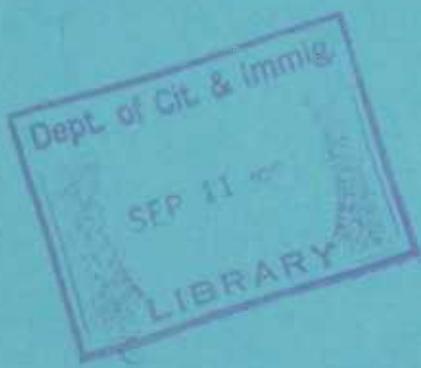


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1958
July
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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JULY, 1958



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS
Labour and Prices Division
Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

JULY, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

Published by Authority of
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. **Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year
(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)
2. **Review of Employment and Payrolls** — Annual — Price 50 cents
(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)
3. **Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Annual — Price 25 cents
(contains industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
4. **Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing** — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents
Final report 40 cents
(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:-
(1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
(2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
(3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
5. **Estimates of Labour Income** — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year
(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Employment Section, Labour and Prices Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

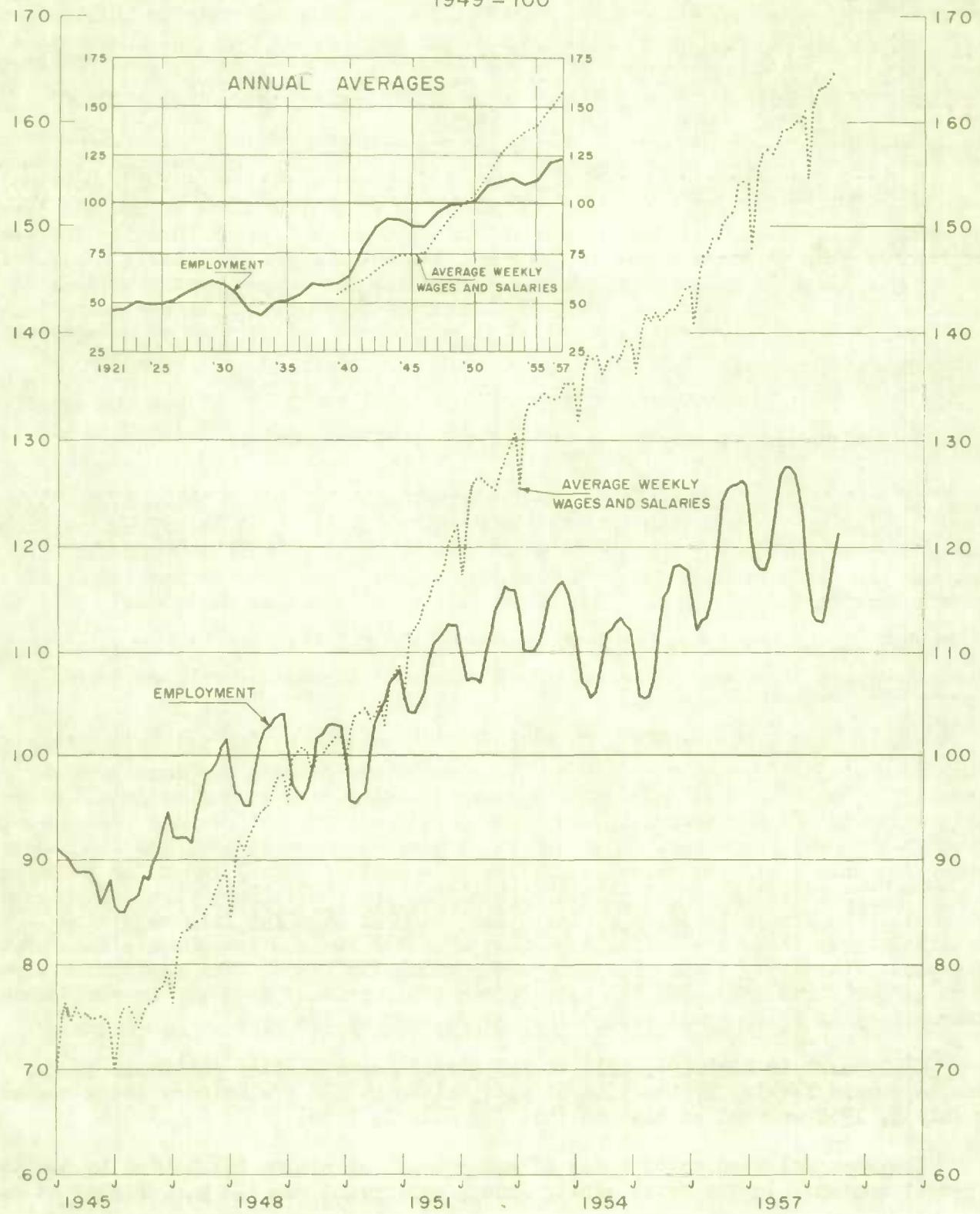
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CHART — I

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES
 (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
JULY, 1958.

Summary.- Industrial employment rose by 2 p.c. between June 1 and July 1. The industrial composite index increased from 118.7 at the earlier date to 121.1 a month later. The seasonally-adjusted figure showed no appreciable change. There was a small reduction in average weekly wages and salaries over the month. The industrial composite index of payrolls increased from 196.3 at June 1 to 199.8 at July 1.

Employment.- During the first half of 1958, the general level of industrial employment showed little variation other than that resulting from seasonal factors. The seasonally-adjusted industrial composite index, which fell from 124 (1949=100) in the summer of 1957 to 118 at the beginning of 1958, remained close to the 118 level from Jan. 1 to July 1. Between May 1 and July 1, when employment normally increases more rapidly than at other times of the year, there was a rise of nearly 6 p.c. This increase was slightly larger than those recorded for the corresponding periods in 1949 and 1954, other recent years of stable employment. However, the larger percentage rise in 1958 may reflect increased seasonality in employment rather than an underlying situation stronger than that existing in the earlier periods. The amplitude of seasonal fluctuations appears to have increased in recent years. As the factors used in preparing the seasonally-adjusted data published in Table D reflect the experience of these years, the de-seasonalized industrial composite index published in the table shows no appreciable change from May 1 to July 1.

In 1958, manufacturing employment changed less than usual between June 1 and July 1. Seasonal factors tend to bring declines in leather, clothing and transportation equipment between the two dates, but increases occurred for leather and clothing this year. On the other hand, although increases occurred in all other major industry groups in manufacturing, in most instances they were less than seasonal.

Employment in forestry rose by 27 p.c. from June 1 to July 1. This increase, and the increase from May 1 to June 1, were somewhat greater than those normally occurring in the spring months.

The construction situation was affected by further strike activity in British Columbia, where employment in building and general engineering declined counter-seasonally. Employment in building and general engineering increased in all other provinces except Prince Edward Island. The published indexes for most provinces show less-than-seasonal increases. However, it is possible that on revision the index numbers for July 1 will be raised slightly. The revised June 1 index for building and general engineering is 1.9 points higher than the preliminary figure published last month; the upward revision reflects inclusion of data for late-reporting establishments. There are indications that even the revised indexes are inaccurate indicators of activity in the building and engineering field. The employment survey covers larger firms only, and the data do not fully reflect activity in residential construction, in which small establishments do most of the work.

Employment in highways, bridges and streets construction continued to run close to record levels for the time of year, although the preliminary index number for July 1, 1958 was not as high as that for July 1, 1956.

The seasonally-adjusted index of employment for mining has tended to decline in recent months. In the metal mining group, employment was 2.4 p.c. higher at July 1,

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at July 1 1958	
	Employment			Payrolls			July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957		
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957					
(a) Provinces											
Newfoundland	133.3	123.8	144.5	219.8	206.8	248.0	62.30	63.10	64.43	41,281	
Prince Edward Island	117.8	112.9	122.2	182.9	179.5	184.5	52.11	53.39	50.70	4,615	
Nova Scotia	96.9	96.3	104.7	152.8	148.8	157.9	59.15	57.93	56.52	83,815	
New Brunswick	100.1	96.7	108.4	150.3	145.2	161.5	56.76	56.77	56.33	60,160	
Quebec	120.4	117.3	125.0	196.9	194.0	197.5	67.25	68.03	64.95	783,385	
Ontario	122.3	120.7	127.6	204.0	201.1	204.3	73.35	73.71	70.92	1,166,010	
Manitoba	111.8	109.0	113.9	179.2	172.7	173.2	67.38	67.11	64.66	134,937	
Saskatchewan	133.6	129.5	132.3	220.9	210.7	211.3	69.02	67.97	66.04	71,202	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	155.1	150.6	157.7	254.5	245.2	249.9	73.04	72.45	70.42	157,823	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	117.9	116.6	130.3	195.3	194.9	216.9	75.57	76.32	76.00	246,619	
Canada	121.1	118.7	126.6	199.8	196.3	202.2	70.63	70.76	68.33	2,750,347	
(b) Metropolitan Areas											
St. John's	127.1	123.4	128.1	200.1	197.6	206.1	50.71	51.58	51.88	12,322	
Sydney	90.8	90.2	95.0	145.0	138.2	140.4	75.29	72.19	69.64	16,098	
Halifax	112.3	111.9	117.6	180.2	177.0	183.7	57.51	56.68	55.63	27,992	
Saint John	93.8	91.2	93.8	140.9	136.4	135.3	54.02	53.77	51.80	13,921	
Quebec	112.2	111.7	113.5	185.7	184.8	178.8	58.81	58.78	55.94	41,305	
Sherbrooke	97.3	97.1	106.7	153.0	152.8	162.8	57.99	57.11	55.05	10,882	
Three Rivers	120.0	115.8	127.8	186.3	182.0	202.7	63.71	64.52	65.19	14,263	
Drummondville	72.7	71.9	75.8	109.0	107.2	112.4	58.16	57.76	57.50	6,254	
Montreal	123.0	122.2	126.8	200.7	202.8	200.5	68.27	69.48	66.09	417,510	
Ottawa - Hull	122.4	120.7	122.4	202.1	197.8	191.8	65.09	64.61	61.70	50,048	
Peterborough	98.0	99.5	109.6	171.0	174.1	180.9	77.90	78.17	73.69	11,888	
Oshawa	172.9	174.1	173.0	276.0	293.0	259.2	80.31	84.73	75.53	21,267	
Niagara Falls	115.0	111.2	131.4	189.2	183.4	216.0	74.51	74.71	74.52	10,263	
St. Catharines	113.5	112.2	126.2	187.1	188.2	200.1	80.58	81.96	77.93	34,238	
Toronto	131.7	131.0	133.4	221.7	219.5	215.4	74.60	74.26	71.52	417,169	
Hamilton	108.8	108.0	118.3	181.8	180.8	190.0	77.66	77.81	74.64	79,996	
Brantford	99.1	87.0	87.4	131.9	133.8	125.2	66.98	67.35	62.75	13,581	
Galt	111.7	127.5	118.7	182.1	173.0	185.9	63.65	62.86	61.26	11,017	
Kitchener	114.8	112.1	117.8	188.6	182.1	185.6	66.91	66.17	64.15	25,133	
Sudbury	138.0	139.0	146.5	224.9	225.4	236.3	86.58	86.18	85.52	21,689	
London	122.1	121.0	121.6	201.3	199.0	193.4	66.92	66.74	64.45	34,481	
Sarnia	134.7	134.5	144.1	250.9	259.4	261.3	92.13	93.13	87.67	12,813	
Windsor	82.1	80.7	98.2	127.0	126.7	146.5	77.88	78.98	75.10	35,527	
Sault Ste. Marie	141.8	138.9	144.4	240.8	250.6	237.6	86.00	91.41	83.48	12,931	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	122.9	119.4	126.1	198.6	194.6	205.6	72.37	72.91	72.99	15,165	
Winnipeg	108.5	107.0	109.4	176.1	172.1	168.9	64.39	63.82	61.21	88,111	
Regina	126.6	124.9	126.4	216.4	210.5	217.1	65.38	64.51	65.58	16,304	
Saskatoon	137.5	133.7	131.8	233.2	225.9	215.3	63.96	63.72	61.06	11,579	
Edmonton	184.9	181.3	186.1	310.4	301.3	303.5	68.60	67.89	66.49	47,453	
Calgary	159.9	155.8	162.4	259.6	252.5	258.0	68.60	68.46	66.78	39,167	
Vancouver	116.1	115.4	123.9	197.4	196.7	205.4	74.43	74.50	72.50	123,389	
Victoria	116.7	116.8	123.4	197.2	197.3	195.1	70.37	70.38	65.86	16,318	
(c) Industries											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	82.9	65.5	115.4	144.7	113.4	195.9	69.68	69.16	67.72	57,822	
Mining	126.8	126.2	129.5	211.8	209.3	212.9	85.93	85.33	84.46	112,392	
Manufacturing	111.9	110.4	118.4	187.1	185.6	190.1	73.02	73.42	70.19	1,165,883	
Durable Goods ¹	118.2	117.4	128.6	196.9	197.2	204.9	78.19	78.84	74.76	567,745	
Non-Durable Goods	106.5	104.5	109.6	177.4	174.3	175.6	68.12	68.21	65.59	598,138	
Construction	139.5	133.3	151.7	251.1	241.6	270.2	74.65	75.18	73.83	282,449	
Transportation, storage, communication	119.1	117.5	124.4	185.7	182.7	186.4	74.79	74.60	71.93	370,881	
Public utility operation	141.5	139.3	136.3	246.9	243.7	224.0	82.89	83.13	78.22	60,899	
Trade	131.5	130.4	132.0	212.6	210.1	206.1	60.51	60.19	58.20	426,058	
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.6	148.1	144.1	232.5	231.6	218.5	66.60	66.55	64.21	140,803	
Service ²	140.5	136.4	137.3	228.7	223.5	213.5	48.02	48.34	45.55	133,160	
Industrial composite	121.1	118.7	126.6	199.8	196.3	202.2	70.63	70.76	68.33	2,750,347	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

1958 than at July 1, 1957. The increase was caused by a doubling of employment in uranium mining. Employment in metal mining excluding uranium was down 11 p.c. over the year. Uranium showed further gains from June 1 to July 1. Employment in other metal mining industries was virtually unchanged, although seasonal factors tend to bring increases between the two dates. The employment situation in the fuels and non-metals groups was also weak.

A strike in water transportation in British Columbia led to a decline in the Canada index for the industry. In other sectors of transportation, storage and communication, employment showed normal seasonal increases.

Employment increased seasonally between June 1 and July 1 in trade and in finance, insurance and real estate. The increases indicated by the preliminary indexes for public utilities and service were less than seasonal.

Employment for Men and Women.— Employment for men at July 1, 1958 was 5 p.c. lower than at July 1, 1957. Employment for women was down 2 p.c. over the year. The percentage of women in the work force has declined in recent months, but this is a normal seasonal occurrence. Women formed 22.6 p.c. of the work force at July 1, 1958. This figure is higher than those for the same dates in other years since 1946.

Weekly Payrolls.— The preliminary industrial composite index of payrolls at July 1 was 199.8, down 1.2 p.c. from the index for July 1, 1957 (202.2). The preliminary index for June 1, 1958 was slightly lower than the figure for June 1, 1957. However, on revision the June 1 index was increased to rise above the corresponding 1957 figure. The July 1 index may be increased on revision.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.— Average weekly earnings declined slightly from June 1 to July 1, dropping from \$70.76 to \$70.63. The decline occurred mainly because the largest percentage increases in employment occurred in industries in which average earnings were below the composite figure. Declines in earnings averages for some industries also contributed to the decrease, but their effects were partly offset by increases in other industries. Average weekly wages and salaries dropped by \$1 or more in the fruit and vegetable preserving industry and in petroleum and coal products manufacturing, where seasonal factors were the main cause of the declines. St. Jean Baptiste day fell on a Thursday this month, and employees of many establishments in Quebec were on unpaid holiday on the Friday. Owing to the short work week, average weekly wages and salaries were down over the month in a number of industries in the province; the declines in electrical apparatus and building and general engineering were largely responsible for the reductions in the Canada earnings figures for these industries.

Average weekly earnings increased by \$1 or more between June 1 and July 1 in fur goods (seasonal), brass and copper products, agricultural implements, wire and wire products, railroad and rolling stock equipment, distilled and malt beverages, and coal mining.

Provincial Changes.— As usual, industrial employment rose in all provinces between June 1 and July 1. In each case, the gain was no more than would have occurred if seasonal factors alone had been at work. Industrially, employment declines were recorded in a few instances. The reductions in transportation equipment in Quebec and Ontario, in forestry in Manitoba and British Columbia, and in clothing in Quebec were probably at least in part the result of seasonal influences. The declines in water transportation and in building and general engineering in British Columbia were associated with strikes. Other industries in which employment

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite ^{1/}				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Average Wages and Salaries	
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.88	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
Apr. 1	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
May 1	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
June 1	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
July 1	121.1	199.8	164.4	70.63	111.9	187.1	166.1	73.02
Aug. 1								
Sept. 1								
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

1/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

declined significantly in one or more provinces included coal mining (Alberta); oil and natural gas (Saskatchewan and Alberta); and electrical apparatus (Quebec).

Average weekly wages and salaries rose from June 1 to July 1 in the Prairie Provinces, Ontario and Nova Scotia. In the remaining provinces, weekly earnings declined. Increased employment of lower-paid workers contributed to some of the declines. The short work week in some establishments in Quebec was a factor in that province. In Newfoundland and British Columbia, average earnings were lower at July 1, 1958 than they had been a year earlier. Year-to-year declines in Newfoundland extended over a number of industries, including mining, pulp and paper, construction and transportation, storage and communication. Industries in British Columbia showing year-over-year declines included forestry, metal mining, food and beverages, and building and general engineering.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.— Industrial employment increased between June 1 and July 1 in 27 of the 32 cities for which statistics are published in this report. The largest percentage increase was in Galt, where employment rose by 3.9 p.c., after having fallen significantly in the previous month. Other cities for which increases of 3 p.c. or more were recorded included St. John's, Three Rivers, and Niagara Falls. Small declines occurred in Peterborough, Brantford, Sudbury and Oshawa.

Average weekly wages and salaries rose between June 1 and July 1 in 16 cities and declined in 16. The largest increase was in Sudbury, where average earnings rose by \$3.10 over the month. Declines of \$1 or more occurred in Montreal, Oshawa, St. Catharines, Sarnia, Windsor and Sault Ste. Marie. The drop in Montreal in part reflected the short work weeks of employees on unpaid holiday on the day after St. Jean Baptiste day (which fell on a Thursday this year). Short-time in plants in the transportation equipment industry accounted in part for the decreases in Oshawa, St. Catharines and Windsor. Earnings in Sault Ste. Marie had been unusually high in the latter part of June as employees of some plants worked at overtime rates on Victoria Day. A reduction of weekly earnings in construction in Sarnia contributed to the decline in the industrial composite figure for that city.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	July 1, 1958					June 1, 1958		July 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
(a) Provinces									
Newfoundland.....	41,281	36,313	4,968	88.0	12.0	87.5	12.5	88.7	11.3
Prince Edward Island.....	4,615	3,428	1,187	74.3	25.7	74.5	25.5	74.6	25.4
Nova Scotia.....	83,815	69,669	14,146	83.1	16.9	82.9	17.1	83.8	16.2
New Brunswick.....	60,160	49,147	11,013	81.7	18.3	81.6	18.4	83.0	17.0
Quebec.....	783,885	602,315	181,570	76.8	23.2	76.3	23.7	77.0	23.0
Ontario.....	1,166,010	885,410	280,600	75.9	24.1	75.8	24.2	76.3	23.7
Manitoba.....	134,937	102,608	32,329	76.0	24.0	75.8	24.2	76.7	23.3
Saskatchewan.....	71,202	57,621	13,581	80.9	19.1	80.5	19.5	80.4	19.6
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	157,823	124,707	33,116	79.0	21.0	79.2	20.8	79.6	20.4
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	246,619	196,744	49,875	79.8	20.2	80.1	19.9	81.1	18.9
Canada.....	2,750,347	2,127,962	622,385	77.4	22.6	77.1	22.9	77.8	22.2
(b) Metropolitan Areas									
St. John's.....	12,322	9,528	2,794	77.3	22.7	76.8	23.2	77.3	22.7
Sydney.....	16,098	15,191	907	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4
Halifax.....	27,992	20,110	7,882	71.8	28.2	71.8	28.2	72.3	27.7
Saint John.....	13,921	9,682	4,239	69.5	30.5	70.1	29.9	69.6	30.4
Quebec.....	41,305	30,126	11,179	72.9	27.1	72.9	27.1	72.5	27.5
Sherbrooke.....	10,882	7,988	2,894	73.4	26.6	72.7	27.3	73.8	26.2
Three Rivers.....	14,263	10,583	3,680	74.2	25.8	73.9	26.1	74.2	25.8
Drummondville.....	6,254	4,643	1,611	74.2	25.8	74.2	25.8	76.0	24.0
Montreal.....	417,510	297,115	120,395	72.2	28.8	70.9	29.1	71.3	28.7
Ottawa - Hull.....	50,048	36,051	13,997	72.0	28.0	71.5	28.5	71.8	28.2
Peterborough.....	11,388	9,160	2,728	77.1	22.9	76.6	23.4	76.5	23.5
Oshawa.....	21,267	18,095	3,172	85.1	14.9	84.8	15.2	84.3	15.7
Niagara Falls.....	10,263	7,549	2,714	73.6	26.4	74.4	25.6	75.3	24.7
St. Catharines.....	34,238	28,590	5,648	83.5	16.5	83.8	16.2	85.0	15.0
Toronto.....	417,169	288,528	128,641	69.2	30.3	69.1	30.9	69.4	30.6
Hamilton.....	79,096	60,231	18,865	76.1	23.9	76.2	23.8	76.6	23.4
Brantford.....	13,581	10,059	3,522	74.1	25.9	74.3	25.7	73.1	26.9
Galt.....	11,017	7,798	3,219	70.8	29.2	71.2	28.8	69.6	30.4
Kitchener.....	25,133	17,336	7,797	69.0	31.0	69.1	30.9	68.9	31.1
Sudbury.....	21,689	19,640	2,049	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	91.6	8.4
London.....	34,481	23,935	10,546	69.4	30.6	69.1	30.9	69.3	30.7
Sarnia.....	12,813	10,962	1,851	85.6	14.4	84.9	15.1	84.9	15.1
Windsor.....	35,527	28,655	6,872	80.7	19.3	80.5	19.5	82.0	18.0
Sault Ste. Marie.....	12,931	11,580	1,351	89.6	10.4	89.6	10.4	90.5	9.5
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	15,165	12,436	2,729	82.0	18.0	81.3	18.7	83.2	16.8
Winnipeg.....	88,111	61,089	27,022	69.3	30.7	69.3	30.7	69.6	30.4
Regina.....	16,304	11,492	4,812	70.5	29.5	69.9	30.1	70.5	29.5
Saskatoon.....	11,579	8,634	2,945	74.6	25.4	73.6	26.4	72.7	27.3
Edmonton.....	47,453	35,349	12,104	74.5	25.5	74.0	26.0	75.1	24.9
Calgary.....	39,167	28,608	10,559	73.0	27.0	73.1	26.9	74.3	25.7
Vancouver ³	123,389	89,430	33,959	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5	73.0	27.0
Victoria.....	16,318	12,120	4,198	74.3	25.7	75.2	24.8	74.8	25.2
(c) Industries									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	57,822	56,841	981	98.3	1.7	97.9	2.1	98.4	1.6
Mining.....	112,392	107,992	4,400	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9
Manufacturing.....	1,165,883	909,824	256,059	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0
Durable Goods ¹	567,745	503,777	63,968	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3	88.7	11.3
Non-Durable Goods.....	598,138	406,047	192,991	67.9	32.1	67.8	32.2	67.3	32.7
Construction.....	282,449	275,103	7,346	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication.....	370,881	311,539	59,342	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	84.0	16.0
Public utility operation.....	60,999	53,127	7,772	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.8	12.2
Trade.....	426,058	272,805	153,253	64.0	36.0	63.9	36.1	64.0	36.0
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	160,803	69,783	71,020	49.6	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.1	50.9
Service ²	133,160	70,948	62,212	53.9	46.7	53.3	46.7	53.2	46.8
Industrial composite.....	2,750,347	2,127,962	622,385	77.4	22.6	77.1	22.9	77.8	22.2

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services. 3. Includes New Westminster.

CHART-2

EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA
1949 = 100

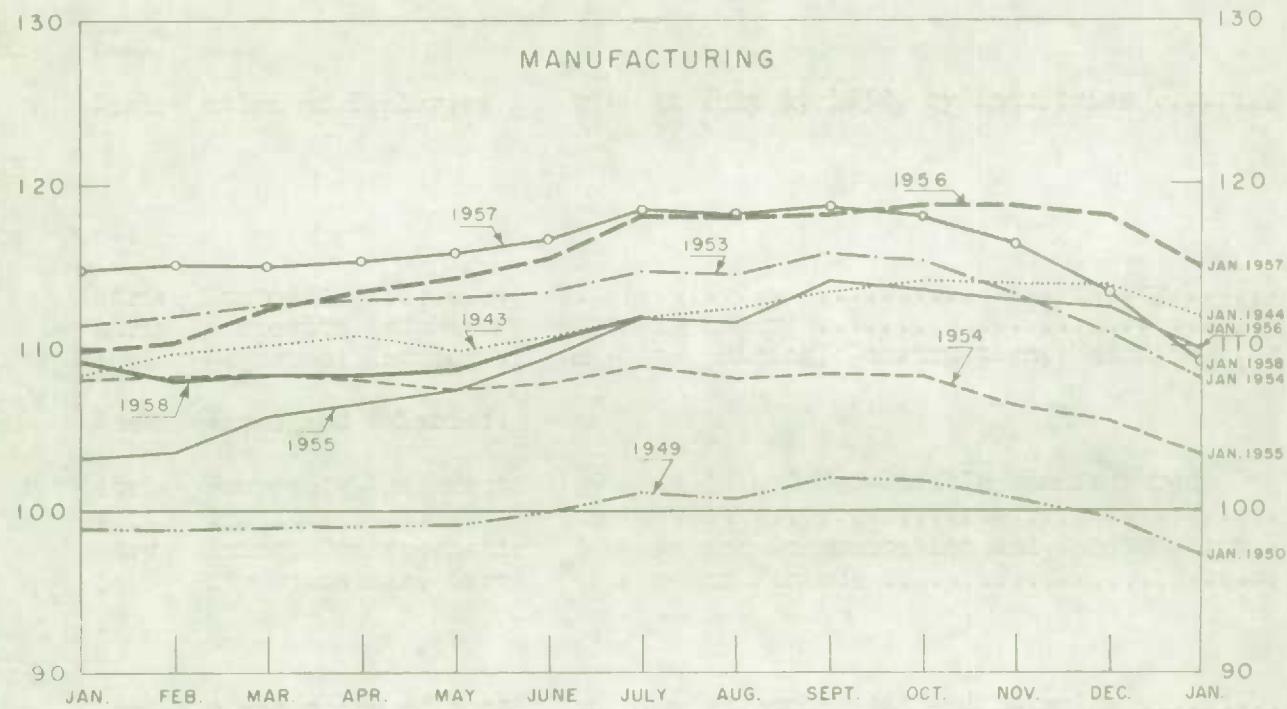
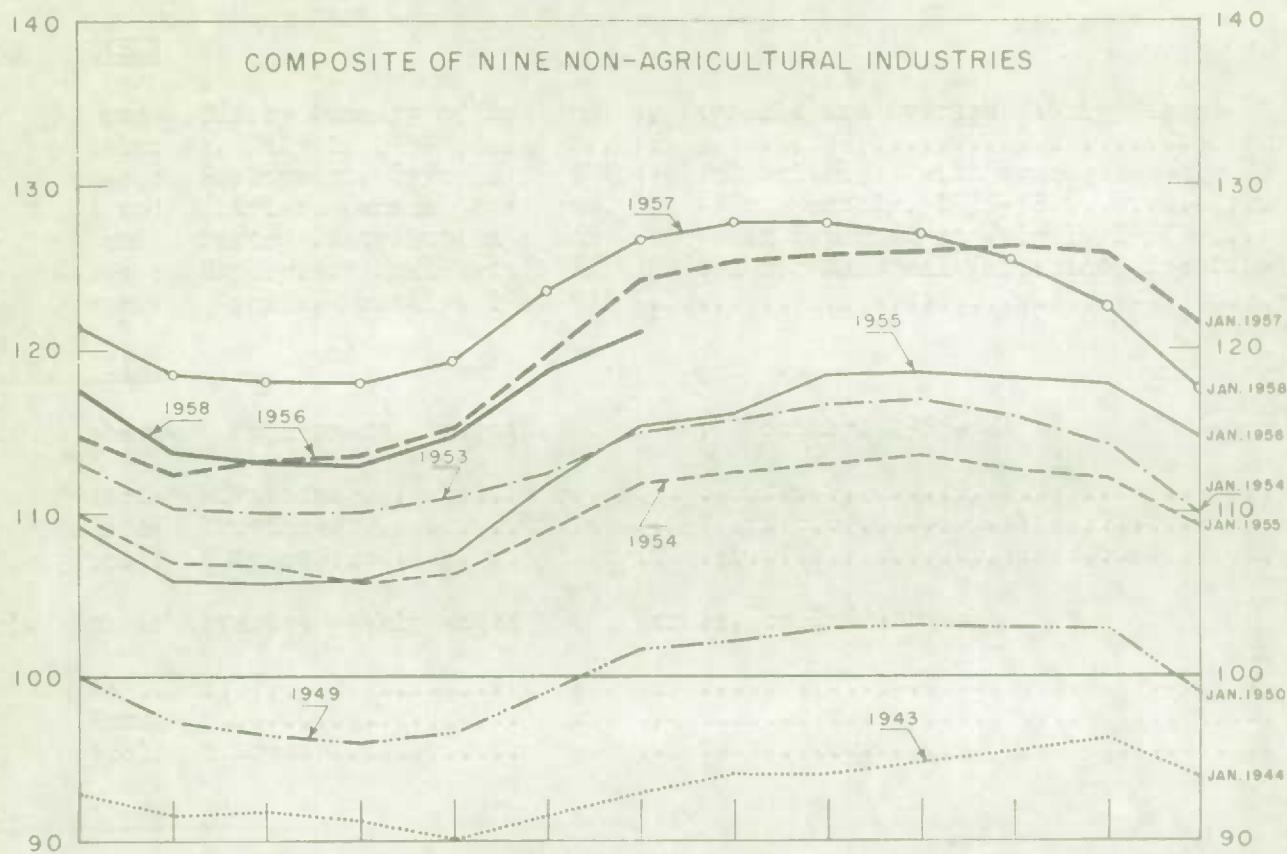


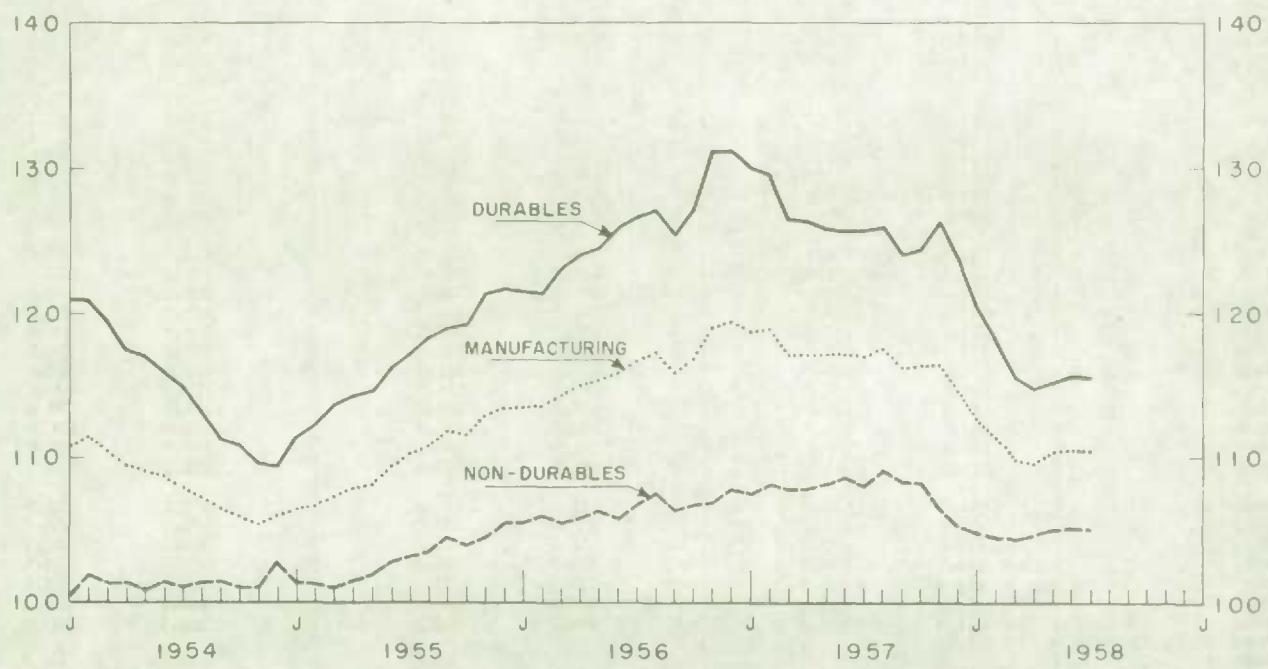
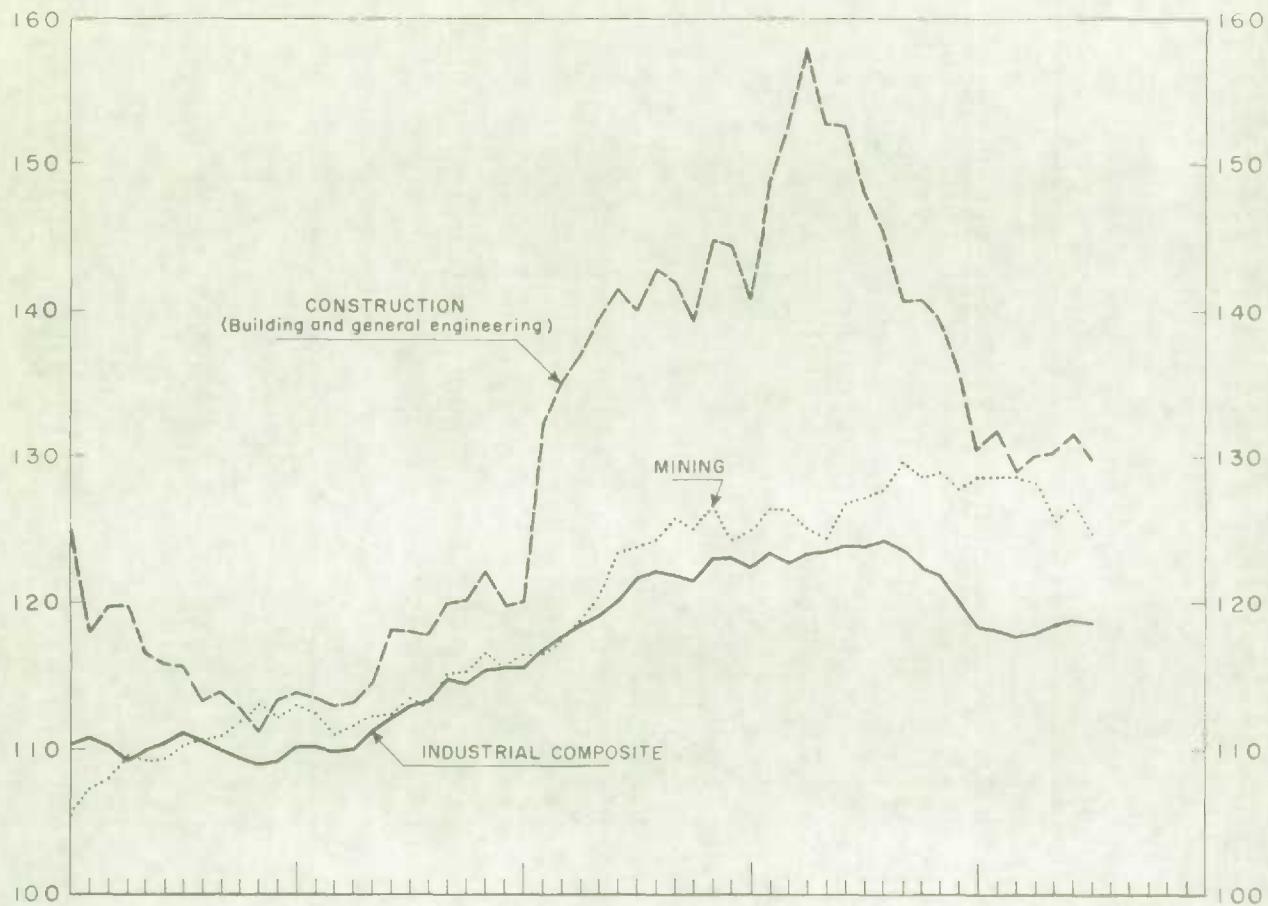
Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
Feb. 1	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
Mar. 1	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
Apr. 1	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
May 1	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
June 1	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
July 1	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
Aug. 1	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
Sept. 1	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	164.2	142.0
Oct. 1	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
Nov. 1	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
Dec. 1	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
Feb. 1	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
Mar. 1	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
Apr. 1	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
May 1	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
June 1	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
July 1	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
Aug. 1	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
Sept. 1	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
Oct. 1	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
Nov. 1	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
Dec. 1	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4*	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
Feb. 1	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9
Mar. 1	113.0	117.8	126.8	128.5	107.6	128.9
Apr. 1	112.9	118.0	125.5	128.1	108.8	130.0
May 1	114.6	118.4	121.9	125.4	119.1	130.1
June 1	118.7	118.7	126.2	126.7	132.7	131.4
July 1	121.1	118.6	126.8	124.6	137.4	129.6
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						
Manufacturing						
Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables		
Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
Feb. 1	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
Mar. 1	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
Apr. 1	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
May 1	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
June 1	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
July 1	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
Aug. 1	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
Sept. 1	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
Oct. 1	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
Nov. 1	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
Dec. 1	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
Feb. 1	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
Mar. 1	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
Apr. 1	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
May 1	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
June 1	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
July 1	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
Aug. 1	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
Sept. 1	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
Oct. 1	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
Nov. 1	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
Dec. 1	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
Feb. 1	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
Mar. 1	108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3
Apr. 1	108.3	109.7	115.2	114.6	102.3	104.6
May 1	108.8	110.2	115.5	115.2	103.0	105.1
June 1	110.4	110.4	117.4	115.7	104.5	105.1
July 1	111.9	110.3	118.2	115.5	106.5	105.0

*Revised.

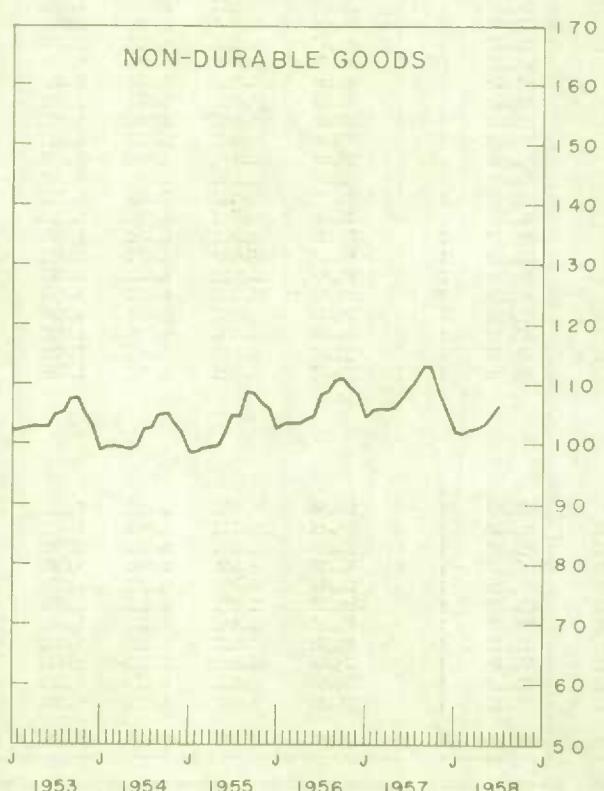
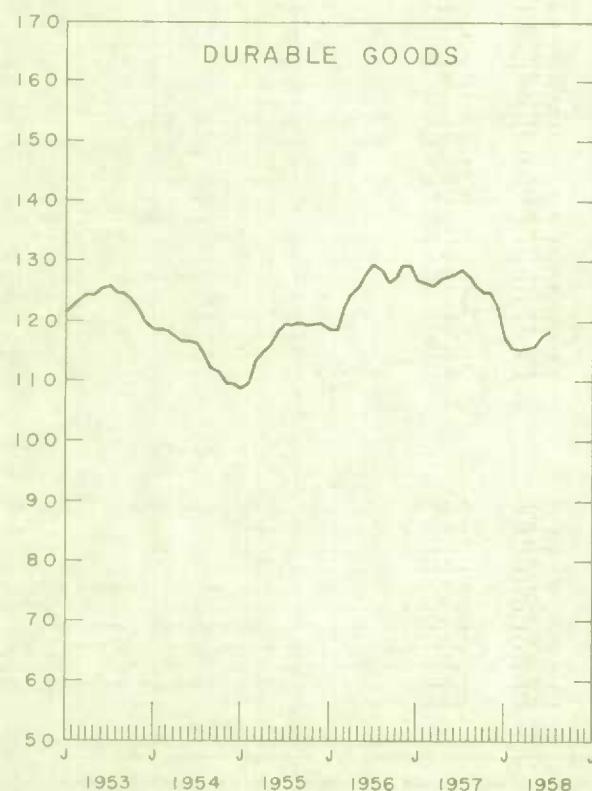
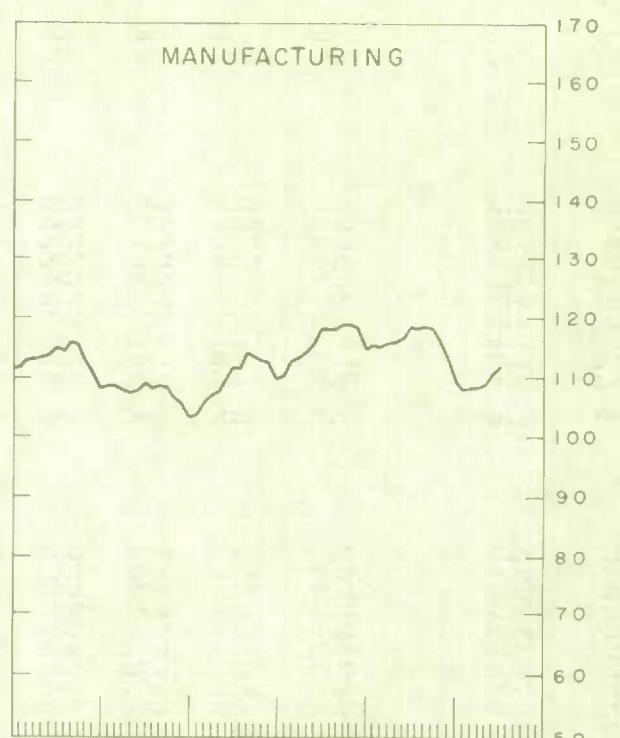
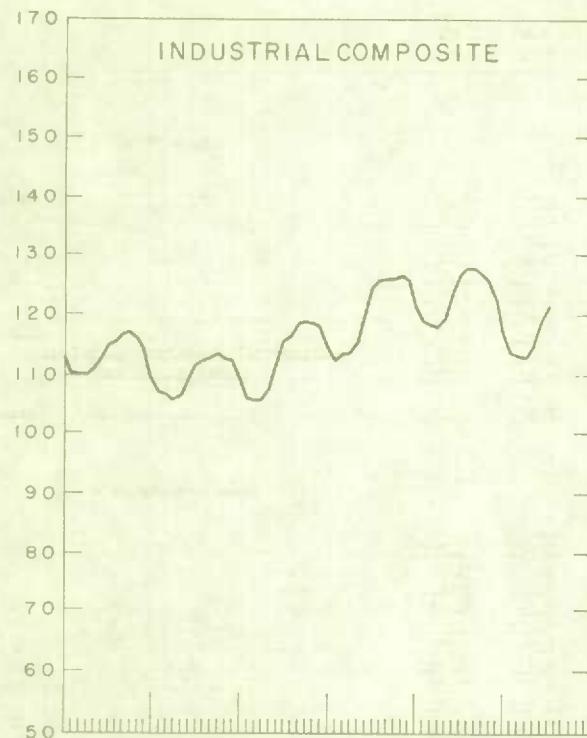
EMPLOYMENT - SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100



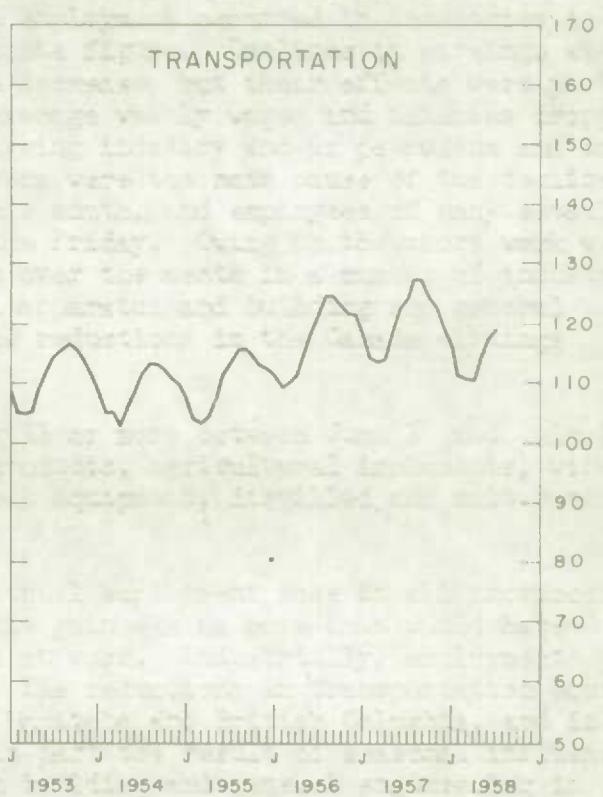
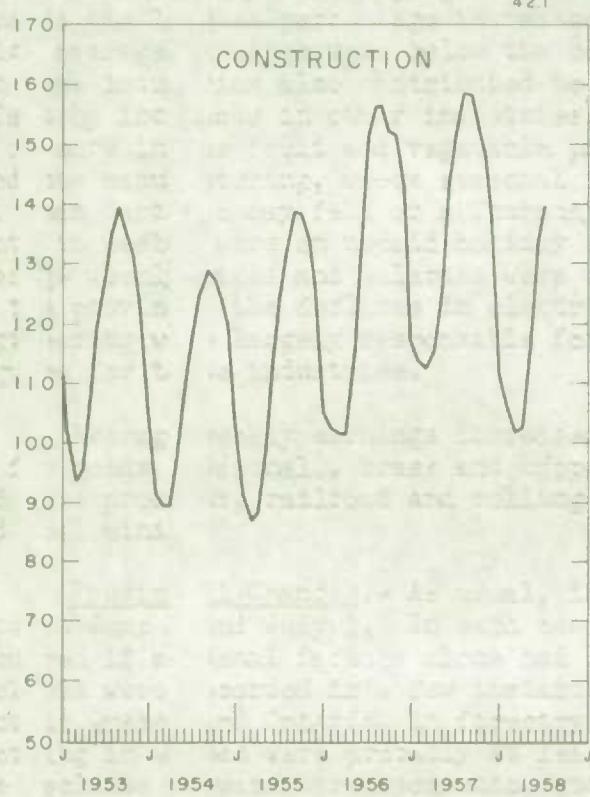
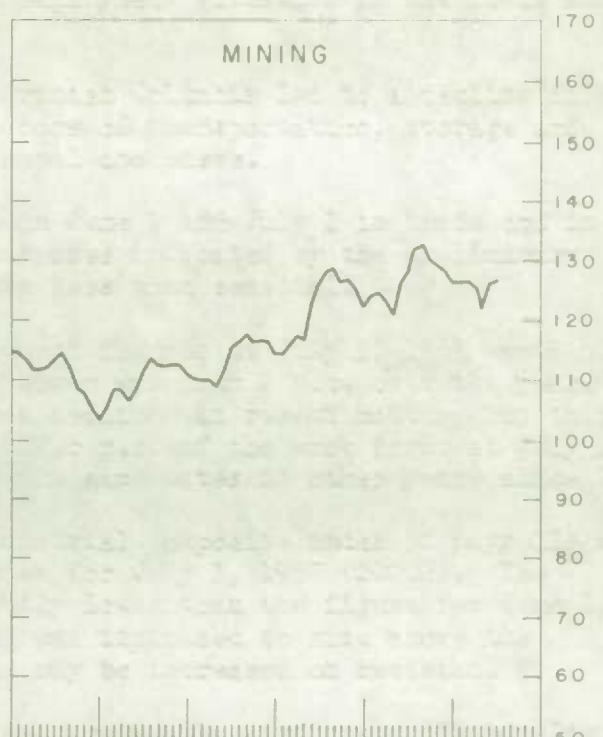
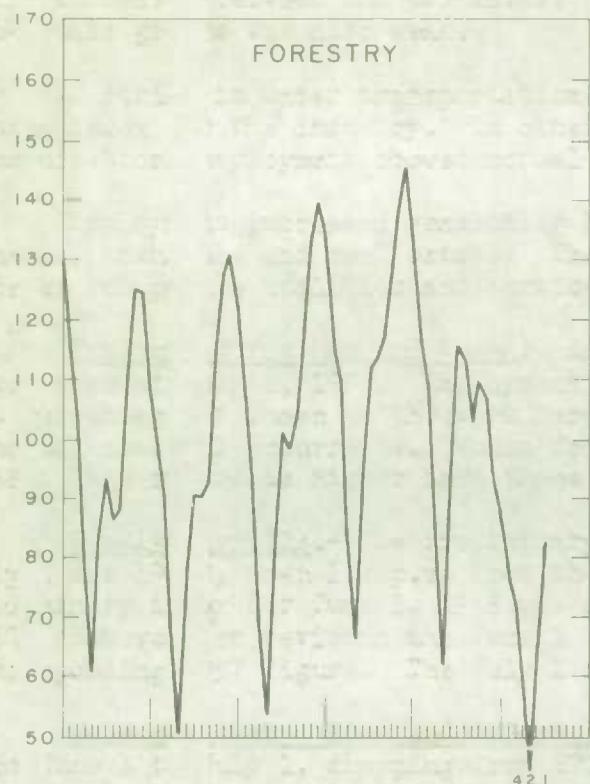
EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

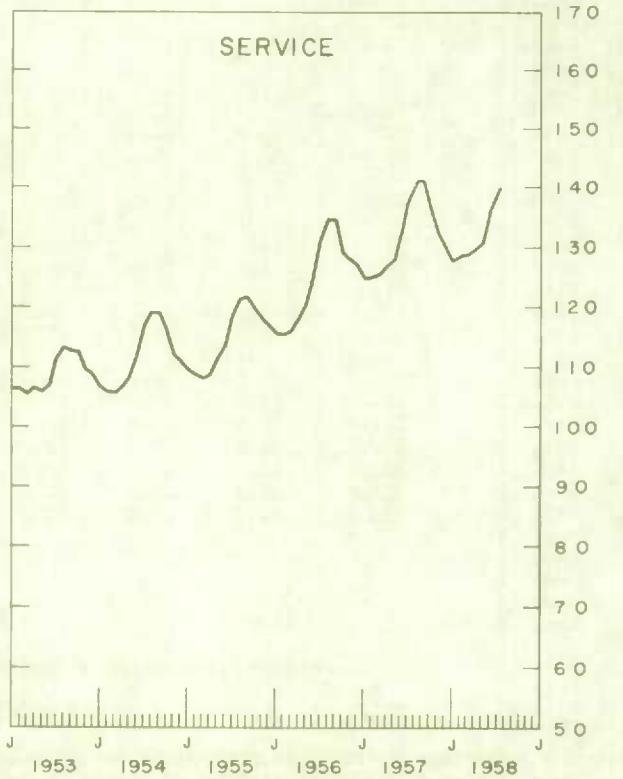
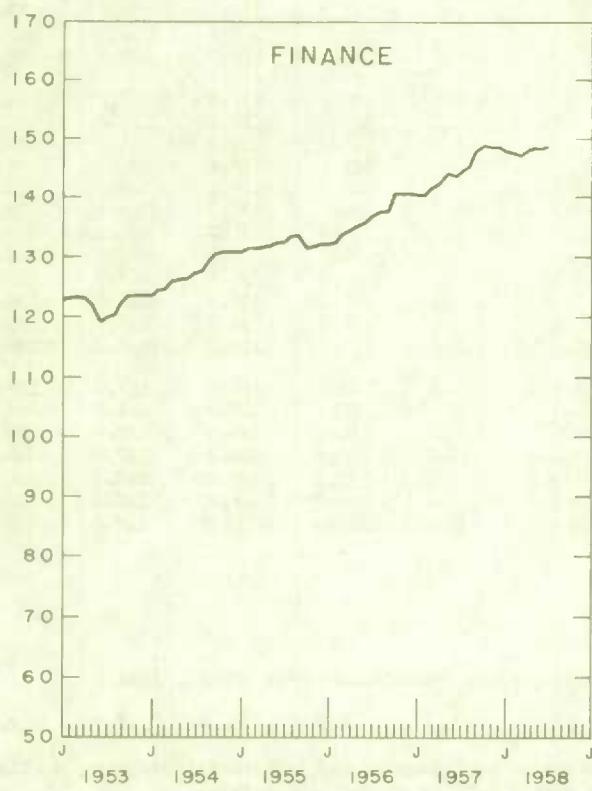
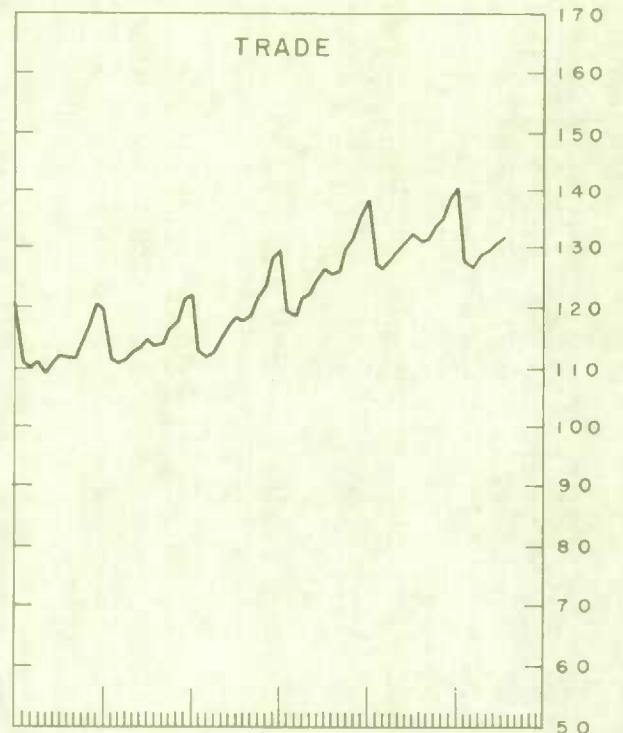
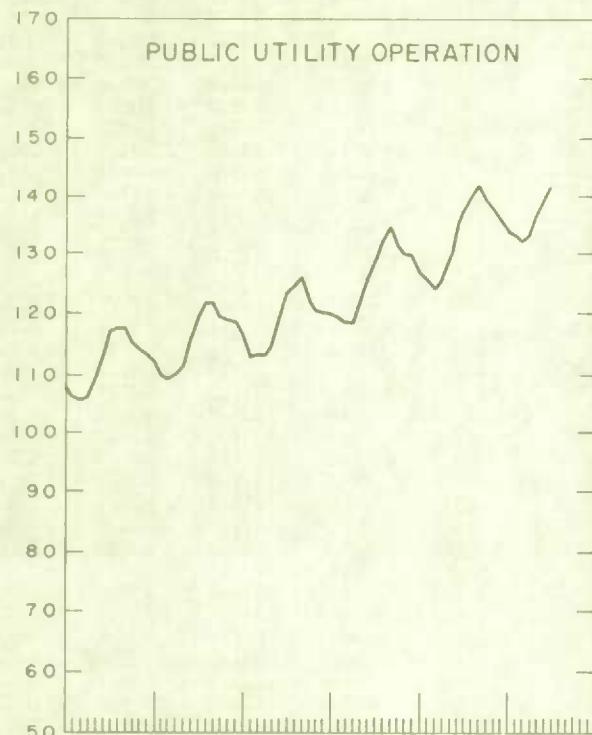


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu- facturing	Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate		Service ^{1/}
									91.5	94.6	
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6	
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1	
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0	
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1	
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6	
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7	
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4	
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5	
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4	
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6	
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3	
Feb. 1	105.8	126.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6	
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0	
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6	
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0	
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7	
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6	
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2	
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6	
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6	
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9	
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3	
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4	
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2	
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9	
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8	
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1	
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7	
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9	
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4	
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4	
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0	
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8	
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8	
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7	
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9	
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1	
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7	
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9	
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1	
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3	
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8	
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8	
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3	
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7	
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4	
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5	
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3	
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5	
Apr. 1	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5	
May 1	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6	
June 1	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4	
July 1	121.1	82.9	126.8	111.9	139.5	119.1	141.5	131.5	148.6	140.5	
Aug. 1											
Sept. 1											
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1958.

100.0	2.1	4.1	42.4	10.3	13.5	2.2	15.5	5.1	4.8
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	CANADA	Prince										Alberta ¹	British Columbia ²
		NEW- FOUNDLAND	EDWARD ISLAND	Nova Scotia	NEW BRUNSWICK	QUEBEC	ONTARIO	MANITOBA	SASK- ATCHEWAN	ALBERTA ¹	ALBERTA ¹		
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	88.1	97.1	
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	93.7	101.3	
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.3	104.5	104.5	100.3	
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	112.4	106.1	
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	120.8	106.7	
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	128.5	108.4	
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	127.6	106.2	
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	113.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	132.6	111.3	
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	147.3	120.9	
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	152.4	124.5	
1955 - Jan.	1	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9	
Feb.	1	105.8	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.8	123.7	99.8	
Mar.	1	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0	
Apr.	1	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1	
May	1	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2	
June	1	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4	
July	1	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1	
Aug.	1	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0	
Sept.	1	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8	
Oct.	1	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4	
Nov.	1	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2	
Dec.	1	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6	
1956 - Jan.	1	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4	
Feb.	1	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1	
Mar.	1	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9	
Apr.	1	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2	
May	1	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5	
June	1	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1	
July	1	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1	
Aug.	1	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0	
Sept.	1	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1	
Oct.	1	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0	
Nov.	1	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6	
Dec.	1	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0	
1957 - Jan.	1	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8	
Feb.	1	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9	
Mar.	1	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9	
Apr.	1	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2	
May	1	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1	
June	1	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5	
July	1	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3	
Aug.	1	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9	
Sept.	1	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5	
Oct.	1	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1	
Nov.	1	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2	
Dec.	1	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1	
1958 - Jan.	1	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6	
Feb.	1	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9	
Mar.	1	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9	
Apr.	1	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4	
May	1	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2	
June	1	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6	
July	1	121.1	133.3	117.8	96.9	100.1	120.4	122.3	111.8	133.6	155.1	117.9	
Aug.	1												
Sept.	1												
Oct.	1												
Nov.	1												
Dec.	1												

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1958.

100.0 1.5 0.2 3.0 2.2 28.5 42.4 4.9 2.6 5.7 9.0

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.3	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.3	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0
May 1	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9
June 1	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2
July 1	112.3	93.8	112.2	97.3	120.0	123.0
Aug. 1						
Sept. 1						
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1958.

1.0 0.5 1.5 0.4 0.5 15.2

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.3	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.6	109.2	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5
May 1	117.6	109.9	129.9	108.8	86.7	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4
June 1	120.7	112.2	131.0	108.0	87.0	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4
July 1	122.4	113.5	131.7	108.8	99.1	114.8	122.1	82.1	122.9
Aug. 1									
Sept. 1									
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1958.

1.8 1.2 15.2 2.9 0.5 0.9 1.3 1.3 0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
May 1	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
June 1	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
July 1	108.5	126.6	137.5	184.9	159.9	116.1	116.7
Aug. 1							
Sept. 1							
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at July 1, 1958.

3.2	0.6	0.4	1.7	1.4	4.5	0.6
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1958	
	Employment				July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956		
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956						
Forestry (chiefly logging)	82.9	65.5	115.4	112.2	69.68	69.16	67.72	67.05	57,822	
Mining	126.8	126.2	129.5	126.1	85.93	85.33	84.46	77.24	112,392	
Metal mining	141.4	140.2	138.1	129.3	88.23	87.58	87.31	79.68	66,713	
Gold (a)	75.9	75.2	77.9	77.4	72.37	72.16	73.45	70.82	17,290	
Other metal (b)	202.4	200.9	194.2	177.5	93.60	92.96	92.50	83.27	49,423	
Fuels	99.0	100.3	109.3	112.9	87.29	85.69	84.45	75.95	30,752	
Coal	53.6	54.5	60.2	67.0	71.47	68.25	66.13	59.82	13,258	
Oil and natural gas	276.8	282.0	289.3	262.8	99.27	98.89	98.40	89.42	17,494	
Non-metal (c)	143.5	138.2	152.2	153.0	72.88	74.16	72.74	70.79	14,927	
Manufacturing	111.9	110.4	118.4	118.0	73.02	73.42	70.19	66.89	1,165,883	
Food and beverages	115.9	110.3	116.5	113.7	64.92	65.42	62.28	59.15	149,692	
Meat products	131.5	128.9	128.8	128.5	73.94	73.66	70.31	68.70	28,165	
Dairy products	132.0	125.7	125.2	119.3	59.53	58.97	57.38	54.77	14,410	
Canned and cured fish	140.5	123.8	133.4	111.3	45.60	46.02	46.84	40.89	14,025	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	106.0	83.6	121.0	102.7	54.50	59.21	49.62	48.67	13,411	
Grain mill products	105.8	104.0	104.0	105.4	72.20	71.88	69.13	64.04	8,858	
Bread and other bakery products	111.5	109.4	111.7	110.1	64.40	64.07	62.59	58.56	19,903	
Biscuits and crackers	98.1	93.1	102.0	97.6	55.03	55.83	52.15	48.59	7,361	
Distilled and malt liquors	108.6	107.5	110.2	112.9	84.34	82.83	80.15	75.84	15,403	
Other beverages (d)	138.4	132.3	125.5	138.9	67.77	68.56	66.61	62.47	8,820	
Confectionery	83.9	83.5	85.1	80.6	53.66	53.60	49.43	47.97	7,971	
Tobacco and tobacco products	91.0	90.1	87.1	82.2	70.17	71.08	68.75	64.38	9,281	
Rubber products	100.7	99.6	113.0	116.6	75.82	75.62	70.68	68.13	19,848	
Leather products	85.5	84.4	88.5	88.3	49.44	49.20	47.52	44.75	27,339	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	90.8	89.4	93.4	91.3	46.49	46.51	44.89	42.23	18,714	
Other leather products (f)	76.0	75.3	79.5	82.9	55.86	55.00	53.13	49.77	8,625	
Textile products (except clothing)	76.2	76.2	85.2	87.9	58.51	58.06	55.21	52.98	56,655	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	74.2	74.3	83.1	90.5	53.98	53.30	51.54	49.99	18,277	
Woollen goods	58.2	57.2	73.1	74.8	56.17	55.22	52.36	51.05	8,847	
Synthetic textiles and silk	78.4	77.6	85.2	86.8	65.18	64.76	61.10	58.63	13,069	
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.8	88.6	93.0	92.9	44.94	45.47	42.80	42.01	90,453	
Men's clothing	93.3	92.9	100.8	101.1	44.67	44.45	41.93	41.64	30,861	
Women's clothing	90.1	91.7	90.2	88.6	44.83	47.17	42.95	42.46	22,459	
Knit goods	74.3	74.2	79.6	81.1	44.39	44.85	43.14	41.90	18,709	
Fur goods	68.3	67.1	70.5	68.2	62.78	60.65	60.36	58.38	3,229	
Hats and caps	77.7	72.4	83.3	82.2	49.85	46.78	47.16	46.06	3,311	
Wood products	107.9	104.3	112.2	115.1	62.45	62.95	60.04	58.47	92,648	
Saw and planing mills (g)	110.5	105.6	114.2	119.8	64.17	64.91	61.65	60.55	58,787	
Furniture	109.2	108.8	112.0	110.4	60.49	60.67	58.27	55.49	23,243	
Other wood products (h)	93.1	89.5	103.1	102.4	57.17	57.31	55.33	53.32	10,618	
Paper products	124.7	121.8	128.9	128.0	84.96	84.91	85.37	81.16	91,230	
Pulp and paper mills	125.0	122.2	131.5	131.8	90.98	90.76	92.32	87.53	65,108	
Other paper products (i)	123.8	120.9	122.5	118.9	69.97	70.32	66.83	63.88	26,122	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.4	118.7	119.9	115.3	78.43	78.48	75.54	71.95	53,302	
Iron and steel products	104.4	104.1	117.2	114.7	81.99	82.64	78.41	74.20	165,356	
Agricultural implements	61.4	65.4	64.4	64.1	83.65	81.20	76.38	72.48	13,951	
Boilers and plate work	118.8	121.0	130.3	118.4	81.18	80.62	76.25	74.82	6,859	
Fabricated and structural steel	163.0	158.3	179.4	161.8	83.32	83.09	80.87	77.25	11,708	
Hardware and tools	89.7	89.5	98.5	110.4	73.92	73.16	72.47	70.71	9,559	
Heating and cooking appliances	99.8	97.6	101.3	105.7	71.75	71.75	67.83	65.51	8,412	
Iron castings	95.8	93.7	108.4	108.1	77.31	77.76	76.10	72.15	18,162	
Machinery mfg. (j)	108.0	109.7	128.7	123.1	78.79	78.82	75.28	72.99	33,406	
Primary iron and steel	110.6	109.4	130.4	125.9	92.72	97.66	87.72	80.34	33,320	
Sheet metal products	103.6	101.8	115.0	117.6	80.21	79.95	76.66	72.34	15,556	
Wire and wire products	115.0	113.9	120.4	115.7	86.01	83.36	82.52	76.33	8,220	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1958	
	Employment				July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956		
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956						
Manufacturing - concluded:										
Transportation equipment.....	129.5	130.7	146.3	145.3	82.01	82.50	77.48	74.31	145,912	
Aircraft and parts.....	370.0	369.5	399.0	354.1	87.97	87.24	82.40	78.24	42,689	
Motor vehicles.....	106.3	106.8	131.2	142.0	87.79	91.81	80.35	78.93	29,448	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	105.6	108.5	117.2	125.1	81.50	83.39	75.70	73.41	19,002	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	79.3	80.5	93.5	95.0	73.77	72.42	72.71	69.98	29,313	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	151.8	156.4	157.9	151.2	76.05	75.84	73.42	68.55	22,770	
Non-ferrous metal products.....	127.4	126.2	121.9	134.9	84.99	84.50	80.41	75.54	54,647	
Aluminum products.....	129.0	124.5	140.3	139.2	80.29	80.17	75.64	71.04	8,036	
Brass and copper products.....	104.5	103.3	108.7	114.3	78.52	77.06	73.74	70.18	8,956	
Smelting and refining.....	154.2	153.5	136.0	161.0	92.22	91.95	88.99	82.16	30,360	
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	135.3	135.0	151.5	152.9	77.44	78.84	75.30	72.31	74,587	
Inorganic mineral products (k).....	135.7	132.7	138.6	140.1	76.93	77.33	73.38	69.78	34,595	
Ceramic products.....	108.3	104.8	108.9	119.9	70.17	70.32	69.56	65.79	5,987	
Glass and glass products.....	124.9	123.2	138.0	140.6	73.40	73.80	67.93	66.83	7,757	
Products of petroleum and coal.....	143.8	141.6	145.8	137.5	104.10	105.37	102.37	95.81	15,854	
Chemical products.....	133.0	132.4	134.6	129.7	83.57	82.87	79.21	73.75	56,913	
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	120.2	119.4	117.0	116.4	74.07	73.27	70.83	67.79	8,402	
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	152.3	150.1	147.4	136.9	93.60	93.28	89.06	81.75	9,187	
Other chemical products (l).....	132.1	131.9	136.0	131.6	83.26	82.51	78.73	73.46	34,324	
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	121.0	119.8	112.8	108.5	65.26	65.37	60.58	57.20	27,571	
Construction.....	139.5	133.3	151.7	151.5	74.65	75.18	73.83	67.44	282,449	
Building and general engineering (m).....	137.4	132.7	158.6	149.8	80.88	82.13	80.48	74.56	171,452	
Building.....	138.4	133.6	162.1	154.2	78.34	80.55	78.94	73.67	139,307	
General engineering (m).....	133.5	128.9	144.2	130.9	91.88	88.99	87.65	79.97	32,145	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	142.7	134.2	140.7	154.2	65.03	64.16	61.85	56.35	110,997	
Transportation, storage and communication.....	119.1	117.5	124.4	121.3	74.79	74.60	71.93	67.82	370,881	
Transportation.....	108.9	107.4	116.0	115.1	76.42	76.19	74.29	70.02	271,410	
Air transport and airports.....	188.5	186.6	194.4	188.3	106.38	106.41	87.95	85.13	14,259	
Steam railways.....	101.0	98.9	111.2	110.7	75.23	75.08	73.68	69.73	164,980	
Maintenance of equipment.....	92.8	94.7	107.2	110.9	70.80	71.90	69.49	66.65	20,515	
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	104.3	98.7	113.7	107.2	66.28	62.69	64.19	59.20	40,983	
Transportation - Steam railways.....	99.4	98.0	109.6	111.1	81.18	82.04	79.67	75.62	93,126	
Telegraphs.....	124.7	121.1	127.6	120.9	65.19	66.03	65.27	61.19	13,356	
Water transportation (n).....	106.5	107.9	112.4	114.2	72.00	72.44	75.72	69.80	36,021	
Electric and motor transportation (n).....	126.4	125.0	124.6	121.0	75.15	74.20	72.00	67.55	56,150	
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	86.4	85.8	87.6	88.6	77.40	76.12	74.39	69.88	24,667	
Truck transportation.....	194.0	190.9	189.9	178.8	74.12	73.70	71.31	67.54	24,616	
Storage.....	122.1	116.6	121.9	120.7	67.25	68.32	62.81	60.04	18,447	
Grain elevators.....	112.4	107.9	108.8	112.0	67.66	69.24	62.14	59.57	12,739	
Storage and warehouse.....	150.9	142.6	161.1	146.8	66.31	66.21	64.17	61.11	5,708	
Communication.....	172.4	171.5	169.3	154.0	71.06	70.70	65.48	61.08	81,024	
Radio broadcasting.....	306.9	302.6	296.1	268.0	76.88	76.76	70.69	67.30	11,368	
Telephone.....	155.8	155.4	158.6	144.3	67.55	67.34	64.47	59.91	66,496	
Public utility operation.....	141.5	139.3	136.3	128.8	82.89	83.13	78.22	72.98	60,899	
Electric light and power.....	140.8	138.4	136.5	130.8	85.09	85.28	79.76	74.53	49,292	
Other public utilities (q).....	144.7	142.9	134.9	118.4	73.55	74.02	71.01	64.05	11,607	
Trade.....	131.5	130.4	132.0	126.0	60.51	60.19	58.20	55.22	426,058	
Wholesale.....	132.6	131.1	134.5	128.2	73.15	73.50	69.80	65.60	145,223	
Retail.....	130.9	130.1	130.8	124.8	53.97	53.35	52.26	49.87	280,835	
Food.....	174.0	172.2	167.9	153.0	50.56	49.32	49.08	46.85	71,036	
Department stores.....	110.0	110.4	111.5	109.9	53.45	52.58	51.68	49.41	82,324	
Variety stores.....	124.6	123.0	123.7	115.7	33.88	33.60	31.96	28.61	23,186	
Automotive products.....	162.9	163.2	169.8	158.3	70.62	70.50	68.66	65.72	39,733	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	148.6	148.1	144.1	136.8	66.60	66.55	64.21	60.39	140,803	
Banking, investment and loan.....	148.8	148.6	147.0	139.5	60.92	60.94	58.69	55.36	85,134	
Insurance.....	145.1	144.4	136.7	129.7	75.48	75.31	73.32	68.92	53,707	
Service.....	140.5	136.4	137.3	130.9	48.02	48.34	45.55	42.28	133,160	
Hotels and restaurants.....	133.2	127.3	133.0	128.1	38.36	38.70	37.36	35.28	71,034	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	118.1	117.6	117.8	114.1	43.32	43.52	42.51	39.94	27,001	
Other service (r).....	188.9	185.7	176.6	162.9	71.16	71.03	67.51	62.37	35,125	
Industrial composite.....	121.1	118.7	126.6	124.2	70.63	70.76	68.33	64.56	2,750,347	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees reported at July 1 1958	
	Employment				July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956		
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956						
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	127.0	99.3	152.9	124.0	70.80	70.91	65.87	60.15	5,693	
Mining.....	112.4	109.9	119.0	123.7	71.91	79.19	75.62	68.43	3,823	
Manufacturing.....	115.6	109.4	121.2	130.3	63.95	65.34	72.35	62.07	10,000	
Food and beverages.....	134.1	117.1	121.9	135.8	42.39	42.64	39.83	38.64	4,162	
Pulp and paper mills.....	98.5	98.1	122.5	123.7	95.20	95.52	109.35	92.99	3,299	
Construction.....	360.0	306.7	497.5	661.2	67.92	66.01	73.53	67.17	3,938	
Transportation, storage and communication.....	146.0	138.5	145.5	144.0	62.90	64.08	63.50	58.85	8,780	
Trade.....	108.9	108.3	113.8	112.2	46.94	47.31	45.44	42.97	6,539	
Industrial composite.....	133.3	123.8	144.5	147.2	62.30	63.10	64.43	58.88	41,281	
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing.....	155.8	150.5	142.7	142.5	45.46	48.52	41.36	42.01	1,142	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	112.5	106.0	121.2	117.9	67.71	72.25	69.71	60.71	1,377	
Trade.....	98.4	100.0	119.0	109.6	36.78	36.61	34.63	35.50	788	
Industrial composite.....	117.8	112.9	122.2	118.9	52.11	53.39	50.70	47.49	4,615	
Nova Scotia										
Mining.....	75.1	74.3	80.7	90.9	73.77	71.10	67.34	59.57	10,673	
Coal.....	73.8	73.6	77.6	85.9	74.91	71.62	68.05	59.21	9,781	
Manufacturing.....	113.2	110.8	125.1	120.4	61.19	60.90	58.76	55.27	26,921	
Food and beverages.....	136.9	131.8	139.9	129.3	44.60	46.23	44.28	38.50	6,699	
Iron and steel products.....	82.4	81.4	104.7	97.2	82.70	80.50	73.38	68.55	5,400	
Primary iron and steel.....	80.4	78.2	98.3	89.3	86.60	84.13	76.29	71.95	4,153	
Transportation equipment.....	158.3	157.9	169.9	173.4	66.43	65.16	62.55	60.08	7,215	
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	154.7	154.5	166.1	163.5	64.33	63.15	62.80	59.60	5,129	
Construction.....	68.0	71.0	82.7	81.8	52.33	49.11	49.99	48.72	12,110	
Building and general engineering (m).....	93.0	86.4	101.8	118.5	59.23	57.03	57.22	52.21	4,357	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	59.1	65.5	75.9	68.9	48.46	45.37	46.55	46.61	7,753	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	95.7	95.5	99.6	102.5	63.36	61.90	63.07	58.01	12,229	
Steam railways.....	97.0	94.3	106.2	107.0	69.92	69.57	69.45	64.60	6,242	
Water transportation (n).....	59.4	66.3	58.0	67.4	48.38	43.84	52.79	43.33	2,031	
Trade.....	123.4	122.9	124.1	122.9	49.24	49.03	47.03	45.65	13,139	
Retail.....	129.2	127.9	128.9	125.9	43.09	42.79	40.83	40.62	9,365	
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	129.0	129.4	127.1	122.9	62.37	62.31	59.20	55.14	3,380	
Industrial composite.....	96.9	96.3	104.7	105.1	59.15	57.93	56.52	53.03	83,815	
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	119.1	96.9	166.5	170.1	48.01	54.10	49.90	51.28	4,056	
Manufacturing.....	97.4	93.0	96.3	103.3	59.51	58.81	59.26	55.47	18,177	
Saw and planing mills (g).....	71.5	66.9	81.6	83.9	45.76	45.15	45.73	43.68	2,082	
Pulp and paper mills.....	125.7	112.3	125.6	139.4	82.80	82.15	82.07	80.84	3,980	
Transportation equipment.....	98.7	99.2	75.4	90.7	67.99	67.53	71.43	65.33	2,347	
Construction.....	88.6	88.8	103.7	138.7	54.12	51.52	54.17	51.77	8,751	
Building and general engineering (m).....	93.4	86.9	141.3	177.5	59.06	57.14	58.78	54.86	3,295	
Highways, bridges and streets.....	86.0	89.9	82.3	116.9	51.13	48.50	49.81	49.13	5,456	
Transportation, storage, communication.....	85.3	85.8	96.0	95.6	68.08	67.58	65.27	61.90	11,848	
Steam railways.....	93.0	92.6	103.9	102.1	72.58	72.52	71.40	67.08	8,360	
Water transportation (n).....	25.6	31.2	39.5	51.0	56.47	50.13	46.65	47.36	647	
Trade.....	122.3	119.1	121.6	118.9	47.64	47.91	46.47	44.40	10,206	
Wholesale.....	127.1	126.7	127.4	122.2	57.29	57.16	55.01	52.83	3,500	
Retail.....	119.9	115.3	118.7	117.2	42.60	42.91	41.89	39.96	6,706	
Industrial composite.....	100.1	96.7	108.4	115.8	56.76	56.77	56.33	53.49	60,160	
Quebec										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	87.2	56.6	123.5	116.5	63.58	55.50	59.88	60.53	24,645	
Mining.....	139.0	136.0	150.0	149.5	81.82	82.36	81.74	75.77	21,164	
Gold (a).....	65.4	65.8	71.5	77.1	73.20	72.00	74.09	71.50	3,136	
Other metal (b).....	200.0	195.4	214.4	211.9	88.80	88.78	89.48	78.67	9,739	
Non-metal (c).....	148.6	141.1	161.2	157.3	76.88	78.71	75.65	74.16	8,267	
Manufacturing.....	110.0	109.2	115.0	115.0	67.89	68.36	65.31	62.63	374,516	
Tobacco.....	91.8	91.0	93.4	89.1	69.79	71.01	68.92	64.38	7,713	
Leather products.....	78.4	77.0	82.9	85.2	44.37	44.79	43.06	40.11	13,373	
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	83.8	82.0	87.6	88.0	43.83	44.43	42.56	39.68	10,696	
Textile products (except clothing).....	77.5	77.0	84.6	87.6	56.14	55.74	53.44	51.32	32,203	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	74.2	74.1	83.7	89.2	53.87	53.35	52.05	50.47	12,074	
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	69.4	68.6	73.2	74.2	57.23	56.63	53.23	52.60	8,438	
Clothing (textile and fur).....	96.2	96.5	99.5	99.5	43.13	44.59	40.54	39.85	54,370	
Men's clothing.....	92.7	92.4	100.1	102.0	42.69	42.97	39.27	39.21	17,680	
Women's clothing.....	95.5	99.6	95.1	93.5	42.83	47.03	41.42	40.58	15,603	
Knit goods.....	90.1	89.3	93.3	94.9	43.33	44.56	40.78	39.86	8,933	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1958	
	Employment				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars					
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956		
Quebec - concluded										
Manufacturing - Concluded:										
Wood products	109.4	106.2	113.4	116.3	53.35	54.70	50.84	48.26	21,213	
Saw and planing mills (g)	111.4	107.0	117.0	122.0	52.17	52.53	49.20	46.53	10,265	
Furniture	116.4	116.0	118.0	118.1	56.20	58.37	53.58	49.98	7,706	
Paper products	120.8	118.2	128.0	129.9	84.69	84.25	86.51	82.56	35,456	
Pulp and paper mills	123.5	121.2	131.6	134.6	90.22	89.12	92.47	88.19	28,489	
Other paper products (i)	111.0	107.2	114.6	112.1	62.09	64.02	60.78	56.74	6,967	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.9	116.2	118.6	115.1	77.80	77.86	74.43	70.54	12,708	
Iron and steel products	102.5	101.6	119.2	116.1	76.58	77.31	75.05	70.98	35,128	
Machinery mfg. (j)	102.1	101.7	129.0	116.5	73.08	73.96	71.90	71.94	9,168	
Primary iron and steel	78.1	81.8	104.1	97.6	78.04	80.98	75.69	70.79	3,433	
Transportation equipment	132.1	134.2	148.2	131.8	79.51	78.85	75.86	72.49	36,318	
Aircraft and parts	254.1	254.4	287.1	220.1	86.61	85.27	81.53	78.79	15,391	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	74.2	73.8	86.5	86.8	73.08	72.50	72.46	68.56	11,603	
Shipbuilding and repairing	166.8	181.1	178.2	166.9	78.45	78.17	72.25	71.38	7,534	
Non-ferrous metal products	132.0	130.5	96.5	140.6	85.18	84.94	77.16	75.42	18,177	
Smelting and refining	156.5	155.6	85.6	167.7	89.93	89.09	82.41	79.66	11,570	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	155.5	157.5	172.4	162.0	74.62	78.88	73.64	73.87	22,677	
Chemical products	134.3	132.2	135.5	134.5	83.01	82.57	79.11	73.47	22,194	
Construction	147.4	139.3	150.8	163.7	67.74	73.23	66.00	59.27	84,523	
Building and general engineering (m)	141.7	137.5	152.6	138.5	72.20	73.74	70.55	65.63	53,829	
Highways, bridges and streets	158.6	142.8	147.4	213.4	59.93	62.81	56.77	51.11	30,694	
Transportation, storage, communication	123.9	122.4	128.6	126.7	75.71	75.81	73.47	68.93	98,264	
Steam railways	97.8	96.6	106.6	110.1	75.42	75.32	74.03	69.33	39,206	
Water transportation (n)	141.7	137.0	145.4	142.0	70.39	74.08	77.48	71.55	15,058	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	116.8	116.9	116.8	118.4	69.75	68.55	66.98	62.52	14,625	
Communication	175.0	174.6	172.0	155.1	75.93	74.89	70.99	66.19	23,190	
Public utility operation	135.4	131.6	127.6	126.3	75.36	77.16	71.06	67.72	11,727	
Trade	135.6	133.7	133.7	126.0	59.17	59.28	56.92	53.51	97,437	
Wholesale	139.4	137.8	139.2	133.8	72.98	73.47	69.78	65.63	36,518	
Retail	133.4	131.4	130.6	121.5	50.89	50.74	49.27	45.87	60,919	
Finance, insurance and real estate	148.2	147.7	143.5	135.3	67.63	67.63	63.16	60.34	38,081	
Banking, investment and loan	148.0	148.1	146.4	138.3	63.76	64.00	58.60	56.03	22,962	
Insurance	145.1	144.0	134.8	127.1	74.14	73.90	71.13	67.81	14,518	
Service	139.3	135.0	132.6	128.9	47.85	48.43	47.66	43.62	33,528	
Hotels and restaurants	135.6	128.6	126.0	122.8	38.37	38.40	36.83	34.56	17,801	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	102.7	103.5	104.0	106.2	42.18	43.43	41.63	38.93	6,632	
Industrial composite	120.4	117.3	125.0	124.3	67.25	68.03	64.95	61.52	783,885	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	67.1	58.1	99.4	87.2	78.81	71.85	75.48	70.42	12,019	
Mining	165.2	163.8	146.7	129.4	87.93	86.50	85.60	77.54	41,140	
Gold (a)	82.6	81.3	82.3	78.5	70.21	69.62	70.29	67.38	11,883	
Other metal (b)	302.8	302.2	251.5	206.0	96.89	95.12	95.71	85.38	26,169	
Manufacturing	110.8	109.7	118.6	118.2	77.08	77.44	73.71	70.18	568,223	
Food and beverages	112.2	106.8	113.9	110.3	67.62	68.08	64.31	61.29	61,876	
Meat products	141.4	137.5	134.3	133.1	74.91	74.70	71.85	69.46	10,925	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	113.1	93.3	131.5	111.8	57.73	61.92	51.18	49.09	9,450	
Bread and other bakery products	105.2	103.4	102.2	102.6	64.42	63.82	62.92	58.59	9,037	
Rubber products	100.6	99.1	113.0	114.1	79.29	79.47	74.30	72.75	14,381	
Leather products	92.3	91.6	93.2	89.2	55.35	54.37	52.76	50.68	12,439	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	101.8	101.3	102.2	94.4	50.48	49.65	48.38	46.29	7,195	
Textile products (except clothing)	77.0	77.7	88.6	90.4	62.50	61.84	58.13	55.93	22,254	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	78.7	79.5	89.1	102.9	54.78	53.55	50.72	49.35	5,582	
Woollen goods	55.0	53.7	71.4	69.1	56.76	55.50	52.52	51.75	5,409	
Clothing (textile and fur)	77.8	77.3	82.2	82.8	49.10	48.02	47.53	46.98	27,495	
Men's clothing	90.9	90.5	99.8	98.2	49.45	48.53	47.65	48.33	8,932	
Women's clothing	85.3	83.3	81.1	81.5	50.85	48.27	47.60	48.44	5,240	
Knit goods	61.5	62.1	68.5	70.5	46.61	46.10	45.92	44.25	8,334	
Wood products	103.6	101.2	109.2	110.5	61.04	60.54	58.53	56.42	28,028	
Saw and planing mills (g)	106.5	100.9	109.3	112.5	60.07	59.64	56.60	55.03	11,087	
Furniture	103.2	103.1	109.9	108.0	62.80	62.30	61.14	58.66	11,982	
Paper products	122.5	120.0	125.0	122.6	83.37	83.55	81.98	78.47	34,826	
Pulp and paper mills	123.0	120.4	127.0	126.1	90.91	91.09	90.69	86.54	20,564	
Other paper products (i)	121.7	119.3	122.0	117.7	72.48	72.69	69.05	66.69	14,262	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	121.9	120.9	122.2	116.9	80.60	80.70	78.09	74.76	29,516	
Iron and steel products	104.3	104.0	114.2	111.8	84.26	85.21	80.28	75.91	108,807	
Agricultural implements	60.0	64.3	61.7	61.9	85.56	82.82	78.28	74.14	10,040	
Iron castings	93.8	92.2	102.8	100.6	77.74	77.84	75.33	74.06	10,749	
Machinery mfg. (j)	118.0	117.9	129.3	125.0	80.88	80.72	76.44	73.88	22,188	
Primary iron and steel	124.7	123.0	143.5	140.6	96.32	103.05	92.17	83.59	24,527	
Sheet metal products	99.7	98.5	111.4	114.3	80.01	79.09	76.78	71.61	8,874	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1958	
	Employment				July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956		
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956						
Ontario — concluded										
Manufacturing (concluded)										
Transportation equipment	129.3	130.2	147.9	154.7	86.18	87.73	80.48	77.48	79,956	
Aircraft and parts	522.2	521.4	542.4	531.4	91.75	91.30	86.58	80.15	22,696	
Motor vehicles	105.1	105.6	130.6	142.0	88.72	92.91	80.95	79.45	27,943	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	102.9	103.4	115.3	124.2	82.23	84.08	76.03	73.65	17,854	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	79.8	83.9	105.3	105.6	78.21	76.16	77.45	76.81	6,461	
Non-ferrous metal products	115.9	115.6	122.4	123.4	82.98	82.38	80.15	73.63	27,491	
Brass and copper products	109.2	107.4	104.0	111.4	79.17	76.99	75.20	71.86	5,611	
Smelting and refining	138.7	140.1	147.2	144.2	93.60	94.02	92.92	82.88	11,530	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	127.1	125.8	142.8	149.4	78.93	79.11	76.39	71.98	49,998	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	126.6	125.2	133.6	133.6	80.40	79.66	75.71	72.18	16,883	
Chemical products	133.2	132.8	134.9	127.7	84.43	83.76	79.62	74.17	28,670	
Construction	145.0	138.8	154.2	139.0	81.47	80.16	78.49	73.17	98,148	
Building and general engineering (m)	136.3	131.0	150.8	132.6	87.34	86.12	84.40	79.11	66,673	
Highways, bridges and streets	167.8	159.2	163.3	155.7	69.02	67.37	64.30	59.97	31,475	
Transportation, storage, communication	120.2	119.2	126.3	124.3	75.60	75.84	72.60	68.88	115,832	
Steam railways	98.3	97.6	108.9	110.7	74.61	74.87	73.49	69.23	47,015	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	134.0	133.3	132.9	129.0	78.55	78.24	75.39	71.32	24,777	
Communication	155.0	155.8	160.8	148.3	69.93	69.52	65.26	60.46	29,897	
Public utility operation	136.4	135.3	131.3	126.8	88.30	88.44	83.34	76.75	28,226	
Trade	138.5	138.0	139.7	133.1	61.84	61.32	59.33	56.48	179,181	
Wholesale	143.9	143.0	146.2	137.7	76.93	77.19	73.28	68.93	55,717	
Retail	136.2	135.9	137.0	131.2	55.03	54.18	53.19	51.03	123,464	
Finance, insurance and real estate	149.7	149.3	146.0	139.3	68.47	68.38	67.13	62.61	65,014	
Banking, investment and loan	149.4	149.0	149.1	141.7	62.51	62.39	61.74	57.76	36,443	
Service	144.6	142.2	141.3	131.8	50.93	50.90	46.56	42.74	58,227	
Hotels and restaurants	129.6	126.6	132.6	125.5	37.36	37.69	36.15	34.08	28,067	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	126.0	125.5	126.1	118.4	43.85	43.69	44.06	39.96	11,292	
Other services (r)	195.9	192.6	180.2	163.4	75.36	74.79	68.33	62.79	18,868	
Industrial composite	122.3	120.7	127.6	123.7	73.85	73.71	70.92	67.06	1,166,010	
Manitoba										
Manufacturing	102.7	101.2	106.3	106.6	66.50	65.93	63.41	61.45	38,067	
Food and beverages	101.7	98.6	99.4	104.1	70.25	70.08	67.94	64.18	8,416	
Meat products	108.6	105.5	103.3	114.5	74.92	75.13	73.48	69.83	3,397	
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.1	83.6	92.4	88.0	42.94	42.67	41.58	39.22	4,756	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	104.5	106.2	103.1	98.4	66.67	66.11	64.97	62.69	2,986	
Iron and steel products	110.4	107.4	112.3	117.3	72.68	72.42	68.57	67.13	4,852	
Transportation equipment	93.2	94.0	104.7	100.9	71.33	70.03	68.84	67.98	7,438	
Construction	141.1	127.3	134.3	121.7	81.31	77.64	71.50	62.41	12,723	
Building and general engineering (m)	136.2	125.8	127.2	112.8	89.43	84.32	79.05	66.12	8,259	
Transportation, storage, communication	112.1	107.9	119.7	115.8	74.37	74.26	71.54	68.04	34,356	
Steam railways	103.1	98.3	115.6	113.3	78.05	78.55	74.86	72.22	20,819	
Storage	104.6	102.2	103.8	100.8	62.33	62.32	58.78	56.95	3,376	
Trade	106.5	106.0	106.6	103.9	60.93	60.78	58.04	55.87	28,029	
Wholesale	111.1	110.4	110.6	108.4	65.93	65.77	63.03	59.77	11,096	
Retail	103.7	103.3	104.3	101.3	57.65	57.52	54.91	53.41	16,933	
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.1	129.8	124.1	120.3	63.19	63.16	61.06	58.50	8,029	
Service	124.4	122.6	114.7	108.9	39.91	39.76	38.41	37.43	7,120	
Hotels and restaurants	122.8	122.2	110.9	104.8	36.78	36.74	35.76	35.00	4,045	
Industrial composite	111.8	109.0	113.9	110.7	67.88	67.11	64.66	61.57	134,937	
Saskatchewan										
Manufacturing	125.9	122.8	120.1	114.2	70.04	70.16	67.05	61.92	10,434	
Food and beverages	112.1	110.4	110.6	102.8	67.01	66.30	62.72	59.17	5,153	
Meat products	110.1	106.7	111.0	83.4	75.78	73.81	70.18	68.68	1,507	
Dairy products	112.2	114.3	110.4	109.3	56.32	55.37	52.71	50.59	1,686	
Products of petroleum and coal	190.2	188.8	191.1	193.5	92.38	93.41	90.83	79.02	1,240	
Construction	186.6	169.4	175.6	174.4	74.59	72.68	73.62	64.30	11,842	
Building and general engineering (m)	207.3	187.0	194.3	190.8	77.61	76.58	77.60	64.37	6,305	
Highways, bridges and streets	167.5	153.3	158.4	159.6	71.16	68.31	69.15	64.22	5,537	
Transportation, storage, communication	111.9	107.3	117.0	116.4	70.96	70.45	67.81	64.05	19,254	
Steam railways	100.2	94.8	110.2	110.4	76.79	75.96	73.80	70.16	10,956	
Storage	105.7	101.8	105.4	112.6	58.65	59.52	54.88	48.85	3,961	
Trade	119.0	118.9	120.2	116.9	60.36	59.59	58.90	55.94	15,609	
Wholesale	113.6	113.4	118.2	115.3	68.72	68.11	66.01	62.16	5,795	
Retail	122.5	122.4	121.5	118.0	55.42	54.56	54.54	51.93	9,814	
Finance, insurance and real estate	128.8	128.5	123.3	121.3	58.21	58.35	56.49	52.43	4,000	
Service	118.8	117.0	118.6	110.4	40.84	40.69	39.56	38.04	3,356	
Industrial composite	133.6	129.5	132.3	127.6	69.02	67.97	66.04	61.12	71,202	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1958	
	Employment				July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956		
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956						
Alberta 1/										
Mining	124.6	126.9	138.4	137.9	96.86	95.92	95.77	87.41	19,079	
Coal	17.0	19.0	26.2	33.5	61.30	56.01	60.72	59.33	1,374	
Oil	274.5	278.2	294.6	273.5	99.95	99.64	99.81	91.48	16,294	
Manufacturing	152.6	149.1	160.5	152.1	75.17	74.69	71.82	66.75	30,919	
Food and beverages	121.2	119.4	123.5	124.4	71.04	71.91	67.93	63.14	8,907	
Meat products	138.8	138.7	139.1	139.1	76.73	77.31	73.08	69.06	4,387	
Wood products	112.9	102.0	125.7	119.3	59.22	56.97	55.83	51.95	3,052	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	136.5	135.4	128.4	122.0	69.34	69.47	66.63	64.79	1,547	
Iron and steel products	179.5	175.6	215.9	195.2	78.67	77.51	75.46	71.91	3,185	
Transportation equipment	147.8	149.5	169.3	156.9	72.60	70.94	68.76	66.84	4,305	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	162.7	154.1	164.8	172.0	73.61	74.77	69.81	64.81	2,596	
Products of petroleum and coal	195.6	192.7	205.7	198.0	101.66	104.79	96.75	87.74	1,925	
Construction	219.0	206.9	216.2	251.6	79.52	76.79	74.03	77.24	24,412	
Building and general engineering (m)	213.9	204.9	228.9	297.8	86.23	82.80	78.27	84.77	13,346	
Highways, bridges and streets	225.5	209.5	200.2	193.9	71.42	69.33	67.92	62.83	11,066	
Transportation, storage, communication	131.6	127.1	130.2	125.2	76.36	75.16	71.87	67.65	27,629	
Steam railways	97.1	93.6	107.5	104.6	74.73	73.55	73.39	69.44	13,033	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	183.6	174.0	182.3	161.0	78.30	79.44	76.06	72.63	4,696	
Storage	119.9	113.9	112.5	111.9	62.15	62.19	59.88	55.73	2,848	
Trade	160.0	157.5	158.3	149.3	61.18	60.43	59.93	55.64	32,516	
Wholesale	156.6	153.5	158.3	145.9	70.03	70.39	67.05	62.86	11,131	
Retail	161.9	159.7	158.4	151.0	56.57	55.28	56.13	52.03	21,385	
Service	188.1	167.8	185.2	183.0	43.32	45.46	42.21	38.73	11,106	
Hotels and restaurants	180.8	152.4	186.3	189.7	38.73	41.16	38.88	35.91	7,274	
Industrial composite	155.1	150.6	157.7	155.9	73.04	72.45	70.42	67.06	157,823	
British Columbia 2/										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75.3	76.6	97.8	121.5	84.14	94.52	93.10	88.15	10,037	
Mining	78.8	79.8	93.7	101.3	79.81	79.95	85.02	81.06	7,759	
Gold (a)	61.9	61.8	62.4	70.3	80.87	80.14	85.02	81.45	1,220	
Other metal (b)	79.8	80.4	109.5	123.5	88.78	89.54	92.04	86.23	3,789	
Coal	46.4	48.5	58.9	59.1	64.89	64.77	62.54	65.98	1,095	
Manufacturing	122.9	118.6	130.2	128.5	78.95	80.34	76.24	73.00	87,484	
Food and beverages	105.1	90.0	105.3	102.7	66.71	70.31	67.36	63.25	13,015	
Canned and cured fish	112.4	90.7	105.9	121.8	63.03	67.64	67.61	60.00	3,900	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	95.4	51.3	108.0	85.2	48.82	58.19	51.54	50.83	1,904	
Wood products	117.0	112.5	118.5	123.9	72.93	74.42	71.09	70.72	32,284	
Saw and planing mills (g)	120.1	115.8	121.6	128.5	73.15	74.86	71.55	71.35	29,906	
Paper products	154.9	153.1	153.0	142.0	93.89	94.57	87.76	84.51	9,336	
Pulp and paper mills	154.4	153.3	156.5	143.9	99.11	100.52	92.00	89.69	6,665	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.0	119.2	121.4	118.0	88.12	88.73	81.53	75.76	3,639	
Iron and steel products	112.4	121.5	154.9	154.2	87.42	85.60	83.53	79.87	5,974	
Transportation equipment	161.1	161.3	188.9	174.2	86.15	86.07	81.46	73.04	7,602	
Shipbuilding and repairing	154.1	154.8	186.7	171.1	87.72	87.69	83.21	72.74	5,846	
Non-ferrous metal products	162.8	158.3	187.1	165.3	92.30	92.77	86.37	83.48	6,835	
Chemical products	100.3	101.5	97.9	98.4	82.09	81.18	78.84	75.04	2,583	
Construction	117.1	117.7	176.1	151.6	82.59	84.24	94.49	84.05	25,359	
Building and general engineering (m)	95.8	103.1	183.3	156.9	90.29	93.28	105.55	93.42	12,476	
Highways, bridges and streets	149.1	139.7	165.1	143.6	75.12	74.18	75.90	68.54	12,883	
Transportation, storage, communication	125.9	127.7	131.4	118.9	79.50	78.00	74.95	70.86	41,312	
Steam railways	122.8	122.3	132.1	115.7	79.30	77.83	76.94	74.60	14,640	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	104.7	103.0	98.7	90.5	85.88	82.44	79.56	73.34	5,499	
Water transportation (n)	85.2	100.1	104.0	105.3	79.43	73.64	76.06	68.29	7,043	
Communication	191.8	185.3	180.7	152.8	69.12	71.45	63.19	60.89	9,712	
Public utility operation	143.5	141.7	147.1	124.5	91.77	92.36	87.94	84.52	6,642	
Trade	114.3	112.9	117.8	112.6	66.28	65.95	63.62	60.83	42,614	
Wholesale	111.7	106.8	116.7	108.8	77.54	79.14	74.37	70.28	15,312	
Retail	115.8	116.5	118.5	114.7	59.97	58.92	57.56	55.87	27,302	
Finance, insurance and real estate	158.1	157.3	153.3	142.6	64.56	64.15	62.48	59.01	11,087	
Banking, investment and loan	156.5	156.5	153.3	141.9	57.85	57.80	56.66	53.51	7,773	
Service	125.6	124.4	130.1	125.3	51.54	50.95	49.38	48.01	14,325	
Hotels and restaurants	126.6	125.6	135.0	129.3	45.42	44.62	44.63	42.82	8,217	
Industrial composite	117.9	116.6	130.3	125.1	75.57	76.32	76.00	71.75	246,619	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report. 1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1958	
	Employment				in Dollars					
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956		
St. John's:										
Manufacturing	95.2	95.7	98.2	100.2	55.92	55.94	56.14	49.90	3,219	
Food and beverages	104.0	103.6	102.6	95.3	53.04	52.84	52.70	48.50	1,473	
Trade	115.0	117.3	120.5	119.5	51.41	51.97	50.24	47.37	4,181	
Industrial composite	127.1	123.4	128.1	126.5	50.71	51.58	51.88	47.63	12,322	
Halifax:										
Manufacturing	126.3	125.2	133.7	133.3	64.08	63.75	62.47	58.77	9,080	
Food and beverages	96.2	95.8	99.2	95.1	46.56	48.04	48.32	42.58	1,959	
Transportation equipment	162.8	161.3	174.2	177.6	67.77	66.88	64.09	61.80	4,874	
Construction	85.8	77.8	105.0	106.3	63.50	62.87	61.91	57.53	2,641	
Transportation, storage, communication	93.6	97.2	91.4	95.1	53.14	50.73	53.29	47.19	4,731	
Trade	115.3	115.8	121.2	119.6	51.18	50.70	46.76	46.32	7,708	
Retail	120.5	121.1	124.8	120.2	44.73	44.54	41.80	42.40	5,512	
Industrial composite	112.3	111.9	117.6	117.4	57.51	56.68	55.63	52.31	27,992	
Saint John:										
Manufacturing	98.4	97.1	88.3	96.9	61.00	61.18	59.14	55.72	4,553	
Transportation, storage, communication	68.6	69.5	76.4	80.5	53.30	53.34	47.66	47.55	2,624	
Trade	106.5	100.6	104.8	109.7	43.72	44.96	44.45	43.50	3,221	
Industrial composite	93.8	91.2	93.8	96.1	54.02	53.77	51.80	49.69	13,921	
Quebec:										
Manufacturing	109.4	108.6	113.0	113.0	61.59	61.22	58.09	56.53	19,860	
Leather products	69.9	68.8	74.1	74.8	39.93	40.43	38.94	36.56	2,521	
Clothing (textile and fur)	91.5	91.9	97.7	96.3	39.19	39.41	36.62	35.27	2,384	
Transportation equipment	209.8	210.6	202.7	201.4	70.35	71.03	69.75	65.84	3,061	
Construction	99.5	100.2	98.9	105.8	59.32	64.12	57.36	55.41	5,282	
Trade	114.6	111.9	115.4	116.8	51.79	52.74	49.67	46.35	7,166	
Retail	113.2	111.1	114.0	116.1	44.51	45.51	43.17	40.19	4,726	
Industrial composite	112.2	111.7	113.5	114.8	58.81	58.78	55.94	54.10	41,305	
Sherbrooke:										
Manufacturing	95.1	95.5	105.3	110.2	58.18	57.73	55.90	53.36	7,578	
Textile products (except clothing)	101.2	101.8	109.3	115.9	50.21	49.72	48.25	47.49	2,358	
Clothing (textile and fur)	45.8	48.8	47.4	63.4	34.15	40.43	36.25	39.81	1,020	
Iron and steel products	95.8	93.0	121.8	121.8	68.24	68.25	65.94	65.98	1,649	
Industrial composite	97.3	97.1	106.7	111.5	57.09	57.11	55.05	52.31	10,882	
Three Rivers:										
Manufacturing	117.4	113.6	126.5	125.3	66.98	68.25	69.84	65.73	10,460	
Pulp and paper mills	113.2	109.5	125.8	126.6	90.78	95.00	99.16	93.86	3,890	
Industrial composite	120.0	115.8	127.8	124.8	63.71	64.52	65.19	61.70	14,263	
Montreal:										
Manufacturing	110.1	109.9	116.9	112.8	70.48	71.40	68.10	64.97	214,463	
Tobacco and tobacco products	96.6	96.2	100.9	98.3	72.08	73.83	71.66	66.50	5,594	
Leather products	76.0	76.0	82.2	84.5	47.95	48.19	46.92	43.55	7,260	
Textile products (except clothing)	85.2	85.0	90.6	92.4	60.98	61.76	58.58	54.91	8,829	
Clothing (textile and fur)	96.4	97.4	98.4	96.8	46.36	47.95	43.88	43.17	36,910	
Men's clothing	84.6	85.3	88.7	89.8	49.26	49.62	45.87	45.26	10,376	
Women's clothing	91.7	96.4	92.9	92.7	44.72	49.09	43.17	42.14	13,901	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	115.8	116.4	118.4	114.7	81.66	81.57	78.31	74.19	10,212	
Iron and steel products	104.7	104.2	120.2	117.4	80.19	80.83	78.93	74.24	24,632	
Transportation equipment	120.0	121.4	137.1	121.2	81.09	80.41	77.54	73.93	29,861	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	73.0	72.6	85.4	86.2	73.11	72.49	72.47	68.58	11,419	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	133.9	135.8	152.7	144.0	76.73	81.68	76.35	76.92	18,608	
Chemical products	126.5	125.2	128.7	122.4	85.93	86.43	82.05	76.82	11,693	
Construction	141.1	136.0	148.7	138.3	70.52	77.28	67.89	62.21	35,409	
Building and general engineering (m)	135.3	130.0	148.2	141.6	70.49	78.69	68.47	62.45	25,731	
Transportation, storage, communication	145.9	144.4	150.5	142.5	75.33	76.57	73.36	69.86	38,455	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	114.4	114.7	115.0	116.4	71.26	69.80	68.75	64.02	11,399	
Trade	133.4	132.2	133.3	125.3	61.29	61.45	58.69	55.24	70,576	
Wholesale	138.6	137.9	139.3	135.0	74.82	75.21	71.29	66.51	27,705	
Retail	130.3	128.8	129.8	139.4	52.54	52.50	50.70	47.38	42,871	
Finance, insurance and real estate	145.9	145.4	142.6	134.9	70.15	70.20	66.04	62.81	28,668	
Banking, investment and loan	145.6	145.8	144.9	137.4	68.52	68.84	62.94	60.32	16,525	
Insurance	141.9	140.5	133.6	126.6	73.11	72.88	71.29	67.08	11,676	
Service	138.8	138.1	127.5	122.6	50.50	50.52	51.46	47.54	24,320	
Hotels and restaurants	132.5	132.0	113.1	108.5	39.47	38.97	38.24	35.79	11,080	
Industrial composite	123.0	122.2	126.8	121.2	68.27	69.48	66.09	62.61	417,510	
Ottawa - Hull:										
Manufacturing	105.5	104.0	113.2	120.4	74.33	73.42	70.45	67.98	15,725	
Pulp and paper mills	112.3	111.1	123.7	133.3	85.31	84.32	82.37	81.90	4,464	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	113.9	112.8	116.2	112.2	76.59	75.38	72.28	68.73	2,726	
Iron and steel products	57.8	58.2	57.2	58.5	74.44	74.21	68.27	68.03	1,207	
Construction	146.3	142.2	144.0	133.0	67.44	67.68	62.96	59.05	7,370	
Trade	123.2	122.5	122.3	117.6	52.91	52.20	50.40	47.99	11,266	
Finance, insurance and real estate	116.8	116.4	114.0	111.1	68.16	67.79	65.42	62.51	5,040	
Service	126.2	124.5	107.4	106.9	49.15	48.27	39.83	37.66	5,125	
Industrial composite	122.4	120.7	122.4	122.1	65.09	64.61	61.70	59.07	50,048	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1958	
	Employment				July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956		
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956						
St. Catharines:										
Manufacturing	105.0	104.4	118.2	122.4	84.63	85.95	81.01	77.06	27,069	
Pulp and paper mills	126.8	126.4	128.3	129.3	92.06	90.98	90.91	87.25	3,417	
Iron and steel products	93.6	93.2	119.1	114.6	87.89	89.42	83.31	82.16	7,708	
Transportation equipment	122.2	122.3	127.8	146.1	87.81	91.32	80.93	76.63	6,758	
Construction	194.2	182.7	232.8	217.1	81.12	86.85	82.08	80.13	2,597	
Industrial composite	113.5	112.2	126.2	128.9	80.58	81.96	77.93	74.55	34,238	
Toronto:										
Manufacturing	119.7	118.7	122.8	121.5	77.70	77.40	74.11	70.88	203,416	
Food and beverages	112.8	110.4	111.3	111.5	71.90	72.15	68.84	65.44	24,256	
Meat products	130.8	126.9	124.7	126.7	79.46	80.44	74.33	73.57	5,967	
Rubber products	89.1	87.9	99.3	101.7	83.92	83.43	80.27	77.21	5,002	
Textile products (except clothing)	85.9	84.8	87.4	83.4	61.27	60.73	59.61	56.44	4,603	
Clothing (textile and fur)	82.6	82.8	84.0	83.2	51.95	50.51	50.44	50.85	15,408	
Men's clothing	87.5	88.8	97.6	97.0	52.31	51.64	51.36	52.43	5,285	
Women's clothing	82.6	80.9	75.4	75.8	53.81	50.93	50.97	52.68	4,311	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	124.3	122.7	123.2	114.1	72.67	72.88	68.96	67.32	8,021	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	122.0	120.9	123.2	116.6	85.08	84.81	83.31	80.19	18,972	
Iron and steel products	122.9	123.5	126.5	120.9	83.03	81.80	77.54	74.78	32,501	
Transportation equipment	237.4	236.7	251.6	249.5	90.60	90.41	84.70	79.65	25,330	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	113.3	111.4	134.5	143.2	79.06	79.82	76.26	72.57	19,820	
Chemical products	120.6	119.6	119.4	117.3	80.27	79.91	75.00	69.85	12,609	
Construction	169.6	166.9	169.7	157.4	86.79	85.79	84.40	78.72	25,184	
Building and general engineering (m)	159.2	157.6	161.7	148.7	88.33	87.79	86.76	80.42	20,630	
Transportation, storage, communication	146.4	145.1	149.5	141.6	75.80	75.77	72.47	68.22	28,690	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	129.4	128.9	130.4	127.6	78.58	79.22	76.91	71.68	12,256	
Public utility operation	137.2	137.2	133.6	127.6	93.23	92.69	85.51	78.09	11,447	
Trade	134.2	134.7	135.7	130.3	67.94	67.49	65.40	62.14	85,114	
Wholesale	150.3	150.4	151.6	142.2	79.17	79.22	75.90	71.06	31,627	
Retail	126.2	126.8	128.1	124.5	61.30	60.59	59.43	57.15	53,437	
Finance, insurance and real estate	160.9	160.4	159.1	149.6	72.06	72.03	70.94	65.97	34,985	
Banking, investment and loan	161.0	160.5	163.4	153.6	68.04	67.96	68.09	63.35	17,942	
Insurance	155.5	155.6	148.9	140.5	76.49	76.18	74.22	69.83	16,071	
Service	149.0	148.3	145.7	136.0	54.56	54.62	52.07	48.44	27,871	
Hotels and restaurants	120.7	122.1	119.3	113.8	41.19	40.92	39.53	37.53	11,558	
Industrial composite	131.7	131.0	133.4	129.2	74.60	74.26	71.52	67.86	417,169	
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing	97.8	97.1	108.9	109.6	83.92	84.50	80.34	73.63	52,661	
Textile products (except clothing)	84.0	90.1	99.9	113.0	56.55	53.59	53.74	50.54	2,314	
Clothing (textile and fur)	41.5	40.9	48.0	57.8	43.85	43.48	43.76	41.61	1,914	
Iron and steel products	109.3	108.2	120.2	117.9	94.27	97.00	90.82	81.04	24,298	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	107.5	106.9	122.5	127.6	87.72	86.60	84.20	79.54	8,216	
Construction	130.2	126.0	156.0	133.0	82.77	79.92	76.23	73.38	4,603	
Retail trade	145.7	146.0	153.1	141.4	55.05	53.92	52.18	50.32	8,055	
Industrial composite	108.8	108.0	118.3	116.3	77.66	77.81	74.64	69.34	79,096	
Brantford:										
Manufacturing	80.3	81.6	82.2	85.2	69.61	70.37	64.40	64.02	10,459	
Textile products (except clothing)	80.0	85.3	96.0	96.6	67.37	66.11	57.36	59.85	1,193	
Iron and steel products	59.7	62.2	54.1	66.6	78.42	80.78	73.06	70.68	3,966	
Industrial composite	99.1	87.0	87.4	89.6	66.98	67.35	62.75	62.01	13,581	
Kitchener:										
Manufacturing	104.1	101.6	109.7	108.2	68.08	67.24	65.39	63.20	17,707	
Food and beverages	126.2	125.7	132.6	127.0	75.41	73.02	74.30	66.43	3,610	
Lubber products	82.1	79.6	95.2	98.2	71.80	71.36	67.91	68.48	4,054	
Leather products	68.9	67.8	66.7	62.1	61.04	60.71	58.94	54.71	1,194	
Wood products	103.5	100.7	114.3	122.0	61.29	61.44	62.63	61.80	2,113	
Industrial composite	114.8	112.1	117.8	115.7	66.91	66.17	64.15	61.75	25,133	
London:										
Manufacturing	115.8	115.1	117.7	116.2	70.60	70.28	67.74	65.64	17,966	
Food and beverages	113.1	108.0	114.2	113.0	69.94	67.99	65.32	62.27	4,463	
Clothing (textile and fur)	78.2	78.3	84.1	81.6	45.27	48.81	46.68	44.79	1,024	
Paper products	92.2	90.4	102.6	118.3	76.89	77.14	73.58	69.69	906	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	105.9	104.9	102.1	106.6	79.02	80.50	72.12	70.10	1,294	
Iron and steel products	89.3	87.0	101.1	102.2	74.43	74.61	71.67	70.64	2,585	
Construction	105.3	100.7	95.5	85.7	75.37	73.31	72.28	67.42	2,147	
Retail trade	123.9	122.0	121.6	117.0	52.27	51.70	51.19	48.16	4,271	
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.5	143.4	136.9	132.3	64.63	64.57	63.41	61.82	3,053	
Industrial composite	122.1	121.0	121.6	118.4	66.92	66.74	64.45	61.91	34,481	
Windsor:										
Manufacturing	73.9	72.9	93.0	105.5	83.98	85.25	79.85	75.75	24,574	
Iron and steel products	83.3	83.1	117.8	119.0	82.22	83.58	78.49	78.80	3,662	
Transportation equipment	66.0	66.0	87.5	104.2	88.47	88.87	82.01	77.05	14,795	
Trade	105.9	100.9	111.0	111.8	55.88	56.19	53.49	51.82	4,301	
Industrial composite	82.1	80.7	98.2	107.9	77.88	78.98	75.10	71.92	35,527	

For footnote (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries — Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at July 1 1958	
	Employment				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars					
	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956	July 1 1958	June 1 1958	July 1 1957	July 1 1956		
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur:										
Manufacturing	122.3	118.4	121.3	117.8	77.36	77.29	80.05	73.61	6,323	
Pulp and paper mills	121.3	113.7	123.0	120.3	84.90	85.34	91.09	83.32	2,515	
Transportation equipment	168.8	170.9	157.4	159.3	71.83	71.70	74.27	67.90	2,151	
Transportation, storage, communication	124.0	118.1	122.7	125.3	83.02	88.55	74.99	76.62	2,897	
Trade	122.5	120.7	122.6	113.6	57.22	56.90	56.57	52.23	2,859	
Industrial composite	122.9	119.4	126.1	116.8	72.37	72.91	72.99	66.78	15,165	
Winnipeg:										
Manufacturing	100.9	99.6	104.6	104.3	66.33	65.71	62.90	60.55	33,825	
Food and beverages	95.5	92.6	94.8	99.3	72.67	72.67	69.81	65.41	7,161	
Meat products	105.5	102.3	99.7	110.9	76.25	76.32	74.65	70.01	3,152	
Clothing (textile and fur)	86.8	84.3	93.1	90.6	43.44	43.28	42.27	39.58	4,567	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	103.1	104.8	101.9	97.2	66.83	66.08	65.17	63.02	2,872	
Iron and steel products	110.2	108.7	113.5	114.8	72.25	71.84	68.27	66.15	3,956	
Transportation equipment	93.1	94.0	104.6	100.8	71.38	70.08	68.88	68.04	7,424	
Construction	122.4	113.1	130.0	139.1	74.27	72.39	67.70	65.20	5,894	
Transportation, storage, communication	123.5	121.5	119.1	115.0	71.84	70.71	68.31	62.70	9,492	
Trade	103.7	103.2	103.7	101.8	61.54	61.37	58.61	56.34	23,997	
Wholesale	110.5	109.5	109.5	106.7	66.37	66.10	63.50	60.44	9,049	
Retail	99.9	99.8	100.6	99.2	58.62	58.53	55.78	54.01	14,948	
Finance, insurance and real estate	130.1	129.8	124.1	120.7	65.35	65.46	63.65	60.73	6,502	
Service	119.2	118.0	112.9	107.4	40.28	40.12	38.70	37.80	6,158	
Industrial composite	108.5	107.0	109.4	108.3	64.39	63.82	61.21	58.63	88,111	
Regina:										
Manufacturing	153.9	151.2	139.4	133.9	75.04	74.36	73.18	66.03	3,394	
Wholesale trade	112.0	111.0	113.6	112.1	67.40	66.96	66.39	61.55	2,525	
Retail trade	102.6	102.5	102.9	104.7	55.91	55.33	54.71	53.24	3,780	
Industrial composite	126.6	124.9	126.4	124.8	65.38	64.51	65.58	57.72	16,304	
Saskatoon:										
Manufacturing	130.7	126.2	121.2	116.7	69.98	71.65	66.13	63.37	2,830	
Food and beverages	125.3	122.0	119.9	115.9	69.56	70.69	65.98	63.43	1,774	
Wholesale trade	115.0	115.5	119.0	118.3	67.24	65.58	62.75	59.37	1,742	
Retail trade	133.8	134.3	133.3	126.0	55.07	55.10	54.45	49.87	2,023	
Industrial composite	137.5	133.7	131.8	124.7	63.96	63.72	61.06	57.25	11,579	
Edmonton:										
Manufacturing	178.4	177.2	188.6	175.0	74.64	74.57	71.83	67.52	13,546	
Food and beverages	135.2	133.5	137.6	138.7	73.03	74.02	69.60	64.87	4,130	
Meat products	139.1	139.0	140.8	140.4	75.41	76.22	71.72	67.78	2,826	
Construction	205.6	193.1	216.9	254.9	80.52	78.60	74.93	77.52	8,129	
Wholesale trade	186.7	182.5	188.5	174.6	69.36	69.87	67.10	63.19	4,864	
Retail trade	171.9	170.8	163.6	160.6	56.12	54.54	56.72	50.25	9,808	
Industrial composite	184.9	181.3	186.1	183.7	68.60	67.89	66.49	63.68	47,453	
Calgary:										
Manufacturing	136.9	133.7	142.2	140.5	76.48	76.07	71.91	68.03	10,148	
Food and beverages	124.6	122.4	129.6	126.1	74.79	75.50	71.18	66.04	3,103	
Transportation equipment	134.7	134.9	149.0	147.1	73.66	72.76	69.70	67.14	2,463	
Construction	244.8	226.2	227.9	235.0	77.17	78.09	74.58	70.56	4,932	
Wholesale trade	134.9	132.7	139.9	135.8	70.11	70.27	66.75	62.49	4,427	
Retail trade	158.3	155.9	160.7	148.7	58.34	57.33	56.81	54.97	7,933	
Industrial composite	159.9	155.8	162.4	157.8	68.60	68.46	66.78	63.37	39,167	
Vancouver:										
Manufacturing	113.0	109.9	120.9	119.1	77.87	79.24	75.39	72.07	43,065	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.9	116.5	120.1	119.4	91.44	92.91	83.91	77.38	2,828	
Wood products	99.8	96.8	99.7	104.4	74.02	76.99	72.58	72.06	13,532	
Saw and planing mills (g)	102.1	99.3	102.3	107.8	72.29	78.18	72.30	73.56	11,600	
Iron and steel products	115.0	124.9	159.5	159.2	87.52	85.69	83.67	79.85	5,720	
Transportation equipment	143.9	140.8	172.4	152.0	87.53	86.40	83.22	74.93	4,056	
Construction	88.0	94.2	125.7	119.7	89.85	90.11	89.55	82.18	9,627	
Transportation, storage, communication	129.8	127.5	127.4	118.6	75.34	74.66	72.51	67.85	19,269	
Water transportation (n)	96.0	97.1	101.7	107.3	77.63	73.78	77.67	69.65	4,526	
Communication	194.7	187.6	180.5	153.4	68.77	71.22	62.64	60.39	8,866	
Trade	113.0	114.0	118.5	114.8	70.03	68.78	66.83	63.69	29,882	
Wholesale	121.2	120.9	129.2	121.7	80.61	80.32	76.56	72.30	12,229	
Retail	107.9	109.8	112.0	110.8	62.70	60.94	60.05	58.17	17,653	
Service	122.9	122.2	124.0	119.5	53.50	52.91	50.47	49.07	10,239	
Industrial composite	116.1	115.4	123.9	119.0	74.43	74.50	72.50	68.61	123,389	
Victoria:										
Manufacturing	134.3	135.5	148.4	145.6	80.56	81.40	75.90	70.65	6,437	
Wood products	105.7	104.3	115.5	121.5	72.43	74.28	67.39	68.18	1,383	
Transportation equipment	198.7	204.0	230.6	223.6	84.52	85.74	79.39	70.91	3,456	
Trade	113.0	111.5	117.5	112.6	57.23	56.75	53.48	52.10	4,307	
Industrial composite	116.7	116.8	123.4	119.7	70.37	70.38	65.86	62.19	16,318	

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas in Atlantic Provinces and Quebec, 1939 - 1958.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	July 1, 1958					June 1, 1958		July 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.				
Forestry (chiefly logging)	57,822	56,841	981	98.3	1.7	97.9	2.1	98.4	1.6
Mining	112,392	107,992	4,400	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9	96.1	3.9
Metal mining	66,713	65,220	1,493	97.8	2.2	97.9	2.1	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	17,290	16,983	307	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	49,423	48,237	1,186	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3	97.4	2.6
Fuels	30,752	28,271	2,481	91.9	8.1	92.1	7.9	92.5	7.5
Coal	13,258	13,114	144	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	17,494	15,157	2,337	86.6	13.4	86.9	13.1	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	14,927	14,501	426	97.1	2.9	97.0	3.0	97.4	2.6
Manufacturing	1,165,883	909,824	256,059	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0
Food and beverages	149,692	111,185	38,507	74.3	25.7	74.9	25.1	73.5	26.5
Meat products	28,165	21,941	6,224	77.9	22.1	78.4	21.6	77.8	22.2
Dairy products	14,410	11,734	2,676	81.4	18.6	80.6	19.4	80.7	19.3
Canned and cured fish	14,025	9,980	4,045	71.2	28.8	71.5	28.5	69.9	30.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	13,411	7,991	5,420	59.6	40.4	64.0	36.0	63.2	36.8
Grain mill products	8,858	7,454	1,404	84.1	15.9	84.5	15.5	82.6	17.4
Bread and other bakery products	19,003	15,072	3,931	79.3	20.7	79.6	20.4	79.8	20.2
Biscuits and crackers	7,361	3,466	3,895	47.1	52.9	46.9	53.1	45.3	54.7
Distilled and malt liquors	15,403	13,206	2,197	85.7	14.3	85.4	14.6	80.3	19.7
Other beverages (d)	8,820	8,032	788	91.1	8.9	90.9	9.1	91.9	8.1
Confectionery	7,971	3,881	4,090	48.7	51.3	48.2	51.8	48.3	51.7
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,281	3,971	5,310	42.8	57.2	42.5	57.5	36.0	64.0
Rubber products	19,848	15,470	4,378	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5
Leather products	27,339	15,505	11,834	56.7	43.3	56.6	43.4	56.2	43.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	18,714	9,901	8,813	52.9	47.1	52.9	47.1	52.3	47.7
Other leather products (f)	8,625	5,604	3,021	65.0	35.0	64.6	35.4	64.6	35.4
Textile products (except clothing)	56,655	37,506	19,149	66.2	33.8	66.0	34.0	65.7	34.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,277	12,136	6,141	66.4	33.6	66.1	33.9	66.6	33.4
Woollen goods	8,847	5,583	3,264	63.1	36.9	62.7	37.3	59.7	40.3
Synthetic textiles and silk	13,069	10,065	3,004	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9	76.7	23.3
Clothing (textile and fur)	90,453	27,302	63,151	30.2	69.8	29.6	70.4	30.2	69.8
Men's clothing	30,861	9,886	20,975	32.0	68.0	32.2	67.8	31.5	68.5
Women's clothing	22,459	5,072	17,387	22.6	77.4	21.3	78.7	23.2	76.8
Knit goods	18,709	6,080	12,629	32.5	67.5	31.5	68.5	32.5	67.5
Fur goods	3,229	2,217	1,012	68.7	31.3	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7
Hats and caps	3,311	1,482	1,829	44.8	55.2	44.0	56.0	42.9	57.1
Wood products	92,648	85,058	7,590	91.8	8.2	91.6	8.4	91.9	8.1
Saw and planing mills (g)	58,787	55,542	3,245	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5
Furniture	23,243	20,435	2,808	87.9	12.1	87.9	12.1	88.1	11.9
Other wood products (h)	10,618	9,081	1,537	85.5	14.5	85.1	14.9	86.2	13.8
Paper products	91,230	79,618	11,612	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6
Pulp and paper mills	65,108	61,757	3,351	94.9	5.1	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	26,122	17,861	8,261	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	67.5	32.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	53,302	38,657	14,645	72.5	27.5	72.9	27.1	72.5	27.5
Iron and steel products	165,356	149,558	15,798	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	10,951	10,237	714	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4	93.3	6.7
Boilers and plate work	6,859	6,354	505	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4	92.6	7.4
Fabricated and structural steel	11,708	11,059	649	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.9	5.1
Hardware and tools	9,559	7,680	1,879	80.3	19.7	80.3	19.7	80.7	19.3
Heating and cooking appliances	8,412	7,436	976	88.4	11.6	88.2	11.8	87.9	12.1
Iron castings	18,162	17,009	1,153	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,406	29,274	4,132	87.6	12.4	87.3	12.7	87.9	12.1
Primary iron and steel	33,320	31,948	1,372	95.9	4.1	95.9	4.1	96.3	3.7
Sheet metal products	15,556	13,244	2,312	85.1	14.9	84.9	15.1	85.4	14.6
Wire and wire products	8,220	7,209	1,011	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	86.9	13.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industries	July 1, 1958					June 1, 1958		July 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing — concluded:									
Transportation equipment	145,912	135,083	10,829	92.6	7.4	92.5	7.5	92.6	7.4
Aircraft and parts	42,689	38,461	4,228	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9	89.8	10.2
Motor vehicles	29,448	27,438	2,010	93.2	6.8	93.1	6.9	93.2	6.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,002	16,170	2,832	85.1	14.9	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	29,313	28,795	518	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Shipbuilding and repairing	22,770	21,907	863	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9
Non-ferrous metal products	54,647	49,112	5,535	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0	89.1	10.9
Aluminum products	8,036	6,637	1,399	82.6	17.4	83.0	17.0	83.2	16.8
Brass and copper products	8,956	7,913	1,043	88.4	11.6	88.3	11.7	88.3	11.7
Smelting and refining	30,860	29,889	971	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2	96.6	3.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies	74,587	53,656	20,931	71.9	28.1	72.0	28.0	72.4	27.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	34,595	31,310	3,285	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9
Clay products	5,987	5,381	606	89.9	10.1	89.7	10.3	91.3	8.7
Glass and glass products	7,757	6,456	1,301	83.2	16.8	82.8	17.2	81.7	18.3
Products of petroleum and coal	15,854	14,298	1,556	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1
Chemical products	56,913	44,670	12,243	78.5	21.5	78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,402	4,712	3,690	56.1	43.9	56.4	43.6	55.9	44.1
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,187	8,644	543	94.1	5.9	93.6	6.4	93.6	6.4
Other chemical products (l)	39,324	31,314	8,010	79.6	20.4	79.8	20.2	79.2	20.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	27,571	17,865	9,706	64.8	35.2	64.5	35.5	62.9	37.1
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	282,449	275,103	7,346	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6
Building	171,452	166,793	4,659	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6
Engineering work	139,307	135,437	3,870	97.2	2.8	97.1	2.9	97.4	2.6
Highways, bridges and streets	32,165	31,356	789	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	370,881	311,539	59,342	84.0	16.0	83.9	16.1	84.0	16.0
Transportation	271,410	255,072	16,338	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9
Air transport and airports	14,259	11,289	2,970	79.2	20.8	79.0	21.0	78.8	21.2
Steam railways	164,980	156,465	8,515	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	95.2	4.8
Maintenance of equipment	20,515	20,315	200	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures	40,983	40,789	194	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.6	0.4
Transportation — steam railways	93,126	87,226	5,900	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	94.1	5.9
Telegraphs	10,356	8,135	2,221	78.6	21.4	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8
Water transportation (n)	36,021	34,272	1,749	95.1	4.9	95.4	4.6	93.7	6.3
Electric and motor transportation (o)	56,150	53,046	3,104	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	24,667	23,550	1,117	95.5	4.5	95.5	4.5	95.3	4.7
Truck transportation	24,616	23,279	1,337	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.7	5.3
Storage	18,447	16,701	1,746	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5
Grain elevators	12,739	11,634	1,105	91.3	8.7	91.3	8.7	91.2	8.8
Storage and warehouse	5,708	5,067	641	88.8	11.2	88.9	11.1	89.2	10.8
Communication	81,024	39,766	41,258	49.1	50.9	48.9	51.1	46.2	53.8
Radio broadcasting	11,868	8,543	3,325	72.0	28.0	71.8	28.2	71.4	28.6
Telephone	66,496	28,723	37,773	43.2	56.8	43.2	56.8	41.7	58.3
Public utility operation	60,899	53,127	7,772	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9	87.8	12.2
Electric light and power	49,292	42,554	6,738	86.3	13.7	86.2	13.8	86.8	13.2
Other public utilities (q)	11,607	10,573	1,034	91.1	8.9	91.3	8.7	92.8	7.2
Trade									
Wholesale	426,058	272,805	153,253	64.0	36.0	63.9	36.1	64.0	36.0
Retail	165,223	112,162	33,061	77.2	22.8	77.4	22.6	77.2	22.8
Food	280,835	160,643	120,192	57.2	42.8	57.0	43.0	57.3	42.7
Department stores	71,036	49,017	22,019	69.0	31.0	68.6	31.4	69.2	30.8
Variety stores	82,324	30,508	51,816	37.1	62.9	36.8	63.2	37.6	62.4
Automotive products	23,186	3,380	19,806	14.6	85.4	14.6	85.4	13.8	86.2
39,733	35,979	3,754	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.6	9.4	
Finance, insurance and real estate	140,803	69,783	71,020	49.6	50.4	49.6	50.4	49.1	50.9
Banking, investment and loan	85,134	39,612	45,522	46.5	53.5	46.6	53.4	46.1	53.9
Insurance	53,707	28,900	24,807	53.8	46.2	53.8	46.2	53.4	46.6
Service	133,160	70,948	62,212	53.3	46.7	53.3	46.7	53.2	46.8
Hotels and restaurants	71,034	37,339	33,695	52.6	47.4	52.9	47.1	54.1	45.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	27,001	9,987	17,014	37.0	63.0	38.1	61.9	37.1	62.9
Other service (r)	35,125	23,622	11,503	67.3	32.7	66.3	33.7	65.6	34.4
Industrial composite	2,750,347	2,127,962	622,385	77.4	22.6	77.1	22.9	77.8	22.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page II at the end of this report.

NOTES

General.— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented, approximates 59 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily

Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	75
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells)	96
Manufacturing	89
Transportation, storage and communication	89
Construction	81
Public utilities	67
Trade	60
Finance, insurance and real estate	82
Services (specified industries only)	40*
All industries included	78

* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service.

employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

4. The Tabulation.—The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

FOOTNOTES

(Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications).

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying; clay and sand pit.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic, clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) Alberta includes Alberta; Northwest Territories.
British Columbia includes British Columbia; Yukon.

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