

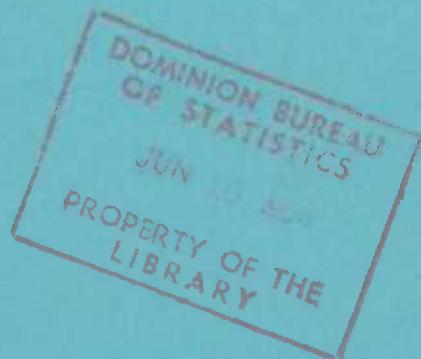
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

APRIL, 1958



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

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Labour and Prices Division

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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

APRIL, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of

The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

2. Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price 50 cents

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

3. Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 25 cents

(contains industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**4. Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents**

(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:—

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

5. Estimates of Labour Income — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year

(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

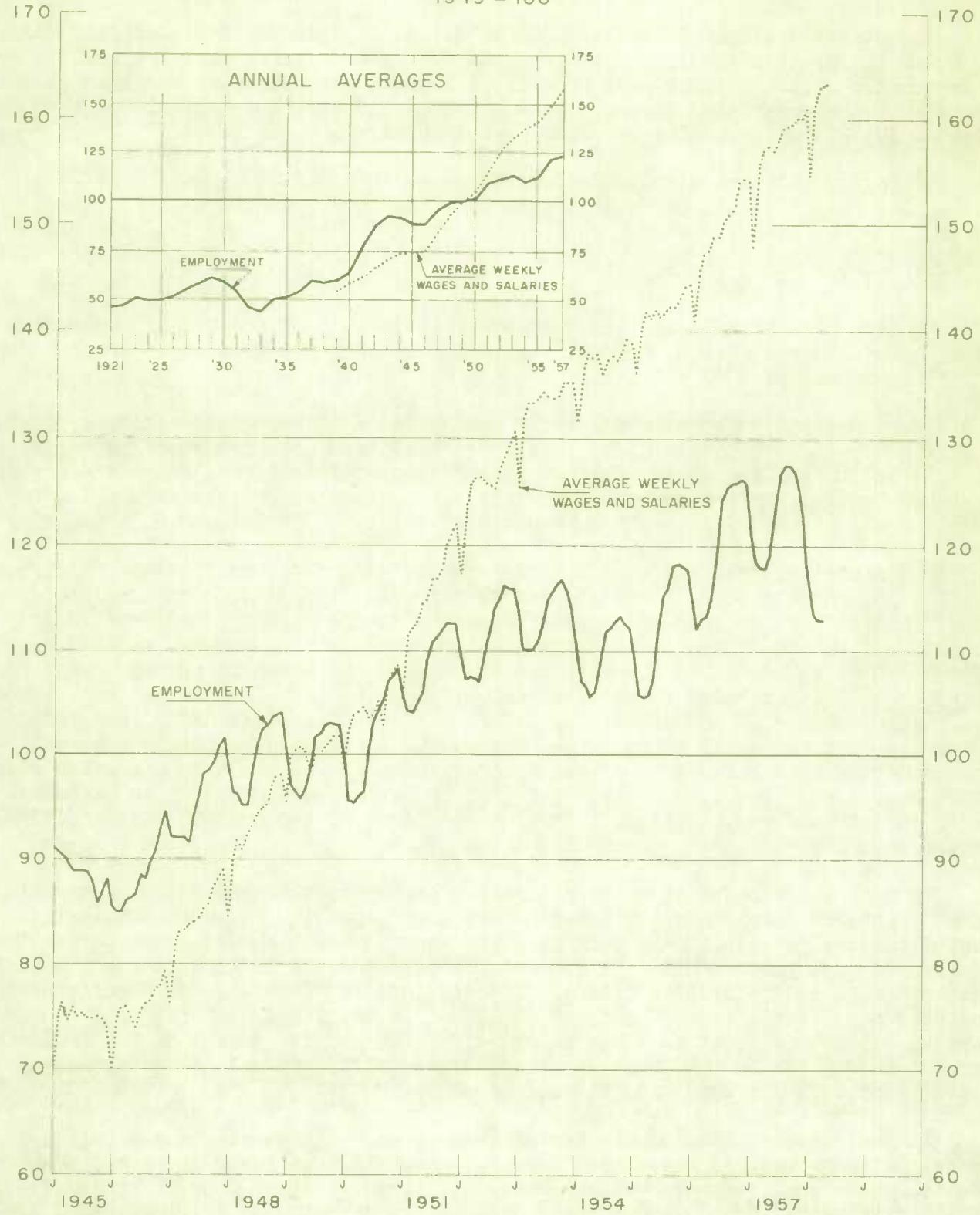
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CHART — I

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
 (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
APRIL, 1958.

Summary

Industrial employment levelled during March. The industrial composite index for Apr. 1 was 112.9, (1949=100), virtually unchanged from that for Mar. 1 (113.0). However, the seasonally-adjusted index rose from 117.3 at Mar. 1 to 118.0 at Apr. 1. It therefore appears that the underlying downward movement in employment which persisted through the winter of 1957-58 was arrested between the two dates.

Average weekly wages and salaries increased from \$70.02 at Mar. 1 to \$70.18 at Apr. 1. The Mar. 1 figure marks the first time that a per capita weekly earnings figure exceeding \$70 has been recorded. The payroll index for Apr. 1 was 135.1, approximately the same as the figure for Mar. 1 (135.0) but a full point lower than the Apr. 1, 1957 index (136.1).

Employment.- The statistics for Apr. 1 indicate that industrial employment tended to level during March, following a period of decreasing employment which started in the late summer of 1957 and lasted through the winter.

The industrial composite figure of employment for Apr. 1 was 112.9, approximately the same as that for Mar. 1 (113.0). Although seasonal influences tend to occasion increases in employment between the two months in most industries, these are normally outweighed by declines in forestry employment. Hence the seasonally-adjusted data indicate a slight upward movement in industrial employment between Mar. 1 and Apr. 1.

Industrially, the brightest spot in the employment picture was the construction industry. Although the published seasonally-adjusted figures suggest that employment in the building and general engineering component of the industry has been running fairly level since the beginning of 1958 (after falling sharply through the last three quarters of 1957), there is reason to suppose that the underlying movement turned upward in March. The Apr. 1 employment index for British Columbia shows a decline between Mar. 1 and Apr. 1, attributable to the effects of industrial disputes which have disrupted construction activities in the province recently. In consequence, were seasonally-adjusted data covering the rest of Canada available, they would show a greater rise between Mar. 1 and Apr. 1 than the data given in Table D. Employment in highways, bridges and streets construction, the other component of the construction industry, declined less than seasonally from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1.

In most other major industry divisions, employment changes followed normal seasonal patterns fairly closely between Mar. 1 and Apr. 1. However, seasonally-adjusted indexes for mining and durable goods manufacturing showed moderate declines. A decline in employment in the oil and natural gas industry in Alberta was the most important cause of the drop in mining. The declines in durable goods manufacturing industries mark continuance of a trend previously established, but the drop from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1 was not as great as those recorded for the earlier months of 1958. Of the component industries in the durables group, non-metallic mineral products (mainly building supplies) and wood products showed some strength.

In non-durable goods manufacturing industries, employment changes followed seasonal patterns between Mar. 1 and Apr. 1, except in textile products and rubber products, where some weakness was apparent, and in the tobacco products industry. In the latter industry, there was no change in employment between Mar. 1 and Apr. 1,

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1958	
	Employment			Payrolls			Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957		
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957					
(a) Provinces											
Newfoundland	111.1	109.3	112.5	187.2	181.5	181.9	63.67	62.77	60.67	34,390	
Prince Edward Island	97.7	100.2	97.6	149.5	149.8	151.1	51.39	50.23	52.02	3,827	
Nova Scotia	89.0	90.8	94.8	141.3	144.0	143.2	59.48	59.44	56.56	76,957	
New Brunswick	93.2	94.8	100.4	144.4	148.8	156.5	58.61	59.35	58.97	55,911	
Quebec	111.1	112.3	116.2	182.8	184.1	183.6	67.67	67.42	64.97	722,834	
Ontario	116.7	116.3	121.4	191.7	190.3	191.9	72.72	72.43	69.97	1,111,362	
Manitoba	103.2	102.7	106.0	159.9	159.4	155.9	65.65	65.73	62.52	124,195	
Saskatchewan	114.3	113.1	112.6	183.1	182.8	174.3	66.86	67.49	64.03	60,811	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	140.0	140.2	143.9	227.6	230.2	224.7	72.33	73.07	69.36	142,311	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	109.4	108.9	119.2	180.8	180.1	191.5	75.46	75.52	73.37	228,370	
Canada	112.9	113.0	118.0	185.1	185.0	186.1	70.18	70.02	67.56	2,560,968	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
St. John's	116.4	111.8	113.6	186.5	180.2	175.2	51.61	51.93	49.72	11,285	
Sydney	88.7	90.4	90.5	138.3	141.1	128.4	73.54	73.63	66.87	15,695	
Halifax	114.1	114.3	118.5	183.3	184.1	183.1	57.47	57.64	54.97	28,398	
Saint John	102.1	100.5	109.7	149.8	150.5	170.1	52.65	53.72	55.67	15,126	
Quebec	104.3	103.2	105.8	171.0	169.8	165.8	58.18	58.41	55.66	38,286	
Sherbrooke	98.0	97.5	109.7	155.4	151.1	172.7	57.19	55.89	56.81	10,666	
Three Rivers	106.6	107.8	113.1	164.3	164.3	172.8	63.23	62.56	62.79	12,657	
Drummondville	70.9	71.2	76.3	107.2	106.8	110.0	58.71	58.21	55.91	6,091	
Montreal	118.9	118.4	121.9	194.8	193.1	191.3	68.56	68.22	65.65	403,171	
Ottawa - Hull	115.5	113.8	116.7	186.0	182.8	178.3	63.49	63.30	60.17	47,170	
Peterborough	99.6	99.8	107.8	171.3	172.5	175.8	76.81	77.13	72.81	12,063	
Oshawa	167.8	166.7	172.8	258.0	253.6	261.1	77.41	76.56	76.13	20,629	
Niagara Falls	105.9	105.8	117.6	180.5	180.4	200.0	77.25	77.33	77.09	9,434	
St. Catharines	109.1	110.0	124.8	178.0	176.6	197.5	80.14	78.90	77.82	32,582	
Toronto	128.7	128.0	130.2	212.8	210.4	206.9	73.27	72.82	70.41	407,252	
Hamilton	106.1	105.6	113.8	174.4	172.1	180.5	76.35	75.68	73.68	77,149	
Brantford	87.9	86.1	88.4	134.5	129.1	129.8	67.04	65.70	64.38	13,872	
Galt	110.2	110.0	114.7	175.8	173.2	176.9	62.34	61.50	60.30	10,839	
Kitchener	107.8	108.0	113.5	171.3	170.0	176.5	64.67	64.09	63.27	23,591	
Sudbury	142.7	141.8	139.1	227.1	233.6	215.0	84.52	87.50	82.10	22,434	
London	116.2	115.6	119.5	188.9	185.2	187.7	65.93	65.00	63.69	32,793	
Sarnia	134.3	132.7	137.3	254.1	243.9	239.2	91.50	88.86	84.22	12,329	
Windsor	81.2	80.9	101.9	124.7	118.7	150.1	77.34	73.87	74.22	35,199	
Sault Ste. Marie	128.3	126.2	132.0	217.8	212.2	217.4	86.04	85.23	83.55	11,695	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	106.5	105.0	105.7	165.4	165.0	161.7	69.52	70.36	68.48	13,150	
Winnipeg	102.5	101.9	103.4	162.9	161.3	156.9	63.02	62.75	60.16	82,924	
Regina	114.2	112.8	111.6	187.6	186.5	178.2	62.79	63.18	60.96	14,683	
Saskatoon	120.7	118.8	117.8	200.6	195.4	182.9	62.62	61.97	58.02	10,126	
Edmonton	165.4	164.3	169.5	271.5	269.1	269.5	67.02	66.89	64.83	42,372	
Calgary	150.9	149.1	153.7	241.5	240.2	236.9	67.65	68.08	64.81	36,933	
Vancouver	110.7	110.5	118.0	185.9	185.7	192.1	73.42	73.48	71.36	117,345	
Victoria	114.9	110.1	116.9	184.7	181.2	184.3	66.95	68.57	65.67	16,067	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	55.1	71.4	82.4	103.9	131.6	143.5	75.32	73.55	70.45	38,417	
Mining	125.4	126.8	123.4	213.0	217.7	198.5	87.25	88.26	82.67	111,764	
Manufacturing	108.3	108.2	115.4	180.4	178.5	184.4	72.82	72.08	69.87	1,128,473	
Durable Goods ¹	115.3	115.1	126.9	191.3	189.2	201.7	77.37	77.11	74.60	554,365	
Non-Durable Goods	102.2	102.2	105.5	169.8	167.9	167.4	67.93	67.22	64.98	574,108	
Construction	102.3	101.9	115.3	186.8	184.3	209.6	75.71	75.09	75.34	206,916	
Transportation, storage, communication	110.5	110.7	114.0	167.4	168.9	164.7	72.70	73.25	69.37	343,897	
Public utility operation	131.7	131.8	125.1	227.6	230.8	205.7	82.23	83.35	78.27	56,071	
Trade	128.3	126.5	127.4	203.8	202.3	194.7	59.30	59.74	56.97	41,711	
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.6	147.0	142.1	228.4	225.9	209.8	65.88	65.42	62.50	139,628	
Service ²	129.3	128.5	126.7	211.7	211.1	196.2	48.24	48.40	45.36	122,091	
Industrial composite	112.9	113.0	118.0	185.1	185.0	186.1	70.18	70.02	67.56	2,560,968	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services. Not comparable with previous years.

although in former years there has been a sharp drop between the two dates. Owing to changes in marketing arrangements for raw tobacco in Ontario introduced to cover last year's crop, the peak period for employment in primary processing plants came later in 1957-58 than in former crop years.

Employment in retail trade showed a seasonal increase of upwards of 2 p.c. from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1. There was little change in employment in services, public utility operation, transportation, storage and communication, or finance, insurance and real estate.

Provincially, employment decreased between Mar. 1 and Apr. 1 in the Maritime Provinces, Quebec and Alberta. The declines in the Maritimes and Quebec were less than seasonal. The small drop in Alberta reflects declines in employment in oil and natural gas and in coal mining. In the remaining provinces, employment increased slightly from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1. The increase in the industrial composite index for Newfoundland (the only eastern province in which employment in forestry normally rises over the period) corresponds to the increase in logging employment in the province. Although employment in British Columbia increased between the two dates, the rise was less than seasonal, owing to the drop in construction employment resulting from industrial disputes in the industry.

Employment for Men and Women.— Employment for men in larger non-agricultural establishments declined by 0.4 p.c. from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1, while employment for women increased by 0.8 p.c. between the two dates. The divergence in the trends arose because the major industry divisions in which significant declines in employment occurred were forestry and mining, in which women form only a small proportion of the work force and because the industry showing the largest increase was trade. The number of women per thousand workers rose to 237 at Apr. 1. This is the highest figure for the date recorded in the post-war period.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.— At Mar. 1, the industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries rose above \$70 for the first time. The \$60 level was first reached at Feb. 1, 1955. There was therefore a rise of \$10 in three years, giving an average rate of increase of about \$1 in four months.

From Mar. 1 to Apr. 1, the industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries rose from \$70.02 to \$70.18, an increase of 16 cents. One major industry division — forestry — showed an increase of more than \$1, and smaller gains were reported for manufacturing, construction and finance, insurance and real estate. Declines exceeding \$1 per week were recorded for mining and public utility operation; smaller declines occurred in trade, services and transportation, storage and communication.

The increase of 71 cents reported for non-durable goods manufacturing in the main reflects increases in average hours worked in a number of component industries. Industries in which earnings rose by \$1.50 per week or more included meat products, canned and cured fish, canned and preserved fruits and vegetables and printing and publishing. Wage-rate increases in printing and publishing contributed to the increase in per capita earnings in that industry. There was a rise of 76 cents in the figure for durable goods manufacturing, owing to significant increases in weekly per capita earnings in the aircraft, motor vehicles, shipbuilding and non-metallic mineral products industries. The increases in average hours were associated with increases in employment, indicating a general rise in activity in the industries mentioned. The only manufacturing industry showing a substantial reduction in weekly earnings was rubber products, where there was a decline in average hours as well as in employment.

In all provinces except British Columbia and Newfoundland, forestry activity declined from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1, and there were accompanying declines in average weekly

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.3	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.38	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.3	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.9	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.3	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.3	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.39
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.37
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.36
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.03
Apr. 1	112.9	185.1	163.4	70.18	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.82
May 1								
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

1/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

wages and salaries. However, increases in per capita earnings in British Columbia and Newfoundland, which were associated with increases in logging employment in the two provinces, led to a rise of \$1.77 in the Canada weekly earnings figure for the forestry industry.

In construction, average weekly wages and salaries for Canada as a whole rose by 62 cents from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1 owing to increases in weekly earnings in Quebec, Ontario and the Prairie Provinces. There was a small decline in earnings in British Columbia, where industrial disputes complicated the situation, and weekly earnings in construction also dropped in the Atlantic Provinces.

A decrease of \$1 was recorded for the mining industry as a whole. Declines of more than \$2 occurred in oil and natural gas production and coal mining. Reduced activity in these industries was reflected in declines in average hours worked as well as in decreases in employment. On the other hand, there were increases in hours, earnings and employment in non-metal mining.

Other industries in which per capita weekly earnings declined by \$1 or more from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1 included public utility operation, storage, air transport and water transportation.

Weekly Payrolls.- The industrial composite index of payrolls at Apr. 1 was 185.1, approximately the same as the figure for Mar. 1 (185.0). Provincially, payrolls were higher at Apr. 1 than at Mar. 1 in Newfoundland, Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and British Columbia. Declines were recorded for the other five provinces.

Provincial Changes.- In most provinces, employment in manufacturing, services, trade and finance, insurance and real estate increased from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1. There were, however, declines in manufacturing employment in Quebec and Nova Scotia. Employment in forestry dropped in all provinces except British Columbia and Newfoundland, and there were declines in mining employment in all provinces but Ontario and Manitoba. Employment in construction was up in Ontario and Quebec, but declined in British Columbia as a result of industrial disputes in the province. Direction of movement of employment in public utility operation and transportation, storage and communication varied from province to province.

Per capita earnings increased from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1 in Newfoundland, Prince Edward Island, Nova Scotia, Quebec and Ontario, but declined in the remaining provinces.

Changes in Metropolitan Areas.- Employment increased from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1 in 25 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which statistics are published. The largest percentage increases occurred in St. John's and Victoria. The increase in Victoria was attributable to a rise in the number of casual employees in retail trade, which also led to a decrease in the industrial composite figure of per capita earnings for the city. In the few cities in which employment declined, the decreases were small, with the largest a 1.9 p.c. drop in Sydney.

Average weekly wages and salaries increased by \$1 or more in Sherbrooke, Brantford, Sarnia, St. Catharines and Windsor, largely owing to increases in average hours worked in manufacturing establishments in these cities. The increase in hours in Brantford and Sarnia arose as employees worked overtime, while in Sherbrooke and Windsor they reflected a return to full-time after short time in the previous month.

Decreases of more than \$1 were recorded for Saint John (following the end of the peak season for shipping), Sudbury and Victoria.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	April 1, 1958					March 1, 1958		April 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.				
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	34,390	29,902	4,488	86.9	13.1	86.6	13.4	86.1	13.9
Prince Edward Island.....	3,827	2,835	992	74.1	25.9	75.5	24.5	74.6	25.4
Nova Scotia.....	76,957	63,585	13,372	82.6	17.4	83.2	16.3	83.3	16.7
New Brunswick.....	55,911	45,833	10,028	82.1	17.9	83.3	16.7	83.1	16.9
Quebec.....	722,834	542,660	180,174	75.1	24.9	75.5	24.5	75.6	24.4
Ontario.....	1,111,382	836,368	274,994	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.7	75.3	24.2
Manitoba.....	124,195	92,997	31,198	74.9	25.1	74.8	25.2	75.3	24.2
Saskatchewan.....	60,811	47,779	13,032	78.6	21.4	78.9	21.1	78.6	21.4
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	142,311	111,424	30,887	78.3	21.7	78.8	21.2	79.4	20.6
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	238,370	181,452	46,918	79.5	20.5	79.6	20.4	81.0	19.0
Canada.....	2,560,968	1,954,885	606,083	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5	77.0	23.0
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	11,285	8,587	2,698	76.1	23.9	75.3	24.7	76.4	23.6
Sydney.....	15,695	14,846	849	94.6	5.4	94.9	5.1	94.9	5.1
Halifax.....	28,398	20,680	7,718	72.8	27.2	73.3	26.7	72.9	27.1
Saint John.....	15,126	11,127	3,999	73.6	26.4	73.4	26.6	74.2	25.8
Quebec.....	38,286	27,418	10,868	71.6	28.4	72.0	28.0	71.6	28.4
Sherbrooke.....	10,666	7,726	2,940	72.4	27.6	72.1	27.9	73.0	27.0
Three Rivers.....	12,657	9,026	3,631	71.3	28.7	71.3	28.7	71.1	28.9
Drummondville.....	6,091	4,530	1,561	74.4	25.6	74.4	25.6	75.5	24.5
Montreal.....	403,171	282,263	120,908	70.0	30.0	70.0	30.0	70.2	29.8
Ottawa - Hull.....	47,031	33,159	13,872	70.5	29.5	71.0	29.0	70.4	29.6
Peterborough.....	12,063	9,233	2,830	76.5	23.5	76.7	23.3	75.6	24.4
Oshawa.....	20,629	17,354	3,275	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	84.7	15.3
Niagara Falls.....	9,434	7,238	2,196	76.7	23.3	77.0	23.0	79.1	20.9
St. Catharines.....	32,582	27,290	5,292	83.8	16.2	84.0	16.0	84.3	15.7
Toronto.....	407,252	279,973	127,279	68.7	31.3	68.6	31.4	69.0	31.0
Hamilton.....	77,119	58,414	18,735	75.7	24.3	75.6	24.4	76.2	23.8
Brantford.....	13,872	10,464	3,408	75.4	24.6	74.9	25.1	74.3	25.7
Galt.....	10,839	7,661	3,178	70.7	29.3	70.5	29.5	70.5	29.5
Kitchener.....	23,591	16,269	7,322	69.0	31.0	68.3	31.7	69.4	30.6
Sudbury.....	22,434	20,385	2,049	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0	92.4	7.6
London.....	32,793	22,474	10,319	68.5	31.5	68.4	31.6	69.3	30.7
Sarnia.....	12,829	10,694	1,935	84.9	15.1	85.2	14.3	85.6	14.4
Windsor.....	35,109	28,433	6,676	81.0	19.0	80.3	19.2	82.7	17.3
Sault Ste. Marie.....	11,695	10,426	1,269	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	90.6	9.4
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	13,150	10,551	2,599	80.2	19.8	80.6	19.4	81.4	18.6
Winnipeg.....	82,924	56,817	26,197	66.5	33.5	68.3	31.7	68.6	31.4
Regina.....	14,683	9,950	4,733	67.8	32.2	67.7	32.3	68.3	31.7
Saskatoon.....	10,126	7,268	2,858	71.8	28.2	72.6	27.4	70.6	29.4
Edmonton.....	42,372	30,973	11,399	73.1	26.9	73.3	26.7	74.2	25.3
Calgary.....	36,933	26,440	10,493	71.6	28.4	72.6	27.4	73.7	26.3
Vancouver ²	117,345	84,868	32,477	72.3	27.7	72.3	27.7	72.5	27.5
Victoria.....	16,067	11,890	4,177	74.0	26.0	75.6	24.4	76.5	23.5
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	38,417	37,489	928	97.6	2.4	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1
Mining.....	111,764	107,286	4,478	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9
Manufacturing.....	1,128,473	876,975	251,498	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1
Durable Goods ¹	554,365	490,493	63,872	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable Goods.....	574,108	386,482	187,626	67.3	32.7	67.5	32.5	66.9	33.1
Construction.....	206,916	200,057	6,859	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication.....	343,897	286,169	57,728	83.2	16.8	83.2	16.3	83.7	16.3
Public utility operation.....	56,071	48,718	7,353	86.9	13.1	86.9	13.1	87.2	12.8
Trade.....	413,711	264,003	149,708	63.8	36.2	64.1	35.9	64.0	36.0
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	139,628	69,001	70,627	49.4	50.6	49.2	50.3	48.9	51.1
Service ³	122,091	65,187	56,904	53.4	46.6	52.9	47.1	53.3	46.7
Industrial composite.....	2,560,968	1,954,885	606,083	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5	77.0	23.0

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3. Includes New Westminster.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100

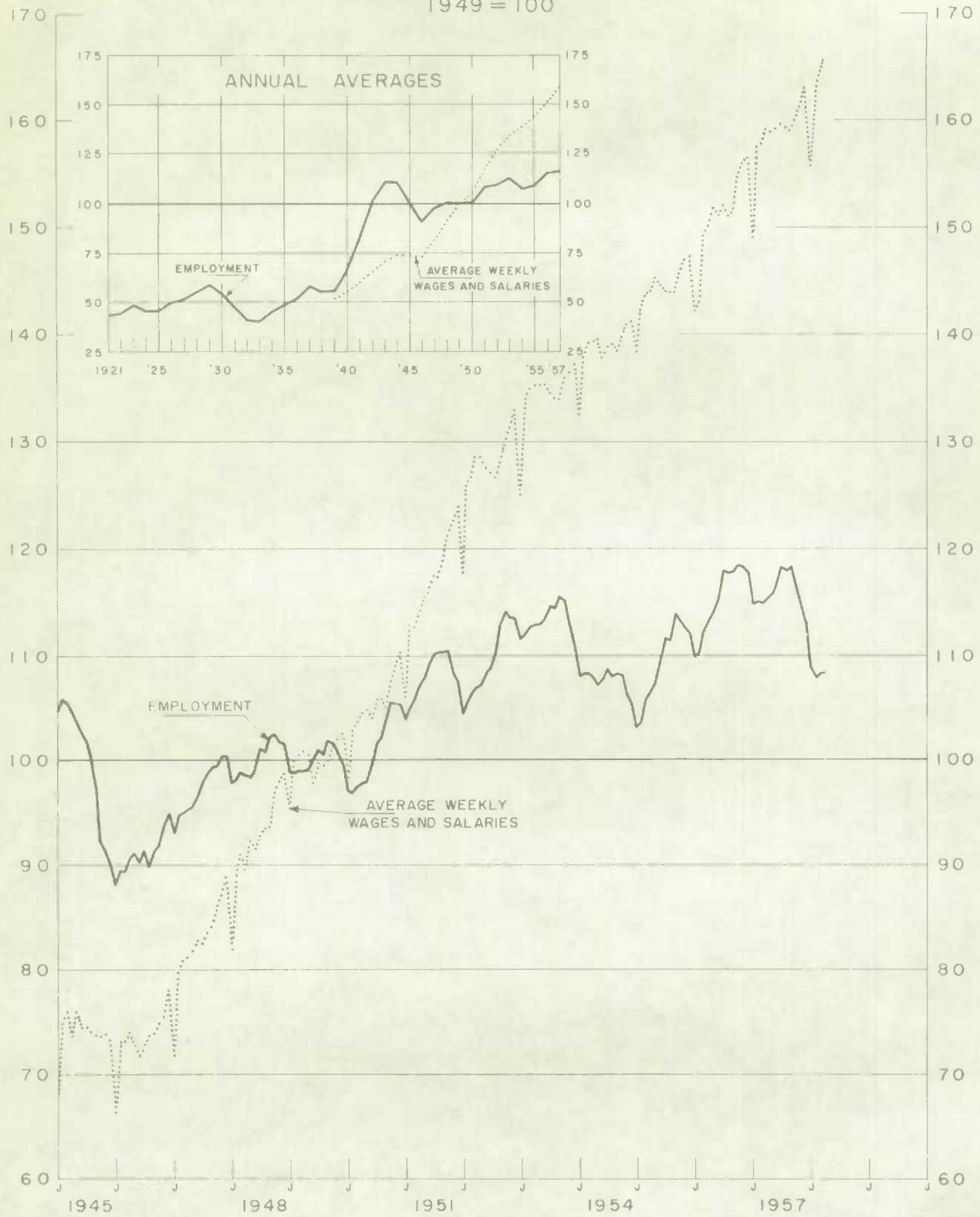


Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	162.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.2	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4*	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9
Mar. 1	113.0	117.8	126.3	128.5	107.6	128.9
Apr. 1	112.9	118.0	125.4	127.1	108.5	130.0
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables		
Year and Month	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
1956 - Jan. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Feb. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Mar. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
Apr. 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
May 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
June 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
July 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Aug. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Sept. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Oct. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Nov. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
Dec. 1						
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1	108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3
Apr. 1	108.3	109.6	115.3	114.7	102.2	104.5
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

*Revised.

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100

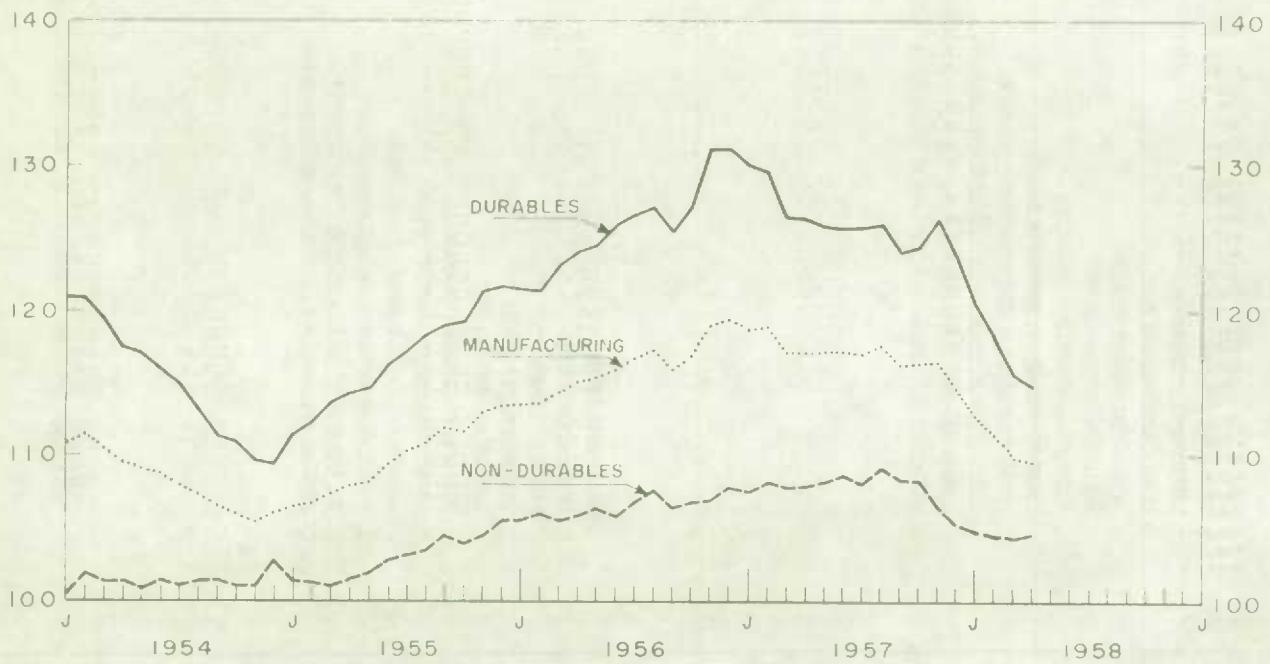
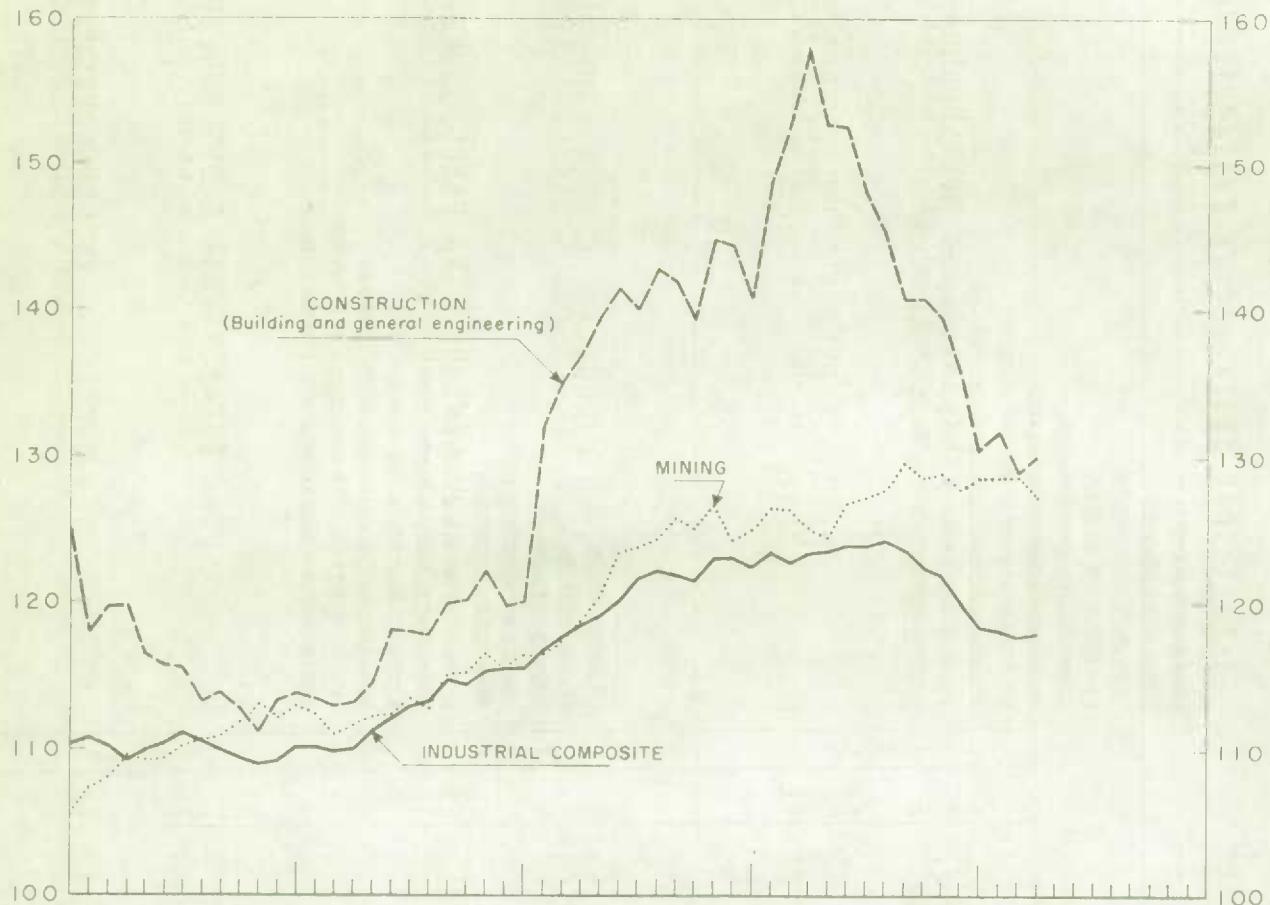


CHART - 4

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES
(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

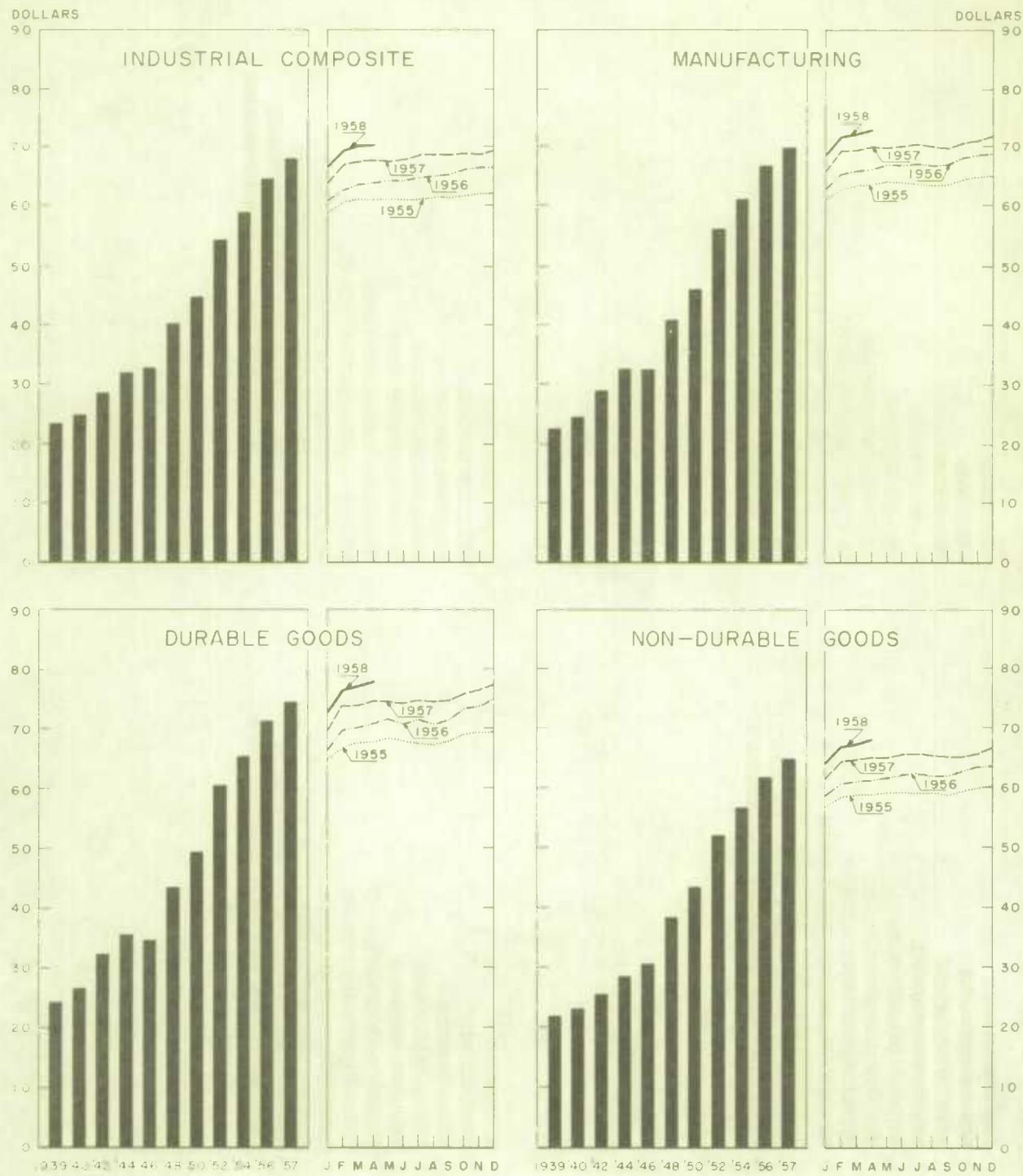


CHART - 5

**AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES**
(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

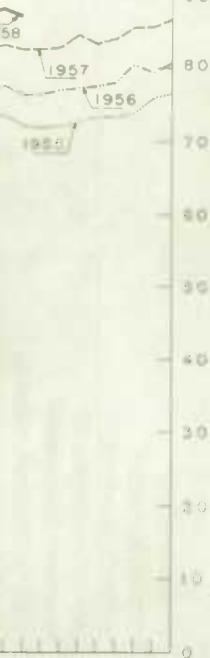
DOLLARS

90

FORESTRY**MINING**

DOLLARS

90



DOLLARS

90

**TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE
AND COMMUNICATION****CONSTRUCTION**

DOLLARS

90

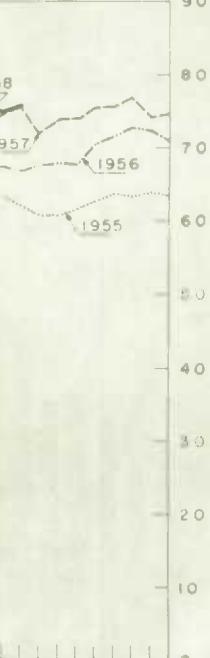


CHART - 6

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES
(ANNUAL AVERAGES AND MONTHLY)

DOLLARS

90

PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

SERVICES

DOLLARS

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

TRADE

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

FINANCE

DOLLARS

90

80

70

60

50

40

30

20

10

0

1939 '40 '42 '44 '46 '48 '50 '52 '54 '56 '57

J F M A M J J A S O N D

1939 '40 '42 '44 '46 '48 '50 '52 '54 '56 '57

J F M A M J J A S O N D

Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate		Service ^{1/}
									1947 - Average	1948 - Average	
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6	
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1	
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0	
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1	
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6	
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7	
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4	
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5	
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4	
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6	
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3	
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6	
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0	
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6	
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0	
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7	
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6	
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2	
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6	
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6	
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9	
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3	
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.3	129.0	132.0	115.4	
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2	
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9	
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8	
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1	
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7	
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9	
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4	
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4	
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0	
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8	
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8	
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7	
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9	
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1	
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7	
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9	
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1	
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3	
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8	
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8	
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	143.6	136.3	
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	143.3	132.7	
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4	
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5	
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3	
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5	
Apr. 1	112.9	55.1	125.4	108.3	102.3	110.5	131.7	128.3	147.6	129.3	
May 1											
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1958.

100.0	1.5	4.4	44.1	8.1	13.4	2.2	16.1	5.4	4.8
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island						New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
			Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba							
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1				
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3				
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0				
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.3				
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1				
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7				
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4				
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2				
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3				
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9				
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5				
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9				
Feb. 1	105.3	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8				
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.3	106.7	121.4	101.0				
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1				
May 1	107.4	118.3	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2				
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.3	110.4				
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1				
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0				
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.3				
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4				
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2				
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6				
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4				
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1				
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9				
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2				
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5				
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1				
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.3	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1				
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0				
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1				
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0				
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.3	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6				
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0				
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8				
Feb. 1	113.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9				
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9				
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2				
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1				
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5				
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3				
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.3	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9				
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5				
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1				
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2				
Dec. 1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1				
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6				
Feb. 1	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9				
Mar. 1	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.3	94.3	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9				
Apr. 1	112.9	111.1	97.7	89.0	93.2	111.1	116.7	103.2	114.3	140.0	109.4				
May 1															
June 1															
July 1															
Aug. 1															
Sept. 1															
Oct. 1															
Nov. 1															
Dec. 1															

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1958.

100.0 1.3 0.1 3.0 2.2 28.2 43.4 4.9 2.4 5.6 8.9

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.3
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.3
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.3	107.5	117.9	119.3
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	113.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.3	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.3	102.3	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.3	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.3	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.3	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.3	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.3	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1	114.1	102.1	104.3	98.0	106.6	118.9
May 1						
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1958.

1.1	0.6	1.5	0.4	0.5	15.7
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.3	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.5	109.1	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.3	116.2	81.2	106.5
May 1									
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1958.

1.8 1.3 15.9 3.0 0.5 0.9 1.3 1.4 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver*	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.2	120.7	165.4	150.9	110.7	114.9
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Apr. 1, 1958.

3.2 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.6 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

*Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1958	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956		
Forestry (chiefly logging)	55.1	71.4	82.4	84.2	75.32	73.55	70.45	63.35	38,417	
Mining	125.4	126.8	123.4	117.3	87.25	88.26	82.67	76.16	111,764	
Metal mining	137.9	138.4	130.2	120.8	89.46	90.20	85.88	78.60	65,076	
Gold (a)	73.9	74.4	76.4	76.7	73.65	74.02	72.02	69.75	16,825	
Other metal (b)	197.6	198.0	180.3	161.8	94.98	95.87	91.36	82.50	48,251	
Fuels	107.5	111.8	110.5	109.3	86.67	88.92	80.41	74.73	33,854	
Coal	57.2	59.3	61.8	69.1	68.63	70.84	60.07	59.11	14,146	
Oil and natural gas	291.2	303.6	289.8	240.9	99.63	101.82	96.38	89.39	19,708	
Non-metal (c)	123.4	119.4	131.7	126.3	77.58	76.18	73.95	69.39	12,834	
Manufacturing	108.3	108.2	115.4	113.4	72.82	72.08	69.87	66.02	1,128,473	
Food and beverages	100.6	99.3	99.7	99.4	66.00	64.83	62.22	59.37	129,357	
Meat products	121.1	119.4	116.6	118.9	76.09	73.28	70.50	69.97	25,600	
Dairy products	109.7	105.8	102.9	101.0	59.14	58.60	56.77	53.94	11,681	
Canned and cured fish	83.5	72.4	86.9	87.1	47.82	45.14	48.54	40.69	8,313	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	68.7	69.9	72.2	71.8	64.32	62.02	58.24	53.16	8,677	
Grain mill products	103.4	100.7	101.6	101.7	69.62	69.12	65.27	62.31	8,654	
Bread and other bakery products	106.9	106.4	106.9	106.9	62.03	61.27	58.99	56.05	18,273	
Biscuits and crackers	88.8	88.9	89.6	91.3	54.46	53.09	51.14	46.28	6,499	
Distilled and malt liquors	99.8	100.2	99.2	102.7	82.59	81.81	78.14	73.86	14,162	
Other beverages (d)	119.1	117.5	113.4	110.9	66.43	65.19	63.81	62.29	7,588	
Confectionery	85.1	88.3	87.5	80.2	51.82	51.83	47.26	46.02	8,081	
Tobacco and tobacco products	115.8	115.3	95.4	84.9	63.74	63.21	63.13	59.76	11,801	
Rubber products	97.4	99.0	113.0	110.8	71.41	72.54	71.66	67.16	19,195	
Leather products	85.3	86.0	90.7	91.5	49.36	49.58	48.77	44.72	27,271	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	91.2	92.1	95.5	94.9	47.28	47.38	46.94	42.81	18,792	
Other leather products (f)	74.7	75.0	82.1	85.4	53.96	54.49	52.62	48.57	8,479	
Textile products (except clothing)	76.3	77.6	86.9	88.0	57.40	56.86	55.35	51.96	56,756	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	74.4	77.4	86.8	90.3	52.49	50.85	51.05	49.10	18,328	
Woollen goods	58.2	59.3	72.7	73.3	54.61	54.87	52.89	50.11	8,849	
Synthetic textiles and silk	79.2	80.0	86.7	88.3	63.92	64.28	62.26	57.48	13,210	
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.0	91.3	97.4	96.6	46.96	46.34	45.87	42.52	92,601	
Men's clothing	94.3	94.8	104.0	100.9	46.33	45.64	44.92	42.56	31,184	
Women's clothing	97.8	98.0	99.2	98.0	48.84	48.47	47.54	43.07	24,397	
Knit goods	75.7	76.1	83.7	84.3	45.56	45.77	44.82	42.30	19,063	
Fur goods	64.4	64.5	67.2	67.8	60.09	60.84	60.13	55.81	3,044	
Hats and caps	81.0	77.5	85.7	88.3	51.94	44.89	51.02	47.03	3,455	
Wood products	96.0	95.4	103.0	106.2	63.02	62.95	60.06	56.61	82,614	
Saw and planing mills (g)	94.4	93.9	101.4	107.4	65.49	65.79	61.93	58.74	50,284	
Furniture	107.2	106.9	111.7	109.7	60.30	59.84	58.15	54.05	22,964	
Other wood products (h)	82.4	80.3	94.1	94.5	56.41	55.21	54.90	50.98	9,366	
Paper products	117.8	117.6	121.6	118.4	84.64	83.95	82.44	77.60	86,086	
Pulp and paper mills	117.7	117.8	122.9	120.0	90.93	90.24	88.89	83.49	61,299	
Other paper products (i)	117.9	117.1	118.3	114.6	69.09	68.30	66.07	62.51	24,787	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.8	118.8	118.4	113.6	78.45	76.95	74.90	71.13	52,954	
Iron and steel products	103.8	103.8	116.2	110.8	80.75	80.06	78.31	73.56	164,540	
Agricultural implements	70.2	68.2	70.4	71.1	81.62	79.44	77.52	75.53	12,584	
Boilers and plate work	111.2	112.7	129.3	114.9	80.27	80.30	77.27	72.90	6,536	
Fabricated and structural steel	153.6	154.4	173.3	143.8	82.26	81.39	80.53	77.08	10,971	
Hardware and tools	90.7	91.0	100.1	109.2	73.91	72.71	71.81	69.22	9,678	
Heating and cooking appliances	96.4	96.8	101.4	105.2	70.73	70.04	66.37	62.10	8,133	
Iron castings	97.9	97.6	106.1	108.4	76.88	76.77	75.98	72.99	19,155	
Machinery mfg. (j)	109.4	109.2	128.7	116.6	77.91	77.27	75.61	71.36	33,748	
Primary iron and steel	107.9	109.3	126.4	118.6	91.45	90.91	88.62	80.99	32,498	
Sheet metal products	98.5	97.6	110.8	110.2	78.21	77.55	74.66	69.68	14,891	
Wire and wire products	107.7	106.0	120.2	111.9	82.32	81.43	81.02	75.29	7,407	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1958	
	Employment				Wages and Salaries					
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956		
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment.....	130.0	129.0	147.4	144.9	81.15	79.42	76.99	74.56	146,418	
Aircraft and parts.....	368.0	369.2	386.7	353.8	86.66	85.51	81.34	77.25	42,677	
Motor vehicles.....	109.3	109.1	136.5	147.3	86.05	81.64	81.74	82.38	30,281	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	100.2	99.4	117.4	127.9	79.72	79.30	76.05	76.00	18,004	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	81.6	81.5	94.7	88.5	73.80	73.54	71.03	67.67	30,148	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	151.4	146.0	161.6	150.4	76.52	73.90	72.40	66.21	22,689	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	125.4	127.0	128.6	127.4	84.00	84.05	78.64	75.21	54,130	
Aluminum products.....	121.1	123.3	135.6	134.3	79.94	79.48	75.70	69.15	7,744	
Brass and copper products.....	98.9	98.1	106.6	114.0	74.36	74.95	73.50	73.02	8,578	
Smelting and refining.....	154.1	156.9	152.6	146.3	91.92	92.09	84.60	81.59	30,840	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	137.2	138.6	152.5	148.3	77.95	77.69	75.07	70.95	75,483	
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	122.4	120.2	124.0	127.9	75.85	74.44	72.72	69.27	31,180	
Clay products.....	91.6	87.3	96.2	104.5	72.33	69.00	69.22	65.41	5,060	
Glass and glass products.....	130.8	128.1	123.5	134.1	72.30	72.18	68.84	67.65	8,121	
Products of petroleum and coal.....	137.5	137.7	136.0	127.4	104.21	103.25	98.60	94.82	15,161	
Chemical products.....	131.0	130.7	130.3	125.1	82.55	82.31	77.90	72.95	56,785	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	119.2	119.1	115.1	114.8	73.70	73.55	69.73	67.49	8,328	
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	149.8	150.6	142.5	128.4	93.58	92.45	87.18	81.73	9,100	
Other chemical products (l).....	129.9	129.4	131.2	127.0	81.87	81.80	77.45	72.46	39,357	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	115.0	113.7	113.4	106.5	64.31	63.99	59.87	56.32	26,141	
Construction										
Building and general engineering (m).....	102.3	101.9	115.3	101.4	75.71	75.09	75.34	66.78	206,916	
Building.....	108.5	107.6	130.2	112.7	82.15	80.76	81.00	71.21	135,111	
Engineering work.....	110.3	109.8	136.9	117.7	80.22	79.47	80.56	70.43	110,771	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	101.1	98.2	102.9	91.4	90.94	86.76	83.38	75.53	24,340	
Streets, railroads, canals and harbors.....	92.3	92.4	91.4	83.2	63.60	64.55	62.45	57.12	71,805	
Transportation, storage and communication.....	110.5	110.7	114.0	111.2	72.70	73.25	69.37	65.41	343,897	
Transportation.....	99.5	99.9	105.7	104.9	74.55	75.30	71.68	67.05	247,736	
Air transport and airports.....	184.9	183.3	184.5	177.1	100.98	101.99	87.87	83.76	13,829	
Steam railways.....	95.2	96.7	104.3	104.4	73.88	74.81	71.82	67.05	155,490	
Maintenance of equipment.....	95.2	96.7	110.4	111.9	70.45	70.03	68.70	63.74	21,039	
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	82.7	87.8	84.7	91.8	62.70	62.79	60.20	52.02	32,517	
Transportation — Steam railways.....	98.3	98.5	109.8	106.9	79.65	81.23	77.28	74.30	92,090	
Telegraphs.....	118.5	119.1	119.3	115.7	64.19	67.27	62.09	56.45	9,844	
Water transportation (n).....	75.5	71.5	76.6	79.7	66.59	68.47	65.61	60.78	25,479	
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	119.3	119.1	120.6	114.9	73.46	72.94	70.30	66.41	52,938	
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	84.2	84.4	86.0	87.1	75.83	75.93	71.55	68.62	24,057	
Truck transportation.....	178.9	178.1	182.3	165.3	72.62	71.89	71.14	65.87	22,669	
Storage.....	108.3	105.6	109.3	106.1	63.14	64.44	61.54	58.16	16,372	
Grain elevators.....	96.8	95.9	97.4	99.9	63.27	64.30	60.39	56.92	10,969	
Storage and warehouse.....	142.9	134.7	144.6	124.7	62.86	64.72	63.84	61.14	5,403	
Communication.....	169.7	169.4	159.3	145.9	68.92	68.63	63.01	60.83	79,789	
Radio broadcasting.....	305.4	299.9	288.3	253.7	74.45	74.30	69.71	66.05	11,808	
Telephone.....	152.9	153.3	148.3	136.7	65.52	65.20	61.67	59.85	65,282	
Public utility operation.....	131.7	131.8	125.1	118.4	82.23	83.35	78.27	73.63	56,071	
Electric light and power.....	129.5	130.4	126.3	121.0	83.59	84.29	80.13	74.82	45,329	
Other public utilities (q).....	141.8	138.2	119.6	104.5	76.51	79.25	69.17	66.46	10,742	
Trade.....	128.3	126.5	127.4	121.1	59.30	59.74	56.97	54.15	413,711	
Wholesale.....	129.3	129.7	130.2	124.1	72.50	72.06	68.68	64.65	139,527	
Retail.....	127.9	124.8	126.0	119.6	52.58	53.30	50.89	48.69	274,184	
Food.....	169.4	167.1	158.9	146.2	48.67	49.14	46.91	45.93	69,155	
Department stores.....	109.0	105.1	107.8	104.5	52.27	53.76	51.05	48.96	81,398	
Variety stores.....	121.0	112.6	122.3	113.7	33.41	34.35	30.44	29.05	22,503	
Automotive products.....	161.3	160.3	165.2	150.2	69.00	68.24	66.83	62.31	39,302	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	147.6	147.0	142.1	134.6	65.88	65.42	62.50	60.65	139,628	
Banking, investment and loan.....	149.0	149.0	145.5	137.8	60.58	60.52	57.91	55.59	84,974	
Insurance.....	142.5	141.2	134.2	127.4	74.27	73.63	70.32	69.13	52,780	
*Service.....	129.3	128.5	126.7	117.8	48.24	48.40	45.36	42.60	122,091	
Hotels and restaurants.....	118.1	117.6	120.5	111.5	38.54	39.31	37.10	35.87	62,937	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	114.4	112.1	111.4	105.9	43.60	42.16	41.77	39.34	26,157	
Other service (r).....	180.6	180.6	166.9	155.3	70.43	70.53	67.25	61.52	32,997	
Industrial composite.....	112.9	113.0	118.0	113.5	70.18	70.02	67.56	63.43	2,560,968	

For footnotes (s) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. *Not comparable with previous years.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Territories	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1958	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956		
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99.7	80.6	84.3	100.3	65.38	60.39	57.19	52.17	4,038	
Mining.....	103.1	125.0	127.0	104.5	82.13	79.63	74.39	67.57	3,505	
Manufacturing.....	100.1	99.4	105.6	109.9	68.16	66.29	69.77	62.95	3,653	
Food and beverages.....	94.9	95.6	98.2	98.0	43.80	37.33	41.70	37.48	2,945	
Pulp and paper mills.....	101.7	121.3	128.1	112.4	96.27	95.42	101.52	91.23	3,407	
Construction.....	212.2	216.9	244.3	298.7	65.39	67.79	67.36	61.54	2,321	
Transportation, storage and communication.....	124.1	121.9	119.3	123.3	65.26	66.58	63.98	56.68	7,464	
Trade.....	100.0	100.0	104.1	104.1	47.66	47.59	45.16	42.65	6,704	
Industrial composite.....	111.1	109.3	112.5	117.7	63.67	62.77	60.67	55.96	34,390	
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	109.3	104.0	104.5	111.1	53.58	51.57	47.79	44.44	801	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	114.3	124.0	111.1	119.0	57.85	55.49	66.36	56.14	1,399	
Trade.....	88.5	86.9	104.9	105.5	37.84	37.50	37.32	34.19	709	
Industrial composite.....	97.7	100.2	97.6	105.7	51.39	50.23	52.02	46.43	3,327	
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	75.9	76.7	78.1	86.9	72.40	72.75	61.25	53.58	10,791	
Coal.....	76.0	76.5	76.7	84.6	73.00	72.95	61.73	53.99	10,971	
Manufacturing.....	104.0	106.3	114.3	110.4	62.60	62.02	60.13	54.74	24,704	
Food and beverages.....	115.2	114.4	114.7	107.5	47.95	44.73	46.09	41.53	5,537	
Iron and steel products.....	84.5	91.3	99.7	92.9	78.90	78.38	75.65	67.10	5,538	
Primary iron and steel.....	80.9	86.3	91.5	87.2	82.29	82.67	79.92	70.52	4,130	
Transportation equipment.....	150.7	151.3	167.6	159.3	66.79	67.07	62.74	58.94	6,372	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	156.6	153.3	161.1	165.3	66.96	67.92	62.72	58.73	1,146	
Construction.....	41.9	45.0	47.2	42.4	51.40	51.80	51.12	47.05	7,451	
Building and general engineering (a).....	66.0	60.7	73.7	73.2	59.06	62.75	59.61	50.35	3,084	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	33.3	39.3	37.3	29.9	46.00	45.78	45.26	43.56	4,367	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	101.3	105.0	114.1	122.7	62.44	61.99	61.70	54.56	12,943	
Steam railways.....	92.1	95.7	108.5	123.7	70.32	68.23	68.05	56.38	5,923	
Water transportation (n).....	96.6	102.2	111.3	119.3	50.32	52.30	54.28	50.17	3,305	
Trade.....	121.0	119.3	118.5	118.4	49.04	48.96	46.64	44.48	12,849	
Retail.....	125.7	121.9	122.6	121.3	42.56	42.80	40.72	38.96	9,113	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	128.7	128.2	124.6	121.7	61.51	60.97	57.95	55.09	3,371	
Industrial composite.....	89.0	90.8	94.8	95.2	59.48	59.44	56.56	52.19	76,957	
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	43.0	71.6	72.9	92.3	55.98	57.81	54.99	49.80	1,466	
Manufacturing.....	84.1	82.2	90.7	92.9	60.73	61.90	59.56	57.13	15,704	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	65.8	76.9	80.2	81.4	42.42	46.49	43.76	40.91	1,917	
Pulp and paper mills.....	113.9	116.1	115.7	122.1	84.36	83.66	83.04	76.95	3,606	
Transportation equipment.....	83.9	75.1	97.3	97.1	70.21	70.99	69.50	70.69	1,996	
Construction.....	64.5	60.7	66.5	73.9	55.09	57.09	57.11	51.25	6,371	
Building and general engineering (a).....	71.6	74.9	97.4	105.8	59.39	60.11	59.90	55.59	2,525	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	60.6	52.9	49.4	55.9	52.27	54.70	54.07	46.63	3,346	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	116.2	121.4	125.1	124.3	65.82	66.22	69.27	62.92	16,050	
Steam railways.....	111.9	119.0	122.7	120.7	73.15	71.82	72.71	67.32	10,958	
Water transportation (n).....	133.1	135.8	142.6	152.5	50.68	57.94	71.46	56.79	3,259	
Trade.....	116.1	116.1	118.7	114.6	47.54	47.67	44.93	43.67	9,663	
Retail.....	125.2	126.8	123.2	121.5	56.36	56.51	53.37	50.35	3,419	
Wholesale.....	111.6	110.9	116.5	111.1	42.71	42.73	40.13	39.71	6,244	
Industrial composite.....	93.2	94.8	100.4	102.0	58.61	59.35	58.97	54.97	55,911	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	44.5	77.3	81.2	84.4	65.25	65.35	65.52	58.30	12,578	
Mining.....	131.6	132.7	136.4	138.0	83.43	83.48	81.51	74.49	29,029	
Cold (a).....	65.4	66.0	71.9	80.2	73.66	74.40	73.33	71.18	3,134	
Other metal (b).....	188.5	192.3	133.1	189.3	89.36	90.37	87.53	76.29	9,180	
Non-metal (c).....	138.7	138.0	146.3	142.4	80.34	78.32	78.02	73.99	7,715	
Manufacturing.....	107.9	108.3	113.9	110.3	63.00	67.24	65.04	60.35	367,601	
Tobacco.....	83.4	87.7	87.8	81.9	69.30	68.11	66.79	63.42	7,433	
Leather products.....	78.9	78.5	86.1	88.0	45.44	45.39	45.27	40.51	13,306	
Footwear and shoes (except rubber).....	83.6	84.9	90.6	91.4	45.25	45.77	45.27	40.50	10,681	
Textile products (except clothing).....	76.7	77.9	86.4	87.3	55.12	54.12	53.42	50.11	31,872	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	73.3	76.0	87.3	83.7	51.90	49.57	50.68	49.99	11,929	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	69.6	69.3	74.7	77.1	56.06	55.75	55.40	50.70	8,463	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	98.6	98.6	104.5	103.5	45.95	45.07	44.73	40.37	55,764	
Men's clothing.....	93.3	93.7	103.7	101.7	45.46	44.38	43.41	41.20	17,802	
Women's clothing.....	103.7	102.3	103.6	102.2	47.65	47.22	46.38	41.46	16,958	
Knit goods.....	90.7	91.0	99.3	97.9	44.92	45.35	43.83	40.75	8,995	

For footnotes (a) to (r), see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1958	
	Employment				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars					
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956		
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products	95.6	95.6	102.5	105.4	54.17	53.71	52.17	48.16	18,518	
Saw and planing mills (a)	87.5	88.1	94.6	100.4	52.34	52.43	50.78	46.41	8,988	
Furniture	113.9	114.5	119.4	113.6	56.57	56.41	54.67	50.36	7,520	
Paper products	112.0	112.4	118.3	117.5	83.11	82.87	81.55	76.60	32,790	
Pulp and paper mills	113.9	113.8	120.8	120.2	88.14	83.11	86.90	81.42	26,288	
Other paper products (i)	105.0	107.1	111.5	107.0	62.74	62.11	59.82	55.90	6,502	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.0	119.6	118.6	113.2	77.76	75.90	72.74	70.20	12,909	
Iron and steel products	103.6	104.1	113.6	111.3	76.17	75.72	75.50	69.70	35,517	
Machinery mfg. (j)	110.3	111.1	127.7	110.9	74.04	73.17	74.78	69.56	9,849	
Primary iron and steel	85.3	86.3	104.1	94.8	78.43	78.48	78.34	70.10	3,751	
Transportation equipment	135.5	134.6	144.0	126.8	79.24	78.04	75.04	69.99	37,255	
Aircraft and parts	253.9	254.7	267.3	223.4	85.90	84.23	81.66	75.96	15,381	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	77.8	73.0	86.0	79.6	73.36	74.03	71.38	67.88	12,175	
Shipbuilding and repairing	175.3	169.2	183.3	159.3	77.33	74.22	70.11	64.18	7,939	
Non-ferrous metal products	130.5	131.0	126.9	126.6	83.61	83.60	76.92	73.30	18,142	
Smelting and refining	156.9	155.3	144.6	136.5	88.00	88.53	79.08	76.65	11,601	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	162.4	164.4	169.7	155.5	77.49	76.78	73.72	72.20	23,664	
Chemical products	132.6	133.1	133.5	131.4	81.96	81.81	77.11	72.26	22,123	
Construction	106.5	104.6	115.9	98.2	73.89	73.30	72.80	65.69	61,286	
Building and general engineering (m)	115.3	111.3	129.9	107.3	73.14	76.73	75.76	68.66	43,913	
Highways, bridges and streets	89.2	91.5	88.3	79.3	63.10	65.14	64.22	57.72	17,273	
Transportation, storage, communication	111.3	111.7	111.6	108.8	74.35	75.20	70.69	65.90	88,282	
Steam railways	95.9	98.6	101.5	103.4	73.46	74.47	72.34	66.10	38,433	
Water transportation (n)	57.4	51.2	55.6	51.5	71.39	73.44	64.29	53.70	6,103	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.8	114.7	115.0	113.9	69.16	70.99	66.78	63.16	14,370	
Communication	175.1	175.1	161.3	147.1	73.45	73.10	67.88	65.37	23,202	
Public utility operation	130.9	129.3	117.8	118.2	77.38	79.34	70.41	69.94	11,337	
Trade	131.9	128.8	130.1	122.6	58.08	58.69	55.64	52.66	94,178	
Wholesale	135.2	135.0	137.6	131.5	72.37	72.18	69.00	64.82	34,911	
Retail	130.1	125.2	125.8	117.5	49.66	50.46	47.30	44.36	59,267	
Finance, insurance and real estate	140.1	145.4	141.3	132.7	67.19	66.94	62.23	60.90	37,559	
Banking, investment and loan	147.9	147.4	144.2	136.3	63.17	63.17	58.27	56.33	22,942	
Insurance	140.3	139.3	134.4	124.6	74.19	73.53	69.03	67.93	14,054	
Service	125.5	125.7	124.9	116.9	48.70	48.50	47.80	42.79	30,184	
Hotels and restaurants	113.4	114.9	117.1	109.1	37.89	38.45	36.65	34.35	14,878	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	100.9	98.6	101.3	100.9	43.37	40.92	41.85	38.57	6,513	
Industrial composite	111.1	112.3	116.2	111.4	67.67	67.42	64.97	60.58	722,834	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	51.0	69.3	77.6	75.6	85.53	89.52	78.24	72.72	9,125	
Mining	160.6	158.4	138.6	121.3	88.43	89.02	83.51	76.96	40,725	
Gold (a)	81.1	81.5	81.0	78.0	71.31	71.71	69.15	67.35	11,663	
Other metal (b)	299.5	293.5	235.9	192.9	97.70	98.31	93.06	85.02	25,883	
Manufacturing	108.3	108.1	116.6	114.9	76.23	75.44	73.40	69.82	555,749	
Food and beverages	99.8	98.3	98.5	98.7	67.98	67.31	63.97	61.24	54,754	
Meat products	128.0	125.7	123.5	125.4	76.15	73.86	70.21	70.73	9,595	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	76.1	74.8	77.4	75.7	68.11	66.77	61.16	55.90	6,361	
Bread and other bakery products	101.4	100.4	99.5	101.2	61.78	61.37	59.24	56.95	8,753	
Rubber products	95.3	97.5	111.0	107.4	75.74	75.52	76.24	71.55	13,620	
Leather products	93.1	93.9	94.1	93.3	54.15	54.17	53.50	50.16	12,541	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	103.2	103.5	102.2	98.7	50.61	50.07	50.00	46.56	7,296	
Textile products (except clothing)	78.5	80.5	90.7	90.1	61.06	60.98	58.57	54.95	22,690	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	82.1	86.2	94.2	103.0	53.96	53.55	52.13	47.65	5,820	
Woollen goods	55.1	56.7	72.0	69.4	54.63	54.15	52.60	50.84	5,423	
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.6	80.1	86.4	85.8	49.86	49.59	49.08	46.50	28,151	
Men's clothing	94.5	94.6	102.4	97.2	49.57	49.34	49.68	47.43	9,284	
Women's clothing	90.1	92.6	93.1	92.1	52.61	52.43	49.83	47.69	5,535	
Knit goods	63.4	63.8	70.8	73.4	47.24	47.15	46.44	44.42	8,592	
Wood products	91.7	89.9	99.0	97.0	60.63	60.01	58.04	54.95	24,905	
Saw and planing mills (g)	80.7	77.2	85.3	82.6	59.52	59.74	56.06	53.80	8,363	
Furniture	102.2	102.3	109.5	105.8	62.50	61.64	60.45	56.89	12,010	
Paper products	117.1	116.8	119.1	114.8	83.14	83.31	80.53	76.00	33,292	
Pulp and paper mills	117.0	117.6	120.5	114.9	91.95	92.39	89.20	84.07	19,549	
Other paper products (i)	117.3	115.6	117.3	114.7	70.60	70.14	68.26	64.98	13,743	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.3	119.7	119.9	116.0	80.92	79.58	78.53	73.32	29,123	
Iron and steel products	103.3	102.9	113.5	109.3	82.77	81.96	80.03	75.73	107,748	
Agricultural implements	69.4	67.4	68.3	70.1	83.10	80.78	79.49	77.34	11,622	
Iron castings	95.7	95.5	99.6	103.9	76.93	76.82	76.29	75.88	11,410	
Machinery mfg. (j)	113.2	112.6	129.7	118.7	79.48	79.00	76.10	72.48	21,279	
Primary iron and steel	119.3	119.6	138.8	130.7	95.75	95.21	92.14	84.87	23,475	
Sheet metal products	97.2	97.0	108.8	109.6	77.50	76.92	74.36	69.35	8,733	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1953	
	Employment				Apr. 1 1953	Mar. 1 1953	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956		
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956						
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	129.7	128.7	151.4	157.3	84.81	82.25	80.08	79.02	39,189	
Aircraft and parts	516.2	516.2	542.3	527.2	89.95	89.14	83.94	80.36	22,432	
Motor vehicles	108.1	107.3	136.5	147.7	86.84	82.12	82.26	82.96	23,747	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	98.2	97.4	115.6	127.4	80.13	79.67	76.37	76.44	17,003	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	87.1	85.3	103.2	98.7	79.34	77.20	75.45	72.06	7,049	
Non-ferrous metal products	114.2	116.0	118.5	120.1	81.99	82.14	78.13	73.92	27,233	
Brass and copper products	99.9	98.3	99.8	113.1	74.85	75.53	74.66	73.63	5,233	
Smelting and refining	139.8	145.5	140.0	142.0	94.19	94.16	88.65	82.19	11,615	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	120.7	123.0	145.0	145.4	78.32	78.43	76.13	70.76	49,766	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	121.0	118.8	120.6	126.0	77.68	75.75	75.46	71.46	16,137	
Chemical products	130.3	130.0	129.5	121.6	83.62	83.31	78.82	73.61	23,512	
Construction	116.5	112.9	128.0	119.0	79.59	78.12	78.54	67.64	75,660	
Building and general engineering (m)	110.0	108.4	130.1	107.5	87.32	84.36	84.98	72.86	53,634	
Highways, bridges and streets	133.4	124.5	122.8	116.6	63.02	64.21	60.38	55.08	25,026	
Transportation, storage, communication	110.3	110.3	115.7	112.0	73.53	73.97	69.54	66.12	106,283	
Steam railways	93.7	94.3	103.2	102.3	74.10	75.88	71.54	67.32	44,787	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	128.0	127.9	130.0	129.4	76.48	75.46	73.48	69.91	23,660	
Communication	154.7	154.9	153.7	141.8	68.00	67.58	61.74	60.78	29,846	
Public utility operation	126.8	126.1	121.9	117.5	87.36	83.12	83.18	77.89	25,634	
Trade	136.7	135.1	135.3	128.1	60.28	60.68	57.99	55.43	175,788	
Wholesale	142.8	142.7	141.8	133.4	75.96	75.31	71.64	68.03	54,161	
Retail	134.2	131.8	132.6	125.9	53.30	54.04	51.89	49.86	121,627	
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.1	148.9	143.9	136.8	67.59	67.07	64.70	62.88	64,783	
Banking, investment and loan	149.6	149.9	147.8	139.3	62.24	62.22	60.37	57.77	36,178	
Service	135.8	134.5	131.6	119.9	50.72	50.94	45.60	43.41	54,561	
Hotels and restaurants	120.0	119.0	123.0	110.7	37.41	38.17	35.34	34.69	25,956	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	124.0	121.2	117.8	108.0	44.84	43.43	42.51	39.45	11,143	
Other services (r)	182.7	182.2	168.7	158.1	74.27	74.52	67.30	63.00	17,466	
Industrial composite	116.7	116.3	121.4	116.7	72.72	72.43	69.97	66.14	1,111,362	
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	99.4	99.1	103.1	102.9	65.49	64.90	62.81	59.81	36,321	
Food and beverages	93.2	92.3	90.6	92.9	70.19	68.91	66.69	63.87	7,675	
Meat products	99.3	97.0	94.6	100.3	76.52	75.39	73.32	70.92	3,107	
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.2	89.4	94.3	95.9	44.02	44.01	42.84	40.69	4,868	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.9	104.5	102.1	97.5	65.77	65.13	62.87	61.96	2,977	
Iron and steel products	103.4	103.8	115.6	110.7	72.27	71.25	68.43	65.43	4,546	
Transportation equipment	96.1	95.7	102.4	102.0	70.46	70.47	68.36	64.29	7,673	
Construction	94.6	91.4	91.4	81.8	75.84	72.20	65.15	57.52	8,528	
Building and general engineering (m)	101.7	96.6	84.0	83.0	80.72	76.66	71.84	58.99	6,171	
Transportation, storage, communication	100.3	100.8	109.0	106.9	71.35	72.62	67.72	65.19	30,739	
Steam railways	90.2	91.7	104.6	103.6	75.01	76.67	70.39	68.65	18,207	
Storage	98.0	98.2	98.6	99.7	62.29	63.31	59.68	56.37	3,162	
Trade	102.9	102.5	102.4	99.3	60.10	60.20	57.50	54.95	26,978	
Wholesale	108.4	108.5	108.6	105.8	65.20	64.96	62.61	58.97	10,630	
Retail	99.6	98.9	98.3	95.5	56.78	57.08	54.19	52.34	16,348	
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.1	127.4	123.0	119.5	62.12	62.32	59.75	58.11	7,802	
Service	116.2	116.0	107.5	103.0	39.48	39.84	37.80	36.82	6,654	
Hotels and restaurants	115.1	114.5	104.3	100.8	36.69	37.88	34.81	35.01	3,791	
Industrial composite	103.2	102.7	106.0	102.9	65.65	65.73	62.52	59.67	124,195	
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	112.2	111.6	107.3	100.7	70.25	69.40	65.72	62.99	9,260	
Food and beverages	93.7	97.2	93.2	86.9	66.69	65.27	63.31	60.52	4,514	
Meat products	99.1	99.0	88.7	66.7	78.37	73.95	74.36	73.62	1,330	
Dairy products	91.9	91.1	90.1	88.7	55.21	54.26	52.21	49.70	1,381	
Products of petroleum and coal	175.6	180.4	179.7	182.5	90.63	89.35	85.49	81.83	1,145	
Construction	103.0	99.6	92.6	90.0	73.84	71.73	77.67	61.31	6,535	
Building and general engineering (m)	112.6	110.4	113.4	102.1	72.11	70.79	84.07	59.60	3,423	
Highways, bridges and streets	94.2	89.7	73.8	79.0	75.74	72.91	63.77	63.31	3,112	
Transportation, storage, communication	96.7	96.3	101.9	104.3	69.19	70.31	66.56	64.04	16,616	
Steam railways	83.6	83.6	93.7	93.7	75.10	76.95	71.56	69.37	9,133	
Storage	92.7	90.4	90.9	97.3	56.62	57.68	54.59	51.09	3,474	
Trade	115.4	112.8	115.8	109.6	58.44	59.06	56.41	54.51	15,101	
Wholesale	111.3	109.2	112.5	108.5	67.22	67.87	64.09	61.61	5,591	
Retail	118.7	115.0	117.9	110.3	53.27	53.77	51.80	49.89	9,510	
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.2	127.6	121.6	120.7	57.43	57.30	54.76	52.39	3,983	
Service	115.3	113.9	114.6	105.3	39.61	40.45	37.74	37.06	3,255	
Industrial composite	114.3	113.1	112.6	108.3	66.86	67.49	64.03	60.01	60,811	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1958	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956		
Alberta 1/										
Mining	137.0	144.3	141.7	131.5	97.21	99.09	91.95	85.39	20,968	
Coal	21.8	27.0	31.5	39.4	50.80	62.68	49.50	56.71	1,760	
Oil	300.3	313.2	295.0	252.4	101.63	103.55	97.54	90.89	17,825	
Manufacturing	143.0	142.0	153.4	140.7	74.03	73.85	69.18	65.10	29,204	
Food and beverages	110.3	110.1	111.8	111.9	71.49	70.57	67.26	64.83	8,106	
Meat products	129.5	130.3	126.0	127.7	77.59	75.15	72.74	71.18	4,092	
Wood products	111.7	111.9	126.4	128.9	57.39	59.17	56.24	48.07	3,118	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	134.3	135.3	128.0	117.7	69.13	70.17	67.52	63.29	1,522	
Iron and steel products	170.5	168.2	207.6	165.3	75.07	78.34	73.87	69.65	3,024	
Transportation equipment	144.4	145.4	169.5	156.6	73.16	72.59	66.69	63.15	4,292	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	128.4	114.6	146.8	147.2	68.57	70.19	66.34	61.32	2,049	
Products of petroleum and coal	189.7	180.0	192.2	170.9	101.03	100.78	88.65	87.06	1,867	
Construction	137.9	140.2	152.9	151.7	76.43	74.35	76.91	71.93	15,323	
Building and general engineering (m)	146.0	143.3	182.7	182.5	89.83	78.70	81.59	75.86	9,055	
Highways, bridges and streets	127.7	136.2	115.6	113.3	70.08	69.72	67.67	64.04	6,268	
Transportation, storage, communication	114.3	112.5	115.1	111.2	75.00	76.34	70.60	67.00	23,920	
Steam railways	81.0	81.3	91.6	91.3	74.48	76.85	73.28	68.94	13,877	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	167.3	162.9	169.5	148.7	78.93	77.36	75.19	74.25	4,279	
Storage	114.1	108.0	113.3	110.5	60.78	63.06	57.46	54.88	2,711	
Trade	154.8	151.6	151.5	140.1	59.86	60.75	58.00	54.95	31,209	
Wholesale	150.1	151.1	151.0	139.2	68.96	69.52	65.32	61.50	10,567	
Retail	157.4	151.8	151.8	140.6	55.20	56.06	54.14	51.62	20,642	
Service	153.8	152.9	147.9	138.0	45.69	46.31	44.03	42.08	9,064	
Hotels and restaurants	135.3	133.6	138.1	129.9	41.75	42.86	41.61	40.49	5,445	
Industrial composite	140.0	140.2	143.9	134.4	72.33	73.07	69.36	65.33	142,311	
British Columbia 2/										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64.9	51.1	79.3	81.1	94.16	90.52	84.12	76.62	8,660	
Mining	75.8	78.3	92.1	91.8	84.75	86.75	86.09	80.00	7,472	
Gold (a)	45.8	47.9	52.2	56.5	80.13	81.09	78.60	73.38	902	
Other metal (b)	84.8	93.4	113.4	113.8	93.27	92.38	93.78	86.29	4,025	
Coal	49.9	50.3	60.8	63.3	61.44	70.72	67.10	66.09	1,178	
Manufacturing	112.4	111.1	121.1	120.6	80.65	80.11	76.15	71.62	79,971	
Food and beverages	76.3	73.7	80.3	77.5	70.38	71.65	68.54	62.27	9,429	
Canned and cured fish	57.6	46.6	71.0	62.5	64.74	69.35	64.78	56.55	1,999	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	39.7	46.6	45.2	55.6	61.82	59.36	62.11	50.95	793	
Wood products	105.1	103.7	110.5	119.6	74.56	74.95	70.50	67.25	29,009	
Saw and planing mills (g)	108.4	107.1	113.9	123.9	75.10	75.43	70.83	67.93	26,988	
Paper products	147.1	144.9	149.2	140.8	95.75	90.90	89.92	86.22	8,865	
Pulp and paper mills	147.5	144.9	151.9	142.9	101.08	94.67	95.07	91.78	6,365	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.5	119.1	119.2	111.5	87.50	83.09	79.32	74.27	3,517	
Iron and steel products	119.3	116.0	150.5	145.2	85.98	85.51	81.98	76.09	6,339	
Transportation equipment	156.6	155.3	188.7	170.5	84.26	83.20	81.66	73.83	7,358	
Shipbuilding and repairing	149.7	143.9	184.1	170.9	85.33	83.85	83.89	72.53	5,651	
Non-ferrous metal products	159.8	164.4	175.9	156.6	94.87	94.63	84.99	84.98	6,708	
Chemical products	100.7	94.9	90.7	98.2	81.43	81.15	78.29	74.09	2,606	
Construction	93.9	105.3	145.4	120.3	82.98	85.53	84.38	77.97	20,352	
Building and general engineering (m)	86.0	99.6	154.5	130.4	92.81	95.28	91.92	84.27	11,217	
Highways, bridges and streets	105.7	113.9	131.6	104.5	70.92	72.67	70.98	65.77	9,136	
Transportation, storage, communication	122.5	120.3	119.6	110.0	75.83	75.56	72.30	68.86	40,196	
Steam railways	116.3	115.3	120.0	107.9	77.00	76.78	75.31	70.97	13,858	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	91.8	93.5	90.3	86.5	81.82	78.55	75.07	66.92	4,818	
Water transportation (n)	98.0	91.1	93.7	95.3	75.98	75.78	68.63	69.50	8,097	
Communication	181.6	182.2	165.7	143.6	64.30	64.84	63.66	60.50	9,196	
Public utility operation	131.0	138.5	137.6	109.6	87.10	89.16	88.57	82.88	6,063	
Trade	110.8	109.9	112.3	108.6	65.28	65.68	62.99	58.81	41,232	
Wholesale	105.4	107.7	108.6	103.2	77.90	76.40	74.14	68.62	14,381	
Retail	113.9	111.2	114.4	111.6	58.53	59.67	56.93	53.78	26,851	
Finance, insurance and real estate	157.2	156.7	151.6	140.2	63.86	62.88	61.98	59.49	11,026	
Banking, investment and loan	157.2	157.1	152.4	141.3	57.82	57.61	56.72	54.03	7,806	
Service	120.1	119.1	121.5	118.2	50.35	50.81	49.71	47.10	13,397	
Hotels and restaurants	121.3	119.5	122.8	119.7	44.82	45.73	44.63	41.97	7,878	
Industrial composite	109.4	108.9	119.2	113.2	75.46	75.52	73.37	68.65	223,370	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1958	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956		
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	90.7	89.3	88.4	92.3	54.62	55.16	53.46	48.62	3,070	
Food and beverages	95.0	93.2	86.8	81.7	51.23	49.05	47.72	46.47	1,346	
Trade	111.3	110.5	116.3	113.1	51.00	50.77	48.55	46.73	4,046	
Industrial composite	116.4	111.8	113.6	115.1	51.61	51.93	49.72	47.06	11,285	
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	126.7	127.3	132.5	130.5	65.94	65.48	61.77	57.97	9,104	
Food and beverages	93.3	92.3	97.0	91.1	48.36	46.13	46.11	43.07	1,900	
Transportation equipment	167.9	168.9	172.9	177.4	67.74	70.45	65.52	61.59	5,025	
Construction	64.0	61.3	72.2	72.7	62.39	61.57	60.73	55.51	1,959	
Transportation, storage, communication	116.8	121.5	125.5	128.3	53.46	54.14	54.29	50.21	5,977	
Trade	115.3	113.0	117.3	115.4	49.99	50.23	48.27	44.69	7,670	
Retail	120.7	117.3	120.7	117.3	44.27	44.41	41.62	40.41	5,524	
Industrial composite	114.1	114.3	118.5	117.6	57.47	57.64	54.97	51.76	28,398	
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	86.9	81.7	96.9	97.3	59.66	60.10	58.96	58.03	4,021	
Transportation, storage, communication	132.4	136.7	143.8	143.0	51.61	54.30	63.47	54.29	5,142	
Trade	100.5	101.1	108.4	107.3	44.46	44.33	41.98	41.74	3,015	
Industrial composite	102.1	100.5	109.7	109.1	52.65	53.72	55.67	51.93	15,126	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	104.5	103.6	109.3	106.5	60.03	60.17	57.53	52.47	18,922	
Other products	68.3	66.9	74.4	78.5	40.17	40.73	41.04	35.56	2,465	
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.3	84.4	92.3	99.4	41.30	39.98	39.49	36.59	2,300	
Transportation equipment	198.2	189.3	212.7	151.9	67.98	68.35	65.61	57.72	2,392	
Construction	85.3	85.0	80.3	83.2	62.93	64.11	60.72	55.72	4,525	
Trade	109.3	106.5	109.4	109.3	52.18	52.49	49.12	46.46	6,743	
Retail	108.5	104.2	107.3	108.6	45.21	45.54	42.51	40.91	4,532	
Industrial composite	104.3	103.2	105.8	104.0	58.18	58.41	55.66	51.60	38,286	
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	98.3	98.1	111.2	107.0	57.66	56.11	58.32	53.77	7,571	
Textile products (except clothing)	104.9	103.5	115.4	118.5	50.19	47.29	50.28	48.59	2,428	
Clothing (textile and fur)	50.2	49.5	61.1	61.1	43.61	42.15	43.14	41.96	1,118	
Iron and steel products	110.0	109.9	130.3	115.3	69.07	68.26	72.00	64.92	1,893	
Industrial composite	98.0	97.5	109.7	106.2	57.19	55.39	56.31	52.31	10,666	
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	111.6	113.5	119.2	116.1	65.74	65.09	65.74	60.76	9,937	
Pulp and paper mills	103.5	104.0	112.6	112.3	92.34	89.29	39.66	34.19	3,556	
Industrial composite	106.6	107.8	113.1	108.8	63.23	62.56	62.79	58.06	12,657	
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	110.5	111.2	115.8	110.9	71.02	69.95	67.89	63.91	215,382	
Tobacco and tobacco products	93.3	93.4	96.1	89.0	72.07	69.89	68.57	65.96	5,402	
Leather products	76.3	77.5	86.3	85.9	49.10	49.09	48.35	44.35	7,292	
Textile products (except clothing)	83.9	84.1	91.9	93.7	60.78	59.99	58.29	53.91	8,737	
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.0	101.1	104.8	102.4	49.15	48.17	48.34	43.96	38,687	
Men's clothing	86.0	87.6	93.1	92.1	51.56	50.45	50.06	47.51	10,541	
Women's clothing	101.7	101.2	102.4	102.1	49.72	49.11	48.67	42.74	15,416	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.9	119.6	118.4	113.0	81.40	79.49	76.65	74.35	10,363	
Iron and steel products	104.6	105.1	119.7	112.7	80.14	79.38	78.97	73.12	24,645	
Transportation equipment	124.0	123.3	132.4	117.8	81.18	80.08	76.35	72.41	30,350	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	76.7	76.9	84.9	79.0	73.37	74.09	71.39	67.94	11,991	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	141.4	143.9	150.9	143.0	80.06	79.13	75.98	74.87	19,641	
Chemical products	127.3	127.2	125.5	119.2	85.68	85.09	79.36	75.72	11,966	
Construction	120.3	118.3	134.0	117.3	73.20	72.85	72.57	65.32	30,159	
Building and general engineering (m)	113.0	110.0	133.5	117.9	75.96	74.23	73.30	66.28	21,470	
Transportation, storage, communication	123.5	121.4	119.6	112.4	74.66	75.53	70.66	67.37	32,555	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	112.2	112.2	117.2	111.0	70.91	72.55	68.37	64.30	11,183	
Trade	131.3	128.2	130.7	123.2	59.36	60.83	57.31	54.28	68,958	
Wholesale	135.6	135.2	139.0	133.7	73.67	73.79	70.25	65.71	26,729	
Retail	128.7	127.7	125.6	116.7	51.28	52.32	48.55	46.20	42,229	
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.4	142.9	140.8	132.2	69.90	69.58	64.61	63.55	28,181	
Banking, investment and loan	145.2	144.9	142.1	135.1	67.92	67.79	62.55	61.49	16,480	
Insurance	136.5	135.8	133.8	124.2	73.52	72.90	68.19	67.06	11,243	
Service	126.8	126.3	123.9	115.2	51.29	51.19	50.81	45.97	22,218	
Hotels and restaurants	111.2	111.5	111.7	103.4	38.85	39.59	36.68	35.29	9,287	
Industrial composite	118.9	118.4	121.9	115.3	68.56	68.22	65.65	61.32	403,171	
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	100.7	100.2	109.0	112.6	73.64	72.67	68.75	65.20	15,087	
Pulp and paper mills	105.1	104.4	113.7	119.5	85.54	85.67	78.33	77.91	4,178	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.1	114.1	114.3	111.0	75.35	74.31	71.31	67.96	2,730	
Iron and steel products	52.7	53.4	58.1	61.5	74.12	70.74	68.74	62.05	1,092	
Construction	121.9	118.3	120.2	101.7	66.65	66.08	63.94	57.77	6,141	
Trade	122.2	118.0	123.0	115.7	50.78	51.85	48.12	46.44	11,089	
Finance, insurance and real estate	116.1	116.3	111.9	110.7	67.26	65.76	62.36	60.63	5,007	
Service	112.5	111.9	101.5	107.0	44.06	43.73	39.42	41.03	4,547	
Industrial composite	115.5	113.8	116.7	114.5	63.49	63.30	60.17	57.32	47,170	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1958	
	Employment				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars					
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956		
Sy. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	102.5	103.2	119.3	118.1	83.42	82.14	81.90	78.54	26,114	
Pulp and paper mills	122.3	122.0	123.5	123.3	92.16	92.84	87.76	81.92	3,309	
Iron and steel products	91.9	91.2	118.9	106.4	85.32	83.69	87.54	80.31	7,692	
Transportation equipment	117.2	116.6	130.6	148.4	84.72	82.38	80.96	84.05	6,481	
Construction	163.9	174.8	199.5	191.3	92.36	87.93	82.90	74.43	2,191	
Industrial composite	109.1	110.0	124.8	123.3	80.14	78.93	77.82	75.14	32,532	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	117.1	116.3	121.7	120.3	76.76	76.24	73.47	69.33	199,254	
Food and beverages	107.5	106.0	104.7	105.9	79.63	70.24	66.35	63.62	22,979	
Meat products	119.1	115.6	114.9	122.3	81.40	80.26	74.83	52.56	5,261	
Rubber products	84.2	86.3	97.3	96.3	89.57	79.70	81.01	73.97	4,729	
Textile products (except clothing)	82.9	82.2	89.5	82.6	60.13	59.11	57.39	55.21	4,445	
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.3	85.5	89.5	87.1	52.65	52.82	52.15	49.52	15,909	
Men's clothing	92.3	91.3	100.5	96.9	53.16	53.47	53.60	50.82	5,575	
Women's clothing	87.3	90.9	87.7	85.9	55.43	55.59	52.92	51.46	4,582	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	119.3	117.4	116.6	112.1	71.74	71.57	68.70	65.70	7,702	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.4	119.7	120.4	115.3	85.67	84.04	84.06	78.83	18,735	
Iron and steel products	121.9	121.9	125.8	120.7	81.44	80.39	77.57	73.87	32,343	
Transportation equipment	235.7	236.0	249.6	246.0	89.26	88.52	83.32	80.20	25,145	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	111.6	112.7	138.4	147.0	78.15	78.64	75.63	71.27	19,503	
Chemical products	117.1	117.6	118.0	110.3	79.30	79.45	74.77	70.04	12,438	
Construction	146.6	139.4	151.3	134.4	85.73	83.53	83.46	73.79	21,759	
Building and general engineering (m)	143.6	137.3	149.9	130.3	87.51	84.93	85.01	75.58	13,605	
Transportation, storage, communication	141.9	142.3	143.9	132.4	74.58	74.21	70.32	68.04	27,306	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	125.3	126.0	128.7	120.7	78.26	77.07	73.70	70.84	11,366	
Public utility operation	134.5	134.0	128.2	120.3	90.45	91.06	85.10	80.41	11,218	
Trade	133.9	133.2	131.9	125.4	66.19	66.26	64.29	61.00	84,511	
Wholesale	150.3	150.0	149.1	134.6	77.56	76.78	73.61	69.05	31,133	
Retail	125.7	125.3	123.4	119.0	59.56	60.13	58.77	56.41	53,378	
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.7	160.5	155.5	145.9	71.11	70.30	68.26	66.31	34,961	
Banking, investment and loan	161.2	162.2	160.6	150.3	67.78	67.31	66.50	63.96	17,974	
Insurance	155.3	153.9	144.8	137.3	74.92	73.92	70.93	70.51	16,045	
Service	147.7	147.6	141.2	130.0	53.56	53.71	50.63	47.94	27,570	
Hotels and restaurants	122.6	121.7	118.1	111.1	40.25	41.05	38.51	37.10	11,745	
Industrial composite	128.7	128.0	130.2	125.1	73.27	72.82	70.41	66.92	407,252	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	97.4	97.5	107.3	105.1	82.25	81.68	79.24	73.52	52,495	
Textile products (except clothing)	87.6	97.0	110.1	112.1	54.54	55.67	52.18	49.33	2,413	
Clothing (textile and fur)	42.5	42.7	52.5	61.9	45.74	45.21	44.53	43.29	1,962	
Iron and steel products	107.2	106.6	118.1	112.5	92.34	92.39	88.65	82.36	23,331	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	110.2	112.2	121.4	124.7	87.25	85.79	84.92	75.64	8,359	
Construction	102.4	93.6	124.6	101.4	84.97	79.19	74.51	68.90	3,619	
Retail trade	142.5	143.4	139.1	138.3	52.51	52.67	51.76	43.33	7,878	
Industrial composite	106.1	105.6	113.8	110.0	76.35	75.68	73.68	68.85	77,149	
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	83.6	81.6	83.8	90.2	69.90	68.54	67.15	66.61	10,998	
Textile products (except clothing)	81.3	88.0	97.6	100.3	64.11	63.63	62.45	58.77	1,221	
Iron and steel products	69.3	65.0	65.1	78.6	78.79	76.62	76.25	76.25	4,601	
Industrial composite	87.9	86.1	88.4	92.8	67.04	65.70	64.33	64.03	13,872	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	98.5	99.6	106.9	100.1	66.04	65.29	65.11	62.62	16,759	
Food and beverages	120.9	120.3	125.1	116.2	73.09	70.90	68.55	67.86	3,459	
Rubber products	79.3	82.7	92.5	85.6	68.53	69.20	69.94	66.93	3,915	
Leather products	67.4	68.6	64.2	64.3	59.83	58.20	57.90	54.51	1,167	
Wood products	100.7	101.2	118.2	107.4	60.64	61.23	61.81	58.69	2,252	
Industrial composite	107.3	108.0	113.5	107.3	64.67	64.09	63.27	60.60	23,591	
London:										
Manufacturing	110.3	110.0	115.1	113.2	69.31	68.29	67.69	64.25	17,095	
Food and beverages	100.5	104.1	102.2	103.4	67.17	66.16	65.08	61.77	3,944	
Clothing (textile and fur)	81.1	81.1	87.6	83.3	50.93	49.64	48.17	46.50	1,062	
Paper products	91.0	88.8	109.4	112.1	75.71	74.12	73.05	66.23	895	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.2	102.7	104.9	103.7	79.05	76.41	72.58	70.50	1,261	
Iron and steel products	86.9	86.1	100.5	96.0	72.51	71.35	72.20	67.12	2,516	
Construction	82.5	80.1	96.6	86.7	73.22	73.43	69.49	63.15	1,682	
Retail trade	121.6	120.3	121.6	118.2	51.24	50.80	49.30	46.97	4,193	
Finance, insurance and real estate	144.6	141.6	135.0	130.9	63.96	64.06	62.32	61.49	3,012	
Industrial composite	116.2	115.6	119.5	115.3	65.93	65.00	63.69	60.81	32,793	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	75.1	75.3	99.6	110.1	83.26	78.25	78.66	76.81	24,963	
Iron and steel products	88.1	88.2	122.0	119.5	80.26	81.55	76.30	77.43	3,928	
Transportation equipment	69.8	70.1	97.7	112.4	86.43	78.56	80.66	78.54	15,633	
Trade	100.1	98.2	108.8	104.5	54.68	54.52	52.28	50.54	4,936	
Industrial composite	81.2	80.9	101.9	109.2	77.34	73.37	74.22	72.68	35,109	

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Apr. 1 1958	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956	Apr. 1 1958	Mar. 1 1958	Apr. 1 1957	Apr. 1 1956		
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	114.0	112.0	113.5	118.9	78.48	79.08	76.08	71.97	5,894	
Pulp and paper mills	111.0	116.3	110.2	106.5	83.09	91.34	86.61	81.44	2,302	
Transportation equipment	169.2	152.1	156.5	194.0	72.46	70.12	70.94	67.77	2,156	
Transportation, storage, communication	73.1	76.3	72.3	75.4	70.31	69.71	70.30	64.77	1,709	
Trade	116.7	114.0	116.1	108.5	56.70	58.21	54.85	51.49	2,723	
Industrial composite	106.5	105.0	105.7	103.0	69.52	70.36	68.43	63.74	13,150	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	98.4	98.2	101.3	101.0	65.15	64.65	61.96	58.86	32,989	
Food and beverages	88.2	87.1	86.4	89.6	72.66	71.27	68.66	65.34	6,585	
Meat products	96.0	93.4	99.5	97.1	78.09	77.14	75.01	72.32	2,367	
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.0	97.1	95.3	97.1	44.70	44.60	43.43	41.34	4,602	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.6	103.4	101.0	96.7	65.80	65.35	63.18	62.49	2,865	
Iron and steel products	103.3	104.5	111.3	105.7	71.18	71.64	66.52	63.91	3,726	
Transportation equipment	96.1	95.7	102.3	101.9	70.49	70.51	68.40	64.33	7,662	
Construction	78.3	76.6	91.4	103.6	73.29	70.40	67.83	57.66	3,797	
Transportation, storage, communication	137.0	115.3	115.1	111.7	68.82	69.21	65.71	61.42	8,998	
Trade	99.9	99.7	99.8	96.6	60.65	60.82	58.04	55.49	23,023	
Wholesale	106.6	106.8	106.2	103.1	65.45	65.44	63.46	59.66	3,541	
Retail	96.2	95.9	96.4	93.2	57.82	58.00	54.88	53.05	14,182	
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.1	127.0	123.1	119.8	64.42	64.45	62.34	60.35	6,269	
Service	111.9	112.3	106.6	101.4	40.02	40.04	38.12	37.08	5,731	
Industrial composite	102.5	101.9	103.4	102.3	63.02	62.75	60.16	56.96	82,924	
Regina:										
Manufacturing	134.1	133.6	123.2	117.3	75.89	75.49	71.35	68.29	2,957	
Wholesale trade	108.3	108.0	109.1	108.5	66.32	66.37	64.17	60.33	2,422	
Retail trade	98.9	97.0	99.2	99.5	53.31	53.36	53.52	51.25	3,644	
Industrial composite	114.2	112.8	111.6	110.2	62.79	63.18	60.96	57.57	14,623	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	116.4	116.9	111.4	104.4	71.00	63.21	65.46	63.87	2,521	
Food and beverages	112.6	112.6	107.7	101.1	70.99	67.14	65.10	64.08	1,594	
Wholesale trade	112.8	110.3	120.8	109.9	64.49	65.40	60.76	59.05	1,695	
Retail trade	130.4	129.3	134.9	112.3	52.93	54.10	49.39	49.36	1,971	
Industrial composite	120.7	118.8	117.8	107.7	62.62	61.97	58.02	56.56	10,126	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	167.9	167.4	174.6	161.0	74.33	73.39	69.80	65.80	12,816	
Food and beverages	125.9	125.8	122.3	126.0	73.36	72.19	70.24	65.57	3,847	
Meat products	129.7	129.8	125.9	129.0	76.51	75.06	72.67	68.98	2,635	
Construction	136.8	134.3	172.6	157.0	77.48	77.69	75.84	69.83	5,411	
Wholesale trade	177.0	178.2	178.0	163.9	68.59	69.12	65.88	62.43	4,578	
Retail trade	159.9	156.8	154.4	145.7	55.27	56.16	53.90	50.86	9,123	
Industrial composite	165.4	164.3	169.5	156.7	67.02	66.89	64.83	60.84	42,372	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	126.1	126.2	135.0	131.8	75.08	74.85	69.94	66.22	9,350	
Food and beverages	115.8	116.0	122.7	117.5	73.34	71.69	67.39	67.54	2,884	
Transportation equipment	130.6	131.4	147.7	147.4	73.63	72.97	69.14	63.52	2,389	
Construction	151.8	157.1	194.1	169.9	75.63	75.04	71.54	65.70	3,040	
Wholesale trade	129.2	130.6	135.0	129.0	68.84	69.43	65.66	60.78	4,200	
Retail trade	163.9	154.5	156.9	141.1	55.85	56.99	55.45	53.67	8,213	
Industrial composite	150.9	149.1	153.7	143.2	67.65	68.08	64.81	61.37	36,933	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	105.2	103.5	118.5	115.0	78.59	78.08	74.90	69.81	40,054	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.5	116.6	120.8	113.8	90.58	85.58	81.05	75.40	2,708	
Wood products	90.4	88.6	95.4	101.0	76.04	76.01	71.59	67.81	12,258	
Saw and planing mills (g)	92.2	90.6	97.6	102.6	77.42	77.33	73.00	70.06	10,472	
Iron and steel products	122.8	119.2	160.4	153.9	86.08	85.65	81.80	76.28	6,104	
Transportation equipment	134.9	133.8	175.9	143.9	85.16	83.56	83.66	76.76	3,776	
Construction	82.8	89.9	102.8	91.1	89.28	89.38	88.81	75.81	9,076	
Transportation, storage, communication	125.5	122.3	118.2	112.2	71.96	71.35	69.55	66.61	18,625	
Water transportation (n)	101.2	90.4	92.3	99.3	76.66	75.85	70.57	73.74	4,772	
Communication	183.7	184.2	165.7	144.8	63.84	64.42	63.07	59.69	8,366	
Trade	111.5	111.1	116.0	112.1	68.88	69.13	66.12	61.66	29,427	
Wholesale	119.9	121.2	126.7	118.7	79.28	78.93	75.79	70.85	12,028	
Retail	106.4	105.0	109.3	108.1	61.68	62.19	59.15	55.59	17,399	
Service	118.3	116.8	119.2	114.2	51.73	52.25	51.62	48.81	9,557	
Industrial composite	110.7	110.5	118.0	111.8	73.42	73.48	71.36	66.16	117,345	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	132.2	130.1	142.1	146.0	80.14	79.92	76.09	70.12	6,338	
Wood products	97.9	95.7	102.8	118.6	73.72	73.87	67.48	66.48	1,282	
Transportation equipment	200.5	199.1	227.1	229.7	83.33	82.79	79.68	71.19	3,486	
Trade	117.6	106.0	108.6	105.3	52.33	56.89	53.21	51.88	4,485	
Industrial composite	114.9	110.1	116.9	116.0	66.95	68.57	65.67	61.22	16,067	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas.

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 - Average	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 - Average	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 - Average	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 - Average	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 - Average	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 - Average	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 - Average	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 - Average	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 - Average	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 - Average	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 - Average	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 - Average	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952 - Average	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953 - Average	51.69	50.42	49.86	57.71	55.74	58.95	56.86
1954 - Average	53.70	53.74	52.58	57.28	57.95	61.25	57.90
1955 - Average	55.63	55.50	54.46	59.23	59.43	63.50	59.51
1956 - Average	57.64	58.34	56.59	62.83	62.18	67.13	61.47
1957 - Average	60.41	62.50	59.65	65.14	65.26	71.18	65.10
1955 - Jan. 1	53.65	54.26	53.91	55.13	57.48	60.85	56.27
Feb. 1	54.86	54.67	54.04	58.73	59.55	62.48	59.74
Mar. 1	55.56	55.16	53.91	57.96	59.07	62.83	57.87
Apr. 1	55.70	54.88	53.59	57.82	58.47	62.98	59.19
May 1	55.56	54.94	53.77	57.72	59.41	63.39	59.99
June 1	55.60	55.28	54.39	59.94	58.87	63.34	59.44
July 1	56.00	55.86	55.24	61.41	59.74	64.13	60.12
Aug. 1	56.29	55.88	55.28	61.03	59.72	63.94	60.11
Sept. 1	56.03	56.47	54.86	60.78	59.70	63.61	59.56
Oct. 1	56.23	56.07	54.11	59.75	59.76	64.87	60.34
Nov. 1	56.54	56.60	55.82	60.91	60.90	64.77	60.53
Dec. 1	55.50	55.90	54.59	59.57	60.54	64.77	60.94
1956 - *Jan. 1	55.07	56.52	54.70	57.10	59.76	62.79	60.24
Feb. 1	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.73	60.93
Mar. 1	56.66	57.39	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.30	61.44
Apr. 1	56.96	57.57	56.56	60.84	61.37	66.14	61.22
May 1	57.66	57.52	56.76	59.90	61.74	67.23	61.52
June 1	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.36	61.25
July 1	58.63	57.72	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.61	62.19
Aug. 1	58.30	59.86	56.79	64.26	62.05	67.79	61.70
Sept. 1	58.40	60.31	57.13	66.30	62.61	67.95	60.91
Oct. 1	59.06	59.58	57.45	67.75	63.90	69.42	61.32
Nov. 1	58.91	59.74	57.69	66.60	63.23	69.03	61.90
Dec. 1	58.27	59.41	58.19	65.15	63.00	69.21	63.01
1957 - Jan. 1	57.43	59.49	57.18	60.33	62.43	66.14	60.94
Feb. 1	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
Mar. 1	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
Apr. 1	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
May 1	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.32	65.47
June 1	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
July 1	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
Aug. 1	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
Sept. 1	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
Oct. 1	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.32
Nov. 1	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
Dec. 1	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.53	67.00
1958 - Jan. 1	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
Feb. 1	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
Mar. 1	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.39	68.08	73.48	68.57
Apr. 1	63.02	62.79	62.62	67.02	67.65	73.42	66.95
May 1							
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

*Beginning with Jan. 1, 1956 Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	April 1, 1958					March 1, 1958		April 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.				
Forestry (chiefly logging)	38,417	37,489	928	97.6	2.4	97.9	2.1	97.9	2.1
Mining	111,764	107,286	4,478	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9
Metal mining	65,076	63,629	1,447	97.8	2.2	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3
Gold (a)	16,825	16,529	296	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	48,251	47,100	1,151	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6
Fuels	33,854	31,182	2,672	92.1	7.9	92.3	7.7	92.9	7.1
Coal	14,146	13,999	147	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	19,703	17,133	2,525	87.2	12.8	87.5	12.5	83.0	12.0
Non-metal (c)	12,834	12,475	359	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,128,473	876,975	251,498	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2	77.9	22.1
Food and beverages	129,357	97,509	31,848	75.4	24.6	75.3	24.2	75.1	24.9
Meat products	25,500	20,346	5,254	79.5	20.5	79.7	20.3	79.6	20.4
Dairy products	11,681	9,491	2,190	81.3	18.7	81.2	18.8	80.9	19.1
Canned and cured fish	8,313	5,957	2,356	71.7	28.3	77.4	22.6	73.3	26.7
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	8,577	5,797	2,880	66.8	33.2	67.2	32.3	66.5	33.5
Grain mill products	8,654	7,257	1,397	83.9	16.1	84.0	16.0	83.1	16.9
Bread and other bakery products	18,273	14,645	3,628	80.1	19.9	80.4	19.6	80.7	19.3
Biscuits and crackers	6,499	3,124	3,375	48.1	51.9	48.4	51.6	48.4	51.6
Distilled and malt liquors	14,162	12,260	1,902	86.6	13.4	86.2	13.8	85.5	14.5
Other beverages (d)	7,588	6,870	718	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Confectionery	8,081	3,733	4,348	46.2	53.8	47.0	53.0	46.6	53.4
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,801	5,348	6,453	45.3	54.7	45.2	54.8	43.6	56.4
Rubber products	19,195	14,877	4,318	77.5	22.5	76.9	23.1	77.4	22.6
Leather products	27,271	15,400	11,371	56.5	43.5	56.7	43.3	56.7	43.3
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	13,792	9,848	8,944	52.4	47.6	52.5	47.5	52.9	47.1
Other leather products (f)	8,479	5,552	2,927	65.5	34.5	66.0	34.0	64.8	35.2
Textile products (except clothing)	56,756	37,743	19,013	66.5	33.5	66.3	33.7	65.2	34.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,328	12,141	6,187	66.2	33.8	66.0	34.0	66.7	33.3
Woolen goods	8,849	5,560	3,289	62.8	37.2	63.4	36.6	59.4	40.6
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,210	10,212	2,998	77.3	22.7	77.0	23.0	76.2	23.8
Clothing (textile and fur)	92,601	27,808	64,793	30.0	70.0	30.2	69.3	30.2	69.3
Men's clothing	33,184	19,015	21,169	32.1	67.9	31.9	68.1	31.1	68.9
Women's clothing	24,397	5,776	18,621	23.7	76.3	23.7	76.3	23.6	76.4
Knit goods	19,063	5,963	13,100	31.3	68.7	32.2	67.8	33.1	66.9
Fur goods	3,044	2,112	932	69.4	30.6	69.5	30.5	70.1	29.9
Hats and caps	3,455	1,431	2,024	41.4	58.6	42.9	57.1	41.3	58.7
Wood products	82,614	75,160	7,454	91.0	9.0	91.1	8.9	91.3	8.7
Saw and planing mills (g)	50,284	47,197	3,177	93.7	6.3	93.9	6.1	94.0	6.0
Furniture	22,964	20,180	2,784	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2	88.1	11.9
Other wood products (h)	9,366	7,873	1,493	84.1	15.9	84.5	15.5	85.1	14.9
Paper products	86,086	74,806	11,280	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills	61,299	57,964	3,335	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	24,787	16,842	7,945	67.9	32.1	68.0	32.0	67.3	32.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries	52,954	38,527	14,427	72.8	27.2	72.9	27.1	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products	164,540	148,590	15,950	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements	12,584	11,812	772	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Boilers and plate work	6,536	6,030	506	92.3	7.7	92.3	7.7	92.3	7.7
Fabricated and structural steel	10,971	10,353	618	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	95.0	5.0
Hardware and tools	9,678	7,785	1,893	80.4	19.6	80.3	19.7	80.3	19.7
Heating and cooking appliances	8,133	7,157	976	88.0	12.0	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0
Iron castings	19,155	17,920	1,235	93.6	6.4	93.4	6.6	93.0	6.1
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,748	29,444	4,304	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7	86.7	13.3
Primary iron and steel	32,498	31,180	1,318	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	14,891	12,610	2,281	84.7	15.3	84.6	15.4	84.3	15.2
Wire and wire products	7,407	6,503	904	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3	86.3	13.7

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	April 1, 1958					March 1, 1958		April 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	146,418	135,507	10,911	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts	42,677	38,389	4,288	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	89.3	10.2
Motor vehicles	30,281	28,116	2,165	92.9	7.1	92.7	7.3	93.3	6.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,304	15,253	2,751	84.7	15.3	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	30,148	29,602	546	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,689	21,876	813	96.4	3.6	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products	54,130	48,617	5,513	89.8	10.2	89.7	10.3	89.9	10.1
Aluminum products	7,744	6,464	1,280	83.5	16.5	82.7	17.3	83.9	16.1
Brass and copper products	8,578	7,550	1,028	88.0	12.0	87.9	12.1	88.4	11.6
Smelting and refining	30,840	29,375	965	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	75,483	54,778	20,705	72.6	27.4	72.3	27.2	72.6	27.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	31,180	27,841	3,339	89.3	10.7	89.2	10.3	89.7	10.3
Clay products	5,360	4,463	597	88.2	11.8	88.1	11.9	89.4	9.6
Glass and glass products	8,121	6,712	1,409	82.6	17.4	82.3	17.2	82.9	17.1
Products of petroleum and coal	15,161	13,569	1,592	89.5	10.5	89.4	10.6	90.0	10.0
Chemical products	56,785	44,116	12,669	77.7	22.3	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,328	4,681	3,647	56.2	43.8	56.5	43.5	57.3	42.7
Acids, alkalies and salts	9,100	8,503	597	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.3	6.7
Other chemical products (l)	39,357	30,932	8,425	78.6	21.4	79.1	20.9	79.2	20.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	26,141	16,779	9,362	64.2	35.8	64.0	36.0	62.2	37.3
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	206,916	200,057	6,859	96.7	3.3	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Building	135,111	130,571	4,540	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	97.0	3.0
Engineering work	110,771	106,978	3,793	96.6	3.4	96.5	3.5	97.0	3.0
Highways, bridges and streets	24,340	23,593	747	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2
Transportation, storage, communication	343,397	286,169	57,728	83.2	16.8	83.2	16.8	83.7	16.3
Transportation	247,736	232,257	15,479	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	94.2	5.8
Air transport and airports	13,329	12,947	2,882	79.2	20.8	78.7	21.3	79.3	20.2
Steam railways	155,490	147,097	8,393	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of equipment	21,039	20,844	195	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	32,517	32,336	181	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways	92,090	86,166	5,924	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	94.3	5.7
Telegraphs	9,844	7,751	2,993	73.7	21.3	78.5	21.5	77.6	22.4
Water transportation (n)	25,479	24,271	1,208	95.3	4.7	95.1	4.9	95.0	5.0
Electric and motor transportation (o)	52,938	49,942	2,996	94.3	5.7	94.3	5.7	94.5	5.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,057	22,988	1,069	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	22,669	21,354	1,315	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9	94.5	5.5
Storage	16,372	14,695	1,677	89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4
Grain elevators	10,969	9,918	1,051	90.4	9.6	90.2	9.8	90.3	9.7
Storage and warehouse	5,403	4,777	626	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8	88.1	11.9
Communication	79,789	39,217	40,572	49.2	50.8	48.8	51.2	45.5	54.5
Radio broadcasting	11,808	8,442	3,366	71.5	28.5	70.3	29.2	70.6	29.4
Telephone	65,282	28,235	37,047	43.3	56.7	43.1	56.9	40.8	59.2
Public utility operation	56,071	48,718	7,353	86.9	13.1	86.9	13.1	87.2	12.8
Electric light and power	45,329	38,905	6,424	85.8	14.2	86.0	14.0	86.2	13.3
Other public utilities (q)	10,742	9,813	929	91.4	8.6	91.2	8.8	92.2	7.8
Trade									
Wholesale	413,711	264,003	149,708	63.8	36.2	64.1	35.9	64.0	36.0
Food	139,527	107,522	32,005	77.1	22.9	76.3	23.2	77.0	23.0
Retail	274,184	156,481	117,703	57.1	42.9	57.5	42.5	57.3	42.7
Food	69,155	47,805	21,350	69.1	30.9	69.2	30.8	69.3	30.7
Department stores	81,398	30,163	51,235	37.1	62.9	36.6	63.4	38.6	61.4
Variety stores	22,503	3,352	19,151	14.9	85.1	15.4	84.6	13.3	86.2
Automotive products	39,302	35,512	3,790	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5
Finance, insurance and real estate	139,628	69,901	70,627	49.4	50.6	49.2	50.8	48.9	51.1
Banking, investment and loan	84,974	39,512	45,462	46.5	53.5	46.4	53.6	46.0	54.0
Insurance	52,730	28,291	24,489	53.6	46.4	53.3	46.7	53.2	46.3
Service	122,391	65,187	56,904	53.4	46.6	52.9	47.1	53.3	46.7
Hotels and restaurants	62,937	33,547	29,390	53.3	46.7	53.3	46.2	54.7	45.3
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,157	9,744	16,413	37.3	62.7	36.9	63.1	36.5	63.5
Other service (r)	32,997	21,896	11,101	66.4	33.6	64.3	35.7	64.8	35.2
Industrial composite	2,560,968	1,954,385	606,083	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5	77.0	23.0

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.—The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) Gold mining includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Other metal mining includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) Other beverages includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) Other leather products includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Saw and planing mills includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) Other wood products includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Other paper products includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Machinery manufacturing includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) Non-metallic mineral products includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) Other chemical products includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction.
- (n) Water transportation includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Electric and motor transportation includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Urban and interurban transportation includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Other public utilities includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Other service includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) Alberta includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.

British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

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