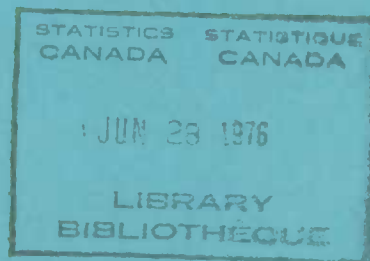


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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JUNE, 1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS
JUNE, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. **Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year
(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)
2. **Review of Employment and Payrolls** — Annual — Price 50 cents
(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)
3. **Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Annual — Price 25 cents
(contains industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
4. **Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing** — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents
(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:—
 - (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
 - (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
 - (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
5. **Estimates of Labour Income** — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year
(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

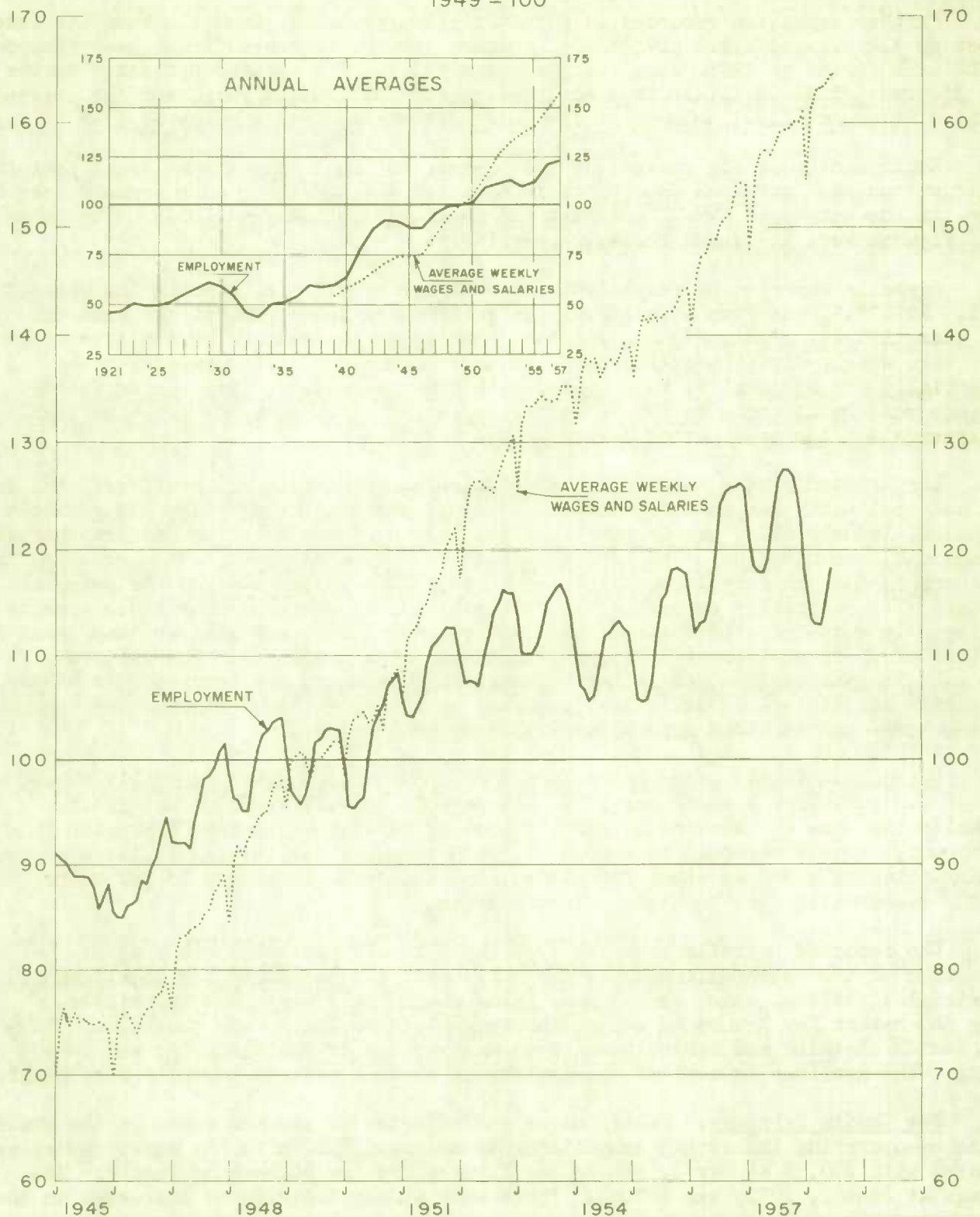
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CHART — I

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JUNE, 1958.

Summary

Further expansion recorded in industrial employment at June 1 raised the index number by 3.2 p.c. to 118.3 (1949=100). Rather greater improvement had been recorded in the same period in 1957, when the index was 123.5. The upswing reflected in the June 1 survey differed little from the average for the time of year, and the seasonally adjusted index, at 118.3, showed an insignificant change from a month earlier (118.4).

Employment rose for workers of both sexes, but following the seasonal pattern, larger percentage increases took place among men. The index for such workers rose by 4 p.c. in the month, to 117.7, and that for women by 0.9 p.c., to 120.3. The June 1, 1957, figures were 123.7 and 122.6, respectively.

Payrolls reported by respondents were higher by 3.8 p.c. than in the week of May 1. At 195.5, the June 1 index was insignificantly lower than at the same date last year (195.7). These figures were the highest in the record for the time of year. There were widely distributed increases in wage and salary disbursements, both industrially and regionally, as compared with a month earlier. Per capita weekly earnings rose by 41 cents to \$70.76 at the beginning of June, a new all-time high. The average for the same period last year was \$67.82.

Larger staffs were reported at the beginning of June in all provinces, and in most metropolitan areas and industries. As usual at the time of year, the greatest expansion, industrially, was in construction, logging, manufacturing and transportation, storage and communication. The improvement in factory employment, which extended to both durable and non-durable manufactured goods, differed little from the seasonal average. The seasonally corrected figure was 110.3, as compared with 110.2 a month earlier. In spite of a percentage increase from May 1 that was greater than usual for the time of year, employment in logging continued at a low level. The advance of 12.5 p.c. in construction was rather below average, as were the increases in mining and public utility operation. Those reported in transportation, storage and communication, trade and services approximated the seasonal values.

Payrolls.— Weekly wages and salaries of industrial workers generally showed a rise of 3.8 p.c. from a month earlier. The payroll index (1949=100) was 195.5, virtually the same as the June 1, 1957, figure of 195.7. Widespread expansion in employment, largely seasonal in character, with a modest lengthening of the work week in manufacturing and some other industries, and scattered increases in pay rates, were largely responsible for the higher disbursements.

The reported payrolls moved up from May 1 in all provinces, in a large proportion of the Metropolitan Areas for which data are published and in all major industrial divisions, which showed many gains among their component industries. Among the rather few groups in which disbursements were lower were the tobacco product, textile clothing and agricultural implement groups of manufacturing and coal mining. The declines in most of the industries showing reduced payrolls were small.

Per Capita Earnings.— Weekly wages and salaries of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating industrial establishments averaged \$70.76 in the survey week, as compared with \$70.35 at May 1. These two figures are the highest on record. The average at June 1, 1957, was \$67.82. There were widely distributed increases in the

NOTE: THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS BULLETIN ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at
	Employment			Payrolls						
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1958
(a) Provinces										
Newfoundland	123.7	111.3	128.5	206.6	186.5	199.1	63.07	63.29	62.84	38,330
Prince Edward Island	112.9	102.7	117.1	179.5	161.3	181.9	53.39	52.72	52.17	4,423
Nova Scotia	94.1	91.3	102.4	146.4	142.1	153.2	58.33	58.38	56.01	81,387
New Brunswick	96.5	87.9	104.2	145.1	133.1	153.3	56.79	57.25	55.64	58,017
Quebec	116.7	112.8	121.1	193.1	186.5	191.8	68.04	67.98	65.12	759,807
Ontario	120.4	118.5	125.5	200.4	195.2	199.5	73.69	72.94	70.38	1,147,492
Manitoba	109.0	105.4	111.7	172.7	163.5	166.0	67.12	65.70	63.19	131,368
Saskatchewan	129.1	119.5	126.7	210.4	191.1	197.3	68.04	66.75	64.38	68,799
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	150.5	141.1	151.9	244.7	226.6	237.0	72.36	71.45	69.33	153,080
British Columbia (including Yukon)	115.8	111.2	127.5	193.5	186.3	208.0	76.27	76.45	74.47	241,961
Canada	118.3	114.6	123.5	195.5	188.3	195.7	70.76	70.35	67.82	2,684,664
(b) Metropolitan Areas										
St. John's	123.3	119.9	123.8	196.9	190.5	194.3	51.47	51.19	50.54	11,950
Sydney	90.3	88.8	93.1	138.3	134.7	139.5	72.23	71.55	70.64	15,982
Halifax	111.8	111.8	119.2	176.9	178.1	183.1	56.70	57.09	54.67	27,845
Saint John	91.2	87.3	93.1	136.4	130.7	135.4	53.77	53.87	52.25	13,533
Quebec	111.7	107.2	112.2	184.2	178.3	175.5	58.61	59.12	55.53	41,064
Sherbrooke	96.9	96.6	108.5	152.4	153.9	171.1	57.10	57.82	55.44	10,838
Three Rivers	115.8	110.8	123.1	182.0	169.2	188.5	64.52	62.67	62.93	13,761
Drummondville	71.8	72.4	74.9	107.0	109.9	112.3	57.81	58.87	58.15	6,173
Montreal	121.5	120.9	125.9	201.7	199.1	200.6	69.51	68.94	66.66	412,116
Ottawa - Hull	119.9	117.6	121.6	195.6	190.2	189.4	64.34	63.76	61.38	48,926
Peterborough	99.5	99.5	110.0	174.1	172.2	180.3	78.17	77.26	73.15	12,060
Oshawa	174.1	169.3	175.9	292.9	271.3	262.5	84.67	80.67	75.21	21,408
Niagara Falls	110.6	107.3	126.2	183.1	180.8	209.1	75.06	76.40	75.14	9,848
St. Catharines	111.9	109.9	126.6	187.2	181.1	201.8	81.83	80.63	78.35	33,842
Toronto	130.9	129.9	132.7	219.2	216.1	212.7	74.22	73.70	71.02	414,568
Hamilton	108.1	108.8	113.9	181.1	179.3	185.0	77.88	76.59	75.48	78,587
Brantford	86.8	86.7	86.9	133.5	132.8	125.6	67.36	67.12	63.33	13,600
Galt	107.0	109.3	117.3	171.9	172.4	180.3	62.78	61.97	60.10	10,527
Kitchener	112.1	109.7	115.1	182.2	173.9	182.9	66.17	64.59	64.65	24,544
Sudbury	139.0	138.8	142.9	225.3	226.8	219.3	86.15	86.83	81.47	21,841
London	120.8	118.3	120.9	198.7	193.3	190.0	66.73	66.30	63.70	34,111
Sarnia	135.2	135.7	138.7	260.6	257.3	243.1	93.20	91.65	84.75	12,914
Windsor	80.7	80.3	102.4	126.6	124.7	142.8	78.97	78.22	70.26	34,920
Sault Ste. Marie	138.9	134.3	137.1	250.6	226.0	228.4	91.41	85.26	84.52	12,663
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	119.4	114.4	121.3	194.4	180.0	190.5	72.91	70.42	70.26	14,731
Winnipeg	107.0	105.0	108.5	172.2	166.8	165.1	63.83	62.97	60.31	86,708
Regina	124.9	118.5	123.6	210.5	197.6	204.6	64.51	63.81	63.18	16,079
Saskatoon	133.6	126.6	126.5	224.9	210.1	202.4	63.48	62.59	59.80	11,250
Edmonton	180.4	172.2	180.8	299.4	281.9	288.4	67.79	66.89	65.02	46,282
Calgary	155.8	149.5	159.4	252.4	237.0	247.9	68.44	66.96	65.36	38,134
Vancouver 3	114.5	112.8	121.7	194.9	193.3	199.2	74.41	74.95	71.62	121,494
Victoria	116.6	113.4	122.3	196.6	187.5	192.6	70.22	68.89	65.61	16,304
(c) Industries										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64.8	42.1	93.6	113.2	81.7	155.4	69.72	77.47	66.28	45,210
Mining	125.7	121.9	126.3	208.6	204.3	203.9	85.35	86.19	82.97	111,445
Manufacturing	110.3	108.8	116.7	185.4	181.6	186.7	73.42	72.92	69.92	1,149,411
Durable Goods ¹	117.3	115.5	127.7	197.1	192.7	202.0	78.84	78.28	74.27	563,812
Non-Durable Goods	104.3	103.0	107.3	173.9	170.7	171.6	68.19	67.77	65.48	585,599
Construction	130.3	115.9	143.2	236.6	207.4	255.0	75.26	74.19	73.82	263,756
Transportation, storage, communication	117.5	114.0	121.8	182.4	174.0	178.3	74.48	73.26	70.29	365,833
Public utility operation	138.4	136.3	134.7	242.3	240.3	221.0	83.18	83.76	78.05	59,544
Trade	130.3	129.0	130.6	209.5	206.8	202.5	60.14	59.97	57.81	422,064
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.4	148.3	143.4	232.0	230.8	216.7	66.55	66.27	64.01	140,363
Service ²	134.4	130.6	132.1	220.8	216.4	206.8	48.45	48.86	45.87	127,038
Industrial composite	118.3	114.6	123.5	195.5	188.3	195.7	70.76	70.35	67.82	2,684,664

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3. Includes New Westminster.

month, both geographically and industrially. As usual at the time of year, several factors acting in opposite directions produced the generally moderate over-all changes that were recorded. Seasonally expanding operations in many industries resulted in employment for large numbers of workers at pay rates generally below their industry averages of preceding months. Short time work was reported in a few industries, notably clothing and non-ferrous metal products, while some of the seasonal workers added to the staffs were employed for only part of the reported pay periods. The latter factor contributed importantly to the declines in earnings recorded in forestry, as well as in certain branches of mining and food processing. The effect of these depressing influences, however, was more than offset by those of a buoyant nature such as a general rise in average hours in manufacturing and construction, in some cases involving premium overtime, relatively large gains in employment in forestry, mining, the heavy manufacturing industries, transportation and construction, with consequent addition of many more men than women to the reported staffs, and some pay increases.

Average wages and salaries were rather higher than in the week of May 1 in most provinces, the exceptions being Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and British Columbia, where the declines were small. The trend was upward in most metropolitan areas and in high proportions of the industries and industrial groups listed for Canada in Table 4. Widespread increases were also recorded in the per capita figures, both geographically and industrially, as compared with a year ago.

Changes in Employment for Men and Women.- The number of men reported in the June 1 survey was greater by 4.0 p.c. than at May 1, and that of women by 0.9 p.c. These gains brought the index numbers to 117.7 and 120.3, respectively, as compared with 123.7 and 122.6 at June 1, 1957. Women made up 229 per 1,000 persons in the indicated working force, lower than the May 1 figure of 234, but higher than that of 223 recorded a year ago. The seasonal falling-off in the proportion in the month reflects marked expansion in industries employing mainly men, such as construction, transportation and logging. The highest ratio of women reported at June 1 in the years for which statistics are available was 234 in 1946, and the minimum 215 in 1952.

Employment in manufacturing for men increased by 1.6 p.c. at the date under review, and for women by 0.5 p.c. as compared with May 1. These gains were greater than those recorded 12 months earlier. The latest index numbers were 112.8 and 102.1 for men and women, respectively, as compared with 119.5 for men and 107.3 for women at June 1, 1957. The number of workers of the latter sex per 1,000 on the payrolls declined from 222 at May 1 to 220 at June 1, as compared with 218 at June 1, 1957.

Industrial Changes.- There was a very general acceleration in industrial activity at the beginning of June, when a high proportion of the industries surveyed reported larger working forces than at May 1. Manufacturing showed a further and larger increase which was slightly above average for the time of year. The trend was upward in both durable and non-durable divisions. The improvement in the former was rather above average, but in the latter was somewhat less than usual for June 1. Within the durable goods group, the gain of 7.3 p.c. in wood products was most pronounced. There were moderate advances in transportation equipment (mainly in motor vehicle parts and accessories) in iron and steel products (chiefly iron castings, fabricated and structural steel, wire and wire products and sheet metal products), in non-ferrous metals and non-metallic mineral products.

In the non-durable goods division of manufacturing, the most noteworthy employment expansion took place in foods and beverages (5.5 p.c.) and paper products (2.7 p.c.). The rubber group showed its first increase since last November, amounting to 2.5 p.c. There was continued but moderate improvement in chemical products. On the other hand, a seasonal cutback was reported in staffs of women's clothing manu-

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.38	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
Apr. 1	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
May 1	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
June 1	118.3	195.5	164.7	70.76	110.3	185.4	167.0	73.42
July 1			164.4	70.61				
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

^{1/}Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

facturers and in knitting mills. Textile and tobacco factories also reduced their forces.

Practically all non-manufacturing industries surveyed employed more workers than at May 1. As already stated, the gains in the broad divisions generally followed the seasonal direction, but in some instances differed in extent. The greatest expansion in staffs (12.5 p.c.) was in construction, but was somewhat below the seasonal average. Employment in logging continued at a low level in spite of a larger than usual percentage increase from May 1. In mining, the trend was upward in the extraction of metals and in the oil and natural gas and non-metals groups, while coal mining reported seasonal losses. The gain of 3.1 p.c. in transportation, storage and communication, and the smaller increases recorded in trade, services and finance, insurance and real estate were about average. Public utility operation showed a rise of 1.5 p.c., rather less than usual for the time of year.

Provincial Changes.— Levels of industrial employment rose in all provinces at June 1. The gains varied from 1.6 p.c. in Ontario, 3.4 p.c. in Quebec and Manitoba and 4 p.c. in British Columbia to 11.1 p.c. in Newfoundland. Although the provincial trends in most industries were upward, there were some exceptions. Within the manufacturing division, declines were recorded in textiles in Quebec, tobacco in Ontario, clothing in Quebec, Ontario, Manitoba and British Columbia, paper mills in Newfoundland, transportation equipment and electrical apparatus and supply in Quebec and non-ferrous metals in British Columbia. The general movement in manufacturing in all provinces was favourable, however, partly because of widespread seasonal expansion in foods and beverages and wood products. The transportation, communication and storage group was quieter in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, as was coal mining in Nova Scotia. There were general increases in staffs in construction, trade and services in the provinces.

Industrial payrolls were higher in all provinces for the week of June 1 than a month earlier. Wages and salaries mounted by proportions ranging from 2.7 p.c. in Ontario to approximately 11 p.c. in both Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island. The rise in Quebec was $3\frac{1}{2}$ p.c. and in British Columbia, almost 4 p.c. Average weekly earnings advanced in most provinces. The exceptions were Newfoundland, Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and British Columbia, where increased employment for lower-paid seasonal workers was a factor in the small declines recorded in the month. Reductions in staffs in some industries paying above the general average and a shorter work week in a number of establishments also contributed. In all provinces, the industrial composite averages were above those at June 1 in 1957 and earlier years.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.— Industrial employment was more active in 26 of the 32 cities for which figures are published in this report. The increases in the working forces varied up to between 4 p.c. and 6 p.c. in Saint John, Quebec, Three Rivers, Fort William - Port Arthur, Regina, Saskatoon, Edmonton and Calgary. The trends continued moderately upward in the four major metropolitan areas. The largest loss, of 2.1 p.c., was reported in Galt, where textile manufacturing was quieter.

The city movements of employment in the broad industrial groups were mainly upward. Construction in all but two centres reported larger staffs, and there was moderate improvement in 23 centres in manufacturing. The largest decline in the latter group, in Hamilton, was mainly due to industrial disputes. Widespread but rather small city gains were indicated in transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, trade and the service industries surveyed.

Payroll disbursements were lower than in the week of May 1 in only five of the centres listed. Per capita earnings rose at June 1 in 23 of the communities. The most important increases were in Oshawa, Sault Ste. Marie and Fort William - Port Arthur, in all of which overtime work contributed to the rise in earnings.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	June 1, 1958					May 1, 1958		June 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	38,330	33,546	4,784	87.5	12.5	86.8	13.2	88.0	12.0
Prince Edward Island.....	4,423	3,295	1,128	74.5	25.5	73.9	26.1	74.9	25.1
Nova Scotia.....	81,387	67,510	13,877	82.9	17.1	83.0	17.0	83.7	16.3
New Brunswick.....	58,017	47,358	10,659	81.6	18.4	81.2	18.8	82.5	17.5
Quebec.....	759,807	579,585	180,222	76.3	23.7	75.5	24.5	76.6	23.4
Ontario.....	1,147,492	869,634	277,858	75.8	24.2	75.5	24.5	76.2	23.8
Manitoba.....	131,368	99,563	31,805	75.8	24.2	75.1	24.9	76.4	23.6
Saskatchewan.....	68,799	55,351	13,448	80.5	19.5	79.2	20.8	80.0	20.0
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	153,080	121,185	31,895	79.2	20.8	78.4	21.6	79.6	20.4
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	241,961	193,733	48,228	80.1	19.9	79.7	20.3	81.5	18.5
Canada.....	2,684,664	2,070,760	613,904	77.1	22.9	76.6	23.4	77.7	22.3
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	11,950	9,177	2,773	76.8	23.2	76.8	23.2	77.7	22.3
Sydney.....	15,982	15,100	882	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.6	5.4
Halifax.....	27,845	19,982	7,863	71.8	28.2	72.1	27.9	72.8	27.2
Saint John.....	13,533	9,491	4,042	70.1	29.9	69.3	30.7	69.3	30.7
Quebec.....	41,064	29,927	11,137	72.9	27.1	72.3	27.7	72.5	27.5
Sherbrooke.....	10,838	7,877	2,961	72.7	27.3	72.5	27.5	73.6	26.4
Three Rivers.....	13,761	10,164	3,597	73.9	26.1	74.1	25.9	74.0	26.0
Drummondville.....	6,173	4,582	1,591	74.2	25.8	73.6	26.4	73.9	26.1
Montreal.....	412,116	292,126	119,990	70.9	29.1	70.6	29.4	71.4	28.6
Ottawa - Hull.....	48,926	34,990	13,936	71.5	28.5	71.3	28.7	71.8	28.2
Peterborough.....	12,060	9,237	2,823	76.6	23.4	76.6	23.4	76.0	24.0
Oshawa.....	21,408	18,149	3,259	84.8	15.2	84.3	15.7	84.3	15.7
Niagara Falls.....	9,848	7,322	2,526	74.4	25.6	76.4	23.6	77.0	23.0
St. Catharines.....	33,842	28,367	5,475	83.8	16.2	84.1	15.9	85.0	15.0
Toronto.....	414,568	286,485	128,083	69.1	30.9	68.9	31.1	69.2	30.8
Hamilton.....	78,587	59,881	18,706	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8
Brantford.....	13,600	10,106	3,494	74.3	25.7	75.0	25.0	74.0	26.0
Galt.....	10,527	7,490	3,037	71.2	28.8	69.2	30.8	69.7	30.3
Kitchener.....	24,544	16,954	7,590	69.1	30.9	69.3	30.7	69.4	30.6
Sudbury.....	21,841	19,770	2,071	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	91.5	8.5
London.....	34,111	23,565	10,546	69.1	30.9	68.7	31.3	69.4	30.6
Samia.....	12,914	10,963	1,951	84.9	15.1	85.3	14.7	85.1	14.9
Windsor.....	34,920	28,100	6,820	80.5	19.5	80.6	19.4	83.3	16.7
Sault Ste. Marie.....	12,663	11,348	1,315	89.6	10.4	89.4	10.6	90.3	9.7
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	14,731	11,981	2,750	81.3	18.7	81.1	18.9	82.4	17.6
Winnipeg.....	86,708	60,129	26,579	69.3	30.7	69.0	31.0	69.5	30.5
Regina.....	16,079	11,240	4,839	69.9	30.1	68.9	31.1	69.7	30.3
Saskatoon.....	11,250	8,281	2,969	73.6	26.4	72.7	27.3	72.3	27.7
Edmonton.....	46,282	34,263	12,019	74.0	26.0	73.4	26.6	75.1	24.9
Calgary.....	38,134	27,895	10,239	73.1	26.9	72.7	27.3	74.2	25.8
Vancouver ³	121,494	88,137	33,357	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5	73.0	27.0
Victoria.....	16,304	12,259	4,045	75.2	24.8	75.1	24.9	75.6	24.4
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	45,210	44,280	930	97.9	2.1	97.3	2.7	98.1	1.9
Mining.....	111,445	107,143	4,302	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing.....	1,149,411	896,846	252,565	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2	78.2	21.8
Durable Goods ¹	563,812	499,850	63,962	88.7	11.3	88.5	11.5	88.7	11.3
Non-Durable Goods.....	585,599	396,996	188,603	67.8	32.2	67.5	32.5	67.5	32.5
Construction.....	263,756	256,737	7,019	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication.....	365,833	306,874	58,959	83.9	16.1	83.5	16.5	83.8	16.2
Public utility operation.....	59,544	51,888	7,656	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	87.8	12.2
Trade.....	422,064	269,657	152,407	63.9	36.1	63.9	36.1	64.0	36.0
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	140,363	69,601	70,762	49.6	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.2	50.8
Service ²	127,038	67,734	59,304	53.3	46.7	53.3	46.7	53.1	46.9
Industrial composite.....	2,684,664	2,070,760	613,904	77.1	22.9	76.6	23.4	77.7	22.3

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3. Includes New Westminster.

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100

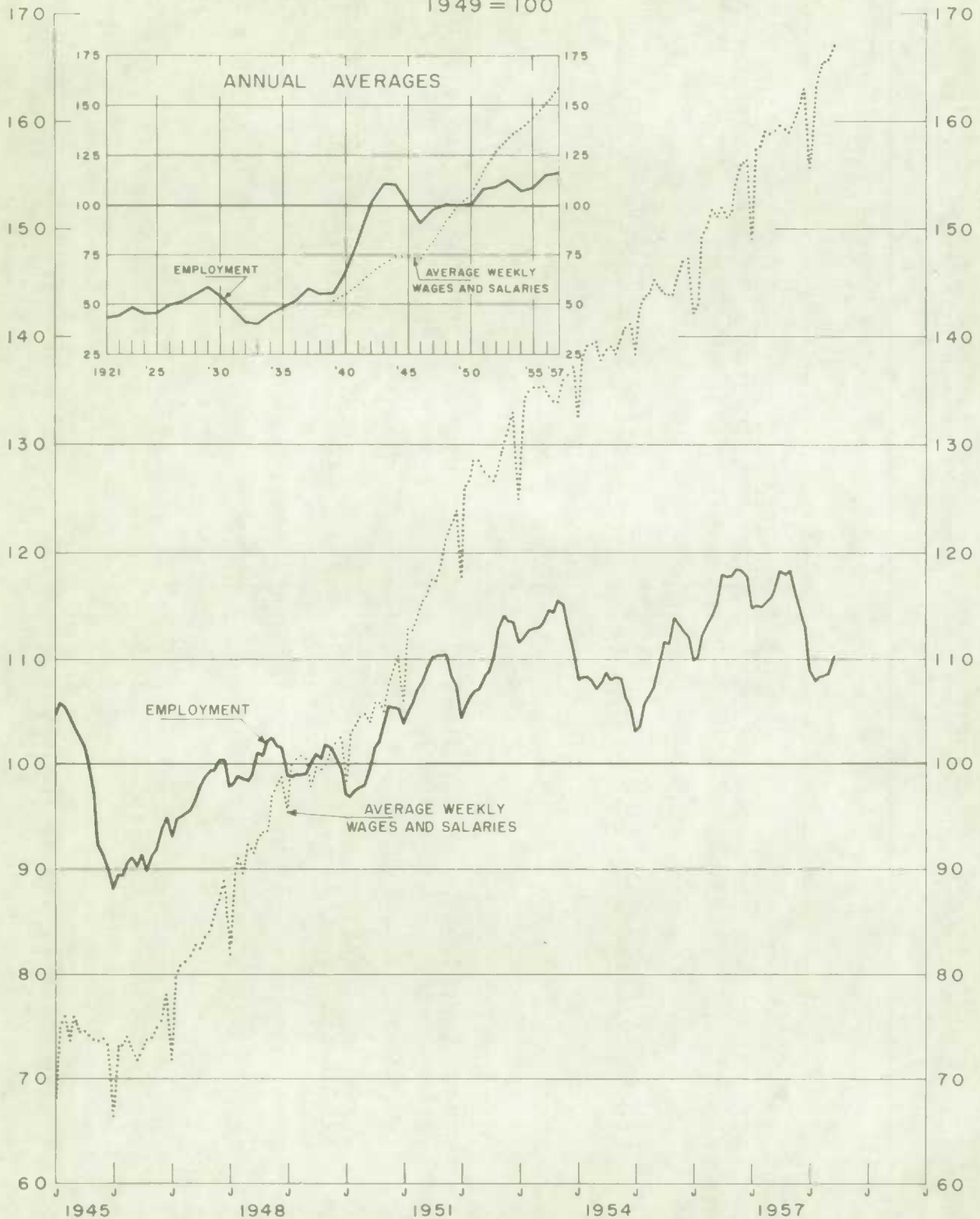
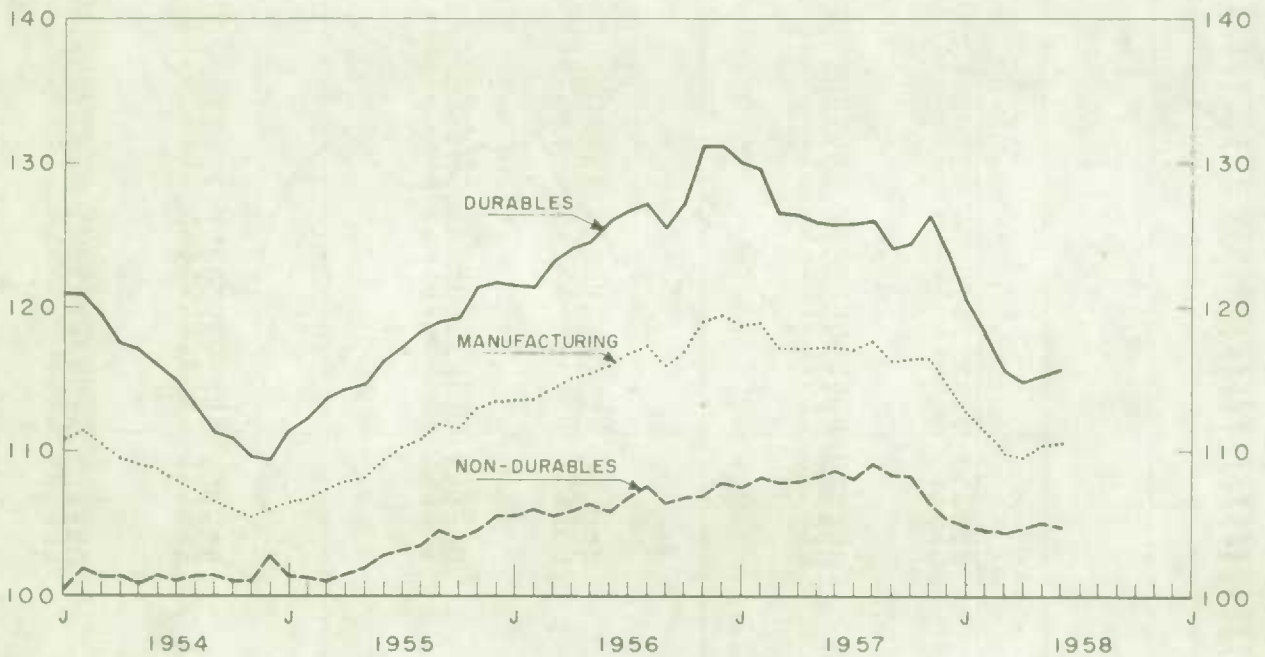
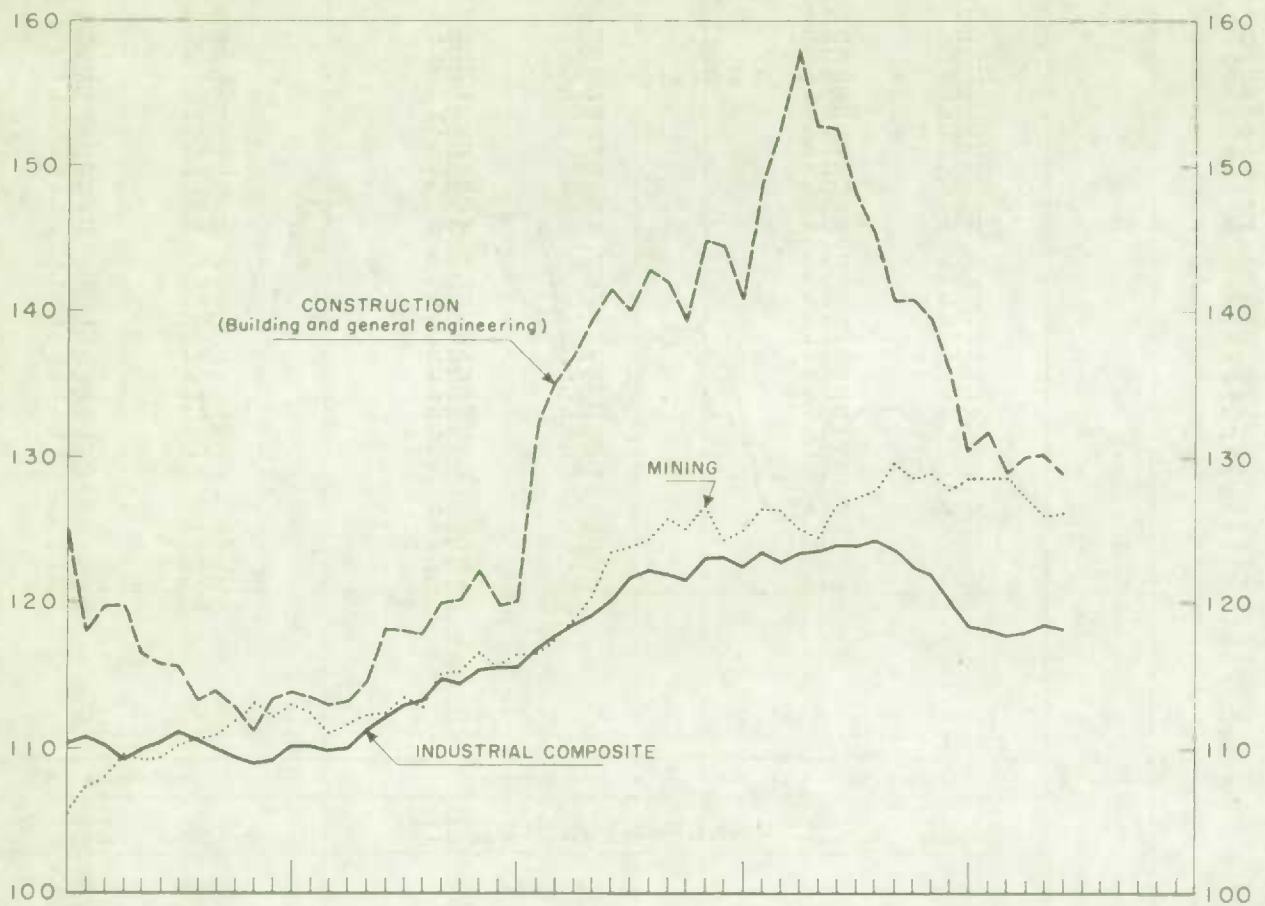


Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4*	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9
Mar. 1	113.0	117.8	126.8	128.5	107.6	128.9
Apr. 1	112.9	118.0	125.5	127.1	108.8	130.0
May 1	114.6	118.4	121.9	125.8	119.1	130.1
June 1	118.3.7	118.3.7	125.7	126.1	130.8	129.6
July 1	121.5	117.8	126.3	124.5	133.6	131.7
Aug. 1	121.8	118.6	127.0	123.1	145.1	128.9
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables		
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1	108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3
Apr. 1	108.3	109.7	115.2	114.6	102.3	104.6
May 1	108.8	110.2	115.5	115.2	103.0	105.1
June 1	110.3.4	110.3.4	117.3.4	115.6.7	104.3.5	104.9
July 1	112.0	110.4	117.3	115.6	106.6	105.1
Aug. 1	111.7	110.7	116.3	115.0	107.7	106.4
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

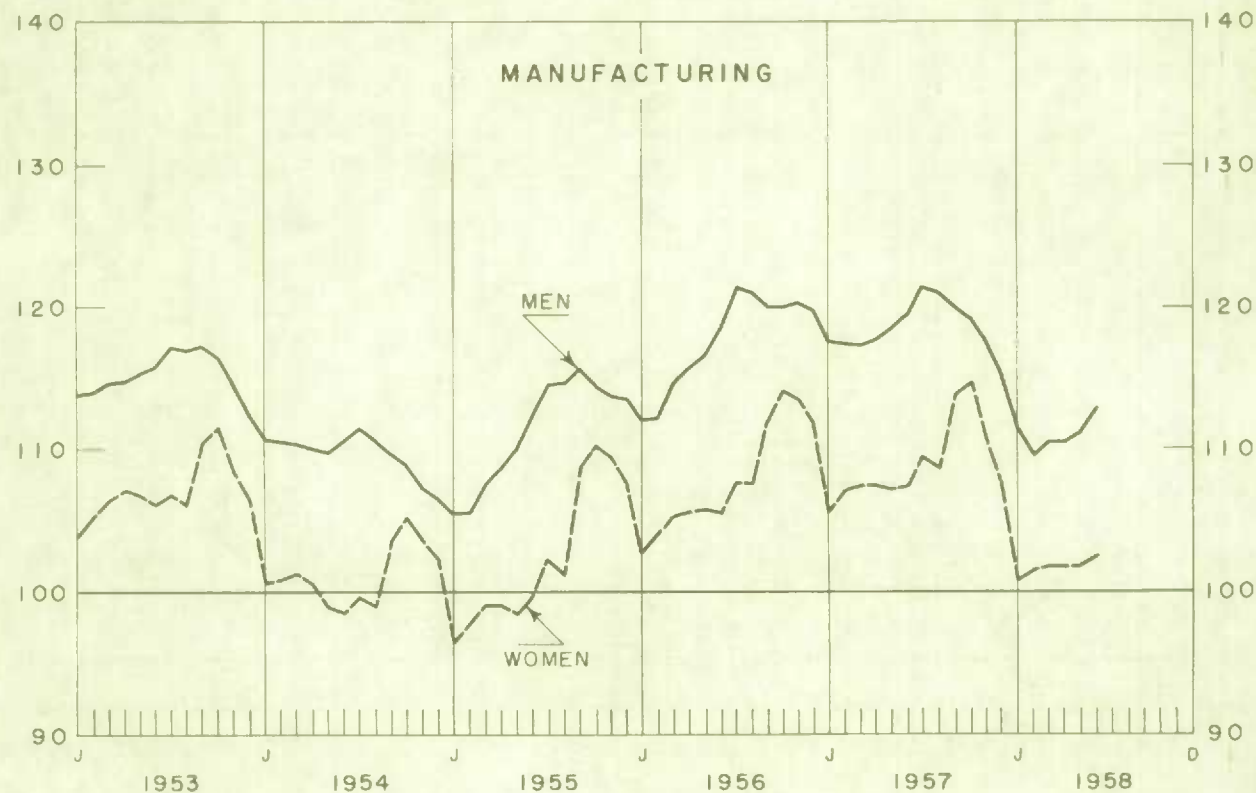
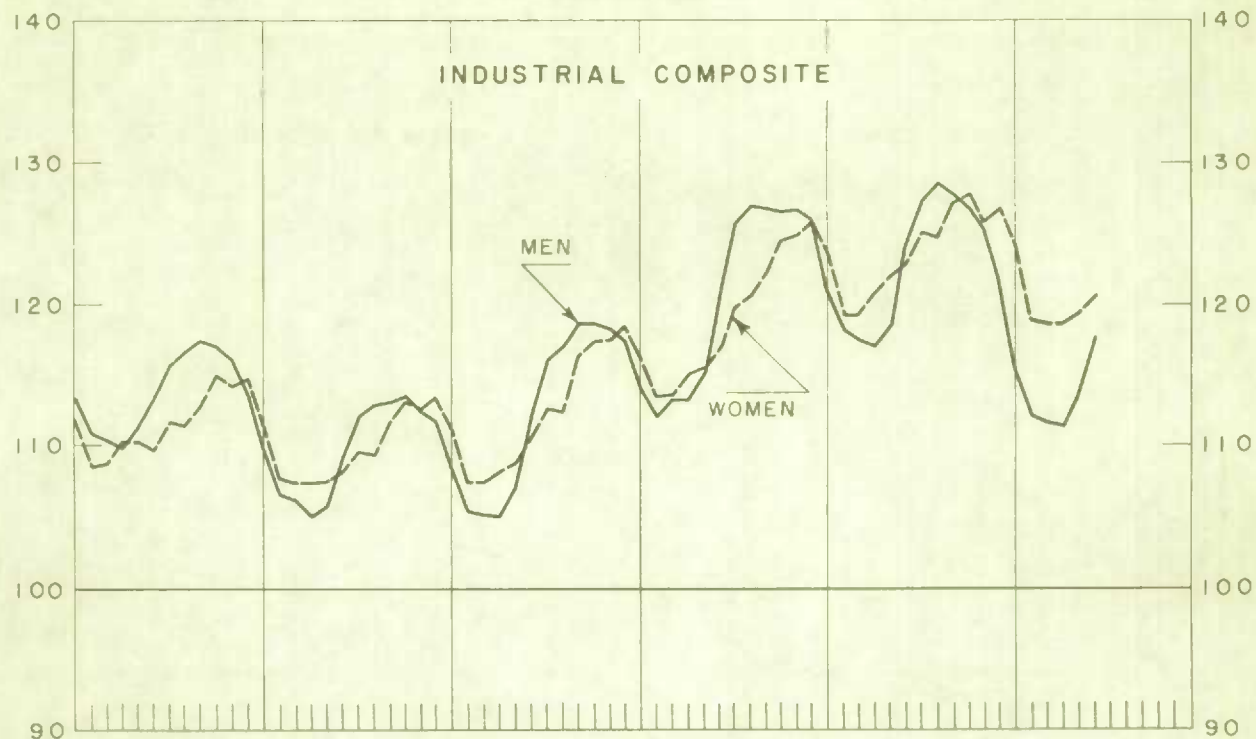
*Revised.

EMPLOYMENT — SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100



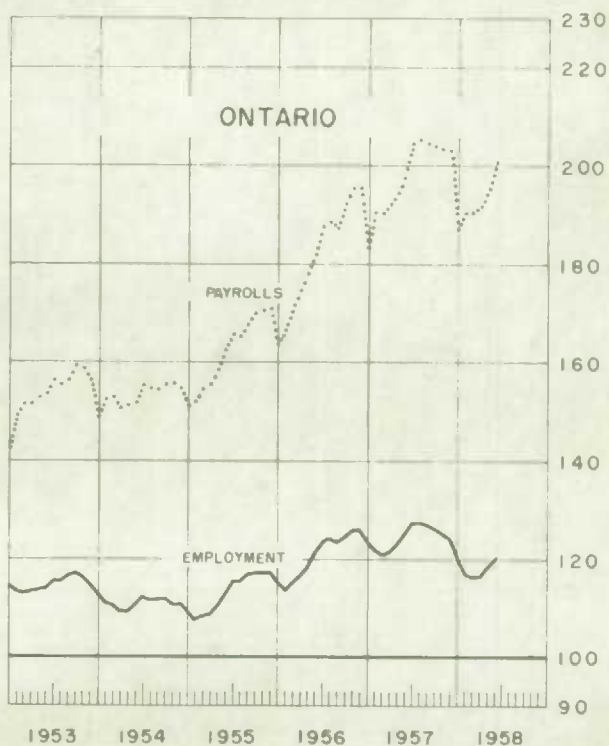
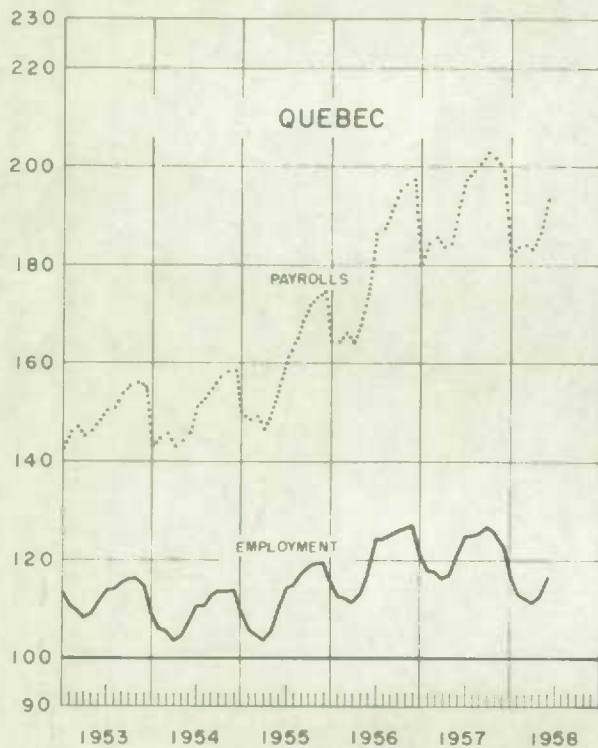
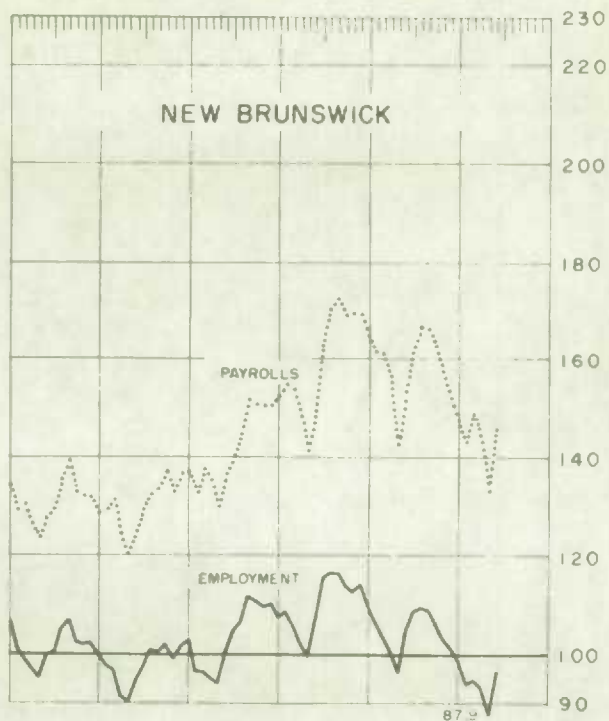
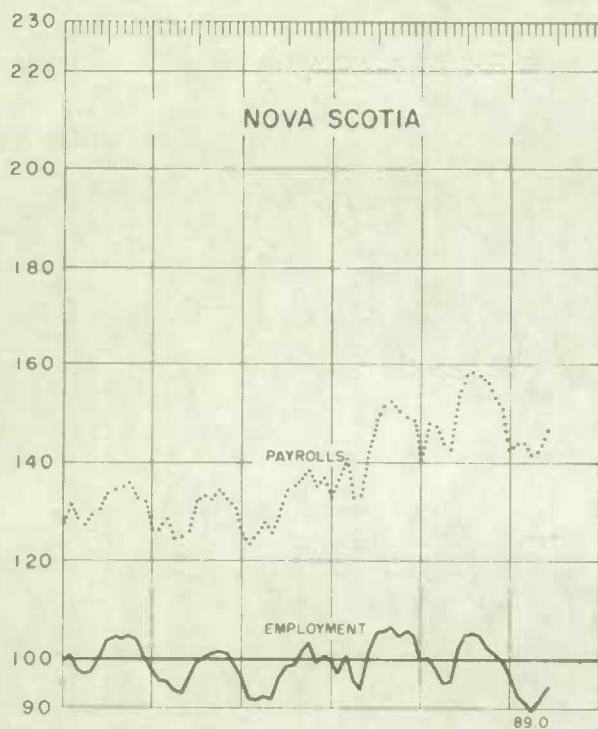
EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA MEN AND WOMEN

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949=100

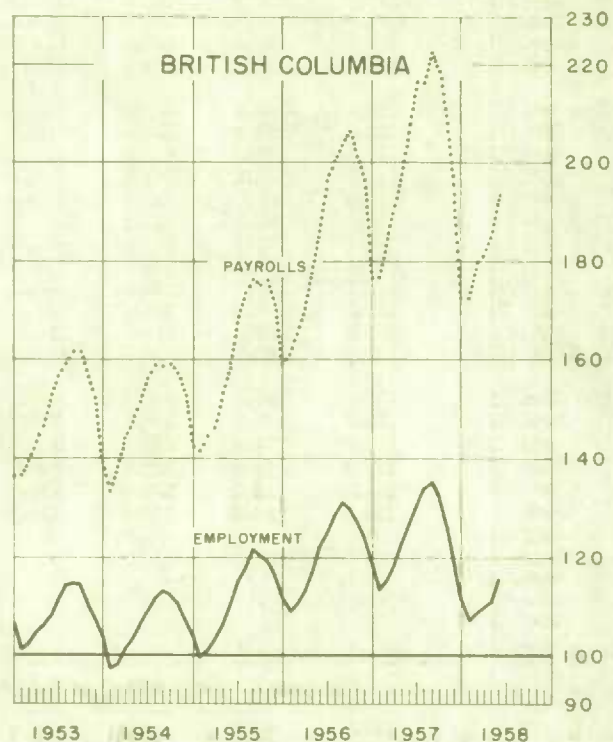
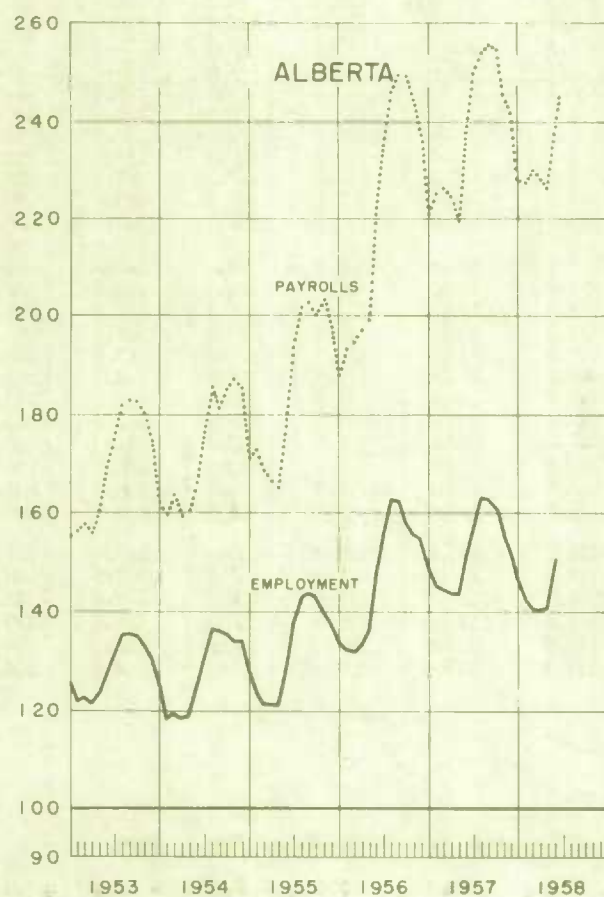
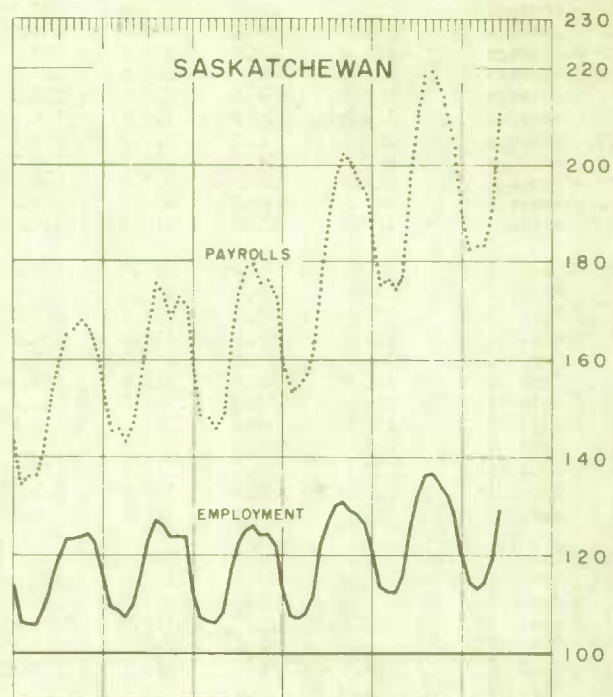
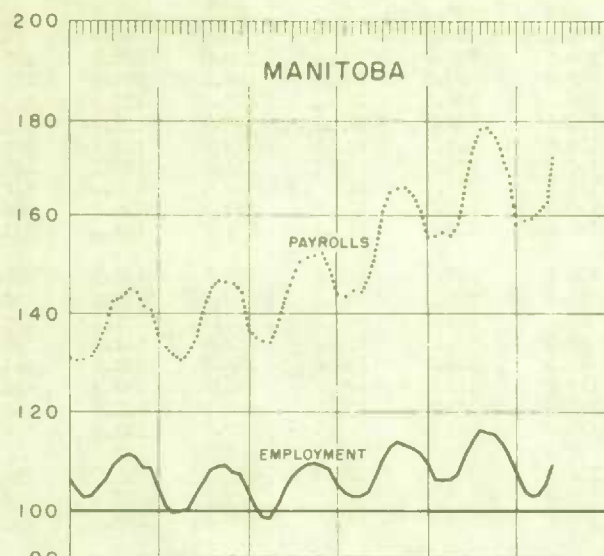


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Services ^{1/}
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
Apr. 1	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
May 1	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
June 1	118.3	64.8	125.7	110.3	130.3	117.5	138.4	130.3	148.4	134.4
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1958.

100.0 1.7 4.2 42.8 9.8 13.6 2.2 15.7 5.3 4.7

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9
Feb. 1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8
Mar. 1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0
Apr. 1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1
May 1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2
June 1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4
July 1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1
Aug. 1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0
Sept. 1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8
Oct. 1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4
Nov. 1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2
Dec. 1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4
Feb. 1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
Mar. 1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
Apr. 1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
May 1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
June 1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
July 1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
Aug. 1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
Sept. 1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
Oct. 1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
Nov. 1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
Dec. 1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
Feb. 1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
Mar. 1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
Apr. 1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
May 1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
June 1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
July 1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
Aug. 1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
Sept. 1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
Oct. 1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
Nov. 1	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
Dec. 1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
Feb. 1	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
Mar. 1	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.3	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
Apr. 1	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
May 1	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
June 1	118.3	123.7	112.9	94.1	96.5	116.7	120.4	109.0	129.1	150.5	115.8
July 1											
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1958.

100.0	1.4	0.2	3.0	2.2	28.3	42.7	4.9	2.6	5.7	9.0
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.3
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.3	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0
May 1	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9
June 1	111.8	91.2	111.7	96.9	115.8	121.5
July 1						
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1958.

1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.4

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.8	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.6	109.2	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5
May 1	117.6	109.9	129.9	108.8	86.7	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4
June 1	119.9	111.9	130.9	108.1	86.8	112.1	120.8	80.7	119.4
July 1									
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1958.

1.8 1.3 15.4 2.9 0.5 0.9 1.3 1.3 0.5

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver*	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
May 1	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
June 1	107.0	124.9	133.6	180.4	155.8	114.5	116.6
July 1							
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at June 1, 1958.

3.2 0.6 0.4 1.7 1.4 4.5 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

*Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1958
	Employment								
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	64.8	42.1	93.6	95.2	69.72	77.47	66.28	62.37	45,210
Mining	125.7	121.9	126.3	123.0	85.35	86.19	82.97	77.07	111,445
Metal mining	139.8	136.5	134.1	126.0	87.49	88.99	85.59	80.08	65,961
Gold (a)	75.2	74.4	77.6	77.1	72.16	73.51	72.57	71.29	17,121
Other metal (b)	200.0	194.5	186.9	171.4	92.87	94.51	90.64	83.76	48,840
Fuels	100.7	97.8	107.4	110.3	85.53	83.64	82.57	74.87	31,278
Coal	54.5	55.8	59.5	67.6	68.25	66.80	64.99	60.12	13,480
Oil and natural gas	281.7	262.4	283.8	250.2	98.62	97.65	96.12	87.91	17,798
Non-metal (c)	136.5	127.7	147.8	149.0	75.01	78.47	73.01	70.50	14,206
Manufacturing	110.3	108.8	116.7	115.4	73.42	72.92	69.92	66.46	1,149,411
Food and beverages	109.8	104.0	108.6	105.9	65.34	65.63	62.54	59.21	141,416
Meat products	128.9	123.4	126.0	125.2	73.39	73.56	71.12	68.49	27,516
Dairy products	125.0	117.9	118.5	111.8	59.04	58.48	55.93	53.60	13,385
Canned and cured fish	121.3	96.9	125.9	119.4	45.26	48.19	48.03	41.33	12,085
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	82.4	74.1	83.0	79.7	59.78	62.34	54.88	52.21	10,418
Grain mill products	104.0	103.8	103.7	103.5	71.88	71.44	65.97	63.20	8,705
Bread and other bakery products	109.4	106.9	109.7	107.5	64.07	62.58	60.80	56.74	18,656
Biscuits and crackers	91.7	89.2	91.8	91.4	54.73	52.81	52.40	49.98	6,880
Distilled and malt liquors	107.3	102.9	104.7	106.3	82.78	83.32	80.35	75.00	15,222
Other beverages (d)	132.5	125.3	129.4	124.9	68.60	67.64	64.26	61.68	8,446
Confectionery	83.5	82.9	82.7	78.4	53.60	53.17	49.75	47.25	7,930
Tobacco and tobacco products	90.1	109.2	85.4	78.9	71.08	63.81	68.17	67.62	9,186
Rubber products	99.6	97.1	112.8	113.5	75.56	73.06	73.04	68.62	19,629
Leather products	84.6	84.3	87.9	88.8	49.26	48.70	47.25	44.98	27,035
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	89.7	89.9	91.8	91.0	46.52	46.08	44.45	42.89	18,486
Other leather products (f)	75.3	74.2	80.8	84.7	55.18	54.46	53.04	49.03	8,549
Textile products (except clothing)	76.0	76.7	85.3	80.2	58.01	57.59	55.15	53.42	56,594
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	74.3	75.3	83.2	67.3	53.30	52.62	51.30	51.07	18,294
Woollen goods	56.7	58.1	72.8	73.9	55.04	54.50	52.64	50.97	8,619
Synthetic textiles and silk	77.6	78.6	86.2	86.5	64.76	64.05	61.17	58.88	12,940
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.6	90.0	93.4	93.6	45.46	46.05	43.31	42.46	90,153
Men's clothing	92.8	92.8	101.0	100.7	44.43	44.98	42.27	41.89	30,718
Women's clothing	91.6	95.8	91.4	91.5	47.19	48.26	44.67	42.91	22,848
Knit goods	74.1	75.8	80.6	81.6	44.83	44.89	43.13	42.85	18,655
Fur goods	67.1	66.0	69.1	67.0	60.65	60.55	59.41	58.64	3,172
Hats and caps	72.4	79.0	80.9	81.8	46.69	47.33	45.78	44.74	3,086
Wood products	104.0	96.9	108.5	111.9	63.01	62.65	59.69	57.27	89,214
Saw and planing mills (g)	105.3	94.8	109.9	115.3	65.07	64.90	61.19	58.60	56,007
Furniture	108.4	107.6	110.6	109.9	60.54	60.34	58.51	55.82	23,009
Other wood products (h)	89.7	86.6	98.2	100.2	57.31	56.51	54.37	53.20	10,198
Paper products	121.7	118.5	126.1	124.3	84.86	84.35	84.07	79.20	89,073
Pulp and paper mills	122.1	118.7	128.2	126.9	90.70	90.10	90.54	85.24	63,583
Other paper products (i)	120.8	118.0	121.0	117.9	70.31	70.08	67.02	63.33	25,490
Printing, publishing and allied industries	118.8	118.6	119.3	114.5	78.55	78.59	75.67	71.54	53,057
Iron and steel products	104.4	104.1	115.5	113.2	82.57	81.02	79.24	74.83	165,713
Agricultural implements	66.7	69.7	57.6	64.3	81.05	81.54	75.80	71.98	11,957
Boilers and plate work	115.2	112.8	130.3	116.9	80.51	81.34	75.98	75.13	6,771
Fabricated and structural steel	155.4	152.8	175.6	159.0	83.22	82.50	80.98	79.85	11,098
Hardware and tools	90.6	90.8	98.9	109.1	73.27	73.59	72.38	70.43	9,671
Heating and cooking appliances	96.8	96.2	102.1	104.3	71.47	71.08	67.32	64.10	8,164
Iron castings	98.5	97.4	108.5	108.0	77.69	76.72	76.14	73.73	19,281
Machinery mfg. (j)	107.4	108.3	127.8	121.1	78.91	78.05	75.99	72.65	33,119
Primary iron and steel	109.7	109.3	128.7	123.8	97.49	92.34	91.58	83.34	33,050
Sheet metal products	103.5	101.0	112.3	114.2	79.95	78.69	75.63	70.41	15,595
Wire and wire products	113.9	111.1	120.6	115.1	83.36	80.76	82.23	77.11	8,140

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at
	Employment								
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment.....	130.3	129.6	149.2	146.1	82.47	82.45	75.65	71.75	146,718
Aircraft and parts.....	368.3	368.1	393.0	353.9	87.22	88.75	81.08	77.41	42,495
Motor vehicles.....	106.8	106.6	139.7	144.6	91.81	89.20	75.58	73.09	29,584
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	105.6	102.4	119.1	128.9	83.46	81.02	77.74	73.61	18,959
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	80.5	80.3	95.1	93.9	72.42	73.32	70.72	64.98	29,761
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	154.8	154.2	160.7	151.1	75.47	76.67	72.14	69.10	23,227
Non-ferrous metal products.....	126.1	125.4	119.1	131.5	84.51	84.53	79.02	74.93	54,107
Aluminum products.....	124.5	124.9	136.6	137.1	80.17	80.63	74.22	68.58	7,758
Brass and copper products.....	103.0	101.7	107.6	115.6	77.10	75.61	74.59	71.47	8,833
Smelting and refining.....	153.5	152.5	132.0	154.8	91.95	92.33	86.39	81.20	30,723
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	135.0	135.0	151.6	151.1	78.86	78.20	74.64	72.14	74,365
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	132.2	129.1	135.4	137.1	77.55	75.45	72.47	69.62	33,695
Clay products.....	105.7	98.4	106.9	115.7	70.28	70.59	68.44	66.61	5,841
Glass and glass products.....	123.2	133.2	134.8	137.5	74.56	71.70	68.26	66.19	7,652
Products of petroleum and coal.....	141.9	138.9	143.2	134.7	105.15	102.86	103.34	95.73	15,647
Chemical products.....	132.5	131.8	133.8	128.8	82.96	83.05	78.56	73.44	56,801
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	120.5	120.2	116.7	116.4	73.38	73.76	70.31	67.43	8,419
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	151.0	150.2	145.8	131.3	93.38	93.81	90.45	81.53	9,172
Other chemical products (l).....	131.6	130.7	135.2	131.4	82.57	82.53	77.64	73.21	39,210
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	118.8	118.4	113.7	107.9	65.20	64.22	59.81	56.63	27,008
Construction.....	130.3	115.9	143.2	133.1	75.26	74.19	73.82	67.76	263,756
Building and general engineering (m).....	130.8	119.1	150.3	139.4	81.93	81.41	81.09	73.77	162,997
Building.....	131.9	119.5	154.0	143.9	80.44	79.65	79.89	73.36	132,650
Engineering work.....	126.0	117.2	135.0	119.7	88.40	88.94	86.52	75.96	30,347
Highways, bridges and streets.....	129.5	110.8	131.9	123.1	64.48	61.76	60.58	56.85	100,759
Transportation, storage and communication.....	117.5	114.0	121.8	118.5	74.48	73.26	70.29	65.74	365,833
Transportation.....	107.4	103.4	113.6	112.3	76.05	75.09	72.34	67.30	267,584
Air transport and airports.....	186.6	184.1	192.0	185.9	106.41	102.75	87.24	83.08	14,111
Steam railways.....	98.9	94.7	108.6	108.2	75.08	74.86	71.62	66.72	161,558
Maintenance of equipment.....	94.7	96.5	107.2	110.7	71.90	72.67	69.26	63.28	20,914
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	98.7	82.3	105.4	102.1	62.69	63.38	60.47	54.77	38,788
Transportation - Steam railways.....	98.0	97.5	108.9	109.3	82.04	80.43	77.59	73.03	91,799
Telegraphs.....	121.1	117.8	124.9	116.9	66.03	65.62	63.07	58.20	10,057
Water transportation (n).....	107.8	102.0	108.0	111.5	71.45	68.07	72.72	65.05	36,453
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	124.9	122.6	123.8	116.9	74.18	73.12	70.85	67.02	55,462
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	85.8	84.6	86.7	86.4	76.12	75.17	72.93	69.03	24,492
Truck transportation.....	190.6	185.7	189.9	171.8	73.68	72.43	70.79	67.05	24,192
Storage.....	116.6	114.6	117.7	119.1	68.32	64.95	63.15	59.79	17,622
Grain elevators.....	107.9	104.1	106.6	111.8	69.24	65.13	63.32	58.89	12,229
Storage and warehouse.....	142.6	145.9	150.8	141.3	66.21	64.55	62.79	61.97	5,393
Communication.....	171.5	169.8	166.6	150.6	70.58	69.16	64.53	61.09	80,627
Radio broadcasting.....	302.6	303.1	294.3	262.3	76.76	76.25	70.91	67.29	11,701
Telephone.....	155.4	153.5	155.8	141.1	67.19	65.64	63.30	59.93	66,338
Public utility operation.....	138.4	136.3	134.7	125.2	83.18	83.76	78.05	72.84	59,544
Electric light and power.....	138.2	134.6	135.3	127.2	85.27	85.48	79.86	74.32	48,402
Other public utilities (q).....	138.9	143.6	132.2	114.7	74.13	76.73	69.49	64.30	11,142
Trade.....	130.3	129.0	130.6	124.0	60.14	59.97	57.81	54.79	422,064
Wholesale.....	130.7	129.7	132.0	126.2	73.38	73.12	69.83	65.29	142,883
Retail.....	130.1	128.7	129.9	122.9	53.36	53.22	51.73	49.39	279,181
Food.....	172.2	169.1	166.5	151.3	49.32	49.39	48.83	46.19	70,283
Department stores.....	110.4	109.4	110.2	107.6	52.61	52.43	51.34	49.53	82,443
Variety stores.....	123.0	120.6	128.1	115.0	33.60	33.47	30.22	27.92	22,876
Automotive products.....	163.2	163.3	168.6	156.1	70.48	70.38	68.40	65.11	39,787
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	148.4	148.3	143.4	135.6	66.55	66.27	64.01	60.56	140,363
Banking, investment and loan.....	149.1	149.1	146.3	138.6	60.94	60.66	58.42	55.32	85,016
Insurance.....	144.4	144.2	136.0	128.4	75.31	75.24	73.21	69.01	53,436
Service.....	134.4	130.6	132.1	124.7	48.45	48.86	45.87	42.73	127,038
Hotels and restaurants.....	123.9	119.6	125.4	119.6	38.71	38.90	37.75	35.85	66,053
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	118.9	117.4	116.5	111.3	44.32	44.45	41.95	40.11	27,196
Other service (r).....	184.2	179.0	174.0	159.7	70.81	71.81	67.74	61.94	33,789
Industrial composite.....	118.3	114.6	123.5	119.7	70.76	70.35	67.82	63.93	2,684,664

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1958
	Employment				June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956					
Newfoundland									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99.3	66.7	114.6	99.4	70.91	68.97	67.43	50.36	4,451
Mining.....	109.9	105.2	114.6	114.8	79.19	78.72	74.70	70.14	3,737
Manufacturing.....	109.2	104.9	114.7	121.7	65.21	67.37	70.30	61.11	9,448
Food and beverages.....	116.7	98.9	106.8	114.5	42.39	43.12	41.71	40.43	3,622
Pulp and paper mills.....	98.1	107.0	118.5	123.0	95.52	94.31	101.25	85.83	3,284
Construction.....	306.7	246.6	402.2	503.0	66.01	64.62	70.41	64.31	3,355
Transportation, storage and communication.....	138.5	125.0	125.4	138.4	64.08	65.44	59.78	55.13	8,328
Trade.....	108.8	103.4	110.1	111.2	47.31	47.77	46.10	42.29	6,533
Industrial composite.....	123.7	111.3	128.5	133.5	63.07	63.29	62.84	56.00	38,330
Prince Edward Island									
Manufacturing.....	150.5	130.2	148.4	124.4	48.52	47.56	46.91	45.29	1,103
Transportation, storage, communication.....	106.0	106.0	120.8	119.7	72.25	69.25	69.33	63.17	1,298
Trade.....	100.0	94.1	112.9	108.2	36.61	37.37	36.07	35.37	801
Industrial composite.....	112.9	102.7	117.1	111.9	53.39	52.72	52.17	49.24	4,423
Nova Scotia									
Mining.....	74.3	76.1	79.4	91.0	71.10	69.10	66.26	60.07	10,557
Coal.....	73.6	75.5	76.6	85.8	71.62	69.86	67.11	60.28	9,750
Manufacturing.....	110.3	104.9	120.3	118.2	60.95	62.07	59.65	54.83	26,228
Food and beverages.....	129.7	120.2	135.3	123.3	46.19	48.06	47.00	41.42	6,326
Iron and steel products.....	81.4	80.9	101.0	98.0	80.50	79.88	76.13	67.68	5,335
Primary iron and steel.....	78.2	78.2	95.0	91.5	84.13	83.38	80.56	71.77	4,039
Transportation equipment.....	157.7	149.6	164.5	171.5	65.13	66.63	62.65	57.75	7,188
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	154.2	155.7	163.8	162.5	63.09	66.10	63.39	58.00	5,113
Construction.....	61.0	54.9	76.2	71.9	50.60	49.23	49.16	45.63	10,852
Building and general engineering (m).....	85.5	71.5	93.0	105.3	57.04	57.84	56.65	49.09	3,993
Highways, bridges and streets.....	52.3	48.9	70.2	60.2	46.86	44.75	45.65	43.52	6,859
Transportation, storage, communication.....	95.5	97.6	106.6	101.5	61.90	61.55	59.50	56.53	12,204
Steam railways.....	94.3	94.5	106.8	106.0	69.57	68.60	65.38	62.79	6,064
Water transportation (n).....	66.3	76.4	83.6	74.2	43.84	46.01	48.01	42.20	2,269
Trade.....	122.9	121.2	124.0	121.9	49.03	49.41	46.56	44.71	13,091
Retail.....	127.9	126.3	129.6	125.4	42.79	42.91	40.72	39.61	9,269
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	129.4	129.0	125.9	121.9	62.31	62.30	59.04	55.37	3,390
Industrial composite.....	94.1	91.3	102.4	101.7	58.33	58.38	56.01	52.25	81,387
New Brunswick									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	96.9	33.9	128.9	136.0	54.10	55.13	50.83	45.65	3,302
Manufacturing.....	92.7	83.1	95.4	97.7	58.85	59.82	58.44	56.07	17,304
Saw and planing mills (g).....	65.3	58.5	76.8	86.6	45.13	43.74	44.59	41.82	1,901
Pulp and paper mills.....	112.3	114.2	126.9	130.2	82.15	77.76	81.59	80.04	3,556
Transportation equipment.....	99.2	80.8	79.5	91.0	67.53	69.61	69.69	63.18	2,358
Construction.....	88.3	75.1	100.3	116.2	51.57	53.07	51.70	50.10	8,721
Building and general engineering (m).....	86.9	73.8	128.3	144.0	57.14	58.66	55.77	52.73	3,068
Highways, bridges and streets.....	89.1	75.9	84.8	100.6	48.54	50.05	48.28	47.97	5,653
Transportation, storage, communication.....	85.8	88.3	91.7	93.3	67.58	65.74	65.45	60.36	11,913
Steam railways.....	92.6	95.1	99.8	100.4	72.52	70.17	70.35	64.43	8,326
Water transportation (n).....	31.2	39.2	32.6	49.2	50.13	50.21	52.06	46.25	787
Trade.....	119.1	118.6	123.4	117.9	47.91	47.44	45.44	43.58	9,939
Wholesale.....	127.8	126.1	127.3	122.7	57.17	56.89	54.00	50.82	3,518
Retail.....	114.8	114.9	121.4	115.5	42.84	42.33	40.95	39.70	6,421
Industrial composite.....	96.5	87.9	104.2	107.5	56.79	57.25	55.64	52.52	58,017
Quebec									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	56.5	26.9	84.3	94.2	55.54	63.45	55.63	55.34	15,981
Mining.....	134.5	132.1	142.4	143.9	82.99	84.04	82.37	76.68	20,474
Gold (a).....	65.8	65.2	71.4	77.1	72.00	73.37	74.69	72.25	3,154
Other metal (b).....	195.4	191.3	199.4	203.6	88.67	89.50	90.00	79.00	9,515
Non-metal (c).....	139.9	137.7	153.7	149.4	80.40	81.71	76.82	75.90	7,783
Manufacturing.....	109.1	108.2	113.6	111.6	68.36	68.12	65.07	62.31	371,659
Tobacco.....	91.0	89.0	91.3	85.3	71.01	70.07	68.27	67.89	7,646
Leather products.....	77.3	76.9	81.8	84.9	44.83	44.35	42.51	41.19	13,190
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	82.3	82.1	85.6	87.0	44.48	43.80	41.80	41.14	10,513
Textile products (except clothing).....	77.1	77.2	84.8	73.1	55.77	55.41	52.88	52.04	32,059
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	74.1	74.0	83.4	53.9	53.35	52.21	50.66	53.37	12,054
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	68.6	69.0	74.6	74.3	56.63	56.31	54.05	52.32	8,336
Clothing (textile and fur).....	96.4	97.7	100.2	100.8	44.61	45.00	41.85	41.17	54,536
Men's clothing.....	92.7	92.0	99.8	101.7	43.62	39.93	39.93	40.05	17,679
Women's clothing.....	99.4	102.2	97.2	97.5	47.06	47.26	44.79	42.32	16,240
Knit goods.....	89.0	91.2	95.5	95.6	44.51	44.22	41.62	42.09	8,832

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1958
	Employment								
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	
Quebec — concluded									
Manufacturing — Concluded:									
Wood products.....	106.0	97.5	110.3	111.8	54.68	53.80	51.32	49.91	20,536
Saw and planing mills (g).....	106.6	90.5	112.2	113.9	52.58	51.13	49.58	48.15	9,859
Furniture.....	115.5	114.8	117.3	116.8	58.26	58.17	54.40	52.16	7,627
Paper products.....	118.2	113.5	124.4	125.3	84.25	83.44	84.35	78.71	34,698
Pulp and paper mills.....	121.2	115.9	127.6	129.1	89.12	88.36	89.83	83.57	27,969
Other paper products (i).....	107.2	105.0	112.4	111.0	64.02	63.50	60.94	57.14	6,729
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	116.6	117.0	117.1	114.3	77.85	77.33	74.82	70.48	12,787
Iron and steel products.....	101.8	102.9	118.6	115.1	77.31	76.01	75.82	72.00	34,907
Machinery mfg. (j).....	101.6	106.8	127.9	115.0	74.00	73.98	74.47	71.84	9,034
Primary iron and steel.....	81.8	86.0	104.1	96.9	80.98	79.32	78.67	72.20	3,594
Transportation equipment.....	134.0	136.1	149.1	129.8	78.85	81.10	74.66	70.18	36,838
Aircraft and parts.....	254.4	252.5	280.5	219.3	85.27	90.33	80.61	76.29	15,407
Hailroad and rolling stock equipment.....	73.8	75.8	88.0	84.4	72.50	72.68	72.78	64.07	11,535
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	180.0	187.6	186.1	165.7	78.16	78.73	68.33	71.55	8,127
Non-ferrous metal products.....	130.5	129.7	93.8	133.5	84.94	84.45	78.54	74.00	17,967
Smelting and refining.....	155.6	153.8	82.4	155.3	89.09	88.82	83.66	77.26	11,506
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	157.5	160.3	171.3	160.8	78.88	77.90	73.26	73.23	22,964
Chemical products.....	132.3	131.2	134.3	133.6	82.50	82.50	78.20	72.52	21,832
Construction.....	137.0	121.3	143.8	128.6	72.88	72.59	70.68	64.89	78,559
Building and general engineering (m).....	136.4	125.9	148.4	129.2	78.39	78.29	76.76	70.11	51,827
Highways, bridges and streets.....	138.1	112.4	134.6	127.4	62.20	60.07	57.52	54.44	26,732
Transportation, storage, communication.....	122.4	118.5	126.0	124.4	75.76	75.15	72.19	66.79	97,141
Steam railways.....	96.6	92.9	105.8	108.1	75.32	75.52	72.29	66.31	38,719
Water transportation (n).....	137.0	121.3	132.7	139.2	74.08	72.56	75.12	67.83	14,560
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	116.9	116.3	117.4	116.9	68.55	68.74	66.94	61.63	14,629
Communication.....	174.6	174.2	170.1	150.4	74.67	73.83	70.11	66.67	23,135
Public utility operation.....	130.7	131.4	132.6	122.4	77.11	78.64	73.88	69.34	11,323
Trade.....	133.4	132.2	132.2	124.7	59.11	58.87	56.50	53.42	95,831
Wholesale.....	137.0	136.5	137.2	131.9	73.15	72.75	69.58	65.50	35,826
Retail.....	131.4	129.8	129.3	120.6	50.74	50.52	48.78	45.84	60,005
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	147.7	147.5	142.9	133.7	67.63	67.26	63.13	60.54	37,957
Banking, investment and loan.....	143.1	147.9	145.9	137.3	64.00	63.41	58.49	55.93	22,963
Insurance.....	144.0	143.9	134.2	125.2	73.99	73.79	71.12	68.47	14,403
Service.....	128.3	126.9	127.8	120.2	43.99	49.39	43.42	43.55	30,882
Hotels and restaurants.....	116.4	113.4	119.1	112.8	38.53	38.71	37.37	34.94	15,280
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	103.5	103.3	104.0	104.9	43.43	44.56	42.02	39.57	6,680
Industrial composite.....	116.7	112.8	121.1	117.4	68.04	67.98	65.12	61.57	759,807
Ontario									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	55.4	37.7	90.6	76.3	74.54	82.56	70.54	63.71	9,922
Mining.....	163.4	159.4	143.1	126.4	86.36	88.38	83.23	77.34	40,587
Gold (a).....	81.3	80.8	80.6	77.9	69.62	71.75	69.97	68.54	11,696
Other metal (b).....	301.1	292.1	244.6	201.0	94.99	96.91	91.74	84.85	26,022
Manufacturing.....	109.6	108.9	117.2	116.7	77.45	76.49	73.49	69.80	561,879
Food and beverages.....	106.3	102.8	103.9	102.4	68.07	67.93	64.86	61.49	58,432
Meat products.....	137.4	132.7	131.6	128.6	73.88	73.13	71.31	69.61	10,568
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	91.1	80.9	89.4	84.9	62.72	66.47	57.20	53.51	7,616
Bread and other bakery products.....	103.4	101.2	100.5	100.0	63.82	62.04	60.77	56.94	8,884
Rubber products.....	99.1	96.4	113.0	111.0	79.47	76.36	77.32	73.19	14,165
Leather products.....	91.7	91.9	92.9	90.7	54.48	53.76	52.98	49.90	12,356
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	101.4	102.0	100.8	95.5	49.62	49.54	48.58	45.83	7,167
Textile products (except clothing).....	77.3	79.0	88.5	91.2	61.72	61.09	59.06	55.63	22,355
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	79.5	83.5	90.5	103.6	53.55	53.65	52.91	48.79	5,637
Woollen goods.....	52.9	54.6	71.1	69.3	55.21	54.65	52.95	51.27	5,210
Clothing (textile and fur).....	77.4	79.4	82.7	83.3	47.99	49.20	46.97	45.97	27,356
Men's clothing.....	90.5	92.6	100.5	96.7	48.53	49.06	47.44	47.17	8,891
Women's clothing.....	83.7	90.4	85.0	86.8	48.28	52.46	45.48	45.48	5,144
Knit goods.....	62.1	63.6	67.9	70.3	46.10	46.53	45.54	44.33	8,418
Wood products.....	100.7	93.5	106.8	107.6	60.44	60.16	57.93	55.87	27,213
Saw and planing mills (g).....	100.3	84.0	105.1	106.3	59.60	59.14	55.40	53.85	10,448
Furniture.....	102.7	102.3	109.1	107.7	62.12	61.54	61.15	58.54	11,872
Paper products.....	119.9	116.9	122.9	119.2	83.55	83.29	81.42	78.70	34,090
Pulp and paper mills.....	120.4	117.1	124.0	121.2	91.09	91.13	89.71	87.94	20,132
Other paper products (i).....	119.1	116.7	121.4	116.3	72.67	72.06	69.35	65.57	13,958
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	120.8	120.4	121.5	116.0	80.85	81.25	78.48	74.20	29,245
Iron and steel products.....	104.4	104.0	112.0	110.4	85.10	83.26	81.27	76.50	109,118
Agricultural implements.....	65.2	68.6	54.5	62.6	82.76	83.05	77.96	73.39	10,927
Iron castings.....	96.1	95.0	102.8	102.3	77.83	76.79	76.77	75.40	11,456
Machinery mfg. (j).....	114.1	113.3	128.5	122.9	80.87	79.54	76.47	73.17	21,447
Primary iron and steel.....	123.5	121.8	140.8	136.9	102.79	96.55	96.15	87.33	24,295
Sheet metal products.....	101.6	99.0	108.7	110.7	79.12	78.78	76.00	69.97	9,069

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1958
	Employment								
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	
Ontario — concluded									
Manufacturing (concluded)									
Transportation equipment	129.8	129.4	152.6	157.0	87.78	86.29	78.13	74.87	80,247
Aircraft and parts	518.3	517.6	537.4	531.9	91.29	90.84	84.61	80.47	22,527
Motor vehicles	105.6	105.3	139.5	144.7	92.91	90.08	75.87	73.31	28,065
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	103.3	100.2	117.4	128.5	79.09	81.50	78.12	73.73	17,896
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	83.9	87.5	107.8	106.3	76.16	77.98	74.23	72.84	6,789
Non-ferrous metal products	115.5	114.1	120.6	122.1	82.39	82.14	78.15	73.78	27,394
Brass and copper products	107.0	104.7	102.7	113.3	77.06	76.31	75.19	72.85	5,498
Smelting and refining	140.1	137.9	144.5	141.6	94.02	93.85	88.86	83.39	11,641
Electrical apparatus and supplies	125.8	124.7	143.3	147.2	79.13	78.67	75.62	72.05	49,440
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	125.1	127.6	131.8	131.8	79.64	77.21	75.17	72.15	16,691
Chemical products	133.1	132.5	133.6	126.2	83.93	84.12	79.22	74.46	28,709
Construction	136.5	129.2	146.9	131.7	80.08	78.31	78.12	71.29	92,221
Building and general engineering (m)	129.1	121.2	142.8	126.9	85.99	84.94	84.52	77.00	62,999
Highways, bridges and streets	155.8	150.2	157.6	144.2	67.32	64.40	63.08	58.20	29,222
Transportation, storage, communication	119.2	116.7	124.8	121.3	75.55	73.63	71.16	66.64	114,830
Steam railways	97.6	94.1	107.6	109.2	74.87	74.99	71.63	65.77	46,674
Electric and motor transportation (o)	133.2	131.0	133.2	124.1	78.22	76.97	74.11	71.61	24,617
Communication	155.8	155.7	158.6	145.5	69.52	68.07	63.80	60.25	30,052
Public utility operation	133.8	132.8	128.1	122.7	88.64	88.26	82.83	77.62	27,685
Trade	138.0	137.0	138.6	130.6	61.29	60.90	59.09	56.18	178,395
Wholesale	142.7	142.2	143.7	135.6	77.12	76.50	73.34	68.81	55,105
Retail	136.0	134.8	136.5	128.5	54.22	53.90	52.92	50.63	123,290
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.3	149.2	145.4	138.2	68.38	68.08	66.75	62.86	64,845
Banking, investment and loan	149.0	149.1	148.4	140.7	62.39	62.18	61.24	57.67	36,334
Service	141.7	136.7	137.9	128.2	50.92	51.48	46.33	43.31	57,028
Hotels and restaurants	125.7	121.8	127.7	119.4	37.64	37.63	35.89	34.53	27,226
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	129.9	128.1	124.6	114.6	45.63	45.67	42.67	39.93	11,668
Other services (r)	188.7	178.2	178.5	166.7	74.26	76.70	68.43	62.68	18,134
Industrial composite	120.4	118.5	125.5	121.2	73.69	72.94	70.38	66.41	1,147,492
Manitoba									
Manufacturing	101.1	99.8	105.7	104.1	65.92	65.16	62.61	60.26	37,478
Food and beverages	98.8	94.4	98.3	97.5	70.05	69.23	66.69	63.71	8,167
Meat products	105.5	99.2	103.8	109.3	75.13	75.37	74.21	69.77	3,300
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.8	84.6	89.2	84.8	42.44	42.27	40.66	39.19	4,570
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.2	104.3	104.1	100.5	66.11	65.99	64.11	62.16	3,033
Iron and steel products	107.4	106.1	116.8	113.7	72.42	70.84	69.07	68.26	4,723
Transportation equipment	94.0	95.1	104.7	101.8	70.03	70.73	66.43	61.91	7,505
Construction	126.7	110.8	122.8	107.1	77.71	70.90	65.77	59.85	11,417
Building and general engineering (m)	125.4	110.9	118.0	101.6	84.37	76.79	70.50	64.00	7,604
Transportation, storage, communication	107.9	102.6	116.2	112.5	74.26	72.34	69.29	65.70	33,077
Steam railways	98.3	91.6	111.6	109.9	78.55	76.50	72.25	69.48	19,836
Storage	102.2	101.4	101.1	101.6	62.32	61.95	58.97	56.00	3,300
Trade	105.9	104.3	106.4	101.7	60.74	60.67	57.74	55.02	27,858
Wholesale	110.3	108.4	108.9	108.2	65.75	66.13	63.85	59.04	11,002
Retail	103.3	101.8	104.9	97.9	57.47	57.12	54.00	52.42	16,856
Finance, insurance and real estate	133.6	133.7	123.6	119.3	63.16	63.20	61.16	58.18	8,012
Service	121.2	118.6	112.6	106.3	39.70	39.54	37.77	37.21	6,941
Hotels and restaurants	122.2	119.3	109.2	103.3	36.74	36.73	35.20	34.83	4,024
Industrial composite	109.0	105.4	111.7	107.1	67.12	65.70	63.19	60.21	131,368
Saskatchewan									
Manufacturing	122.5	116.2	117.2	109.0	69.97	69.18	66.25	62.28	10,136
Food and beverages	110.0	102.8	106.6	96.4	66.37	65.60	61.95	60.00	5,056
Meat products	106.7	100.9	102.7	79.7	73.81	75.37	73.74	72.89	1,454
Dairy products	113.0	102.8	107.8	104.5	55.44	53.47	51.14	48.70	1,698
Products of petroleum and coal	187.9	181.9	190.3	179.0	91.40	89.32	96.60	82.63	1,225
Construction	168.6	124.9	153.3	155.9	73.78	68.61	70.01	61.54	10,702
Building and general engineering (m)	185.3	138.5	166.5	169.9	76.19	69.22	71.88	59.68	5,637
Highways, bridges and streets	153.3	112.3	141.5	143.2	71.09	67.91	68.02	63.55	5,065
Transportation, storage, communication	107.3	100.7	113.8	111.7	70.45	69.88	66.97	63.12	18,463
Steam railways	94.8	86.3	107.2	104.3	75.96	74.99	71.87	68.49	10,360
Storage	101.8	99.1	103.7	111.4	59.52	58.97	55.48	49.28	3,814
Trade	118.9	116.8	118.1	115.8	59.52	59.58	57.60	55.10	15,593
Wholesale	113.4	112.3	115.1	113.8	67.93	67.83	65.35	61.83	5,785
Retail	122.4	119.7	120.0	117.2	54.56	54.64	52.91	50.79	9,808
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.5	128.4	122.7	120.7	58.35	58.30	55.53	52.50	3,990
Service	117.0	117.0	118.8	106.6	40.69	40.39	38.29	37.78	3,304
Industrial composite	129.1	119.5	126.7	122.4	68.04	66.75	64.38	60.05	68,799

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1958
	Employment								
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	
Alberta ^{1/}									
Mining	126.7	119.6	135.8	132.7	95.67	94.67	93.17	85.64	19,404
Coal	19.0	19.2	25.2	34.4	56.01	52.81	58.42	58.91	1,530
Oil	277.8	259.5	288.5	260.3	99.35	98.51	97.13	89.79	16,489
Manufacturing	150.0	141.5	156.7	146.0	74.58	74.25	70.54	66.18	30,395
Food and beverages	119.4	112.5	121.3	119.5	71.91	71.48	67.91	64.61	8,773
Meat products	138.7	130.1	136.6	134.7	77.31	77.61	74.11	70.61	4,385
Wood products	107.5	97.9	110.4	106.4	56.76	57.27	54.67	51.07	2,907
Printing, publishing and allied industries	135.4	135.2	126.0	116.1	69.47	69.51	68.50	64.37	1,534
Iron and steel products	179.9	172.4	212.0	182.7	77.54	76.43	74.61	71.76	3,192
Transportation equipment	147.8	139.3	172.3	156.5	70.84	72.70	64.88	62.09	4,305
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	154.1	134.5	160.8	163.5	74.77	72.80	68.12	64.08	2,459
Products of petroleum and coal	192.7	192.6	202.5	191.2	104.79	98.49	100.52	90.58	1,896
Construction	204.8	167.4	202.7	229.0	76.71	74.55	72.72	74.72	22,902
Building and general engineering (m)	201.2	174.8	216.1	271.3	82.77	80.46	77.66	80.65	12,522
Highways, bridges and streets	209.5	157.9	185.8	176.0	69.33	66.25	65.49	63.27	10,280
Transportation, storage, communication	126.9	119.3	126.7	121.1	75.07	74.58	69.46	65.87	26,643
Steam railways	93.6	87.6	104.5	100.9	73.55	74.70	70.70	67.07	12,565
Electric and motor transportation (o)	174.0	166.7	174.3	153.6	79.44	76.95	75.67	72.81	4,452
Storage	113.9	111.2	110.9	110.9	62.19	61.89	59.71	55.64	2,707
Trade	157.4	156.2	154.8	147.4	60.43	60.13	58.97	54.95	31,927
Wholesale	152.9	149.8	155.6	143.5	70.47	70.24	66.64	62.19	10,830
Retail	159.7	159.6	154.4	149.5	55.28	55.04	54.86	51.38	21,097
Service	167.7	157.7	158.3	156.3	45.36	45.97	44.63	41.77	9,885
Hotels and restaurants	152.4	137.5	149.7	153.7	41.16	42.02	42.59	39.74	6,132
Industrial composite	150.5	141.1	151.9	148.5	72.36	71.45	69.33	66.06	153,080
British Columbia ^{2/}									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76.4	72.6	100.6	113.2	94.54	94.65	88.42	84.85	10,189
Mining	80.6	74.7	97.2	104.0	80.12	83.90	81.84	79.92	7,921
Gold (a)	61.8	57.9	70.3	71.1	80.14	74.12	75.56	79.55	1,219
Other metal (b)	80.4	78.3	111.0	120.6	89.54	92.29	90.71	87.50	3,817
Coal	48.5	49.6	60.3	60.9	64.77	64.43	62.09	62.58	1,145
Manufacturing	117.8	113.7	126.8	125.9	80.32	80.35	75.96	71.35	83,781
Food and beverages	88.1	82.4	96.9	92.8	70.16	70.21	66.88	62.06	10,890
Canned and cured fish	84.3	75.7	109.6	104.0	66.54	64.65	63.89	54.46	2,927
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	52.1	47.8	62.6	63.4	58.01	59.23	55.05	53.56	1,040
Wood products	111.7	106.2	115.4	122.3	74.78	74.11	70.44	66.86	30,839
Saw and planing mills (g)	115.0	109.0	119.2	126.8	75.25	74.61	70.82	67.40	28,633
Paper products	152.4	146.3	150.9	139.8	94.19	94.71	91.00	83.34	9,188
Pulp and paper mills	152.3	145.7	155.4	139.8	100.02	99.70	95.79	89.07	6,573
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.2	119.0	123.7	116.1	88.73	88.33	80.02	75.85	3,557
Iron and steel products	121.3	118.0	153.8	152.2	85.40	86.07	83.12	79.74	6,449
Transportation equipment	159.0	155.8	191.6	176.3	85.06	84.37	81.33	73.45	7,501
Shipbuilding and repairing	151.9	148.7	186.9	175.3	86.41	85.79	82.89	73.70	5,763
Non-ferrous metal products	158.3	160.8	177.9	162.3	92.77	96.44	83.47	82.82	6,644
Chemical products	101.5	99.7	95.6	98.5	81.18	81.56	79.99	74.34	2,613
Construction	113.3	96.4	168.8	145.4	84.07	86.53	89.18	79.57	24,555
Building and general engineering (m)	98.0	87.2	175.4	152.3	93.52	99.68	100.06	87.02	12,760
Highways, bridges and streets	136.5	110.2	158.8	135.0	73.86	70.84	70.91	66.87	11,795
Transportation, storage, communication	127.8	124.6	126.7	116.9	77.89	76.62	73.04	68.58	41,936
Steam railways	122.3	118.9	125.1	113.6	77.83	78.53	75.18	70.96	14,580
Electric and motor transportation (o)	103.0	99.4	94.6	88.9	82.44	79.71	76.92	70.11	5,410
Water transportation (n)	100.1	99.1	103.7	105.0	73.64	75.33	72.01	66.00	8,274
Communication	185.6	180.2	174.2	150.1	70.97	65.68	63.28	61.75	9,399
Public utility operation	141.7	141.7	150.0	119.2	92.36	96.14	86.20	81.00	6,558
Trade	112.9	111.4	115.7	110.1	65.95	66.55	63.32	60.13	42,096
Wholesale	106.8	106.1	112.8	104.9	79.14	79.02	75.30	70.29	14,643
Retail	116.5	114.4	117.4	113.0	58.92	59.82	56.74	54.92	27,453
Finance, insurance and real estate	157.3	157.5	152.6	141.7	64.15	63.99	62.59	58.90	11,036
Banking, investment and loan	156.5	156.6	152.7	141.4	57.80	57.63	56.85	53.35	7,772
Service	124.1	121.5	127.5	123.0	50.80	51.04	49.87	47.63	13,869
Hotels and restaurants	125.6	122.2	131.7	126.5	44.62	45.20	45.29	42.35	8,153
Industrial composite	115.8	111.2	127.5	122.1	76.27	76.45	74.47	69.74	241,961

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1958
	Employment								
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	95.3	92.8	97.8	97.8	55.53	54.94	54.94	48.95	3,225
Food and beverages	132.7	99.2	92.9	90.5	52.31	50.84	51.54	46.63	1,455
Trade	117.3	114.0	118.1	117.5	51.97	51.51	50.36	46.42	4,264
Industrial composite	123.3	119.9	123.8	123.1	51.47	51.19	50.54	45.63	11,950
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	124.8	125.5	131.6	131.5	63.87	65.53	62.48	58.13	8,971
Food and beverages	95.8	94.4	96.6	91.9	48.04	50.74	46.43	43.93	1,950
Transportation equipment	161.3	165.0	169.8	177.0	66.88	68.66	65.59	60.46	4,829
Construction	77.5	69.5	94.8	90.3	62.84	60.03	59.62	55.56	2,373
Transportation, storage, communication	97.2	102.9	108.8	95.7	50.73	51.82	51.03	46.58	4,916
Trade	115.8	115.3	122.4	120.1	50.70	50.67	46.41	45.35	7,744
Retail	121.1	120.3	126.6	121.2	44.54	44.63	41.94	41.13	5,540
Industrial composite	111.8	111.8	119.2	115.1	56.70	57.09	54.67	51.47	27,845
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	97.1	87.8	91.3	98.8	61.18	62.13	58.82	56.31	4,495
Transportation, storage, communication	69.5	72.1	73.5	78.3	53.34	53.34	52.55	47.97	2,659
Trade	100.6	101.2	105.8	108.7	44.96	44.55	43.44	42.25	3,041
Industrial composite	91.2	87.3	93.1	95.6	53.77	53.87	52.25	49.47	13,533
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	108.8	107.0	113.5	103.9	61.22	61.79	56.68	56.93	19,689
Leather products	68.8	68.0	72.5	71.6	40.43	38.78	37.08	36.33	2,483
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.9	92.6	95.2	98.7	39.41	39.94	35.96	36.96	2,394
Transportation equipment	208.9	214.8	218.2	200.0	70.97	72.06	64.02	67.09	3,048
Construction	99.7	85.1	91.0	100.4	63.76	63.12	60.39	58.38	5,293
Trade	111.9	110.6	114.3	114.1	52.74	52.00	49.25	46.74	6,999
Retail	111.1	109.0	113.1	113.1	45.51	45.18	42.92	40.66	4,639
Industrial composite	111.7	107.2	112.2	108.6	58.61	59.12	55.53	54.70	41,064
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	95.2	97.3	108.7	96.5	57.72	58.31	56.01	54.81	7,586
Textile products (except clothing)	101.8	102.7	110.8	76.1	49.72	51.03	46.22	46.65	2,371
Clothing (textile and fur)	48.8	50.2	56.3	63.9	40.43	44.33	40.63	42.97	1,088
Iron and steel products	93.0	105.9	126.6	118.4	68.25	66.64	68.31	67.31	1,601
Industrial composite	96.9	96.6	108.5	100.7	57.10	57.82	55.44	53.03	10,838
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	113.6	111.4	122.6	120.6	68.25	65.18	66.26	62.96	10,117
Pulp and paper mills	109.5	107.5	120.5	119.4	95.00	87.16	94.50	86.61	3,762
Industrial composite	115.8	110.8	123.1	119.4	64.52	62.67	62.93	59.59	13,761
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	110.0	110.3	116.0	111.7	71.38	71.09	68.30	64.73	214,204
Tobacco and tobacco products	96.2	96.0	98.5	92.7	73.83	72.29	70.82	70.36	5,572
Leather products	76.1	75.3	81.7	84.9	48.29	48.25	47.29	44.82	7,275
Textile products (except clothing)	85.2	84.5	91.1	92.8	61.81	61.58	58.41	55.07	8,876
Clothing (textile and fur)	97.6	99.4	99.5	97.8	47.94	48.03	45.48	44.35	37,380
Men's clothing	86.2	85.9	89.0	89.0	49.46	49.19	46.48	46.18	10,569
Women's clothing	96.1	99.0	95.5	96.6	49.12	49.27	46.60	43.82	14,567
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.4	117.1	116.7	114.2	81.57	80.92	78.92	74.25	10,260
Iron and steel products	104.4	104.5	119.9	116.8	80.82	79.61	79.36	75.11	24,585
Transportation equipment	121.2	122.9	136.9	119.2	80.41	83.39	77.31	70.99	30,161
Railway and rolling stock equipment	72.6	74.6	86.9	83.8	72.49	72.71	72.87	64.06	11,350
Electrical apparatus and supplies	135.8	139.3	151.6	143.5	81.68	80.27	76.10	75.86	18,874
Chemical products	125.2	124.4	127.7	121.3	86.44	86.83	81.32	76.22	11,567
Construction	133.6	126.5	150.8	133.9	76.73	73.62	72.31	66.12	33,531
Building and general engineering (a)	128.0	120.6	150.5	137.3	78.01	76.31	74.80	66.79	24,327
Transportation, storage, communication	144.4	142.1	144.2	139.6	76.57	75.01	74.31	68.72	38,037
Electric and motor transportation (a)	114.7	114.1	115.6	115.2	69.80	69.95	68.42	63.01	11,426
Trade	131.8	131.2	132.2	124.8	61.24	61.00	58.40	55.12	69,651
Wholesale	136.8	136.7	137.5	133.2	74.81	74.49	71.06	66.58	27,274
Retail	128.3	127.8	129.0	119.6	52.50	52.27	50.42	47.24	42,377
Finance, insurance and real estate	145.4	145.2	141.9	133.1	70.20	69.74	66.04	63.06	28,562
Banking, investment and loan	145.8	145.6	144.2	136.2	68.84	68.08	62.88	60.22	16,543
Insurance	140.5	140.5	133.2	124.9	72.88	72.73	71.22	67.70	11,560
Service	128.9	128.9	126.3	117.4	51.43	51.88	51.26	46.77	22,598
Hotels and restaurants	112.9	111.8	112.8	105.8	39.27	39.50	37.03	35.58	9,436
Industrial composite	121.5	120.9	125.9	119.5	69.51	68.94	66.66	62.71	412,116
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	104.0	101.7	112.4	117.0	73.42	73.84	70.21	67.14	15,509
Pulp and paper mills	111.1	106.5	121.9	130.5	84.32	85.36	82.18	81.26	4,418
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.8	112.7	115.6	110.8	75.38	76.16	73.22	67.37	2,700
Iron and steel products	58.2	57.0	55.3	57.7	74.21	70.80	70.11	64.50	1,214
Construction	143.3	136.5	141.5	121.7	67.59	63.93	63.61	59.58	7,220
Trade	122.4	121.1	123.8	114.9	52.25	52.12	49.24	47.64	11,154
Finance, insurance and real estate	116.4	115.9	112.7	110.6	67.79	67.28	65.83	61.08	5,020
Service	114.8	112.8	104.9	116.3	43.80	44.07	39.40	41.30	4,640
Industrial composite	119.9	117.6	121.6	119.5	64.34	63.76	61.38	58.80	48,926

For footnotes (a) to (c) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1958
	Employment								
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	104.5	102.6	119.4	121.4	85.82	84.49	81.65	78.76	27,045
Pulp and paper mills	126.4	123.9	127.1	127.9	90.98	93.14	91.46	86.21	3,406
Iron and steel products	94.1	93.8	120.0	111.4	88.84	87.84	85.90	84.37	7,869
Transportation equipment	122.2	116.7	130.3	149.8	91.13	88.22	81.84	79.42	6,755
Construction	178.2	170.0	222.8	204.6	87.07	86.50	81.84	77.74	2,383
Industrial composite	111.9	109.9	126.6	127.2	81.83	80.63	78.35	75.47	33,842
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	118.6	118.1	122.4	120.2	77.36	76.94	73.53	70.17	201,482
Food and beverages	110.2	107.9	107.7	107.0	71.78	70.58	67.64	64.27	23,625
Meat products	122.9	122.9	123.2	122.3	78.97	77.94	74.81	73.13	5,731
Rubber products	87.9	86.3	99.2	98.2	83.43	81.21	80.04	76.36	4,937
Textile products (except clothing)	84.4	83.6	88.5	83.3	60.72	60.71	58.27	56.12	4,527
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.9	85.5	85.5	84.2	50.51	52.43	49.43	48.78	15,456
Men's clothing	88.8	91.1	99.0	95.0	51.64	52.75	50.28	50.50	5,365
Women's clothing	81.4	87.8	79.5	80.9	50.93	55.63	48.37	48.84	4,246
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	122.7	120.3	121.6	112.7	72.88	72.78	69.35	66.67	7,923
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.8	120.5	122.7	115.6	85.03	85.89	83.51	79.50	18,797
Iron and steel products	123.9	122.9	126.9	118.5	81.63	81.73	77.45	74.42	32,823
Transportation equipment	235.4	236.1	249.2	249.4	90.40	89.45	83.47	78.95	25,120
Electrical apparatus and supplies	111.4	111.2	137.4	142.9	79.88	78.50	75.20	71.92	19,467
Chemical products	119.7	119.4	117.3	115.2	80.15	79.69	74.79	70.35	12,530
Construction	166.1	159.0	165.1	154.6	85.71	84.77	84.21	76.53	24,673
Building and general engineering (m)	156.6	151.4	158.9	147.5	87.71	86.30	86.22	78.08	20,310
Transportation, storage, communication	144.9	145.6	148.3	136.7	75.77	74.51	71.21	69.08	28,401
Electric and motor transportation (o)	128.5	126.9	132.3	123.4	79.24	77.41	75.29	72.32	12,164
Public utility operation	137.2	135.1	131.6	125.0	92.69	92.26	85.13	79.21	11,450
Trade	134.7	133.9	135.6	127.8	67.50	66.96	65.33	62.03	85,501
Wholesale	150.3	149.9	150.1	140.1	79.20	78.55	75.88	70.74	31,669
Retail	126.9	125.9	128.7	121.8	60.62	60.10	59.44	57.12	53,832
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.4	160.5	157.9	148.0	72.02	71.57	70.40	66.53	34,889
Banking, investment and loan	160.5	160.8	161.5	152.4	67.96	67.73	67.39	63.50	17,887
Insurance	155.6	155.4	148.5	138.9	76.18	76.13	73.78	69.67	16,073
Service	148.3	145.6	145.1	134.4	54.62	54.70	51.76	48.21	27,768
Hotels and restaurants	122.1	121.8	119.2	113.6	40.92	40.68	38.91	37.34	11,692
Industrial composite	130.9	129.9	132.7	127.3	74.22	73.70	71.02	67.48	414,568
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	97.2	98.8	104.9	108.7	84.49	82.52	81.90	74.59	52,363
Textile products (except clothing)	90.1	92.8	96.4	114.0	53.59	55.75	52.87	48.10	2,480
Clothing (textile and fur)	40.9	43.5	48.2	57.7	43.48	44.84	42.77	42.61	1,888
Iron and steel products	108.3	108.3	111.9	116.2	96.98	92.61	94.65	83.68	24,078
Electrical apparatus and supplies	106.9	108.2	121.1	125.9	86.60	87.33	84.70	78.56	8,164
Construction	127.0	121.7	143.2	125.4	81.13	82.78	74.95	73.13	4,489
Retail trade	146.0	144.8	144.6	141.2	53.92	52.73	51.50	49.78	8,070
Industrial composite	108.1	108.8	113.9	114.7	77.88	76.59	75.48	69.98	78,587
Brampton:									
Manufacturing	81.4	81.9	81.6	87.7	70.44	70.06	65.76	64.53	10,605
Textile products (except clothing)	83.0	82.1	97.5	100.5	65.36	63.61	65.10	59.37	1,238
Iron and steel products	62.2	65.7	58.0	72.1	80.78	79.52	73.39	72.27	4,133
Industrial composite	86.8	86.7	86.9	91.3	67.36	67.12	63.33	62.41	13,600
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	101.7	98.6	107.3	104.1	67.24	65.94	66.48	63.86	17,296
Food and beverages	125.7	122.7	126.5	119.6	73.02	71.94	72.41	68.96	3,595
Rubber products	79.6	76.8	94.8	92.8	71.36	68.19	72.62	69.60	3,929
Leather products	68.0	67.8	65.6	64.2	60.50	61.09	58.79	54.18	1,178
Wood products	100.7	98.4	115.0	120.3	61.44	60.01	61.35	61.83	2,056
Industrial composite	112.1	109.7	115.1	111.5	66.17	64.59	64.65	62.04	24,544
London:									
Manufacturing	114.6	112.3	116.1	115.3	70.34	70.29	66.95	64.27	17,753
Food and beverages	106.9	104.6	105.4	107.2	67.91	67.78	65.17	62.28	4,193
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.8	79.2	81.8	81.6	48.81	50.99	42.89	44.48	1,032
Paper products	90.4	88.7	106.8	117.1	77.14	76.26	73.11	69.65	889
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.9	103.2	102.1	105.7	80.50	79.36	73.05	70.33	1,282
Iron and steel products	87.0	86.3	101.7	99.5	74.61	73.41	71.09	68.54	2,519
Construction	100.7	91.4	98.8	102.6	73.31	73.01	71.02	69.08	2,052
Retail trade	123.1	121.3	122.7	116.6	51.58	51.57	50.21	47.01	4,244
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.4	142.5	136.5	131.1	64.57	64.40	63.31	62.19	3,050
Industrial composite	120.8	118.3	120.9	118.2	66.73	66.30	63.70	61.39	34,111
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	72.8	72.7	99.5	106.1	85.24	84.68	73.06	65.15	24,209
Iron and steel products	85.5	83.5	120.5	122.3	83.83	82.56	80.52	79.55	3,812
Transportation equipment	65.8	67.0	97.3	105.1	88.96	88.00	71.13	65.72	14,743
Trade	100.9	102.5	106.6	108.1	56.19	55.17	53.74	51.01	4,100
Industrial composite	80.7	80.3	102.4	106.7	78.97	78.22	70.26	65.96	34,920

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at June 1 1958
	Employment								
	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	June 1 1958	May 1 1958	June 1 1957	June 1 1956	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	118.4	114.4	118.0	119.2	77.29	79.28	77.05	73.57	6,120
Pulp and paper mills	113.7	109.2	112.8	110.9	85.34	88.29	87.16	84.31	2,358
Transportation equipment	170.9	171.0	161.7	177.9	71.70	74.51	72.68	68.76	2,177
Transportation, storage, communication	118.1	110.1	119.9	123.3	88.55	72.72	77.31	69.12	2,759
Trade	120.7	118.5	122.8	112.0	56.90	57.21	55.13	51.74	2,817
Industrial composite	119.4	114.4	121.3	114.9	72.91	70.42	70.26	65.67	14,731
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	99.5	98.6	103.6	101.9	65.69	64.99	61.83	58.96	33,404
Food and beverages	92.8	88.7	93.5	93.3	72.59	71.90	68.99	65.30	6,959
Meat products	102.3	95.5	100.2	106.2	76.32	77.24	75.82	70.68	3,056
Clothing (textile and fur)	83.4	85.7	90.0	85.6	43.05	42.73	41.15	39.69	4,388
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.8	102.9	103.2	99.2	66.08	66.04	64.18	62.54	2,920
Iron and steel products	108.7	106.5	112.6	110.4	71.84	70.96	67.16	65.11	3,902
Transportation equipment	94.0	95.0	104.6	101.7	70.08	70.77	66.46	61.95	7,491
Construction	111.8	100.9	124.6	129.3	72.49	66.67	66.28	61.43	5,385
Transportation, storage, communication	121.5	120.3	117.7	113.8	70.71	69.14	66.47	61.60	9,340
Trade	103.2	101.4	103.7	98.8	61.36	61.34	58.15	55.72	23,873
Wholesale	109.5	106.8	108.1	105.1	66.08	66.74	64.05	60.25	8,949
Retail	99.8	98.4	101.3	95.4	58.53	58.14	54.81	53.07	14,924
Finance, insurance and real estate	134.5	134.7	123.8	119.6	65.46	65.43	63.78	60.32	6,484
Service	116.5	114.0	111.5	104.5	40.05	40.02	37.97	37.54	6,016
Industrial composite	107.0	105.0	108.5	105.4	63.83	62.97	60.31	57.39	86,708
Regina:									
Manufacturing	151.2	143.3	136.2	127.6	74.36	74.92	73.58	67.63	3,335
Wholesale trade	111.0	113.0	111.9	113.4	66.96	67.18	65.75	61.13	2,503
Retail trade	102.5	99.2	103.2	104.2	55.33	55.27	53.36	52.07	3,775
Industrial composite	124.9	118.5	123.6	120.9	64.51	63.81	63.18	57.63	16,079
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	125.9	121.8	120.6	114.9	70.70	69.36	65.42	63.54	2,728
Food and beverages	122.0	116.5	118.9	113.6	70.69	68.99	65.04	63.03	1,727
Wholesale trade	115.5	116.2	116.8	114.6	65.58	65.34	61.60	58.89	1,750
Retail trade	134.3	129.6	129.5	125.4	55.10	55.37	52.97	48.55	2,030
Industrial composite	133.6	126.6	126.5	121.6	63.48	62.59	59.80	56.22	11,250
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	177.2	166.4	185.5	169.0	74.57	74.50	70.71	67.16	13,457
Food and beverages	133.5	126.3	134.3	134.7	74.02	73.76	70.04	65.40	4,078
Meat products	139.0	128.7	139.0	136.9	76.22	77.01	72.74	68.56	2,823
Construction	187.3	164.7	202.4	241.5	78.43	77.56	72.09	73.26	7,406
Wholesale trade	182.5	177.3	184.5	171.5	69.37	69.52	66.51	62.56	4,753
Retail trade	170.8	171.1	158.6	159.7	54.54	53.89	55.20	49.17	9,745
Industrial composite	180.4	172.2	180.8	178.3	67.79	66.89	65.02	62.14	46,282
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	133.7	127.6	140.0	137.1	76.07	74.88	70.73	67.18	9,913
Food and beverages	122.4	117.0	126.3	121.3	75.50	74.00	71.61	68.46	3,049
Transportation equipment	132.1	130.9	148.9	148.1	72.62	72.67	66.87	60.75	2,417
Construction	226.3	189.2	222.1	201.7	78.04	74.41	71.58	68.97	4,530
Wholesale trade	132.7	129.6	138.4	133.6	70.26	70.15	66.22	61.72	4,345
Retail trade	155.9	154.5	157.3	146.4	57.33	57.20	55.76	54.76	7,811
Industrial composite	155.8	149.5	159.4	152.4	68.44	66.96	65.36	62.43	38,134
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	109.6	107.5	118.8	117.7	79.03	78.71	75.12	71.26	41,743
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.5	116.8	123.5	117.0	92.91	91.71	82.25	77.48	2,727
Wood products	96.8	95.2	100.1	104.1	76.90	76.16	71.13	69.67	13,124
Saw and planing mills(g)	99.3	97.4	103.2	107.6	78.07	77.31	71.84	71.13	11,280
Iron and steel products	124.8	121.5	158.2	157.0	85.47	86.11	83.27	79.86	6,205
Transportation equipment	137.9	135.0	175.0	152.3	85.05	84.93	82.94	75.74	3,886
Construction	87.5	85.7	120.0	116.6	90.27	96.79	87.14	79.30	9,573
Transportation, storage, communication	127.5	125.6	123.6	117.0	74.66	72.76	70.95	66.32	18,918
Water transportation (n)	97.1	99.8	102.1	105.9	73.78	76.47	73.91	67.66	4,578
Communication	187.6	181.9	173.9	150.8	71.22	65.44	62.58	61.38	8,541
Trade	114.0	113.1	118.0	112.7	68.78	69.52	66.10	62.73	30,165
Wholesale	120.9	120.6	128.7	119.0	80.32	80.34	76.07	71.65	12,201
Retail	109.8	108.4	111.6	109.1	60.94	62.09	59.15	57.04	17,964
Service	121.6	119.6	121.9	117.7	52.77	52.90	50.70	48.81	9,851
Industrial composite	114.5	112.8	121.7	117.2	74.41	74.95	71.62	67.36	121,494
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	135.0	132.7	148.5	147.5	81.03	80.27	75.93	69.78	6,469
Wood products	104.3	102.9	112.1	121.9	74.28	72.93	66.74	64.89	1,365
Transportation equipment	202.5	198.1	233.5	228.9	85.10	83.70	79.45	70.93	3,522
Trade	111.5	107.9	113.3	109.5	56.75	57.06	53.52	52.50	4,252
Industrial composite	116.6	113.4	122.3	119.4	70.22	68.89	65.61	61.25	16,304

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industrial Divisions, Canada.

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate	Service ^{1/}
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1947 - Average	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 - Average	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 - Average	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 - Average	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951 - Average	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952 - Average	54.13	55.31	65.35	56.11	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953 - Average	57.30	58.11	68.70	59.01	60.57	61.09	65.16	48.26	51.64	36.87
1954 - Average	58.88	59.85	70.48	60.94	61.04	62.62	67.76	50.60	53.78	38.77
1955 - Average	60.87	60.31	73.25	63.34	61.94	64.39	70.56	52.25	56.48	40.54
1956 - Average	64.18	65.04	77.59	66.47	68.26	68.99	73.93	54.49	60.07	42.74
1957 - Average	67.70	69.24	83.51	69.68	73.44	70.98	78.66	57.28	63.08	45.54
1955 - Jan. 1	58.49	59.84	70.33	60.80	56.70	63.15	68.33	50.72	54.45	39.57
Feb. 1	60.15	58.42	73.40	62.53	62.36	63.18	70.71	51.83	55.10	39.90
Mar. 1	60.86	64.68	73.57	63.11	63.16	64.13	70.83	51.96	55.47	40.11
Apr. 1	60.68	59.54	72.01	63.28	62.07	63.81	71.03	52.04	56.29	40.34
May 1	60.96	60.52	71.92	63.81	60.88	64.32	70.86	52.21	56.61	40.78
June 1	60.76	58.61	72.06	63.54	60.47	64.18	70.99	52.30	56.51	40.68
July 1	60.87	59.69	72.83	63.28	61.36	64.40	69.90	52.82	56.80	40.28
Aug. 1	61.13	61.94	73.37	63.18	62.49	65.14	69.81	53.01	56.61	40.20
Sept. 1	61.11	59.48	73.34	63.24	63.44	64.48	69.81	52.98	56.39	40.21
Oct. 1	61.49	57.93	73.99	64.04	63.19	65.02	70.61	52.56	57.83	40.91
Nov. 1	61.97	60.92	75.92	64.54	63.89	65.10	71.69	52.59	57.83	41.48
Dec. 1	62.02	62.14	76.32	64.71	63.33	65.74	72.18	51.99	57.92	42.04
1956 - Jan. 1	60.54	63.57	73.66	62.47	58.71	65.17	71.24	52.72	58.08	41.64
Feb. 1	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
Mar. 1	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
Apr. 1	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	66.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
May 1	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
June 1	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
July 1	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
Aug. 1	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
Sept. 1	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
Oct. 1	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
Nov. 1	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
Dec. 1	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
1957 - Jan. 1	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
Feb. 1	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
Mar. 1	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
Apr. 1	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
May 1	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
June 1	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
July 1	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
Aug. 1	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
Sept. 1	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	75.59	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
Oct. 1	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
Nov. 1	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
Dec. 1	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
1958 - Jan. 1	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
Feb. 1	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
Mar. 1	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	75.09	73.25	81.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
Apr. 1	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
May 1	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
June 1	70.76	69.72	85.35	73.42	75.26	74.48	83.18	60.14	66.55	48.45
July 1										
Aug. 1										
Sept. 1										
Oct. 1										
Nov. 1										
Dec. 1										

^{1/}Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	June 1, 1958					May 1, 1958		June 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	45,210	44,280	930	97.9	2.1	97.3	2.7	98.1	1.9
Mining	111,445	107,143	4,302	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	65,961	64,550	1,411	97.9	2.1	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	17,121	16,824	297	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	48,840	47,726	1,114	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4	97.4	2.6
Fuels	31,278	28,807	2,471	92.1	7.9	91.6	8.4	92.5	7.5
Coal	13,480	13,340	140	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	17,798	15,467	2,331	86.9	13.1	85.5	14.5	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	14,206	13,786	420	97.0	3.0	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Manufacturing	1,149,411	896,846	252,565	78.0	22.0	77.8	22.2	78.2	21.8
Food and beverages	141,416	105,926	35,490	74.9	25.1	75.5	24.5	74.7	25.3
Meat products	27,516	21,563	5,953	78.4	21.6	79.4	20.6	78.3	21.7
Dairy products	13,385	10,784	2,601	80.6	19.4	81.2	18.8	80.2	19.8
Canned and cured fish	12,085	8,645	3,440	71.5	28.5	72.9	27.1	70.1	29.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	10,418	6,667	3,751	64.0	36.0	65.4	34.6	64.5	35.5
Grain mill products	8,705	7,360	1,345	84.5	15.5	84.0	16.0	83.0	17.0
Bread and other bakery products	18,656	14,851	3,805	79.6	20.4	80.2	19.8	80.0	20.0
Biscuits and crackers	6,880	3,228	3,652	46.9	53.1	47.2	52.8	47.9	52.1
Distilled and malt liquors	15,222	12,993	2,229	85.4	14.6	85.9	14.1	85.7	14.3
Other beverages (d)	8,446	7,680	766	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	91.0	9.0
Confectionery	7,930	3,825	4,105	48.2	51.8	48.1	51.9	47.7	52.3
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,186	3,906	5,280	42.5	57.5	44.4	55.6	41.8	58.2
Rubber products	19,629	15,262	4,367	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3	77.6	22.4
Leather products	27,035	15,301	11,734	56.6	43.4	56.7	43.3	56.5	43.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,486	9,776	8,710	52.9	47.1	52.5	47.5	52.8	47.2
Other leather products (f)	8,549	5,525	3,024	64.6	35.4	66.0	34.0	64.3	35.7
Textile products (except clothing)	56,594	37,378	19,216	66.0	34.0	66.5	33.5	65.9	34.1
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,294	12,095	6,199	66.1	33.9	66.2	33.8	67.2	32.8
Woollen goods	8,619	5,405	3,214	62.7	37.3	63.5	36.5	59.5	40.5
Synthetic textiles and silk	12,940	9,979	2,961	77.1	22.9	77.3	22.7	76.9	23.1
Clothing (textile and fur)	90,153	26,699	63,454	29.6	70.4	29.7	70.3	30.1	69.9
Men's clothing	30,718	9,886	20,832	32.2	67.8	32.2	67.8	31.6	68.4
Women's clothing	22,848	4,873	17,975	21.3	78.7	22.2	77.8	22.6	77.4
Knit goods	18,655	5,883	12,772	31.5	68.5	31.5	68.5	32.8	67.2
Fur goods	3,172	2,170	1,002	68.4	31.6	69.4	30.6	68.7	31.3
Hats and caps	3,086	1,358	1,728	44.0	56.0	42.5	57.5	42.2	57.8
Wood products	89,214	81,749	7,465	91.6	8.4	91.2	8.8	91.7	8.3
Saw and planing mills (g)	56,007	52,850	3,157	94.4	5.6	93.7	6.3	94.3	5.7
Furniture	23,009	20,222	2,787	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	88.0	12.0
Other wood products (h)	10,198	8,677	1,521	85.1	14.9	85.6	14.4	85.8	14.2
Paper products	89,073	77,677	11,396	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.3	12.7
Pulp and paper mills	63,583	60,264	3,319	94.8	5.2	94.7	5.3	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	25,490	17,413	8,077	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7	67.5	32.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,057	38,694	14,363	72.9	27.1	72.8	27.2	72.4	27.6
Iron and steel products	165,713	149,730	15,983	90.4	9.6	90.3	9.7	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	11,957	11,197	760	93.6	6.4	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3
Boilers and plate work	6,771	6,272	499	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	11,098	10,483	615	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.9	5.1
Hardware and tools	9,671	7,768	1,903	80.3	19.7	80.2	19.8	80.5	19.5
Heating and cooking appliances	8,164	7,198	966	88.2	11.8	87.3	12.7	87.9	12.1
Iron castings	19,281	18,066	1,215	93.7	6.3	93.5	6.5	94.0	6.0
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,119	28,899	4,220	87.3	12.7	87.1	12.9	87.9	12.1
Primary iron and steel	33,050	31,688	1,362	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	15,595	13,246	2,349	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1	85.1	14.9
Wire and wire products	8,140	7,137	1,003	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5	87.0	13.0

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	June 1, 1958					May 1, 1958		June 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	146,718	135,749	10,969	92.5	7.5	92.5	7.5	92.7	7.3
Aircraft and parts	42,495	38,289	4,206	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles	29,584	27,532	2,052	93.1	6.9	92.8	7.2	93.5	6.5
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	18,959	16,030	2,929	84.6	15.4	84.9	15.1	85.0	15.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	29,761	29,235	526	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6
Shipbuilding and repairing	23,227	22,349	878	96.2	3.8	96.3	3.7	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	54,107	48,681	5,426	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	89.1	10.9
Aluminum products	7,758	6,437	1,321	83.0	17.0	84.1	15.9	82.7	17.3
Brass and copper products	8,833	7,796	1,037	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9	88.5	11.5
Smelting and refining	30,723	29,751	972	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,365	53,516	20,849	72.0	28.0	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	33,695	30,425	3,270	90.3	9.7	89.6	10.4	89.9	10.1
Clay products	5,841	5,239	602	89.7	10.3	89.2	10.8	91.6	8.4
Glass and glass products	7,652	6,336	1,316	82.8	17.2	81.9	18.1	81.4	18.6
Products of petroleum and coal	15,647	14,096	1,551	90.1	9.9	89.8	10.2	89.9	10.1
Chemical products	56,801	44,638	12,163	78.6	21.4	78.0	22.0	78.5	21.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,419	4,745	3,674	56.4	43.6	56.5	43.5	56.0	44.0
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,172	8,585	587	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3
Other chemical products (l)	39,210	31,308	7,902	79.8	20.2	79.0	21.0	79.6	20.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	27,008	17,419	9,589	64.5	35.5	64.1	35.9	62.8	37.2
Construction	263,756	256,737	7,019	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7
Building and general engineering (m)	162,997	158,471	4,526	97.2	2.8	96.9	3.1	97.3	2.7
Building	132,650	128,837	3,813	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1	97.4	2.6
Engineering work	30,347	29,634	713	97.7	2.3	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9
Highways, bridges and streets	100,759	98,266	2,493	97.5	2.5	97.2	2.8	97.2	2.8
Transportation, storage, communication	365,833	306,874	58,959	83.9	16.1	83.5	16.5	83.8	16.2
Transportation	267,584	251,465	16,119	94.0	6.0	93.8	6.2	94.1	5.9
Air transport and airports	14,111	11,146	2,965	79.0	21.0	78.9	21.1	78.4	21.6
Steam railways	161,558	153,124	8,434	94.8	5.2	94.6	5.4	95.1	4.9
Maintenance of equipment	20,914	20,718	196	99.1	0.9	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	38,788	38,604	184	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Transportation - steam railways	91,799	85,949	5,850	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5	94.1	5.9
Telegraphs	10,057	7,853	2,204	78.1	21.9	78.9	21.1	78.0	22.0
Water transportation (n)	36,453	34,793	1,660	95.4	4.6	95.5	4.5	94.1	5.9
Electric and motor transportation (o)	55,462	52,403	3,059	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,492	23,396	1,096	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4	95.4	4.6
Truck transportation	24,192	22,875	1,317	94.6	5.4	94.3	5.7	94.8	5.2
Storage	17,622	15,955	1,667	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6
Grain elevators	12,229	11,162	1,067	91.3	8.7	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse	5,393	4,793	600	88.9	11.1	89.0	11.0	89.0	11.0
Communication	80,627	39,454	41,173	48.9	51.1	48.8	51.2	45.9	54.1
Radio broadcasting	11,701	8,401	3,300	71.8	28.2	72.0	28.0	71.2	28.8
Telephone	66,338	28,625	37,713	43.2	56.8	42.9	57.1	43.4	56.6
Public utility operation	59,544	51,888	7,656	87.1	12.9	87.0	13.0	87.8	12.2
Electric light and power	48,402	41,712	6,690	86.2	13.8	85.9	14.1	86.7	13.3
Other public utilities (q)	11,142	10,176	966	91.3	8.7	91.3	8.7	92.9	7.1
Trade	422,064	269,657	152,407	63.9	36.1	63.9	36.1	64.0	36.0
Wholesale	142,883	110,573	32,310	77.4	22.6	77.2	22.8	77.2	22.8
Retail	279,181	159,084	120,097	57.0	43.0	57.1	42.9	57.2	42.8
Food	70,283	48,249	22,034	68.6	31.4	69.3	30.7	69.6	30.4
Department stores	82,443	30,331	52,112	36.8	63.2	36.5	63.5	37.8	62.2
Variety stores	22,876	3,351	19,525	14.6	85.4	15.3	84.7	12.9	87.1
Automotive products	39,787	36,018	3,769	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4
Finance, insurance and real estate	140,363	69,601	70,762	49.6	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.2	50.8
Banking, investment and loan	85,016	39,609	45,407	46.6	53.4	46.6	53.4	46.3	53.7
Insurance	53,436	28,760	24,676	53.8	46.2	53.8	46.2	53.4	46.6
Service	127,038	67,734	59,304	53.3	46.7	53.3	46.7	53.1	46.9
Hotels and restaurants	66,053	34,975	31,078	52.9	47.1	53.1	46.9	54.2	45.8
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	27,196	10,354	16,842	38.1	61.9	37.6	62.4	36.8	63.2
Other service (r)	33,789	22,405	11,384	66.3	33.7	66.3	33.7	65.5	34.5
Industrial composite	2,684,664	2,070,760	613,904	77.1	22.9	76.6	23.4	77.7	22.3

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (f) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (g) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (h) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (i) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (j) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (k) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

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