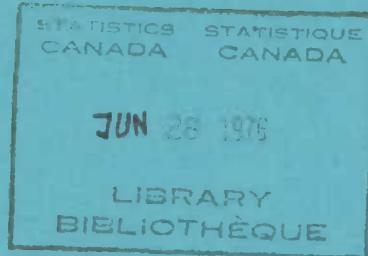


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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

MAY, 1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
MAY, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year

(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)

2. Review of Employment and Payrolls — Annual — Price 50 cents

(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)

3. Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings — Annual — Price 25 cents

(contains industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)

**4. Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents**

(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:-

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

5. Estimates of Labour Income — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year

(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

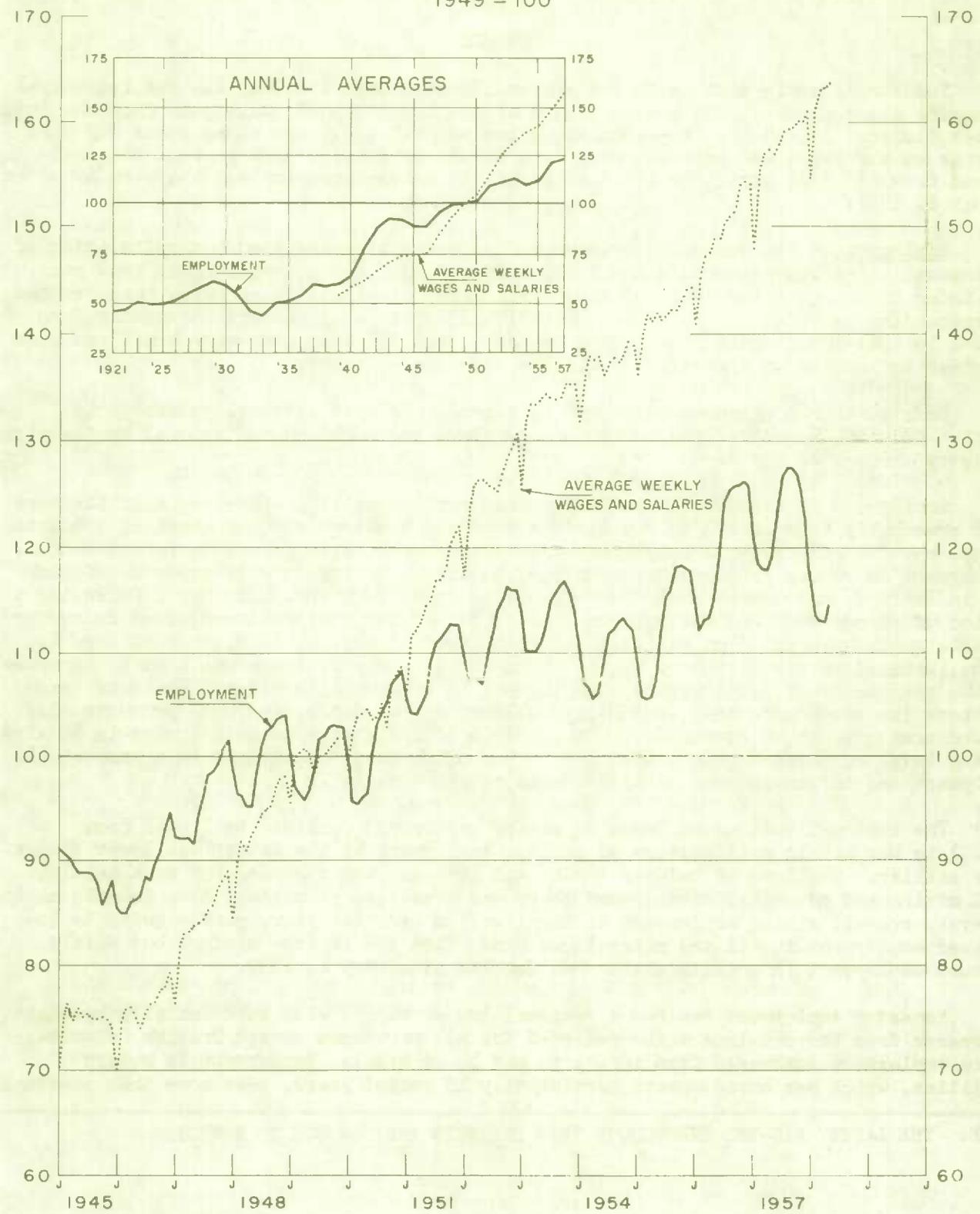
CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
COMMENTARY	1
 <u>SUMMARY TABLES</u>	
A - Area and Industry Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, May 1, 1958	2
B - Indexes of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1947-57; Monthly, 1955-58	4
C - Area and Industry Distribution of Men and Women Reported at May 1, 1958	6
D - Indexes of Employment Unadjusted and Adjusted for Seasonal Variation, Specified Industries, Canada, Monthly, 1956-1958	8
E - Average Weekly Wages and Salaries Unadjusted and Adjusted for Seasonal Variation, Specified Industries, Canada, Monthly, 1956-1958	10
 <u>DETAILED TABLES</u>	
Index Numbers of Employment, Averages, 1947-57; Monthly, 1955-58:	
1. Industrial Divisions	13
2. Canada and Provinces	14
3. Metropolitan Areas	15
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, by Industries:	
4. Canada	18
5. Provinces	20
6. Metropolitan Areas	24
 <u>ROTATIONAL TABLE</u>	
7. Average Weekly Wage and Salaries in Provinces	27
 <u>SEX DISTRIBUTION</u>	
8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported at May 1, 1958, by Industries	28
 <u>CHARTS</u>	
Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries:	
1. Industrial Composite, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	facing..
2. Manufacturing, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	7
3. Seasonally Adjusted, Industrial Composite, Mining, Construction, Manufacturing	9
4. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Seasonally Adjusted, Industrial Composite, Mining, Construction and Manufacturing	11
5. Employment, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing (Monthly)	12
 <u>METHODS</u>	
Notes on methods and scope of monthly surveys of employment and payrolls	I
<u>FOOTNOTES</u> (end of report)	II

CHART — I

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
 (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
MAY, 1958.

Summary

Industrial employment increased seasonally from Apr. 1 to May 1. The industrial composite index (1949 = 100) reached 114.5 at the latter date, up 1.4 p.c. from the index number for Apr. 1 (112.9). The gain among men was 1.7 p.c., and among women 0.3 p.c. Average weekly wages and salaries rose from \$70.20 to \$70.33. The payroll index advanced from 185.3 at Apr. 1 to 188.1 at May 1, to reach approximately the same level as at May 1, 1957.

Employment:- The downward movement in the seasonally-adjusted composite index of employment which was evident in the latter part of 1957 was arrested early this year. The index has since hovered around 118. This level is about 5 p.c. below that for the corresponding period in 1957. The seasonally-adjusted index increased slightly from Mar. 1 to Apr. 1 and again from Apr. 1 to May 1, but the increases were small and give no clear indication of a general upswing in economic activity.

Construction employment continued to expand more than seasonally, except in British Columbia, where strikes continued to affect the building and general engineering industry through to May 1.

Employment in non-durable goods manufacturing industries increased a little more than seasonally from Apr. 1 to May 1. The food and beverage and the chemical products groups have shown greater strength than the other non-durable groups in recent months. Employment in rubber products has continued to drop. In the durable-goods manufacturing industries, employment showed a tendency to level from Apr. 1 to May 1 following a period of steady declines which began late in 1956. The seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing was 12.6 per cent lower at Apr. 1, 1958, than at Nov. 1, 1956, (when it reached a record high). From Apr. 1 to May 1, there was a small increase in the seasonally-adjusted figure. Employment in non-metallic mineral products manufacture increased more than seasonally between the two dates, and wood products also showed some strength. Demand for many products of industries in both groups is related to the level of construction activity. On the other hand, employment in transportation equipment and in non-ferrous metal products remained weak.

The seasonally-adjusted index of mining employment declined by 1 p.c. from Apr. 1 to May 1. In most sectors of mining, employment at the latter was lower than a year earlier. Declines of between 5 p.c. and 10 p.c. were recorded for base metals, coal mining and non-metal mining, and there was a smaller percentage drop in gold mining. However, overall mining employment at May 1 was up over the year, partly owing to increased employment in oil and natural gas production and in iron mining, but mainly because employment in uranium mining had doubled since May 1, 1957.

Forestry employment reached a seasonal low at May 1, with substantial percentage decreases from the previous month recorded for all provinces except British Columbia, where employment increased from Apr. 1 to May 1, as usual. Employment in public utilities, which has moved upward persistently in recent years, rose more than seasonally

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at May 1 1958	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957		
(a) Provinces											
Newfoundland	111.9	111.2	118.1	187.5	187.6	199.1	63.32	63.74	63.27	34,633	
Prince Edward Island	102.7	97.7	103.7	161.3	148.0	160.6	52.72	50.86	51.98	4,025	
Nova Scotia	91.3	89.0	95.0	142.2	141.3	142.3	58.39	59.52	56.12	78,899	
New Brunswick	87.9	93.1	96.1	133.1	144.3	142.7	57.27	58.60	56.18	52,738	
Quebec	112.8	111.2	117.2	186.4	183.0	184.5	67.95	67.66	64.68	733,731	
Ontario	118.4	116.7	123.0	195.1	191.8	194.3	72.92	72.73	69.94	1,128,210	
Manitoba	105.1	103.3	107.4	162.9	160.3	158.2	65.62	65.72	62.67	126,661	
Saskatchewan	119.3	114.3	115.7	190.6	182.8	177.5	66.69	66.78	63.45	63,484	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	140.7	140.1	143.7	226.2	228.3	219.9	71.54	72.52	68.01	143,012	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	111.1	109.4	123.1	186.1	181.1	198.0	76.47	75.58	73.46	231,973	
Canada	114.5	112.9	119.4	188.1	185.3	187.9	70.33	70.20	67.37	2,597,366	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
St. John's	120.7	116.4	116.1	193.6	187.1	180.5	51.69	51.80	50.10	11,697	
Sydney	88.8	88.7	91.4	134.7	138.3	133.4	71.55	73.54	68.84	15,716	
Halifax	111.8	113.9	114.6	178.2	182.9	174.6	57.02	57.48	54.22	27,821	
Saint John	87.2	102.0	94.6	130.7	149.4	135.8	53.78	52.59	51.57	12,923	
Quebec	107.1	104.5	109.2	177.1	170.9	169.1	58.73	58.09	55.01	39,283	
Sherbrooke	96.8	98.0	107.8	154.3	155.4	163.9	57.47	57.19	54.86	10,538	
Three Rivers	110.8	107.8	117.8	169.1	166.5	178.6	62.62	63.41	62.29	13,154	
Drummondville	72.1	70.9	75.9	109.5	107.2	111.3	58.89	58.71	56.91	6,199	
Montreal	120.8	119.0	124.3	199.1	194.9	195.8	68.94	68.57	65.87	409,832	
Ottawa - Hull	117.6	115.6	119.1	190.1	186.2	181.6	63.73	63.50	60.06	47,950	
Peterborough	99.4	99.6	108.4	172.0	171.3	174.1	77.23	76.81	71.72	12,050	
Oshawa	169.2	167.8	175.9	271.2	257.6	271.1	80.67	77.27	77.66	20,805	
Niagara Falls	107.3	105.9	122.7	180.8	180.5	204.2	76.40	77.25	75.41	9,555	
St. Catharines	110.6	109.2	126.4	182.0	177.7	199.8	80.92	79.92	77.69	33,005	
Toronto	129.9	128.7	131.6	216.0	212.9	209.2	73.67	73.31	70.40	411,149	
Hamilton	108.6	106.1	115.5	178.9	174.5	186.8	76.56	76.45	75.11	78,913	
Brantford	86.8	87.9	88.4	133.1	134.5	128.3	67.19	67.04	63.59	13,706	
Galt	109.2	109.7	115.2	172.9	175.3	177.8	61.86	62.40	60.34	10,747	
Kitchener	109.6	107.8	114.0	173.8	171.3	178.4	64.56	64.67	63.70	23,987	
Sudbury	138.8	142.3	139.7	226.8	227.4	216.6	86.83	84.59	82.29	21,809	
London	118.0	116.3	119.6	192.5	189.0	187.5	66.17	65.93	63.59	33,298	
Sarnia	135.7	134.3	144.9	257.3	254.1	254.1	91.65	91.50	84.77	12,969	
Windsor	80.3	81.2	100.7	125.0	124.8	127.6	78.31	77.43	73.84	34,746	
Sault Ste. Marie	134.3	127.5	137.1	226.0	226.4	225.6	85.26	85.99	83.45	12,242	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	114.1	106.5	115.0	179.7	165.4	175.1	70.49	69.52	68.15	14,088	
Winnipeg	104.7	102.5	103.3	166.1	162.9	163.8	62.85	63.04	59.77	84,828	
Regina	118.5	114.1	115.2	197.6	187.3	184.8	63.74	62.73	61.19	15,231	
Saskatoon	126.6	120.7	118.4	210.2	200.6	205.2	62.55	62.62	58.47	10,623	
Edmonton	171.9	165.8	175.2	281.5	272.2	270.4	66.89	67.05	62.92	44,061	
Calgary	152.5	150.8	154.0	244.8	241.1	236.3	67.83	67.58	64.52	37,332	
Vancouver ³	112.5	110.9	119.5	192.7	186.5	193.5	74.86	73.53	70.82	119,283	
Victoria	113.4	114.9	118.7	187.5	184.7	186.6	68.89	66.95	65.47	15,853	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	42.6	54.8	62.0	82.4	103.3	110.2	77.31	75.33	71.89	29,687	
Mining	121.8	125.5	120.8	203.8	213.7	194.2	86.10	87.62	82.61	107,966	
Manufacturing	108.7	108.3	115.8	181.5	180.4	184.8	72.93	72.80	69.78	1,133,452	
Durable Goods ¹	115.5	115.2	127.3	192.6	191.1	202.1	78.27	77.86	74.49	555,201	
Non-Durable Goods	103.0	102.3	105.9	170.6	170.1	167.8	67.80	67.93	64.93	578,251	
Construction	115.6	112.4	125.4	207.2	187.1	217.7	74.29	75.72	71.96	234,040	
Transportation, storage, communication	113.9	110.5	118.3	173.8	167.5	171.8	73.26	72.74	69.72	354,333	
Public utility operation	136.2	132.9	129.5	240.1	229.8	213.1	83.71	82.11	78.26	58,628	
Trade	129.0	128.4	129.4	206.6	204.1	198.6	59.82	59.36	57.23	416,053	
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.0	147.6	143.8	230.5	228.4	214.1	66.27	65.88	63.05	140,030	
Service ²	130.3	129.5	127.9	215.2	212.3	199.5	48.71	48.32	45.71	123,177	
Industrial composite	114.5	112.9	119.4	188.1	185.3	187.9	70.33	70.20	67.37	2,597,366	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3. Includes New Westminster.

from Apr. 1 to May 1. Trade, services and finance, insurance and real estate showed normal seasonal changes. Employment in transportation, storage and communication rose more than usual from Apr. 1 to May 1, mainly owing to increases in the numbers of people working in the water transportation industries.

Industrial employment increased from Apr. 1 to May 1 in all provinces except New Brunswick. In Ontario, Manitoba, Saskatchewan, Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island, the increases were too large to be explained in terms of seasonal factors alone. However, the increase in British Columbia, where strikes in the construction industry affected the overall employment figures, was smaller than usual. Employment in New Brunswick normally drops from Apr. 1 to May 1, owing to seasonal declines in water transportation and steam railways.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.-- Average weekly wages and salaries increased from \$70.20 to \$70.33 from Apr. 1 to May 1. Increases of more than \$1 per week were recorded for public utility operation and forestry, and there were smaller gains in the remaining industry divisions with the exception of construction and mining. Per capita earnings in construction, which normally reach a seasonal low in the spring months, declined by \$1.43 as lower-paid workers were taken on.

Between Apr. 1 and May 1, there were substantial changes in average weekly earnings in a number of individual industries. Increases of \$1.50 or more were recorded for a number of industries in the transportation, storage and communication field, while equally large declines were reported in the fuels group in mining and in some sectors of construction. On the whole, these changes were normal seasonal occurrences. Seasonal factors also led to correspondingly large changes in a few manufacturing industries.

Weekly Payrolls.-- The industrial composite index of payrolls rose to 188.1 at May 1, a record level for the date. The payroll indexes for the three preceding months were lower than those for the corresponding months in 1957. While the index for May 1, 1958, was higher than that for May 1, 1957, the difference was very small. Average weekly wages and salaries were up about 4 p.c. over the year, but a corresponding drop in industrial employment brought the payrolls close to the level for the earlier date.

Provincial Changes.-- Employment increased from Apr. 1 to May 1 in all provinces except New Brunswick, where the decline reflected seasonal decreases in employment in transportation following the close of the winter shipping season. Employment in transportation also dropped in Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island, but expansion in other industries led to increases in the overall employment indexes for these provinces. Mining employment was down in New Brunswick, Manitoba, Alberta and British Columbia. The decline in Alberta reflected a seasonal decrease in employment in oil and natural gas production, while layoffs in base metal mining led to the declines in the other provinces. Forestry employment dropped to a seasonal low in the Atlantic and Central provinces, but rose seasonally in British Columbia. There were small increases in employment in most of the remaining industry divisions in most provinces, although construction was the only major industry in which employment rose from Apr. 1 to May 1 in every province.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
Apr. 1	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
May 1	114.5	188.1	163.7	70.33	108.7	181.5	165.9	72.93
June 1								
July 1								
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

1/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Changes in Metropolitan Areas.-- Employment increases were recorded for 23 of the 32 cities for which data are published. Cities for which there were increases of 3 p.c. or more between Apr. 1 and May 1 included St. John's, Regina and Saskatoon, and these were the only cities in which employment at May 1, 1958, was above the figure for the corresponding month in 1957. Activity in construction accounted for most of these gains, and for a large increase in Edmonton. The opening of the Great Lakes shipping season lead to increases in employment in Fort William, Port Arthur and Sault Ste. Marie. On the other hand, employment in Saint John dropped by 14.5 p.c. with the close of the shipping season, and there was a smaller decline in Halifax. Other cities showing declines included Sherbrooke, Peterborough, Brantford, Galt, Sudbury, Windsor and Victoria.

Average weekly wages and salaries rose from Apr. 1 to May 1 in most cities, but there were declines of some size in Sydney, Three Rivers, Niagara Falls and Sault Ste. Marie.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	May 1, 1958					April 1, 1958		May 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	34,633	30,067	4,566	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1	86.8	13.2
Prince Edward Island.....	4,025	2,973	1,052	73.9	26.1	74.1	25.9	74.7	25.3
Nova Scotia.....	78,899	65,468	13,431	83.0	17.0	82.6	17.4	83.0	17.0
New Brunswick.....	52,738	42,798	9,940	81.2	18.8	82.1	17.9	82.1	17.9
Quebec.....	733,731	554,098	179,633	75.5	24.5	75.1	24.9	75.6	24.4
Ontario.....	1,128,210	851,759	276,451	75.5	24.5	75.3	24.7	75.9	24.1
Manitoba.....	126,661	95,184	31,477	75.1	24.9	74.9	25.1	75.9	24.1
Saskatchewan.....	63,484	50,276	13,208	79.2	20.8	78.6	21.4	78.6	21.4
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	143,012	112,051	30,961	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7	79.2	20.8
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	231,973	184,776	47,197	79.7	20.3	79.5	20.5	81.1	18.9
Canada.....	2,597,366	1,989,450	607,916	76.6	23.4	76.3	23.7	77.0	23.0
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	11,697	8,986	2,711	76.8	23.2	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.8
Sydney.....	15,716	14,834	882	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3
Halifax.....	27,821	20,070	7,751	72.1	27.9	72.8	27.2	72.0	28.0
Saint John.....	12,923	8,954	3,969	69.3	30.7	73.6	26.4	71.6	28.4
Quebec.....	39,283	28,399	10,884	72.3	27.7	71.6	28.4	71.9	28.1
Sherbrooke.....	10,538	7,642	2,896	72.5	27.5	72.4	27.6	72.9	27.1
Three Rivers.....	13,154	9,751	3,403	74.1	25.9	71.3	28.7	72.8	27.2
Drummondville.....	6,199	4,560	1,639	73.6	26.4	74.4	25.6	75.6	24.4
Montreal.....	409,832	289,518	120,314	70.6	29.4	70.0	30.0	70.8	29.2
Ottawa - Hull.....	47,950	34,170	13,780	71.3	28.7	70.5	29.5	70.8	29.2
Peterborough.....	12,050	9,225	2,825	76.6	23.4	76.5	23.5	75.7	24.3
Oshawa.....	20,805	17,532	3,273	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9
Niagara Falls.....	9,555	7,301	2,254	76.4	23.6	76.7	23.3	77.0	23.0
St. Catharines.....	33,005	27,756	5,249	84.1	15.9	83.8	16.2	84.5	15.5
Toronto.....	411,149	283,327	127,822	68.9	31.1	68.7	31.3	69.1	30.9
Hamilton.....	78,913	60,115	18,798	76.2	23.8	75.7	24.3	76.3	23.7
Brantford.....	13,706	10,285	3,421	75.0	25.0	75.4	24.6	74.6	25.4
Galt.....	10,747	7,438	3,309	69.2	30.8	70.7	29.3	69.7	30.3
Kitchener.....	23,987	16,632	7,355	69.3	30.7	69.0	31.0	69.6	30.4
Sudbury.....	21,809	19,761	2,048	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1	91.4	8.6
London.....	33,298	22,884	10,414	68.7	31.3	68.5	31.5	69.4	30.6
Samia.....	12,969	11,069	1,900	85.3	14.7	84.9	15.1	85.3	14.7
Windsor.....	34,746	27,991	6,755	80.6	19.4	81.0	19.0	82.8	17.2
Sault Ste. Marie.....	12,242	10,944	1,298	89.4	10.6	89.1	10.9	90.2	9.8
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	14,088	11,425	2,663	81.1	18.9	80.2	19.8	81.7	18.3
Winnipeg.....	84,828	58,550	26,278	69.0	31.0	68.5	31.5	69.0	31.0
Regina.....	15,231	10,498	4,733	58.9	31.1	67.8	32.2	68.1	31.9
Saskatoon.....	10,623	7,721	2,902	72.7	27.3	71.8	28.2	71.4	28.6
Edmonton.....	44,061	32,328	11,733	73.4	26.6	73.1	26.9	74.4	25.6
Calgary.....	37,332	27,146	10,186	72.7	27.3	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3
Vancouver ³	119,283	86,422	32,861	72.5	27.5	72.3	27.7	73.2	26.8
Victoria.....	15,853	11,908	3,945	75.1	24.9	74.0	26.0	75.6	24.4
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	29,687	28,886	801	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Mining.....	107,966	103,643	4,323	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing.....	1,133,452	882,134	251,318	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	78.0	22.0
Durable Goods ¹	555,201	491,578	63,623	88.5	11.5	88.5	11.5	88.6	11.4
Non-Durable Goods.....	578,251	390,556	187,695	67.5	32.5	67.3	32.7	67.2	32.8
Construction.....	234,040	227,136	6,904	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
Transportation, storage, communication.....	354,333	295,894	58,439	83.5	16.5	83.2	16.8	83.9	16.1
Public utility operation.....	58,628	50,996	7,632	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1	87.3	12.7
Trade.....	416,053	265,655	150,998	63.9	36.1	63.8	36.2	63.6	36.4
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	140,030	69,453	70,577	49.6	50.4	49.4	50.6	49.3	50.7
Service ²	123,177	65,653	57,524	53.3	46.7	53.4	46.6	52.9	47.1
Industrial composite.....	2,597,366	1,989,450	607,916	76.6	23.4	76.3	23.7	77.0	23.0

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3. Includes New Westminster.

CHART — 2

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100

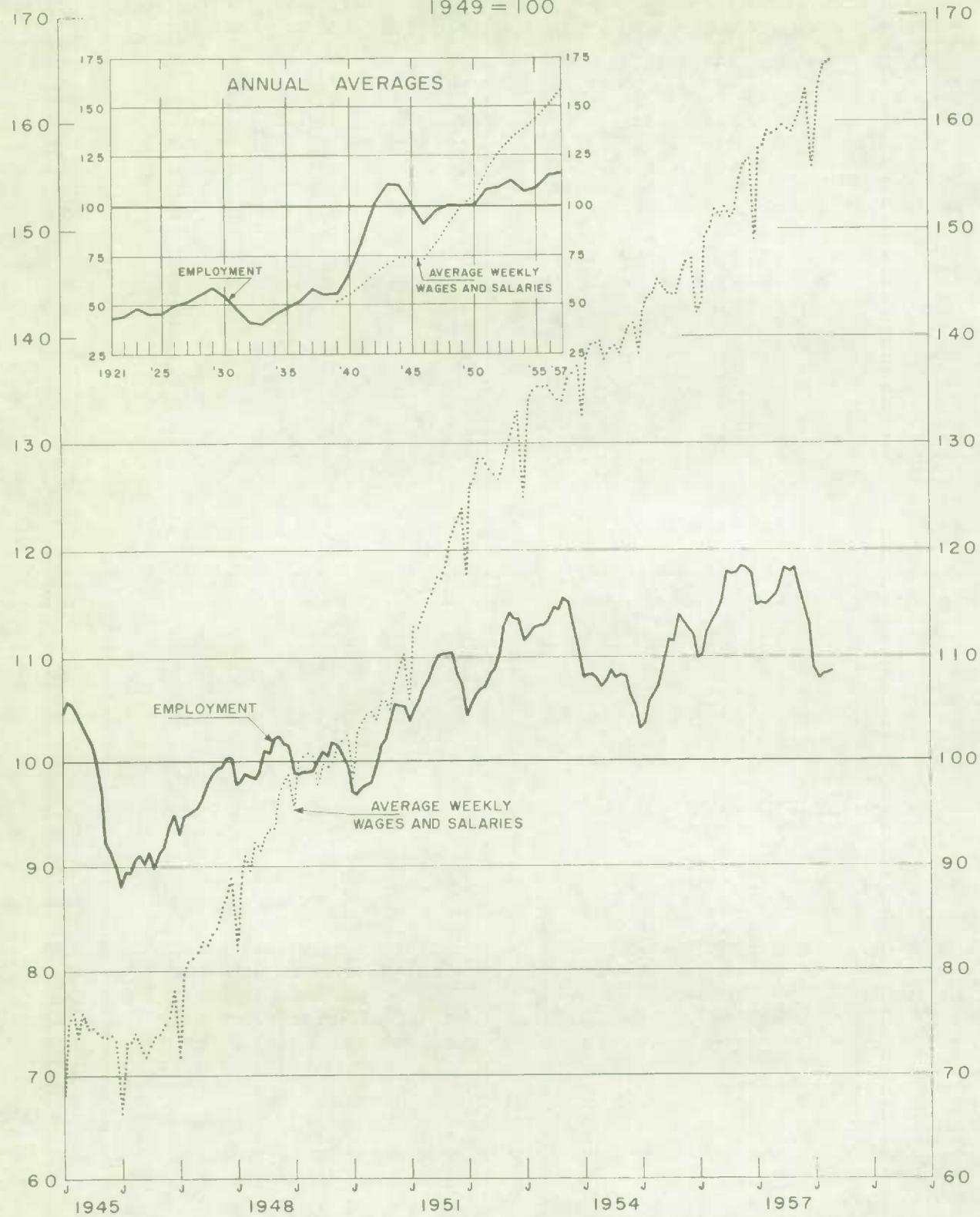


Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4*	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9
Mar. 1	113.0	117.8	126.3	128.5	107.6	128.9
Apr. 1	112.9	118.0	125.5	127.1	108.8	130.0
May 1	114.5	118.4	121.8	125.8	119.1	130.1
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables		
Year and Month	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
1956 - Jan. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Feb. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Mar. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
Apr. 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
May 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
June 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
July 1	118.0	116.7	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4				
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1	108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3
Apr. 1	108.3	109.7	115.2	114.6	102.3	104.6
May 1	108.7	110.2	115.5	115.2	103.0	105.1
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

*Revised.

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
1949 = 100

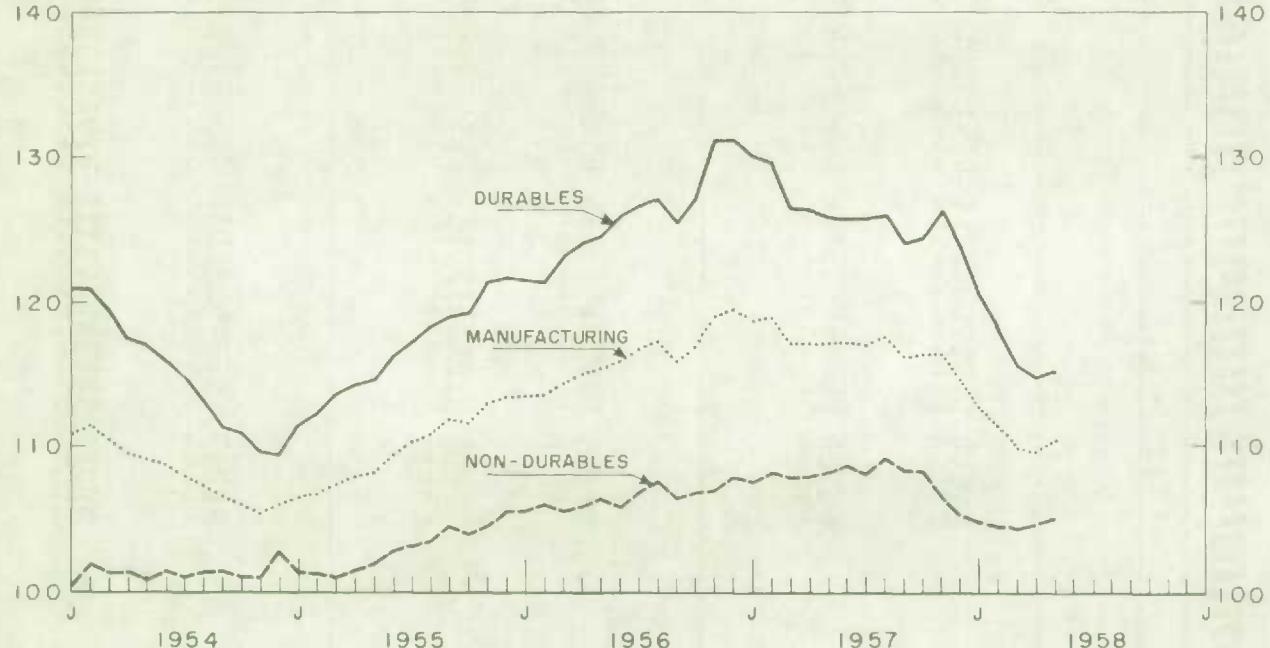
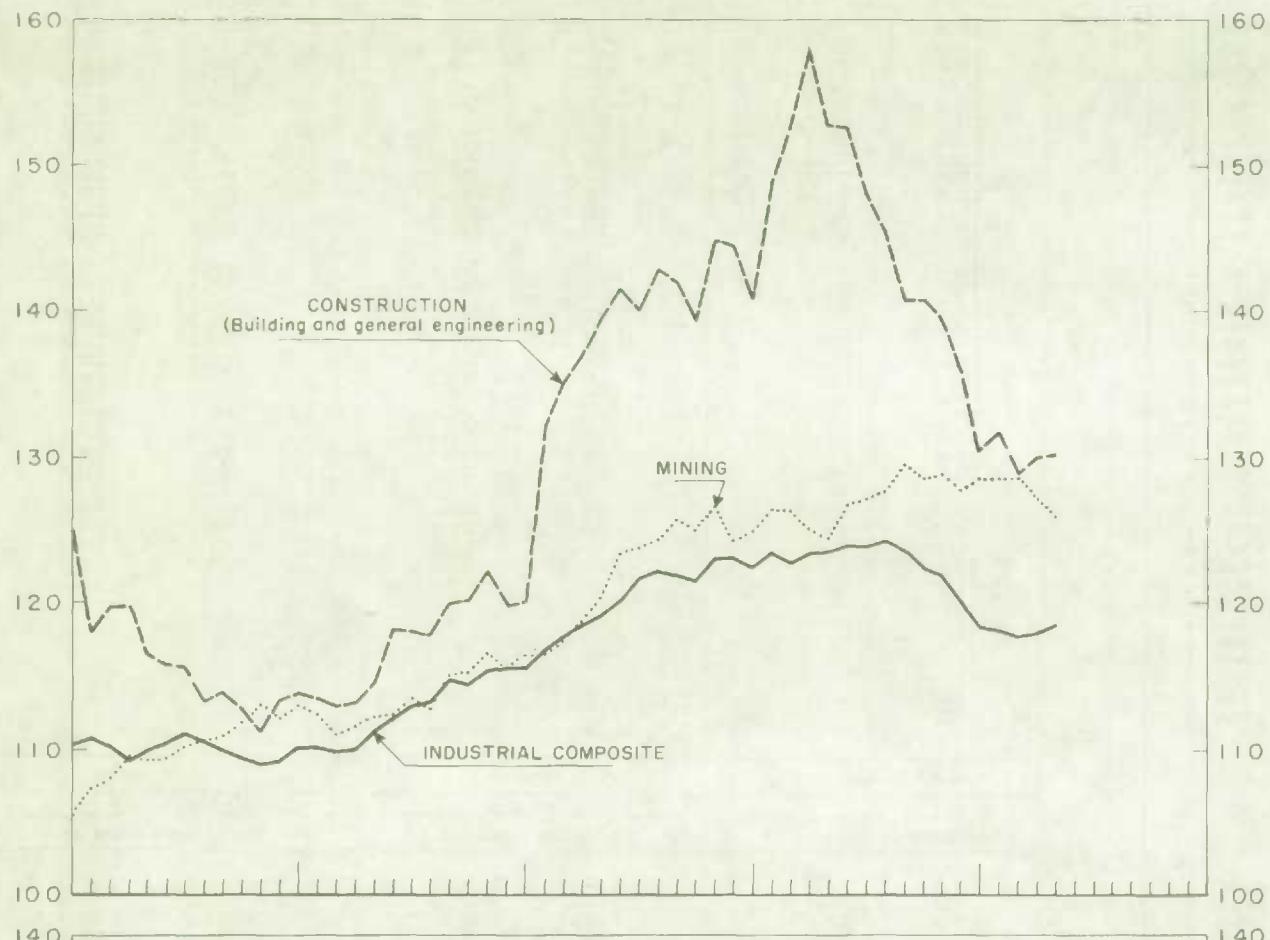


Table E.- Average weekly wages and salaries unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	62.41	73.66	75.39	58.71	65.02
	62.43	62.43	76.32	75.68	66.29	65.44
	63.20	62.76	77.43	76.21	67.32	65.61
	63.43	63.18	76.16	76.47	66.78	65.79
	63.93	63.61	76.54	77.00	67.58	67.99
	63.93	63.99	77.07	77.54	67.76	68.24
	64.56	64.43	77.24	77.47	67.44	68.05
	64.77	64.71	77.49	78.11	70.25	69.42
	65.01	65.28	78.01	78.72	71.25	70.06
	66.07	65.87	80.30	79.74	72.87	71.02
	66.24	65.84	79.53	78.98	72.12	71.34
	66.11	65.91	80.37	79.75	70.78	70.35
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	65.82	78.67	80.60	62.54	69.96
	66.66	66.66	82.51	81.29	72.94	71.86
	67.35	66.96	83.23	81.34	74.31	72.57
	67.56	67.29	82.67	82.84	75.34	74.01
	67.37	67.10	82.61	83.19	71.96	72.76
	67.82	67.82	82.97	83.55	73.82	74.12
	68.33	68.13	84.46	84.54	73.83	74.58
	68.41	68.27	83.39	84.23	75.14	74.25
	68.48	68.48	84.01	84.69	75.59	74.18
	68.84	68.50	85.39	84.90	76.87	74.41
	68.79	68.38	85.61	85.27	74.12	73.46
	69.24	68.83	86.65	85.54	74.81	74.66
1958 - Jan. 1	66.35	68.83	83.22	85.27	64.78	72.79
	69.25	69.25	87.52	86.23	75.47	74.28
	70.02	69.60	88.26	86.70	75.09	73.40
	70.19	69.91	87.62	87.71	75.72	74.24
	70.32	70.04	86.10	86.71	74.29	75.27
	June 1					
	July 1					
	Aug. 1					
	Sept. 1					
	Oct. 1					
	Nov. 1					
	Dec. 1					
Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables		
Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted
\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1956 - Jan. 1	62.47	64.67	66.27	69.10	58.68	60.31
	65.05	64.86	69.68	69.47	60.46	60.28
	65.57	65.18	70.09	69.74	60.94	60.58
	66.02	65.50	70.31	70.25	61.05	60.69
	66.70	66.11	71.51	70.90	61.59	61.16
	66.46	66.33	70.61	70.89	62.10	61.61
	66.89	66.76	71.34	71.48	62.30	61.93
	66.44	66.77	70.88	71.52	61.92	61.98
	66.71	67.25	71.56	71.99	61.93	62.37
	67.97	67.83	73.37	72.64	62.65	62.96
	68.53	68.12	73.73	72.36	63.24	63.11
	68.78	68.17	73.95	72.93	63.47	63.15
1957 - Jan. 1	65.44	68.02	69.47	72.74	61.22	63.11
	69.17	68.89	73.99	73.70	64.20	64.01
	69.29	68.95	73.99	73.70	64.48	64.16
	69.87	69.32	74.60	74.01	64.98	64.59
	69.78	69.23	74.49	73.90	64.93	64.54
	69.92	69.71	74.27	74.49	65.48	64.90
	70.19	70.05	74.76	74.91	65.59	65.13
	69.95	70.30	74.67	75.27	65.29	65.36
	69.77	70.33	74.79	75.24	65.00	65.46
	70.29	70.15	75.37	75.12	65.01	65.34
	70.86	70.37	76.29	75.31	65.55	65.42
	71.69	70.34	77.12	75.83	66.33	65.87
1958 - Jan. 1	68.47	71.32	72.91	76.51	64.09	66.14
	71.61	71.25	76.53	76.15	66.85	66.65
	72.08	71.72	77.11	76.80	67.22	66.39
	72.80	72.22	77.36	77.24	67.93	67.52
	72.93	72.35	78.27	77.73	67.80	67.40
	June 1					
	July 1					
	Aug. 1					
	Sept. 1					
	Oct. 1					
	Nov. 1					
	Dec. 1					

CHART - 4

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

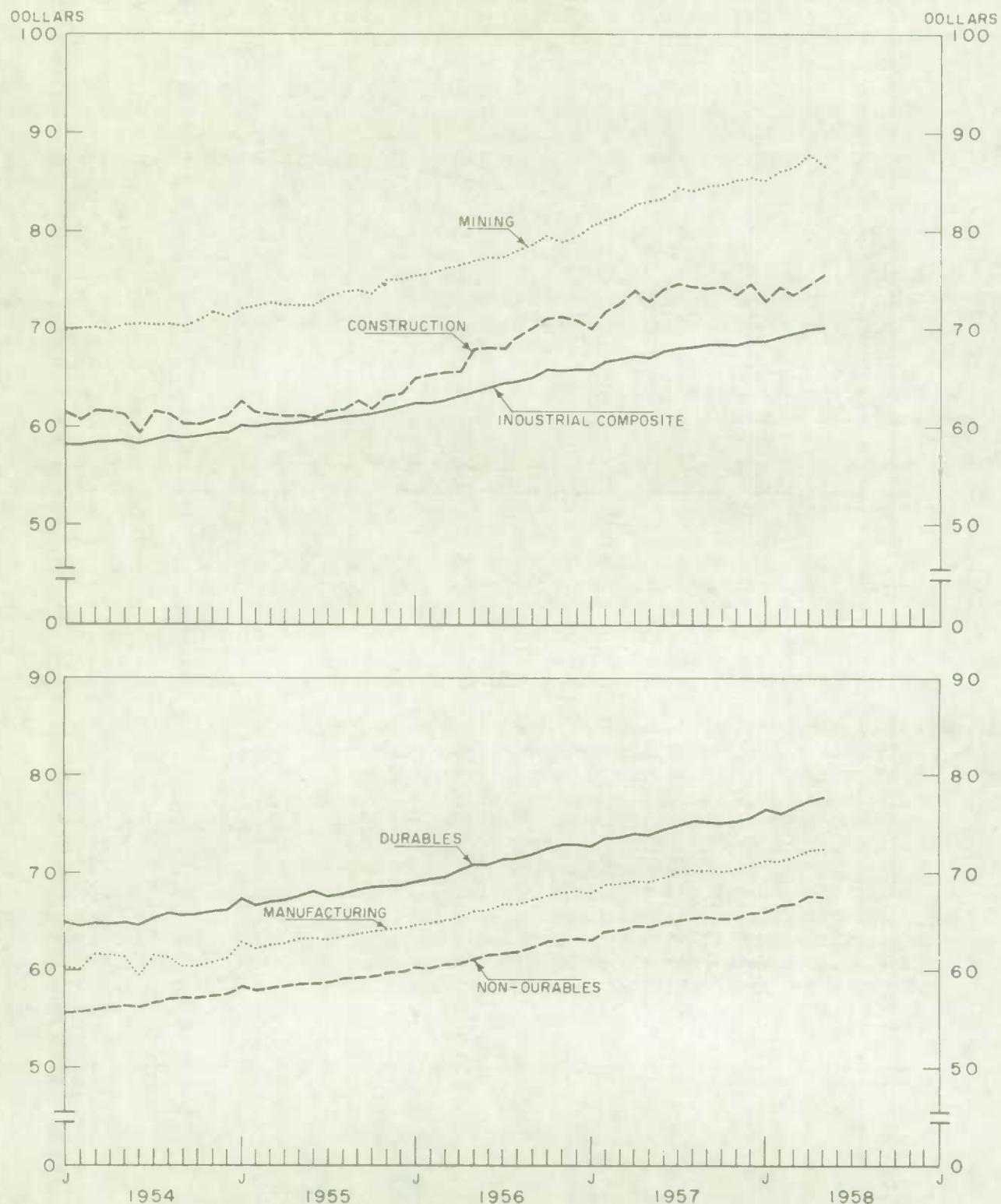


CHART-5

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
1949=100

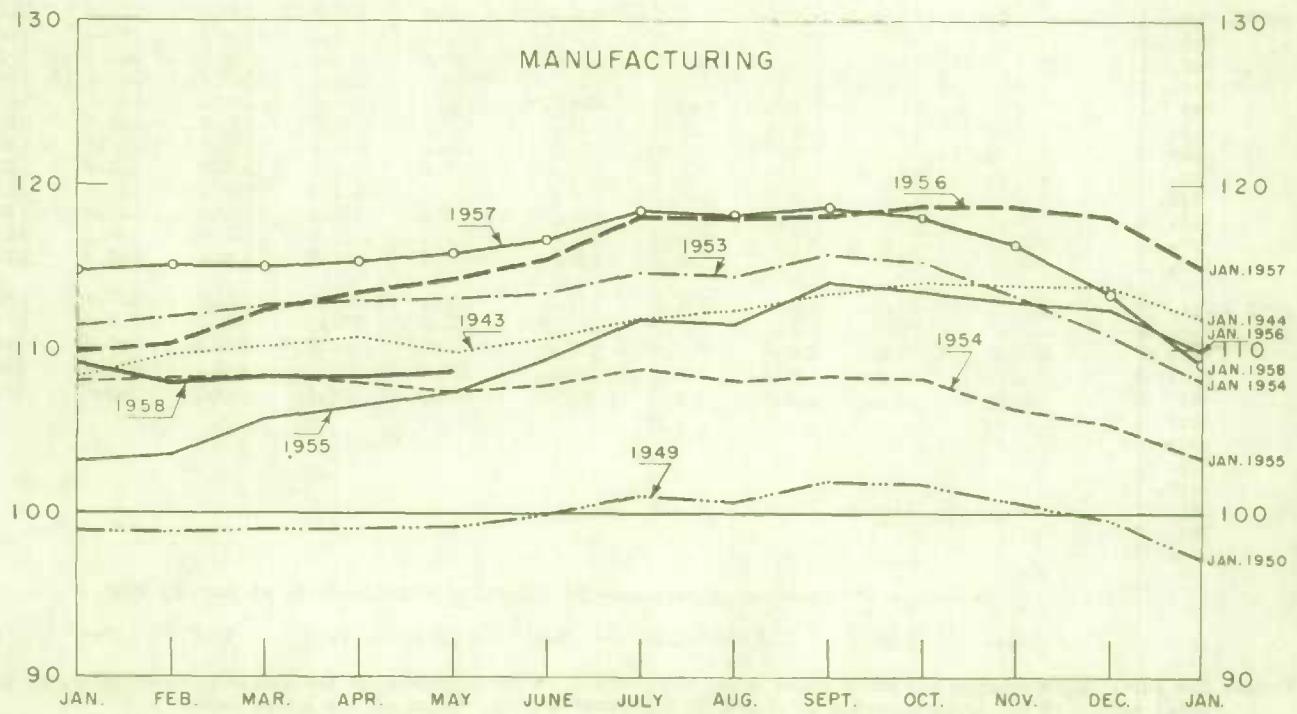
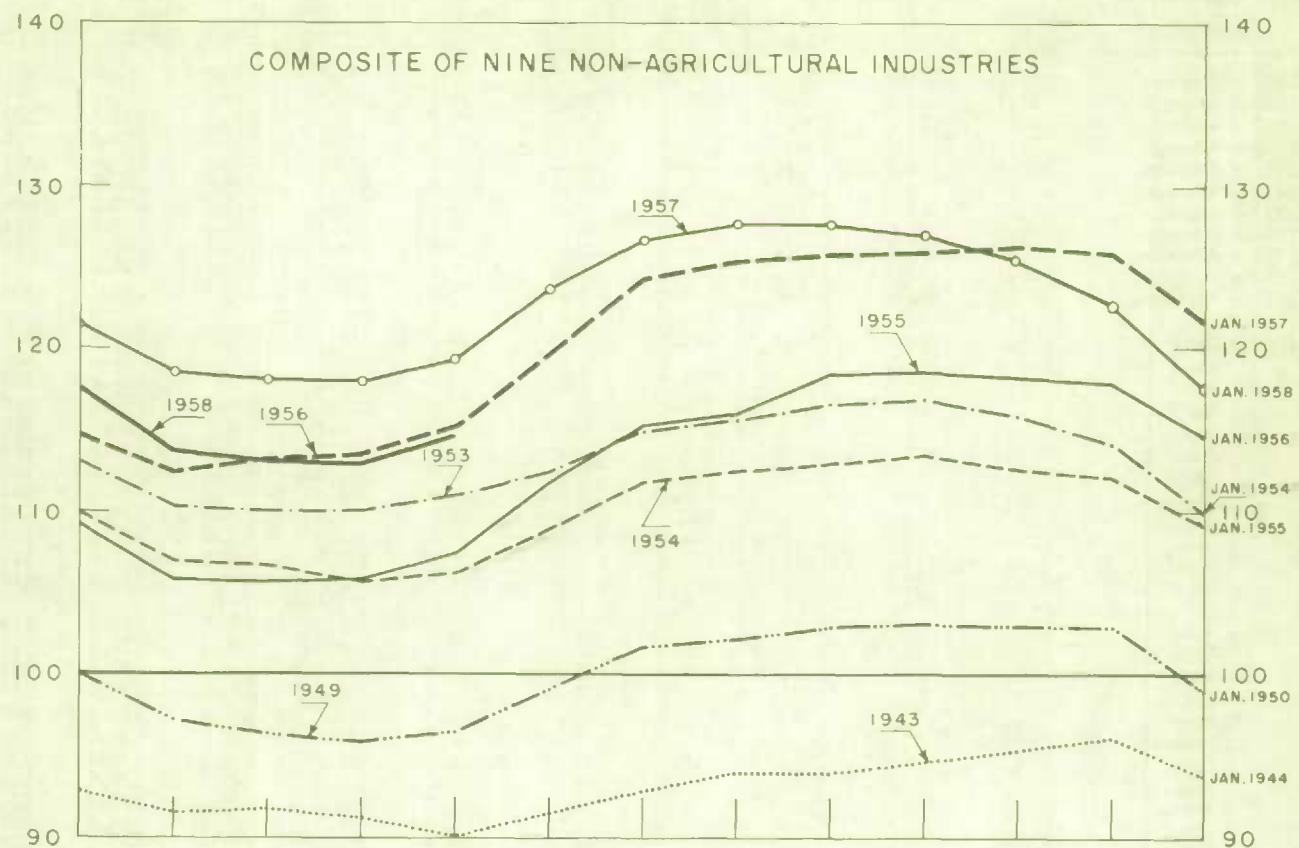


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Trans- portation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate			Service ¹
									Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6		
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1		
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0		
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1		
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6		
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7		
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4		
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5		
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4		
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6		
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3		
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6		
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0		
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6		
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0		
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7		
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6		
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2		
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6		
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6		
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9		
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3		
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4		
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2		
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9		
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8		
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1		
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7		
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9		
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4		
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4		
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0		
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8		
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8		
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7		
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9		
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1		
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7		
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9		
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1		
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3		
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8		
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8		
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3		
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7		
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4		
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5		
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3		
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5		
Apr. 1	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5		
May 1	114.5	42.6	121.8	108.7	115.6	113.9	136.2	129.0	148.0	130.3		
June 1												
July 1												
Aug. 1												
Sept. 1												
Oct. 1												
Nov. 1												
Dec. 1												

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1958.

100.0	1.2	4.2	43.6	9.0	13.6	2.3	16.0	5.4	4.7
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan.	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb.	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar.	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.3	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr.	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug.	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept.	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct.	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov.	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec.	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan.	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb.	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar.	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr.	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug.	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept.	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct.	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov.	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec.	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan.	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb.	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar.	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr.	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug.	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept.	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct.	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov.	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec.	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan.	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb.	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
Mar.	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
Apr.	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
May	114.5	111.9	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.4	105.1	119.3	140.7	111.1
June	1										
July	1										
Aug.	1										
Sept.	1										
Oct.	1										
Nov.	1										
Dec.	1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1958.

100.0	1.3	0.2	3.0	2.0	28.3	43.4	4.9	2.5	5.5	8.9
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.3	118.4
Apr. 1	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0
May 1	111.8	87.2	107.1	96.8	110.8	120.8
June 1						
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1958.

1.1	0.5	1.5	0.4	0.5	15.8
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.6	109.2	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5
May 1	117.6	110.6	129.9	108.6	86.8	109.6	118.0	80.3	114.1
June 1									
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1958.

1.8	1.3	15.8	3.0	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.3	0.5
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver*	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
May 1	104.7	118.5	126.6	171.9	152.5	112.5	113.4
June 1							
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at May 1, 1958.

3.3 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.6 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

*Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1958	
	Employment				May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956		
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956						
Forestry (chiefly logging)	42.6	54.8	62.0	66.6	77.31	75.33	71.89	63.88	29,687	
Mining	121.8	125.5	120.8	116.9	86.10	87.62	82.61	76.54	107,966	
Metal mining	136.4	138.1	130.5	122.7	88.93	89.48	85.30	79.87	64,367	
Gold (a)	74.4	73.9	76.7	76.9	73.51	73.47	72.51	70.64	16,945	
Other metal (b)	194.2	197.9	180.7	165.3	94.44	95.05	90.37	83.87	47,422	
Fuels	97.6	107.0	100.8	102.1	83.50	87.86	81.18	73.18	30,313	
Coal	55.8	57.2	60.6	67.2	66.80	68.63	64.71	60.63	13,798	
Oil and natural gas	261.4	302.0	248.8	216.3	97.45	102.12	95.94	85.94	16,515	
Non-metal (c)	127.7	123.4	137.2	136.5	78.28	77.58	74.15	70.70	13,286	
Manufacturing	108.7	108.3	115.8	114.1	72.93	72.80	69.78	66.70	1,133,452	
Food and beverages	103.5	100.6	102.8	101.2	65.77	66.05	62.42	58.96	133,160	
Meat products	122.5	121.1	119.1	119.1	74.09	76.14	70.27	67.97	25,898	
Dairy products	118.1	109.8	109.1	105.1	58.50	59.10	56.27	53.77	12,604	
Canned and cured fish	92.5	83.6	103.3	97.7	47.60	48.20	47.90	40.67	9,220	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	73.4	68.7	77.2	75.6	62.40	64.32	57.42	53.88	9,270	
Grain mill products	103.8	103.4	102.6	103.5	71.44	69.62	65.14	62.80	8,691	
Bread and other bakery products	107.0	106.9	107.6	106.6	62.63	62.03	60.03	55.67	18,283	
Biscuits and crackers	89.1	86.8	89.1	92.4	52.52	54.46	51.44	48.06	6,676	
Distilled and malt liquors	102.9	99.9	101.1	103.6	83.31	82.63	78.61	74.52	14,610	
Other beverages (d)	124.0	119.1	119.1	114.7	67.67	66.43	66.19	60.89	7,903	
Confectionery	82.9	85.1	82.6	78.6	53.17	51.82	48.67	46.00	7,873	
Tobacco and tobacco products	109.2	117.6	85.7	77.3	63.81	63.67	66.83	66.96	11,134	
Rubber products	97.2	97.4	109.4	112.0	73.09	71.41	73.46	69.40	19,166	
Leather products	84.6	85.5	89.2	90.0	48.44	49.33	47.55	44.65	27,030	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	89.9	91.4	93.7	93.3	46.08	47.28	45.06	42.46	18,526	
Other leather products (f)	74.9	74.8	80.9	84.1	53.60	53.88	52.80	49.05	8,504	
Textile products (except clothing)	76.7	76.4	86.2	87.0	57.59	57.40	55.16	53.17	57,083	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	75.3	74.4	85.7	89.8	52.62	52.49	51.63	50.87	18,546	
Woolen goods	58.1	58.2	71.8	73.9	54.50	54.61	52.25	50.74	8,833	
Synthetic textiles and silk	78.6	79.2	86.7	84.0	64.05	63.92	61.30	59.22	13,107	
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.0	91.3	95.8	95.0	46.06	46.98	43.91	43.23	91,578	
Men's clothing	92.6	94.5	102.6	100.8	45.15	46.32	42.52	42.82	30,641	
Women's clothing	95.7	98.0	96.9	95.2	45.22	48.96	45.98	43.95	23,872	
Knit goods	75.8	76.2	82.5	82.0	45.02	45.54	43.63	43.51	19,096	
Fur goods	66.0	64.4	68.1	67.4	60.55	60.09	58.96	57.63	3,121	
Hats and caps	79.0	81.1	84.5	84.8	47.33	51.57	47.59	45.38	3,368	
Wood products	97.0	95.9	103.3	106.6	62.69	62.97	59.24	57.45	83,190	
Saw and planing mills (g)	94.8	94.4	101.9	107.0	64.93	65.51	61.08	59.19	50,439	
Furniture	107.9	106.9	109.9	110.4	60.41	60.08	57.55	55.54	22,904	
Other wood products (h)	86.6	82.9	96.9	97.5	56.51	56.40	53.78	52.69	9,847	
Paper products	118.5	117.7	122.1	120.9	84.29	84.65	82.12	77.27	86,695	
Pulp and paper mills	118.7	117.8	123.8	123.1	90.02	90.92	88.26	82.69	61,789	
Other paper products (i)	118.0	117.6	118.1	115.5	70.08	69.18	66.09	63.12	24,906	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.5	118.7	119.2	114.4	78.59	78.50	75.08	71.27	52,891	
Iron and steel products	104.1	103.4	116.1	111.7	80.95	80.82	78.62	74.67	165,310	
Agricultural implements	69.7	70.2	68.8	69.2	81.54	81.62	75.00	73.92	12,487	
Boilers and plate work	112.8	110.8	128.4	114.6	80.39	80.05	75.21	75.62	6,633	
Fabricated and structural steel	153.7	153.9	174.8	149.7	82.46	82.37	79.17	78.50	10,978	
Hardware and tools	90.8	90.8	99.5	109.7	73.59	73.94	71.61	70.95	9,689	
Heating and cooking appliances	96.2	95.7	99.6	103.4	71.08	70.85	66.23	64.32	8,114	
Iron castings	97.4	97.7	107.3	108.1	76.72	76.80	76.31	73.88	19,067	
Machinery mfg. (j)	108.5	109.3	128.0	118.4	77.98	78.19	74.97	73.23	33,477	
Primary iron and steel	109.3	108.0	128.0	120.8	92.34	91.50	92.04	81.09	32,914	
Sheet metal products	101.0	98.5	110.8	110.6	78.69	78.26	74.37	71.13	15,212	
Wire and wire products	111.2	120.1	121.4	114.7	80.50	82.27	82.09	76.89	7,947	

For footnotes (a) to (n) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1958	
	Employment									
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956		
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment	129.5	130.0	148.0	146.4	82.46	81.15	77.12	75.31	145,836	
Aircraft and parts	366.8	368.0	384.5	352.7	88.74	86.68	80.73	77.58	42,546	
Motor vehicles	106.7	109.3	136.6	128.9	89.18	86.05	83.75	82.62	29,552	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	102.4	100.2	119.5	130.3	81.02	79.72	76.65	76.13	18,388	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	80.3	81.6	95.7	91.9	73.32	73.80	69.81	68.68	29,688	
Shipbuilding and repairing	153.1	151.6	162.7	150.1	76.72	76.51	72.61	68.91	22,937	
Non-ferrous metal products	125.0	125.6	128.9	128.8	84.50	84.09	79.33	74.74	53,593	
Aluminum products	124.2	122.0	134.4	135.7	80.55	80.17	75.02	69.64	7,739	
Brass and copper products	100.1	98.5	105.8	114.8	75.36	74.46	73.86	72.43	8,559	
Smelting and refining	152.5	154.1	154.5	149.4	92.33	91.92	85.82	80.26	30,526	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	135.1	136.2	151.6	149.2	78.31	77.91	74.17	72.38	74,430	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	128.8	122.7	130.5	131.4	75.31	75.24	71.77	69.02	32,842	
Clay products	98.6	91.7	100.7	109.5	70.52	70.59	68.96	65.61	5,451	
Glass and glass products	133.2	130.8	132.6	134.0	71.19	71.06	68.09	67.68	8,272	
Products of petroleum and coal	138.8	137.5	137.9	129.6	102.87	104.21	102.45	96.18	15,299	
Chemical products	132.6	130.3	133.3	126.5	82.93	82.53	78.23	73.19	57,408	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	120.2	119.2	116.1	114.4	73.76	73.70	69.45	67.45	8,400	
Acids, alkalis and salts	150.2	149.1	126.9	129.3	93.81	93.59	88.32	80.73	9,126	
Other chemical products (l)	131.9	129.1	134.4	129.0	82.38	81.84	77.75	73.00	39,882	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	117.9	115.7	113.9	107.8	64.22	64.45	59.53	56.90	26,807	
Construction .										
Building and general engineering (m)	115.6	102.4	125.4	115.0	74.29	75.72	71.96	67.58	234,040	
Building	119.1	108.8	137.4	125.3	81.46	82.16	77.71	73.01	148,443	
Engineering work	119.7	110.6	142.6	130.0	79.66	80.23	76.49	72.80	120,329	
Highways, bridges and streets	116.8	101.3	116.3	104.8	89.17	90.96	83.90	74.13	28,114	
110.0	92.2	106.2	98.5	61.87	63.54	60.05	56.49	85,597		
Transportation, storage and communication	113.9	110.5	118.3	114.3	73.26	72.74	69.72	65.34	354,333	
Transportation	103.3	99.5	109.9	107.9	75.08	74.62	71.59	67.06	257,140	
Air transport and airports	184.6	184.9	187.9	180.6	102.69	100.93	85.91	87.88	13,827	
Steam railways	94.7	95.1	105.2	104.2	74.86	73.97	71.25	66.91	154,754	
Maintenance of equipment	96.5	95.2	110.5	112.0	72.67	70.45	68.28	62.26	21,320	
Maintenance of ways and structures	82.3	82.5	89.5	86.4	63.38	62.86	59.87	56.20	32,336	
Transportation - Steam railways	97.5	98.3	109.1	109.0	80.43	79.73	76.60	72.55	91,317	
Telegraphs	117.8	118.5	121.5	113.8	65.62	64.19	64.16	56.56	9,781	
Water transportation (n)	101.6	75.5	101.1	101.0	68.15	66.59	70.18	61.19	34,302	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	122.2	119.3	122.1	115.6	73.06	73.47	70.16	66.44	54,257	
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	84.6	84.2	85.9	86.5	75.17	75.83	72.57	68.62	24,174	
Truck transportation	185.5	178.9	186.8	168.0	72.38	72.62	69.57	65.96	23,504	
Storage	114.6	108.3	115.5	116.4	64.95	63.14	62.39	59.25	17,315	
Grain elevators	104.1	96.8	102.9	108.4	65.13	63.27	61.73	57.90	11,798	
Storage and warehouse	145.9	142.9	152.7	140.6	64.55	62.86	63.71	62.40	5,517	
Communication	169.9	169.7	163.2	147.5	69.22	68.92	64.69	60.24	79,878	
Radio broadcasting	303.1	305.4	290.8	256.4	76.25	74.45	70.72	66.73	11,721	
Telephone	153.7	152.9	152.4	138.1	65.71	65.52	63.50	59.03	65,602	
Public utility operation	136.2	132.9	129.5	121.4	83.71	82.11	78.26	72.91	58,628	
Electric light and power	134.6	131.1	131.0	123.5	85.42	83.62	80.13	74.51	47,109	
Other public utilities (q)	143.6	140.9	122.8	110.3	76.73	75.98	69.05	63.58	11,519	
Trade	129.0	128.4	129.4	122.0	59.82	59.36	57.23	54.53	416,053	
Wholesale	129.8	129.4	130.6	124.6	72.93	72.59	69.45	65.25	110,216	
Retail	128.6	127.9	128.8	120.7	53.16	52.62	51.02	48.98	275,837	
Food	169.1	169.4	159.9	147.4	49.38	48.67	47.85	45.31	69,030	
Department stores	109.4	109.0	111.0	106.1	52.43	52.27	50.43	49.08	81,636	
Variety stores	120.6	121.0	131.9	112.5	33.47	33.41	30.02	28.21	22,432	
Automotive products	163.3	161.3	160.9	153.5	70.23	68.97	68.20	64.80	39,783	
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.0	147.6	143.8	135.1	66.27	65.88	63.05	60.96	140,030	
Banking, investment and loan	148.7	149.0	147.0	138.4	60.65	60.58	58.03	55.98	84,792	
Insurance	144.2	142.6	135.8	127.8	75.24	74.27	71.43	69.12	53,356	
Service	130.3	129.5	127.9	120.1	48.71	48.32	45.71	42.91	123,177	
Hotels and restaurants	119.3	118.3	120.7	113.8	38.89	38.55	37.57	36.19	63,614	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	116.7	114.4	113.9	108.4	44.19	43.58	42.37	39.85	26,685	
Other service (r)	179.2	181.0	169.2	156.5	71.38	70.59	66.90	51.81	32,878	
Industrial composite	114.5	112.9	119.4	115.2	70.33	70.20	67.37	63.93	2,597,366	

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1958	
	Employment				May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956		
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956						
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	69.2	90.7	101.9	90.5	67.49	65.88	61.79	50.44	3,082	
Mining.....	105.2	103.1	109.6	108.7	78.72	82.18	74.07	69.98	3,578	
Manufacturing.....	104.9	100.1	109.0	114.4	67.37	68.16	77.04	58.70	9,074	
Food and beverages.....	98.9	94.9	96.5	105.7	43.12	43.80	43.06	35.83	3,069	
Pulp and paper mills.....	107.0	101.7	115.6	115.7	94.31	96.27	115.70	83.32	3,583	
Construction.....	246.6	214.5	276.3	345.4	64.62	66.48	64.07	63.08	2,698	
Transportation, storage and communication.....	126.2	124.1	120.6	122.5	66.07	65.26	62.27	54.17	7,590	
Trade.....	103.4	100.0	106.6	103.6	47.77	47.66	45.35	43.15	6,210	
Industrial composite.....	111.9	111.2	118.1	119.4	63.32	63.74	63.27	54.94	34,633	
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	130.2	109.3	113.6	114.2	47.56	51.09	47.33	43.92	954	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	106.0	114.3	117.0	107.3	69.25	57.85	68.85	58.69	1,298	
Trade.....	94.1	88.5	109.2	104.1	37.37	37.84	35.57	34.49	754	
Industrial composite.....	102.7	97.7	103.7	102.3	52.72	50.86	51.98	47.24	4,025	
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	76.1	75.9	78.5	88.2	69.10	72.40	66.57	60.67	10,823	
Coal.....	75.5	76.0	76.3	84.7	69.86	73.00	67.49	61.08	9,999	
Manufacturing.....	104.9	104.1	117.8	111.9	62.16	62.72	58.59	55.47	24,916	
Food and beverages.....	120.2	115.2	123.4	112.1	48.05	48.52	44.36	42.09	5,846	
Iron and steel products.....	80.9	84.5	99.8	92.8	79.88	78.90	74.33	70.36	5,307	
Primary iron and steel.....	78.2	80.9	92.7	86.8	83.38	82.29	78.47	73.80	4,040	
Transportation equipment.....	149.6	150.7	171.1	161.4	66.63	66.79	61.84	58.17	6,822	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	155.7	156.6	164.3	162.5	66.10	66.96	62.07	57.82	5,163	
Construction.....	54.9	41.6	52.9	45.6	49.23	51.18	49.62	47.68	9,757	
Building and general engineering (a).....	71.5	64.9	85.2	84.0	57.84	58.64	55.29	52.53	3,341	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	48.9	33.3	41.4	32.2	44.75	46.00	45.48	43.24	6,416	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	97.6	101.3	100.6	104.9	61.55	62.44	59.52	55.81	12,472	
Steam railways.....	94.5	92.1	107.7	108.7	68.60	70.32	65.17	62.04	6,078	
Water transportation (n).....	76.4	96.6	61.2	84.4	46.01	50.32	44.63	40.44	2,614	
Trade.....	121.2	121.1	120.7	119.7	49.23	49.13	46.74	45.12	12,873	
Retail.....	126.3	125.7	125.8	122.4	42.91	42.56	40.60	39.89	9,155	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	129.0	128.7	125.2	121.5	62.30	61.51	58.55	55.18	3,379	
Industrial composite.....	91.3	89.0	95.0	93.7	58.39	59.52	56.12	53.14	78,899	
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	33.9	43.0	52.3	57.4	55.13	55.98	53.75	48.40	1,153	
Manufacturing.....	83.3	84.1	90.9	92.6	59.76	60.73	58.55	57.69	15,544	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	59.6	65.8	77.7	74.5	43.47	42.42	41.47	39.90	1,737	
Pulp and paper mills.....	114.2	113.9	117.9	125.8	77.76	84.86	80.20	77.60	3,614	
Transportation equipment.....	80.8	83.9	92.2	94.7	69.61	70.21	68.82	71.84	1,922	
Construction.....	75.5	64.5	81.5	92.2	53.02	55.09	52.85	49.12	7,459	
Building and general engineering (a).....	74.9	71.6	108.3	118.0	58.43	59.39	54.23	53.77	2,644	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	75.9	60.6	66.6	77.6	50.05	52.27	51.60	45.15	4,815	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	88.1	116.2	98.0	103.2	66.09	65.82	64.69	62.02	12,163	
Steam railways.....	95.1	111.9	107.6	111.3	70.17	73.15	69.69	67.20	8,546	
Water transportation (n).....	36.3	133.1	44.4	67.7	53.24	50.68	48.07	49.82	889	
Trade.....	118.4	115.9	123.7	116.3	47.31	47.43	45.14	43.68	9,855	
Wholesale.....	125.6	124.6	126.7	121.6	56.64	56.10	53.94	51.04	3,429	
Retail.....	114.9	111.6	122.2	113.7	42.33	42.71	40.57	39.72	6,426	
Industrial composite.....	87.9	93.1	96.1	99.0	57.27	58.60	56.18	53.89	52,738	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	26.8	44.0	42.7	57.3	64.12	65.25	65.94	54.87	7,586	
Mining.....	131.7	131.4	136.1	139.5	84.04	83.42	81.78	76.53	20,053	
Gold (a).....	65.2	65.4	71.7	79.4	73.37	73.66	74.23	71.88	3,125	
Other metal (b).....	190.4	188.0	187.6	193.4	89.57	89.37	88.17	79.43	9,271	
Non-metal (c).....	137.7	138.7	146.7	144.3	81.71	80.34	77.83	75.35	7,657	
Manufacturing.....	108.2	108.0	113.8	111.2	68.10	67.97	64.48	61.89	368,648	
Tobacco.....	89.0	88.4	90.7	83.4	70.07	69.30	67.28	66.88	7,479	
Leather products.....	76.9	78.1	83.7	86.3	44.35	45.40	43.19	40.29	13,117	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	82.1	83.6	88.1	89.6	43.80	45.25	42.59	40.04	10,481	
Textile products (except clothing).....	77.1	76.9	85.7	85.8	55.40	55.13	53.14	51.37	32,082	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	74.0	73.3	86.3	88.1	52.21	51.90	51.18	50.85	12,049	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	69.0	69.6	74.9	71.5	56.31	56.06	54.45	52.89	8,388	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	97.8	99.3	102.8	101.7	45.05	45.99	42.50	41.80	55,304	
Men's clothing.....	91.9	93.6	101.6	101.3	43.96	45.42	40.73	41.14	17,535	
Women's clothing.....	102.0	103.9	102.2	99.7	47.21	47.83	45.33	42.68	16,670	
Knit goods.....	91.1	92.3	97.6	95.7	44.50	44.86	41.89	42.72	9,040	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1958	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956		
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products	97.4	95.7	103.0	107.4	53.89	54.09	50.52	49.50	18,878	
Saw and planing mills (g)	89.8	87.2	97.6	102.8	51.13	52.52	47.96	47.42	8,305	
Furniture	115.5	114.1	115.8	118.8	58.34	56.75	54.19	51.82	7,623	
Paper products	113.5	112.0	119.6	120.9	83.08	82.98	80.39	76.84	33,329	
Pulp and paper mills	115.9	114.1	122.3	124.2	87.90	88.11	85.34	81.36	26,737	
Other paper products (i)	105.0	104.5	109.5	108.1	63.50	62.40	59.62	56.99	6,592	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.0	118.0	118.2	114.1	77.31	77.76	73.14	69.64	12,797	
Iron and steel products	103.1	103.3	118.0	112.2	75.77	76.44	74.31	72.30	35,373	
Machinery mfg. (j)	107.8	110.4	127.2	112.5	73.75	74.90	72.20	73.20	9,586	
Primary iron and steel	86.0	85.3	105.0	95.3	79.32	78.43	77.47	71.97	3,780	
Transportation equipment	136.1	135.5	146.4	127.1	80.99	79.27	75.03	72.05	37,420	
Aircraft and parts	252.5	253.9	269.5	219.0	90.33	85.96	81.27	76.67	15,294	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	75.8	77.8	88.9	82.5	72.68	73.36	70.72	68.94	11,853	
Shipbuilding and repairing	187.6	175.8	186.0	156.1	78.21	77.88	72.35	71.11	8,473	
Non-ferrous metal products	129.4	131.7	127.8	129.8	84.42	83.61	77.79	73.07	17,824	
Smelting and refining	153.8	156.9	147.4	141.8	88.82	88.00	80.31	76.08	11,369	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	160.3	162.7	169.4	155.9	78.35	77.62	72.63	74.10	23,354	
Chemical products	132.3	132.0	134.5	131.4	82.60	81.91	77.59	72.34	22,061	
Construction	121.1	106.7	126.4	115.1	72.50	73.93	69.19	64.91	69,179	
Building and general engineering (n)	126.0	115.7	135.8	120.2	78.26	78.18	73.27	70.25	47,894	
Highways, bridges and streets	111.5	89.2	107.8	104.9	59.71	63.10	59.04	52.83	21,585	
Transportation, storage, communication	118.5	111.2	123.6	117.8	75.15	74.35	71.76	66.12	94,019	
Steam railways	92.9	95.9	103.6	102.8	75.52	73.46	71.71	65.49	37,214	
Water transportation (n)	121.3	57.4	126.1	116.5	72.56	71.39	74.88	63.74	12,893	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	116.3	114.6	116.7	114.5	68.74	69.46	66.34	62.88	14,562	
Communication	174.2	175.1	167.3	146.4	73.83	73.45	70.42	66.28	23,087	
Public utility operation	131.2	130.9	128.8	121.7	78.56	77.88	73.45	69.49	11,365	
Trade	132.0	132.2	131.1	123.1	58.71	58.14	55.69	52.61	94,318	
Wholesale	136.5	135.8	137.7	130.5	72.63	72.39	69.13	65.26	35,292	
Retail	129.5	130.2	127.4	118.8	50.39	49.70	47.37	44.64	59,026	
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.5	146.1	143.3	133.4	67.26	67.19	62.63	60.93	37,911	
Banking, investment and loan	117.9	127.9	145.3	137.2	63.41	63.17	58.57	56.73	22,944	
Insurance	143.9	140.4	136.3	124.9	73.79	74.18	69.62	68.27	14,393	
Service	126.1	125.8	126.2	118.7	49.43	48.74	48.15	43.62	30,352	
Hotels and restaurants	121.1	113.8	116.8	110.4	38.66	37.96	37.21	35.31	14,721	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	103.3	100.3	104.1	103.7	44.56	43.34	42.40	39.13	6,671	
Industrial composite	112.8	111.2	117.2	113.3	67.95	67.66	64.68	61.21	733,731	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	38.8	50.6	56.1	54.0	81.69	85.47	74.87	63.15	6,942	
Mining	159.4	161.2	140.1	123.5	88.32	88.77	82.40	77.40	39,689	
Gold (a)	80.8	81.1	80.0	77.6	71.75	71.31	69.63	68.37	11,623	
Other metal (b)	292.1	299.5	238.8	195.2	96.91	97.70	90.68	85.26	25,240	
Manufacturing	108.9	108.3	116.7	115.7	76.51	76.23	73.56	70.45	558,537	
Food and beverages	102.4	99.8	101.3	99.8	68.27	68.06	64.49	61.13	56,205	
Meat products	131.0	128.0	126.6	124.8	74.36	76.40	70.30	68.54	9,819	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	79.9	76.1	84.4	80.8	66.57	68.11	59.35	55.81	6,678	
Bread and other bakery products	101.4	101.4	98.7	99.4	62.17	61.78	60.54	56.10	8,753	
Rubber products	96.5	95.3	110.9	108.6	76.38	75.74	77.57	74.56	13,795	
Leather products	92.5	93.3	93.6	92.1	53.18	54.12	52.95	50.23	12,460	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	102.0	103.7	101.8	97.3	49.54	50.58	48.99	46.43	7,209	
Textile products (except clothing)	79.0	78.5	89.9	90.6	61.09	61.06	58.54	56.19	22,852	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	83.5	82.1	92.5	103.1	53.65	53.93	52.93	51.24	5,922	
Woollen goods	54.6	55.1	71.0	69.49	54.65	54.63	51.98	51.01	5,374	
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.0	79.7	84.8	84.3	49.15	49.87	47.51	46.95	27,933	
Men's clothing	92.3	94.7	102.0	97.2	49.00	49.60	47.04	48.04	9,069	
Women's clothing	90.6	90.1	91.0	90.1	52.41	52.61	49.11	48.04	5,567	
Knit goods	63.6	63.3	69.6	70.9	46.53	47.27	45.87	44.95	8,616	
Wood products	93.6	91.3	102.1	100.1	60.17	60.43	57.24	56.10	25,287	
Saw and planing mills (g)	84.0	80.6	93.6	88.7	59.11	59.57	55.12	54.45	8,748	
Furniture	102.6	101.4	108.6	107.4	61.57	62.07	59.78	58.38	11,855	
Paper products	116.9	117.0	115.9	116.4	83.29	83.29	79.31	75.97	33,245	
Pulp and paper mills	117.1	117.0	121.1	117.2	91.13	91.95	86.70	83.60	19,571	
Other paper products (i)	116.7	117.1	118.1	115.2	72.06	70.96	68.48	65.37	13,674	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.4	120.2	121.1	116.3	81.26	81.03	78.42	74.34	29,133	
Iron and steel products	104.1	103.5	113.5	110.0	83.23	82.79	80.95	76.11	108,781	
Agricultural implements	68.6	69.4	66.7	67.9	83.05	83.10	76.57	75.37	11,493	
Iron castings	95.0	95.7	100.9	102.9	76.79	76.93	77.59	75.99	11,331	
Machinery mfg. (j)	113.2	113.2	129.1	120.3	79.55	79.51	76.19	73.35	21,277	
Primary iron and steel	121.8	119.4	140.2	133.9	96.55	95.80	97.35	84.02	23,968	
Sheet metal products	99.0	97.2	108.9	110.0	78.78	77.58	74.19	71.09	8,844	

For footnotes (a) to (e) see page II at the end of this report.

Provinces

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1958	
	Employment				May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956		
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956						
Ontario - concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	129.2	129.7	151.4	159.0	86.39	84.81	80.65	79.41	79,897	
Aircraft and parts	517.6	516.2	531.5	529.4	90.84	89.95	83.23	80.47	22,495	
Motor vehicles	105.4	108.1	136.7	149.2	90.07	86.84	84.38	83.20	28,026	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	100.2	98.2	117.8	129.9	81.50	80.13	76.99	76.39	17,368	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	87.5	87.1	109.1	106.1	77.98	79.34	72.60	72.90	7,081	
Non-ferrous metal products	113.6	113.7	118.6	120.2	82.09	82.14	78.26	73.92	26,904	
Brass and copper products	102.2	98.9	100.4	113.6	75.92	75.08	75.16	73.82	5,222	
Smelting and refining	137.9	139.8	141.6	142.5	93.85	94.19	89.06	81.71	11,463	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	124.8	125.4	144.1	146.5	78.61	78.40	75.25	72.00	49,055	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	127.1	121.2	128.3	128.2	77.19	77.19	74.69	72.02	16,955	
Chemical products	132.8	129.5	133.3	123.8	83.88	83.61	78.86	74.08	29,013	
Construction	128.8	116.6	135.7	119.5	78.38	79.44	75.59	70.91	87,005	
Building and general engineering (m)	120.6	110.5	136.0	116.5	85.06	87.06	81.36	76.85	58,873	
Highways, bridges and streets	150.0	132.5	135.0	127.4	64.40	62.90	60.54	56.76	28,132	
Transportation, storage, communication	116.6	110.3	121.7	117.7	73.59	73.58	70.25	65.81	112,337	
Steam railways	94.1	93.7	104.2	104.4	74.99	74.10	71.46	66.19	44,386	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	130.9	128.0	131.8	124.1	76.90	76.48	73.40	69.64	24,197	
Communication	155.7	154.7	156.2	144.0	68.07	68.00	63.67	59.13	30,035	
Public utility operation	132.8	129.6	124.3	120.0	88.19	86.89	82.59	76.91	27,480	
Trade	137.2	136.7	137.1	128.9	60.70	60.36	58.55	55.84	176,417	
Wholesale	142.8	142.7	142.2	134.8	76.22	76.07	72.84	68.74	54,226	
Retail	134.8	134.2	135.0	126.5	53.90	53.37	52.33	50.10	122,191	
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.2	149.1	146.3	137.5	68.08	67.59	65.34	63.44	64,811	
Banking, investment and loan	149.1	149.6	150.6	140.0	62.18	62.24	60.36	58.70	36,370	
Services	136.6	135.9	133.3	122.4	51.25	50.86	46.00	43.54	54,992	
Hotels and restaurants	121.6	120.0	123.8	113.4	37.63	37.40	35.84	34.81	26,348	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	126.6	123.8	120.6	110.1	45.08	44.81	43.17	39.93	11,375	
Other services (r)	179.7	183.1	171.6	160.5	76.09	74.54	67.15	63.04	17,269	
Industrial composite	118.4	116.7	123.0	118.3	72.92	72.73	69.94	66.63	1,128,210	
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	99.8	99.4	103.4	103.2	65.16	65.52	62.37	60.55	37,016	
Food and beverages	94.4	92.9	91.3	92.8	69.23	70.19	66.63	63.75	7,802	
Meat products	99.2	99.3	96.3	101.4	75.37	76.52	73.13	69.79	3,102	
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.6	88.2	91.9	93.6	42.27	44.02	40.49	40.50	4,670	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.3	104.9	104.9	99.7	65.99	65.82	63.51	61.70	2,979	
Iron and steel products	106.1	103.4	114.9	111.1	70.84	72.27	69.50	66.53	4,663	
Transportation equipment	95.1	96.1	103.8	102.0	70.73	70.46	67.21	64.59	7,589	
Construction	110.8	94.6	102.8	92.3	71.25	75.34	61.96	58.04	9,986	
Building and general engineering (m)	110.9	101.7	91.4	94.1	76.79	80.72	71.13	61.51	6,729	
Transportation, storage, communication	102.6	100.3	110.5	107.1	73.34	71.35	68.65	66.09	31,446	
Steam railways	91.6	90.2	105.3	103.1	76.50	75.01	71.43	69.52	18,492	
Storage	101.4	98.0	99.6	101.5	61.95	62.29	59.62	56.27	3,273	
Trade	104.2	102.9	104.6	100.1	60.32	60.16	58.09	55.62	27,351	
Wholesale	108.3	108.5	109.3	106.4	66.02	65.34	62.99	59.53	10,699	
Retail	101.5	99.6	101.9	96.4	56.65	56.78	55.00	53.08	16,652	
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.0	130.1	123.0	119.1	63.10	62.12	60.56	58.44	7,796	
Service	118.6	116.2	110.2	103.7	39.54	39.48	38.17	37.04	6,791	
Hotels and restaurants	119.3	115.1	107.4	100.9	36.73	36.69	35.32	35.19	3,930	
Industrial composite	105.1	103.3	107.4	103.8	65.62	65.72	62.67	60.32	126,661	
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	116.2	112.2	109.1	101.9	69.23	70.25	65.73	63.12	9,592	
Food and beverages	102.8	98.7	97.9	89.0	65.68	66.69	62.10	60.29	4,704	
Meat products	100.9	99.1	92.4	70.4	75.80	78.37	71.99	72.13	1,354	
Dairy products	102.3	91.9	97.2	94.5	53.47	55.21	51.83	50.12	1,545	
Products of petroleum and coal	181.9	175.6	180.6	182.0	89.32	90.63	91.40	82.65	1,186	
Construction	124.9	103.0	107.7	107.6	68.61	73.84	68.49	62.26	7,925	
Building and general engineering (m)	138.5	112.6	122.0	127.2	69.22	72.11	69.57	58.47	4,213	
Highways, bridges and streets	112.3	94.2	94.7	89.7	67.91	75.74	67.22	67.14	3,712	
Transportation, storage, communication	100.0	96.7	105.5	106.9	69.74	69.19	66.06	62.64	17,185	
Steam railways	86.3	83.6	96.4	99.6	74.99	75.10	71.42	69.29	9,432	
Storage	99.1	92.7	98.0	106.9	58.97	56.62	54.44	48.16	3,714	
Trade	116.8	115.3	116.7	112.3	59.46	58.11	57.60	54.86	15,284	
Wholesale	112.3	109.6	112.2	109.4	67.56	67.02	65.97	62.18	5,697	
Retail	119.7	118.9	119.6	114.3	54.64	52.91	52.66	50.23	9,587	
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.4	128.2	122.3	120.5	58.30	57.43	55.30	52.63	3,988	
Service	117.0	115.3	116.2	105.4	40.39	39.61	38.66	37.61	3,303	
Industrial composite	119.3	114.3	115.7	111.9	66.69	66.78	63.45	59.96	63,484	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1958	
	Employment									
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956		
Alberta^{1/}										
Mining	119.2	136.7	125.1	117.6	94.50	98.38	91.90	83.35	18,254	
Coal	19.2	21.8	29.1	34.5	52.81	50.80	54.20	57.09	1,551	
Oil	258.6	299.6	255.7	224.1	98.31	103.18	97.39	87.90	15,351	
Manufacturing	141.6	143.1	150.6	140.6	74.35	74.09	70.08	65.44	28,776	
Food and beverages	112.5	110.3	113.4	114.3	71.48	71.49	67.50	63.68	8,268	
Meat products	130.1	129.5	129.0	127.6	77.61	77.59	73.14	70.45	4,111	
Wood products	100.0	111.8	107.0	103.6	58.08	57.71	53.16	52.40	2,702	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	135.2	134.3	128.4	116.7	69.51	69.13	66.38	62.35	1,532	
Iron and steel products	170.2	168.9	212.2	171.9	76.74	77.81	73.20	69.65	3,020	
Transportation equipment	138.9	144.4	162.2	157.2	72.92	73.16	66.98	64.41	4,130	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	134.5	129.4	154.3	152.9	72.80	68.61	67.96	62.01	2,146	
Products of petroleum and coal	192.6	189.7	196.4	173.7	98.49	101.03	94.71	88.22	1,895	
Construction	164.3	137.7	167.9	177.7	75.56	76.70	71.04	70.33	18,286	
Building and general engineering (m)	174.8	144.2	189.0	210.7	80.51	81.64	75.16	74.05	10,882	
Highways, bridges and streets	150.9	129.5	141.6	136.4	68.27	69.73	64.16	63.14	7,404	
Transportation, storage, communication	119.3	114.5	121.0	116.2	74.48	75.03	68.93	66.64	24,968	
Steam railways	87.6	81.0	99.8	96.7	74.70	74.48	69.81	69.46	11,770	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	166.7	169.0	167.9	150.0	76.95	79.04	75.74	70.82	4,263	
Storage	111.2	114.1	110.8	112.5	61.89	60.78	58.43	54.74	2,643	
Trade	155.9	154.8	156.3	145.1	60.04	59.87	57.20	55.08	31,563	
Wholesale	149.0	150.1	150.9	142.0	70.08	69.09	66.14	62.12	10,490	
Retail	159.6	157.2	159.2	146.6	55.04	55.17	52.71	51.57	21,073	
Service	157.3	155.0	142.9	141.2	45.98	45.68	43.90	42.80	9,269	
Hotels and restaurants	137.5	135.3	129.5	132.5	42.02	41.75	41.38	40.92	5,534	
Industrial composite	140.7	140.1	143.7	136.7	71.54	72.52	68.01	64.72	143,012	
British Columbia^{2/}										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	73.0	64.7	94.4	98.6	94.56	94.28	85.57	84.50	9,731	
Mining	74.7	75.8	92.7	97.4	83.90	84.75	85.95	81.22	7,359	
Gold (a)	57.9	45.8	63.2	67.1	74.12	80.13	79.99	71.27	1,142	
Other metal (b)	78.8	84.8	109.9	117.8	92.29	93.27	92.79	88.19	3,740	
Coal	49.6	49.9	60.6	62.1	64.43	61.44	65.09	64.85	1,169	
Manufacturing	113.0	112.4	122.6	122.5	80.47	80.64	76.16	71.78	80,395	
Food and beverages	79.3	76.3	88.3	82.3	70.37	70.88	67.70	61.84	9,799	
Canned and cured fish	65.7	57.6	92.9	75.0	64.17	64.74	63.00	53.02	2,282	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	47.8	39.7	54.9	58.0	59.23	61.82	62.89	54.94	955	
Wood products	106.0	105.1	110.2	119.1	74.13	74.56	70.60	67.25	29,256	
Saw and planing mills (g)	108.8	108.4	113.5	123.2	74.63	75.14	71.16	67.89	27,092	
Paper products	146.3	147.1	146.8	142.1	95.29	95.75	89.62	84.11	8,820	
Pulp and paper mills	145.7	147.5	149.0	145.1	100.51	101.08	94.61	88.48	6,287	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.0	118.5	119.5	114.5	88.33	87.38	79.91	74.99	3,551	
Iron and steel products	118.0	119.3	151.9	148.0	86.07	85.98	82.02	79.65	6,270	
Transportation equipment	154.5	156.6	190.2	179.7	84.13	84.26	80.06	74.32	7,263	
Shipbuilding and repairing	147.2	149.7	185.2	180.4	85.50	85.33	81.50	74.34	5,556	
Non-ferrous metal products	160.8	159.8	175.8	160.6	96.44	94.87	87.57	82.98	6,749	
Chemical products	99.7	100.7	94.7	97.5	81.54	81.43	80.80	74.13	2,580	
Construction	97.1	94.6	157.6	136.9	86.66	83.15	83.62	78.42	21,061	
Building and general engineering (m)	88.5	87.3	166.2	147.8	99.70	92.96	91.56	84.03	11,544	
Highways, bridges and streets	110.2	105.7	144.4	120.4	70.84	70.92	69.80	67.97	9,517	
Transportation, storage, communication	124.5	122.1	122.5	112.5	76.63	76.17	72.37	68.63	40,855	
Steam railways	118.9	115.2	120.7	109.5	78.53	78.00	74.96	70.23	14,171	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	99.1	91.8	93.2	87.7	79.74	81.82	75.41	70.58	5,202	
Water transportation (n)	99.1	98.0	99.1	99.3	75.33	75.98	70.47	66.97	8,189	
Communication	180.2	181.6	169.6	146.2	65.68	64.30	63.26	60.18	9,125	
Public utility operation	141.7	131.0	143.0	113.5	96.14	87.10	87.48	81.73	6,557	
Trade	111.3	110.9	114.6	107.9	66.49	65.50	62.85	60.04	41,428	
Wholesale	106.0	105.6	109.6	103.2	78.92	78.18	75.13	69.32	14,472	
Retail	114.4	113.9	117.5	110.5	59.82	58.70	56.29	55.24	26,956	
Finance, insurance and real estate	157.5	157.2	152.2	141.1	63.99	63.86	61.78	59.01	11,044	
Banking, investment and loan	156.6	157.2	152.4	141.6	57.63	57.82	56.28	53.36	7,779	
Service	121.1	120.5	124.1	121.1	50.53	50.39	49.96	46.90	13,543	
Hotels and restaurants	123.3	121.9	126.6	124.0	45.20	44.81	45.11	41.82	8,005	
Industrial composite	111.1	109.4	123.1	117.5	76.47	75.58	73.46	69.57	231,973	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Includes Northwest Territories. 2/Includes Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1958	
	Employment									
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956		
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	92.8	90.7	92.6	94.9	54.94	54.62	53.34	47.88	3,140	
Food and beverages	99.2	95.0	89.0	87.6	50.84	51.23	51.46	45.20	1,406	
Trade	114.0	111.3	117.1	114.7	51.51	51.00	49.26	46.63	4,144	
Industrial composite	120.7	116.4	116.1	113.5	51.69	51.80	50.10	45.92	11,597	
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	125.5	126.7	132.6	131.8	65.53	65.94	61.79	56.95	9,022	
Food and beverages	94.4	93.3	96.1	93.9	50.74	48.36	47.22	40.47	1,923	
Transportation equipment	165.0	167.9	174.3	177.0	68.66	69.74	65.17	60.24	4,939	
Construction	69.5	61.4	88.8	79.0	60.03	62.75	57.08	55.03	2,129	
Transportation, storage, communication	102.9	116.8	93.1	100.6	51.82	53.46	50.57	45.70	5,204	
Trade	115.4	115.5	119.1	118.3	50.38	50.14	46.48	45.42	7,576	
Retail	120.3	120.7	122.8	118.9	44.63	44.27	41.72	41.50	5,506	
Industrial composite	111.8	113.9	114.6	114.1	57.02	57.48	54.22	50.80	27,321	
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	87.8	86.9	95.9	98.9	62.13	59.66	59.74	58.81	4,061	
Transportation, storage, communication	72.1	134.4	79.0	88.7	53.34	51.61	49.73	47.40	2,759	
Trade	101.2	99.9	109.5	108.0	44.14	44.10	43.20	42.53	3,037	
Industrial composite	87.2	102.0	94.6	96.0	53.78	52.59	51.57	50.53	12,923	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	107.0	105.0	111.3	108.0	61.11	59.86	56.32	53.36	19,368	
Leather products	68.0	68.3	74.6	74.6	38.78	40.17	37.65	34.02	2,455	
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.6	91.3	94.7	97.7	39.59	40.90	36.14	36.67	2,412	
Transportation equipment	214.8	198.2	216.7	170.7	72.06	67.98	66.77	63.39	3,134	
Construction	84.5	85.3	81.6	88.2	62.62	62.93	56.99	58.97	4,486	
Trade	110.5	109.3	112.6	111.1	51.93	52.18	48.67	46.88	6,317	
Retail	109.0	108.5	112.0	109.9	45.50	45.21	42.15	41.39	4,551	
Industrial composite	107.1	104.5	109.2	107.9	58.73	58.09	55.01	52.67	39,283	
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	97.6	98.3	108.6	100.9	57.85	57.66	55.45	55.96	7,485	
Textile products (except clothing)	102.7	105.8	111.5	93.0	51.03	50.41	48.25	50.46	2,391	
Clothing (textile and fur)	50.2	50.2	57.3	63.3	44.33	43.61	42.57	42.95	1,120	
Iron and steel products	105.9	110.0	128.9	117.3	66.64	69.07	63.63	68.05	1,823	
Industrial composite	96.8	98.0	107.8	102.3	57.47	57.19	54.86	53.93	10,538	
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	111.4	113.1	120.4	117.5	65.18	65.92	65.39	62.33	9,920	
Pulp and paper mills	107.5	103.5	114.3	115.8	87.16	92.34	88.92	84.15	3,692	
Industrial composite	110.8	107.8	117.8	115.5	62.62	63.41	62.29	58.70	13,154	
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	110.3	110.5	115.4	110.9	71.11	71.00	67.59	64.93	215,059	
Tobacco and tobacco products	96.0	93.3	99.2	90.6	72.29	72.07	69.64	70.33	5,564	
Leather products	75.3	76.5	83.9	85.0	48.25	49.02	47.34	44.46	7,191	
Textile products (except clothing)	84.4	84.2	90.3	93.1	61.55	60.82	58.48	54.76	8,796	
Clothing (textile and fur)	99.2	101.2	102.5	99.4	48.17	49.26	46.08	44.91	37,974	
Men's clothing	85.4	86.0	90.6	89.7	49.83	51.56	47.13	47.20	10,468	
Women's clothing	98.3	101.3	100.6	99.5	49.22	49.32	47.14	44.05	14,976	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	117.1	117.9	118.1	114.2	80.92	81.40	77.00	73.24	10,295	
Iron and steel products	104.9	104.4	118.5	113.5	79.24	80.25	78.08	75.56	24,708	
Transportation equipment	122.9	124.0	134.6	118.1	83.24	81.21	76.69	73.33	30,571	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	74.6	76.7	87.7	81.9	72.71	73.37	70.78	68.96	11,666	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	139.3	141.7	150.7	143.5	80.81	80.20	75.11	76.61	19,350	
Chemical products	126.4	126.9	126.0	119.3	86.37	85.72	80.60	76.14	11,885	
Construction	126.6	120.1	138.8	127.3	73.58	73.32	71.54	67.54	31,760	
Building and general engineering (m)	120.7	112.8	139.6	128.6	76.25	76.13	73.21	68.75	22,948	
Transportation, storage, communication	142.1	123.5	142.8	131.7	75.01	74.66	73.26	68.61	37,452	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.1	112.2	115.5	113.2	69.95	70.91	67.48	64.30	11,371	
Trade	130.9	131.7	131.1	123.7	60.86	60.03	57.45	54.10	68,838	
Wholesale	136.6	136.4	138.8	132.1	74.36	73.67	70.52	66.24	26,987	
Retail	127.6	128.8	126.3	118.6	52.15	51.33	48.66	45.75	41,851	
Finance, insurance and real estate	145.2	143.4	142.4	132.9	69.74	69.90	65.43	63.59	28,533	
Banking, investment and loan	145.6	145.2	143.5	136.3	68.08	67.92	63.08	61.34	16,525	
Insurance	140.5	136.5	135.5	124.5	72.73	73.51	69.48	67.45	11,558	
Service	128.0	126.9	126.1	116.8	51.94	51.33	50.37	46.43	22,441	
Hotels and restaurants	110.0	111.2	112.8	104.6	39.45	38.85	36.84	35.53	9,201	
Industrial composite	120.8	119.0	124.3	117.7	68.94	68.57	65.87	62.73	409,832	
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	101.8	100.8	109.9	113.4	73.84	73.67	68.29	65.75	15,183	
Pulp and paper mills	106.5	105.1	115.1	123.6	85.36	85.54	77.65	77.66	4,232	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.7	114.1	113.9	111.2	76.16	75.35	73.68	68.95	2,697	
Iron and steel products	57.0	56.7	56.2	60.5	70.80	73.83	69.55	65.77	1,190	
Construction	135.9	123.0	133.4	113.1	63.95	66.57	61.89	59.62	6,343	
Trade	121.0	122.1	123.3	114.1	51.88	50.81	48.31	47.65	10,976	
Finance, insurance and real estate	115.9	116.1	112.9	110.2	67.28	67.26	65.03	61.13	4,998	
Service	112.8	112.5	103.5	108.7	44.07	44.06	38.77	40.53	4,561	
Industrial composite	117.6	115.6	119.1	116.0	63.73	63.50	60.06	58.02	47,950	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1958	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956		
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	103.2	102.5	119.8	119.5	84.89	83.48	81.08	79.37	26,312	
Pulp and paper mills	123.9	122.8	125.5	125.9	93.14	92.16	85.62	82.49	3,338	
Iron and steel products	93.9	92.1	119.6	108.4	87.56	85.99	88.28	83.91	7,853	
Transportation equipment	116.7	117.2	132.5	150.3	88.22	84.72	80.53	82.95	6,453	
Construction	170.0	163.9	212.0	192.6	86.50	88.51	79.99	79.72	2,273	
Industrial composite	110.6	109.2	126.4	124.7	80.92	79.92	77.69	76.10	33,005	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	118.1	117.1	122.0	120.1	76.97	76.76	73.26	70.42	200,594	
Food and beverages	107.9	107.5	106.0	104.8	70.96	70.63	67.39	64.08	23,054	
Meat products	122.9	119.1	119.0	120.5	78.63	81.40	74.40	72.14	5,420	
Rubber products	86.3	84.42	97.4	95.8	81.21	80.57	80.94	77.67	4,845	
Textile products (except clothing)	83.6	82.9	88.8	83.0	60.71	60.18	57.83	55.66	4,484	
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.3	85.5	88.7	85.6	52.33	52.65	50.22	49.99	15,904	
Men's clothing	90.6	92.7	100.7	96.3	52.66	53.19	49.77	51.12	5,471	
Women's clothing	88.0	87.8	86.0	83.8	55.56	55.43	52.81	51.60	4,594	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	120.3	119.3	117.7	112.1	72.78	71.74	69.06	65.76	7,763	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.5	120.4	122.3	115.8	85.89	85.67	83.55	79.29	18,750	
Iron and steel products	122.9	121.2	125.9	119.5	81.73	81.45	76.89	74.78	32,567	
Transportation equipment	236.1	235.7	246.1	248.2	89.45	89.26	82.61	80.35	25,187	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	111.6	111.6	137.2	146.1	78.38	78.15	75.72	71.93	19,496	
Chemical products	118.9	116.0	121.3	113.7	79.71	79.61	74.93	70.05	12,601	
Construction	159.0	146.7	157.6	143.9	84.78	85.56	81.78	77.27	23,617	
Building and general engineering (a)	151.7	143.7	152.9	138.5	86.77	87.31	83.88	79.11	19,668	
Transportation, storage, communication	145.1	141.8	146.8	134.2	74.44	74.59	70.75	67.55	28,440	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	126.9	125.1	131.0	122.2	77.41	78.27	74.54	70.27	12,019	
Public utility operation	135.1	134.5	128.3	122.4	92.26	90.45	84.85	79.38	11,271	
Trade	133.9	133.9	133.9	126.3	66.81	66.36	64.90	61.59	84,532	
Wholesale	150.2	150.7	149.5	140.1	78.33	77.73	75.04	70.00	31,063	
Retail	125.9	125.7	126.4	119.5	60.11	59.71	59.13	56.75	53,469	
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.5	160.7	160.1	147.2	71.57	71.11	68.50	67.51	34,914	
Banking, investment and loan	160.8	161.2	166.5	151.8	67.73	67.78	65.73	65.41	17,926	
Insurance	155.4	155.3	147.1	138.0	76.13	74.92	71.90	69.76	16,057	
Service	140.4	147.9	142.8	131.8	54.44	53.83	50.97	48.21	27,408	
Hotels and restaurants	121.8	122.6	118.8	111.7	40.68	40.25	38.71	37.41	11,662	
Industrial composite	129.9	128.7	131.6	125.9	73.67	73.31	70.40	67.53	411,149	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	98.7	97.4	108.2	107.0	82.53	82.41	81.11	73.58	53,185	
Textile products (except clothing)	92.8	87.6	108.2	113.1	55.75	54.54	51.57	50.89	2,555	
Clothing (textile and fur)	41.3	42.5	51.7	57.0	44.79	45.74	43.31	43.67	1,909	
Iron and steel products	108.3	107.2	118.8	114.6	92.61	92.04	93.43	81.59	24,081	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	108.2	109.8	120.9	125.1	87.33	87.17	83.24	77.10	8,265	
Construction	119.4	102.4	134.1	116.0	82.97	84.97	75.93	73.95	4,220	
Retail trade	144.8	142.5	143.0	139.8	52.73	52.51	51.70	49.14	8,001	
Industrial composite	108.6	106.1	115.5	112.6	76.56	76.45	75.11	69.20	78,913	
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	82.1	83.6	83.3	90.9	70.10	69.90	66.36	64.42	10,801	
Textile products (except clothing)	82.1	81.8	97.3	101.5	63.61	64.11	62.37	59.93	1,225	
Iron and steel products	65.7	69.3	63.0	78.6	79.52	78.79	73.75	71.29	4,362	
Industrial composite	86.8	87.9	88.4	93.3	67.19	67.04	63.59	62.31	13,706	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	98.6	98.5	106.5	101.5	65.94	66.04	65.32	63.64	16,771	
Food and beverages	122.7	120.9	122.6	116.4	71.94	73.09	69.08	65.71	3,508	
Rubber products	76.8	79.3	93.2	88.6	68.19	68.53	71.45	71.19	3,790	
Leather products	67.8	67.4	64.5	63.7	61.09	59.83	58.55	54.33	1,174	
Wood products	98.4	95.2	115.0	120.0	60.00	58.66	61.80	61.10	2,009	
Industrial composite	109.6	107.8	114.0	108.9	64.56	64.67	63.70	61.65	23,987	
London:										
Manufacturing	111.7	110.3	115.0	112.5	70.21	69.81	67.02	65.00	17,319	
Food and beverages	104.6	100.5	100.8	102.1	67.78	67.27	65.06	63.24	4,103	
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.2	81.1	86.4	81.7	50.99	50.93	47.07	47.17	1,037	
Paper products	88.7	91.0	103.7	112.7	76.26	75.71	72.39	68.83	872	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.2	103.2	104.1	106.0	79.36	79.05	73.21	69.91	1,261	
Iron and steel products	86.3	86.9	102.6	94.1	73.41	72.51	70.10	68.62	2,500	
Construction	91.4	82.5	96.6	90.7	73.01	73.22	70.29	68.24	1,863	
Retail trade	121.3	121.6	121.0	117.6	51.57	51.24	50.34	46.95	4,182	
Finance, insurance and real estate	142.5	141.6	135.0	130.8	64.40	63.96	62.66	62.03	3,031	
Industrial composite	118.0	116.3	119.6	115.4	66.17	65.93	63.59	61.46	33,298	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	72.7	74.9	97.9	109.9	84.81	83.45	78.06	76.50	24,184	
Iron and steel products	85.8	88.3	119.7	121.1	82.16	81.39	79.66	79.62	3,825	
Transportation equipment	67.0	69.8	95.3	111.4	88.00	86.43	78.77	77.77	14,991	
Trade	102.5	100.1	106.8	108.6	52.58	54.79	53.89	50.13	4,149	
Industrial composite	80.3	81.2	100.7	109.9	78.31	77.43	73.84	72.34	34,746	

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at May 1 1958	
	Employment									
	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956	May 1 1958	Apr. 1 1958	May 1 1957	May 1 1956		
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	114.4	114.0	114.6	117.7	79.28	78.48	76.29	72.30	5,913	
Pulp and paper mills	109.2	111.0	108.6	108.1	88.29	88.09	86.17	79.48	2,265	
Transportation equipment	171.0	169.2	159.3	182.7	74.51	72.46	72.48	69.38	2,179	
Transportation, storage, communication	110.1	73.1	108.8	118.8	72.72	70.31	72.27	70.76	2,573	
Trade	118.5	116.7	120.3	108.9	57.21	56.70	53.87	51.70	2,765	
Industrial composite	114.1	106.5	115.0	111.6	70.49	69.52	68.15	65.22	14,088	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	98.6	98.4	101.6	101.4	64.99	65.17	61.49	59.14	33,086	
Food and beverages	88.7	87.8	87.2	89.0	71.90	72.66	68.62	65.23	6,650	
Meat products	95.5	96.0	92.4	98.3	77.24	78.09	74.71	70.80	2,854	
Clothing (textile and fur)	85.7	89.0	92.8	94.7	42.73	44.70	41.36	41.00	4,510	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.9	103.6	104.0	98.9	66.04	65.86	63.56	62.23	2,868	
Iron and steel products	106.5	103.8	110.2	107.6	70.96	71.18	67.63	64.36	3,822	
Transportation equipment	95.0	96.1	103.7	101.9	70.77	70.49	67.25	64.63	7,576	
Construction	100.9	78.8	105.3	115.7	66.67	73.23	60.34	59.96	4,859	
Transportation, storage, communication	120.3	117.0	115.8	112.9	69.14	68.82	65.64	63.10	9,251	
Trade	101.2	99.9	101.9	97.4	60.93	60.72	58.54	56.29	23,365	
Wholesale	107.2	106.8	107.2	103.9	66.62	65.62	63.70	60.33	8,617	
Retail	98.0	96.2	99.1	94.0	57.61	57.82	55.58	53.92	14,748	
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.1	130.1	123.0	119.4	65.38	64.42	63.04	60.66	6,270	
Service	114.0	111.9	109.1	101.8	40.02	40.02	38.42	37.32	5,890	
Industrial composite	104.7	102.5	105.3	103.6	62.85	63.04	59.77	57.66	84,828	
Regina:										
Manufacturing	143.1	134.1	127.9	121.0	74.91	75.89	72.37	67.92	3,155	
Wholesale trade	109.0	106.9	110.1	110.8	66.82	65.85	65.32	61.28	2,438	
Retail trade	99.2	99.3	103.2	103.4	55.27	53.44	53.27	51.32	3,655	
Industrial composite	118.5	114.1	115.2	114.5	63.74	62.73	61.19	57.52	15,231	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	122.0	116.4	114.2	109.0	69.38	71.00	65.40	62.95	2,642	
Food and beverages	116.5	112.6	110.4	105.6	68.99	70.99	65.04	62.37	1,650	
Wholesale trade	116.2	112.8	113.7	110.4	64.15	64.49	62.48	59.17	1,747	
Retail trade	129.6	120.4	126.3	119.7	55.37	52.93	52.41	46.96	1,959	
Industrial composite	126.6	120.7	118.4	112.3	62.55	62.62	58.47	55.76	10,623	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	166.0	167.7	177.3	163.1	74.56	74.41	69.75	66.19	12,711	
Food and beverages	126.3	125.9	125.2	127.3	73.76	73.36	69.82	64.62	3,858	
Meat products	128.7	129.7	128.8	128.0	77.01	76.51	72.55	68.65	2,614	
Construction	164.7	137.3	178.8	183.1	77.56	77.53	70.50	66.67	6,513	
Wholesale trade	175.3	177.1	179.5	170.5	69.44	68.90	65.76	62.35	4,532	
Retail trade	171.1	159.9	169.2	156.8	53.89	55.27	51.01	49.34	9,762	
Industrial composite	171.9	165.8	175.2	165.1	66.89	67.05	62.92	59.90	44,061	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	127.1	125.8	135.4	134.6	74.97	74.83	70.12	66.25	9,422	
Food and beverages	117.0	115.8	122.5	119.6	74.00	73.34	68.83	66.59	2,914	
Transportation equipment	130.9	130.6	146.4	149.1	72.67	73.63	68.71	63.42	2,394	
Construction	185.3	151.8	198.1	188.3	74.33	75.63	67.93	66.10	3,710	
Wholesale trade	129.6	129.2	134.3	132.3	69.83	68.84	66.66	61.64	4,215	
Retail trade	154.5	163.9	157.3	143.6	57.20	55.85	55.50	55.03	7,742	
Industrial composite	152.5	150.8	154.0	147.5	67.83	67.58	64.52	61.74	37,332	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	107.0	105.2	117.0	115.6	78.56	78.55	74.63	70.94	40,745	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.8	116.5	119.1	115.8	91.71	90.40	81.83	76.38	2,732	
Wood products	95.2	90.4	97.9	103.6	76.16	75.95	71.58	68.70	12,905	
Saw and planing mills(g)	97.4	92.2	100.3	106.7	77.31	77.42	72.78	70.17	11,067	
Iron and steel products	121.5	122.8	156.6	152.7	86.11	86.08	82.02	79.81	6,039	
Transportation equipment	132.9	134.5	174.8	155.3	84.48	85.16	80.70	77.41	3,720	
Construction	86.3	84.4	113.3	110.0	96.86	89.53	83.93	77.87	9,459	
Transportation, storage, communication	125.4	125.5	122.2	113.8	72.76	71.96	69.60	67.04	18,616	
Water transportation (n)	99.8	101.2	102.7	101.7	76.47	76.66	70.71	70.23	4,708	
Communication	181.9	183.7	169.5	147.2	65.44	63.84	62.70	59.46	8,280	
Trade	113.1	111.5	117.6	111.1	69.45	69.19	65.59	62.73	29,841	
Wholesale	120.7	119.9	125.5	117.2	80.24	79.68	76.51	70.91	12,099	
Retail	108.4	106.3	112.9	107.5	62.09	61.94	58.25	57.51	17,742	
Service	118.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	52.24	51.86	51.17	48.00	9,583	
Industrial composite	112.5	110.9	119.5	114.4	74.86	73.53	70.82	67.23	119,283	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	132.7	132.2	144.4	148.0	80.27	80.14	76.51	70.06	6,358	
Wood products	102.9	97.9	107.0	119.4	72.93	73.72	67.10	66.94	1,347	
Transportation equipment	198.1	200.5	230.2	233.4	83.70	83.33	79.36	70.88	3,445	
Trade	107.9	117.6	110.8	102.4	57.06	52.38	53.84	51.94	4,114	
Industrial composite	113.4	114.9	118.7	116.6	68.89	66.95	65.47	61.52	15,853	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, 1947 - 1958.

Year and Month	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1947 - Average	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 - Average	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 - Average	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950 - Average	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951 - Average	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952 - Average	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953 - Average	57.30	55.54	44.53	48.45	48.99	54.55	59.38	54.87	54.54	58.81	63.34
1954 - Average	58.88	54.47	44.37	49.57	50.36	56.40	61.15	56.40	56.09	60.08	64.34
1955 - Average	60.87	54.08	45.64	50.70	51.91	58.43	63.43	58.14	57.88	62.01	65.79
1956 - Average	64.18	57.14	47.27	52.67	54.81	61.63	66.61	60.69	61.26	66.63	69.91
1957 - Average	67.70	61.75	50.45	56.13	57.35	64.95	70.31	63.60	65.06	69.36	73.59
1955 - Jan. 1	58.49	49.81	43.67	48.28	50.37	56.18	61.20	56.23	56.43	59.09	62.60
Feb. 1	60.15	52.43	46.27	50.36	52.21	57.76	62.61	57.27	56.98	62.05	64.82
Mar. 1	60.86	54.17	45.61	51.35	53.94	58.61	63.24	58.00	57.38	61.74	65.31
Apr. 1	60.68	53.36	47.77	51.84	53.87	58.22	63.25	58.01	56.83	61.07	64.70
May 1	60.96	54.50	47.72	51.32	52.39	58.45	63.64	57.94	56.81	60.66	65.82
June 1	60.76	53.22	47.11	50.63	51.41	57.93	63.61	58.05	57.85	61.26	65.90
July 1	60.87	55.53	45.33	50.96	50.65	57.92	63.48	58.44	58.41	62.26	66.51
Aug. 1	61.13	55.51	45.09	51.25	51.45	58.49	63.44	58.84	58.93	62.55	67.00
Sept. 1	61.11	55.88	44.41	50.32	51.49	58.90	63.47	58.60	58.81	62.66	65.94
Oct. 1	61.49	54.46	44.60	50.08	51.50	59.27	64.20	58.60	58.62	62.27	66.35
Nov. 1	61.97	54.98	44.56	50.96	51.95	59.50	64.43	59.20	58.70	64.60	67.55
Dec. 1	62.02	55.11	45.59	51.01	51.68	59.93	64.55	58.45	58.79	63.94	66.93
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	52.67	45.11	49.92	53.55	58.44	62.70	58.23	58.09	62.53	65.21
Feb. 1	62.43	54.20	47.74	52.68	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92	67.33
Mar. 1	63.20	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53	68.13
Apr. 1	63.43	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.67	60.01	65.33	68.65
May 1	63.93	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.96	64.72	69.57
June 1	63.93	56.00	49.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.21	60.05	66.06	69.74
July 1	64.56	58.88	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06	71.75
Aug. 1	64.77	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16	70.94
Sept. 1	65.01	58.34	46.92	53.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22	70.83
Oct. 1	66.07	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93	72.46
Nov. 1	66.24	59.88	48.48	52.84	56.86	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86	72.02
Dec. 1	66.11	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29	72.34
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	57.79	47.79	52.71	57.07	61.16	65.70	60.51	62.97	66.10	68.05
Feb. 1	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
Mar. 1	67.36	*60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
Apr. 1	67.56	*61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.37
May 1	67.37	*61.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
June 1	67.82	*62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
July 1	68.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
Aug. 1	68.41	65.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.93
Sept. 1	68.48	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.88
Oct. 1	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
Nov. 1	68.79	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
Dec. 1	69.24	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80
1958 - Jan. 1	56.35	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
Feb. 1	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
Mar. 1	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
Apr. 1	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
May 1	70.33	63.32	52.72	58.39	57.27	67.95	72.91	65.62	66.69	71.54	76.44
June 1											
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

*Revised.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	May 1, 1958					April 1, 1958		May 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	29,687	28,886	801	97.3	2.7	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Mining	107,966	103,643	4,323	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	64,367	62,935	1,432	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	16,945	16,650	295	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	47,422	46,285	1,137	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6
Fuels	30,313	27,781	2,532	91.6	8.4	92.1	7.9	92.2	7.8
Coal	13,798	13,654	144	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	16,515	14,127	2,388	85.5	14.5	87.2	12.8	86.1	13.9
Non-metal (c)	13,286	12,927	359	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,133,452	882,134	251,318	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	78.0	22.0
Food and beverages	133,160	100,496	32,664	75.5	24.5	75.4	24.6	75.1	24.9
Meat products	25,898	20,569	5,329	79.4	20.6	79.5	20.5	79.3	20.7
Dairy products	12,604	10,239	2,365	81.2	18.8	81.3	18.7	81.1	18.9
Canned and cured fish	9,220	6,719	2,501	72.9	27.1	71.7	28.3	73.4	26.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	9,270	6,063	3,207	65.4	34.6	66.8	33.2	65.2	34.8
Grain mill products	8,691	7,298	1,393	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	82.7	17.3
Bread and other bakery products	18,283	14,664	3,619	80.2	19.8	80.1	19.9	80.3	19.7
Biscuits and crackers	6,676	3,152	3,524	47.2	52.8	48.1	51.9	47.9	52.1
Distilled and malt liquors	14,610	12,544	2,066	85.9	14.1	86.6	13.4	84.6	15.4
Other beverages (d)	7,903	7,185	718	90.9	9.1	90.5	9.5	90.8	9.2
Confectionery	7,873	3,785	4,088	48.1	51.9	46.2	53.8	48.2	51.8
Tobacco and tobacco products	11,134	4,940	6,194	44.4	55.6	45.3	54.7	42.7	57.3
Rubber products	19,166	14,886	4,280	77.7	22.3	77.5	22.5	78.1	21.9
Leather products	27,030	15,336	11,694	56.7	43.3	56.5	43.5	57.0	43.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,526	9,726	8,800	52.5	47.5	52.4	47.6	53.1	46.9
Other leather products (f)	8,504	5,610	2,894	66.0	34.0	65.5	34.5	65.1	34.9
Textile products (except clothing)	57,083	37,936	19,147	66.5	33.5	66.5	33.5	65.4	34.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,546	12,270	6,276	66.2	33.8	66.2	33.8	66.4	33.6
Woollen goods	8,833	5,606	3,227	63.5	36.5	62.8	37.2	59.8	40.2
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,107	10,133	2,974	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	76.4	23.6
Clothing (textile and fur)	91,578	27,220	64,358	29.7	70.3	30.0	70.0	30.3	69.7
Men's clothing	30,641	9,865	20,776	32.2	67.8	32.1	67.9	31.4	68.6
Women's clothing	23,872	5,307	18,565	22.2	77.8	23.7	76.3	23.6	76.4
Knit goods	19,096	6,015	13,081	31.5	68.5	31.3	68.7	33.1	66.9
Fur goods	3,121	2,167	954	69.4	30.6	69.4	30.6	69.8	30.2
Hats and caps	3,368	1,430	1,938	42.5	57.5	41.4	58.6	41.3	58.7
Wood products	83,190	75,835	7,355	91.2	8.8	91.0	9.0	91.4	8.6
Saw and planing mills (g)	50,439	47,277	3,162	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	94.1	5.9
Furniture	22,904	20,133	2,771	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0
Other wood products (h)	9,847	8,425	1,422	85.6	14.4	84.1	15.9	85.6	14.4
Paper products	86,695	75,517	11,178	87.1	12.9	86.9	13.1	87.0	13.0
Pulp and paper mills	61,789	58,495	3,294	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3
Other paper products (i)	24,906	17,022	7,884	68.3	31.7	67.9	32.1	67.4	32.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	52,891	38,506	14,385	72.8	27.2	72.8	27.2	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	165,310	149,224	16,086	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements	12,487	11,726	761	93.9	6.1	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3
Boilers and plate work	6,633	6,134	499	92.5	7.5	92.3	7.7	92.4	7.6
Fabricated and structural steel	10,978	10,361	617	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	95.1	4.9
Hardware and tools	9,689	7,771	1,918	80.2	19.8	80.4	19.6	80.6	19.4
Heating and cooking appliances	8,114	7,083	1,031	87.3	12.7	88.0	12.0	87.7	12.3
Iron castings	19,067	17,837	1,230	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	93.9	6.1
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,477	29,175	4,302	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	86.8	13.2
Primary iron and steel	32,914	31,583	1,331	96.0	4.0	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0
Sheet metal products	15,212	12,914	2,298	84.9	15.1	84.7	15.3	84.6	15.4
Wire and wire products	7,947	6,950	997	87.5	12.5	87.8	12.2	86.9	13.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	May 1, 1958					April 1, 1958		May 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	145,836	134,938	10,898	92.5	7.5	92.5	7.5	92.5	7.5
Aircraft and parts	42,546	38,310	4,236	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	89.6	10.4
Motor vehicles	29,552	27,434	2,118	92.8	7.2	92.9	7.1	93.1	6.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,388	15,610	2,778	84.9	15.1	84.7	15.3	84.5	15.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	29,688	29,144	544	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,937	22,093	844	96.3	3.7	96.4	3.6	96.4	3.6
Non-ferrous metal products:	53,593	48,217	5,376	90.0	10.0	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1
Aluminum products	7,739	6,505	1,234	84.1	15.9	83.5	16.5	83.4	16.6
Brass and copper products	8,559	7,540	1,019	88.1	11.9	88.0	12.0	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	30,526	29,493	1,033	96.6	3.4	96.9	3.1	97.2	2.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,430	53,944	20,486	72.5	27.5	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	32,842	29,420	3,422	89.6	10.4	89.3	10.7	89.6	10.4
Clay products	5,451	4,863	588	89.2	10.8	88.2	11.8	90.8	9.2
Glass and glass products	8,272	6,777	1,495	81.9	18.1	82.6	17.4	81.2	18.8
Products of petroleum and coal	15,299	13,740	1,559	89.8	10.2	89.5	10.5	89.8	10.2
Chemical products	57,408	44,801	12,607	78.0	22.0	77.7	22.3	78.5	21.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,400	4,744	3,656	56.5	43.5	56.2	43.8	55.8	44.2
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,126	8,545	581	93.6	6.4	93.4	6.6	93.3	6.7
Other chemical products (l)	39,882	31,512	8,370	79.0	21.0	78.6	21.4	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	26,807	17,178	9,629	64.1	35.9	64.2	35.8	62.1	37.9
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	234,040	227,136	6,904	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1
Building	148,443	143,902	4,541	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4	97.1	2.9
Engineering work	120,329	116,546	3,783	96.9	3.1	96.6	3.4	97.2	2.8
Highways, bridges and streets	28,114	27,356	758	97.3	2.7	96.9	3.1	96.9	3.1
Transportation, storage, communication	354,333	295,894	58,439	83.5	16.5	83.2	16.8	83.9	16.1
Transportation	257,140	241,246	15,894	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9
Air transport and airports	13,827	10,916	2,911	78.9	21.1	79.2	20.8	78.8	21.2
Steam railways	154,754	146,383	8,371	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	95.0	5.0
Maintenance of equipment	21,320	21,126	194	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	32,336	32,170	166	99.5	0.5	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5
Transportation — steam railways	91,317	85,367	5,950	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	94.2	5.8
Telegraphs	9,781	7,720	2,061	78.9	21.1	78.7	21.3	78.1	21.9
Water transportation (n)	34,302	32,745	1,557	95.5	4.5	95.3	4.7	94.1	5.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	54,257	51,202	3,055	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.7	5.3
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,174	23,100	1,074	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation	23,504	22,170	1,334	94.3	5.7	94.2	5.8	94.7	5.3
Storage	17,315	15,652	1,663	90.4	9.6	89.8	10.2	90.5	9.5
Grain elevators	11,798	10,743	1,055	91.1	8.9	90.4	9.6	90.9	9.1
Storage and warehouse	5,517	4,909	608	89.0	11.0	88.4	11.6	89.6	10.4
Communication	79,878	38,996	40,882	48.8	51.2	49.2	50.8	45.4	54.6
Radio broadcasting	11,721	8,434	3,287	72.0	28.0	71.5	28.5	70.3	29.7
Telephone	65,602	28,163	37,439	42.9	57.1	43.3	56.7	40.7	59.3
Public utility operation	58,628	50,996	7,632	87.0	13.0	86.9	13.1	87.3	12.7
Electric light and power	47,109	40,478	6,631	85.9	14.1	85.8	14.2	86.3	13.7
Other public utilities (q)	11,519	10,518	1,001	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6	92.5	7.5
Trade	416,053	265,655	150,398	63.9	36.1	63.8	36.2	63.6	36.4
Wholesale	140,216	108,198	32,018	77.2	22.8	77.1	22.9	77.1	22.9
Retail	275,837	157,457	118,380	57.1	42.9	57.1	42.9	56.8	43.2
Food	69,030	47,833	21,197	69.3	30.7	69.1	30.9	69.0	31.0
Department stores	81,636	29,795	51,841	36.5	63.5	37.1	62.9	38.2	61.8
Variety stores	22,432	3,440	18,992	15.3	84.7	14.9	85.1	13.3	86.7
Automotive products	39,783	35,997	3,786	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	140,030	69,453	70,577	49.6	50.4	49.4	50.6	49.3	50.7
Banking, investment and loan	84,792	39,521	45,271	46.6	53.4	46.5	53.5	46.5	53.5
Insurance	53,356	28,721	24,635	53.8	46.2	53.6	46.4	53.3	46.7
Service	123,177	65,653	57,524	53.3	46.7	53.4	46.6	52.9	47.1
Hotels and restaurants	63,614	33,797	29,817	53.1	46.9	53.3	46.7	54.1	45.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,685	10,046	16,639	37.6	62.4	37.3	62.7	36.6	63.4
Other service (r)	32,878	21,810	11,068	66.3	33.7	66.4	33.6	65.1	34.9
Industrial composite	2,597,366	1,989,450	607,916	76.6	23.4	76.3	23.7	77.0	23.0

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.—The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

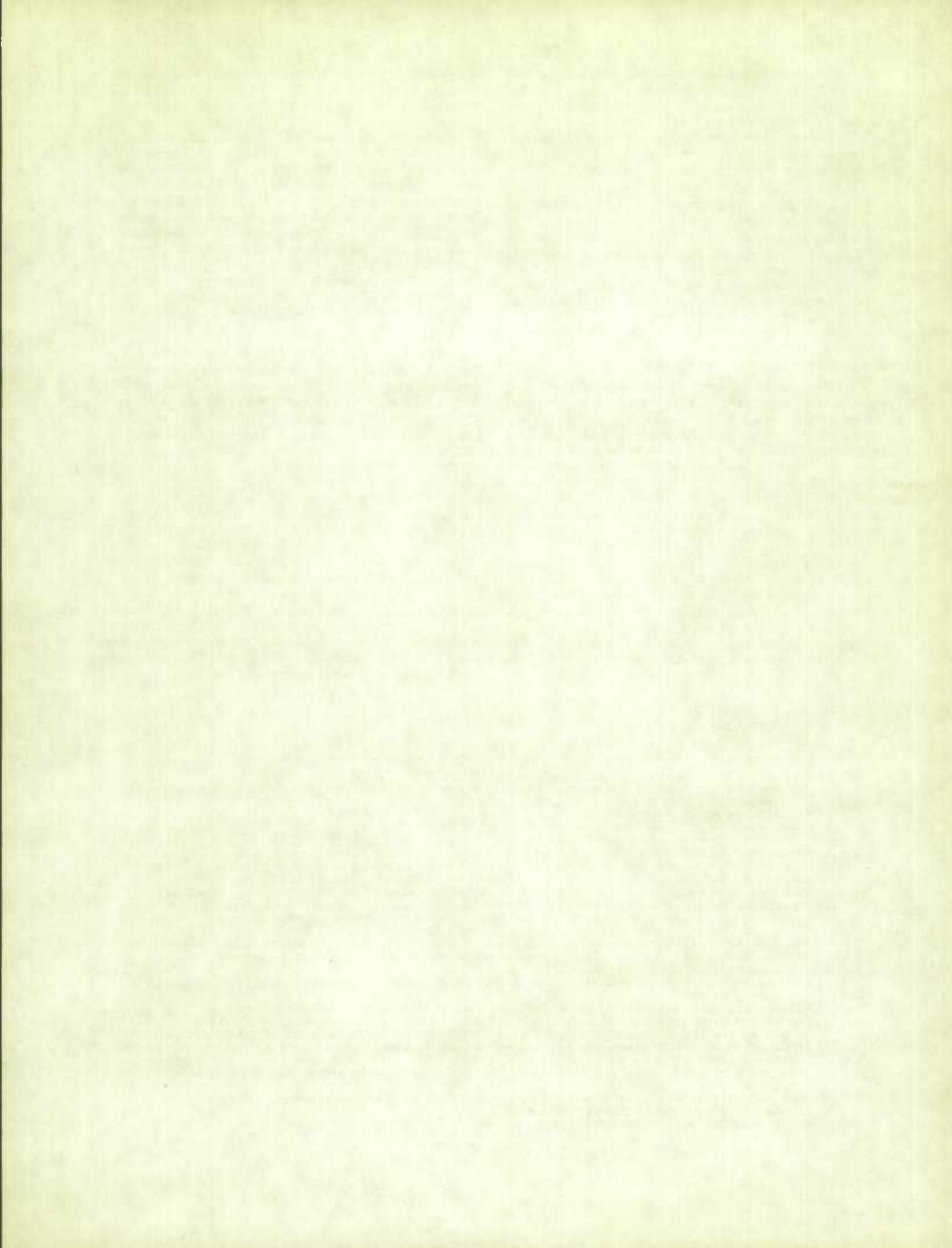
The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) Gold mining includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Other metal mining includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) Other beverages includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) Other leather products includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Saw and planing mills includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) Other wood products includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Other paper products includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Machinery manufacturing includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) Non-metallic mineral products includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) Other chemical products includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Building includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. General engineering includes other construction.
- (n) Water transportation includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Electric and motor transportation includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Urban and interurban transportation includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Other public utilities includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Other service includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) Alberta includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.



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