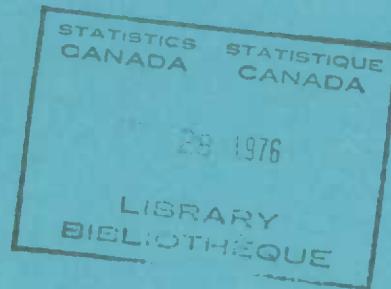


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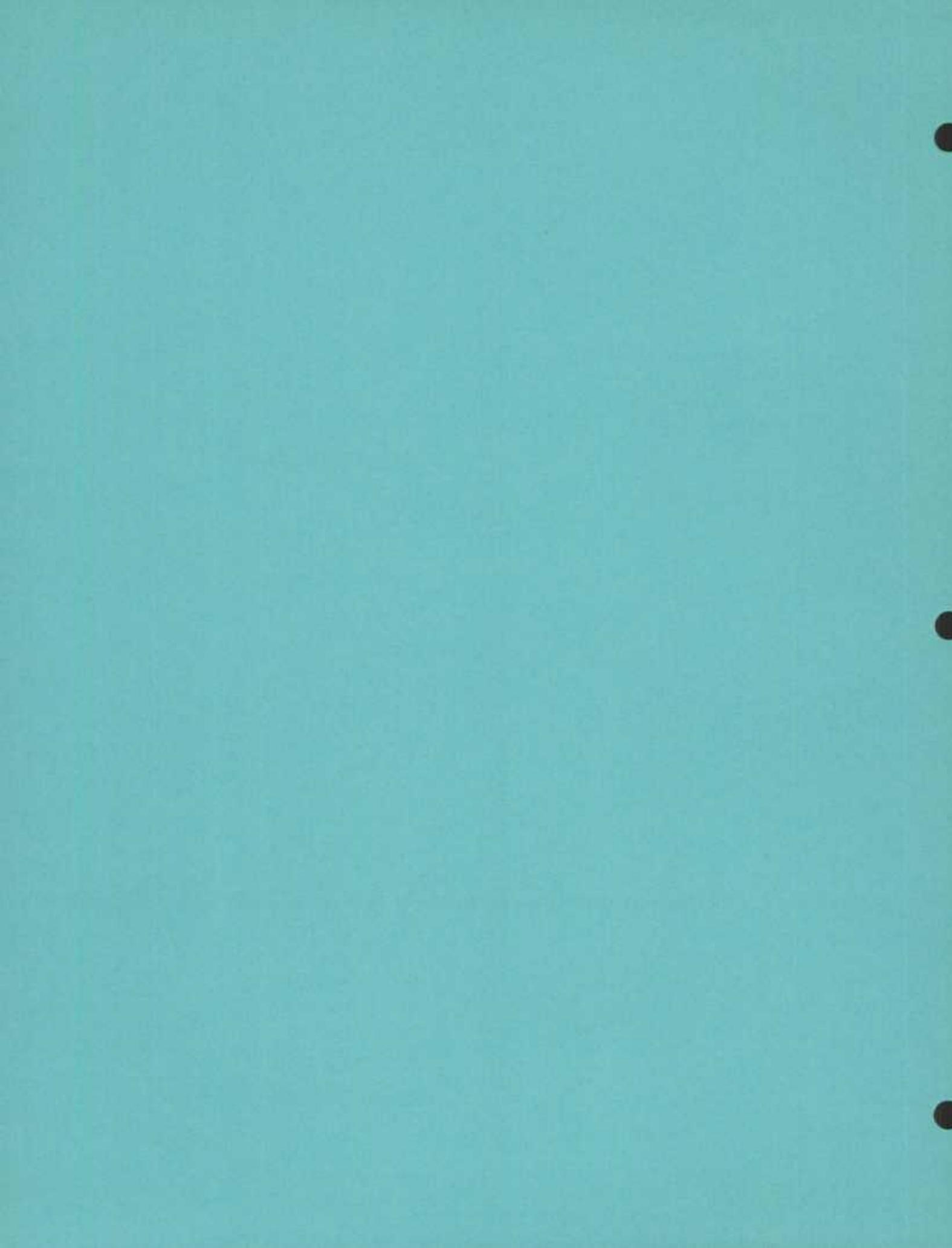
## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

SEPTEMBER, 1958

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
Labour Division  
Employment Section

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS  
SEPTEMBER, 1958

(As reported by employers having 15 or more employees)

*Published by Authority of*  
The Honourable Gordon Churchill, Minister of Trade and Commerce

## NOTICE

Following are other publications based upon establishment data in the field of industrial employment, earnings and hours:

1. **Man - Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Monthly — Price \$2.00 per year  
(gives industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, with comparisons from a month and a year earlier, and certain historical comparisons; charts and explanatory material)
  2. **Review of Employment and Payrolls** — Annual — Price 50 cents  
(contains industry and area index numbers of employment and payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries, monthly and annually over a lengthy period; charts and explanatory material)
  3. **Review of Man - Hours and Hourly Earnings** — Annual — Price 25 cents  
(contains industry and area averages of hours per week, hourly and weekly wages, monthly and annually, from 1945; charts and explanatory material)
  4. **Earnings and Hours in Manufacturing** — Annual — Price: Preliminary report 25 cents  
Final report 40 cents  
(gives separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:—
    - (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
    - (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
    - (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)
  5. **Estimates of Labour Income** — Monthly — Price \$1.00 per year  
(contains monthly estimates of total labour income, including wages, salaries and supplementary labour income, with annual averages from 1939. Estimates are also included for a number of industrial groups)
- Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

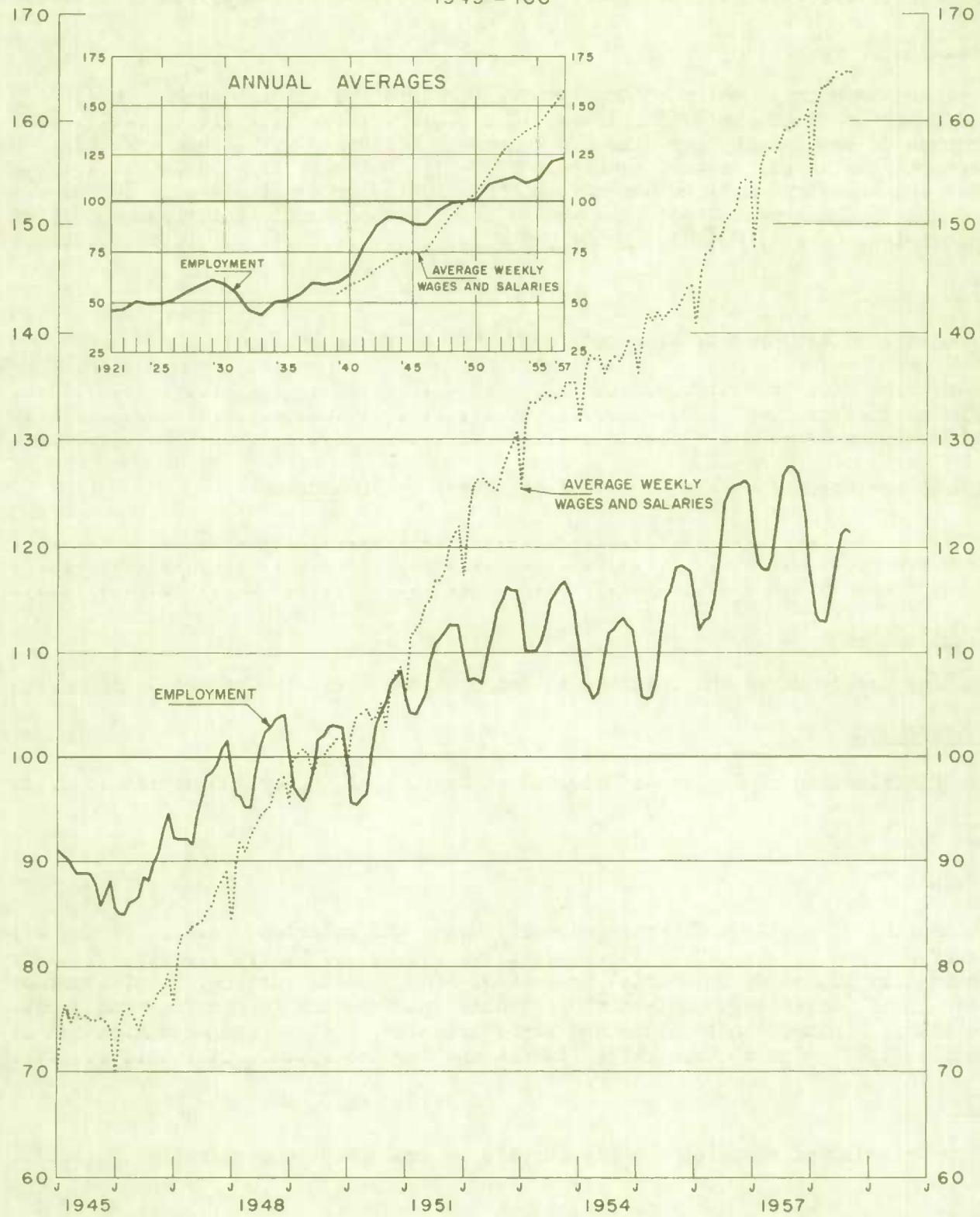
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CHART - I

EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
(COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES)

1949 = 100



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
SEPTEMBER 1, 1958.

Summary.- The industrial composite index of employment at Sept. 1 was 121.5, down slightly from the index for Aug. 1 (122.0). The decline was the first occurring between Aug. 1 and Sept. 1 in the post-war period. Average weekly wages and salaries dropped by 4 cents to \$70.72. The industrial composite index of payrolls declined slightly to 200.8.

At Sept. 1, 1958, industrial employment was 4.3 p.c. lower than at Sept. 1, 1957. Average weekly earnings were up 3.3 p.c. over the year, and payrolls were down 1.7 p.c.

Employment.- Employment in the durable-goods sector of manufacturing dropped 3 p.c. from Aug. 1 to Sept. 1. Seasonal declines in the automobile industry accounted for a substantial part of the drop, and the seasonally-adjusted index declined by 1.7 p.c. only. The main non-seasonal factors in the decline were strike activity in iron and steel, strikes and layoffs in shipbuilding, and layoffs in railway and rolling stock equipment. Employment in electrical apparatus and non-ferrous metal products increased less than seasonally, but wood products and non-metallic mineral products showed moderate increases although normally dropping over the period.

From Aug. 1 to Sept. 1, employment in non-durables rose by 1.9 p.c., less than seasonal increases. Employment declined in the distilled and malt beverages industry owing to shutdowns in a number of breweries in Ontario associated with strikes by employees of beer distributors. Employment in textiles rose 3.2 p.c. largely owing to the return to work of employees following short-term layoffs. Seasonal factors led to increases of some significance in clothing, fruit and vegetable canning, and confectionery.

Forestry employment declined by 6 p.c. from Aug. 1 to Sept. 1. This drop was a little smaller than that recorded for the same period in 1957, when forestry employment showed contra-seasonal declines through the fall months. Increases were recorded for the Aug. 1 to Sept. 1 period in all years from 1950 to 1956.

Employment in the building and general engineering component of construction did not show the usual seasonal increase, partly because a number of large-scale projects in Quebec were nearing completion. There was little change in employment in highways, bridges and streets construction.

In the service-producing industry divisions, where employment is generally less volatile than in the goods-producing industry divisions, changes were moderate. Service and finance, insurance and real estate showed small increases, while there were declines in trade, public utility operation and transportation, storage and communication. The changes were in part occasioned by seasonal factors. Strikes contributed to the declines in transportation and trade.

Employment for Men and Women.- Men form the greater part of the work forces of most of the industries in which employment declined from Aug. 1 to Sept. 1. Employment for men was down 1 p.c. over the month. On the other hand, employment of women was up 1.7 p.c. The proportion of women in the work force rose from a seasonal low of 22.5 p.c. at Aug. 1 to 23.0 p.c. at Sept. 1. For each month since Sept. 1, 1957, the proportion of women in the work force has been higher than in the corresponding month of any previous year since 1946. Employment for men at Sept. 1, 1958 was 5.5 p.c.

TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Area and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 =100)						Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars			Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1958	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957		
<b>(a) Provinces</b>											
Newfoundland	138.3	139.3	144.7	226.0	228.2	239.9	61.70	61.86	62.16	42,888	
Prince Edward Island	126.5	123.1	129.9	189.4	185.1	191.6	50.29	50.50	49.54	4,956	
Nova Scotia	93.4	100.3	104.7	152.7	155.9	157.7	53.24	53.35	56.44	85,263	
New Brunswick	103.0	102.1	109.0	157.7	158.8	166.2	57.87	58.77	57.66	61,893	
Quebec	120.7	120.7	125.5	198.9	199.9	200.4	67.77	68.11	65.62	756,070	
Ontario	121.1	122.2	127.3	201.4	203.9	204.3	73.61	73.89	71.04	1,155,463	
Manitoba	113.1	113.8	115.9	181.3	181.4	178.3	67.88	67.51	65.43	136,536	
Saskatchewan	136.9	135.9	137.0	228.0	225.9	219.1	69.51	69.37	66.15	72,983	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	160.9	160.3	162.6	266.0	260.8	255.2	73.60	72.43	69.76	163,740	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	120.1	119.7	135.5	200.0	196.1	222.3	76.01	74.75	74.38	251,047	
Canada	121.5	122.0	127.6	200.8	201.6	204.2	70.72	70.76	68.48	2,760,844	
<b>(b) Metropolitan Areas</b>											
St. John's	130.9	130.4	130.6	213.1	209.5	201.9	51.30	50.62	49.74	13,918	
Sydney	91.5	91.6	94.6	141.5	146.1	145.8	72.76	75.03	72.63	16,293	
Halifax	112.6	113.4	118.2	181.1	182.5	180.9	57.65	57.70	54.52	28,090	
Saint John	92.9	93.7	98.5	138.3	142.6	140.4	53.73	54.72	51.19	13,780	
Quebec	106.9	112.4	116.7	180.4	187.0	189.0	58.87	59.09	57.51	40,130	
Sherbrooke	98.4	97.2	105.0	156.0	154.7	159.6	57.55	57.76	54.35	11,307	
Three Rivers	117.8	116.6	123.9	185.2	184.5	189.3	64.56	64.96	62.73	13,924	
Drummondville	73.7	70.1	76.6	112.6	106.2	116.2	59.29	58.68	53.36	6,341	
Montreal	122.7	122.6	127.4	203.4	203.9	204.1	69.41	69.63	67.00	416,295	
Ottawa - Hull	124.7	123.2	127.2	206.5	204.3	194.8	65.32	65.40	62.50	50,000	
Peterborough	98.6	98.5	106.2	171.1	173.3	173.8	77.48	78.77	73.08	11,931	
Oshawa	137.9	146.5	165.7	228.8	210.5	228.2	81.27	72.32	69.40	16,963	
Niagara Falls	115.8	112.6	142.3	183.5	181.3	224.2	71.76	72.89	71.40	10,337	
St. Catharines	111.6	106.7	127.0	180.5	173.0	195.5	79.01	79.22	75.63	33,685	
Toronto	132.4	131.6	132.3	223.0	222.9	213.8	74.58	75.04	71.58	419,828	
Hamilton	98.5	103.8	115.5	159.9	163.2	185.3	75.50	78.28	74.55	71,738	
Brantford	85.5	83.7	85.0	127.8	126.3	122.4	65.50	66.13	63.07	13,460	
Galt	112.5	112.3	117.2	182.0	183.2	182.4	63.21	63.44	60.83	11,092	
Kitchener	115.3	115.3	118.6	188.3	187.9	186.4	66.47	66.07	63.96	25,247	
Sudbury	133.4	136.0	146.8	191.5	197.5	236.6	76.25	77.13	35.46	20,969	
London	118.2	120.9	119.6	194.8	200.3	189.6	66.00	67.25	64.26	33,384	
Sarnia	129.8	130.5	145.5	254.4	244.2	263.9	94.65	90.42	87.67	12,350	
Windsor	67.3	78.0	85.1	103.5	120.8	125.7	77.43	77.99	74.38	29,132	
Sault Ste. Marie	149.6	145.7	145.5	263.4	247.6	255.0	89.23	86.14	88.91	13,637	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	120.2	125.6	130.4	195.4	199.1	212.0	72.78	70.98	72.77	14,832	
Winnipeg	105.9	109.7	110.6	178.8	176.2	171.2	64.54	63.67	61.35	39,244	
Regina	127.1	125.7	129.3	215.7	214.6	214.5	64.93	65.34	63.31	16,363	
Saskatoon	140.4	140.8	136.6	243.0	241.0	219.6	65.30	64.57	60.15	11,818	
Edmonton	188.5	187.8	189.7	320.1	317.1	311.4	69.39	69.01	66.91	43,372	
Calgary	162.7	166.6	165.2	266.5	268.2	260.3	69.22	68.02	66.24	39,883	
Vancouver	118.2	116.9	128.1	202.6	193.9	212.0	74.78	74.38	72.34	125,441	
Victoria	116.0	117.2	125.5	191.3	193.4	194.8	68.71	68.72	64.63	16,231	
<b>(c) Industries</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76.8	81.3	103.0	135.4	143.6	184.4	70.37	70.43	71.43	53,552	
Mining	126.1	127.2	132.5	210.8	209.5	216.6	86.02	84.74	84.01	111,731	
Manufacturing	111.3	111.8	118.5	184.6	186.0	189.2	72.43	72.62	69.77	1,159,900	
Durable Goods <sup>1</sup>	113.0	116.5	125.2	187.9	193.0	199.5	78.00	77.75	74.79	542,826	
Non-Durable Goods	105.9	107.9	112.7	181.5	179.1	179.0	67.52	67.39	65.00	617,164	
Construction	147.8	147.6	158.0	271.1	271.7	288.2	76.08	76.36	75.59	299,724	
Transportation, storage, communication	120.0	120.6	127.2	189.5	189.2	191.6	75.79	75.30	72.27	373,300	
Public utility operation	142.9	143.5	142.0	253.2	251.5	235.0	84.16	83.22	78.74	61,504	
Trade	129.8	130.2	131.0	210.2	211.3	204.3	60.67	60.85	58.11	421,896	
Finance, insurance and real estate	150.5	149.3	147.7	235.5	233.6	221.9	66.64	66.65	63.78	142,713	
Service <sup>2</sup>	143.8	142.7	140.8	231.6	231.2	217.8	47.46	47.76	45.36	136,404	
Industrial composite	121.5	122.0	127.6	200.8	201.6	204.2	70.72	70.76	68.48	2,760,844	

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and semi-manufactured products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

lower than at Sept. 1, 1957, while employment for women was down 2.1 p.c. over the year.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The industrial composite figure of average weekly earnings remained close to \$70.70 from June 1 to Sept. 1. Earnings dropped slightly between Aug. 1 and Sept. 1, from \$70.76 to \$70.72.

In manufacturing, the average weekly wage and salary figure for Sept. 1 was \$72.43, down 19 cents from that for Aug. 1. Earnings usually drop seasonally over the period. Decreased activity in automobile plants associated with the introduction of new models tends to cause declines, as workers laid off during the period normally earn more than the manufacturing average. Seasonal expansion of employment in food processing plants has the same tendency, as many of the workers taken on are relatively unskilled and work part-time only. This year, these factors tending to cause declines were reinforced by the effects of a number of strikes and layoffs which reduced employment in plants in which earnings exceed the manufacturing average.

Few individual industries in manufacturing showed substantial declines in average weekly wages and salaries. Drops of \$1.00 or more were recorded for some industries in food and beverages, (seasonal expansion of activity), for the tobacco industry (reduced overtime), for non-ferrous smelting and aluminum products (short time) and for glass products (reduced hours). On the other hand, there were increases of \$1.00 or more in a substantial number of manufacturing industries. Average hours and average hourly earnings were higher at Sept. 1 than at Aug. 1 in most of these industries. The increases in hourly earnings in some instances resulted from increased overtime work at premium rates.

Increases in hours and hourly earnings also occurred in several branches of mining, including metal mining, non-metal mining and oil and natural gas production. Average weekly wages and salaries in mining as a whole were \$1.28 higher at Sept. 1 than at Aug. 1. In most other industries, average earnings showed little change between Aug. 1 and Sept. 1.

Provincial Changes.— From Aug. 1 to Sept. 1, employment declined by 0.9 p.c. in Ontario and by 0.7 p.c. in the Atlantic Provinces. Small increases were recorded for British Columbia and the Prairie Provinces, and there was no change in Quebec.

The drop in Ontario was approximately equal to the decline for Canada as a whole. About half the decline occurred in manufacturing, where drops in motor vehicles (re-tooling), primary iron and steel (strike activity) and breweries (shutdowns occasioned by strikes of distributive employees) were only partly offset by seasonal increases in employment in fruit and vegetable canning. Small declines were recorded for most non-manufacturing industries, but there were minor increases in mining, railways, and finance, insurance and real estate.

A drop in employment in highways, bridges and streets in Nova Scotia was a factor in the decline in employment in the Atlantic Provinces. Layoffs in transportation equipment also contributed to the drop. Employment in foods and beverages increased seasonally.

There was no net change in industrial employment in Quebec. Manufacturing employment rose slightly, with increases in textiles (return to work after layoffs) and clothing (seasonal) offsetting declines in transportation equipment resulting from strike activity and layoffs. Industries showing declines included forestry and building and general engineering (work on some large-scale projects nearing completion). Employment in highways, bridges and streets rose slightly.

Table B.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite <sup>1/</sup>			Manufacturing			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
	Index Numbers		Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers		Average Weekly Wages and Salaries		
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls			
1947 - Average	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948 - Average	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - Average	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - Average	108.3	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - Average	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - Average	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1954 - Average	109.9	151.3	137.1	58.38	107.7	150.0	138.6	60.94
1955 - Average	112.5	160.1	141.7	60.87	109.3	158.4	144.1	63.34
1956 - Average	120.1	180.5	149.4	64.18	115.4	175.5	151.2	66.47
1957 - Average	122.9	194.5	157.6	67.70	116.3	185.4	158.5	69.68
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80
Feb. 1	105.3	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
Mar. 1	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
Apr. 1	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
May 1	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
June 1	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
July 1	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
Aug. 1	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
Sept. 1	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
Oct. 1	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
Nov. 1	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
Dec. 1	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
Feb. 1	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
Mar. 1	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
Apr. 1	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
May 1	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
June 1	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
July 1	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
Aug. 1	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
Sept. 1	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
Oct. 1	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
Nov. 1	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
Dec. 1	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
Feb. 1	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
Mar. 1	118.1	185.8	156.3	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
Apr. 1	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
May 1	119.4	187.9	156.3	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
June 1	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
July 1	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
Aug. 1	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
Sept. 1	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
Oct. 1	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
Nov. 1	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.36
Dec. 1	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
Feb. 1	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
Mar. 1	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
Apr. 1	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
May 1	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
June 1	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
July 1	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
Aug. 1	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
Sept. 1	121.5	200.8	164.6	70.72	111.3	184.6	164.7	72.43
Oct. 1								
Nov. 1								
Dec. 1								

1/Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging), (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells, (3) Manufacturing, (4) Construction, (5) Transportation, storage and communication, (6) Public utility operation, (7) Trade, (8) Finance, insurance and real estate and (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business and recreational service).

Employment in the Prairie Provinces increased by a small amount. The principal variations were in construction, where employment rose in both the building and general engineering and the highways, bridges and streets components, and decreases in service in Alberta and railways in Manitoba.

The rise of 0.3 p.c. in employment in British Columbia reflected increases in service and trade. Employment was down in forestry, mining, and highways, bridges and streets. Manufacturing industries showed little change.

Changes in the Metropolitan Areas.- Strikes and layoffs in durable goods manufacturing industries led to significant declines in employment between Aug. 1 and Sept. 1 in Quebec City, Oshawa, Hamilton and Windsor. The employment decline in Oshawa was accompanied by an increase of \$8.95 in average weekly earnings, but earnings were down \$2.78 over the month in Hamilton.

Employment also declined significantly in Fort William-Port Arthur (drops recorded for several industries) and in Calgary (ending of Stampede activity). In both these cities, average earnings increased by more than \$1.00 a week. Substantial employment increases were recorded for Drummondville (workers recalled after layoff), Niagara Falls (seasonal increases in activity in food and beverages), St. Catharines (increases in food and beverages and in transportation equipment), and Sault Ste. Marie. The increase in Sault Ste. Marie was associated with increases in activity in a number of industries. Average earnings in this city rose by \$3.09. In Niagara Falls, on the other hand, average earnings dropped by \$1.13 with the employment of seasonal workers by food processing plants.

Significant changes in composite average earnings figures occurred in a number of cities where employment showed little change. There was a rise of \$4.23 in Sarnia (increased hours in petroleum and coal products and in construction), and decreases of \$2.27 in Sydney and \$1.29 in Peterborough.

TABLE C. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	September 1, 1958					Aug. 1, 1958		Sept. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>(a) Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland.....	42,888	37,703	5,185	87.9	12.1	87.8	12.2	88.4	11.6
Prince Edward Island.....	4,956	3,677	1,279	74.2	25.8	74.8	25.8	75.2	24.8
Nova Scotia.....	85,263	70,425	14,838	82.6	17.4	83.5	16.5	83.4	16.6
New Brunswick.....	61,898	50,742	11,156	82.0	18.0	82.2	17.8	82.8	17.2
Quebec.....	780,070	602,075	183,995	76.6	23.4	76.9	23.1	77.0	23.0
Ontario.....	1,155,463	869,760	285,703	75.3	24.7	76.1	23.9	75.9	24.1
Manitoba.....	136,536	104,009	32,527	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8	77.2	22.8
Saskatchewan.....	72,983	59,209	13,774	81.1	18.9	81.2	18.8	80.6	19.4
Alberta (including Northwest Territories).....	163,740	129,803	33,937	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	79.6	20.4
British Columbia (including Yukon).....	251,047	198,272	52,775	79.0	21.0	79.1	20.9	80.2	19.8
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,760,844</b>	<b>2,125,675</b>	<b>635,169</b>	<b>77.0</b>	<b>23.0</b>	<b>77.5</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>77.6</b>	<b>22.4</b>
<b>(b) Metropolitan Areas</b>									
St. John's.....	13,018	10,122	2,896	77.8	22.2	77.5	22.5	77.1	22.9
Sydney.....	16,293	15,364	929	94.3	5.7	94.6	5.4	94.5	5.5
Halifax.....	28,090	20,160	7,930	71.8	28.2	72.0	28.0	72.8	27.2
Saint John.....	13,780	9,479	4,301	68.8	31.2	69.4	30.6	70.0	30.0
Quebec.....	43,130	28,836	11,294	71.9	28.1	73.1	26.9	72.6	27.4
Sherbrooke.....	11,007	8,044	2,963	73.1	26.9	73.0	27.0	73.1	26.9
Three Rivers.....	13,794	10,440	3,554	74.6	25.4	74.3	25.7	73.9	26.1
Drummondville.....	6,341	4,672	1,669	73.7	26.3	74.0	26.0	75.1	24.9
Montreal.....	416,296	294,365	121,431	70.8	29.2	71.3	28.7	71.4	28.6
Ottawa - Hull.....	50,785	36,756	14,229	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9	72.0	28.0
Peterborough.....	11,981	9,378	2,903	75.8	24.2	76.8	23.2	75.7	24.3
Oshawa.....	16,963	13,982	2,981	82.4	17.6	84.8	15.2	84.5	15.5
Niagara Falls.....	10,337	7,224	3,113	69.9	30.1	71.5	28.5	68.9	31.1
St. Catharines.....	33,635	27,603	6,982	81.9	18.1	83.2	16.8	82.8	17.2
Toronto.....	419,328	290,586	129,242	69.2	30.8	69.4	30.6	69.3	30.7
Hamilton.....	71,738	52,313	13,925	73.6	26.4	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9
Brampton.....	13,460	9,785	3,675	72.7	27.3	73.6	26.4	71.9	28.1
Galt.....	11,092	7,879	3,213	71.0	29.0	71.1	28.9	70.4	29.6
Kitchener.....	25,247	17,222	8,025	68.2	31.8	68.6	31.4	68.5	31.5
Sudbury.....	20,969	18,959	2,010	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	91.3	8.7
London.....	33,384	22,942	10,442	68.7	31.3	69.6	30.4	68.6	31.4
Sarnia.....	12,350	10,505	1,845	85.1	14.9	85.2	14.8	86.2	13.8
Windsor.....	29,132	22,176	6,956	76.1	23.9	80.8	19.2	79.1	20.9
Sault Ste. Marie.....	13,637	12,260	1,377	89.9	10.1	89.8	10.2	90.3	9.7
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur.....	14,832	12,146	2,686	81.9	18.1	82.2	17.8	83.3	16.7
Winnipeg.....	89,244	62,100	27,144	69.6	30.4	69.3	30.7	70.0	30.0
Regina.....	16,368	11,473	4,395	70.1	29.9	70.8	29.2	70.6	29.4
Saskatoon.....	11,813	8,865	2,953	75.0	25.0	74.9	25.1	72.8	27.2
Edmonton.....	43,372	36,138	12,234	74.7	25.3	74.9	25.1	74.8	25.2
Calgary.....	39,383	29,429	10,454	73.8	26.2	73.8	26.2	74.1	25.9
Vancouver.....	125,441	90,709	34,732	72.3	27.7	72.2	27.8	72.6	27.4
Victoria.....	16,231	12,042	4,189	74.2	25.8	74.3	25.7	74.4	25.6
<b>(c) Industries</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	53,552	52,531	1,021	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	98.1	1.9
Mining.....	111,781	107,386	4,395	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing.....	1,159,990	891,124	268,866	76.3	23.2	77.9	22.1	77.2	22.8
Durable Goods <sup>1</sup> .....	542,826	478,782	64,044	88.2	11.8	88.8	11.2	88.5	11.5
Non-Durable Goods.....	617,164	412,342	204,822	66.8	33.2	67.8	32.2	66.5	33.5
Construction.....	299,704	292,339	7,365	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication.....	373,300	314,120	59,180	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7
Public utility operation.....	61,504	53,670	7,934	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.7	12.3
Trade.....	421,896	270,774	151,122	64.2	35.8	64.3	35.7	64.4	35.6
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	142,713	71,177	71,536	49.9	50.1	49.5	50.5	48.7	51.3
Service <sup>2</sup> .....	136,404	72,554	63,850	53.2	46.8	53.3	46.7	53.2	46.8
Industrial composite.....	2,760,844	2,125,675	635,169	77.0	23.0	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.

# EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES MANUFACTURING

1949 = 100

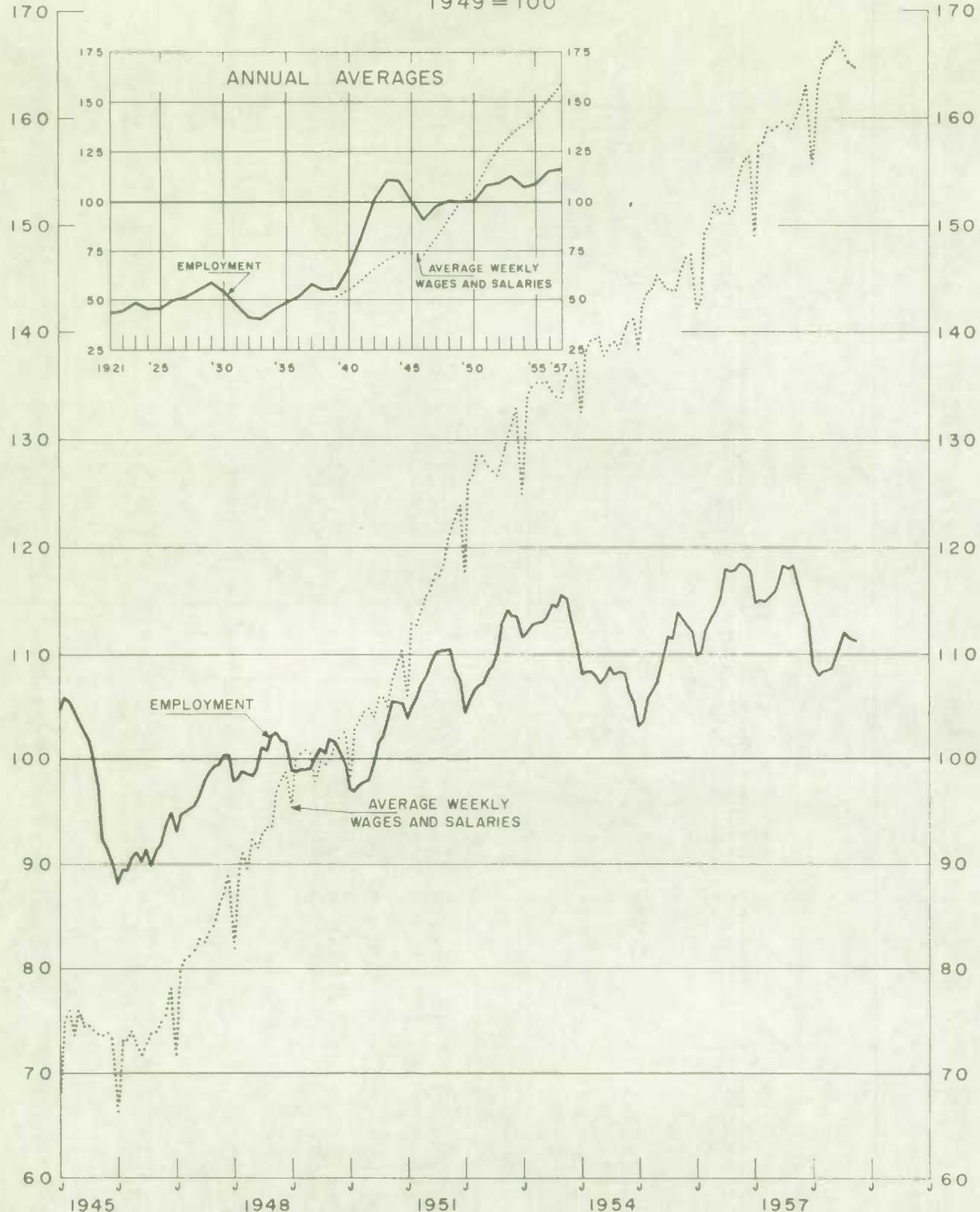


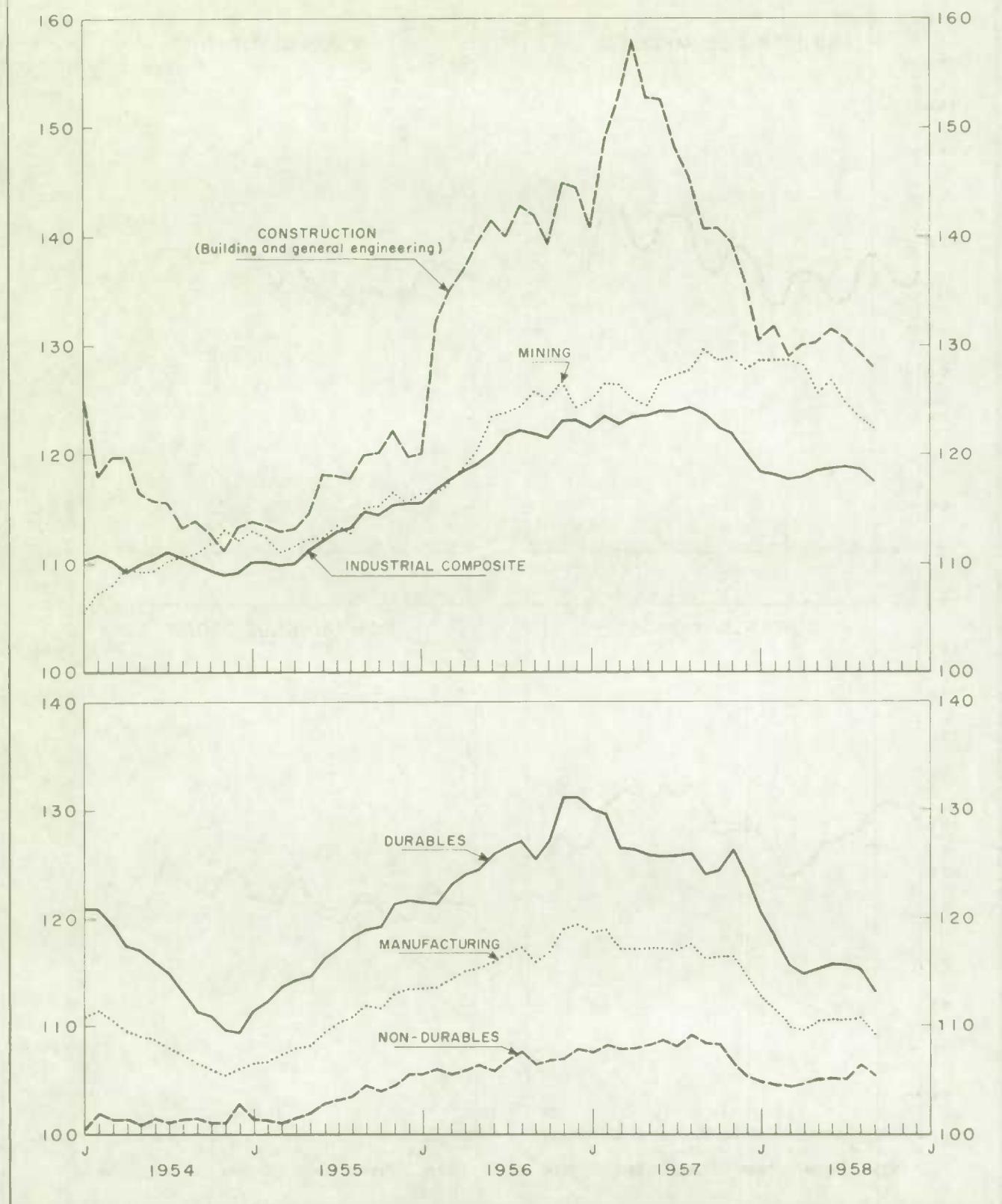
Table D.- Index numbers of employment unadjusted and adjusted for seasonal variation, industry, Canada, monthly 1956-1958.  
1949=100

Year and Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Construction (Building and general engineering)	
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	115.5	114.4	116.5	110.3	120.0
	112.3	116.7	114.4	116.5	113.0	132.0
	113.2	117.7	115.9	117.4	111.2	134.9
	113.5	118.6	117.3	118.8	112.7	136.8
	115.2	119.1	116.9	120.3	125.3	139.4
	119.7	120.1	123.0	123.4	139.4	141.5
	124.2	121.5	126.1	123.7	149.8	140.0
	125.4	122.1	128.2	124.2	160.7	142.8
	125.7	121.8	128.6	125.8	162.2	142.0
	125.9	121.4	126.5	125.0	161.2	139.4
	126.2	122.9	126.9	126.6	162.3	144.9
	125.7	123.0	125.4	124.2	153.8	144.4
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	122.4	122.7	124.9	129.3	140.7
	118.6	123.3	124.1	126.4	127.3	148.7
	118.1	122.8	124.7	126.3	126.1	153.0
	118.0	123.3	123.4	125.0	130.2	158.0
	119.4	123.5	120.8	124.3	137.4	152.8
	123.5	123.9	126.3	126.7	150.3	152.6
	126.6	123.9	129.5	127.1	158.6	148.2
	127.6	124.2	131.7	127.6	163.6	145.4
	127.6	123.6	132.5	129.6	162.7	140.7
	126.9	122.4	130.0	128.5	160.6	140.8
	125.2	121.9	129.2	128.9	156.2	139.5
	122.5	120.1	128.1	127.8	143.3	135.7
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	118.4	126.1	128.4	116.1	130.3
	113.7	118.2	126.2	128.5	112.9	131.9
	113.0	117.8	126.8	128.5	107.6	128.9
	112.9	118.0	125.5	128.1	108.8	130.0
	114.6	118.4	121.9	125.4	119.1	130.1
	118.7	118.7	126.2	126.7	132.7	131.4
	121.3	118.8	126.8	124.6	138.6	130.7
	122.0	118.4	127.2	123.3	145.7	129.5
	121.5	117.7	126.1	122.4	145.9	128.0
	Oct. 1					
	Nov. 1					
	Dec. 1					
Manufacturing		Durables		Non-Durables		
	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted
1956 - Jan. 1	109.8	113.4	118.5	121.4	102.3	105.5
	110.2	113.6	118.4	121.3	103.1	106.0
	112.3	114.3	122.7	123.1	103.4	105.5
	113.4	115.0	124.7	124.1	103.6	105.9
	114.1	115.3	125.9	124.4	104.0	106.3
	115.4	115.9	128.0	125.9	104.6	105.9
	118.0	116.7	129.5	126.7	108.1	106.7
	117.9	117.3	128.6	127.2	108.7	107.5
	118.0	115.8	126.6	125.3	110.7	106.4
	118.6	116.9	127.4	127.1	111.0	106.7
	118.6	119.0	129.3	131.1	109.4	106.9
	118.0	119.4	129.2	131.0	108.3	107.8
1957 - Jan. 1	114.8	118.7	126.9	130.0	104.3	107.5
	115.1	118.8	126.4	129.5	105.3	108.2
	115.0	117.1	126.0	126.4	105.6	107.8
	115.4	117.1	126.9	126.3	105.5	107.9
	115.8	117.1	127.3	125.8	105.9	108.3
	116.7	117.1	127.7	125.6	107.3	108.6
	118.4	117.0	128.6	125.8	109.6	108.2
	118.1	117.5	127.3	125.9	110.3	109.1
	118.5	116.2	125.2	124.0	112.7	108.4
	118.1	116.3	124.5	124.3	112.6	108.3
	116.2	116.4	124.5	126.3	109.0	106.5
	113.3	114.5	122.1	123.8	105.8	105.3
1958 - Jan. 1	109.0	112.6	117.4	120.3	101.8	104.9
	107.9	111.3	115.2	118.0	101.7	104.5
	108.2	109.9	115.1	115.4	102.2	104.3
	108.3	109.7	115.2	114.6	102.3	104.6
	108.8	110.2	115.5	115.2	103.0	105.1
	110.4	110.4	117.4	115.7	104.5	105.1
	112.0	110.4	118.3	115.6	106.6	105.1
	111.8	110.8	116.5	115.2	107.9	106.4
	111.3	109.2	113.0	113.2	109.9	105.2
	Oct. 1					
	Nov. 1					
	Dec. 1					

CHART - 3

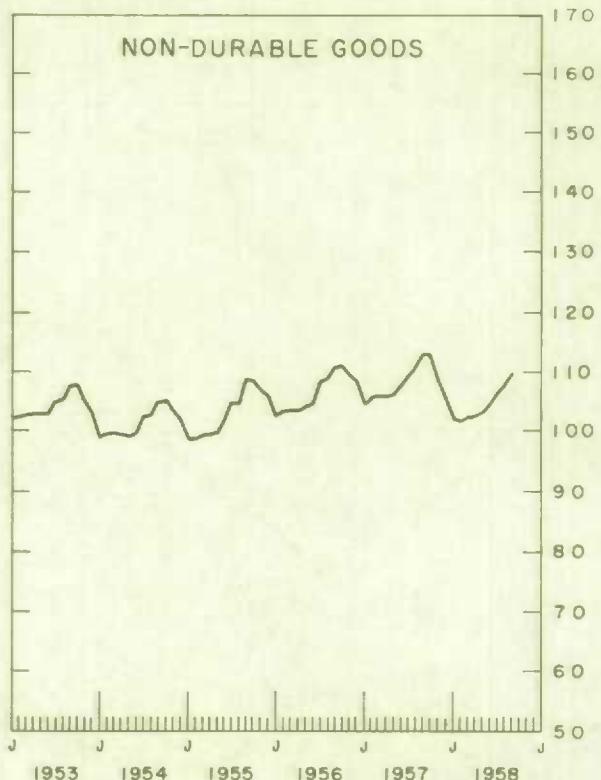
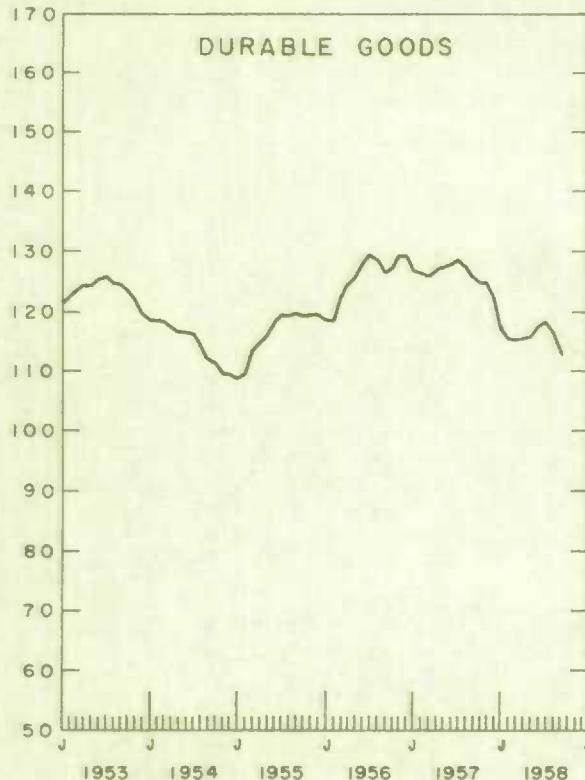
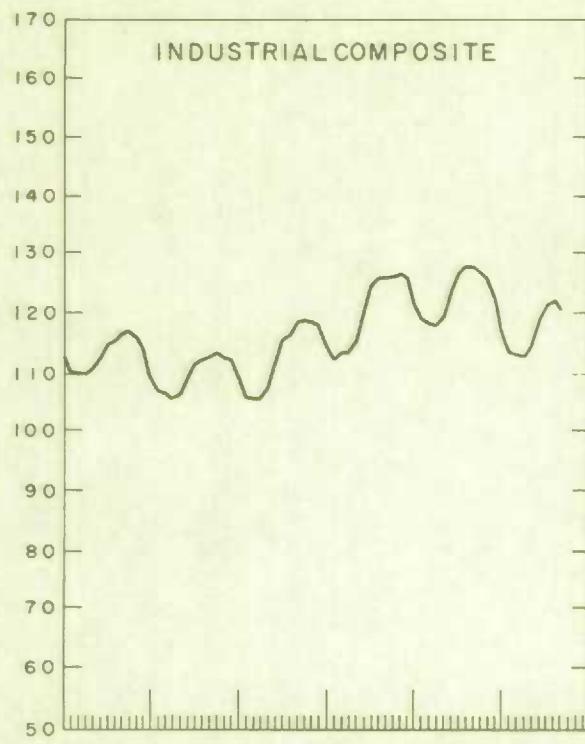
EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

1949 = 100



## EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

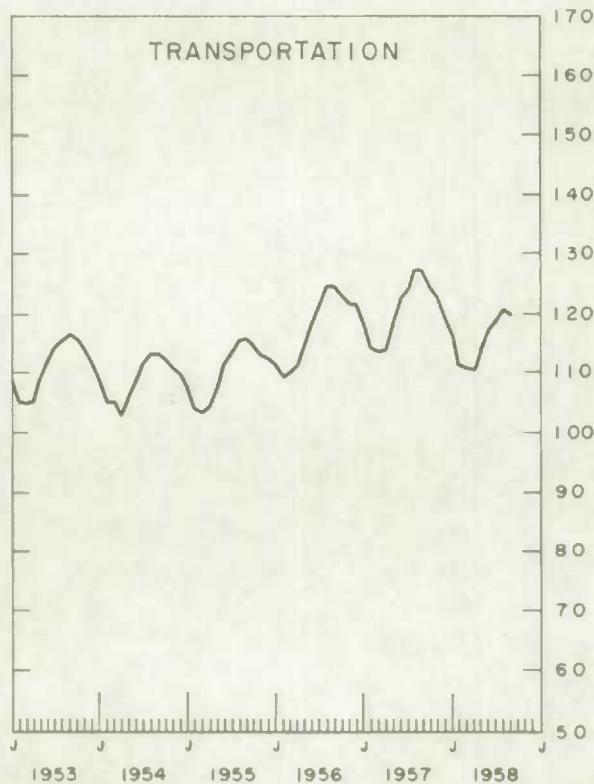
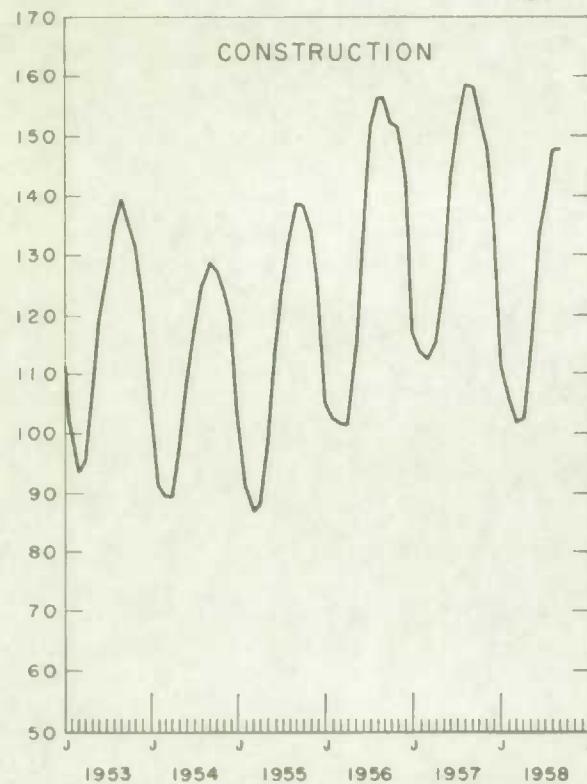
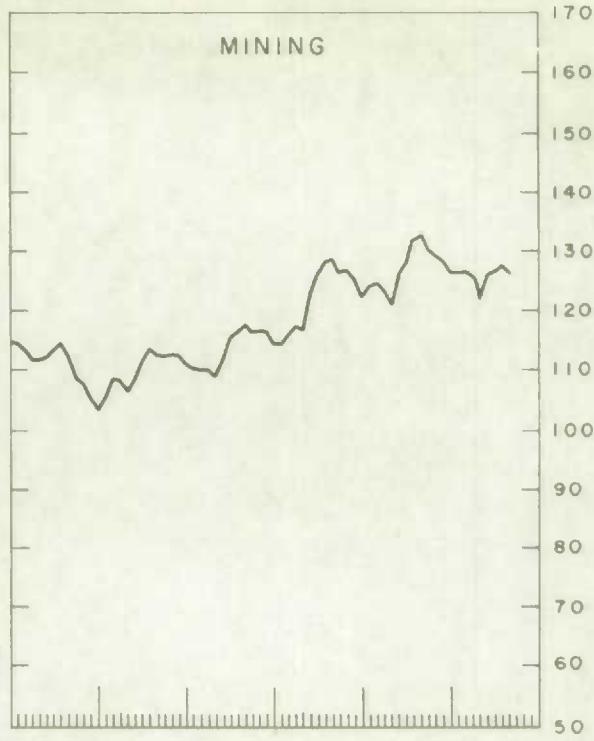
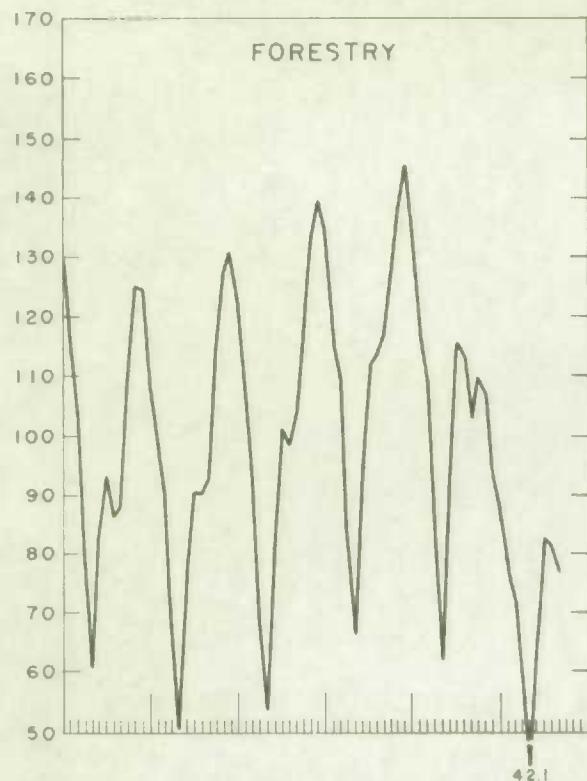


1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958

1953 1954 1955 1956 1957 1958

## EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100



## EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

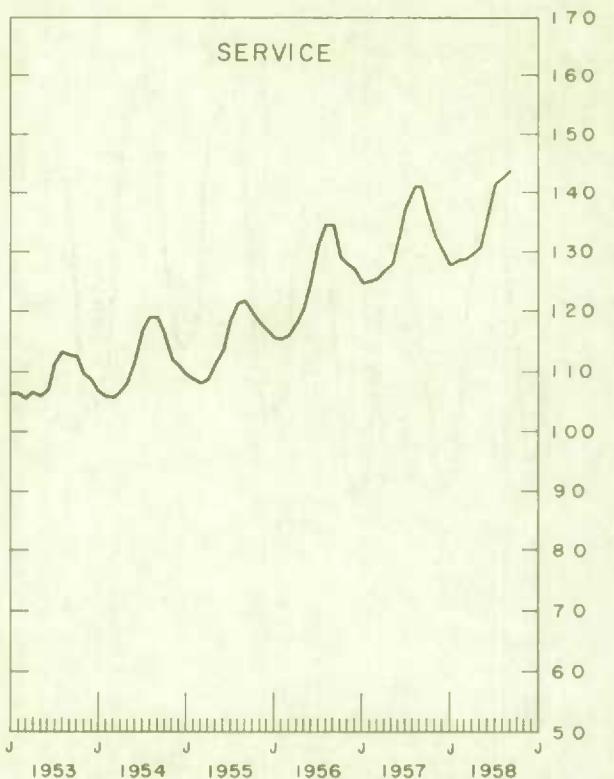
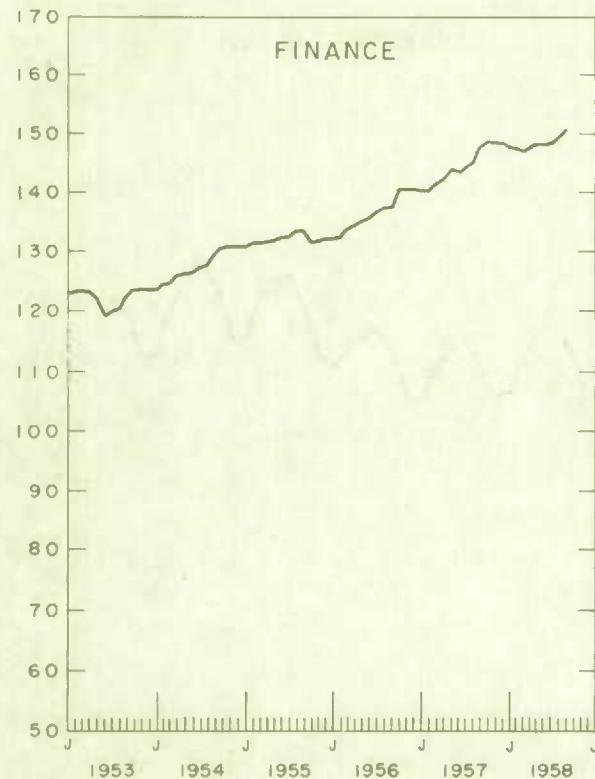
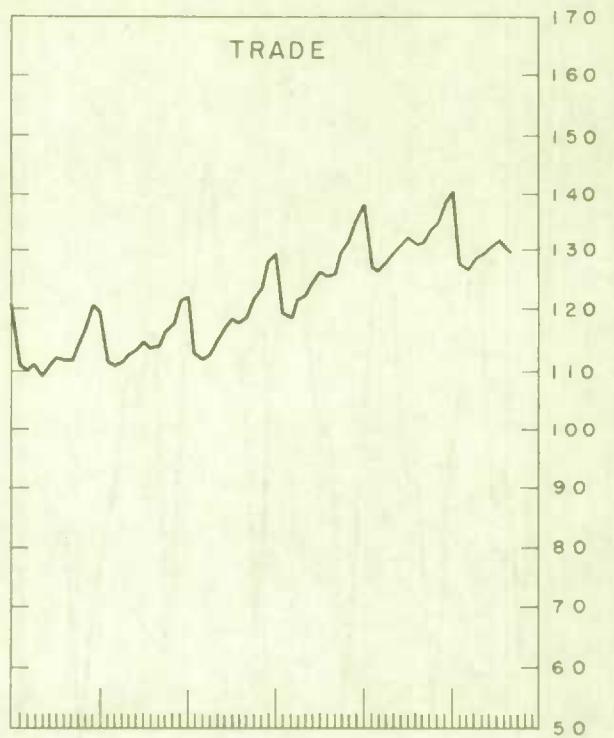
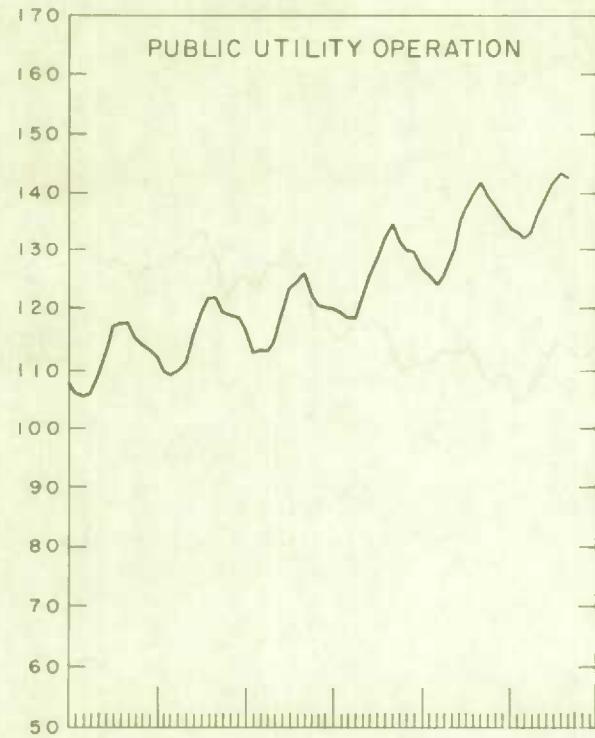


Table 1.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (Chiefly Logging)	Mining	Manu-fac-turing	Con-struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, Real Estate		Service/ /
1947 - Average	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6	
1948 - Average	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1	
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1950 - Average	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0	
1951 - Average	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1	
1952 - Average	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6	
1953 - Average	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7	
1954 - Average	109.9	95.1	109.8	107.7	110.7	109.0	115.7	114.6	127.4	111.4	
1955 - Average	112.5	101.8	113.4	109.3	114.9	110.5	118.9	118.1	132.0	114.5	
1956 - Average	120.1	113.3	122.0	115.4	130.8	117.7	125.7	125.5	136.4	124.4	
1957 - Average	122.9	103.2	126.9	116.3	136.2	120.6	133.1	131.6	144.4	131.6	
1955 - Jan. 1	109.1	122.2	110.8	103.2	104.2	107.7	116.5	121.9	130.9	109.3	
Feb. 1	105.8	106.6	110.2	103.6	91.1	104.3	113.2	112.7	131.2	108.6	
Mar. 1	105.6	92.5	110.0	105.7	87.0	103.6	113.4	111.7	131.2	108.0	
Apr. 1	105.7	68.3	110.0	106.5	88.3	104.3	113.4	112.8	131.6	108.6	
May 1	107.4	54.0	109.0	107.3	99.2	107.7	114.8	114.8	131.7	111.0	
June 1	111.7	81.5	111.9	109.3	115.2	111.4	119.1	116.9	132.3	113.7	
July 1	115.3	101.3	115.5	111.6	125.8	113.9	123.3	118.1	132.7	118.6	
Aug. 1	116.1	98.3	116.5	111.4	132.2	115.9	124.5	117.7	133.6	121.2	
Sept. 1	118.3	104.5	117.4	114.0	138.9	116.0	125.8	118.2	133.8	121.6	
Oct. 1	118.5	119.7	116.5	113.4	138.2	115.1	121.9	121.5	131.7	119.6	
Nov. 1	118.2	133.8	116.6	112.8	134.0	113.6	120.5	123.5	131.9	117.9	
Dec. 1	117.9	139.5	116.5	112.3	125.2	112.7	120.1	127.8	132.0	116.3	
1956 - Jan. 1	114.6	134.4	114.4	109.8	105.1	111.3	119.8	129.0	132.0	115.4	
Feb. 1	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2	
Mar. 1	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9	
Apr. 1	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8	
May 1	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1	
June 1	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7	
July 1	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9	
Aug. 1	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4	
Sept. 1	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4	
Oct. 1	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0	
Nov. 1	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8	
Dec. 1	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8	
1957 - Jan. 1	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7	
Feb. 1	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9	
Mar. 1	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1	
Apr. 1	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7	
May 1	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9	
June 1	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1	
July 1	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3	
Aug. 1	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8	
Sept. 1	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8	
Oct. 1	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3	
Nov. 1	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7	
Dec. 1	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4	
1958 - Jan. 1	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5	
Feb. 1	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3	
Mar. 1	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5	
Apr. 1	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5	
May 1	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6	
June 1	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4	
July 1	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3	
Aug. 1	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7	
Sept. 1	121.5	76.8	126.1	111.3	147.8	120.0	142.9	129.8	150.5	143.8	
Oct. 1											
Nov. 1											
Dec. 1											

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1958.

100.0	1.9	4.1	42.0	10.9	13.5	2.2	15.3	5.2	4.9
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated industries, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Table 2.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island		New Brunswick			Quebec Ontario		Manitoba		Saskatchewan	Alberta <sup>1/</sup>	British Columbia <sup>2/</sup>
			Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Alberta	British Columbia					
1947 - Average	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1			
1948 - Average	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3			
1949 - Average	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0			
1950 - Average	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8			
1951 - Average	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1			
1952 - Average	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7			
1953 - Average	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4			
1954 - Average	109.9	128.2	110.1	97.7	97.8	109.2	110.9	104.8	118.0	127.6	106.2			
1955 - Average	112.5	131.0	119.3	96.8	103.1	112.0	113.0	105.0	117.2	132.6	111.3			
1956 - Average	120.1	136.9	117.7	101.7	109.9	119.6	120.7	108.3	120.4	147.3	120.9			
1957 - Average	122.9	130.8	115.4	100.5	104.8	121.9	124.6	111.1	125.2	152.4	124.5			
1955 - Jan.	109.1	123.5	103.2	96.8	102.9	109.7	109.2	103.5	115.8	128.5	103.9			
Feb.	105.3	113.9	96.7	91.7	96.3	105.7	107.4	100.7	107.3	123.7	99.8			
Mar.	105.6	110.3	101.4	91.4	96.2	104.6	108.2	98.8	106.7	121.4	101.0			
Apr.	105.7	113.4	97.6	92.3	95.0	103.4	108.8	98.5	106.1	121.2	103.1			
May	107.4	118.8	107.6	91.6	93.9	105.3	110.3	101.2	108.7	121.0	106.2			
June	111.7	129.7	117.4	96.5	100.4	110.6	113.0	104.8	117.4	129.8	110.4			
July	115.3	138.4	118.2	98.6	104.7	114.2	115.7	107.4	122.7	138.1	115.1			
Aug.	116.1	143.6	119.3	98.7	106.5	115.0	115.3	108.6	125.7	143.0	118.0			
Sept.	118.3	144.1	123.6	101.6	111.4	117.6	117.0	109.6	126.3	143.8	121.8			
Oct.	118.5	147.5	124.2	103.2	110.7	118.8	117.1	109.7	123.9	142.7	120.4			
Nov.	118.2	147.9	129.9	99.1	109.6	119.4	117.1	109.1	124.2	140.0	119.2			
Dec.	117.9	140.9	120.9	100.5	110.2	119.7	117.1	108.5	121.6	137.5	116.6			
1956 - Jan.	114.6	125.1	113.4	99.5	107.4	115.6	115.3	105.2	113.3	133.6	111.4			
Feb.	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1			
Mar.	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9			
Apr.	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2			
May	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5			
June	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1			
July	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1			
Aug.	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0			
Sept.	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1			
Oct.	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0			
Nov.	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.3	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6			
Dec.	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0			
1957 - Jan.	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8			
Feb.	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9			
Mar.	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9			
Apr.	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2			
May	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1			
June	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5			
July	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3			
Aug.	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9			
Sept.	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5			
Oct.	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1			
Nov.	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2			
Dec.	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1			
1958 - Jan.	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6			
Feb.	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9			
Mar.	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9			
Apr.	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4			
May	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2			
June	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6			
July	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0			
Aug.	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7			
Sept.	121.5	138.3	126.5	98.4	103.0	120.7	121.1	113.1	136.9	160.9	120.1			
Oct.	1													
Nov.	1													
Dec.	1													

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1958.

100.0	1.6	0.2	3.1	2.2	28.5	41.9	4.9	2.6	5.9	9.1
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated provinces, to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
1947 - Average	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3
1948 - Average	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3
1951 - Average	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6
1952 - Average	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9
1953 - Average	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8
1954 - Average	113.5	100.3	110.7	99.5	102.6	110.8
1955 - Average	112.9	101.4	107.9	102.4	104.3	112.8
1956 - Average	118.1	101.2	110.8	107.5	117.9	119.8
1957 - Average	118.3	99.9	111.1	107.9	118.5	124.7
1955 - Jan. 1	114.3	107.6	104.9	102.6	95.2	109.9
Feb. 1	110.6	104.6	102.0	100.0	93.2	107.1
Mar. 1	114.4	108.3	101.3	98.7	94.7	107.7
Apr. 1	118.0	108.8	102.8	98.2	96.9	108.4
May 1	108.7	103.3	106.1	99.8	102.8	110.7
June 1	108.5	99.3	107.5	103.5	105.9	113.0
July 1	109.8	97.8	108.9	101.9	109.6	114.2
Aug. 1	111.3	98.0	111.4	101.8	108.8	113.6
Sept. 1	113.0	96.5	112.5	104.6	111.2	115.8
Oct. 1	115.4	98.3	112.9	105.6	110.4	117.3
Nov. 1	113.6	98.3	112.3	106.4	112.0	117.7
Dec. 1	117.2	95.6	111.9	106.3	111.5	118.7
1956 - Jan. 1	119.5	106.5	106.2	104.9	108.4	116.0
Feb. 1	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2
Mar. 1	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0
Apr. 1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.3	115.3
May 1	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7
June 1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5
July 1	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2
Aug. 1	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7
Sept. 1	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7
Oct. 1	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9
Nov. 1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1
Dec. 1	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0
1957 - Jan. 1	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5
Feb. 1	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4
Mar. 1	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8
Apr. 1	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9
May 1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3
June 1	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9
July 1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8
Aug. 1	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1
Sept. 1	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4
Oct. 1	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.3
Nov. 1	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2
Dec. 1	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0
1958 - Jan. 1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1
Feb. 1	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9
Mar. 1	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4
Apr. 1	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0
May 1	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9
June 1	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2
July 1	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1
Aug. 1	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6
Sept. 1	112.6	92.9	108.9	98.4	117.8	122.7
Oct. 1						
Nov. 1						
Dec. 1						

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1958.

1.0      0.5      1.5      0.4      0.5      15.1

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William-Pt. Arthur
1947 - Average	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3
1948 - Average	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4
1951 - Average	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3
1952 - Average	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3
1953 - Average	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1
1954 - Average	109.7	110.9	120.1	104.3	82.1	103.4	110.9	93.9	107.8
1955 - Average	113.6	112.5	121.2	105.6	84.3	105.1	111.4	101.1	107.5
1956 - Average	119.2	122.9	127.7	113.3	88.6	112.3	116.9	105.0	112.3
1957 - Average	120.4	125.2	132.1	114.9	87.0	116.0	120.3	97.7	118.8
1955 - Jan. 1	111.1	111.1	120.7	100.2	81.1	101.7	107.2	79.6	105.3
Feb. 1	109.4	112.4	118.2	99.3	82.3	100.3	106.4	81.2	96.4
Mar. 1	107.4	112.1	118.0	99.6	83.3	101.2	106.4	100.4	96.1
Apr. 1	108.5	111.7	118.4	101.0	83.4	101.0	108.6	103.7	97.6
May 1	110.3	114.7	119.5	102.3	82.8	102.4	110.5	105.5	105.1
June 1	113.9	116.1	120.7	104.9	83.5	103.6	113.4	107.4	109.3
July 1	115.7	117.8	121.6	107.4	84.9	105.1	115.2	110.5	111.8
Aug. 1	116.5	117.6	120.2	107.5	83.6	105.4	114.2	106.4	113.7
Sept. 1	117.1	119.7	122.3	110.3	84.4	109.4	114.6	92.5	114.5
Oct. 1	117.8	106.3	124.2	111.7	87.4	109.7	114.0	105.6	112.9
Nov. 1	117.5	106.2	124.6	111.0	87.4	110.6	113.6	109.7	113.7
Dec. 1	117.6	104.8	126.2	111.6	88.1	110.6	113.1	110.2	114.1
1956 - Jan. 1	115.7	102.9	125.5	110.1	88.3	106.9	110.5	108.1	108.5
Feb. 1	112.7	102.5	123.2	109.1	88.8	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8
Mar. 1	113.4	115.9	124.0	108.3	90.4	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6
Apr. 1	114.5	123.3	125.1	110.0	92.8	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0
May 1	116.0	124.7	125.9	112.6	93.3	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6
June 1	119.5	127.2	127.3	114.7	91.3	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9
July 1	122.1	128.9	129.2	116.3	89.6	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.3
Aug. 1	123.4	128.0	128.0	115.2	90.3	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6
Sept. 1	123.3	129.7	129.3	114.7	84.0	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5
Oct. 1	122.9	128.4	130.2	115.2	82.4	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2
Nov. 1	123.5	131.4	132.0	116.6	83.9	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6
Dec. 1	123.6	131.6	132.9	116.6	88.6	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8
1957 - Jan. 1	120.5	127.2	131.9	115.6	87.5	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8
Feb. 1	115.7	125.5	129.2	113.0	86.8	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0
Mar. 1	115.5	124.7	129.3	113.7	86.2	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0
Apr. 1	116.7	124.8	130.2	113.8	88.4	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7
May 1	119.1	126.4	131.6	115.5	88.4	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0
June 1	121.6	126.6	132.7	113.9	86.9	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3
July 1	122.4	126.2	133.4	118.3	87.4	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1
Aug. 1	123.0	125.2	132.8	117.4	87.9	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0
Sept. 1	122.7	127.0	132.3	115.5	85.0	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4
Oct. 1	122.2	125.4	133.4	115.4	85.5	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0
Nov. 1	122.9	121.7	133.4	114.5	87.9	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5
Dec. 1	122.1	121.2	134.9	112.6	86.0	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3
1958 - Jan. 1	119.9	116.6	132.0	109.4	85.6	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5
Feb. 1	114.4	112.4	128.7	107.5	86.0	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0
Mar. 1	113.8	110.0	128.0	105.6	86.1	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0
Apr. 1	115.6	109.2	128.7	106.1	87.9	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5
May 1	117.6	109.9	129.9	108.8	86.7	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4
June 1	120.7	112.2	131.0	108.0	87.0	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4
July 1	123.0	113.4	131.8	109.1	86.3	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9
Aug. 1	123.2	106.7	131.6	108.8	83.7	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6
Sept. 1	124.7	111.6	132.4	98.5	85.5	115.3	118.2	67.3	120.2
Oct. 1									
Nov. 1									
Dec. 1									

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1958.

1.8	1.2	15.2	2.6	0.5	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.5
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Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

Table 3.- Index Numbers of Employment, by Metropolitan Areas, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1947 - Average	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 - Average	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949 - Average	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 - Average	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 - Average	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 - Average	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1954 - Average	103.3	119.2	120.6	144.4	131.5	102.5	110.5
1955 - Average	104.4	115.6	118.4	154.3	140.6	107.2	115.6
1956 - Average	106.6	118.0	119.8	173.6	152.9	116.7	119.9
1957 - Average	107.7	122.1	126.9	180.1	159.1	120.7	121.7
1955 - Jan. 1	103.4	116.0	116.5	149.0	135.5	103.4	113.7
Feb. 1	100.8	109.8	111.4	141.7	131.3	100.0	108.5
Mar. 1	99.2	109.4	110.3	138.3	130.2	100.5	112.3
Apr. 1	99.2	108.9	109.5	137.5	132.0	102.1	110.7
May 1	102.5	113.6	113.4	143.1	132.9	104.2	113.2
June 1	104.3	117.3	118.4	156.2	139.1	106.4	115.0
July 1	105.7	118.2	122.0	161.8	145.9	109.5	117.0
Aug. 1	106.4	119.0	123.6	163.0	152.3	111.0	118.4
Sept. 1	107.2	119.1	124.3	165.5	148.8	113.6	120.0
Oct. 1	107.6	118.7	124.6	165.5	147.0	111.9	121.0
Nov. 1	108.4	118.6	124.8	166.8	147.6	112.1	119.3
Dec. 1	108.7	118.1	122.5	163.3	144.3	112.3	118.2
1956 - Jan. 1	105.5	112.9	114.9	159.5	142.9	110.4	120.3
Feb. 1	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
Mar. 1	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
Apr. 1	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
May 1	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
June 1	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
July 1	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
Aug. 1	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
Sept. 1	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
Oct. 1	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
Nov. 1	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
Dec. 1	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
1957 - Jan. 1	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
Feb. 1	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
Mar. 1	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
Apr. 1	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
May 1	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
June 1	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
July 1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
Aug. 1	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
Sept. 1	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
Oct. 1	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
Nov. 1	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
Dec. 1	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
1958 - Jan. 1	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
Feb. 1	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
Mar. 1	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
Apr. 1	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
May 1	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
June 1	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
July 1	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
Aug. 1	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
Sept. 1	109.9	127.1	140.4	188.5	162.7	118.2	116.0
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

Percentage Distribution of Employees of Reporting Establishments at Sept. 1, 1958.

3.2      0.6      0.4      1.8      1.4      4.5      0.6

Note:- The percentage distribution given above shows the proportions of employees in the indicated cities to the total number of employees reported in Canada by the firms making returns at the latest date.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees reported at Sept. 1 1958	
		Employment				in Dollars					
		Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956		
	p.c.										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	76.8	31.3	103.0	116.8	70.37	70.40	71.43	66.06	53,552	
Mining .....	96	126.1	127.2	132.5	128.6	36.02	34.74	34.01	73.01	111,781	
Metal mining .....		141.0	141.8	143.5	132.6	37.42	36.29	37.12	30.16	66,557	
Gold (a) .....		75.5	76.4	79.2	76.4	72.01	71.09	70.37	70.20	17,204	
Other metal (b) .....		202.1	202.7	203.4	134.6	92.79	91.63	93.20	83.08	49,353	
Fuels .....		99.6	100.7	109.5	111.6	37.75	36.32	33.06	77.81	30,922	
Coal .....		54.6	54.9	59.1	64.9	69.63	60.55	66.91	61.13	13,507	
Oil and natural gas .....		275.6	280.2	293.1	275.4	101.81	99.18	92.94	91.32	17,415	
Non-metal (c) .....		137.5	140.0	152.7	159.5	75.80	74.24	72.80	70.29	14,302	
Manufacturing .....	92	111.3	111.3	118.5	113.0	72.43	72.62	69.77	66.71	1,159,990	
Food and beverages .....		125.9	122.4	123.4	123.7	62.40	63.94	59.85	56.64	162,829	
Meat products .....		136.6	135.4	130.0	129.9	72.04	72.36	71.17	66.99	29,241	
Dairy products .....		133.1	137.3	124.6	117.0	59.77	58.98	56.43	53.25	14,737	
Canned and cured fish .....		166.2	160.8	162.3	164.6	47.31	46.63	45.36	43.33	16,633	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		183.2	142.5	217.4	131.6	46.36	51.17	45.17	40.67	23,174	
Grain mill products .....		103.1	104.0	105.1	103.4	71.71	71.81	67.70	65.25	3,797	
Bread and other bakery products .....		111.7	111.7	111.7	110.8	62.31	64.17	62.02	57.83	19,063	
Biscuits and crackers .....		95.3	95.7	98.5	99.0	54.64	54.73	52.50	49.37	7,147	
Distilled and malt liquors .....		98.1	112.6	110.7	114.1	35.03	34.77	39.35	75.40	13,907	
Other beverages (d) .....		141.9	141.4	133.2	131.0	67.92	67.70	65.03	60.43	9,041	
Confectionery .....		91.8	83.0	94.7	39.2	52.06	53.69	49.60	47.59	3,722	
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		90.5	90.4	87.0	79.6	71.53	75.62	67.59	63.94	9,223	
Rubber products .....		98.7	100.5	109.1	116.4	75.89	74.78	69.68	68.40	19,431	
Leather products .....		80.4	86.5	90.1	90.2	50.38	49.44	48.71	45.76	28,251	
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		93.9	92.1	94.7	94.1	47.65	46.84	46.53	43.64	19,303	
Other leather products (f) .....		78.3	76.3	81.7	83.1	56.32	55.15	53.27	50.10	3,302	
Textile products (except clothing) .....		77.8	75.4	83.8	36.5	58.50	50.21	56.61	53.90	57,916	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		76.5	71.7	83.1	90.3	54.05	52.19	52.69	51.25	18,361	
Woollen goods .....		60.2	59.0	70.8	74.7	56.33	56.11	53.98	51.45	9,162	
Synthetic textiles and silk(t) .....		80.2	79.1	85.3	83.7	65.08	65.96	63.44	61.63	13,363	
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		93.2	89.2	95.8	93.9	47.12	46.07	45.56	44.27	24,342	
Men's clothing .....		95.0	92.2	101.1	101.7	45.88	44.83	44.36	43.29	31,417	
Women's clothing .....		99.6	93.1	98.3	93.0	49.59	47.99	48.26	46.35	24,334	
Knit goods .....		77.1	74.6	80.4	80.6	46.13	45.09	44.79	43.68	19,414	
Fur goods .....		68.8	65.9	72.6	69.7	63.93	63.51	59.95	59.91	3,253	
Hats and caps .....		79.5	79.5	84.5	81.4	51.11	50.62	46.63	47.95	3,391	
Wood products .....		109.9	109.4	112.3	117.2	63.55	61.93	61.23	58.43	94,373	
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		113.6	112.9	114.1	121.8	65.19	63.00	62.64	59.68	60,450	
Furniture .....		111.0	109.7	114.9	113.2	62.43	61.69	60.30	57.90	23,628	
Other wood products (h) .....		90.2	92.9	98.7	103.5	56.43	56.36	55.65	52.82	10,295	
Paper products .....		125.6	125.0	129.3	129.6	85.05	84.65	83.11	80.32	91,909	
Pulp and paper mills .....		125.8	125.8	131.4	133.6	91.05	90.29	89.01	86.26	65,514	
Other paper products (i) .....		125.1	123.0	124.2	119.8	70.17	70.43	67.59	64.15	26,395	
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		118.1	118.7	119.3	115.0	78.76	79.02	74.79	71.61	52,732	
Iron and steel products .....		99.3	103.4	112.7	113.0	81.99	82.25	79.29	75.63	157,154	
Agriculture implements .....		60.0	56.4	43.5	46.7	83.52	80.24	73.19	67.47	10,593	
Boilers and plate work .....		115.7	117.0	128.2	118.5	82.12	81.98	76.23	74.30	6,676	
Fabricated and structural steel .....		162.6	162.4	182.9	159.5	83.90	82.46	80.06	80.21	11,683	
Hardware and tools .....		87.5	88.6	96.8	108.7	74.80	73.58	72.35	70.40	9,328	
Heating and cooking appliances .....		105.9	102.7	102.8	111.2	73.14	72.26	69.31	64.63	8,965	
Iron castings .....		91.7	94.0	102.5	103.7	77.27	76.68	76.33	72.48	17,391	
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		107.3	106.8	125.4	125.4	77.99	78.81	74.99	73.41	33,209	
Primary iron and steel .....		87.4	111.9	126.8	127.9	93.44	93.94	91.89	86.18	26,332	
Sheet metal products .....		105.7	104.2	114.0	117.1	83.61	84.13	77.96	72.46	15,324	
Wire and wire products .....		111.0	110.5	115.5	113.1	85.03	84.34	82.62	79.51	7,032	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

\*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1958	
		Employment				in Dollars					
		Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956		
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>											
Transportation equipment		111.8	122.2	136.5	131.1	81.58	80.18	76.02	73.57	125,961	
Aircraft and parts		367.4	367.6	398.6	343.0	87.94	88.40	81.34	79.37	42,395	
Motor vehicles		75.7	96.1	108.4	99.9	88.11	82.30	77.83	78.82	20,968	
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		90.3	86.4	106.2	113.0	79.96	77.52	72.43	72.52	16,237	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		70.1	78.4	89.0	94.8	71.20	71.45	70.06	67.12	25,391	
Shipbuilding and repairing		119.5	143.5	153.5	147.0	77.42	76.51	75.51	69.42	17,926	
<b>Non-ferrous metal products</b>											
Aluminum products		127.0	126.8	123.3	138.0	82.27	83.72	80.75	75.87	54,501	
Brass and copper products		134.4	131.6	139.5	145.5	80.71	81.97	75.87	70.51	8,376	
Smelting and refining		104.7	105.1	109.2	111.2	79.19	77.34	75.68	71.78	8,981	
150.9	152.6	139.0	165.9	87.52	90.12	88.66	82.18	30,198			
<b>Electrical apparatus and supplies</b>											
135.2	134.5	151.2	155.8	78.92	79.30	75.22	72.87	74,439			
<b>Non-metallic mineral products (k)</b>											
Clay products		142.8	140.4	142.1	139.5	77.60	77.01	73.74	69.62	36,398	
Glass and glass products		110.5	109.4	109.3	120.0	70.31	69.40	68.87	64.76	6,096	
138.1	132.3	135.9	136.3	72.83	74.20	68.43	65.40	3,577			
<b>Products of petroleum and coal</b>											
141.7	143.1	145.9	138.5	105.05	102.66	102.58	94.11	15,547			
<b>Chemical products</b>											
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		132.3	132.4	136.0	129.5	82.97	83.11	79.50	74.05	56,475	
Acids, alkalis and salts		120.2	119.2	118.0	115.6	75.04	75.30	70.37	67.75	5,400	
Other chemical products (l)		148.7	150.0	146.2	135.9	92.36	92.26	88.67	83.01	8,968	
131.8	132.0	138.0	131.7	82.52	82.65	79.33	73.63	39,107			
<b>Miscellaneous manufacturing industries</b>											
122.9	119.8	114.0	109.4	64.54	65.11	60.72	57.22	27,998			
<b>Construction</b>											
82	147.8	147.6	158.0	156.6	76.08	76.36	75.59	71.25	299,704		
Building and general engineering (m)		145.9	145.7	162.7	164.2	82.81	83.49	82.91	77.35	182,306	
Building		147.4	147.2	163.2	167.7	80.49	81.20	80.66	76.59	148,716	
General engineering		139.5	139.5	160.7	148.3	93.10	93.64	92.37	84.01	33,590	
Highways, bridges and streets		150.9	150.3	150.6	144.5	65.62	65.28	62.96	59.21	117,398	
<b>Transportation, storage and communication</b>											
89	120.0	120.6	127.2	124.7	75.79	75.30	72.27	68.36	373,300		
Transportation		110.0	110.5	119.0	118.7	77.46	76.93	74.57	70.27	274,002	
Air transport and airports		190.5	191.3	197.4	193.0	106.89	107.25	93.50	86.37	14,422	
Steam railways		103.1	103.3	114.7	115.3	76.32	76.12	73.97	70.38	168,371	
Maintenance of equipment		90.8	92.3	105.7	112.4	72.97	75.67	71.22	67.71	20,062	
Maintenance of ways and structures		108.5	108.4	121.9	114.0	64.88	63.70	62.33	58.63	42,631	
Transportation - Steam railways		101.5	101.7	111.8	115.5	83.19	82.90	80.81	76.82	95,979	
Telegraphs		127.6	126.7	136.9	126.0	67.11	66.78	65.99	60.43	10,599	
Water transportation (n)		104.2	107.0	115.4	116.0	73.42	71.39	73.70	68.27	35,247	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		126.1	125.7	125.8	122.0	75.84	75.13	72.56	67.41	55,962	
Urban and interurban transportation (p)		85.5	85.5	87.9	89.3	79.92	78.90	74.95	69.96	24,428	
Truck transportation		193.7	193.6	194.0	179.5	73.36	72.84	71.82	67.06	24,524	
<b>Storage</b>											
Grain elevators		118.1	122.5	119.9	119.3	66.63	65.74	63.72	60.21	17,733	
Storage and warehouse		105.6	111.6	106.5	110.3	67.27	66.44	62.95	59.26	11,870	
155.0	154.7	159.3	146.2	65.33	64.23	65.23	62.35	5,863			
<b>Communication</b>											
308.2	173.5	173.7	172.9	158.4	72.18	71.94	65.81	61.17	81,565		
Radio broadcasting		156.6	295.1	272.7	76.85	76.65	71.38	67.83	11,919		
Telephone		156.6	156.9	162.6	148.7	68.80	68.59	64.76	59.94	66,865	
<b>Public utility operation</b>											
72	142.9	143.5	142.0	134.4	84.16	83.22	78.74	74.76	61,504		
Electric light and power		141.7	142.5	142.2	135.0	86.30	85.43	80.23	76.48	49,608	
Other public utilities (q)		148.3	148.1	140.8	131.9	75.26	73.94	71.80	66.57	11,896	
<b>Trade</b>											
57	129.8	130.2	131.0	125.8	60.67	60.85	58.11	55.24	421,896		
Wholesale		133.1	133.0	136.3	130.6	73.12	73.33	69.59	65.43	146,762	
Retail		128.2	128.7	128.3	123.4	54.03	54.22	52.04	49.84	275,134	
Food		170.1	169.9	164.7	150.4	51.46	51.06	49.31	46.80	69,445	
Department stores		108.6	108.6	108.4	107.9	53.05	53.05	50.89	48.89	81,237	
Variety stores		120.6	121.1	119.3	111.4	34.50	34.86	32.68	31.46	22,436	
Automotive products		160.3	161.0	167.6	159.6	69.55	70.74	67.72	64.77	39,123	
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>											
81	150.5	149.3	147.7	137.7	66.64	66.65	63.78	60.58	142,713		
Banking, investment and loan		151.9	149.5	152.2	140.4	61.25	61.02	58.12	55.75	88,901	
Insurance		145.2	145.7	137.5	130.5	75.28	75.35	73.21	68.82	53,830	
<b>Service</b>											
45	143.8	142.7	140.8	134.4	47.46	47.76	45.36	42.37	136,404		
Hotels and restaurants		135.7	136.2	137.2	131.8	37.77	37.92	37.19	35.25	72,470	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		115.6	116.4	115.3	112.8	42.85	42.45	42.23	39.22	26,628	
Other service (r)		202.6	194.3	185.5	172.1	69.58	71.76	66.71	62.89	37,306	
Industrial composite	79	121.5	122.0	127.6	125.7	70.72	70.76	68.48	65.01	2,760,844	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

\*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1956		
		Employment				in Dollars						
		Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956			
P.C.												
<b>Newfoundland</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59	111.2	130.0	118.9	121.5	64.16	65.69	57.76	55.22	4,982		
Mining .....	99	110.4	109.6	118.8	132.0	72.35	72.97	75.77	67.72	3,755		
Manufacturing .....	75	119.4	119.8	125.8	132.7	60.47	60.43	66.23	60.46	10,330		
Food and beverages .....	142.2	145.2	134.0	147.7	36.44	35.05	37.21	38.31	4,412			
Pulp and paper mills .....	97.6	98.5	120.1	123.1	94.87	96.59	101.92	89.92	3,267			
Construction .....	33	522.1	462.6	549.6	797.5	70.76	71.37	73.24	70.12	5,712		
Transportation, storage and communication .....	71	146.2	148.6	150.0	149.6	66.56	65.76	64.05	58.04	8,791		
Trade .....	55	111.8	110.9	115.4	118.8	46.16	46.39	44.94	42.32	6,715		
Industrial composite .....	64	138.3	139.3	144.7	156.1	61.70	61.86	62.16	58.34	42,888		
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>												
Manufacturing .....	30	186.6	175.7	156.3	162.4	41.75	44.50	38.94	39.85	1,368		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	74	114.1	113.5	127.4	122.6	66.34	64.08	67.93	60.67	1,396		
Trade .....	27	96.0	98.4	109.0	115.8	38.74	38.28	35.55	34.17	769		
Industrial composite .....	42	126.5	123.1	129.9	127.3	50.29	50.50	49.54	46.92	4,956		
<b>Nova Scotia</b>												
Mining .....	93	76.6	78.3	79.5	87.0	70.79	71.17	67.84	60.09	10,892		
Coal .....		74.7	76.2	74.9	82.2	71.32	72.49	69.59	60.39	9,890		
Manufacturing .....	79	113.7	112.7	126.0	123.9	59.17	60.23	58.46	55.67	27,085		
Food and beverages .....	147.7	136.5	151.5	149.4	40.07	42.54	39.81	37.63	7,325			
Iron and steel products .....	85.7	82.3	105.4	100.0	81.40	83.11	79.95	73.94	5,615			
Primary iron and steel .....	84.2	80.9	98.2	93.5	84.98	87.39	84.90	78.39	4,349			
Transportation equipment .....	141.5	155.0	161.6	164.4	65.43	64.37	62.17	60.33	6,451			
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	153.6	154.7	160.3	152.7	64.74	64.40	62.52	59.56	5,093			
Construction .....	**	70.7	79.6	75.0	79.2	51.49	50.95	51.07	50.12	12,582		
Building and general engineering (m) .....		106.7	104.8	98.6	123.7	56.17	58.13	57.29	54.30	4,998		
Highways, bridges and streets .....		57.8	70.6	66.7	63.6	48.41	47.15	47.81	47.26	7,584		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	80	95.9	97.5	107.0	112.8	66.32	64.77	61.34	57.16	12,255		
Steam railways .....		100.8	100.2	112.1	114.2	71.77	72.62	69.00	64.61	6,432		
Water transportation (n) .....		49.5	55.5	72.4	83.8	59.07	49.70	46.07	42.66	1,694		
Trade .....	44	123.4	122.6	123.2	121.3	49.13	49.99	47.01	45.83	13,204		
Retail .....		128.4	127.5	126.3	123.8	42.84	43.73	40.99	40.61	9,309		
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87	130.8	129.2	131.2	123.2	62.29	62.56	59.26	55.37	3,428		
Industrial composite .....	73	98.4	100.3	104.7	106.9	58.24	58.35	56.44	53.25	85,243		
<b>New Brunswick</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	39	124.2	116.1	150.2	219.2	59.15	63.14	69.98	64.12	4,230		
Manufacturing .....	73	96.8	97.8	96.6	104.2	58.59	60.29	57.79	56.62	18,082		
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		74.2	72.6	78.5	84.9	46.81	47.49	44.99	44.16	2,161		
Pulp and paper mills .....	123.2	126.4	124.9	140.4	85.21	84.80	81.81	82.14	3,902			
Transportation equipment .....		64.1	91.6	68.9	87.7	66.05	70.77	69.17	64.47	1,524		
Construction .....	**	98.0	97.9	103.8	111.8	56.28	56.34	54.82	56.23	9,680		
Building and general engineering (m) .....		109.4	100.8	140.2	185.8	59.89	59.46	60.50	57.75	3,860		
Highways, bridges and streets .....		91.7	96.4	83.6	70.4	53.89	54.52	49.52	53.99	5,820		
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	91.6	87.6	101.5	103.0	68.64	69.38	64.95	61.66	12,725		
Steam railways .....		99.5	96.6	105.8	103.0	73.12	73.01	71.91	67.46	8,948		
Water transportation (n) .....		38.6	24.2	63.0	67.6	57.82	62.94	40.77	43.39	974		
Trade .....	45	122.0	121.8	120.1	119.5	47.29	48.29	47.34	44.07	10,183		
Wholesale .....		130.1	130.3	127.9	124.3	56.69	57.33	56.51	51.74	3,583		
Retail .....		118.0	117.6	116.2	117.1	42.19	43.36	42.33	39.95	6,600		
Industrial composite .....	68	103.0	102.1	109.0	116.7	57.87	58.77	57.66	55.91	61,898		
<b>Quebec</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	81.2	85.6	102.2	118.3	62.41	64.30	64.18	59.27	22,942		
Mining .....	96	140.6	139.4	152.5	152.1	80.86	81.02	82.59	76.56	21,401		
Gold (a) .....		66.3	65.3	74.2	73.2	70.51	72.22	71.50	72.29	3,179		
Other metal (b) .....		208.6	205.7	223.4	221.0	86.27	85.30	90.92	78.73	10,157		
Non-metal (c) .....		144.1	144.3	157.9	160.0	77.99	79.02	76.76	75.63	8,014		
Manufacturing .....	90	109.7	109.5	115.3	116.4	68.08	68.03	65.59	63.13	373,870		
Tobacco .....		89.4	90.6	92.2	86.1	71.06	76.31	67.71	63.79	7,513		
Leather products .....		82.7	80.6	84.9	88.0	46.46	45.11	44.93	41.83	14,120		
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		88.5	86.3	89.2	91.4	46.37	44.88	44.84	41.51	11,301		
Textile products (except clothing) .....		79.4	76.2	84.5	87.1	56.22	55.32	54.53	52.35	33,013		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		76.3	70.8	82.8	90.4	53.89	51.81	52.52	52.38	12,432		
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		70.1	69.7	75.2	70.2	57.45	57.02	55.62	53.89	8,514		
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		101.2	95.8	102.7	100.7	45.94	44.57	44.24	43.17	57,229		
Men's clothing .....		95.2	91.4	101.6	103.7	44.92	43.66	42.89	42.40	18,161		
Women's clothing .....		103.5	95.5	101.6	95.9	48.26	46.19	47.05	45.07	16,921		
Knit goods .....		94.8	90.5	94.1	94.7	45.37	43.68	43.12	43.14	9,400		

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

\*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

\*\*Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage <sup>a</sup> of paid workers in indicated industry p.c.	Index Number (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1958	
		Employment				in Dollars					
		Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956		
<b>Quebec - concluded</b>											
Manufacturing - Concluded:											
Wood products		110.8	108.9	112.2	115.5	54.36	54.55	53.45	50.33	21,487	
Saw and planing mills (g)		112.1	110.3	113.0	118.1	52.43	52.57	51.81	49.31	10,332	
Furniture		119.4	116.1	121.0	119.0	59.60	58.94	56.66	53.80	7,903	
Paper products		120.2	118.7	126.5	130.7	84.28	83.56	81.16	80.34	35,277	
Pulp and paper mills		122.4	121.3	129.3	135.8	89.56	88.52	86.06	85.97	28,255	
Other paper products (i)		111.9	107.6	116.3	111.4	63.02	62.93	60.65	56.99	7,022	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		115.8	115.1	118.9	115.3	77.75	78.99	73.70	70.41	12,706	
Iron and steel products		100.7	101.3	116.9	116.4	77.28	77.31	74.81	72.79	34,616	
Machinery mfg. (j)		99.0	99.6	125.3	118.2	72.97	74.05	72.37	73.70	8,396	
Primary iron and steel		75.3	78.1	104.6	99.8	81.80	80.17	76.91	74.22	3,310	
Transportation equipment		111.6	127.6	146.6	131.3	79.95	78.77	76.56	72.79	30,692	
Aircraft and parts		246.9	247.2	290.0	224.4	86.54	87.92	80.07	79.42	14,955	
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		63.3	74.0	84.8	85.6	79.36	69.96	71.98	67.39	9,899	
Shipbuilding and repairing		90.1	149.7	170.7	165.3	84.66	76.31	79.23	73.19	4,771	
Non-ferrous metal products		130.6	131.5	95.3	143.1	84.15	86.24	79.04	75.29	17,984	
Smelting and refining		152.7	154.8	83.2	172.4	87.60	90.63	83.68	77.72	11,287	
Electrical apparatus and supplies		155.3	154.3	171.5	166.2	79.29	78.58	75.02	74.38	22,736	
Chemical products		131.4	131.3	135.3	133.8	82.12	82.24	78.56	73.67	21,655	
Construction	74	156.9	156.5	163.7	160.5	70.67	72.63	69.03	64.84	99,982	
Building and general engineering (m)		145.7	150.3	160.3	154.5	77.45	79.14	75.74	70.50	55,436	
Highways, bridges and streets		179.0	167.5	170.5	172.4	59.82	61.12	56.65	54.79	34,646	
Transportation, storage, communication	88	123.2	123.3	128.9	128.3	76.37	76.34	73.68	69.73	97,729	
Steam railways		97.8	98.5	108.6	115.4	76.82	76.13	74.11	70.74	39,204	
Water transportation (n)		134.0	136.7	136.7	132.5	71.48	71.92	77.29	71.31	14,246	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		117.9	117.7	117.5	118.5	71.38	71.82	68.36	64.44	14,763	
Communication		175.6	176.2	174.6	159.3	76.51	77.12	71.43	65.92	23,265	
Public utility operation	68	138.4	138.5	134.4	132.0	75.78	75.76	71.97	67.38	11,989	
Trade	52	133.4	133.3	132.3	125.3	59.43	59.72	56.20	53.47	95,933	
Wholesale		139.7	139.1	139.2	133.5	73.38	73.63	69.58	66.30	36,626	
Retail		129.8	130.0	128.4	120.6	50.82	51.17	48.16	45.38	59,307	
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	149.9	148.7	146.1	136.4	66.92	67.49	62.92	60.34	31,545	
Banking, investment and loan		150.9	148.5	150.2	138.3	63.02	63.82	58.53	56.27	23,409	
Insurance		145.2	145.7	136.1	128.4	73.62	73.69	70.69	67.43	14,562	
Service	42	139.6	138.3	134.6	130.6	47.46	47.66	47.68	44.07	33,579	
Hotels and restaurants		136.3	134.8	131.2	125.3	37.85	38.16	36.59	34.78	17,897	
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		99.9	99.1	99.9	105.4	42.48	41.75	41.53	38.23	6,446	
Industrial composite	78	120.7	120.7	125.5	125.2	67.77	68.11	65.62	62.51	786,070	
<b>Ontario</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	67.0	72.1	101.5	94.6	90.76	88.70	79.90	73.03	12,001	
Mining	93	163.9	165.0	153.2	133.5	86.94	85.27	85.09	77.65	40,315	
Gold (a)		82.4	83.4	83.1	78.3	69.40	68.26	67.35	66.13	11,845	
Other metal (b)		298.3	302.1	270.2	215.2	95.61	93.72	95.54	86.28	25,778	
Manufacturing	97	108.7	109.8	117.3	115.6	75.98	76.59	73.17	69.98	557,274	
Food and beverages		122.3	115.0	127.4	117.3	63.30	67.69	61.11	58.63	67,574	
Meat products		146.3	144.7	135.6	134.3	73.46	75.34	71.64	66.65	11,304	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		183.0	128.2	216.6	159.9	49.23	57.00	47.67	43.22	15,298	
Bread and other bakery products		105.6	105.3	102.2	102.8	63.40	63.62	62.21	57.52	9,092	
Rubber products		100.5	100.7	108.8	113.4	79.22	78.19	73.33	73.01	14,360	
Leather products		93.4	91.7	93.8	90.0	55.49	54.38	53.60	51.18	12,591	
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		102.0	100.9	102.5	96.6	50.00	50.08	49.41	47.46	7,214	
Textile products (except clothing)		78.2	76.5	86.2	87.9	62.28	62.86	60.08	56.38	22,599	
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		81.3	77.4	90.6	99.8	54.87	53.43	53.42	49.39	5,765	
Woollen goods		55.8	55.3	69.2	69.9	57.08	57.07	53.62	51.65	5,493	
Clothing (textile and fur)		81.3	79.2	85.4	83.7	50.29	49.76	49.36	47.60	28,740	
Men's clothing		91.3	90.1	99.2	97.1	48.79	48.45	48.60	47.31	8,974	
Women's clothing		98.4	94.0	96.1	90.9	53.88	52.89	52.77	51.09	6,047	
Knit goods		63.1	61.9	69.4	70.2	48.16	47.47	47.18	44.75	8,551	
Wood products		104.6	105.6	110.3	111.8	61.89	61.05	59.45	57.24	28,305	
Saw and planing mills (g)		110.2	111.1	112.4	116.2	60.52	59.77	57.38	54.76	11,471	
Furniture		104.1	104.1	111.7	109.5	64.67	63.52	62.49	60.33	12,083	
Paper products		123.3	123.6	126.2	123.9	83.83	83.34	82.64	78.28	35,206	
Pulp and paper mills		125.3	125.6	129.3	129.6	91.79	90.54	90.65	85.91	20,935	
Other paper products (i)		121.8	120.7	121.7	116.1	72.17	72.66	70.49	66.66	14,271	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		120.3	121.4	120.5	115.9	81.11	81.66	77.38	74.66	29,131	
Iron and steel products		96.8	103.1	108.5	108.6	84.04	84.47	81.81	77.38	100,803	
Agricultural implements		58.3	54.6	39.6	42.5	85.56	82.11	75.68	68.30	9,731	
Iron castings		86.6	91.5	95.5	93.7	77.53	76.04	73.05	73.75	9,921	
Machinery mfg. (j)		118.5	117.4	125.4	128.0	79.81	80.54	76.28	73.81	22,280	
Primary iron and steel		88.3	125.7	139.4	141.6	98.22	97.42	96.50	90.06	17,363	
Sheet metal products		102.8	99.8	112.1	114.9	83.59	85.67	78.99	73.88	9,106	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

\*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1, 1956		
		Employment				in Dollars						
		Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956			
p.c.												
<b>Ontario - concluded</b>												
Manufacturing (concluded)												
Transportation equipment		109.5	118.7	132.2	129.6	35.84	83.70	78.28	76.99	67,727		
Aircraft and parts		524.6	524.7	538.6	497.7	91.64	91.55	95.37	81.74	22,793		
Motor vehicles		73.3	94.4	107.0	98.1	89.35	83.01	78.36	79.64	19,482		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		93.4	82.3	103.6	111.3	30.66	78.31	72.59	72.63	15,371		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		73.1	79.0	93.2	108.3	76.02	79.21	73.59	71.70	5,916		
Non-ferrous metal products		116.3	115.6	124.9	126.3	73.45	79.37	80.26	73.78	27,701		
Brass and copper products		110.1	110.4	107.3	107.0	78.36	76.62	75.43	71.38	5,659		
Smelting and refining		136.1	137.4	153.3	117.7	83.36	86.29	91.57	83.66	11,307		
Electrical apparatus and supplies		126.5	125.8	142.5	151.4	73.90	79.77	75.70	72.35	49,592		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		134.9	132.5	135.1	130.8	30.75	80.98	75.68	71.97	17,992		
Chemical products		133.9	133.2	137.4	128.3	83.99	84.23	80.50	74.71	23,783		
Construction	84	150.7	151.6	157.2	143.9	82.94	82.92	80.61	73.91	102,101		
Building and general engineering (m)		143.8	143.3	151.7	143.2	88.32	89.12	87.10	80.38	70,409		
Highways, bridges and streets		169.0	171.8	171.1	163.7	68.10	69.36	65.73	59.13	31,692		
Transportation, storage, communication	87	120.5	121.0	128.4	126.6	76.25	75.86	73.42	68.30	116,352		
Steam railways		101.7	101.1	112.5	113.7	75.76	75.36	73.73	68.53	48,614		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		131.3	130.6	133.3	128.5	78.65	77.90	75.79	71.01	24,228		
Communication		155.3	155.5	163.4	152.1	71.44	71.12	66.43	61.04	29,956		
Public utility operation	72	136.4	137.4	133.1	129.9	88.75	88.99	83.58	80.14	28,240		
Trade	62	134.3	136.1	136.4	131.7	62.35	62.45	59.65	56.69	174,461		
Wholesale		141.4	142.7	145.8	139.5	77.21	77.57	73.29	68.39	55,521		
Retail		131.2	133.2	132.5	128.5	55.41	55.43	53.45	51.40	118,940		
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	151.5	150.6	148.4	140.1	68.69	68.61	66.62	63.08	65,324		
Banking, investment and loan		152.3	150.4	153.1	152.9	63.16	62.61	60.30	58.61	37,144		
Service	50	145.3	145.1	142.8	132.3	50.15	50.60	46.49	42.89	53,695		
Hotels and restaurants		129.4	131.6	135.2	126.5	36.59	36.70	36.25	33.91	23,337		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		122.6	124.9	122.3	116.0	43.08	42.40	43.50	39.22	11,164		
Other services (r)		202.3	194.5	184.1	165.9	73.71	76.71	68.12	64.36	19,494		
Industrial composite	85	121.1	122.2	127.3	123.4	73.61	73.39	71.04	67.17	1,155,463		
<b>Manitoba</b>												
Manufacturing	90	103.8	105.0	107.6	107.2	66.51	65.57	62.79	60.29	33,288		
Food and beverages		104.2	106.7	102.0	103.3	69.98	68.90	68.46	63.70	3,618		
Meat products		113.7	115.9	108.2	112.1	73.41	73.14	74.76	68.68	3,558		
Clothing (textile and fur)		89.7	83.5	91.7	88.3	44.81	43.64	42.46	40.75	4,950		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		103.6	105.9	102.7	99.9	66.05	65.33	64.94	60.21	2,961		
Iron and steel products		115.7	115.1	114.6	123.3	74.77	72.83	66.93	66.26	4,954		
Transportation equipment		89.4	92.3	103.7	99.4	69.52	69.61	65.09	63.47	7,139		
Construction	77	152.3	149.4	144.4	139.0	81.02	80.13	76.27	63.91	13,769		
Building and general engineering (m)		145.6	141.5	135.3	126.6	88.48	89.39	82.35	67.38	8,834		
Transportation, storage, communication	**	111.3	113.6	121.7	121.3	74.23	74.79	72.58	69.35	34,106		
Steam railways		101.6	104.6	118.2	119.5	77.05	79.30	76.40	73.80	20,503		
Storage		104.3	104.2	104.0	102.8	65.25	62.51	61.76	57.08	3,367		
Trade	62	107.4	107.3	106.1	104.2	60.68	60.47	58.44	56.21	28,426		
Wholesale		111.5	112.1	110.7	109.7	65.60	65.18	63.03	60.30	11,317		
Retail		104.3	104.3	103.3	100.9	57.42	57.32	55.55	53.61	17,109		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.6	130.4	127.2	119.8	63.04	63.03	61.08	58.46	8,121		
Service	49	124.9	125.2	119.1	108.7	39.50	39.44	38.69	36.62	7,148		
Hotels and restaurants		124.4	125.3	116.8	103.8	36.79	36.86	35.11	34.73	4,996		
Industrial composite	82	113.1	113.8	115.9	113.8	67.88	67.51	65.43	61.84	136,536		
<b>Saskatchewan</b>												
Mining	95	295.1	294.3	**	**	99.02	98.69	**	**	3,880		
Manufacturing	75	126.7	128.3	124.6	115.6	69.86	69.52	66.31	61.63	10,494		
Food and beverages		113.4	115.0	112.2	102.2	66.39	66.22	62.23	58.03	5,210		
Meat products		114.5	113.1	105.5	84.4	70.97	72.37	73.62	67.07	1,561		
Dairy products		110.6	116.2	113.1	106.4	56.63	54.52	50.65	47.42	1,662		
Products of petroleum and coal		187.7	190.3	195.5	198.9	91.70	91.05	89.15	81.28	1,224		
Construction	86	203.9	195.1	197.6	191.6	76.97	74.62	73.01	73.03	12,940		
Building and general engineering (m)		230.6	223.8	214.9	215.9	81.95	79.34	75.25	78.41	7,016		
Highways, bridges and streets		179.2	168.6	181.7	169.6	71.08	68.84	70.57	66.31	5,924		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	112.2	113.7	118.9	116.9	71.49	72.26	67.83	65.83	19,309		
Steam railways		103.2	102.8	112.7	112.3	76.64	77.61	73.12	72.22	11,274		
Storage		96.0	104.8	102.7	106.8	60.47	60.96	55.59	49.21	3,597		
Trade	46	120.9	118.7	119.5	116.0	60.21	60.45	58.02	56.36	15,853		
Wholesale		115.2	114.2	119.3	119.0	68.57	69.00	66.01	62.14	5,877		
Retail		124.5	121.5	119.6	114.1	55.29	55.32	53.00	52.58	9,976		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	131.4	129.4	129.1	122.4	58.65	58.37	56.10	52.73	4,081		
Service	33	121.2	120.1	121.2	111.6	39.64	40.23	38.51	36.90	3,460		
Industrial composite	64	136.9	135.9	137.0	131.0	69.51	69.37	66.15	63.79	72,983		

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

\*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

\*\*Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage. .. not available.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage* of paid workers in indicated industry	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1958	
		Employment				in Dollars					
		Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956		
Alberta (a)											
Mining	98	125.1	125.8	143.1	141.0	99.78	96.95	92.74	89.13	19,159	
Coal		19.4	16.7	27.9	34.4	69.21	57.39	61.46	63.11	1,564	
Oil		271.7	277.3	299.7	288.7	102.56	100.30	96.11	93.41	16,131	
Manufacturing	81	160.0	158.7	163.5	158.9	73.25	73.12	70.51	65.27	32,418	
Food and beverages		133.2	131.0	134.3	134.8	68.04	68.50	66.47	60.69	9,739	
Meat products		141.4	141.8	138.3	138.5	74.32	73.91	74.47	68.26	4,471	
Wood products		119.3	117.2	121.9	126.6	58.33	58.49	57.00	53.03	3,225	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		135.2	134.8	128.5	121.4	70.26	69.48	66.44	63.05	1,532	
Iron and steel products		189.5	186.1	203.6	204.0	73.45	77.41	73.55	71.85	3,354	
Transportation equipment		146.4	148.3	167.7	158.5	71.33	70.37	68.20	66.10	4,264	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		172.1	172.2	164.5	178.1	72.72	72.27	69.97	64.69	2,746	
Products of petroleum and coal		197.1	195.6	207.5	205.0	99.53	100.49	95.93	86.89	1,939	
Construction	90	238.2	229.2	228.1	275.0	79.97	73.68	74.10	82.04	26,737	
Building and general engineering (m)		234.2	225.5	230.3	328.5	84.37	83.46	77.47	90.12	14,832	
Highways, bridges and streets		223.4	233.9	222.9	208.2	74.48	72.71	69.74	66.14	11,905	
Transportation, storage, communication	92	134.6	134.9	135.4	127.8	78.78	76.31	71.74	68.40	28,134	
Steam railways		99.8	100.6	112.5	108.0	76.21	74.50	73.53	71.38	13,403	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		184.3	185.5	185.6	173.2	82.19	80.11	77.94	71.09	4,714	
Storage		117.2	121.9	114.3	109.5	63.80	60.76	62.62	57.99	2,675	
Trade	53	161.4	160.1	160.2	151.4	61.25	61.22	59.74	56.02	32,794	
Wholesale		156.8	156.9	159.1	150.4	71.37	70.39	67.86	63.19	11,157	
Retail		163.8	161.7	160.8	151.9	56.04	56.42	55.45	52.34	21,637	
Service	37	194.6	210.2	186.6	191.6	42.87	44.68	41.81	39.46	11,515	
Hotels and restaurants		191.3	193.6	185.7	201.6	38.31	38.15	38.34	36.85	7,697	
Industrial composite	73	160.9	160.3	162.6	162.5	73.60	72.43	69.76	68.22	163,740	
British Columbia (a)											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	56.5	60.7	90.7	118.4	76.42	72.18	89.52	81.55	7,532	
Mining	87	72.4	76.5	93.9	102.6	84.93	83.17	83.97	81.73	7,133	
Gold (a)		61.0	62.9	64.3	68.0	84.01	80.85	79.89	85.22	1,202	
Other metal (b)		76.0	76.7	106.2	124.8	94.50	93.18	93.87	88.79	3,607	
Coal		44.6	46.5	57.1	57.0	58.02	67.29	60.04	60.82	1,052	
Manufacturing	86	127.5	127.5	136.7	137.3	79.52	78.05	74.99	71.16	90,781	
Food and beverages		126.8	127.8	142.2	136.4	68.43	67.54	62.16	59.26	15,719	
Canned and cured fish		166.3	162.6	165.6	167.2	71.73	69.58	62.53	60.99	5,772	
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		140.9	154.4	234.1	190.9	47.28	49.05	46.21	41.67	2,812	
Wood products		119.5	118.9	119.0	128.6	74.35	70.53	71.87	67.64	33,003	
Saw and planing mills (g)		123.1	122.3	121.8	132.5	74.76	70.63	72.40	68.23	30,658	
Paper products		162.7	161.4	156.6	148.4	92.98	93.33	89.25	86.08	9,805	
Pulp and paper mills		161.3	160.5	158.6	143.9	97.94	98.01	93.80	91.81	6,963	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		116.5	117.7	124.2	118.7	90.05	88.33	80.28	76.48	3,475	
Iron and steel		108.9	110.8	148.7	152.5	90.26	87.11	80.18	78.83	5,788	
Transportation equipment		157.5	158.0	183.8	176.0	85.55	87.47	81.33	73.17	7,432	
Shipbuilding and repairing		148.0	148.7	182.0	172.9	86.45	89.49	82.47	72.33	5,617	
Non-ferrous metal products		158.5	160.8	191.0	173.8	92.80	95.44	87.15	86.67	6,653	
Chemical products		100.8	101.9	97.7	95.7	83.37	83.27	79.14	75.35	2,595	
Construction	93	116.9	118.7	177.2	160.0	85.76	82.82	94.39	87.16	25,348	
Building and general engineering (m)		95.3	94.0	182.4	165.8	92.33	90.57	105.34	96.33	12,417	
Highways, bridges and streets		149.4	155.8	169.4	151.2	79.46	75.78	76.54	71.87	12,931	
Transportation, storage, communication	91	130.4	131.0	138.8	124.7	80.35	78.46	75.22	71.09	42,803	
Steam railways		126.2	127.0	141.0	123.0	82.58	80.27	77.61	74.91	15,046	
Electric and motor transportation (o)		108.1	106.5	101.5	92.4	83.46	83.12	79.28	69.16	5,676	
Water transportation (n)		94.4	96.2	112.6	111.4	76.40	71.85	73.53	69.30	7,800	
Communication		191.2	192.1	187.5	158.1	69.82	70.40	63.62	62.22	9,678	
Public utility operation	**	142.0	142.4	162.7	130.7	97.98	93.16	85.04	83.62	6,575	
Trade	61	116.8	115.5	123.0	115.4	65.67	65.84	62.88	59.80	43,560	
Wholesale		119.6	116.5	130.4	118.1	74.99	75.59	71.93	68.23	16,426	
Retail		115.1	114.8	118.9	113.8	60.04	60.08	57.17	54.84	27,134	
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	162.2	159.0	160.7	143.5	65.23	64.84	61.60	58.30	11,375	
Banking, investment and loan		161.5	157.0	162.0	142.4	59.10	58.25	55.72	52.72	8,021	
Service	47	142.4	127.8	142.2	138.9	51.56	51.28	48.81	47.51	15,940	
Hotels and restaurants		131.5	129.6	140.1	135.9	44.93	45.51	45.15	42.74	8,561	
Industrial composite	78	120.1	119.7	135.5	131.1	76.01	74.75	74.88	70.83	251,047	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page iii.

\*As enumerated in the 1951 population Census. See section on coverage in notes on page i.

\*\*Estimate of coverage for this industry exceeds 100 p.c. See notes on coverage.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1958	
	Employment				Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956		
	Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956						
<b>St. John's:</b>										
Manufacturing	99.5	98.6	99.4	99.9	52.92	52.92	52.92	51.23	3,365	
Food and beverages	110.4	109.5	105.8	102.2	49.72	48.46	51.09	51.31	1,564	
Trade	116.6	116.9	120.2	122.9	50.48	50.75	50.12	47.05	4,239	
Industrial composite	133.9	133.4	130.6	134.7	51.30	50.62	49.74	47.34	13,018	
<b>Halifax:</b>										
Manufacturing	125.7	126.2	131.8	129.1	64.09	64.32	61.50	58.78	8,973	
Food and beverages	93.2	95.2	100.7	99.3	44.83	47.82	46.57	41.25	1,897	
Transportation equipment	163.3	163.4	171.3	166.0	67.99	67.80	64.35	62.01	4,887	
Construction	93.8	92.0	99.2	118.6	60.02	63.13	60.07	58.25	2,888	
Transportation, storage, communication	88.3	94.1	102.8	110.5	57.23	52.60	49.70	45.59	4,465	
Trade	115.6	114.8	118.1	117.6	50.82	52.10	47.09	46.40	7,782	
Retail	120.0	118.7	120.6	117.6	44.27	45.85	42.36	42.33	5,490	
Industrial composite	112.6	113.4	118.2	120.5	57.65	57.70	54.52	52.07	28,090	
<b>Saint John:</b>										
Manufacturing	87.2	96.9	91.9	98.8	59.37	62.77	57.27	56.51	4,036	
Transportation, storage, communication	75.5	67.8	92.1	91.6	54.93	56.21	46.68	46.87	2,890	
Trade	103.1	104.1	102.7	108.8	43.92	44.31	44.27	41.82	3,116	
Industrial composite	92.9	93.7	98.5	101.2	53.73	54.72	51.19	49.40	13,780	
<b>Quebec:</b>										
Manufacturing	99.6	107.3	113.0	114.0	60.71	60.85	59.61	55.85	18,075	
Leather products	73.3	71.5	78.1	81.4	42.43	40.27	41.54	38.33	2,644	
Clothing (textile and fur)	92.9	89.9	96.4	98.9	39.45	38.33	38.50	36.31	2,421	
Transportation equipment	71.8	196.8	196.9	188.3	72.66	68.27	71.42	60.16	1,048	
Construction	107.8	107.8	112.3	111.9	64.72	66.02	62.29	58.55	5,721	
Trade	114.5	114.4	115.6	115.6	52.42	52.35	49.89	46.82	7,205	
Retail	114.0	113.8	114.0	115.6	45.19	44.97	43.31	41.11	4,802	
Industrial composite	108.9	112.4	116.7	116.1	58.87	59.09	57.51	54.04	40,130	
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>										
Manufacturing	94.6	93.5	103.2	110.1	58.26	58.75	55.05	54.98	7,545	
Textile products (except clothing)	105.0	102.2	111.7	114.4	53.34	50.56	49.36	49.66	2,445	
Clothing (textile and fur)	48.4	45.6	47.9	60.7	42.90	39.09	37.29	43.01	1,079	
Iron and steel products	91.7	89.5	113.7	124.3	65.27	66.75	64.18	66.98	1,578	
Industrial composite	98.4	97.2	105.0	111.2	57.55	57.76	54.85	54.02	11,007	
<b>Three Rivers:</b>										
Manufacturing	116.9	114.8	124.2	126.3	67.70	67.95	65.67	65.13	10,474	
Pulp and paper mills	111.4	110.2	123.1	128.1	90.46	92.39	89.79	90.49	3,826	
Industrial composite	117.8	116.6	123.9	127.3	64.56	64.96	62.73	61.56	13,994	
<b>Montreal:</b>										
Manufacturing	109.7	109.4	117.6	113.8	71.23	71.15	68.88	65.94	213,753	
Tobacco and tobacco products	94.7	95.1	99.6	94.4	73.87	80.30	69.56	64.45	5,487	
Leather products	80.8	78.1	83.0	86.0	49.30	48.45	48.26	45.24	7,726	
Textile products (except clothing)	86.5	84.3	90.5	92.3	61.48	61.06	59.41	55.60	8,977	
Clothing (textile and fur)	101.8	95.8	102.9	98.3	49.38	47.77	47.98	46.75	38,994	
Men's clothing	87.3	83.8	91.9	91.2	51.07	49.55	49.44	49.47	10,704	
Women's clothing	99.7	91.6	99.6	95.6	50.56	48.44	49.12	46.61	15,113	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	116.4	115.2	118.8	115.2	81.30	81.71	77.48	73.70	10,263	
Iron and steel products	102.2	103.5	118.0	116.8	81.25	80.89	78.44	76.04	24,134	
Transportation equipment	109.0	117.8	136.3	122.3	80.69	80.33	77.69	74.67	27,103	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	62.1	72.9	83.7	85.0	70.38	69.97	71.97	67.39	9,709	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	133.9	133.8	153.0	148.3	81.83	81.04	77.28	77.75	13,699	
Chemical products	124.0	123.5	127.8	122.1	85.58	85.85	82.12	77.43	11,424	
Construction	146.6	148.9	153.4	152.7	76.52	77.52	73.18	67.28	36,790	
Building and general engineering (m)	143.3	147.0	152.2	155.8	78.02	79.32	75.10	68.28	27,251	
Transportation, storage, communication	145.7	146.8	149.4	140.6	76.66	76.89	74.60	70.57	38,384	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	115.3	115.1	115.4	115.8	73.66	74.02	69.69	66.34	11,485	
Trade	130.4	130.1	131.2	124.5	61.92	62.34	57.83	55.03	68,729	
Wholesale	138.9	138.5	139.0	134.8	75.18	75.49	70.87	67.46	27,777	
Retail	125.3	125.0	126.6	118.2	52.93	53.42	49.45	46.32	40,952	
Finance, insurance and real estate	147.2	146.5	146.6	135.9	69.56	66.99	65.84	62.80	28,961	
Banking, investment and loan	148.2	146.2	148.2	137.7	67.99	68.60	62.84	60.59	16,823	
Insurance	141.8	142.3	134.4	127.9	72.57	72.65	70.92	66.71	11,699	
Service	137.2	135.5	127.8	123.3	49.78	50.31	51.51	48.08	24,047	
Hotels and restaurants	130.0	128.4	116.0	108.9	38.38	38.93	37.95	35.51	10,867	
Industrial composite	122.7	122.6	127.4	122.7	69.41	69.63	67.00	63.65	416,296	
<b>Ottawa - Hull:</b>										
Manufacturing	106.5	106.0	112.5	119.6	73.98	74.56	70.55	68.87	15,896	
Pulp and paper mills	113.3	111.9	120.3	133.2	86.13	85.16	82.46	83.61	4,504	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	111.9	113.8	113.9	111.9	77.64	80.80	74.40	72.20	2,678	
Iron and steel products	58.2	57.7	59.5	59.3	74.70	73.40	68.41	67.40	1,215	
Construction	161.7	154.9	147.3	144.1	68.46	67.58	66.65	61.44	8,192	
Trade	122.5	120.1	116.2	117.2	53.15	53.62	50.49	48.30	11,210	
Finance, insurance and real estate	119.6	119.2	114.9	112.0	66.84	67.37	65.97	61.25	5,161	
Service	125.1	126.2	107.2	106.4	48.26	47.90	40.38	37.21	5,081	
Industrial composite	124.7	123.2	122.7	123.3	65.32	65.40	62.50	59.81	50,985	

For footnotes (a) to (d) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Continued

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949 = 100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1958	
	Employment									
	Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956		
<b>St. Catharines:</b>										
Manufacturing	103.2	96.6	119.3	122.6	82.42	82.70	78.17	76.90	26,615	
Pulp and paper mills	129.5	131.7	131.6	132.6	92.17	91.24	91.09	86.61	3,489	
Iron and steel products	92.4	95.2	111.6	115.0	89.07	86.99	86.71	84.55	7,605	
Transportation equipment	104.4	79.7	124.1	135.1	85.98	80.73	69.30	74.77	5,772	
Construction	190.7	205.7	233.3	233.7	84.83	85.47	82.61	77.22	2,549	
Industrial composite	111.6	106.7	127.0	129.7	79.01	79.22	75.63	74.13	33,685	
<b>Toronto:</b>										
Manufacturing	121.4	119.9	121.8	120.9	77.58	78.07	74.06	70.51	206,118	
Food and beverages	113.0	113.1	112.6	111.7	70.56	72.89	68.09	64.20	24,341	
Meat products	133.6	132.3	126.3	129.2	79.48	81.83	76.29	69.75	6,096	
Rubber products	86.5	89.5	92.3	100.6	82.60	82.94	78.30	78.73	4,955	
Textile products (except clothing)	85.9	84.2	86.3	85.1	60.92	61.60	59.42	56.33	4,605	
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.5	85.1	90.1	85.9	52.78	52.88	52.22	51.18	16,495	
Men's clothing	87.2	85.5	97.2	94.3	50.37	52.16	51.46	50.43	5,264	
Women's clothing	98.1	93.5	93.3	86.8	56.64	55.79	56.44	54.37	5,119	
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	126.2	124.2	121.0	113.3	72.38	72.60	70.15	67.37	8,145	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.1	121.5	121.3	115.4	85.38	85.97	81.90	79.54	18,686	
Iron and steel products	124.8	122.3	116.7	116.6	84.59	82.73	78.47	74.23	33,014	
Transportation equipment	239.3	239.3	246.2	236.9	89.31	90.39	84.62	80.45	25,579	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	114.3	110.9	133.6	146.8	79.24	80.41	75.91	72.28	19,853	
Chemical products	121.7	121.6	123.3	118.4	79.28	80.04	76.02	69.89	12,700	
Construction	178.2	178.7	168.3	170.4	86.92	88.81	84.15	80.48	26,458	
Building and general engineering (m)	169.1	169.5	161.0	163.5	88.73	90.57	85.85	82.70	21,912	
Transportation, storage, communication	144.8	146.2	150.7	142.6	76.26	76.16	73.15	68.71	28,372	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	126.7	127.9	131.9	128.1	78.96	78.34	77.32	71.64	11,997	
Public utility operation	137.2	138.3	135.2	129.1	92.90	91.37	86.79	82.37	11,446	
Trade	131.4	131.8	131.1	129.3	67.75	67.96	65.73	62.02	83,631	
Wholesale	148.2	147.9	150.1	143.5	79.02	79.42	75.83	69.99	31,523	
Retail	122.9	123.7	121.9	122.3	60.93	61.09	59.73	57.43	52,108	
Finance, insurance and real estate	162.5	161.6	161.7	150.2	72.51	72.52	70.02	66.33	35,328	
Banking, investment and loan	164.0	162.2	167.3	154.7	69.14	68.39	66.08	65.13	13,282	
Insurance	155.4	155.5	149.8	140.6	76.41	76.70	74.37	69.78	16,056	
Service	148.6	145.0	147.6	134.3	53.74	54.81	52.21	49.37	28,020	
Hotels and restaurants	117.1	118.5	122.3	111.0	40.13	40.78	40.03	37.34	11,218	
Industrial composite	132.4	131.6	132.3	129.3	74.58	75.04	71.58	68.09	419,328	
<b>Hamilton:</b>										
Manufacturing	84.4	97.3	105.5	107.7	81.09	84.33	79.93	75.64	45,413	
Textile products (except clothing)	78.6	83.3	101.1	111.6	54.36	55.83	53.14	48.50	2,165	
Clothing (textile and fur)	41.0	42.1	48.7	56.2	46.70	43.55	47.07	41.18	1,392	
Iron and steel products	74.7	106.3	116.2	114.0	92.76	94.88	91.37	85.31	16,575	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	107.3	107.4	122.9	128.9	88.07	88.60	81.90	80.61	8,237	
Construction	138.5	143.3	157.2	136.7	82.50	83.27	78.91	72.77	4,895	
Retail trade	140.1	144.6	145.0	136.7	54.46	55.88	52.35	50.63	7,741	
Industrial composite	98.5	108.8	115.5	114.7	75.50	78.28	74.55	70.72	71,738	
<b>Brentford:</b>										
Manufacturing	79.3	77.4	78.8	79.1	67.59	68.57	64.96	60.29	10,394	
Textile products (except clothing)	82.5	82.4	91.5	72.9	62.72	63.41	62.13	60.96	1,231	
Iron and steel products	56.4	56.5	46.6	59.0	75.39	77.34	74.98	62.94	3,748	
Industrial composite	85.5	83.7	85.0	84.0	65.50	66.13	63.07	58.85	13,460	
<b>Kitchener:</b>										
Manufacturing	103.9	105.4	110.0	108.5	67.20	66.57	65.02	63.06	17,684	
Food and beverages	121.0	133.9	133.2	130.0	70.50	73.16	70.39	65.57	3,462	
Rubber products	85.2	84.4	95.6	99.9	73.45	69.78	67.41	67.09	4,205	
Leather products	68.8	67.4	67.0	63.5	60.67	60.74	60.56	56.21	1,191	
Wood products	104.6	103.5	108.4	113.2	63.52	61.39	63.03	62.44	2,135	
Industrial composite	115.3	115.8	118.6	115.5	66.47	66.07	63.96	61.78	25,247	
<b>London:</b>										
Manufacturing	110.1	115.1	114.5	112.5	70.38	71.00	67.04	65.40	17,084	
Food and beverages	102.9	110.1	113.3	110.3	68.25	69.28	64.34	62.69	4,061	
Clothing (textile and fur)	79.1	79.8	85.0	79.7	52.12	48.53	48.36	44.91	1,036	
Paper products	89.8	91.0	102.1	113.5	75.86	77.60	75.61	68.57	883	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.5	106.1	103.4	107.9	81.65	80.72	71.45	70.75	1,301	
Iron and steel products	92.7	93.3	98.0	102.6	75.13	75.20	73.60	71.20	2,686	
Construction	116.9	113.0	97.1	115.3	74.69	72.57	75.86	66.38	2,382	
Retail trade	118.8	118.0	121.9	113.8	51.07	53.20	49.86	48.86	4,096	
Finance, insurance and real estate	143.9	143.8	137.6	132.5	64.99	64.55	63.54	61.86	3,061	
Industrial composite	118.2	120.9	119.6	117.7	66.90	67.25	64.26	61.87	33,384	
<b>Windsor:</b>										
Manufacturing	55.4	69.1	75.8	77.8	84.53	84.45	80.14	76.47	18,419	
Iron and steel products	71.5	70.3	96.5	103.4	84.29	85.66	80.26	81.64	3,145	
Transportation equipment	41.5	63.1	64.5	67.8	90.00	86.59	83.94	78.42	9,303	
Trade	100.4	105.6	111.1	111.5	55.92	56.53	53.39	51.57	4,081	
Industrial composite	67.3	78.0	85.1	87.1	77.43	77.99	74.38	71.53	29,132	

For footnote (a) to (k) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 6. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Index Numbers (1949=100)				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars				Employees Reported at Sept. 1 1958	
	Employment				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, in Dollars					
	Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956	Sept. 1 1958	Aug. 1 1958	Sept. 1 1957	Sept. 1 1956		
<b>Pt. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>										
Manufacturing	118.3	124.4	123.2	116.9	80.24	76.77	79.41	73.51	6,116	
Pulp and paper mills	129.0	129.6	133.5	131.0	86.91	83.24	88.91	82.33	2,675	
Transportation equipment	140.4	157.6	143.2	135.4	75.57	72.79	73.05	66.35	1,789	
Transportation, storage, communication	112.3	122.7	113.4	127.0	77.43	77.08	71.55	73.13	2,625	
Trade	119.5	124.5	125.5	116.3	59.02	57.00	55.30	54.36	2,788	
Industrial composite	120.2	125.6	130.4	118.5	72.78	70.98	72.77	66.71	14,832	
<b>Winnipeg:</b>										
Manufacturing	101.7	102.5	105.8	104.6	66.03	65.42	62.33	59.35	33,944	
Food and beverages	97.5	99.1	96.5	97.9	72.75	72.02	71.02	65.67	7,305	
Meat products	110.3	112.4	104.9	108.8	74.99	74.57	76.43	69.76	3,294	
Clothing (textile and fur)	90.6	89.0	92.4	90.0	45.43	44.26	43.12	41.28	4,766	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	102.3	104.5	101.7	98.7	65.89	65.33	65.20	60.42	2,849	
Iron and steel products	115.2	113.7	117.1	120.6	72.68	71.31	66.56	64.82	4,005	
Transportation equipment	89.4	92.2	103.7	99.2	69.57	69.66	65.12	63.52	7,125	
Construction	134.4	125.1	134.0	154.2	75.67	73.12	71.68	66.18	6,473	
Transportation, storage, communication	123.7	124.4	121.3	116.3	72.42	70.69	68.08	62.93	9,510	
Trade	104.0	104.3	103.0	101.8	61.40	61.02	58.75	56.74	24,236	
Wholesale	110.3	111.1	109.2	108.4	66.22	65.26	62.95	60.79	9,211	
Retail	100.4	100.5	99.7	98.4	58.44	58.40	56.35	54.37	15,025	
Finance, insurance and real estate	131.2	130.4	127.1	119.8	65.36	65.13	63.43	60.69	6,557	
Service	120.2	119.9	116.5	107.8	59.79	59.80	58.92	56.90	6,209	
Industrial composite	109.9	109.7	110.6	109.5	64.54	63.67	61.35	58.40	89,244	
<b>Regina:</b>										
Manufacturing	148.8	155.0	152.3	133.8	73.96	73.91	72.51	66.73	3,281	
Wholesale trade	111.7	112.3	115.1	115.2	68.30	67.47	65.81	63.17	2,519	
Retail trade	103.6	97.7	97.8	94.8	56.79	57.48	53.52	56.10	3,816	
Industrial composite	127.1	125.7	129.3	122.7	64.93	65.34	63.31	60.31	16,368	
<b>Saskatoon:</b>										
Manufacturing	135.3	136.7	125.8	118.3	69.76	69.37	64.55	61.56	2,931	
Food and beverages	127.3	128.6	121.4	115.8	69.66	69.27	64.37	60.49	1,803	
Wholesale trade	119.5	116.4	120.7	122.2	65.69	68.11	62.69	59.32	1,810	
Retail trade	131.8	132.6	133.5	123.5	55.34	54.98	52.67	50.01	1,993	
Industrial composite	140.4	140.8	136.6	127.9	65.30	64.57	60.15	57.13	11,813	
<b>Edmonton:</b>										
Manufacturing	181.7	182.3	185.6	176.1	73.18	73.33	71.44	67.71	13,748	
Food and beverages	138.2	139.8	137.7	136.3	71.64	72.03	70.80	65.18	4,223	
Meat products	141.8	141.4	138.0	139.9	73.14	74.25	73.74	66.99	2,879	
Construction	223.6	220.7	219.8	276.9	83.72	83.58	79.33	84.97	8,842	
Wholesale trade	186.6	185.3	189.8	178.4	71.76	70.08	67.47	63.22	4,862	
Retail trade	170.6	169.4	170.9	154.2	55.74	55.80	55.38	53.71	9,732	
Industrial composite	188.5	187.8	189.7	187.9	69.39	69.01	66.91	66.30	48,372	
<b>Calgary:</b>										
Manufacturing	140.0	139.5	143.4	143.7	75.52	74.17	72.14	66.80	10,379	
Food and beverages	128.0	126.6	131.8	127.9	72.92	72.74	72.28	65.12	3,188	
Transportation equipment	132.5	135.0	144.8	148.6	74.87	69.68	69.07	64.98	2,423	
Construction	259.1	260.6	236.7	258.9	79.98	77.53	70.68	69.95	5,220	
Wholesale trade	135.0	136.2	140.9	140.5	70.75	69.73	67.44	63.54	4,431	
Retail trade	160.1	160.2	158.2	156.8	57.77	58.21	56.74	51.53	8,021	
Industrial composite	162.7	166.6	165.2	164.0	69.22	68.02	66.24	62.61	39,883	
<b>Vancouver:</b>										
Manufacturing	114.1	114.6	124.1	125.9	79.31	77.06	74.50	70.30	43,483	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	114.3	116.0	123.3	119.7	93.70	91.86	82.26	77.96	2,675	
Wood products	98.9	98.8	100.6	109.3	77.30	72.18	73.66	68.28	13,400	
Saw and planing mills (g)	101.1	101.0	102.3	111.8	78.35	72.30	74.76	69.53	11,490	
Iron and steel products	111.4	113.3	153.7	159.3	90.36	87.16	80.32	78.85	5,538	
Transportation equipment	142.2	143.6	162.2	151.5	86.43	88.80	83.11	77.91	4,008	
Construction	87.5	86.9	132.2	124.3	88.55	89.88	93.72	82.93	9,571	
Transportation, storage, communication	129.7	131.9	133.6	121.1	76.37	75.89	72.42	68.44	19,312	
Water transportation (n)	94.9	100.4	112.1	108.4	77.06	76.09	77.62	73.14	4,477	
Communication	193.3	194.5	187.3	158.0	69.70	70.14	62.81	61.95	8,801	
Trade	113.1	112.2	118.9	114.1	69.91	70.20	66.74	63.41	29,937	
Wholesale	121.2	121.3	132.1	123.1	81.26	80.82	76.32	72.95	12,249	
Retail	108.1	106.6	110.9	108.7	62.05	62.74	59.82	56.96	17,688	
Service	143.3	124.5	137.3	134.0	53.83	53.54	49.63	48.44	11,610	
Industrial composite	118.2	116.9	128.1	123.5	74.98	74.38	72.34	67.95	125,441	
<b>Victoria:</b>										
Manufacturing	132.9	131.9	147.6	151.5	79.00	80.79	75.81	68.18	6,370	
Wood products	109.2	106.9	108.6	132.4	65.08	68.12	64.05	64.48	1,430	
Transportation equipment	191.8	190.7	233.4	229.3	84.40	86.00	79.53	68.10	3,396	
Trade	112.8	115.2	120.9	114.2	56.82	55.69	52.41	50.92	4,302	
Industrial composite	116.0	117.2	125.5	124.3	60.71	68.72	64.63	60.91	16,231	

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page II at the end of this report.

Table 7.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas in Western Canada.

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 - Average	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 - Average	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 - Average	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 - Average	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 - Average	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 - Average	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 - Average	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 - Average	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 - Average	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 - Average	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 - Average	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 - Average	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952 - Average	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953 - Average	51.69	50.42	49.86	57.71	55.74	58.95	56.86
1954 - Average	53.70	53.74	52.58	57.28	57.95	61.25	57.90
1955 - Average	55.63	55.50	54.46	59.23	59.43	63.50	59.51
1956 - Average	57.64	58.34	56.59	62.83	62.18	67.13	61.47
1957 - Average	60.41	62.50	59.65	65.14	65.26	71.18	65.10
1955 - Jan. 1	53.65	54.26	53.91	55.13	57.48	60.85	56.27
Feb. 1	54.86	54.67	54.04	58.73	59.55	62.48	59.74
Mar. 1	55.56	55.16	53.91	57.96	59.07	62.83	57.87
Apr. 1	55.70	54.88	53.59	57.82	58.47	62.98	59.19
May 1	55.56	54.94	53.77	57.72	59.41	63.39	59.99
June 1	55.60	55.28	54.39	59.94	58.87	63.34	59.44
July 1	56.00	55.86	55.24	61.41	59.74	64.13	60.12
Aug. 1	56.29	55.88	55.28	61.03	59.72	63.94	60.11
Sept. 1	56.03	56.47	54.86	60.78	59.70	63.61	59.56
Oct. 1	56.23	56.07	54.11	59.75	59.76	64.87	60.34
Nov. 1	56.54	56.60	55.82	60.91	60.90	64.77	60.53
Dec. 1	55.50	55.90	54.59	59.57	60.54	64.77	60.94
1956 - *Jan. 1	55.07	56.52	54.70	57.10	59.76	62.79	60.24
Feb. 1	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.73	60.93
Mar. 1	56.66	57.39	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.30	61.44
Apr. 1	56.96	57.57	56.56	60.84	61.37	66.14	61.22
May 1	57.66	57.52	55.76	59.90	61.74	67.23	61.52
June 1	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.36	61.25
July 1	58.63	57.72	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.61	62.19
Aug. 1	58.30	59.86	56.79	64.26	62.05	67.79	61.70
Sept. 1	58.40	60.31	57.13	66.30	62.61	67.95	60.91
Oct. 1	59.06	59.58	57.45	67.75	63.90	69.42	61.32
Nov. 1	58.91	59.74	57.69	66.60	63.23	69.08	61.90
Dec. 1	58.27	59.41	58.19	65.15	63.00	69.21	63.01
1957 - Jan. 1	57.43	59.49	57.18	60.33	62.43	66.14	60.94
Feb. 1	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
Mar. 1	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
Apr. 1	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
May 1	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47
June 1	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
July 1	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
Aug. 1	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
Sept. 1	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
Oct. 1	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.32
Nov. 1	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
Dec. 1	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00
1958 - Jan. 1	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
Feb. 1	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
Mar. 1	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.39	68.08	73.48	68.57
Apr. 1	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
May 1	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
June 1	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
July 1	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
Aug. 1	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
Sept. 1	64.54	64.93	65.30	69.39	69.22	74.98	68.71
Oct. 1							
Nov. 1							
Dec. 1							

\*Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956 Vancouver includes New Westminster.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	September 1, 1958					Aug. 1, 1958		Sept. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	53,552	52,531	1,021	98.1	1.9	98.2	1.8	98.1	1.9
Mining	111,781	107,386	4,395	96.1	3.9	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	66,557	65,056	1,501	97.7	2.3	97.7	2.3	97.6	2.4
Gold (a)	17,204	16,904	300	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8
Other metal (b)	49,353	48,152	1,201	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6
Fuels	30,922	28,476	2,446	92.1	7.9	92.2	7.8	92.3	7.7
Coal	13,507	13,364	143	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	17,415	15,118	2,297	86.8	13.2	86.9	13.1	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	14,302	13,843	454	96.8	3.2	96.5	3.5	97.0	3.0
Manufacturing	1,159,990	891,124	268,866	76.8	23.2	77.9	22.1	77.2	22.8
Food and beverages	162,329	115,852	46,977	71.1	28.9	73.7	26.3	70.3	29.7
Meat products	29,241	22,649	6,592	77.5	22.5	77.4	22.6	78.2	21.8
Dairy products	14,737	12,309	2,728	81.5	18.5	81.5	18.5	80.1	19.9
Canned and cured fish	16,633	11,329	5,304	68.1	31.9	68.3	31.7	68.2	31.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	23,174	11,661	11,513	50.3	49.7	60.3	39.7	47.9	52.1
Grain mill products	8,797	7,344	1,453	83.5	16.5	83.6	16.4	82.7	17.3
Bread and other bakery products	19,963	15,160	3,903	79.5	20.5	79.5	20.5	80.1	19.9
Biscuits and crackers	7,147	3,309	3,838	46.3	53.7	46.9	53.1	45.8	54.2
Distilled and malt liquors	13,997	11,605	2,302	83.4	16.6	85.1	14.9	84.4	15.6
Other beverages (d)	9,941	8,235	806	91.1	8.9	91.2	8.8	91.1	8.9
Confectionery	8,722	3,992	4,730	45.3	54.2	43.5	51.5	46.6	53.4
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,223	3,946	5,277	42.3	57.2	42.7	57.3	42.0	58.0
Rubber products	19,438	15,214	4,224	78.3	21.7	77.9	22.1	77.4	22.6
Leather products	28,255	15,937	12,318	56.4	43.6	56.6	43.4	56.2	43.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,365	10,149	9,216	52.4	47.6	52.7	47.3	52.6	47.4
Other leather products (f)	8,390	5,788	3,102	65.1	34.9	65.3	34.7	63.9	36.1
Textile products (except clothing)	57,916	38,549	19,367	66.6	33.4	66.5	33.5	65.4	34.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	18,861	12,510	6,351	66.3	33.7	66.5	33.5	66.2	33.8
Woolen goods	9,162	5,809	3,353	63.4	36.6	62.6	37.4	60.2	39.8
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	13,363	10,308	3,055	77.1	22.9	76.8	23.2	75.8	24.2
Clothing (textile and fur)	94,842	28,457	66,385	30.0	70.0	30.4	69.6	30.2	69.8
Men's clothing	31,417	9,952	21,465	31.7	68.3	31.9	68.1	31.3	68.7
Women's clothing	24,334	5,908	18,926	23.3	76.2	24.3	75.7	24.0	76.0
Knit goods	19,444	6,188	13,226	31.9	68.1	32.3	67.7	32.5	67.5
Fur goods	3,253	2,226	1,027	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	68.2	31.8
Hats and caps	3,391	1,517	1,374	44.7	55.3	44.2	55.8	43.1	56.9
Wood products	94,373	86,666	7,707	91.8	8.2	91.9	8.1	92.0	8.0
Saw and planing mills (g)	60,450	57,056	3,394	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Furniture	23,628	20,858	2,770	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.8	11.2
Other wood products (h)	10,295	8,752	1,543	85.0	15.0	85.9	14.1	86.2	13.8
Paper products	91,909	80,048	11,861	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7
Pulp and paper mills	65,514	62,100	3,414	94.8	5.2	94.8	5.2	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	26,395	17,948	3,447	68.0	32.0	68.3	31.7	67.4	32.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries	52,732	38,286	14,446	72.6	27.4	72.5	27.5	72.2	27.8
Iron and steel products	157,154	141,788	15,366	90.2	9.8	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5
Agricultural implements	10,593	9,927	666	93.7	6.3	93.2	6.8	92.3	7.7
Boilers and plate work	6,876	6,182	494	92.6	7.4	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5
Fabricated and structural steel	11,683	11,031	652	94.4	5.6	94.5	5.5	94.8	5.2
Hardware and tools	9,328	7,482	1,846	80.2	19.8	80.8	19.2	80.5	19.5
Heating and cooking appliances	8,965	7,957	1,008	88.3	11.2	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6
Iron castings	17,391	16,250	1,141	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5	93.6	6.4
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,209	29,151	4,958	87.3	12.2	87.6	12.4	87.7	12.3
Primary iron and steel	26,338	25,065	1,273	95.2	4.8	96.0	4.0	96.1	3.9
Sheet metal products	15,874	13,581	2,293	85.6	14.4	85.4	14.6	86.0	14.0
Wire and wire products	7,932	7,050	882	88.9	11.1	88.7	11.3	86.8	13.2

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page II at the end of this report.

TABLE 8. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada Concluded

Industry	September 1, 1958					Aug. 1, 1958		Sept. 1, 1957	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Manufacturing — concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	125,961	115,535	10,426	91.7	8.3	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5
Aircraft and parts .....	42,395	38,178	4,217	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles .....	29,968	19,013	1,955	90.7	9.3	93.5	6.5	93.0	7.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	16,237	13,653	2,584	84.1	15.9	85.1	14.9	85.0	15.0
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	25,891	25,424	467	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8	98.3	1.7
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	17,926	17,103	823	95.4	4.6	96.1	3.9	95.9	4.1
Non-ferrous metal products .....	54,501	48,872	5,629	89.7	10.3	90.0	10.0	89.1	10.9
Aluminum products .....	8,376	7,003	1,373	83.6	16.4	83.8	16.2	83.3	16.7
Brass and copper products .....	8,981	7,924	1,057	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	88.5	11.5
Smelting and refining .....	30,198	29,251	947	96.9	3.1	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	74,439	53,150	21,289	71.4	28.6	72.1	27.9	71.7	28.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	36,398	32,771	3,627	90.0	10.0	90.3	9.7	90.2	9.8
Clay products .....	6,096	5,472	624	89.8	10.2	90.0	10.0	90.7	9.3
Glass and glass products .....	8,577	6,956	1,621	81.1	18.9	82.2	17.8	81.6	18.4
Products of petroleum and coal .....	15,547	14,020	1,527	90.2	9.8	90.0	10.0	89.8	10.2
Chemical products .....	56,475	44,091	12,384	78.1	21.9	78.2	21.8	78.6	21.4
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,400	4,694	3,706	55.9	44.1	56.0	44.0	56.7	43.3
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	8,968	8,411	557	93.3	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.5	6.5
Other chemical products (l) .....	39,107	30,986	8,121	79.2	20.8	79.3	20.7	79.7	20.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	27,998	17,942	10,056	64.1	35.9	64.7	35.3	62.6	37.4
<b>Construction</b>									
Building and general engineering (m) .....	299,704	292,339	7,365	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Building .....	182,306	177,723	4,583	97.5	2.5	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
General Engineering (m) .....	148,716	144,888	3,828	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.5	2.5
Highways, bridges and streets .....	33,590	32,835	755	97.3	2.2	97.6	2.4	97.7	2.3
Transportation, storage, communication .....	373,300	314,120	59,180	84.1	15.9	84.1	15.9	84.3	15.7
Transportation .....	274,002	257,663	16,339	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	94.3	5.7
Air transport and airports .....	14,422	11,492	2,930	79.7	20.3	79.2	20.8	78.9	21.1
Steam railways .....	168,371	159,924	8,447	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	95.3	4.7
Maintenance of equipment .....	20,062	19,865	197	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.2	0.8
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	42,631	42,442	189	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4	99.6	0.4
Transportation — steam railways .....	95,079	89,155	5,924	93.3	6.2	93.8	6.2	94.2	5.8
Telegraphs .....	10,599	8,462	2,137	79.8	20.2	78.8	21.2	79.1	20.9
Water transportation (n) .....	35,247	33,433	1,814	94.9	5.1	95.0	5.0	94.8	5.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	55,962	52,814	3,148	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	24,428	23,312	1,116	95.4	4.6	95.4	4.6	95.3	4.7
Truck transportation .....	24,524	23,172	1,352	94.5	5.5	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4
Storage .....	17,733	15,938	1,795	89.9	10.1	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5
Grain elevators .....	11,870	10,755	1,115	90.6	9.4	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9
Storage and warehouse .....	5,863	5,183	680	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5	89.3	10.7
Communication .....	81,565	40,519	41,046	49.7	50.3	49.3	50.7	46.5	53.5
Radio broadcasting .....	11,919	8,558	3,361	71.8	28.2	71.9	28.1	71.2	28.8
Telephone .....	66,865	29,333	37,527	43.9	56.1	43.4	56.6	42.1	57.9
Public utility operation .....	61,504	53,670	7,834	87.3	12.7	87.2	12.8	87.7	12.3
Electric light and power .....	49,608	42,875	6,733	86.4	13.6	86.3	13.7	86.7	13.3
Other public utilities (q) .....	11,896	10,795	1,101	90.7	9.3	90.9	9.1	92.5	7.5
<b>Trade</b>									
Wholesale .....	421,896	270,774	151,122	64.2	35.8	64.3	35.7	64.4	35.6
Retail .....	146,762	113,030	33,732	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9	76.8	23.2
Food .....	275,134	157,744	117,390	57.3	42.7	57.5	42.5	57.8	42.2
Department stores .....	69,445	47,961	21,444	69.1	30.9	69.5	30.5	69.3	30.7
Variety stores .....	81,237	30,270	50,967	37.3	62.7	36.9	63.1	37.6	62.4
Automotive products .....	22,436	3,383	19,053	15.1	84.9	15.2	84.8	14.1	85.9
39,123	35,415	3,708	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6	90.5	9.5	
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	142,713	71,177	71,536	49.9	50.1	49.5	50.5	48.7	51.3
Banking, investment and loan .....	86,901	40,968	45,933	47.1	52.9	46.5	53.5	45.6	54.4
Insurance .....	53,830	28,949	24,881	53.8	46.2	53.8	46.2	53.5	46.5
Service .....	136,404	72,554	63,850	53.2	46.8	53.3	46.7	53.2	46.8
Hotels and restaurants .....	72,470	37,460	35,010	51.7	48.3	52.1	47.9	53.8	46.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	26,628	9,937	16,691	37.3	62.7	37.0	63.0	36.7	63.3
Other service (r) .....	37,306	25,157	12,149	67.4	32.6	68.0	32.0	65.6	34.4
Industrial composite .....	2,760,844	2,125,675	635,169	77.0	23.0	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4

For footnotes (a) to (t) see page II at the end of this report.

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

### Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.**— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merritton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

## FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Other service** includes recreation service; business service; other personal service.
- (s) **Alberta** includes Alberta; Northwest Territories. **British Columbia** includes British Columbia; Yukon.
- (t) **Industry** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre and spun yarn and fabric manufacturing.

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