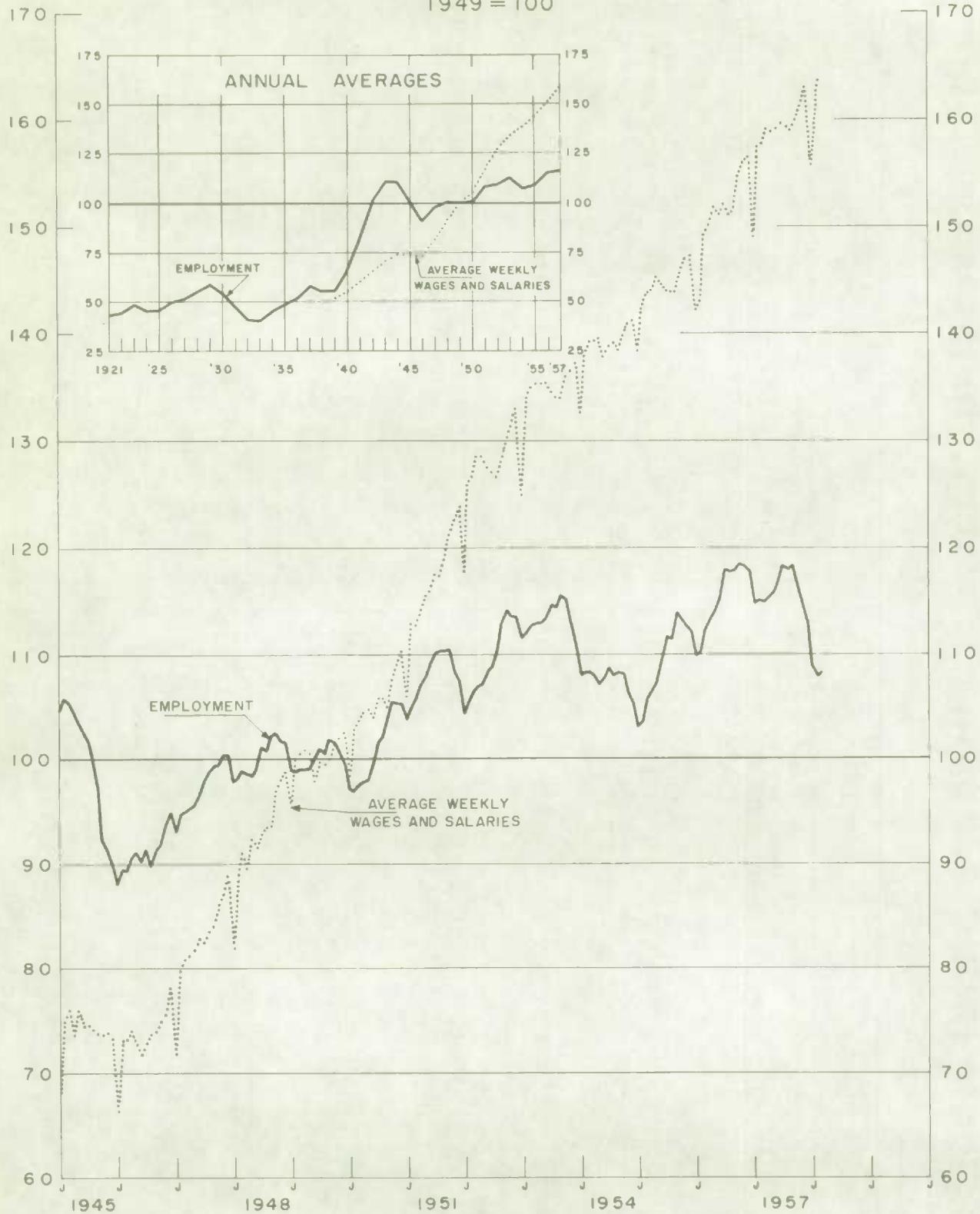


Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4*	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9
Mar. 1	113.0	117.5	126.8	128.5	107.5	130.5
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
Manufacturing						
Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables		
Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1	108.3	110.1	115.2	115.5	102.5	104.6
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

*Revised.

CHART - 3

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100

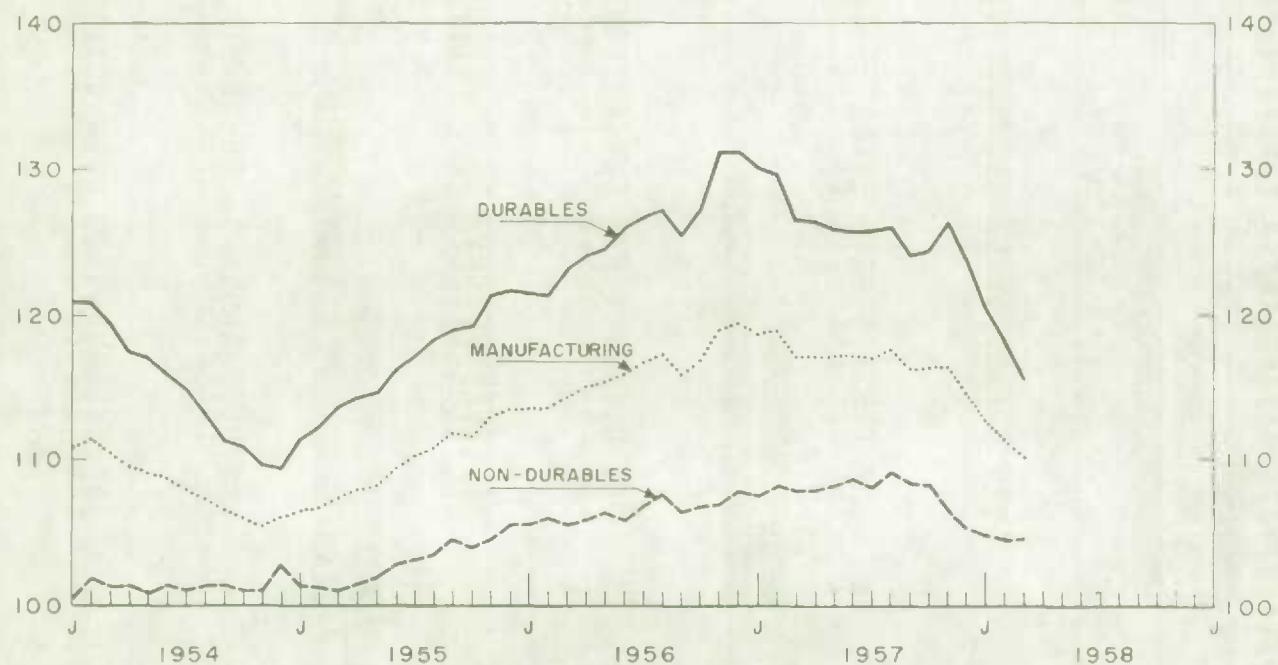
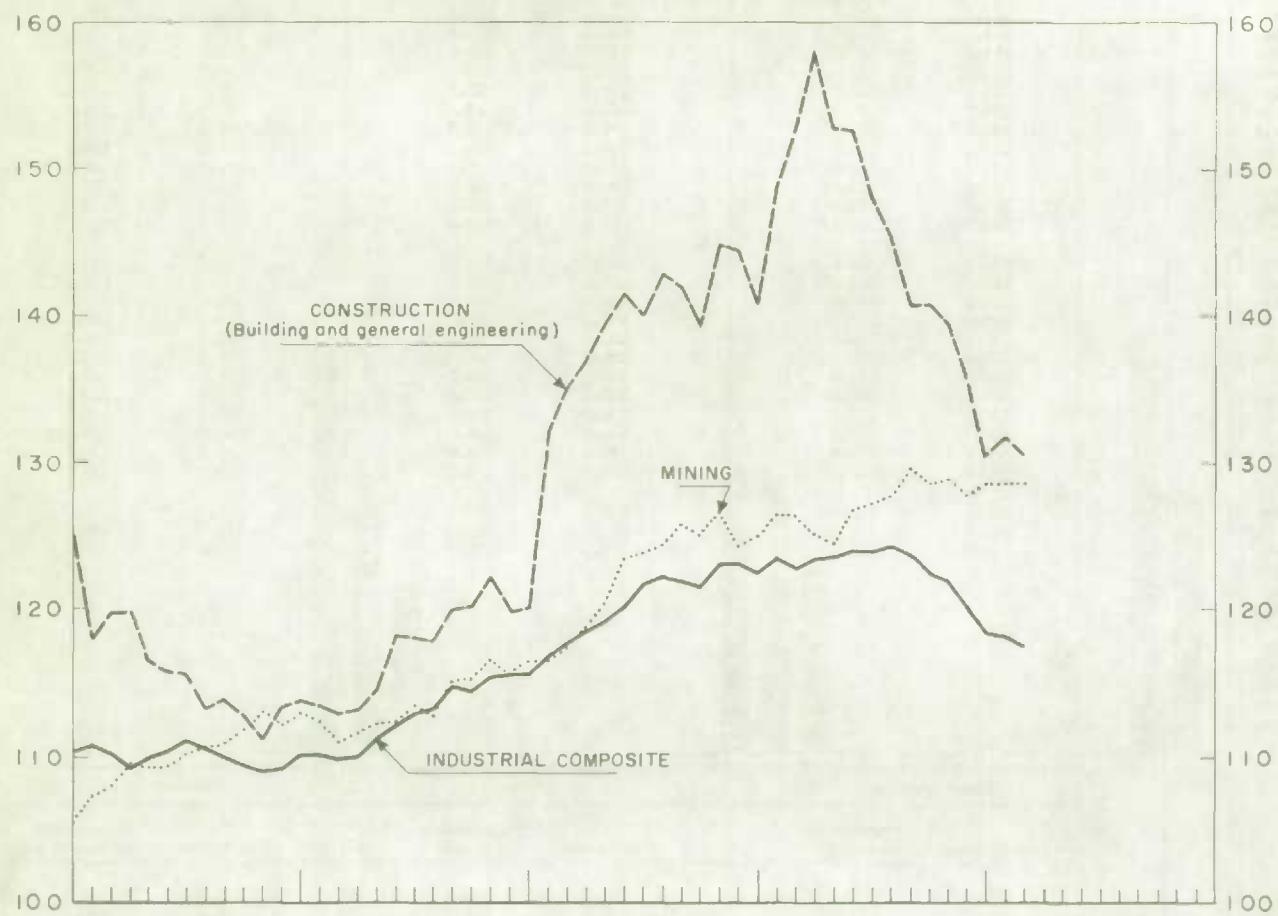


CHART - 4

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES
(INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)
ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

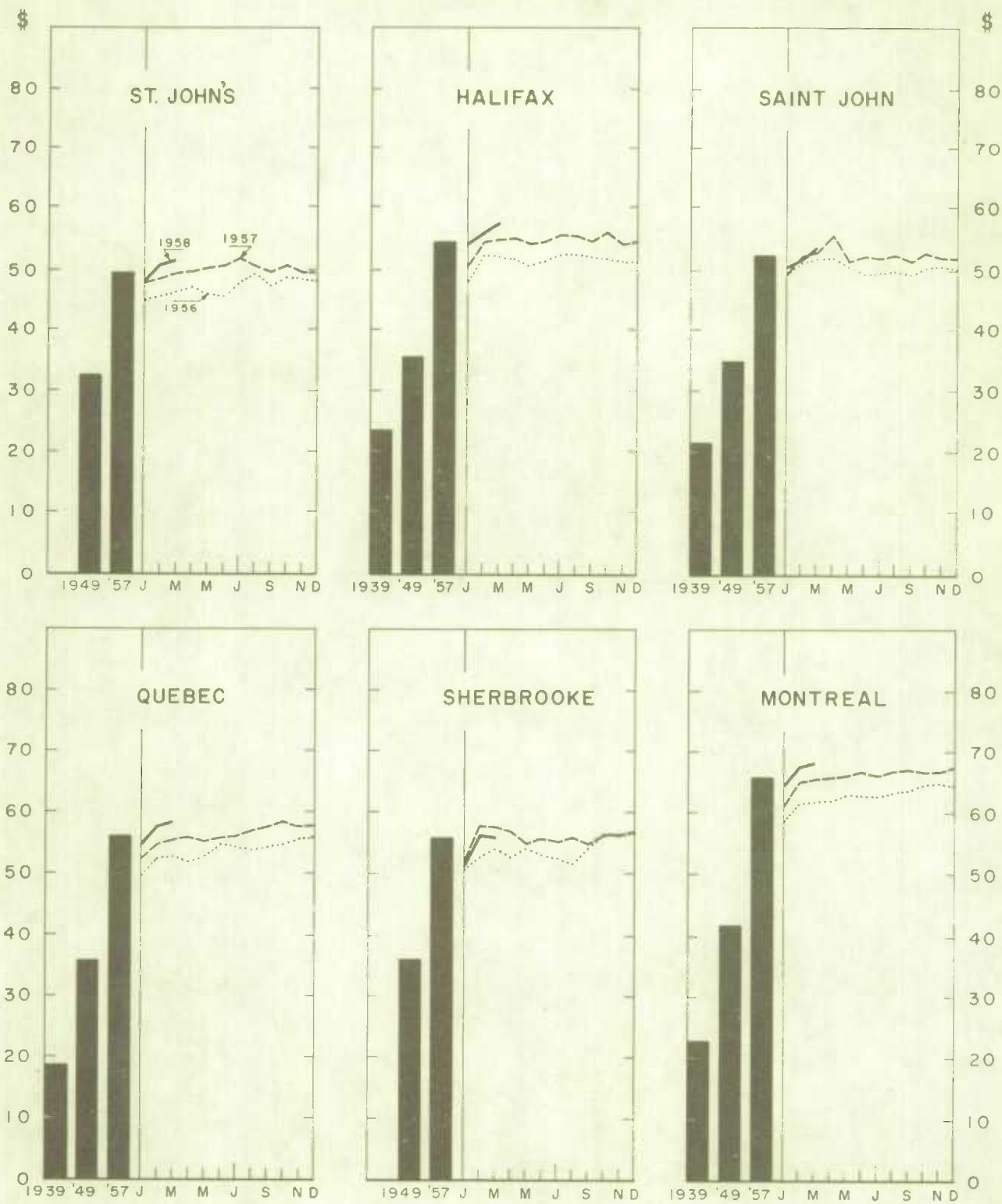


CHART - 5

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES
(INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

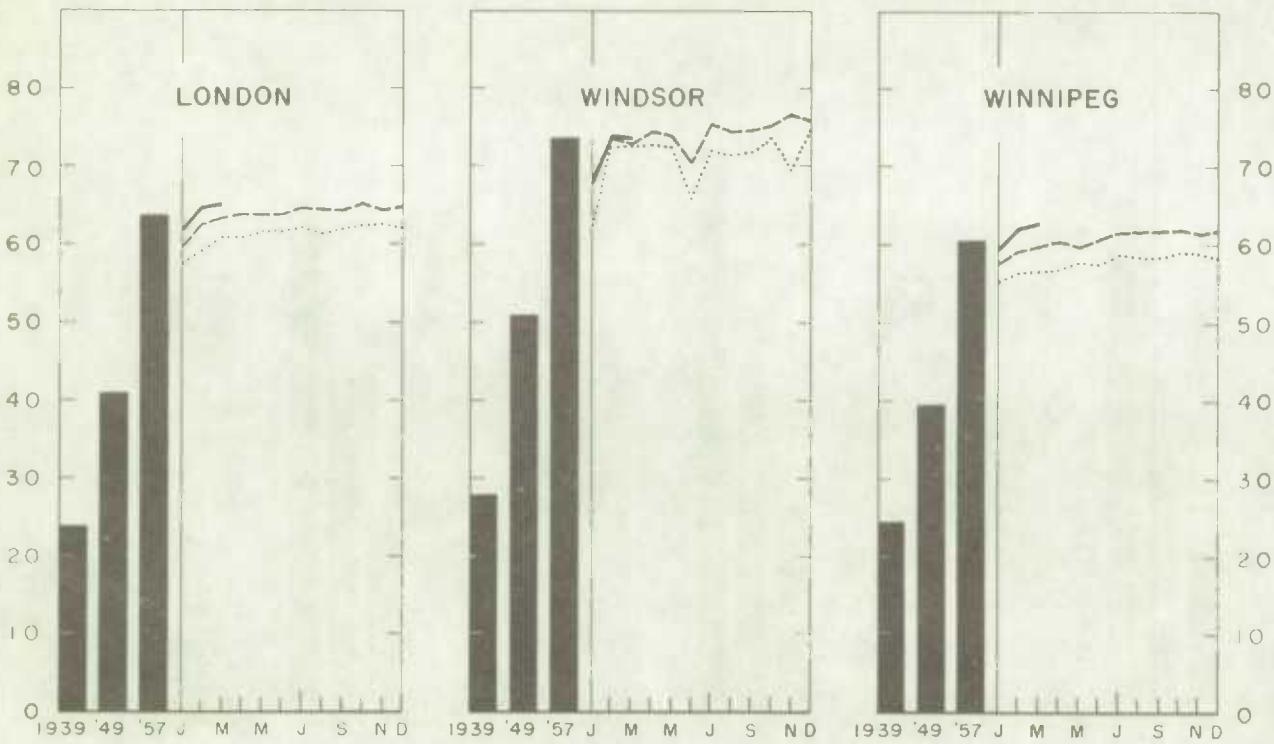
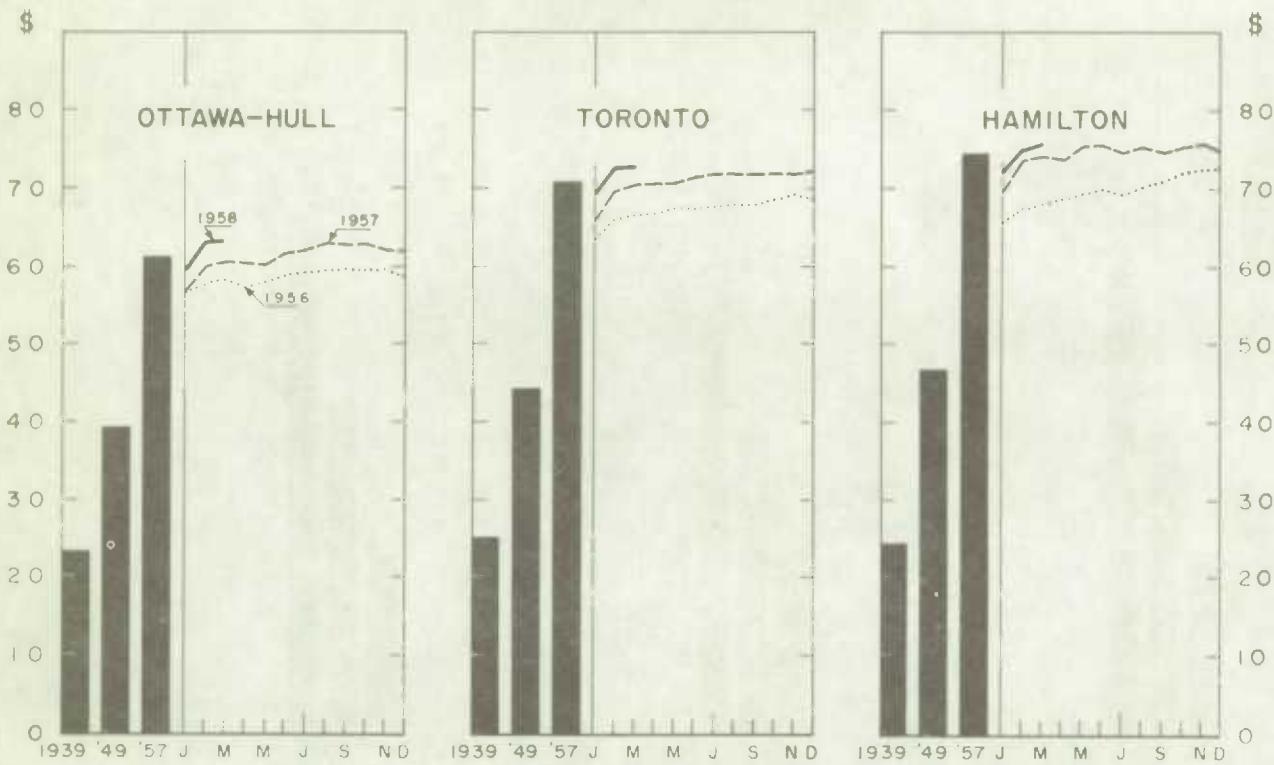


CHART - 6

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, CITIES

(INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE FIGURES)

ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY

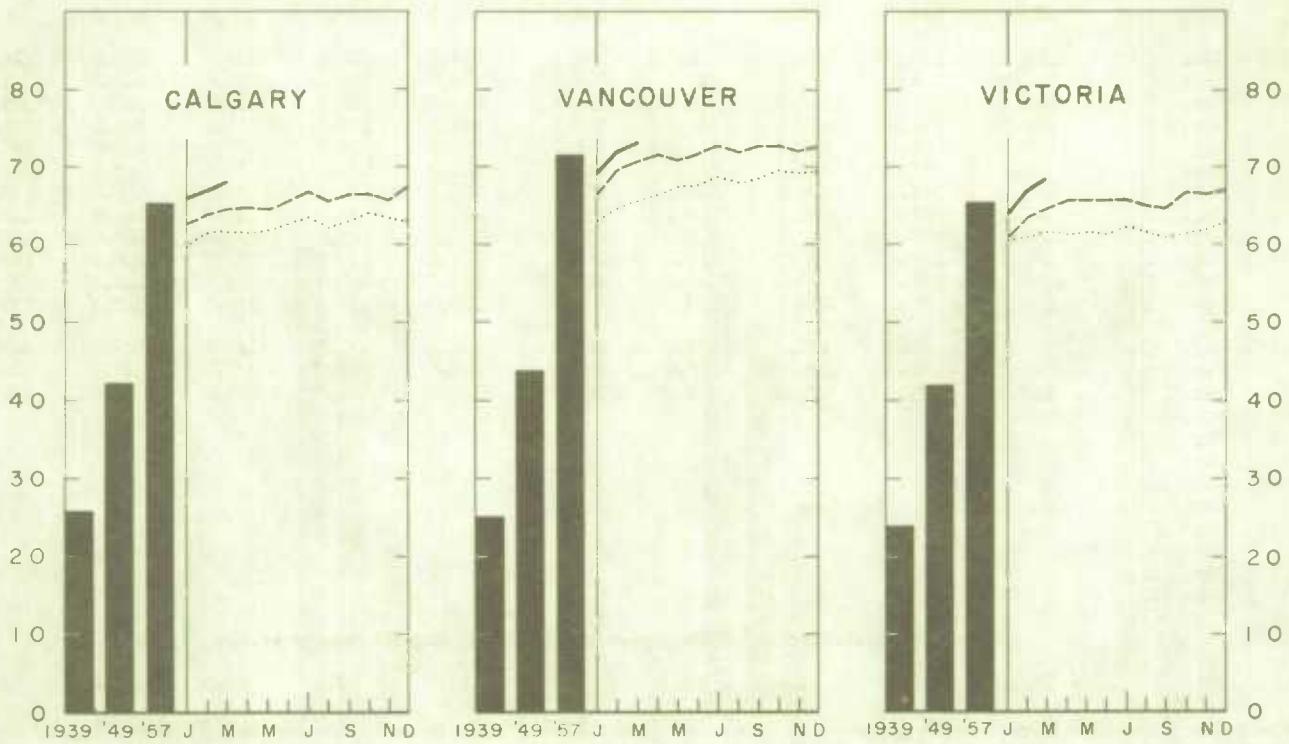
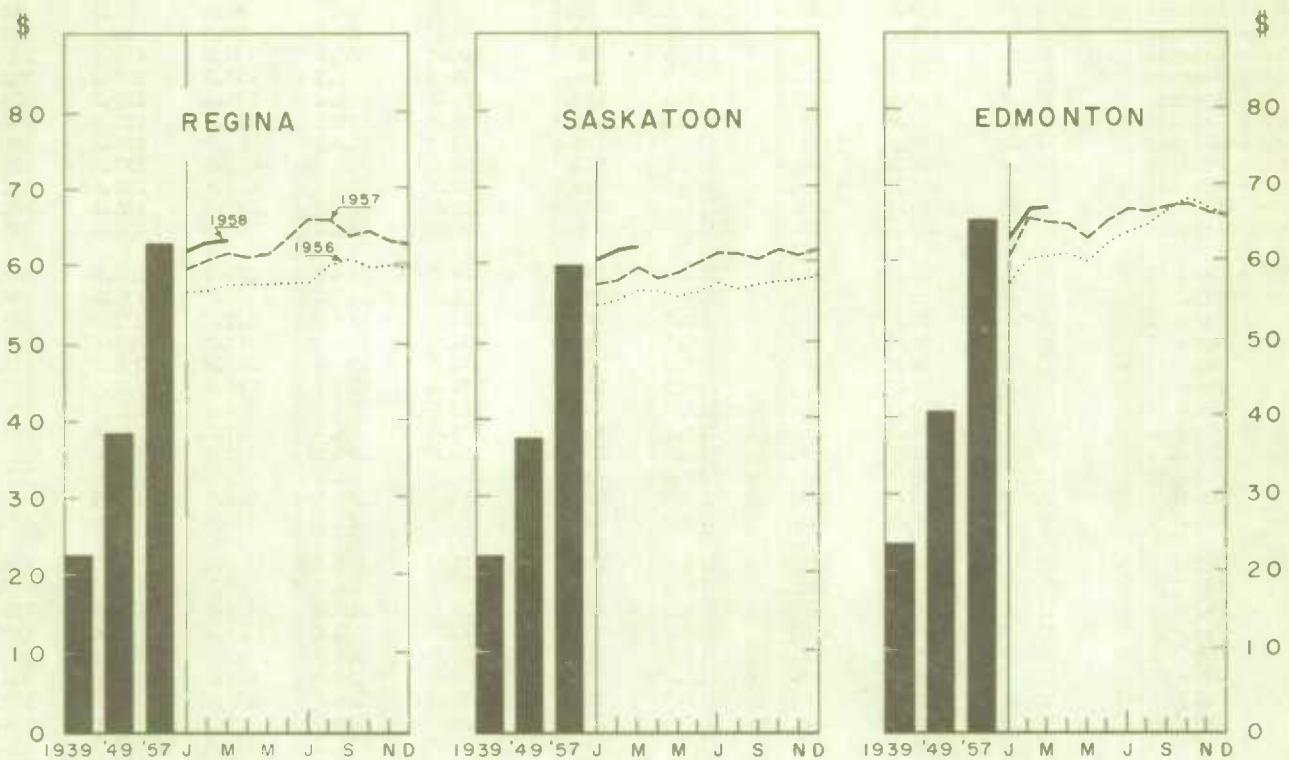


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate		Service ^{1/}
									Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6	
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1	
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0	
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1	
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6	
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7	
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4	
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5	
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4	
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6	
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3	
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6	
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0	
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6	
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0	
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7	
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6	
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2	
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6	
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6	
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9	
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3	
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4	
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2	
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9	
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8	
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1	
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7	
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9	
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4	
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4	
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0	
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8	
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8	
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7	
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9	
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1	
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7	
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9	
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1	
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3	
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8	
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8	
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3	
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7	
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4	
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5	
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3	
Mar. 1	113.0	71.5	126.8	108.3	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.4	146.6	126.3	
Apr. 1											
May 1											
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1958.

100.0 2.0 4.4 44.1 8.0 13.4 2.2 15.9 5.4 4.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island		Nova Scotia	New Brunswick		Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
			Edward	Island		Brunswick	Quebec						
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1		
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3		
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8		
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1		
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7		
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4		
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2		
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3		
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9		
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5		
1955 - Jan.	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9		
Feb.	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8		
Mar.	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0		
Apr.	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1		
May	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2		
June	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.3	110.4		
July	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1		
Aug.	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0		
Sept.	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8		
Oct.	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4		
Nov.	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2		
Dec.	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6		
1956 - Jan.	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4		
Feb.	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1		
Mar.	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9		
Apr.	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2		
May	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5		
June	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1		
July	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1		
Aug.	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0		
Sept.	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1		
Oct.	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0		
Nov.	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.3	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6		
Dec.	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0		
1957 - Jan.	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8		
Feb.	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9		
Mar.	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9		
Apr.	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2		
May	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1		
June	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5		
July	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3		
Aug.	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9		
Sept.	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5		
Oct.	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1		
Nov.	125.2	138.8	126.1	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2		
Dec.	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1		
1958 - Jan.	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6		
Feb.	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9		
Mar.	113.0	109.2	100.2	90.3	95.3	112.3	116.2	102.7	113.0	139.8	108.7		
Apr.													
May													
June													
July													
Aug.													
Sept.													
Oct.													
Nov.													
Dec.													

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1958.

100.0	1.3	0.2	3.1	2.2	28.5	43.2	4.8	2.3	5.5	8.9
-------	-----	-----	-----	-----	------	------	-----	-----	-----	-----

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.3	107.5	117.9	119.3
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.3	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.3
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.8	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1						
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1958.

1.1	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.5	15.6
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	------

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.3	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.3	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.3
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.5	110.0	127.9	105.6	86.1	107.7	115.6	81.1	104.9
Apr. 1									
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1958.

1.8 1.3 15.8 3.0 0.5 0.9 1.3 1.4 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver*	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.6	164.1	148.6	110.3	110.1
Apr. 1							
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Mar. 1, 1958.

3.2 0.6 0.4 1.6 1.4 4.6 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

*Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958	
	Employment									
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956		
Forestry (chiefly logging)	71.5	76.3	108.4	109.5	73.34	63.77	70.36	63.00	49,689	
Mining	126.8	126.2	124.7	115.9	88.17	87.52	83.23	77.43	112,981	
Metal mining	133.9	137.9	131.8	119.3	90.12	89.95	85.65	79.21	65,530	
Gold (a)	74.4	74.6	76.2	76.3	74.02	72.97	72.40	70.41	16,945	
Other metal (b)	199.0	197.0	183.8	160.4	95.73	95.96	90.79	83.11	45,585	
Fuels	111.2	111.4	113.1	107.8	83.78	86.78	82.28	77.18	35,025	
Coal	59.4	61.2	64.3	71.2	70.32	68.40	62.67	63.77	14,682	
Oil and natural gas	300.5	294.6	292.7	229.7	101.75	100.73	98.11	91.02	20,343	
Non-metal (c)	119.4	118.3	127.7	123.8	76.18	76.70	74.34	70.24	12,426	
Manufacturing	108.3	107.9	115.0	112.3	72.06	71.61	69.29	65.57	1,130,440	
Food and beverages	99.5	100.2	99.6	98.0	64.68	64.40	61.96	58.84	128,019	
Meat products	120.3	123.1	117.0	115.7	72.39	72.48	70.66	66.12	25,533	
Dairy products	105.7	106.7	102.1	99.1	58.66	58.08	57.09	53.96	11,259	
Canned and cured fish	72.8	72.2	87.5	87.6	44.89	43.16	47.18	46.08	7,219	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	69.9	71.6	72.8	67.6	62.02	61.69	57.95	55.02	8,825	
Grain mill products	100.7	100.8	103.0	101.9	69.12	68.61	64.02	61.29	8,432	
Bread and other bakery products	106.4	106.9	105.9	107.0	61.27	61.21	58.26	54.80	18,186	
Biscuits and crackers	88.9	88.9	87.5	89.1	53.09	53.74	50.42	49.23	6,658	
Distilled and malt liquors	100.0	100.4	98.3	99.3	81.98	81.23	77.50	73.82	14,187	
Other beverages (d)	117.5	118.1	111.3	108.9	65.19	65.22	63.49	59.73	7,488	
Confectionery	87.9	86.5	88.8	81.6	51.83	51.04	48.11	46.24	8,349	
Tobacco and tobacco products	110.9	104.7	112.3	102.0	62.38	63.30	59.12	54.57	11,302	
Rubber products	98.8	100.8	113.3	110.0	72.13	72.11	71.63	66.40	19,100	
Leather products	86.0	85.5	90.9	91.7	49.58	49.67	48.92	46.02	27,492	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	92.1	91.1	95.2	94.9	47.37	47.13	46.63	44.03	18,976	
Other leather products (f)	75.0	75.3	83.1	85.3	54.49	55.24	53.70	50.00	8,516	
Textile products (except clothing)	77.6	78.5	87.8	88.3	56.78	56.80	55.84	53.48	57,761	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	77.5	79.1	88.4	90.5	50.85	51.70	52.94	51.36	19,100	
Woollen goods	59.3	59.4	73.6	74.0	54.87	54.78	53.13	51.54	9,016	
Synthetic textiles and silk	79.9	81.3	87.5	88.8	64.31	63.90	61.51	58.81	13,311	
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.3	90.6	96.3	97.0	46.33	46.11	45.75	43.61	92,945	
Men's clothing	95.1	94.5	103.1	101.1	45.64	45.26	44.80	42.36	31,449	
Women's clothing	97.5	95.8	98.6	98.2	48.44	48.35	47.25	44.86	24,305	
Knit goods	76.3	75.4	83.5	84.5	45.78	44.91	45.24	43.87	19,202	
Fur goods	64.5	63.3	67.7	69.0	60.84	61.38	61.14	57.81	3,050	
Hats and caps	77.5	81.3	84.0	89.5	44.89	49.57	50.38	47.59	3,305	
Wood products	95.5	94.2	102.6	105.3	62.63	61.17	59.64	57.08	82,138	
Saw and planing mills (g)	94.2	92.2	100.6	106.2	65.27	63.59	61.53	59.10	50,122	
Furniture	106.9	106.4	112.6	109.4	59.33	58.37	57.81	54.79	22,904	
Other wood products (h)	80.1	80.6	92.3	93.6	55.19	55.19	54.26	51.53	9,112	
Paper products	117.7	111.5	121.6	118.0	83.98	83.44	81.32	76.95	86,257	
Pulp and paper mills	117.9	109.2	123.4	119.8	90.24	90.15	87.48	82.81	61,666	
Other paper products (i)	117.0	117.1	117.0	113.6	68.29	67.87	65.43	61.82	24,591	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.3	119.3	118.1	113.3	76.36	75.99	73.70	70.42	52,928	
Iron and steel products	104.1	105.1	115.5	108.9	80.12	79.65	78.03	73.75	164,982	
Agricultural implements	68.2	65.9	68.1	70.4	79.44	79.32	76.43	74.72	12,220	
Boilers and plate work	112.6	116.7	125.7	113.8	80.30	79.64	77.41	74.58	6,607	
Fabricated and structural steel	156.7	159.9	168.5	141.3	82.47	82.80	80.73	76.49	11,188	
Hardware and tools	91.3	92.4	100.8	107.8	72.85	72.26	71.16	68.93	9,672	
Heating and cooking appliances	97.2	94.2	101.4	104.6	70.09	68.77	67.02	63.71	8,199	
Iron castings	97.8	100.1	106.3	106.1	76.65	76.09	75.94	72.41	19,139	
Machinery mfg. (j)	109.6	111.8	128.7	114.0	77.21	76.43	75.59	72.58	33,864	
Primary iron and steel	109.3	109.1	126.5	116.5	90.91	91.09	88.08	81.04	32,917	
Sheet metal products	97.8	98.5	108.0	107.7	77.81	76.88	74.03	69.74	14,796	
Wire and wire products	105.5	108.1	121.9	108.8	81.12	80.06	80.29	74.80	7,258	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958	
	Employment				Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956		
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956						
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment	128.9	127.1	144.2	141.8	79.37	79.01	75.55	72.35	145,139	
Aircraft and parts	368.2	371.1	380.7	349.3	85.40	85.96	82.51	77.37	42,633	
Motor vehicles	109.1	97.3	128.2	144.5	81.64	80.97	75.93	77.96	30,201	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	99.4	100.0	118.4	117.5	79.22	78.16	73.94	69.44	17,849	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	81.5	84.0	93.6	88.9	73.54	72.75	71.40	65.60	30,101	
Shipbuilding and repairing	146.0	144.6	159.2	147.7	73.90	73.73	70.87	67.39	21,870	
Non-ferrous metal products	127.1	127.6	130.9	126.2	84.03	83.72	78.22	74.03	54,956	
Aluminum products	124.8	124.5	136.5	127.9	79.16	79.30	74.66	69.11	8,055	
Brass and copper products	98.2	97.9	109.2	113.3	74.97	74.20	72.67	71.42	8,535	
Smelting and refining	156.9	158.2	155.0	146.2	92.09	91.66	84.54	80.13	31,404	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	138.6	140.1	153.1	146.0	77.69	77.02	75.11	70.50	76,304	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	119.7	121.2	122.8	125.5	74.23	74.36	71.76	68.14	30,507	
Clay products	87.3	90.3	91.0	103.6	69.00	70.33	68.90	64.99	4,827	
Glass and glass products	128.1	130.4	127.6	130.7	72.18	71.94	68.02	66.05	7,959	
Products of petroleum and coal	137.7	137.7	135.1	126.6	103.51	101.60	95.15	93.35	15,183	
Chemical products	133.5	132.9	129.3	124.0	82.46	82.47	77.59	72.34	59,518	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	119.1	117.9	116.1	114.7	73.55	73.29	70.13	67.49	8,324	
Acids, alkalis and salts	150.4	149.5	139.5	127.3	92.39	92.01	87.61	80.10	9,136	
Other chemical products (l)	133.5	133.0	130.2	125.7	82.07	82.21	77.00	71.91	42,058	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	113.9	113.7	111.3	104.0	64.00	63.74	59.80	56.39	25,909	
Construction										
Building and general engineering (m)	101.7	105.9	112.7	101.9	74.98	75.47	74.31	67.32	205,750	
Building	107.5	112.9	126.1	111.2	80.79	82.25	80.14	72.81	133,756	
Engineering work	109.7	116.1	133.2	116.3	79.51	81.03	79.74	72.48	110,148	
Highways, bridges and streets	98.1	99.6	96.9	89.3	86.80	88.18	82.40	74.65	23,608	
Transportation, storage and communication										
Transportation	110.7	111.0	113.3	110.0	73.23	71.87	70.26	65.20	343,654	
Air transport and airports	99.9	99.9	105.7	103.8	75.27	73.58	72.93	67.02	248,079	
Steam railways	189.0	190.4	184.1	179.0	102.93	102.80	86.56	82.31	13,051	
Maintenance of equipment	96.7	95.9	104.2	104.5	74.81	72.86	74.07	67.17	158,041	
Maintenance of ways and structures	96.7	99.3	110.9	110.0	70.03	72.15	70.28	64.14	21,358	
Transportation — Steam railways	87.8	79.7	83.9	95.3	62.79	61.84	61.22	51.55	34,520	
Telegraphs	98.5	99.7	109.9	106.2	81.23	77.80	80.04	74.68	92,271	
Water transportation (n)	119.1	120.1	118.8	114.2	67.27	62.84	64.51	57.91	9,892	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	71.5	73.7	77.4	71.6	68.47	66.30	65.08	61.00	24,124	
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	119.0	120.4	120.3	114.0	72.90	71.87	69.87	65.73	52,843	
Truck transportation	84.4	84.7	86.5	87.0	75.93	75.16	72.89	68.45	24,114	
Storage	177.9	181.1	180.3	162.2	71.80	70.23	69.07	64.79	22,553	
Grain elevators	105.7	107.5	109.9	105.5	64.42	63.51	60.87	57.88	15,958	
Storage and warehouse	96.0	98.1	98.2	99.4	64.28	63.36	60.10	56.71	10,864	
Communication										
Radio broadcasting	169.4	170.9	158.0	144.4	68.64	68.27	62.90	59.98	79,617	
Telephone	299.5	300.0	287.6	247.1	74.36	74.03	69.55	66.16	11,581	
Public utility operation										
Electric light and power	130.4	131.1	125.0	121.1	84.21	82.57	79.80	74.95	45,672	
Other public utilities (q)	138.2	137.8	119.2	106.2	79.25	78.45	71.18	65.58	10,467	
Trade										
Wholesale	126.4	127.7	126.1	118.7	59.74	59.43	56.85	54.06	407,217	
Retail	129.6	129.6	129.8	123.6	72.03	72.20	68.22	64.02	139,709	
Food	124.8	126.7	124.2	116.3	53.33	52.86	50.88	48.78	267,508	
Department stores	167.4	165.3	156.1	142.5	49.28	49.10	46.97	45.30	68,329	
Variety stores	105.0	110.0	107.7	102.9	53.76	52.83	50.90	49.36	78,435	
Automotive products	112.0	113.0	113.1	101.2	34.31	33.67	31.38	29.79	20,840	
Finance, insurance and real estate	159.8	161.0	163.1	148.0	68.24	67.53	65.56	61.48	38,998	
Banking, investment and loan	146.6	147.5	141.3	133.9	65.12	64.39	62.27	58.96	138,128	
Insurance	148.7	150.4	145.6	137.5	60.04	58.86	57.91	55.01	84,293	
Service										
Hotels and restaurants	126.8	128.3	125.1	115.9	47.88	47.14	45.24	42.48	118,360	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	117.2	118.8	117.7	109.6	39.34	38.43	37.63	36.30	62,428	
Other service (t)	110.4	111.5	110.4	103.6	42.15	41.84	40.75	38.26	25,133	
Industrial composite	113.0	113.7	118.1	113.2	69.98	69.25	67.36	63.20	2,562,358	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956		
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	80.6	63.4	106.6	113.7	60.39	56.37	62.41	55.33	3,588	
Mining.....	105.0	105.9	108.2	105.2	79.63	79.30	72.63	63.83	3,571	
Manufacturing.....	99.2	100.1	108.0	113.3	66.21	66.96	67.93	60.90	8,565	
Food and beverages.....	95.6	95.2	101.8	106.9	37.42	38.69	40.22	40.71	2,949	
Pulp and paper mills.....	101.8	103.5	112.1	112.1	95.42	97.60	97.48	86.71	3,409	
Construction.....	216.9	240.5	247.0	305.3	67.79	67.02	69.70	66.07	2,373	
Transportation, storage and communication.....	122.7	124.6	124.7	117.1	64.92	62.89	60.26	54.74	6,670	
Trade.....	100.0	101.2	105.8	102.9	47.59	47.48	45.17	42.50	6,004	
Industrial composite.....	109.2	108.4	118.0	119.5	62.24	61.67	60.83	55.58	33,157	
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	104.0	102.2	103.1	110.9	51.57	52.28	46.46	46.15	762	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	124.0	98.3	105.4	178.3	55.49	64.18	68.71	48.12	1,518	
Trade.....	86.0	87.6	103.7	103.0	37.50	39.62	36.60	34.79	689	
Industrial composite.....	100.2	94.2	95.5	125.7	50.23	52.71	51.65	44.40	3,925	
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	76.8	76.9	79.0	88.1	72.72	74.87	61.15	61.21	10,921	
Coal.....	76.7	77.0	77.6	85.4	72.92	75.58	61.39	61.68	10,154	
Manufacturing.....	106.8	107.3	115.7	111.9	62.01	60.63	59.15	55.35	25,317	
Food and beverages.....	114.3	113.3	115.1	109.1	44.51	42.37	41.54	42.02	5,502	
Iron and steel products.....	91.8	92.0	101.5	89.7	78.88	78.75	74.29	67.93	6,019	
Primary iron and steel.....	86.3	83.3	95.4	83.2	82.67	84.00	77.10	71.80	4,459	
Transportation equipment.....	151.8	151.7	168.1	170.5	67.07	64.99	64.32	60.34	6,922	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	153.8	153.5	155.7	168.1	67.92	64.09	62.70	60.12	5,099	
Construction.....	45.0	49.1	54.4	60.7	51.80	49.25	50.02	43.59	7,995	
Building and general engineering (m).....	60.7	66.6	70.5	82.3	62.75	57.92	61.51	49.35	2,837	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	39.3	42.9	48.6	53.1	45.78	44.46	44.11	40.46	5,158	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	105.0	106.1	121.8	129.0	61.91	60.67	62.88	55.40	13,393	
Steam railways.....	95.7	91.8	109.2	134.9	68.23	67.92	70.44	57.29	6,157	
Water transportation (n).....	102.2	113.3	138.5	121.2	52.30	50.51	55.51	50.27	3,496	
Trade.....	119.3	120.8	117.6	116.3	48.96	48.86	46.61	44.94	12,673	
Retail.....	121.9	122.9	120.3	117.4	42.80	42.43	40.88	39.99	8,836	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	128.2	130.8	124.8	122.7	60.97	59.46	57.67	54.26	3,360	
Industrial composite.....	90.8	92.3	97.8	100.4	59.42	58.44	56.35	52.43	78,398	
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	80.1	95.3	114.8	152.7	57.77	54.44	56.61	51.95	2,717	
Manufacturing.....	82.3	82.2	92.6	93.2	61.84	60.39	58.76	57.12	15,374	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	77.7	75.3	83.9	82.2	46.52	42.47	43.65	42.76	2,263	
Pulp and paper mills.....	114.8	116.8	119.6	124.2	84.58	81.55	78.87	77.47	3,636	
Transportation equipment.....	75.1	76.2	99.4	102.3	70.99	69.76	68.98	64.76	1,787	
Construction.....	60.7	60.5	69.0	74.8	57.09	54.33	61.28	52.24	5,995	
Building and general engineering (m).....	74.9	76.2	105.2	106.6	60.11	59.32	63.48	55.72	2,642	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	52.9	51.8	49.0	56.9	54.70	50.24	58.67	48.56	3,353	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	121.4	109.9	123.8	124.8	66.25	64.50	68.80	62.33	16,789	
Steam railways.....	119.0	104.2	116.7	126.6	71.82	71.69	76.96	66.36	10,694	
Water transportation (n).....	135.8	125.5	156.6	132.2	57.94	47.83	56.90	56.70	3,324	
Trade.....	115.8	116.9	117.6	111.0	47.29	47.26	45.16	44.03	9,642	
Wholesale.....	125.9	125.7	126.8	121.4	55.51	55.73	52.62	50.19	3,437	
Retail.....	110.9	112.6	113.0	105.8	42.73	42.64	40.97	40.46	6,205	
Industrial composite.....	95.3	93.8	103.3	105.4	59.28	57.63	59.03	55.01	57,206	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	76.9	94.5	129.4	122.5	65.05	56.62	67.18	59.04	21,565	
Mining.....	132.7	131.5	142.4	136.7	83.15	83.33	82.41	76.33	20,205	
Gold (a).....	66.0	66.8	72.4	80.9	74.40	72.68	73.16	70.67	3,165	
Other metal (b).....	192.3	188.4	207.9	187.8	89.66	90.70	88.95	80.41	9,367	
Non-metal (c).....	138.0	137.5	145.5	140.3	78.82	78.95	78.21	74.39	7,673	
Manufacturing.....	108.4	108.5	113.6	110.3	67.28	67.14	65.00	61.21	368,946	
Tobacco.....	87.3	87.4	85.4	83.7	67.89	69.78	66.49	61.54	7,335	
Leather products.....	78.6	78.2	86.0	88.7	45.94	46.10	45.26	41.94	13,412	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	85.0	84.4	90.2	91.6	45.83	45.86	45.13	42.10	10,850	
Textile products (except clothing).....	77.9	79.4	87.9	88.6	54.13	54.69	54.29	52.12	32,385	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	76.0	78.5	89.2	89.1	49.57	51.95	52.94	52.11	12,377	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	69.6	71.2	75.8	78.0	55.77	55.55	54.79	52.76	8,458	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	98.4	97.6	104.0	104.3	45.07	44.92	44.49	42.08	55,664	
Men's clothing.....	93.8	93.8	103.5	102.3	44.43	44.06	43.37	40.41	17,905	
Women's clothing.....	102.1	100.6	102.9	101.8	47.20	46.93	46.11	43.46	16,687	
Knit goods.....	91.3	88.8	98.8	99.3	45.38	44.08	44.85	42.96	9,061	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956		
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products	95.7	95.1	101.0	104.9	53.54	52.61	52.02	49.48	18,529	
Saw and planing mills (g)	88.3	86.9	91.2	100.6	52.06	51.14	50.77	47.99	8,148	
Furniture	114.5	115.0	120.0	117.5	56.41	54.67	54.43	51.32	7,560	
Paper products	112.7	113.9	119.4	116.3	82.87	83.78	81.54	76.74	33,223	
Pulp and paper mills	114.3	115.4	121.7	118.9	88.02	89.30	86.88	81.61	26,620	
Other paper products (i)	106.6	108.1	110.9	106.3	62.10	61.65	59.50	55.95	6,603	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.4	119.3	118.4	113.2	75.50	74.43	72.15	69.76	13,065	
Iron and steel products	104.6	106.3	117.3	109.0	76.23	75.50	75.15	70.96	35,780	
Machinery mfg. (j)	111.0	113.7	127.1	106.0	73.17	71.53	74.71	72.32	9,869	
Primary iron and steel	86.8	88.1	102.5	94.2	78.48	78.30	78.01	71.02	3,817	
Transportation equipment	134.1	134.4	139.5	126.2	78.15	77.96	76.48	70.87	36,854	
Aircraft and parts	253.0	257.3	259.1	224.8	84.53	84.96	85.79	77.93	15,279	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	78.0	78.4	82.0	79.3	74.03	72.70	71.25	65.50	12,204	
Shipbuilding and repairing	169.2	164.1	179.6	154.3	74.22	74.39	69.40	68.63	7,640	
Non-ferrous metal products	131.4	131.2	133.7	125.0	83.55	82.89	76.10	72.74	18,356	
Smelting and refining	155.3	157.0	154.7	137.7	88.53	87.37	78.59	76.38	11,483	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	164.4	163.2	169.9	155.5	76.78	75.06	72.99	72.37	23,954	
Chemical products	133.1	132.4	132.6	130.0	81.81	81.89	77.45	71.62	22,210	
Construction	105.2	106.1	111.6	98.7	73.08	73.40	71.24	67.09	60,298	
Building and general engineering (m)	111.4	113.7	126.0	109.7	76.73	77.96	74.14	70.47	42,316	
Highways, bridges and streets	92.9	91.0	83.2	77.1	64.50	62.19	62.56	57.57	17,982	
Transportation, storage, communication	111.7	110.3	110.7	106.5	75.18	73.58	71.63	66.02	88,602	
Steam railways	98.6	95.4	101.6	102.0	74.47	71.69	74.55	66.45	39,510	
Water transportation (n)	51.2	50.7	50.1	41.5	73.44	73.00	66.82	63.79	5,444	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.5	115.0	116.7	112.8	70.82	68.65	66.37	62.66	14,339	
Communication	175.1	176.5	160.3	145.9	73.10	73.30	67.42	64.62	23,201	
Public utility operation	129.3	130.5	117.4	116.8	79.34	77.10	70.97	69.46	11,201	
Trade	128.4	129.7	129.3	119.4	58.70	58.27	55.15	52.61	91,647	
Wholesale	134.9	135.2	136.8	129.4	72.18	72.12	68.62	64.53	34,822	
Retail	124.8	126.6	125.0	113.7	50.43	49.87	46.73	44.85	56,825	
Finance, insurance and real estate	144.0	145.3	140.0	132.1	65.90	64.50	62.32	58.78	36,539	
Banking, investment and loan	146.1	148.4	144.4	136.1	61.41	59.27	58.70	56.17	22,210	
Insurance	137.8	137.6	130.7	123.1	73.54	73.37	68.71	63.37	13,761	
Service	126.7	128.3	124.8	115.5	50.18	49.50	47.06	42.39	30,802	
Hotels and restaurants	114.8	116.5	115.5	109.5	38.66	37.98	36.80	34.82	15,048	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	98.6	100.3	102.2	98.7	40.87	40.85	39.71	37.39	6,330	
Industrial composite	112.3	113.2	117.6	112.1	67.41	66.64	64.96	60.83	729,805	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	68.8	71.4	98.0	101.1	89.89	81.79	82.79	72.33	12,319	
Mining	158.4	156.6	137.3	120.0	89.02	89.29	82.72	77.13	40,150	
Gold (a)	81.5	81.7	80.8	77.4	71.71	70.99	69.59	68.10	11,718	
Other metal (b)	293.5	287.7	234.0	190.7	98.81	99.41	91.49	84.89	25,365	
Manufacturing	108.4	108.4	115.8	113.3	75.40	75.11	72.63	68.91	557,833	
Food and beverages	98.7	99.3	98.1	96.0	66.97	66.69	64.19	60.51	54,271	
Meat products	129.2	129.9	123.7	122.0	71.39	71.47	72.20	66.11	9,682	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	74.8	75.7	77.8	69.2	66.77	66.55	61.31	58.67	6,248	
Bread and other bakery products	100.4	99.9	98.0	101.4	61.37	61.43	58.72	55.30	8,661	
Rubber products	97.4	100.1	111.1	106.1	75.67	75.43	76.20	70.45	13,918	
Leather products	93.8	93.0	94.6	92.9	54.12	54.26	53.72	51.43	12,638	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	103.3	101.4	102.1	98.3	49.98	49.52	49.21	47.23	7,307	
Textile products (except clothing)	80.6	80.7	90.7	90.0	60.78	60.18	58.59	56.01	23,313	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	86.6	86.1	95.1	103.0	53.52	51.53	53.27	50.31	6,142	
Woolen goods	56.7	57.2	72.3	70.1	54.15	54.24	52.54	51.46	5,577	
Clothing (textile and fur)	80.1	79.8	85.6	85.7	49.57	49.39	49.28	47.47	28,324	
Men's clothing	94.4	93.8	100.4	96.3	49.34	48.82	49.79	47.98	9,280	
Women's clothing	92.4	90.4	92.2	93.5	52.33	53.58	50.89	49.05	5,678	
Knit goods	63.8	64.1	70.7	73.5	47.15	46.77	46.38	45.31	8,638	
Wood products	91.0	91.4	97.9	95.5	59.66	58.76	57.89	55.59	24,697	
Saw and planing mills (g)	79.9	81.0	83.2	80.0	58.71	58.42	56.53	55.45	8,288	
Furniture	102.4	102.0	109.5	105.6	61.63	60.22	59.96	57.01	12,033	
Paper products	116.8	116.9	118.7	114.8	83.31	82.76	79.36	75.72	33,209	
Pulp and paper mills	117.6	118.1	120.6	116.2	92.39	91.44	87.67	83.72	19,663	
Other paper products (i)	115.6	115.2	116.1	112.8	70.14	70.05	67.47	64.49	13,546	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.7	120.6	119.6	115.3	79.58	78.69	77.14	73.19	28,942	
Iron and steel products	103.1	104.0	112.8	107.7	81.95	81.60	79.91	75.51	107,634	
Agricultural implements	67.4	65.0	65.9	69.8	80.78	80.64	78.42	75.95	11,290	
Iron castings	96.1	98.4	100.1	101.7	76.67	75.93	76.85	74.52	11,457	
Machinery mfg. (j)	112.8	115.2	130.3	117.0	79.10	78.57	76.16	73.14	21,267	
Primary iron and steel	119.6	120.0	138.6	128.8	95.21	95.11	92.33	84.57	23,536	
Sheet metal products	97.3	98.5	106.5	108.0	76.93	76.39	74.05	69.17	8,743	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 11 at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958	
	Employment				Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956		
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956						
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	128.6	124.6	147.5	151.6	82.14	82.21	77.21	75.45	79,540	
Aircraft and parts	515.2	515.7	539.6	515.8	88.81	89.71	83.43	79.05	22,392	
Motor vehicles	107.8	95.7	127.3	144.7	82.12	81.55	76.24	78.41	28,675	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	97.4	98.1	116.6	116.7	79.58	78.55	74.19	69.57	16,881	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	85.3	94.5	108.2	96.1	77.20	77.44	76.31	72.21	6,908	
Non-ferrous metal products	116.0	116.2	119.4	119.3	82.13	81.78	77.95	73.43	27,675	
Brass and copper products	98.3	98.2	102.1	113.3	75.53	74.82	73.98	72.11	5,146	
Smelting and refining	145.5	145.2	139.4	141.4	94.16	93.67	89.26	82.66	12,095	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	128.0	130.2	145.8	142.7	78.42	78.29	76.48	70.01	50,254	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	118.3	120.7	120.3	122.9	75.56	76.61	74.17	70.50	15,781	
Chemical products	135.6	135.1	128.2	120.7	83.51	83.37	77.99	73.18	31,309	
Construction	112.8	119.4	125.2	108.7	78.18	79.79	77.61	69.31	76,950	
Building and general engineering (m)	108.3	116.4	125.9	104.8	84.37	86.66	83.88	75.27	52,689	
Highways, bridges and streets	126.5	127.2	123.4	118.8	64.21	63.47	61.02	55.58	23,361	
Transportation, storage, communication	110.3	111.8	114.8	109.7	73.97	72.70	70.05	66.43	106,256	
Steam railways	94.3	95.6	103.0	100.6	75.38	73.49	73.23	68.42	45,070	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	127.9	129.5	129.7	120.8	75.46	74.41	72.34	68.72	23,638	
Communication	154.9	156.2	152.8	139.5	67.58	67.29	61.61	59.21	29,873	
Public utility operation	126.1	125.9	121.1	119.0	88.12	87.56	83.71	77.90	25,541	
Trade	135.1	135.6	133.5	125.6	60.70	60.63	57.97	55.00	173,625	
Wholesale	142.6	141.3	141.5	132.9	75.27	76.11	71.13	66.92	54,016	
Retail	132.0	133.3	130.2	122.6	54.11	53.77	52.03	49.63	119,609	
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.9	148.9	143.2	136.0	67.04	66.86	64.44	61.23	64,572	
Banking, investment and loan	149.9	150.2	147.7	138.9	62.22	61.83	60.32	57.28	36,561	
Service	130.7	129.9	129.0	118.2	48.86	48.01	45.58	43.40	50,327	
Hotels and restaurants	118.9	121.3	119.2	109.0	38.18	37.27	35.93	35.05	25,712	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	117.1	118.2	116.7	105.7	43.45	42.82	41.83	38.43	10,436	
Other services (r)	176.0	178.5	167.7	157.2	71.43	70.61	66.18	62.82	14,679	
Industrial composite	116.2	117.0	120.9	115.5	72.39	72.08	69.64	65.67	1,107,173	
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	99.3	99.5	103.1	102.7	64.84	64.45	62.05	59.23	36,758	
Food and beverages	92.3	94.8	91.6	93.5	68.91	68.54	65.90	62.82	7,601	
Meat products	97.0	101.0	99.7	98.2	75.39	75.43	72.29	69.02	3,034	
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.6	89.0	93.5	97.6	43.84	42.78	42.36	41.66	5,004	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.5	103.6	101.9	97.1	65.23	65.35	61.75	61.34	2,943	
Iron and steel products	104.1	102.0	115.6	110.6	71.18	70.65	67.62	66.49	4,575	
Transportation equipment	95.7	96.8	102.7	102.3	70.47	69.84	66.61	61.58	7,639	
Construction	91.2	91.6	93.9	85.9	72.16	72.89	63.01	59.13	8,223	
Building and general engineering (m)	96.6	94.3	81.8	84.3	76.66	73.74	71.16	61.38	5,859	
Transportation, storage, communication	100.7	103.1	109.2	107.3	72.65	71.04	69.79	65.58	30,847	
Steam railways	91.7	94.3	104.5	104.2	76.67	74.51	73.70	70.00	18,514	
Storage	98.2	99.3	99.0	98.6	63.22	62.24	58.84	56.17	3,161	
Trade	102.5	104.3	102.0	98.1	60.20	59.78	57.49	55.35	26,808	
Wholesale	108.5	107.8	107.8	106.4	65.00	65.15	62.49	58.66	10,623	
Retail	98.9	102.2	98.6	93.2	57.05	56.40	54.25	53.14	16,185	
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.4	130.3	122.3	119.6	62.28	61.37	59.33	56.65	7,621	
Service	116.0	114.3	104.2	101.9	39.83	39.53	37.97	37.23	6,641	
Hotels and restaurants	114.5	112.7	100.2	98.4	37.88	37.21	35.91	35.51	3,772	
Industrial composite	102.7	103.9	106.1	102.8	65.71	64.87	62.78	59.79	123,559	
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	111.6	111.8	107.8	101.1	69.58	68.95	64.24	61.68	9,214	
Food and beverages	97.2	97.8	91.6	85.8	65.22	64.96	62.12	60.05	4,448	
Meat products	99.0	104.0	82.2	68.4	73.95	74.39	71.95	69.03	1,328	
Dairy products	91.1	91.2	89.5	85.3	54.26	52.95	51.73	51.94	1,369	
Products of petroleum and coal	180.4	179.1	180.5	181.6	90.77	90.29	83.01	78.92	1,176	
Construction	99.6	105.5	97.1	87.2	71.78	72.50	77.26	61.65	6,322	
Building and general engineering (m)	110.4	119.7	123.4	96.7	70.79	71.52	83.55	61.70	3,357	
Highways, bridges and streets	89.7	92.4	73.3	78.4	72.91	73.66	67.69	61.61	2,965	
Transportation, storage, communication	96.3	97.2	102.2	102.6	70.32	69.32	67.20	62.80	16,559	
Steam railways	83.6	84.9	94.3	96.7	76.95	75.01	73.01	68.86	9,133	
Storage	90.4	90.7	92.4	97.0	57.68	56.44	53.69	48.98	3,389	
Trade	112.8	114.7	113.0	108.0	59.06	58.44	57.16	54.84	14,752	
Wholesale	109.2	110.0	111.4	108.5	67.87	67.59	64.20	61.84	5,537	
Retail	115.0	117.7	114.0	107.6	53.77	53.04	52.83	50.17	9,215	
Finance, insurance and real estate	127.6	129.2	122.1	120.4	57.30	56.56	55.26	52.76	3,964	
Service	113.2	113.7	110.2	105.3	40.46	39.25	38.17	37.15	3,198	
Industrial composite	113.0	114.4	112.6	107.1	67.52	66.48	64.68	59.67	60,142	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956		
Alberta 1/										
Mining	144.3	143.4	145.6	127.3	99.09	95.97	93.55	88.99	22,092	
Coal	27.0	29.1	37.0	44.7	62.68	49.21	56.43	69.67	2,178	
Oil	309.7	304.0	298.3	238.1	103.49	102.04	99.07	93.11	13,384	
Manufacturing	142.0	143.1	153.1	138.8	73.36	72.95	68.98	64.39	28,984	
Food and beverages	110.1	112.1	111.6	110.1	70.47	70.48	67.01	63.01	8,096	
Meat products	130.3	133.0	128.9	125.4	75.15	75.99	72.43	68.14	4,119	
Wood products	111.9	105.1	135.6	121.0	59.17	57.56	56.36	50.06	3,124	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	135.3	131.3	126.1	119.2	70.17	68.37	65.02	61.46	1,533	
Iron and steel products	168.2	174.4	204.1	161.4	78.34	71.29	73.98	69.97	2,984	
Transportation equipment	145.4	150.3	168.8	155.0	72.17	69.81	68.09	63.71	4,322	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	114.6	119.2	141.6	140.3	70.19	69.00	66.01	59.31	1,829	
Products of petroleum and coal	189.0	189.4	190.1	168.9	102.02	99.32	87.68	88.41	1,860	
Construction	139.4	145.5	154.7	148.7	74.40	74.65	78.34	71.10	15,486	
Building and general engineering (m)	143.8	148.3	182.1	170.9	78.66	79.43	84.58	76.38	8,919	
Highways, bridges and streets	133.8	141.5	120.3	120.9	68.61	68.30	66.54	61.78	6,567	
Transportation, storage, communication	112.5	115.6	114.5	110.4	76.34	73.74	71.14	66.47	23,538	
Steam railways	81.3	84.1	93.1	91.4	76.85	73.75	74.04	68.79	10,914	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	162.9	168.5	164.6	145.5	77.36	77.22	73.78	70.33	4,167	
Storage	108.0	112.4	109.5	111.4	63.06	61.38	58.18	55.48	2,565	
Trade	151.6	155.1	148.4	137.1	60.75	60.54	57.85	55.38	30,552	
Wholesale	151.1	152.2	150.5	137.8	69.52	68.69	66.42	61.49	10,639	
Retail	151.8	156.6	147.3	136.7	56.06	55.53	54.29	52.22	19,913	
Service	148.7	149.8	146.3	133.6	46.36	45.26	44.85	42.22	8,765	
Hotels and restaurants	129.7	130.5	137.2	124.3	42.73	40.91	42.77	41.30	5,220	
Industrial composite	139.8	142.2	144.2	132.0	73.06	71.56	69.79	65.53	142,067	
British Columbia 2/										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	51.0	36.6	64.9	76.3	89.69	76.00	79.29	74.77	6,798	
Mining	79.3	81.1	90.5	91.1	86.53	83.66	88.80	79.41	7,817	
Gold (a)	47.9	45.9	51.3	56.4	81.09	77.94	84.49	73.65	945	
Other metal (b)	95.5	96.6	115.5	113.1	91.87	93.25	92.70	85.23	4,536	
Coal	50.3	58.2	61.6	63.4	70.72	54.05	80.90	64.74	1,187	
Manufacturing	110.6	103.2	119.5	119.1	79.85	77.76	75.04	71.06	73,687	
Food and beverages	73.6	75.8	78.7	77.9	71.31	69.25	69.45	65.48	9,095	
Canned and cured fish	46.6	51.0	68.9	63.1	69.35	62.30	70.81	69.62	1,618	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	46.6	52.2	49.4	59.9	59.36	59.20	58.19	50.80	931	
Wood products	102.9	120.0	109.7	118.1	74.58	72.67	69.46	67.08	28,400	
Saw and planing mills (g)	106.3	123.2	112.8	122.3	75.08	73.00	69.39	67.04	26,464	
Paper products	144.9	60.5	144.4	142.8	90.90	86.93	86.52	81.77	8,734	
Pulp and paper mills	144.9	27.5	147.1	124.9	94.67	102.58	90.64	87.75	6,254	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.1	120.1	119.4	112.1	83.99	83.57	77.22	73.29	3,536	
Iron and steel products	117.4	120.0	148.0	138.2	34.44	83.38	80.80	76.06	6,240	
Transportation equipment	155.3	158.4	188.7	160.7	83.20	82.53	78.66	73.79	7,299	
Shipbuilding and repairing	148.9	153.5	184.3	159.9	83.95	83.11	79.88	73.54	5,620	
Non-ferrous metal products	164.4	167.9	171.2	155.2	94.63	94.98	85.56	87.27	6,900	
Chemical products	94.9	92.3	92.0	97.5	81.15	82.81	78.55	74.01	2,457	
Construction	104.6	110.7	130.9	113.3	85.50	84.55	83.82	78.46	22,685	
Building and general engineering (m)	98.3	104.1	139.3	124.3	95.85	97.00	90.83	84.99	12,881	
Highways, bridges and streets	113.5	120.3	117.4	96.2	71.90	68.34	71.19	65.37	9,804	
Transportation, storage, communication	120.3	122.6	119.8	108.3	75.56	74.77	74.25	68.34	39,482	
Steam railways	115.3	116.0	121.0	105.9	76.78	75.89	79.38	71.09	13,737	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	93.5	93.4	89.0	85.6	78.55	78.69	78.29	70.30	4,908	
Water transportation (n)	91.1	95.9	94.5	92.2	75.78	73.87	71.50	64.87	7,526	
Communication	182.2	186.5	163.1	141.2	64.34	64.59	62.29	60.15	9,225	
Public utility operation	138.5	139.1	130.0	108.2	89.16	88.25	89.07	82.83	6,411	
Trade	109.7	111.9	111.8	107.9	65.69	64.84	62.80	58.75	40,825	
Wholesale	107.7	109.5	107.8	105.5	76.40	75.87	73.98	67.76	14,681	
Retail	110.9	113.3	114.1	109.2	59.68	58.68	56.75	54.01	26,144	
Finance, insurance and real estate	156.7	159.2	151.2	138.4	62.88	62.33	61.11	57.07	10,992	
Banking, investment and loan	157.1	161.4	152.7	140.5	57.61	56.65	56.14	52.33	7,800	
Service	118.8	120.7	120.3	113.9	50.76	50.25	49.57	46.98	13,229	
Hotels and restaurants	119.2	120.5	120.9	114.5	45.72	45.18	44.60	42.44	7,738	
Industrial composite	108.7	106.9	115.9	110.9	75.39	73.59	72.84	68.13	226,926	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956		
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	88.9	89.2	86.8	92.5	55.04	53.36	53.68	48.71	2,990	
Food and beverages	93.2	96.0	80.9	83.0	48.78	48.45	48.92	47.85	1,303	
Trade	110.5	111.4	118.7	113.1	50.77	50.83	48.52	46.17	4,017	
Industrial composite	112.1	115.6	114.6	112.0	51.63	50.79	49.45	46.27	10,839	
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	127.2	127.3	131.0	130.3	65.44	63.10	60.20	58.60	9,145	
Food and beverages	92.7	93.0	95.3	89.3	45.92	44.56	41.83	43.47	1,888	
Transportation equipment	168.9	168.4	170.8	178.8	70.45	66.93	65.79	62.39	5,055	
Construction	61.3	63.0	66.1	72.0	64.57	61.57	62.21	53.74	1,876	
Transportation, storage, communication	121.6	128.7	143.6	128.6	53.92	52.74	55.38	51.60	6,120	
Trade	113.0	114.8	115.7	113.3	50.23	49.59	46.19	45.13	7,521	
Retail	117.3	119.2	118.7	115.1	44.41	43.65	41.49	41.41	5,368	
Industrial composite	114.3	116.5	120.4	117.0	57.58	55.87	54.83	52.26	28,412	
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	81.7	83.2	99.0	99.3	60.10	59.12	58.37	58.31	3,780	
Transportation, storage, communication	136.7	129.8	150.3	131.1	54.80	50.55	54.95	54.08	5,229	
Trade	101.1	101.1	106.6	103.8	44.33	44.91	42.50	42.42	3,033	
Industrial composite	100.5	99.7	112.2	106.1	53.72	51.96	52.80	51.99	14,893	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	103.7	104.8	108.8	106.3	60.20	59.61	57.13	53.33	18,768	
Leather products	67.2	66.8	70.5	79.3	41.03	41.07	41.36	37.45	2,424	
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.4	90.6	94.6	98.2	39.98	38.64	37.06	36.89	2,199	
Transportation equipment	189.8	190.4	208.8	137.4	68.85	68.33	64.26	61.67	2,769	
Construction	85.0	81.5	80.9	85.5	64.11	63.50	60.53	58.01	4,511	
Trade	106.5	107.1	108.9	106.4	52.49	52.27	49.13	47.18	6,570	
Retail	104.2	105.2	107.7	104.0	45.54	45.07	42.94	41.79	4,350	
Industrial composite	103.2	103.5	105.6	103.7	58.43	57.86	55.41	52.40	37,874	
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	98.6	99.5	113.0	106.4	56.10	56.69	59.12	55.10	7,556	
Textile products (except clothing)	103.5	106.6	118.0	120.3	47.29	48.91	52.51	50.00	2,396	
Clothing (textile and fur)	51.1	47.7	60.9	60.8	42.48	39.71	43.82	43.46	1,139	
Iron and steel products	109.9	112.5	133.4	109.6	68.26	66.00	71.65	68.76	1,891	
Industrial composite	97.8	99.0	109.4	104.3	55.88	56.30	57.64	53.96	10,648	
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	113.9	113.7	119.3	113.4	65.22	67.29	66.25	61.48	10,141	
Pulp and paper mills	104.0	104.8	111.3	109.2	89.29	94.61	91.02	84.20	3,575	
Industrial composite	107.8	108.2	112.0	106.7	62.60	64.02	63.00	58.57	12,785	
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	111.2	111.2	114.8	110.5	70.01	69.70	67.74	63.70	216,544	
Tobacco and tobacco products	92.7	92.8	94.7	89.1	69.60	72.76	67.95	64.47	5,372	
Leather products	77.5	77.6	87.5	87.1	49.09	49.42	47.88	45.29	7,405	
Textile products (except clothing)	84.1	85.1	91.8	94.2	59.99	60.41	59.76	55.21	8,765	
Clothing (textile and fur)	100.8	99.6	104.2	102.9	48.19	48.24	47.90	45.10	38,593	
Men's clothing	87.7	86.2	93.5	91.8	50.52	49.97	49.77	45.90	10,760	
Women's clothing	109.4	99.1	101.9	101.8	49.10	48.82	47.78	44.80	15,218	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.4	119.3	118.3	113.2	79.00	78.08	76.05	73.61	10,495	
Iron and steel products	105.8	106.9	117.1	109.9	80.11	79.05	78.54	74.07	24,831	
Transportation equipment	123.3	124.2	127.6	118.2	80.21	79.91	78.90	72.13	30,646	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	76.9	77.2	80.9	78.7	74.09	72.72	71.25	65.46	12,020	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	143.9	143.3	151.2	140.8	79.13	77.08	75.52	74.71	19,982	
Chemical products	127.2	126.9	124.2	117.9	85.09	84.96	80.14	74.65	11,959	
Construction	119.0	119.0	129.8	115.0	72.84	72.52	70.17	66.59	29,846	
Building and general engineering (m)	110.3	112.5	131.1	115.4	74.22	74.71	71.38	67.80	20,965	
Transportation, storage, communication	121.4	122.3	118.7	109.6	75.45	74.48	70.85	67.60	31,982	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	112.0	112.5	114.2	111.1	72.34	70.04	68.04	64.53	11,162	
Trade	127.9	129.8	130.6	120.6	60.86	60.24	56.62	54.07	67,218	
Wholesale	135.2	136.0	138.4	131.5	73.83	73.65	69.90	65.44	26,691	
Retail	123.6	126.1	125.8	113.9	52.31	51.54	47.68	46.00	40,527	
Finance, insurance and real estate	141.1	142.3	138.7	131.4	68.27	67.17	64.83	61.01	27,257	
Banking, investment and loan	143.2	142.3	134.9	134.9	65.51	63.78	63.26	60.52	15,801	
Insurance	133.9	133.7	129.9	122.6	72.90	72.68	67.73	62.17	10,997	
Service	127.6	129.4	123.3	113.4	53.33	52.62	49.95	45.34	22,706	
Hotels and restaurants	111.4	113.3	108.8	103.9	39.78	39.11	37.11	35.56	9,302	
Industrial composite	118.4	118.9	120.8	114.0	68.24	67.68	65.21	61.60	400,826	
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	101.8	101.7	109.0	112.2	72.92	73.03	68.49	65.86	15,254	
Pulp and paper mills	104.4	103.5	115.9	120.7	85.67	84.03	77.78	79.88	4,148	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.1	113.8	114.6	110.8	74.31	74.14	72.52	68.66	2,731	
Iron and steel products	53.4	54.0	56.9	61.4	70.74	71.23	69.96	68.52	1,108	
Construction	118.3	121.8	116.0	101.5	66.08	66.28	65.08	60.94	5,960	
Trade	117.9	119.2	120.0	113.3	51.67	51.35	48.26	47.06	10,700	
Finance, insurance and real estate	116.3	117.0	111.9	110.1	65.76	65.43	63.20	60.74	5,016	
Service	103.3	104.3	99.6	103.7	41.59	41.12	39.24	41.15	4,175	
Industrial composite	113.5	114.4	115.5	113.4	63.35	63.20	60.34	58.13	46,369	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958	
	Employment									
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956		
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	103.2	105.3	119.2	110.5	82.08	82.30	80.45	74.34	26,305	
Pulp and paper mills	122.0	122.1	125.8	121.0	92.84	91.11	86.18	82.98	3,289	
Iron and steel products	91.2	96.3	117.5	102.7	83.69	85.65	87.44	81.48	7,632	
Transportation equipment	116.6	117.5	133.9	123.8	82.15	83.21	78.18	69.24	6,445	
Construction	174.8	188.4	203.0	185.8	87.08	86.18	82.02	77.97	2,337	
Industrial composite	110.0	112.4	124.7	115.9	78.85	79.12	77.37	71.73	32,841	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	116.8	117.1	121.0	119.3	76.01	75.82	73.22	69.32	198,752	
Food and beverages	107.3	107.3	104.0	104.5	69.27	69.03	67.45	62.90	27,932	
Meat products	121.5	122.1	117.2	118.6	75.50	75.19	78.35	69.52	5,369	
Rubber products	86.4	86.1	96.8	96.9	79.78	80.31	77.57	74.03	4,348	
Textile products (except clothing)	82.2	81.3	89.1	87.0	59.11	59.84	57.83	55.62	4,406	
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.4	84.6	88.5	87.2	52.79	52.50	52.33	50.59	15,926	
Men's clothing	91.3	90.4	99.2	96.1	53.47	52.38	53.11	51.14	5,514	
Women's clothing	90.6	88.3	87.5	87.6	55.47	56.93	54.56	52.86	4,728	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	117.4	116.3	114.4	111.0	71.57	70.72	68.20	64.40	7,576	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.7	121.6	120.1	114.6	84.96	83.12	82.08	77.70	18,597	
Iron and steel products	122.3	122.4	124.9	119.9	80.37	79.99	77.55	73.99	32,522	
Transportation equipment	235.6	235.3	248.7	242.7	83.23	88.49	82.55	78.60	25,134	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	112.9	115.8	138.9	144.3	78.61	78.46	76.42	70.01	19,723	
Chemical products	119.3	118.8	117.9	110.3	78.62	78.33	73.30	69.52	12,754	
Construction	138.3	140.0	148.9	131.4	33.51	34.79	32.36	25.80	20,524	
Building and general engineering (m)	136.3	143.8	148.4	128.0	84.92	86.44	84.34	77.61	17,581	
Transportation, storage, communication	142.3	143.9	143.3	131.0	74.21	73.97	69.71	67.29	27,880	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	126.0	128.6	128.6	119.1	77.07	76.13	73.09	69.41	11,933	
Public utility operation	134.0	132.5	127.3	123.6	91.36	90.96	86.65	79.97	11,183	
Trade	133.3	146.5	131.2	124.3	66.32	66.39	64.13	60.67	84,108	
Wholesale	150.0	145.5	149.2	138.2	76.78	78.63	72.88	68.83	30,971	
Retail	125.2	127.3	122.4	117.5	60.23	59.54	58.92	55.98	53,137	
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.4	160.5	154.3	144.7	70.26	70.37	67.32	64.57	34,806	
Banking, investment and loan	162.2	162.5	160.2	149.5	67.81	67.78	66.28	62.33	18,075	
Insurance	153.8	153.5	142.7	135.7	73.86	73.81	70.31	66.83	15,798	
Service	145.9	148.2	139.4	129.7	53.41	52.94	50.49	47.95	20,985	
Hotels and restaurants	121.7	123.3	115.6	111.8	41.06	40.45	39.25	37.49	11,641	
Industrial composite	127.9	128.7	129.3	124.0	72.72	72.67	70.13	66.44	404,603	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	97.5	99.0	107.6	104.1	81.68	80.51	79.54	72.30	52,523	
Textile products (except clothing)	97.0	96.8	110.7	112.5	55.67	50.72	53.14	50.53	2,672	
Clothing (textile and fur)	42.7	41.6	53.7	61.9	45.21	46.32	44.57	44.37	1,972	
Iron and steel products	106.6	107.1	117.8	111.3	92.39	90.91	88.88	81.14	23,696	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	112.2	111.7	119.3	126.4	85.79	85.48	85.20	74.79	8,510	
Construction	93.6	102.0	123.5	97.7	79.19	79.30	75.93	71.11	3,310	
Retail trade	143.4	143.9	136.1	135.7	52.67	52.95	50.99	48.43	7,926	
Industrial composite	105.6	107.5	113.7	108.8	75.70	74.90	73.92	67.91	76,784	
Brentford:										
Manufacturing	81.7	81.1	82.0	88.3	68.54	68.31	66.08	64.86	10,737	
Textile products (except clothing)	83.9	87.6	98.2	99.6	63.63	61.98	59.42	59.00	1,313	
Iron and steel products	65.0	62.6	62.3	76.2	76.62	77.35	74.57	72.96	4,320	
Industrial composite	86.1	86.0	86.2	90.4	65.70	65.48	63.60	62.71	13,591	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	99.6	101.0	106.9	98.5	65.40	65.08	65.39	61.39	16,948	
Food and beverages	120.3	122.3	123.9	114.6	70.90	70.91	68.50	62.27	3,441	
Hubber products	82.8	86.0	93.3	85.3	69.65	70.64	71.93	66.25	4,089	
Leather products	68.6	67.7	63.5	64.4	58.20	58.03	58.61	53.77	1,189	
Wood products	101.2	102.5	118.2	99.7	61.23	57.45	60.13	58.87	2,264	
Industrial composite	107.7	109.6	113.2	105.5	64.15	63.99	63.58	60.04	23,557	
London:										
Manufacturing	110.1	111.8	114.2	111.6	68.41	68.59	66.57	64.71	17,068	
Food and beverages	104.1	105.7	102.1	101.4	66.77	65.36	62.79	60.56	4,086	
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.1	81.8	85.7	82.2	49.64	49.44	49.33	47.70	1,062	
Paper products	88.8	90.7	107.7	110.1	74.12	73.88	73.05	69.28	873	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.7	101.9	104.5	102.3	76.41	74.96	73.02	71.45	1,255	
Iron and steel products	86.1	86.4	99.8	97.0	71.35	72.92	69.81	67.91	2,494	
Construction	78.7	81.3	98.4	86.1	73.83	74.00	71.42	67.51	1,604	
Retail trade	120.3	121.1	119.6	114.5	50.80	50.10	49.07	46.27	4,147	
Finance, insurance and real estate	141.6	139.9	135.2	131.6	64.06	64.99	62.12	58.28	3,011	
Industrial composite	115.6	116.6	118.7	113.8	65.08	64.79	63.11	60.75	32,608	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	75.5	66.0	101.7	108.7	78.13	79.62	76.46	76.54	25,119	
Iron and steel products	89.9	94.1	121.9	119.2	81.37	79.48	76.03	77.05	4,009	
Transportation equipment	70.1	54.9	100.5	111.0	78.56	81.41	77.82	78.33	15,702	
Trade	97.9	100.0	106.8	102.8	54.52	52.33	52.11	49.37	3,961	
Industrial composite	81.1	74.2	103.1	107.9	73.80	74.03	72.57	72.39	35,040	

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Mar. 1 1958	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956	Mar. 1 1958	Feb. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1957	Mar. 1 1956		
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	112.0	111.1	115.1	122.4	79.08	79.97	76.10	71.90	5,791	
Pulp and paper mills	116.8	119.8	114.6	113.4	91.34	90.76	86.78	83.20	2,423	
Transportation equipment	152.1	142.4	158.9	199.1	70.12	73.43	69.76	65.36	1,938	
Transportation, storage, communication	76.3	80.5	79.5	75.3	69.71	69.55	66.05	64.61	1,784	
Trade	114.0	119.3	112.3	103.8	58.21	57.68	55.01	52.37	2,661	
Industrial composite	104.9	107.0	104.0	103.6	70.34	70.36	67.57	64.13	12,947	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	98.5	98.6	101.3	100.9	64.58	64.08	61.04	58.07	32,978	
Food and beverages	87.1	89.8	87.8	90.0	71.27	71.03	67.24	64.03	6,505	
Meat products	93.4	97.9	96.0	94.6	77.14	77.32	72.68	70.11	2,789	
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.4	89.9	94.4	98.9	44.41	43.30	42.99	42.11	4,812	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.4	102.5	100.7	96.3	65.46	65.64	62.04	61.84	2,839	
Iron and steel products	104.8	103.0	111.2	105.8	71.55	70.29	66.07	64.56	3,763	
Transportation equipment	95.7	96.8	102.6	102.1	70.51	69.89	66.64	61.62	7,628	
Construction	76.2	81.0	88.8	107.9	70.31	71.30	67.31	59.78	3,671	
Transportation, storage, communication	115.2	117.3	114.9	111.7	69.28	68.73	65.34	59.94	8,828	
Trade	99.7	101.7	99.5	95.4	60.81	60.33	58.15	55.87	22,949	
Wholesale	106.3	105.7	105.6	103.6	65.44	65.68	63.42	59.31	8,555	
Retail	95.9	99.5	96.3	91.1	58.06	57.31	55.06	53.80	14,394	
Finance, insurance and real estate	126.9	127.6	122.3	120.0	64.40	63.65	61.54	58.52	6,102	
Service	112.8	111.4	103.7	100.8	40.02	39.73	38.21	37.58	5,824	
Industrial composite	101.9	103.1	103.0	102.1	62.72	62.34	59.70	56.66	82,395	
Regina:										
Manufacturing	133.6	134.4	122.7	113.2	76.05	74.58	69.23	66.06	2,946	
Wholesale trade	108.0	109.7	108.9	107.8	66.87	66.03	63.94	61.93	2,415	
Retail trade	97.0	100.3	99.7	96.6	53.86	53.48	55.10	51.39	3,571	
Industrial composite	112.8	114.9	112.6	108.2	63.30	62.95	61.18	57.39	14,504	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	116.9	117.3	109.0	106.3	68.21	67.72	64.45	62.67	2,533	
Food and beverages	112.6	112.9	104.7	103.2	67.14	67.42	64.15	62.97	1,595	
Wholesale trade	110.8	110.6	118.8	111.4	65.40	65.27	61.90	58.90	1,666	
Retail trade	120.8	122.4	119.5	110.8	54.10	53.31	51.84	48.66	1,827	
Industrial composite	118.6	120.6	114.5	108.4	61.97	61.63	59.15	56.21	9,968	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	167.4	168.6	173.8	158.3	73.43	73.65	70.01	64.94	12,784	
Food and beverages	125.8	128.2	122.4	123.7	72.19	73.05	69.32	63.61	3,843	
Meat products	129.8	132.7	127.3	127.3	75.06	75.99	72.12	66.14	2,637	
Construction	135.5	142.2	168.1	153.3	77.63	78.78	78.31	69.08	5,358	
Wholesale trade	178.2	178.7	181.2	161.3	69.12	68.61	63.98	62.25	4,608	
Retail trade	156.8	164.0	149.8	141.7	56.16	55.52	54.12	51.48	8,949	
Industrial composite	164.1	168.1	167.2	153.8	66.96	66.73	64.99	60.27	42,022	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	126.2	128.0	134.7	129.5	74.85	73.04	68.83	65.95	9,358	
Food and beverages	116.0	118.6	123.8	115.8	71.69	71.29	67.11	65.64	2,889	
Transportation equipment	131.4	134.6	147.7	145.5	72.97	69.69	68.72	64.29	2,404	
Construction	157.1	163.3	201.3	157.9	75.04	77.86	70.46	65.98	3,146	
Wholesale trade	130.6	133.1	133.7	128.5	69.43	68.17	65.22	60.79	4,247	
Retail trade	154.5	157.9	153.1	137.2	56.99	56.36	55.44	54.26	7,741	
Industrial composite	148.6	151.6	153.1	139.9	68.16	67.21	64.34	61.45	36,391	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	103.4	102.7	113.7	111.6	77.72	76.08	73.26	69.07	39,371	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.6	118.8	120.1	112.7	85.53	86.74	78.97	75.19	2,710	
Wood products	88.6	85.5	95.6	102.7	75.77	72.32	69.65	67.20	12,011	
Saw and planing mills(g)	90.6	87.1	96.9	105.5	77.05	72.87	70.57	68.41	10,290	
Iron and steel products	120.7	123.5	152.2	141.9	84.53	83.42	80.86	75.97	6,002	
Transportation equipment	133.8	133.4	168.6	134.3	83.56	82.03	80.54	76.34	3,746	
Construction	88.9	89.6	103.4	89.9	90.58	89.05	86.20	73.04	9,745	
Transportation, storage, communication	122.3	127.2	116.6	110.1	71.35	70.95	70.62	66.07	18,156	
Water transportation (n)	90.4	100.6	94.1	96.4	75.85	74.03	73.60	67.59	4,262	
Communication	184.2	188.9	162.6	142.1	64.42	64.01	61.89	59.68	8,385	
Trade	111.0	113.3	114.7	109.2	69.16	68.34	65.48	61.35	29,288	
Wholesale	121.2	121.9	123.3	116.5	78.93	78.91	75.21	70.37	12,158	
Retail	104.7	107.9	109.5	105.1	62.22	61.02	58.85	55.68	17,130	
Service	116.7	119.2	117.5	110.1	52.17	51.76	50.84	47.88	9,409	
Industrial composite	110.3	111.7	115.4	109.1	73.42	72.28	70.53	65.30	116,892	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	130.1	132.8	148.2	141.1	79.92	79.01	72.72	70.17	6,236	
Wood products	95.7	94.2	117.5	115.8	73.87	70.15	62.17	66.90	1,253	
Transportation equipment	199.1	208.6	235.7	215.9	82.79	83.00	76.49	71.23	3,463	
Trade	106.0	111.0	108.2	105.6	56.89	54.44	54.13	52.28	4,042	
Industrial composite	110.1	112.2	117.9	113.1	68.57	67.24	64.55	61.44	15,393	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. *Includes New Westminster.

Table 7.—Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, in Ontario.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	March 1, 1958					Feb. 1, 1958		March 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	49,689	48,664	1,025	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0	98.2	1.8
Mining	112,981	108,458	4,523	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Metal mining	65,530	64,050	1,480	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	16,945	16,650	295	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	48,585	47,400	1,185	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Fuels	35,025	32,334	2,691	92.3	7.7	92.3	7.7	93.2	6.8
Coal	14,682	14,535	147	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	20,343	17,799	2,544	87.5	12.5	87.3	12.7	88.4	11.6
Non-metal (c)	12,426	12,074	352	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7
Manufacturing	1,130,440	879,029	251,411	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2
Food and beverages	128,019	96,976	31,043	75.8	24.2	75.6	24.4	74.9	25.1
Meat products	25,533	20,349	5,184	79.7	20.3	79.9	20.1	79.6	20.4
Dairy products	11,259	9,145	2,114	81.2	18.8	81.3	18.7	81.0	19.0
Canned and cured fish	7,219	5,587	1,632	77.4	22.6	75.4	24.6	75.0	25.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,825	5,932	2,893	67.2	32.8	66.0	34.0	65.9	34.1
Grain mill products	8,432	7,081	1,351	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	83.0	17.0
Bread and other bakery products	18,186	14,627	3,559	80.4	19.6	80.4	19.6	80.5	19.5
Biscuits and crackers	6,658	3,224	3,434	48.4	51.6	47.6	52.4	47.2	52.8
Distilled and malt liquors	14,187	12,235	1,952	86.2	13.8	85.9	14.1	83.7	16.3
Other beverages (d)	7,488	6,786	702	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.4	9.6
Confectionery	8,349	3,926	4,423	47.0	53.0	47.6	52.4	46.5	53.5
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,302	5,108	6,194	45.2	54.8	43.5	56.5	44.1	55.9
Rubber products	19,100	14,688	4,412	76.9	23.1	78.3	21.7	77.4	22.6
Leather products	27,492	15,587	11,905	56.7	43.3	56.6	43.4	56.8	43.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,976	9,970	9,006	52.5	47.5	52.4	47.6	53.0	47.0
Other leather products (f)	8,516	5,617	2,899	66.0	34.0	66.0	34.0	64.7	35.3
Textile products (except clothing)	57,761	38,316	19,445	66.3	33.7	66.5	33.5	65.1	34.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	19,100	12,608	6,492	66.0	34.0	66.3	33.7	66.6	33.4
Woollen goods	9,016	5,715	3,301	63.4	36.6	62.7	37.3	59.0	41.0
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,311	10,253	3,058	77.0	23.0	77.5	22.5	75.9	24.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	92,945	28,073	64,872	30.2	69.8	30.2	69.8	30.5	69.5
Men's clothing	31,449	10,040	21,409	31.9	68.1	31.7	68.3	31.5	68.5
Women's clothing	24,305	5,772	18,533	23.7	76.3	24.2	75.8	24.0	76.0
Knit goods	19,202	6,188	13,014	32.2	67.8	31.7	68.3	33.6	66.4
Fur goods	3,050	2,120	930	69.5	30.5	69.0	31.0	70.0	30.0
Hats and caps	3,305	1,419	1,886	42.9	57.1	41.4	58.6	41.7	58.3
Wood products	82,138	74,862	7,276	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	50,122	47,055	3,067	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0
Furniture	22,904	20,109	2,795	87.8	12.2	88.1	11.9	87.9	12.1
Other wood products (h)	9,112	7,698	1,414	84.5	15.5	84.5	15.5	85.3	14.7
Paper products	86,257	75,064	11,193	87.0	13.0	86.4	13.6	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills	61,666	58,333	3,333	94.6	5.4	94.2	5.8	94.6	5.4
Other paper products (i)	24,591	16,731	7,860	68.0	32.0	68.2	31.8	67.2	32.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries	52,928	38,564	14,364	72.9	27.1	72.6	27.4	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	164,982	148,962	16,020	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	12,220	11,466	774	93.7	6.3	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5
Boilers and plate work	6,607	6,101	506	92.3	7.7	92.5	7.5	91.9	8.1
Fabricated and structural steel	11,188	10,562	626	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.9	5.1
Hardware and tools	9,672	7,767	1,905	80.3	19.7	80.2	19.8	80.6	19.4
Heating and cooking appliances	8,199	7,204	995	87.9	12.1	87.7	12.3	87.6	12.4
Iron castings	19,139	17,879	1,260	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.8	6.2
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,864	29,577	4,287	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9	87.8	12.2
Primary iron and steel	32,917	31,556	1,361	95.9	4.1	95.8	4.2	96.4	3.6
Sheet metal products	14,796	12,520	2,276	84.6	15.4	85.4	14.6	85.0	15.0
Wire and wire products	7,258	6,367	891	87.7	12.3	87.3	12.7	86.6	13.4

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	March 1, 1958					Feb. 1, 1958		March 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	145,139	134,117	11,022	92.4	7.6	92.1	7.9	92.4	7.6
Aircraft and parts	42,633	38,326	4,307	89.9	10.1	89.7	10.3	89.6	10.4
Motor vehicles	30,201	27,990	2,211	92.7	7.3	91.6	8.4	92.9	7.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	17,849	15,039	2,810	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7	84.0	16.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	30,101	29,551	550	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.5	1.5
Shipbuilding and repairing	21,870	21,059	811	96.3	3.7	96.2	3.8	96.4	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products	54,956	49,291	5,665	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1	89.9	10.1
Aluminum products	8,055	6,658	1,397	82.7	17.3	82.1	17.9	84.0	16.0
Brass and copper products	8,535	7,501	1,034	87.9	12.1	88.2	11.8	88.5	11.5
Smelting and refining	31,404	30,421	983	96.9	3.1	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies	76,304	55,529	20,775	72.8	27.2	72.7	27.3	72.4	27.6
Non-metallic mineral products (I)	30,507	27,222	3,285	89.2	10.8	89.2	10.8	89.5	10.5
Clay products	4,827	4,253	574	88.1	11.9	88.7	11.3	90.2	9.8
Glass and glass products	7,959	6,588	1,371	82.8	17.2	82.3	17.7	82.5	17.5
Products of petroleum and coal	15,183	13,581	1,602	89.4	10.6	89.6	10.4	90.5	9.5
Chemical products	59,518	46,499	13,019	78.1	21.9	78.1	21.9	78.5	21.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,324	4,703	3,621	56.5	43.5	56.2	43.8	57.5	42.5
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,136	8,540	596	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7
Other chemical products (I)	42,058	33,256	8,802	79.1	20.9	79.1	20.9	79.5	20.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	25,909	16,590	9,319	64.0	36.0	63.6	36.4	62.5	37.5
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	205,750	198,833	6,917	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.7	3.3
Building	133,756	129,195	4,561	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
Engineering work	110,148	106,309	3,839	96.5	3.5	96.7	3.3	97.0	3.0
Highways, bridges and streets	23,608	22,886	722	96.9	3.1	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage, communication	343,654	285,824	57,830	83.2	16.8	83.0	17.0	83.7	16.3
Transportation	248,079	232,661	15,418	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	94.2	5.8
Air transport and airports	13,051	10,265	2,786	78.7	21.3	79.0	21.0	79.8	20.2
Steam railways	158,041	149,595	8,446	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of equipment	21,358	21,160	198	99.1	0.9	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	34,520	34,340	180	99.5	0.5	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways	92,271	86,334	5,937	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	94.3	5.7
Telegraphs	9,892	7,761	2,131	78.5	21.5	78.8	21.2	77.6	22.4
Water transportation (n)	24,144	22,951	1,193	95.1	4.9	94.8	5.2	95.4	4.6
Electric and motor transportation (o)	52,843	49,850	2,993	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,114	23,050	1,064	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5
Truck transportation	22,553	21,231	1,322	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.5	5.5
Storage	15,958	14,291	1,667	89.6	10.4	89.7	10.3	89.5	10.5
Grain elevators	10,864	9,797	1,067	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7
Storage and warehouse	5,094	4,494	600	88.2	11.8	88.4	11.6	88.0	12.0
Communication	79,617	38,872	40,745	48.8	51.2	48.3	51.7	45.4	54.6
Radio broadcasting	11,581	8,205	3,376	70.8	29.2	71.0	29.0	70.4	29.6
Telephone	65,444	28,237	37,207	43.1	56.9	42.6	57.4	40.7	59.3
Public utility operation	56,139	48,805	7,334	86.9	13.1	87.1	12.9	87.1	12.9
Electric light and power	45,672	39,261	6,411	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.8	86.1	13.9
Other public utilities (q)	10,467	9,544	923	91.2	8.8	91.3	8.7	92.0	8.0
Trade	407,217	261,155	146,062	64.1	35.9	63.5	36.5	64.4	35.6
Wholesale	139,709	107,323	32,386	76.8	23.2	76.6	23.4	76.8	23.2
Retail	267,508	153,832	113,676	57.5	42.5	56.8	43.2	58.0	42.0
Food	68,329	47,252	21,077	69.2	30.8	68.7	31.3	69.7	30.3
Department stores	78,435	28,674	49,761	36.6	63.4	35.9	64.1	38.8	61.2
Variety stores	20,840	3,199	17,641	15.4	84.6	15.1	84.9	14.8	85.2
Automotive products	38,898	35,160	3,738	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	138,128	67,972	70,156	49.2	50.8	48.7	51.3	49.4	50.6
Banking, investment and loan	84,293	39,084	45,209	46.4	53.6	45.6	54.4	45.9	54.1
Insurance	51,954	27,697	24,257	53.3	46.7	53.4	46.6	54.9	45.1
Service	118,360	62,641	55,719	52.9	47.1	53.0	47.0	53.3	46.7
Hotels and restaurants	62,428	33,565	28,863	53.8	46.2	54.0	46.0	55.3	44.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	25,133	9,281	15,852	36.9	63.1	36.7	63.3	35.8	64.2
Other service (r)	30,799	19,795	11,004	64.3	35.7	64.3	35.7	64.5	35.5
Industrial composite	2,562,358	1,961,381	600,977	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6	77.2	22.8

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.—The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (f) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (g) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (j) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic, clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (k) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (l) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (m) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (n) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (o) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (p) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (q) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (r) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
- (s) **British Columbia** includes British Columbia; Yukon.

STATISTICS CANADA LIBRARY
BIBLIOTHÈQUE STATISTIQUE CANADA



1010514409

