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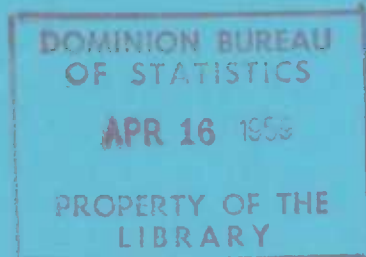
MONTHLY



CANADA

# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

JANUARY, 1959



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



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## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

**JANUARY, 1959**

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- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.



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SPECIAL NOTICES

Changes in Format

Changes introduced in the present issue include the publication in Table 1 of industrial composite series for six additional urban areas - Moncton, Chicoutimi-Jonquiere, Shawinigan Falls, Kingston, Guelph and Timmins. Additional industry detail for Canada, the provinces and the larger urban areas has been included in Tables 3 to 5. A few series have been dropped. The size of type in the tables of current statistics has been increased.

Historical tables will in future be found towards the end of the report. Most of them will be published every three months in rotation, as indicated overleaf on the contents page. The number of charts published has been reduced, and a new series of charts is being prepared.

Change in Dating Practice

Monthly statistics published in Employment and Payrolls from now on will be identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. In the past, the data were identified with the first day of the following month. For example, the December 1958 statistics contained in the present report were labelled as data for the 'pay period preceding January 1, 1959' when originally published in preliminary form a month ago.

Annual averages printed in former issues of Employment and Payrolls were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1 of each year. Annual averages for 1953 and later years published in this and subsequent issues will be based on data for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Averages for 1952 and earlier years will not be revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.



EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,  
JANUARY, 1959

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Summary

Industrial employment declined less than usual from December to January this winter. The unadjusted composite employment index for January was 113.7 (1949=100), down 1.8 p.c. from the index for December. However, the seasonally-adjusted index was up 0.7 p.c. over the month and 1.3 p.c. from the low reached in November 1958. At 118.4, the adjusted index for January 1959 was about the same as that for January 1958, but down 4 p.c. from the figure for January 1957.

Data supplied by establishments covered in the monthly survey suggests that the underlying employment situation in a number of industries has improved in recent months. For example, employment in trade declined less from December to January this winter than in the winters of 1956-57 and 1957-58, and the relatively small size of the decline was a factor in the rise in the adjusted composite index between the two months. However, a large part of the rise in the index which occurred in the two-month period ending in January was caused by the return of workers previously engaged in industrial disputes.

Although the decline in trade following the end of the Christmas rush period was smaller than usual, it was the main factor in the seasonal reduction in the unadjusted composite index from December to January. Employment for women, who make up a high proportion of the work force in trade, was down 3.3 p.c. over the month, while employment for men was reduced by 1.4 p.c. only.

During January, average weekly wages and salaries rose seasonally past the level of November 1958 after dipping in the latter part of December. The industrial composite figure for January was \$72.29, up 5 p.c. from the figure for the last period in December and 1 p.c. from the corresponding statistic for November. The index of industrial payrolls for January 1959 was 192.0, as compared with 183.9 for January 1958 and 184.7 for January 1957.

Employment declined from December to January in every province. Seasonal influences were the main factors in all regions. Average weekly wages and salaries were up seasonally in all provinces except Newfoundland, where there was no appreciable change. The pattern of employment declines and average earnings increases applied to most urban areas for which data are published. In Sudbury, large increases in employment, payrolls and average weekly earnings followed termination of major industrial disputes in the area.

Employment by Industry

Manufacturing.— The index of employment for manufacturing rose to 107.5 in January from 106.8 in December, an increase of 0.7 p.c. Employment for men was up 0.3 p.c., while employment for women rose 2 p.c. Employment for women rose more than employment for men largely because marked seasonal increases occurred in clothing and other industries in which women form a majority of the work force.

Employment in durable goods manufacturing industries rose slightly from December to January. Seasonal influences normally tend to reduce employment during

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NOTE: STATISTICS ARE BASED ON RETURNS RECEIVED FROM EMPLOYERS USUALLY EMPLOYING 15 OR MORE PERSONS. THESE RETURNS INCLUDE DATA FOR THE LAST PAY PERIOD(S) OF REPORTING ESTABLISHMENTS IN EACH MONTH. THE LATEST FIGURES THROUGHOUT THIS PUBLICATION ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industries	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported
	Employment			Payrolls						
	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1959	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1959
	1949 = 100						\$	\$	\$	no.
Provinces										
Newfoundland	110.6	112.5	108.4	178.0	181.0	178.3	60.77	60.80	61.67	34,430
Prince Edward Island	101.8	115.6	94.2	166.8	176.8	147.9	54.82	51.16	52.71	4,057
Nova Scotia	93.8	94.6	92.3	148.3	138.7	143.9	59.26	54.93	58.44	81,909
New Brunswick	98.4	100.5	93.8	155.5	156.4	143.0	59.74	58.88	57.63	59,821
Quebec	111.8	114.4	113.2	189.2	183.8	183.6	69.63	66.10	66.64	729,182
Ontario	116.6	118.0	117.0	198.6	190.7	190.6	75.34	71.47	72.08	1,115,045
Manitoba	105.9	107.9	103.9	169.7	168.8	159.1	67.86	66.24	64.87	127,752
Saskatchewan	118.9	123.1	114.4	194.8	201.2	182.2	68.36	68.25	66.48	63,427
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	144.4	148.4	142.2	241.5	240.2	227.2	74.44	71.99	71.56	146,935
British Columbia (including Yukon)	107.9	110.9	106.9	184.5	180.7	172.4	78.08	74.35	73.59	225,635
Canada	113.7	115.8	113.7	192.0	186.5	183.9	72.29	68.91	69.25	2,588,200
Urban Areas										
St. John's	129.3	125.7	115.6	199.4	194.5	182.5	49.72	49.84	50.79	12,614
Sydney	86.8	90.2	91.1	133.2	117.3	144.9	71.96	60.94	75.00	15,553
Halifax	116.8	119.8	116.5	191.8	188.2	181.9	58.88	56.28	55.87	29,351
Moncton	93.2	98.1	97.9	146.9	148.5	141.7	57.19	54.96	54.43	7,450
Saint John	106.6	102.9	99.7	160.2	153.4	144.3	54.05	53.63	51.96	15,990
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	105.1	112.5	..	179.0	186.3	..	85.30	82.96	..	13,061
Quebec	102.9	104.3	103.5	174.5	168.2	168.7	60.21	57.25	57.86	38,023
Sherbrooke	97.4	97.9	99.0	155.9	146.1	154.5	58.12	54.18	56.30	10,895
Shawinigan Falls	94.3	95.1	116.5	159.3	157.2	184.6	78.68	77.02	73.57	7,841
Three Rivers	106.1	104.1	108.2	171.7	148.9	168.7	66.43	58.70	64.02	12,608
Drummondville	77.6	78.0	72.7	123.4	115.4	108.8	61.74	57.46	58.03	6,608
Montreal	118.1	119.5	118.9	200.1	190.3	192.4	71.04	66.76	67.68	401,860
Ottawa - Hull	118.6	123.7	114.4	200.0	198.3	183.5	66.48	63.24	63.20	48,547
Kingston	106.6	108.2	112.2	187.1	187.4	181.8	69.95	69.00	63.46	8,849
Peterborough	98.2	99.3	101.5	181.3	168.6	175.7	82.15	75.58	77.33	12,007
Oshawa	178.9	180.9	168.9	320.1	303.7	258.3	89.84	84.29	77.08	22,322
Toronto	129.5	131.8	128.7	221.4	215.0	211.1	75.74	72.25	72.67	412,671
Hamilton	105.8	106.6	107.5	182.0	173.8	173.2	80.01	75.81	74.90	77,063
St. Catharines	106.0	104.1	112.4	180.6	159.0	181.0	83.26	74.63	79.12	32,014
Niagara Falls	94.0	95.6	107.6	161.2	158.5	185.4	77.42	74.77	78.15	8,427
Brantford	89.0	88.1	86.0	140.8	130.1	128.6	69.28	64.64	65.48	14,030
Guelph	120.4	122.3	117.7	199.1	185.4	181.7	66.50	60.96	63.46	8,272
Galt	108.5	108.3	110.6	182.0	168.6	173.2	65.45	60.76	61.18	10,721
Kitchener	114.5	116.1	109.6	193.0	178.0	172.3	68.61	62.40	63.99	25,012
Sudbury	125.9	71.3	142.0	201.6	93.4	231.5	84.58	69.26	86.60	20,036
Timmins	92.4	93.7	..	128.7	123.9	..	65.83	62.57	..	7,666
London	118.7	118.8	116.6	199.3	189.8	186.2	68.07	64.76	64.79	33,431
Sarnia	121.3	124.0	131.7	238.3	230.4	244.5	94.66	89.51	89.75	11,594
Windsor	72.5	79.1	74.2	115.5	115.2	109.1	80.22	73.37	74.03	31,397
Sault Ste. Marie	135.0	139.0	127.4	243.5	237.4	217.2	91.38	86.52	86.40	12,306
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	105.3	111.8	107.0	170.9	176.6	168.1	72.53	70.65	70.36	13,078
Winnipeg	106.1	109.8	103.1	174.3	174.2	162.1	65.13	62.95	62.34	86,038
Regina	122.7	122.0	114.9	207.5	204.2	189.2	64.71	64.06	62.95	15,800
Saskatoon	125.4	129.3	120.6	214.1	217.8	197.3	64.39	63.55	61.63	10,568
Edmonton	170.0	177.4	168.1	286.9	288.3	274.7	68.95	66.40	66.73	43,642
Calgary	160.9	164.9	151.6	262.6	261.9	241.2	68.98	67.11	67.21	39,428
Vancouver	112.8	113.9	111.7	199.5	194.5	184.7	77.34	74.64	72.28	119,848
Victoria	111.7	118.1	112.2	188.0	191.5	181.2	70.07	67.53	67.24	15,651
Industrial Divisions										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	77.1	89.5	76.3	128.7	158.2	122.0	66.55	70.52	63.77	53,830
Mining	122.4	115.4	126.2	212.9	188.7	215.0	89.46	84.13	87.52	108,506
Manufacturing	107.5	106.8	107.9	185.0	173.4	176.9	75.13	70.91	71.61	1,119,104
Durable goods (u)	112.0	111.4	115.2	192.7	180.0	187.8	80.72	75.82	76.53	538,058
Non-durable goods	103.6	102.8	101.7	177.4	166.9	166.2	69.95	66.35	66.85	581,046
Construction	105.2	108.0	105.9	191.4	170.1	192.8	75.50	65.31	75.47	213,749
Transportation, storage, communication	109.4	112.5	111.0	175.3	179.4	166.2	76.94	76.50	71.87	340,593
Public utility operation	132.0	134.7	132.3	240.5	242.5	227.4	86.52	85.54	81.80	56,827
Trade	129.7	140.7	127.7	215.0	226.3	203.2	62.21	60.37	59.43	427,629
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.3	151.4	147.5	240.2	239.3	223.9	67.60	67.33	64.39	143,515
Service (v)	131.1	131.8	128.3	220.1	217.7	206.0	49.50	48.68	47.14	124,447
Industrial composite	113.7	115.8	113.7	192.0	186.5	183.9	72.29	68.91	69.25	2,588,200

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii -- not available

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.



this period, and the seasonally-adjusted index therefore showed a decided increase. A large part of the increase in the seasonally-adjusted figure was occasioned by the return of workers in non-ferrous metal smelting and refining following the end of industrial disputes. However, this factor did not account for all the increases, even in non-ferrous metals. Employment was up in wood products, although seasonal factors normally tend to bring declines in the industry from December to January. The decreases in non-metallic minerals and in transportation equipment were less than seasonal. The employment situation in wood products and non-metallic mineral products has been firm for some months, but indications of strength in non-ferrous metals and in transportation equipment have been lacking until recently. The situation in transportation equipment reflected return of workers in the railroad and rolling stock equipment and the shipbuilding industries, in which many workers were laid off through 1958. Employment in motor vehicles declined, but only because short-term work stoppages affected the figures for the January survey period.

Employment in non-durable goods manufacturing rose a little more than seasonally from December to January, with most industry groups in the sector continuing to show moderate strength.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.— Employment declines were recorded for all industry divisions except manufacturing and mining, but the drops in general were no greater than seasonal. The employment index for mining rose by 6 p.c. from December to January owing to the return of workers in non-ferrous metal mining following settlement of industrial disputes. Reductions in retail trade, forestry, construction and water transportation were the main factors in the decline in the unadjusted composite index. Employment in trade, which showed little change during 1957 and 1958 except for normal seasonal variations, declined less than seasonally between December and January. Construction also showed signs of strength, with the seasonally-adjusted index for building and general engineering turning up after falling for several months. Employment in highways, bridges and streets remained high for the time of year.

#### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

During January, average weekly wages and salaries rose sharply from the late-December seasonal low to exceed the November figure by a significant margin. The January industrial composite figure was \$72.29, up 69 cents from November. The increase in part reflects major wage settlements reached in 1958. A number of the wage-rate increases negotiated in 1958 have only recently been reflected in the earnings statistics, as it often takes some time to arrange for payment at newly established rates. Wage-rate changes are by no means the only cause of variations in average weekly earnings data. The latter are also affected by all factors leading to changes in the proportions of workers employed at different pay rates, and to variations in hours worked by employees whose earnings are affected by changes in their hours. Factors affecting these variables which were in operation during the latter part of 1958 included major industrial disputes and cyclical changes in the economic situation as well as normal seasonal influences.

Weekly earnings for January 1959 exceeded those for the same month a year earlier in each industry division. In most cases, increases ranged between 4 p.c. and 6 p.c. The largest recorded was that for transportation, storage and communication (7.1 p.c.). There were fairly substantial increases in the averages for most industries in the division. The increases in mining (2.2 p.c.) and construction (no significant change) were smaller than those for the bulk of the industry divisions. The small size of the increase in mining reflected lower hours in metal mining, notably in uranium, where activity was intense in the early months of 1958.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non-durable Goods			
	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally Adjusted	Unadjusted
1955												
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	118.2	116.4
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3
1956												
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.2
December	122.4	121.4	124.2	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	149.3
1957												
January	123.2	118.8	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	136.4	108.2	109.3	148.7	127.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	120.1
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958												
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	119.1
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November	116.9	119.2	115.5	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959												
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.6	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.5	103.6	124.8	106.8
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												



Average hours for wage-earners in metal mining were 41.7 in January 1959 and 43.3 in January 1958<sup>1/</sup>. The decline in hours would have occasioned a reduction of about \$3 in weekly earnings had there been no increases in wage rates or other offsetting influences. In the building and general engineering component of construction, average weekly wages and salaries were down 91 cents over the year, owing to a reduction in the average of hours worked from 41.1 to 39.1 per week. By itself, this reduction would have caused a decrease of about \$4 in average weekly earnings.

In manufacturing, average weekly wages and salaries were 4.9 p.c. higher in January 1959 than in January 1958. Increases in average hours worked caused part of the rise. Other factors in this rise are reflected in the average hourly earnings figures. These factors included increases in wage rates, changes in the proportions of hours paid for at overtime rates, and such influences as increases in the proportion of skilled workers on the payrolls of reporting establishments.

The transportation equipment industry group showed the largest year-over-year percentage rise in average weekly wages and salaries recorded for groups in the durables sector. The rise of 8 p.c. for this industry reflected higher average hours for wage-earners (up from 39.2 to 40.2 per week) and higher hourly earnings (up 12 cents). The smallest increase was in non-ferrous metal products, the only group in the durables sector in which average hours were no higher in January 1959 than in January 1958.

In non-durables, the industry groups showing the largest percentage increases were rubber products (7.9 p.c.), petroleum and coal products (6.4 p.c.), and textiles (6.2 p.c.). Again, average hours were up in each case, but the percentage rise in average hourly earnings was greater than the percentage increase in average hours. The industry groups with the smallest increases were tobacco (1.5 p.c.), paper products (3.8 p.c.), and chemicals (3.8 p.c.). The year-over-year increases in average hourly earnings for these industries were not very different from those for other groups in non-durables. Increases in weekly earnings were below-average because hours in these industries did not show the significant gains occurring in other non-durable goods manufacturing groups. There was little year-over-year change in average hours in chemicals and paper products, while hours were down in tobacco products.

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<sup>1/</sup>Statistics of average weekly hours and average hourly and weekly wages for wage-earners are published monthly in Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings.

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	76	77.1	89.5	76.3	116.8	66.55	70.52	63.77	63.76	53,830
Mining .....	96	122.4	115.4	126.2	124.1	89.46	84.13	87.52	82.51	108,506
Metal mining .....		137.3	123.3	137.9	130.5	90.66	87.40	89.95	84.32	64,784
Gold (a) .....		72.6	72.9	74.6	76.4	73.39	71.35	72.97	71.40	16,524
Other metal (b) .....		197.6	170.3	197.0	181.0	96.57	93.81	95.96	89.41	48,260
Iron .....		219.6	212.0	221.7	188.5	93.96	92.45	99.75	90.51	7,142
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	104.17	103.48	..	..	14,516
Fuels .....		102.6	102.7	111.4	113.3	90.56	82.62	86.78	82.54	31,834
Coal .....		54.0	55.5	61.2	66.0	70.19	58.59	68.40	66.27	13,360
Oil and natural gas .....		293.7	288.3	294.6	287.6	105.30	100.81	100.73	96.26	18,474
Non-metal (c) .....		114.3	117.2	118.3	127.7	80.01	72.43	76.70	74.02	11,888
Asbestos .....		161.8	165.8	..	..	87.80	77.79	..	..	6,088
Manufacturing .....	92	107.5	106.8	107.9	115.1	75.13	70.91	71.61	69.17	1,119,104
Durable goods (u) .....		112.0	111.4	115.2	126.4	80.72	75.82	76.53	73.99	538,058
Non-durable goods .....		103.6	102.8	101.7	105.3	69.95	66.35	66.85	64.20	581,046
Food and beverages .....		103.3	104.6	100.2	100.0	67.62	65.25	64.40	61.05	133,348
Meat products .....		130.0	129.8	123.1	118.8	75.81	73.08	72.48	71.10	27,900
Dairy products .....		114.7	115.4	106.7	102.4	60.73	60.00	58.08	55.97	12,744
Canned and cured fish .....		79.4	76.5	72.2	85.4	48.85	43.41	43.16	43.72	7,919
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		73.8	74.1	71.6	77.3	63.61	59.38	61.69	55.98	9,303
Grain mill products .....		103.0	104.5	100.8	102.4	72.10	68.75	68.61	64.00	8,624
Bread and other bakery products .....		107.4	108.9	106.9	106.4	64.51	63.94	61.21	57.19	18,292
Biscuits and crackers .....		87.2	82.6	88.9	88.2	57.01	48.76	53.74	50.03	6,543
Distilled and malt liquors .....		98.4	102.9	100.4	96.5	86.91	85.58	81.23	76.49	13,279
Other beverages (d) .....		124.1	131.1	118.1	113.2	67.05	69.19	65.22	62.24	7,880
Confectionery .....		90.8	89.8	86.5	89.6	52.02	47.53	51.04	47.75	8,621
Tobacco and tobacco products .....		115.7	108.9	104.7	110.8	64.74	61.76	63.80	59.20	11,797
Rubber products .....		102.0	98.6	100.8	113.9	77.81	71.95	72.11	71.74	20,271
Leather products .....		87.4	84.7	85.5	89.6	52.06	44.69	49.67	48.04	27,947
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		94.3	90.4	91.1	93.5	49.86	41.48	47.13	45.99	19,450
Other leather products (f) .....		74.9	74.4	75.3	82.5	57.09	51.79	55.24	52.27	8,497
Textile products (except clothing) .....		79.1	78.2	78.5	88.3	60.32	56.43	56.80	55.91	59,054
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		77.0	75.6	79.1	88.7	55.43	51.77	51.70	52.65	18,984
Woollen goods .....		57.5	57.8	59.4	74.9	57.93	54.14	54.78	53.61	8,730
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		81.7	80.6	81.3	87.2	67.26	66.43	63.90	61.89	13,720
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		92.1	87.3	90.6	95.4	48.33	41.42	46.11	45.30	93,706
Men's clothing .....		91.9	87.6	94.5	101.9	47.29	39.94	45.26	44.05	30,274
Women's clothing .....		100.6	91.1	95.8	95.7	50.38	41.19	48.35	47.15	25,157
Knit goods .....		77.5	76.2	75.4	83.2	47.18	42.27	44.91	45.16	19,519
Fur goods .....		65.9	68.7	63.3	67.3	66.89	59.40	61.38	60.21	3,100
Wood products .....		98.0	97.4	94.2	101.1	64.33	58.09	61.17	56.73	84,005
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		98.2	97.4	92.2	98.3	66.68	59.77	63.59	57.28	52,063
Furniture .....		108.0	107.1	106.4	112.3	61.54	56.37	58.37	57.10	23,012
Other wood products (h) .....		78.3	79.1	80.6	93.1	57.77	52.80	55.19	53.21	8,930
Paper products .....		118.3	120.4	111.5	121.5	86.59	82.16	83.44	81.49	86,884
Pulp and paper mills .....		118.3	120.6	109.2	122.8	92.96	88.73	90.15	87.92	61,748
Other paper products (i) .....		118.2	119.9	117.1	118.2	70.92	65.97	67.87	64.95	25,136
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		118.2	118.4	119.3	118.3	80.40	77.55	75.99	73.17	52,538
Iron and steel products .....		102.9	102.4	105.1	114.4	84.61	79.11	79.65	78.07	162,643
Agriculture implements .....		68.2	65.5	65.9	59.6	82.03	82.18	79.32	76.35	12,034
Boilers and plate work .....		116.7	116.1	116.7	122.7	83.51	78.05	79.64	77.78	6,735
Fabricated and structural steel .....		156.1	151.7	159.9	166.1	84.71	78.24	82.80	79.72	11,214
Hardware and tools .....		95.8	95.9	92.4	100.9	75.70	71.42	72.26	71.41	10,205
Heating and cooking appliances .....		95.7	93.1	94.2	102.6	73.15	67.46	68.77	66.08	8,063
Iron castings .....		94.5	94.9	100.1	107.0	81.30	74.49	76.09	75.77	18,176
Machinery (j) .....		103.7	103.8	111.8	129.0	81.30	74.25	76.43	76.31	31,649
Industrial machinery (r) .....		109.3	109.3	..	..	82.20	78.88	..	..	22,635
Primary iron and steel .....		109.7	110.0	109.1	125.7	97.91	94.53	91.09	88.34	33,054
Sheet metal products .....		100.2	99.7	98.5	108.7	82.41	74.57	76.88	73.77	15,065
Wire and wire products .....		114.0	112.3	108.1	123.1	86.01	79.38	80.06	80.33	8,146

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.



TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Esti- mated gov- ernance(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
		Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan., 1959
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment .....		118.9	119.4	127.1	147.9	85.40	80.99	79.01	76.45	133,933
Aircraft and parts .....		353.7	355.7	371.1	376.8	89.90	86.24	85.96	81.03	40,806
Motor vehicles .....		102.2	109.0	97.3	142.7	95.13	87.76	80.97	79.23	28,302
Motor vehicles parts and accessories .....		108.6	106.9	100.0	122.1	84.40	76.21	78.16	77.40	19,519
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		66.0	64.5	84.0	96.0	75.74	74.82	72.75	71.29	24,434
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		121.1	118.2	144.6	153.2	76.59	73.11	73.73	71.49	18,161
Non-ferrous metal products .....		120.8	114.4	127.6	131.5	84.83	82.17	83.72	78.42	51,967
Aluminum products .....		127.3	130.1	124.5	137.8	81.71	77.61	79.30	73.37	7,933
Brass and copper products .....		110.0	107.1	97.9	109.2	78.53	77.30	74.20	73.21	9,432
Smelting and refining .....		133.7	120.9	158.2	156.0	93.75	92.19	91.66	85.07	26,772
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		131.1	131.6	140.1	153.4	80.27	76.47	77.02	75.68	72,358
Heavy electrical machinery .....		109.6	111.3	145.7	129.9	85.91	83.66	80.94	83.41	18,916
Telecommunication equipment .....		203.8	204.9	226.1	203.7	78.85	74.51	73.82	74.71	16,443
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		129.6	131.0	121.2	123.4	78.82	72.68	74.36	72.27	33,152
Clay products .....		93.3	98.6	90.0	93.6	72.25	68.89	70.33	68.16	5,065
Glass and glass products .....		140.5	142.6	130.4	128.1	77.67	70.46	71.94	70.33	8,728
Concrete, lime and gypsum products .....		169.7	171.2	..	..	80.03	72.39	..	..	11,151
Products of petroleum and coal .....		136.0	137.4	137.7	134.8	108.09	107.39	101.60	97.02	14,962
Petroleum refining .....		138.5	140.1	140.1	..	109.00	108.13	102.45	..	14,435
Chemical products .....		127.9	127.5	132.9	128.5	85.58	84.63	82.47	77.08	52,847
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....		116.9	116.2	117.9	115.1	76.23	74.26	73.29	70.02	8,085
Acids, alkalis and salts .....		138.9	140.4	149.5	136.7	97.31	98.47	92.01	87.36	8,471
Other chemical products (l) .....		128.2	127.5	133.0	129.8	84.92	83.66	82.21	76.37	36,291
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....		120.2	119.9	113.7	110.2	66.95	62.52	63.74	59.72	27,692
Construction .....	82	105.2	108.0	105.9	113.9	75.50	65.31	75.47	72.94	213,749
Building and general engineering (m) .....		106.8	108.2	112.9	127.3	81.34	68.02	82.25	78.93	133,775
Building .....		111.9	112.6	116.1	134.6	80.46	66.38	81.03	78.65	113,314
Engineering work .....		85.0	89.5	99.6	97.5	86.18	76.73	88.18	80.49	20,461
Highways, bridges and streets .....		102.6	107.7	94.8	92.3	65.73	60.95	62.54	59.74	79,974
Transportation, storage and communication .....	89	109.4	112.5	111.0	114.7	76.94	76.50	71.87	69.08	340,593
Transportation .....		98.8	101.8	99.9	106.9	78.52	77.87	73.58	71.47	246,382
Air transport and airports .....		186.2	185.4	190.4	188.1	109.45	107.36	102.80	86.83	14,398
Steam railways .....		93.2	93.0	95.9	105.9	77.80	78.51	72.86	71.94	152,254
Maintenance of equipment .....		89.1	88.1	99.3	111.8	78.29	76.04	72.15	71.53	19,687
Maintenance of ways and structures .....		84.9	82.7	79.7	92.5	64.98	66.24	61.84	57.66	33,382
Transportation — Steam railways .....		95.6	96.0	99.7	109.3	83.72	84.53	77.80	78.26	89,522
Telegraphs .....		116.4	121.2	120.1	115.4	66.18	69.19	62.84	59.59	9,663
Water transportation (n) .....		73.0	94.8	73.7	76.0	68.87	69.39	66.30	65.18	24,676
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		123.9	124.9	120.4	121.1	76.77	73.40	71.87	69.24	55,054
Urban and interurban transportation .....		81.6	82.2	84.7	86.5	80.47	80.51	75.16	71.26	23,305
Truck transportation .....		197.4	198.3	181.1	182.4	75.23	67.40	70.23	69.51	24,978
Storage .....		108.4	113.8	107.5	110.5	67.12	66.01	63.51	60.64	16,276
Grain elevators .....		97.8	105.4	98.1	98.6	66.98	66.57	63.36	60.22	10,988
Storage and warehouse .....		139.8	138.7	135.8	145.6	67.42	64.73	63.84	61.49	5,288
Communication .....		165.6	168.6	170.9	157.5	73.97	74.39	68.27	62.44	77,935
Radio broadcasting .....		287.5	317.3	300.0	286.7	78.23	77.63	74.03	69.49	11,118
Telephone .....		150.3	150.9	154.9	146.5	70.73	71.44	65.10	60.98	64,173
Public utility operation .....	72	132.0	134.7	132.3	125.4	86.52	85.54	81.80	77.67	56,827
Electric light and power .....		130.2	133.4	131.1	126.4	88.22	86.96	82.57	79.28	45,599
Other public utilities (q) .....		139.9	140.2	137.8	120.8	79.62	79.64	78.45	69.92	11,228
Trade .....	57	129.7	140.7	127.7	126.5	62.21	60.37	59.43	56.59	427,629
Wholesale .....		130.3	131.1	129.6	129.7	75.89	74.52	72.20	67.81	146,787
Retail .....		129.4	145.6	126.7	124.9	55.06	53.76	52.86	50.74	280,842
Food .....		171.2	175.5	165.3	155.4	51.00	52.66	49.10	46.65	71,445
Department stores .....		111.6	137.5	110.0	109.9	55.10	53.37	52.83	50.82	83,879
Variety stores .....		117.5	155.5	113.0	111.5	35.03	35.44	33.67	31.60	21,887
Automotive products .....		158.7	158.9	161.0	162.3	70.00	67.64	67.53	65.05	39,592
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	81	151.3	151.4	147.5	140.2	67.60	67.33	64.39	60.94	143,515
Banking, investment and loan .....		151.3	151.4	150.4	144.0	62.38	62.04	58.86	55.93	86,595
Insurance .....		148.2	148.3	140.6	132.5	75.85	75.54	73.56	69.55	54,961
Service (v) .....	45	131.1	131.8	128.3	124.9	49.50	48.68	47.14	44.36	124,447
Hotels and restaurants .....		120.3	122.0	118.8	118.2	40.07	39.77	38.43	37.08	64,793
Laundries and drycleaning plants .....		109.7	110.7	111.5	109.3	42.47	40.80	41.84	39.43	24,828
Business service .....		237.2	233.2	..	..	78.39	77.87	..	..	27,349
Industrial composite .....	79	113.7	115.8	113.7	118.6	72.29	68.91	69.25	66.66	2,588,200

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported
		Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan., 1959
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	57.8	62.6	63.4	107.2	60.35	59.63	56.37	57.62	2,591
Mining	99	98.7	99.8	105.9	110.5	72.65	77.57	79.30	73.70	3,355
Manufacturing	75	96.5	94.4	100.1	106.3	66.33	66.72	66.96	67.39	8,307
Food and beverages		96.4	90.7	95.2	95.7	40.00	38.94	38.69	35.47	2,974
Canned and cured fish		89.5	80.6	87.1	96.7	32.65	29.35	31.87	29.97	1,938
Pulp and paper mills		92.2	92.7	103.5	112.4	97.78	99.59	97.60	100.03	3,087
Construction	33	284.6	301.8	240.5	307.0	50.09	42.99	67.02	67.39	3,114
Building and general engineering (m)		347.9	352.8	282.0	362.7	49.99	41.86	67.73	67.95	2,978
Transportation, storage and communication	71	135.9	130.3	124.6	124.5	67.29	70.19	62.89	57.60	8,237
Trade	55	104.3	113.0	101.2	105.6	47.84	47.34	47.48	44.33	6,379
Retail		114.8	126.5	109.0	109.1	42.87	42.57	41.85	41.10	4,287
Industrial composite	64	110.6	112.5	108.4	119.7	60.77	60.80	61.67	59.44	34,430
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	119.4	120.3	102.2	109.1	52.44	49.70	52.28	47.93	875
Transportation, storage, communication	74	100.6	122.1	98.3	149.7	70.06	62.54	64.18	51.99	1,231
Trade	27	102.2	116.7	87.6	110.1	40.56	39.05	39.62	36.06	879
Industrial composite	42	101.8	115.6	94.2	113.2	54.82	51.16	52.71	46.74	4,057
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	70.6	73.1	76.9	81.1	69.63	52.93	74.87	62.64	10,040
Coal		67.6	69.9	77.0	78.8	69.92	51.52	75.58	62.96	8,921
Manufacturing	79	104.0	103.2	107.3	116.3	62.84	59.46	60.63	58.82	24,164
Food and beverages		117.2	113.8	113.3	120.1	46.31	42.12	42.37	39.10	5,310
Iron and steel products		76.9	78.8	92.0	101.0	83.86	80.74	78.75	74.97	5,042
Primary iron and steel		73.0	76.8	83.3	94.5	88.75	87.63	84.00	78.97	3,774
Transportation equipment		148.9	144.7	151.7	167.4	67.76	64.77	64.99	66.28	6,190
Shipbuilding and repairing		151.2	150.3	153.5	154.4	65.74	65.20	64.09	66.41	5,013
Construction	w	61.4	57.0	49.1	57.6	50.23	45.72	49.25	48.68	10,932
Building and general engineering (m)		75.4	76.9	66.6	74.9	61.38	49.21	57.92	57.17	3,532
Highways, bridges and streets		56.4	49.8	42.9	51.4	44.91	43.80	44.46	44.29	7,400
Transportation, storage, communication	80	106.2	111.3	106.1	125.3	64.78	61.94	60.67	59.55	13,577
Steam railways		95.6	93.7	91.8	120.8	69.95	70.60	67.92	65.40	6,148
Water transportation (n)		103.1	124.5	113.3	126.1	56.73	50.13	50.51	50.84	3,526
Trade	44	124.1	131.2	120.8	118.6	50.56	49.27	48.86	46.33	13,898
Retail		129.2	139.3	122.9	120.9	44.29	44.18	42.43	40.88	9,973
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	132.7	133.2	130.8	125.3	62.73	62.43	59.46	56.58	3,478
Industrial composite	73	93.8	94.6	92.3	99.9	59.26	54.93	58.44	55.40	81,909
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	110.9	146.0	95.3	144.6	55.19	63.01	54.44	51.90	3,778
Manufacturing	73	85.4	85.5	82.2	91.8	63.12	62.49	60.39	58.31	16,044
Food and beverages		83.9	84.5	80.7	90.8	53.06	52.95	52.15	47.52	3,968
Saw and planing mills (g)		83.4	74.6	75.3	81.8	44.94	41.15	42.47	43.80	2,430
Pulp and paper mills		117.2	128.1	116.8	118.2	88.33	88.74	81.55	79.79	3,839
Transportation equipment		76.3	65.7	76.2	98.2	73.41	73.07	69.76	66.88	1,814
Construction	w	74.0	81.6	60.5	75.7	54.42	50.05	54.33	56.30	7,359
Building and general engineering (m)		89.8	93.8	76.2	123.5	60.89	50.59	59.32	58.32	3,170
Highways, bridges and streets		65.2	74.9	51.8	49.2	49.52	49.67	50.24	53.49	4,189
Transportation, storage, communication	91	110.1	100.2	109.9	125.1	69.07	69.39	64.50	66.50	15,330
Steam railways		105.2	95.9	104.2	124.9	77.62	76.29	71.69	72.73	9,461
Water transportation (n)		126.8	103.9	125.5	136.0	49.66	57.49	47.83	54.03	3,196
Trade	45	123.8	130.7	116.9	118.5	49.04	47.87	47.26	46.38	10,824
Wholesale		133.1	131.6	125.7	126.3	58.99	57.51	55.73	54.67	3,198
Retail		119.3	130.4	112.6	114.5	43.77	43.25	42.64	41.80	7,078
Industrial composite	68	98.4	100.5	93.8	106.4	59.74	58.88	57.63	57.51	59,828

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii



TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan. 1959
		Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	
<b>Quebec</b>	p.c.		1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	81	91.6	112.9	94.5	145.7	56.86	67.99	56.62	60.94	25,930
Mining .....	96	130.8	128.8	131.5	140.7	85.97	79.48	83.33	79.62	19,916
Gold (a) .....		66.7	67.7	66.8	71.5	73.98	73.14	72.68	73.13	3,198
Other metal (b) .....		198.1	189.1	188.4	205.5	91.71	85.75	90.70	82.87	9,647
Non-metal (c) .....		126.4	128.4	137.5	143.9	83.47	74.35	78.95	78.34	7,033
Manufacturing .....	90	105.1	103.7	108.5	112.9	69.67	65.52	67.14	64.83	358,275
Food and beverages .....		117.3	117.2	112.9	109.4	67.46	63.80	64.06	60.86	33,093
Tobacco .....		87.1	86.5	87.4	85.6	71.12	70.36	69.78	66.35	7,318
Leather products .....		81.3	77.8	78.2	84.9	48.51	40.34	46.10	44.44	13,877
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....		87.5	83.5	84.4	88.7	48.38	39.72	45.86	44.46	11,177
Textile products (except clothing) .....		80.4	78.5	79.4	88.0	58.64	55.59	54.69	54.44	33,623
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....		76.1	73.9	78.5	89.7	56.84	55.77	51.95	52.93	12,403
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....		70.9	69.0	71.2	75.3	59.63	57.77	55.55	55.70	8,706
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		100.8	95.4	97.6	102.6	47.46	40.03	44.92	43.95	56,947
Men's clothing .....		91.9	88.3	93.8	102.6	46.49	39.65	44.06	42.54	17,460
Women's clothing .....		105.0	95.5	100.6	99.6	49.10	39.73	46.93	45.83	17,160
Knit goods .....		98.3	95.3	88.8	99.5	47.03	39.66	44.08	44.70	9,747
Wood products .....		96.8	95.0	95.1	100.1	54.48	48.88	52.61	50.10	18,773
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		90.3	88.1	86.9	89.6	52.76	45.98	51.14	47.79	8,312
Furniture .....		113.9	111.7	115.0	118.0	57.23	52.38	54.67	53.38	7,540
Paper products .....		113.0	114.1	113.9	120.0	85.49	80.26	83.78	81.24	33,245
Pulp and paper mills .....		114.7	116.2	115.4	122.4	90.80	85.34	89.30	86.85	26,478
Other paper products (i) .....		106.6	106.6	108.1	111.2	64.71	60.18	61.65	58.18	6,767
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		117.0	116.8	119.3	118.6	79.01	75.15	74.43	71.62	12,837
Iron and steel products .....		96.8	97.8	106.3	116.5	77.85	70.52	75.50	75.55	33,291
Machinery mfg. (j) .....		94.5	95.7	113.7	126.3	74.29	66.43	71.53	76.39	8,368
Primary iron and steel .....		78.3	77.5	88.1	100.0	81.08	75.76	78.30	77.83	3,442
Transportation equipment .....		106.7	105.4	134.4	139.5	83.27	81.12	77.96	74.48	29,395
Aircraft and parts .....		231.6	235.3	257.3	254.9	92.06	89.78	84.96	81.42	14,026
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....		58.4	56.3	78.4	86.8	75.16	74.24	72.70	70.77	9,171
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		101.1	93.6	164.1	167.6	77.09	72.91	74.39	69.37	4,564
Non-ferrous metal products .....		118.4	121.4	131.2	133.1	86.11	87.30	82.89	76.51	16,331
Smelting and refining .....		128.4	136.8	157.0	153.5	93.41	96.43	87.37	80.11	9,494
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....		151.5	149.8	163.2	169.2	80.88	78.12	75.06	75.77	22,189
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		127.3	127.4	124.0	122.5	77.27	71.47	72.95	69.84	10,152
Chemical products .....		127.3	127.4	132.4	130.6	84.97	83.64	81.89	77.10	20,149
Construction .....	74	107.3	114.7	106.1	112.1	77.20	63.12	73.40	70.38	61,718
Building and general engineering (m) .....		111.5	112.3	113.7	126.1	79.21	64.02	77.96	73.31	42,441
Building .....		116.0	115.3	..	..	77.49	61.87	..	..	35,743
General engineering .....		92.6	99.5	..	..	88.44	74.61	..	..	6,698
Highways, bridges and streets .....		99.1	119.4	91.0	84.6	72.77	61.48	62.19	61.76	19,277
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88	107.7	114.4	110.3	111.4	79.79	78.20	73.58	70.23	85,513
Steam railways .....		93.8	93.3	95.4	102.6	79.13	78.65	71.69	72.04	37,602
Water transportation (n) .....		50.5	91.4	50.7	51.9	72.50	69.25	73.00	70.29	5,335
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		117.2	117.3	115.0	116.2	73.91	69.41	68.65	66.33	14,691
Communication .....		162.0	171.8	176.5	160.9	78.51	79.81	73.30	66.20	21,507
Public utility operation .....	68	128.5	129.1	130.5	122.1	79.36	78.90	77.10	71.92	11,134
Electric light and power .....		116.5	117.8	114.9	121.4	79.53	78.37	74.85	71.82	9,561
Trade .....	52	132.0	141.2	129.7	128.4	61.82	59.76	58.27	55.16	96,123
Wholesale .....		137.4	138.1	135.2	135.6	76.50	74.93	72.12	68.15	37,243
Retail .....		128.8	143.1	126.6	124.3	52.53	51.08	49.87	47.02	58,880
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	77	150.7	151.0	145.3	138.8	68.41	67.93	64.50	60.73	38,780
Insurance .....		148.6	148.8	137.6	130.6	74.78	74.19	73.37	68.56	14,897
Service .....	42	132.5	131.9	128.3	124.7	48.98	47.59	49.50	46.06	31,793
Hotels and restaurants .....		126.1	125.1	116.5	115.6	39.69	38.96	37.98	36.44	16,644
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....		95.5	96.9	100.3	102.7	43.10	40.28	40.85	39.43	6,108
Industrial composite .....	78	111.8	114.4	113.2	118.0	69.63	66.10	66.64	64.16	729,182

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Jan. 1959
		Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	99	60.3	60.5	71.4	102.9	86.91	85.71	81.79	76.59	10,803
Mining.....	93	160.4	138.1	156.6	135.0	90.74	86.65	89.29	82.53	39,949
Gold (a).....		80.6	80.7	81.7	81.1	71.02	68.96	70.99	68.39	11,588
Other metal (b).....		299.6	232.2	287.7	226.6	100.34	98.38	99.41	92.26	25,888
Uranium.....		..	..	..	..	103.16	102.31	..	..	12,233
Manufacturing.....	97	108.6	108.2	108.4	116.6	79.04	74.33	75.11	72.77	556,103
Food and beverages.....		103.2	105.1	99.3	98.8	69.48	67.65	66.69	62.97	56,831
Meat products.....		138.7	137.4	129.9	124.8	74.95	75.53	71.47	72.10	10,788
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....		79.1	79.4	75.7	80.3	68.87	64.54	66.55	60.23	6,570
Bread and other bakery products.....		102.0	102.6	99.9	98.2	64.15	63.09	61.43	56.56	8,777
Rubber products.....		104.0	103.4	100.1	111.2	81.84	75.39	75.43	76.69	14,892
Leather products.....		93.3	91.9	93.0	93.2	56.71	49.56	54.26	52.63	12,571
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....		104.6	101.0	101.4	100.0	52.61	44.18	49.52	48.47	7,396
Textile products (except clothing).....		80.2	80.5	80.7	91.9	63.52	58.09	60.18	58.67	23,188
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....		82.6	82.5	86.1	95.9	54.07	45.18	51.53	52.50	5,861
Woollen goods.....		53.7	54.8	57.2	73.3	57.90	53.58	54.24	53.30	5,281
Clothing (textile and fur).....		79.1	75.9	79.8	84.3	51.64	45.05	49.39	48.99	27,937
Men's clothing.....		89.5	84.4	93.8	99.4	51.57	41.49	48.82	48.97	8,736
Women's clothing.....		99.0	91.7	90.4	90.1	54.59	45.76	53.58	51.42	6,146
Knit goods.....		60.1	59.9	64.1	70.1	48.91	46.32	46.77	46.41	8,147
Wood products.....		93.2	93.2	91.4	98.2	62.24	56.83	58.76	57.14	25,060
Saw and planing mills (g).....		84.1	84.2	81.0	84.1	61.26	56.38	58.42	54.94	8,604
Furniture.....		103.6	103.2	102.0	109.6	64.02	58.42	60.22	59.47	12,050
Paper products.....		117.8	119.4	116.9	118.5	84.88	80.91	82.76	79.75	33,578
Pulp and paper mills.....		118.1	119.4	118.1	119.6	93.38	90.54	91.44	88.25	19,733
Other paper products (i).....		117.4	119.4	115.2	116.9	72.78	67.24	70.05	67.37	13,849
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....		120.0	120.7	120.6	120.5	82.91	79.70	78.69	76.39	28,872
Iron and steel products.....		104.8	103.7	104.0	111.8	87.42	82.26	81.60	79.65	109,023
Agricultural implements.....		67.1	64.2	65.0	57.2	83.47	84.37	80.64	78.03	11,198
Iron castings.....		94.1	93.6	98.4	103.0	81.86	74.72	75.93	75.92	10,883
Machinery mfg. (j).....		116.7	116.6	115.2	131.4	84.06	77.12	78.57	76.34	21,624
Primary iron and steel.....		125.0	124.6	120.0	138.2	102.25	98.98	95.11	92.22	24,591
Sheet metal products.....		97.8	97.6	98.5	107.4	83.13	76.96	76.39	73.83	8,705
Transportation equipment.....		123.8	126.7	124.6	155.0	89.79	83.45	82.21	79.30	76,557
Aircraft and parts.....		507.5	509.0	515.7	536.4	91.50	86.23	89.71	83.63	22,058
Motor vehicles.....		101.2	107.9	95.7	142.8	96.14	88.57	81.55	79.66	26,906
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....		105.5	103.9	98.1	120.8	85.15	76.85	73.55	77.74	18,291
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....		60.2	62.0	94.5	109.6	80.98	81.11	77.44	76.87	4,874
Non-ferrous metal products.....		113.6	101.1	116.2	121.3	81.32	74.57	81.78	78.16	27,036
Smelting and refining.....		122.4	84.2	145.2	143.4	91.44	80.10	93.67	89.28	10,175
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....		121.7	123.0	130.2	146.6	80.15	75.84	78.29	76.11	47,889
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....		128.0	130.1	120.7	122.5	81.07	74.00	76.61	75.26	17,153
Chemical products.....		129.8	129.1	135.1	128.0	86.46	85.34	83.37	77.41	27,385
Construction.....	84	110.6	111.3	119.4	125.7	79.25	68.29	79.79	76.55	75,191
Building and general engineering (m).....		100.2	102.0	116.4	124.7	85.92	70.74	86.66	83.31	49,318
Building.....		109.0	110.3	..	..	83.96	68.32	..	..	43,045
Engineering work.....		64.5	68.6	..	..	99.38	86.54	..	..	6,273
Highways, bridges and streets.....		137.9	135.6	127.2	128.4	66.53	63.46	63.47	59.53	25,873
Transportation, storage, communication.....	87	108.9	113.0	111.8	115.4	77.66	77.20	72.70	69.81	104,997
Steam railways.....		90.7	91.9	95.6	103.0	78.01	78.39	73.49	72.22	43,377
Electric and motor transportation (o).....		132.0	131.9	129.5	129.7	79.79	74.33	74.41	72.40	24,402
Communication.....		151.9	152.0	156.2	152.4	72.62	73.26	67.29	61.85	29,306
Public utility operation.....	72	128.2	128.8	125.9	121.9	91.41	90.53	87.56	83.12	26,535
Electric light and power.....		125.6	126.8	125.3	122.1	95.68	94.68	90.79	86.79	19,636
Trade.....	62	136.2	148.3	135.6	134.1	63.62	61.67	60.63	57.75	180,039
Wholesale.....		141.7	142.7	141.3	141.4	79.87	78.15	76.11	70.89	56,878
Retail.....		133.8	150.7	133.3	131.0	56.12	54.86	53.77	51.85	123,161
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	90	152.4	152.4	148.9	142.2	69.67	69.46	66.86	63.16	66,256
Service (v).....	50	136.6	137.4	132.9	127.8	52.26	51.60	48.01	44.79	55,172
Hotels and restaurants.....		120.8	122.6	121.3	119.0	39.14	38.77	37.27	35.57	26,386
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....		114.9	115.0	118.2	112.6	41.41	39.89	42.82	39.35	10,119
Business service.....		245.5	243.1	..	..	82.29	81.81	..	..	15,630
Industrial composite.....	85	116.6	118.0	117.0	121.5	75.34	71.47	72.08	69.39	1,115,045

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.



TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan. 1959
		Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Manitoba										
Mining .....	73	95.8	89.0	101.6	..	96.62	93.64	92.17	..	3,081
Manufacturing .....	90	100.1	98.9	99.5	102.6	67.71	65.20	64.45	62.21	36,704
Food and beverages .....		96.4	93.6	94.8	93.2	72.42	70.85	68.54	66.40	7,974
Meat products .....		107.4	111.3	101.0	101.8	79.09	72.10	75.43	73.22	3,359
Clothing (textile and fur) .....		88.8	79.3	89.0	91.2	44.79	38.28	42.78	42.01	4,903
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		103.8	101.9	103.6	100.8	67.71	67.23	65.35	62.58	2,965
Iron and steel products .....		112.7	114.0	102.0	113.3	75.35	68.37	70.65	68.19	4,777
Transportation equipment .....		89.8	88.6	96.8	102.3	72.06	71.71	69.84	67.15	7,169
Construction .....	77	110.6	106.0	91.6	85.1	73.23	64.30	72.89	61.51	9,983
Building and general engineering (m) .....		110.2	102.3	94.3	81.6	78.92	67.31	78.74	65.29	6,697
Transportation, storage, communication .....	w	100.4	102.2	103.1	111.0	75.87	78.31	71.04	70.40	30,777
Steam railways .....		89.2	89.8	94.3	107.2	80.25	84.48	74.51	75.07	18,006
Storage .....		98.8	104.2	99.3	97.9	64.32	62.59	62.24	59.21	3,190
Public utility operation .....	73	124.4	128.5	127.7	117.4	77.10	73.08	69.19	65.49	2,781
Trade .....	62	107.8	119.1	104.3	104.8	61.82	60.01	59.78	56.78	28,779
Wholesale .....		109.7	108.7	107.8	109.1	67.31	67.19	65.15	61.31	11,350
Retail .....		106.6	125.7	102.2	102.2	58.24	56.08	56.40	53.92	17,429
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	79	132.0	132.0	130.3	122.0	63.64	63.27	61.37	58.90	8,146
Service (v) .....	49	118.9	121.8	114.3	104.4	40.58	39.32	39.53	36.83	6,805
Hotels and restaurants .....		116.6	121.2	112.7	100.5	38.04	38.14	37.21	34.54	3,886
Industrial composite .....	82	105.9	107.9	103.9	106.1	67.86	66.24	64.87	62.46	127,752
Saskatchewan										
Mining .....	95	303.5	305.2	275.7	..	101.27	101.67	99.50	..	3,991
Manufacturing .....	75	111.9	113.8	111.8	108.8	72.80	70.98	68.95	63.62	9,269
Food and beverages .....		99.0	101.0	97.8	93.2	69.75	67.83	64.96	61.23	4,551
Meat products .....		107.4	106.0	104.0	86.1	79.26	73.75	74.39	71.62	1,464
Dairy products .....		94.1	96.5	91.2	90.5	56.59	55.61	52.95	49.43	1,414
Products of petroleum and coal .....		164.7	169.3	179.1	181.6	98.77	97.34	90.29	84.56	1,074
Construction .....	86	125.1	125.9	105.5	101.5	65.56	66.08	72.50	76.19	7,953
Building and general engineering (m) .....		138.2	145.5	119.7	129.1	73.87	72.99	71.52	81.75	4,217
Highways, bridges and streets .....		113.0	107.7	92.4	76.4	56.18	57.48	73.66	67.69	3,736
Transportation, storage, communication .....	83	96.8	100.3	97.2	103.1	72.43	72.79	69.32	66.78	16,641
Steam railways .....		84.7	84.8	84.9	96.7	77.31	79.30	75.01	71.87	9,257
Storage .....		86.6	100.5	90.7	90.0	60.96	59.35	56.44	53.05	3,245
Public utility operation .....	62	284.1	321.1	253.0	216.6	82.72	85.55	74.49	69.93	2,563
Trade .....	46	119.2	127.5	114.7	113.7	60.08	59.49	58.44	56.71	15,673
Wholesale .....		106.8	108.1	110.0	112.3	69.60	69.66	67.59	64.10	5,479
Retail .....		127.3	139.9	117.7	114.5	54.96	54.45	53.04	52.15	10,194
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	81	132.4	132.2	129.2	124.1	59.46	59.30	56.56	53.77	4,111
Service (v) .....	33	110.5	109.8	113.7	112.7	40.67	40.65	39.25	36.68	3,153
Industrial composite .....	64	118.9	123.1	114.4	113.6	68.36	68.25	66.48	63.84	63,427
Alberta (s)										
Mining .....	98	134.4	132.7	143.4	144.8	102.33	98.70	95.97	93.51	20,544
Coal .....		25.7	25.9	29.1	40.3	72.08	75.26	49.21	71.33	2,070
Oil .....		290.2	285.6	304.0	292.6	106.12	101.38	102.04	97.32	17,144
Manufacturing .....	81	147.4	150.6	143.1	150.8	75.80	74.26	72.95	70.43	29,721
Food and beverages .....		112.2	121.5	112.1	113.8	74.44	70.00	70.48	66.51	8,246
Meat products .....		132.1	133.1	133.0	131.0	80.38	74.22	75.99	72.62	4,177
Wood products .....		114.4	113.0	105.1	131.4	56.73	52.47	57.56	52.95	3,091
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		135.6	135.7	131.3	122.7	71.91	70.88	68.37	64.19	1,481
Iron and steel products .....		194.1	195.0	174.4	197.9	79.35	76.07	77.29	75.28	3,272
Transportation equipment .....		144.9	139.8	150.3	167.9	74.03	73.98	69.81	68.95	4,220
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....		146.9	150.1	119.2	136.8	74.65	71.48	69.00	67.37	2,344
Products of petroleum and coal .....		186.6	192.3	189.4	191.3	100.46	105.36	99.32	88.86	1,890
Chemical products .....		291.5	290.9	304.3	294.2	93.47	99.61	89.92	85.09	1,828

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
		Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan., 1959
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta — concluded										
Construction .....	90	151.3	152.9	145.5	164.0	78.42	70.53	74.65	77.30	17,112
Building and general engineering (m) .....		157.1	164.3	148.8	197.4	82.92	72.31	79.43	83.84	10,086
Highways, bridges and streets .....		143.6	137.9	141.5	122.5	71.97	67.75	68.30	64.20	7,026
Transportation, storage, communication .....		116.1	117.5	115.6	116.4	77.77	77.91	73.74	68.45	24,254
Steam railways .....		80.8	82.9	84.1	96.1	75.44	76.71	73.75	70.38	10,855
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		166.8	170.0	168.5	164.2	81.87	80.83	77.22	73.28	4,268
Storage .....		114.4	114.1	112.4	111.2	62.44	63.07	61.38	57.77	2,610
Public utility operation .....	92	145.1	149.2	142.2	138.9	84.78	81.85	79.76	70.89	3,756
Trade .....		161.0	176.3	155.1	149.8	61.30	59.59	60.04	57.28	32,812
Wholesale .....		153.4	153.9	152.2	150.6	71.98	70.84	68.69	64.73	11,011
Retail .....		165.1	188.5	156.6	149.3	55.91	54.60	55.53	53.33	21,801
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	72	184.3	184.3	183.4	167.3	62.96	63.48	59.75	56.37	7,908
Service (v) .....	37	158.5	157.8	149.8	148.8	47.63	46.96	45.26	43.54	9,380
Hotels and restaurants .....		135.3	136.6	130.5	140.3	43.54	43.16	40.91	41.31	5,489
Industrial composite .....	73	144.4	148.4	142.2	145.4	74.44	71.99	71.56	68.80	146,935
British Columbia (a)										
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85	58.5	70.1	36.6	53.0	84.85	74.80	76.00	72.22	7,790
Mining .....	87	65.7	62.6	81.1	91.9	85.07	82.11	83.66	87.69	6,469
Gold (a) .....		43.1	44.7	45.9	53.0	79.63	70.29	77.94	82.49	849
Other metal (b) .....		73.0	68.7	96.6	118.6	92.84	89.88	93.25	92.76	3,465
Coal .....		47.0	47.6	58.2	61.5	66.87	74.69	54.05	76.59	1,109
Manufacturing .....	86	111.2	110.4	103.2	118.0	83.22	78.29	77.76	73.12	79,042
Food and beverages .....		76.1	76.0	75.8	79.8	74.43	72.51	69.25	68.25	9,428
Canned and cured fish .....		61.2	54.4	51.0	67.5	73.12	64.35	62.30	66.37	2,124
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....		45.1	41.7	52.2	54.3	60.31	61.53	59.20	55.49	900
Wood products .....		106.5	106.4	100.0	106.3	76.88	68.46	72.67	63.91	29,411
Saw and planing mills (g) .....		110.1	110.2	103.2	108.8	77.26	68.62	73.00	64.07	27,435
Paper products .....		149.6	152.4	60.5	146.0	96.73	89.34	86.93	87.34	9,036
Pulp and paper mills .....		152.9	155.6	27.5	146.9	101.17	92.83	102.58	91.74	6,598
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....		116.9	116.3	120.1	118.3	93.17	91.64	83.57	76.98	3,446
Iron and steel .....		103.3	98.6	120.0	149.1	88.42	85.80	83.38	81.77	5,490
Transportation equipment .....		154.1	152.0	158.4	183.9	88.24	84.50	82.53	78.99	7,272
Shipbuilding and repairing .....		142.9	141.8	153.5	179.4	89.19	84.58	83.11	80.21	5,423
Non-ferrous metal products .....		152.9	148.4	167.9	170.1	96.96	97.24	94.98	84.96	6,440
Chemical products .....		92.8	92.1	92.3	92.4	85.22	83.88	82.81	77.82	2,288
Construction .....	93	92.1	96.8	110.7	127.4	84.68	76.65	84.55	81.82	19,973
Building and general engineering (m) .....		84.7	85.3	104.1	136.1	93.44	84.53	97.00	90.59	11,029
Highways, bridges and streets .....		103.3	113.9	120.8	114.2	73.87	67.77	68.34	66.09	8,944
Transportation, storage, communication .....	91	121.9	121.4	122.6	118.0	80.47	79.50	74.77	72.49	40,036
Steam railways .....		108.3	109.2	116.0	114.0	79.56	79.27	75.89	76.05	12,912
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....		99.7	102.3	93.4	90.6	82.95	86.54	78.69	72.96	5,237
Water transportation (n) .....		98.2	94.2	95.9	97.2	79.71	73.46	73.87	71.13	8,120
Communication .....		183.3	183.3	186.5	161.7	73.27	72.83	64.59	63.19	9,346
Public utility operation .....	w	128.3	134.3	139.1	130.6	98.28	96.80	88.25	88.00	5,941
Trade .....	61	112.5	123.5	111.9	111.7	68.68	66.39	64.84	62.21	42,223
Wholesale .....		107.5	108.9	109.5	106.6	80.36	79.37	75.87	73.17	14,956
Retail .....		115.4	132.1	113.3	114.6	62.27	60.08	58.68	56.40	27,267
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	63	162.6	162.6	159.2	147.0	65.96	65.51	62.33	59.63	11,450
Service (v) .....	47	113.6	117.1	120.7	121.6	53.14	52.62	50.25	49.16	12,711
Hotels and restaurants .....		110.8	116.8	120.5	122.4	46.66	46.89	45.18	44.41	7,211
Industrial composite .....	78	107.9	110.9	106.9	113.9	78.08	74.35	73.59	71.09	225,635

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.



TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1959
	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>St. John's:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	87.6	82.7	89.2	85.9	55.36	56.27	53.36	50.60	2,922
Food and beverages .....	93.8	80.1	96.0	77.7	52.03	58.13	48.45	46.73	1,312
Construction .....	449.3	401.5	217.6	173.5	40.75	35.26	51.86	59.74	2,116
Trade .....	114.0	122.4	111.4	112.0	52.13	51.55	50.83	48.92	4,235
Retail .....	117.9	130.4	112.9	110.6	45.42	45.18	43.95	43.11	2,714
Industrial composite .....	129.3	125.7	115.6	111.8	49.72	49.84	50.79	48.51	12,614
<b>Halifax:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	126.3	121.8	127.3	130.4	65.28	63.96	63.10	61.90	9,006
Food and beverages .....	96.2	89.0	93.0	95.1	47.84	43.90	44.56	40.40	1,958
Transportation equipment .....	164.8	158.7	168.4	170.9	68.60	68.97	66.93	68.53	4,931
Construction .....	64.2	67.0	63.0	69.4	66.19	54.37	61.57	61.57	1,916
Transportation, storage, communication .....	123.6	138.0	128.7	135.9	58.46	53.01	52.74	52.27	6,248
Trade .....	116.9	120.9	114.8	116.7	51.52	51.40	49.59	46.45	8,164
Retail .....	122.8	127.9	119.2	118.9	45.23	46.25	43.65	41.85	5,913
Industrial composite .....	116.8	119.8	116.5	119.4	58.88	56.28	55.87	54.40	29,351
<b>Saint John:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	86.4	81.5	83.2	97.6	61.95	60.19	59.12	57.46	3,997
Construction .....	99.4	106.2	68.5	84.0	63.82	53.60	60.06	55.31	1,529
Transportation, storage, communication .....	131.7	117.2	129.8	135.7	52.74	56.21	50.55	53.52	5,082
Trade .....	110.1	113.7	101.1	106.5	44.89	45.05	44.91	43.44	3,483
Industrial composite .....	106.6	102.9	99.7	108.4	54.05	53.63	51.96	52.11	15,990
<b>Quebec:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	100.9	99.8	104.8	107.7	62.49	60.06	59.61	56.50	18,385
Leather products .....	72.7	68.9	66.8	72.1	44.19	36.41	41.07	40.47	2,624
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	89.1	88.4	90.6	94.8	40.23	38.57	38.64	36.50	2,321
Transportation equipment .....	143.3	141.1	190.4	191.1	74.43	73.91	68.33	62.49	2,091
Construction .....	84.0	79.3	81.5	81.8	64.75	55.97	63.50	57.98	4,430
Transportation, storage, communication .....	98.1	112.9	95.6	72.1	67.92	66.11	65.09	60.34	2,702
Trade .....	111.7	120.1	107.1	110.0	53.71	51.28	52.27	48.90	7,057
Retail .....	108.5	121.2	105.2	108.7	46.34	43.37	45.07	42.46	4,573
Service .....	120.2	121.4	121.8	118.5	38.62	37.79	36.55	35.92	2,506
Industrial composite .....	102.9	104.3	103.5	105.2	60.21	57.25	57.86	54.61	38,023
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	97.5	96.1	99.5	112.9	58.35	53.68	56.69	59.69	7,775
Textile products (except clothing) .....	107.4	107.2	106.6	118.1	55.49	50.94	48.91	52.69	2,501
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	49.4	48.1	47.7	60.7	42.36	33.87	39.71	44.36	1,101
Iron and steel products .....	90.7	89.4	112.5	134.8	66.67	57.86	69.00	72.69	1,561
Industrial composite .....	97.4	97.9	99.0	109.3	58.12	54.18	56.30	57.89	10,895
<b>Three Rivers:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	108.6	106.1	113.7	118.2	68.84	60.39	67.29	66.29	9,670
Pulp and paper mills .....	96.6	96.4	104.8	111.8	93.55	75.73	94.61	91.10	3,320
Industrial composite .....	106.1	104.1	108.2	111.3	66.43	58.70	64.02	63.08	12,608
<b>Montreal:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	107.3	105.3	111.2	114.0	72.50	67.95	69.70	67.52	209,435
Food and beverages .....	114.9	113.6	110.6	107.2	70.42	66.50	66.63	63.42	24,766
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	94.2	93.9	92.8	93.8	73.37	72.70	72.76	68.17	5,456
Leather products .....	78.2	75.7	77.6	84.7	51.60	42.95	49.42	47.32	7,473
Textile products (except clothing) .....	88.4	87.5	85.1	92.0	62.95	57.92	60.41	59.12	9,438
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	102.2	95.8	99.6	102.3	50.81	42.52	48.24	47.36	39,141
Men's clothing .....	84.7	81.1	86.2	93.0	52.29	44.59	49.97	48.57	10,389
Women's clothing .....	101.3	92.6	99.1	98.7	51.26	41.29	48.82	47.60	15,355
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	117.0	116.8	119.3	118.7	82.46	78.97	78.08	75.28	10,318
Iron and steel products .....	100.1	100.6	106.9	116.7	81.51	74.15	79.05	78.51	23,657
Transportation equipment .....	101.4	100.6	124.2	129.1	84.98	82.79	79.91	76.50	25,274
Railway and rolling stock equipment .....	58.6	55.8	77.2	85.7	75.14	74.16	72.72	70.65	9,198
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	130.5	129.7	143.3	151.6	83.57	80.64	77.08	78.45	18,223
Chemical products .....	122.7	122.9	126.9	121.6	88.74	86.80	84.96	80.19	10,709
Construction .....	133.8	132.2	119.0	132.4	80.20	64.37	72.52	69.37	33,589
Building and general engineering (m) .....	124.1	124.0	112.5	132.9	78.85	62.57	74.71	70.42	23,613
Transportation, storage, communication .....	116.7	134.7	122.3	119.7	79.80	77.43	74.48	70.09	30,881
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	112.8	113.1	112.5	113.5	76.13	71.68	70.04	68.27	11,242
Trade .....	130.7	139.2	129.8	129.4	64.49	62.39	60.24	56.86	69,883
Wholesale .....	136.5	137.0	136.0	137.2	78.36	76.42	73.65	69.49	28,378
Retail .....	127.1	140.5	126.1	124.6	55.00	53.69	51.54	48.30	41,505
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	147.9	148.1	142.3	137.4	70.96	70.44	67.17	63.55	29,102
Insurance .....	144.7	144.5	133.7	129.8	72.98	72.39	72.68	67.52	11,940
Service (v) .....	135.9	134.4	129.4	123.6	51.19	49.79	52.62	49.55	23,690
Hotels and restaurants .....	128.2	126.0	113.3	109.5	40.78	40.18	39.11	37.10	10,809
Industrial composite .....	118.1	119.5	118.9	120.4	71.04	66.76	67.68	64.96	401,860

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported
	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan., 1959
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing .....	101.3	102.4	101.7	109.4	75.85	72.86	73.03	67.73	14,997
Pulp and paper mills .....	110.5	108.2	103.5	116.5	87.20	86.94	84.03	79.04	4,394
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.0	110.1	113.8	114.5	77.19	72.61	74.14	71.71	2,470
Iron and steel products .....	57.1	57.7	54.0	57.4	75.78	67.97	71.23	68.77	1,108
Construction .....	127.5	131.2	121.8	116.2	70.49	62.54	66.28	63.80	6,460
Trade .....	122.6	139.4	119.2	119.8	54.55	52.08	51.35	48.94	11,401
Retail .....	116.4	135.9	113.3	115.9	48.94	46.35	46.95	44.74	8,455
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	120.3	120.3	117.0	111.7	68.68	68.28	65.43	62.47	5,190
Service (v) .....	126.7	127.1	104.3	101.0	48.12	48.07	41.12	38.28	5,148
Industrial composite .....	118.6	123.7	114.4	115.7	66.48	63.24	63.20	59.90	48,547
Toronto:									
Manufacturing .....	118.8	118.7	117.1	120.9	78.68	74.54	75.82	72.92	201,431
Food and beverages .....	108.7	110.4	107.3	105.3	72.34	71.73	69.03	66.34	23,354
Meat products .....	125.8	125.6	122.1	118.9	80.78	84.00	75.19	77.25	5,740
Rubber products .....	90.2	89.2	86.1	98.4	84.88	79.20	80.31	79.84	5,085
Textile products (except clothing) .....	85.4	85.9	81.3	90.7	62.72	57.12	59.84	57.72	4,629
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	85.7	82.2	84.6	86.9	54.64	46.95	52.50	51.99	15,993
Men's clothing .....	83.6	80.2	90.4	97.9	55.10	45.18	52.38	52.06	4,993
Women's clothing .....	95.3	88.1	88.3	86.1	58.09	48.81	56.93	55.18	5,051
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	122.7	125.7	116.8	115.8	72.96	68.05	70.72	67.43	8,011
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	118.8	119.3	121.6	121.3	87.95	84.94	83.12	81.36	18,460
Iron and steel products .....	120.7	120.2	122.4	122.3	84.67	79.89	79.99	77.19	31,940
Transportation equipment .....	234.7	235.2	235.8	246.7	89.65	84.32	88.40	83.06	25,029
Non-ferrous metal products .....	111.1	113.6	101.7	107.7	76.79	73.31	73.89	73.04	8,270
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	113.3	114.8	115.8	140.3	80.84	75.08	78.46	75.60	19,686
Chemical products .....	119.1	117.8	118.8	118.1	80.75	79.32	78.33	73.34	11,977
Construction .....	142.8	144.0	146.0	147.7	87.32	73.94	84.79	79.99	21,516
Building and general engineering (m) .....	137.1	138.0	143.8	147.0	88.70	73.74	86.44	81.42	18,028
Transportation, storage, communication .....	140.9	142.6	143.9	140.9	78.97	77.11	73.97	70.27	27,653
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	128.0	128.7	128.6	127.5	80.68	76.76	76.18	73.44	12,154
Public utility operation .....	124.2	123.7	132.5	128.0	95.04	93.81	90.96	85.30	12,067
Trade .....	134.9	145.7	146.5	132.4	69.42	67.24	66.39	63.67	86,332
Wholesale .....	146.8	148.0	146.5	149.0	81.35	79.15	78.63	72.43	31,562
Retail .....	128.8	144.6	127.3	124.2	62.55	61.07	59.54	58.54	54,770
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	163.0	162.9	160.5	152.9	73.61	73.38	70.37	66.29	35,468
Insurance .....	156.2	156.4	153.5	143.7	76.82	76.52	73.81	69.63	16,136
Service (v) .....	148.5	148.8	148.2	139.4	55.46	54.71	52.94	50.15	27,892
Hotels and restaurants .....	122.3	124.1	123.3	116.0	41.94	41.30	40.45	38.56	11,880
Industrial composite .....	129.5	131.8	128.7	129.2	75.74	72.25	72.67	69.63	412,671
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing .....	95.5	94.6	99.0	106.6	86.50	83.14	80.51	79.01	51,413
Textile products (except clothing) .....	85.9	83.6	96.8	110.6	53.19	45.35	50.72	52.33	2,366
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	32.3	31.1	41.6	54.1	47.91	40.26	46.32	45.12	1,492
Iron and steel products .....	109.4	108.1	107.1	116.1	98.29	94.95	90.91	88.57	24,281
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	100.7	100.4	111.7	120.5	88.42	87.60	85.48	83.30	7,697
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	98.9	100.6	95.9	98.1	74.34	67.49	69.08	69.43	2,104
Construction .....	120.9	112.2	102.0	123.4	85.20	67.27	79.30	74.78	4,274
Transportation, storage, communication .....	121.5	124.1	128.0	123.4	76.88	71.14	71.54	68.01	3,236
Retail trade .....	141.2	164.8	143.9	137.9	54.88	53.58	52.95	51.30	7,802
Industrial composite .....	105.8	106.6	107.5	113.0	80.01	75.81	74.90	73.41	77,063
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing .....	100.8	97.4	105.3	120.0	87.89	78.86	82.30	81.71	26,029
Pulp and paper mills .....	123.5	125.3	122.1	124.1	95.84	86.79	91.11	86.57	3,329
Iron and steel products .....	91.4	87.8	96.3	116.1	92.74	82.20	85.65	87.29	7,529
Transportation equipment .....	125.8	124.2	117.5	140.1	93.13	85.03	83.21	82.04	6,956
Construction .....	121.1	122.0	188.4	204.0	81.86	68.17	86.48	82.70	1,632
Industrial composite .....	106.0	104.1	112.4	125.5	83.26	74.63	79.12	78.38	32,014



TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1959
	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Brantford</b>									
Manufacturing .....	84.7	82.5	81.1	82.7	71.56	66.85	68.31	66.38	11,032
Textile products (except clothing) .....	72.2	81.7	87.6	102.2	68.38	58.82	61.98	60.73	1,077
Iron and steel products .....	72.0	67.6	62.6	62.9	79.99	74.36	77.35	74.77	4,785
Industrial composite .....	89.0	88.1	86.0	86.8	69.28	64.64	65.48	63.69	14,030
<b>Kitchener:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	103.9	104.7	101.0	106.8	70.37	63.14	65.08	64.74	17,634
Food and beverages .....	130.4	132.1	122.3	122.5	73.35	69.72	70.91	66.64	3,676
Rubber products .....	83.4	83.4	86.0	91.8	79.17	66.09	70.64	70.30	4,115
Leather products .....	69.1	66.9	67.7	64.5	64.10	60.12	58.03	57.52	1,197
Wood products .....	99.3	100.4	102.5	121.7	61.33	55.19	57.45	61.69	2,027
Electric apparatus and supplies .....	237.8	242.8	211.3	214.0	62.75	58.78	62.00	58.42	1,722
Construction .....	155.8	162.4	125.9	134.7	76.52	63.51	76.10	60.50	1,514
Industrial composite .....	114.5	116.1	109.6	113.9	68.61	62.40	63.99	62.38	25,012
<b>London:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	111.0	109.3	111.8	115.6	72.47	67.82	68.59	65.10	17,124
Food and beverages .....	97.8	101.8	105.7	104.3	65.43	64.95	65.86	56.82	3,777
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	75.3	79.2	81.8	84.4	50.68	46.78	49.44	48.62	986
Paper products .....	92.6	91.3	90.7	107.6	75.60	68.63	73.88	71.98	910
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	110.5	110.1	101.9	107.1	82.77	76.50	74.96	69.45	1,350
Iron and steel products .....	91.2	75.8	86.4	99.7	76.27	70.39	72.92	70.26	2,640
Electric apparatus supplies .....	143.4	138.4	144.3	117.8	73.97	64.95	67.50	66.40	1,739
Construction .....	96.4	96.7	81.3	100.5	75.56	59.69	74.00	71.33	1,965
Transportation, storage, communication .....	119.0	119.0	123.6	129.1	72.70	72.90	64.44	62.34	2,223
Retail trade .....	122.3	129.7	121.1	120.8	52.86	51.31	50.10	47.90	4,215
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	149.6	149.3	139.9	133.1	66.86	66.54	64.09	61.97	3,183
Industrial composite .....	118.7	118.8	116.6	119.1	68.07	64.76	64.79	62.11	33,431
<b>Windsor:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	64.9	71.9	66.0	105.3	87.16	78.42	79.62	77.86	21,571
Food and beverages .....	108.6	112.5	103.4	103.5	80.11	77.57	76.96	72.06	2,339
Iron and steel products .....	77.7	81.4	94.1	125.4	83.66	73.29	79.48	76.09	3,418
Transportation equipment .....	57.6	67.5	54.9	104.9	90.06	80.31	81.41	78.68	12,904
Trade .....	95.2	103.6	100.0	107.5	56.57	54.62	52.83	50.45	3,868
Industrial composite .....	72.5	79.1	74.2	105.8	80.22	73.37	74.03	73.53	31,397
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	101.8	103.6	111.1	115.2	81.38	79.51	79.97	74.70	5,262
Pulp and paper mills .....	112.7	114.8	119.8	114.0	90.28	90.29	90.76	86.45	2,337
Transportation equipment .....	118.2	116.5	142.4	162.5	75.67	70.28	73.43	68.43	1,506
Transportation, storage, communication .....	86.6	98.3	80.5	85.2	75.14	78.62	69.55	67.87	2,087
Trade .....	113.1	129.6	119.3	113.5	58.34	55.98	57.68	54.07	2,640
Industrial composite .....	105.3	111.8	107.0	107.0	72.53	70.65	70.36	66.33	13,078
<b>Winnipeg:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	98.9	97.5	98.6	100.8	67.31	64.79	64.08	61.12	32,755
Food and beverages .....	91.6	93.8	89.8	89.5	75.44	73.13	71.03	67.76	6,865
Meat products .....	102.4	106.4	97.9	97.7	81.69	74.35	77.32	74.69	3,058
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	89.0	79.3	89.9	92.0	45.45	39.06	43.30	42.68	4,682
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	102.4	100.6	102.5	99.6	67.88	67.45	65.64	62.90	2,852
Iron and steel products .....	112.7	113.9	103.0	108.1	73.85	67.45	70.29	66.42	3,868
Transportation equipment .....	89.9	88.5	96.8	102.2	71.44	71.76	69.89	67.18	7,166
Construction .....	103.0	105.4	81.0	92.4	71.43	63.46	71.30	62.43	4,963
Building and general engineering (m) .....	103.6	101.3	85.5	94.3	74.09	63.64	72.40	64.88	3,836
Transportation, storage, communication .....	120.3	122.9	117.3	115.2	73.32	73.53	68.73	63.99	9,247
Trade .....	104.6	117.0	101.7	102.3	62.44	60.58	60.33	57.28	24,483
Wholesale .....	108.9	107.9	105.7	106.5	67.59	67.65	65.68	62.05	9,186
Retail .....	102.2	122.1	99.5	100.1	59.35	57.06	57.31	54.57	15,297
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	131.9	131.8	127.6	122.3	65.79	65.37	63.65	61.33	6,593
Service (v) .....	114.8	117.8	111.4	103.9	40.83	39.56	39.73	36.92	5,929
Industrial composite .....	106.1	109.8	103.1	103.8	65.13	62.95	62.34	59.02	86,038

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Jan., 1959
	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	Jan. 1959	Dec. 1958	Jan. 1958	Jan. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
<b>Regina:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	138.1	136.6	134.4	123.3	77.98	77.51	74.58	69.02	3,046
Construction .....	146.2	113.3	91.5	98.1	66.87	67.92	72.02	65.21	2,094
Wholesale trade .....	103.8	105.2	109.7	111.8	68.64	68.05	66.03	64.14	2,340
Retail trade .....	108.4	119.1	100.3	100.2	55.05	54.18	53.48	54.60	3,993
Industrial composite .....	122.7	122.0	114.9	114.4	64.71	64.06	62.95	60.46	15,800
<b>Saskatoon:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	123.5	124.3	117.3	112.2	71.72	70.59	67.72	62.89	2,675
Food and beverages .....	115.2	118.4	112.9	108.5	72.26	71.57	67.42	61.97	1,631
Construction .....	129.3	133.4	125.5	110.8	75.01	70.86	71.95	67.84	1,448
Wholesale trade .....	111.2	112.6	110.6	117.7	66.74	68.42	65.27	60.56	1,685
Retail trade .....	133.6	148.7	122.4	122.0	55.22	55.03	53.31	50.02	2,020
Industrial composite .....	125.4	129.3	120.6	116.0	64.39	63.55	61.63	57.47	10,568
<b>Edmonton:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	171.7	171.2	168.6	173.2	76.72	74.50	73.65	70.59	13,029
Food and beverages .....	125.7	126.6	128.2	125.5	76.96	70.66	73.05	68.81	3,841
Meat products .....	130.0	129.3	132.7	130.4	80.04	71.89	75.99	71.92	2,640
Construction .....	135.8	143.0	142.2	183.7	78.65	70.72	78.78	80.63	5,376
Building and general engineering (m) .....	116.3	125.2	130.8	189.9	78.28	68.69	80.11	84.68	3,337
Wholesale trade .....	181.5	181.5	178.7	178.5	70.73	69.85	68.61	64.69	4,738
Retail trade .....	161.5	189.1	164.0	153.6	57.61	56.22	55.52	52.87	9,216
Service (v) .....	199.3	203.4	188.3	182.1	44.33	43.87	42.48	40.62	3,601
Industrial composite .....	170.0	177.4	168.1	170.0	68.95	66.40	66.73	65.20	43,643
<b>Calgary:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	134.0	135.8	128.0	134.6	77.46	76.76	73.04	68.77	9,337
Food and beverages .....	121.7	123.5	118.6	125.6	75.81	75.28	71.29	67.20	3,030
Transportation equipment .....	127.2	125.8	134.6	146.5	76.23	75.80	69.67	67.06	2,326
Construction .....	200.9	206.1	163.3	206.8	78.50	71.34	77.86	67.37	4,215
Wholesale trade .....	134.3	134.2	133.1	132.4	72.78	70.98	68.17	64.84	4,436
Retail trade .....	173.1	188.1	157.9	153.8	56.00	55.00	56.36	54.94	8,670
Industrial composite .....	160.9	164.9	151.6	153.2	68.98	67.11	67.21	63.62	39,428
<b>Vancouver:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	105.5	103.5	102.7	112.4	81.44	77.01	76.08	72.40	40,077
Food and beverages .....	85.1	87.7	86.3	90.6	76.90	76.09	72.44	70.07	6,729
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	114.9	114.1	118.8	119.1	97.47	95.64	86.74	79.23	2,649
Wood products .....	95.8	94.5	85.5	91.4	77.53	67.95	72.32	64.97	12,985
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	98.1	96.7	87.1	91.2	78.39	68.17	72.87	65.35	11,144
Iron and steel products .....	105.0	100.1	123.5	153.4	88.65	85.93	83.42	81.86	5,222
Transportation equipment .....	139.9	134.6	133.4	163.5	91.01	87.21	82.03	83.37	3,944
Construction .....	90.4	88.6	89.6	98.5	91.22	86.76	89.05	85.17	9,886
Building and general engineering (m) .....	83.3	82.9	84.8	89.8	95.63	88.50	94.73	90.04	7,109
Transportation, storage, communication .....	129.4	127.1	127.2	117.9	78.17	76.63	70.95	69.51	19,305
Water transportation (n) .....	107.1	98.6	100.6	98.8	81.39	71.44	74.03	73.31	5,050
Communication .....	184.7	184.5	188.9	160.9	73.00	72.83	64.01	62.75	8,480
Public utility operation .....	134.2	139.2	134.8	130.1	103.33	103.26	92.86	92.77	3,762
Trade .....	113.4	121.5	113.3	114.6	72.18	70.61	68.34	65.09	17,932
Wholesale .....	119.8	119.2	121.9	122.0	82.97	82.98	78.91	74.65	12,293
Retail .....	109.3	122.9	107.9	110.2	64.79	63.11	61.02	58.72	30,225
Service (v) .....	113.3	115.8	119.2	117.9	55.51	55.06	51.76	50.34	9,177
Industrial composite .....	112.8	113.9	111.7	114.5	77.34	74.64	72.28	69.60	119,848
<b>Victoria:</b>									
Manufacturing .....	128.0	128.7	132.8	145.8	81.21	78.51	79.01	72.27	6,134
Wood products .....	103.3	100.2	94.2	114.1	72.54	67.51	70.15	67.17	1,362
Transportation equipment .....	185.7	189.5	208.6	230.9	84.76	81.38	83.00	74.03	3,250
Trade .....	109.7	130.6	111.0	111.0	58.47	55.57	54.44	52.57	4,184
Industrial composite .....	111.7	118.1	112.2	117.2	70.07	67.53	67.24	63.35	15,651

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.



TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	January 1959					December 1958		January 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland .....	34,430	29,899	4,531	86.8	13.2	86.4	13.6	86.7	13.3
Prince Edward Island .....	4,057	3,041	1,016	75.0	25.0	74.9	25.1	74.1	25.9
Nova Scotia .....	81,909	68,032	13,877	83.1	16.9	82.3	17.7	83.2	16.8
New Brunswick .....	59,828	49,521	10,307	82.8	17.2	82.5	17.5	82.7	17.3
Quebec .....	729,182	548,933	180,249	75.3	24.7	75.6	24.4	75.5	24.5
Ontario .....	1,115,045	837,028	278,017	75.1	24.9	74.5	25.5	75.3	24.7
Manitoba .....	127,752	95,385	32,367	74.7	25.3	73.8	26.2	74.9	25.1
Saskatchewan .....	63,427	50,365	13,062	79.4	20.6	78.8	21.2	79.1	20.9
Alberta (including Northwest Territories) .....	146,935	115,496	31,439	78.6	21.4	77.6	22.4	78.5	21.5
British Columbia (including Yukon) .....	225,635	179,156	46,479	79.4	20.6	78.7	21.3	78.7	21.3
<b>Canada</b> .....	<b>2,588,200</b>	<b>1,976,856</b>	<b>611,344</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>23.6</b>
<b>Urban Areas</b>									
St. John's .....	12,614	9,917	2,697	78.6	21.4	76.5	23.5	76.9	23.1
Sydney .....	15,553	14,573	980	93.7	6.3	93.4	6.6	94.9	5.1
Halifax .....	29,351	21,461	7,890	73.1	26.9	72.6	27.4	73.5	26.5
Moncton .....	7,450	5,178	2,272	69.5	30.5	67.6	32.4	69.5	30.5
Saint John .....	15,990	11,743	4,247	73.4	26.6	72.4	27.6	72.7	27.3
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	13,061	11,995	1,066	91.8	8.2	..	..	..	..
Quebec .....	38,023	27,124	10,899	71.3	28.7	71.0	29.0	71.5	28.5
Sherbrooke .....	10,895	7,965	2,930	73.1	26.9	72.0	28.0	72.7	27.3
Shawinigan Falls .....	7,841	6,447	1,394	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0	82.3	17.7
Three Rivers .....	12,608	9,145	3,463	72.5	27.5	72.5	27.5	71.4	28.6
Drummondville .....	6,638	4,921	1,717	74.1	25.9	74.1	25.9	75.3	24.7
Montreal .....	401,860	281,051	120,809	69.9	30.1	70.0	30.0	69.9	30.1
Ottawa - Hull .....	48,547	34,449	14,098	71.0	29.0	69.6	30.4	70.8	29.2
Kingston .....	8,869	7,086	1,783	79.9	20.1	79.2	20.8	79.8	20.2
Peterborough .....	12,007	9,243	2,764	77.0	23.0	76.4	23.6	76.8	23.2
Oshawa .....	22,332	18,999	3,333	85.1	14.9	84.4	15.6	84.4	15.6
Toronto .....	412,671	282,999	129,672	68.6	31.4	68.1	31.9	68.5	31.5
Hamilton .....	77,063	58,636	18,427	76.1	23.9	75.3	24.7	75.9	24.1
St. Catharines .....	32,014	26,619	5,395	83.1	16.9	82.2	17.8	84.2	15.8
Niagara Falls .....	8,427	6,337	2,090	75.2	24.8	75.3	24.7	77.0	23.0
Brantford .....	14,030	10,535	3,495	75.1	24.9	74.7	25.3	74.9	25.1
Guelph .....	8,272	5,978	2,294	72.3	27.7	73.1	26.9	73.5	26.5
Galt .....	10,721	7,534	3,187	70.3	29.7	70.6	29.4	69.9	30.1
Kitchener .....	25,012	17,028	7,984	68.1	31.9	68.1	31.9	68.5	31.5
Sudbury .....	20,036	18,079	1,957	90.2	9.8	82.0	18.0	91.1	8.9
Timmins .....	7,666	7,094	572	92.5	7.5	..	..	..	..
London .....	33,431	22,967	10,464	68.7	31.3	68.2	31.8	68.5	31.5
Sarnia .....	11,594	9,752	1,842	84.1	15.9	83.7	16.3	85.1	14.9
Windsor .....	31,397	24,907	6,490	79.3	20.7	80.7	19.3	78.8	21.2
Sault Ste. Marie .....	12,306	11,168	1,138	90.8	9.2	88.8	11.2	89.0	11.0
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur .....	13,078	10,546	2,532	80.6	19.4	79.5	20.5	81.0	19.0
Winnipeg .....	86,038	58,975	27,063	68.5	31.5	67.6	32.4	68.3	31.7
Regina .....	15,800	10,992	4,808	69.6	30.4	67.5	32.5	68.2	31.8
Saskatoon .....	10,568	7,697	2,871	72.8	27.2	72.4	27.6	72.8	27.2
Edmonton .....	43,642	31,867	11,775	73.0	27.0	71.9	28.1	73.3	26.7
Calgary .....	39,428	28,498	10,930	72.3	27.7	71.3	28.7	72.1	27.9
Vancouver .....	119,848	87,431	32,417	73.0	27.0	72.0	28.0	71.9	28.1
Victoria .....	15,651	11,764	3,887	75.2	24.8	73.1	26.9	75.2	24.8
<b>Industrial Divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	53,830	52,857	973	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6	98.0	2.0
Mining .....	108,506	104,403	4,103	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing .....	1,119,104	867,057	252,047	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u) .....	538,058	474,196	63,862	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Non-durable goods .....	581,046	392,861	188,185	67.6	32.4	68.1	31.9	67.3	32.7
Construction .....	213,749	206,932	6,817	96.8	3.2	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3
Transportation, storage, communication .....	340,593	284,478	56,115	83.5	16.5	83.8	16.2	83.0	17.0
Public utility operation .....	56,827	49,280	7,547	86.7	13.3	87.0	13.0	87.1	12.9
Trade .....	427,629	273,385	154,244	63.9	36.1	61.4	38.6	63.5	36.5
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	143,515	71,600	71,915	49.9	50.1	50.0	50.0	48.7	51.3
Service (v) .....	124,447	66,864	57,583	53.7	46.3	53.4	46.6	53.0	47.0
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>2,588,200</b>	<b>1,976,856</b>	<b>611,344</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>23.6</b>

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available. FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	January 1959					December 1958		January 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	53,830	52,857	973	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6	98.0	2.0
Mining .....	108,506	104,403	4,103	96.2	3.8	96.0	4.0	96.0	4.0
Metal mining .....	64,784	63,339	1,445	97.8	2.2	97.5	2.5	97.7	2.3
Gold (a) .....	16,524	16,241	283	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b) .....	48,260	47,098	1,162	97.6	2.4	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5
Iron .....	7,142	6,876	266	96.3	3.7	96.1	3.9	96.7	3.3
Uranium .....	14,516	14,228	288	98.0	2.0	98.1	1.9	97.7	2.3
Fuels .....	31,834	29,553	2,281	92.8	7.2	92.9	7.1	92.3	7.7
Coal .....	13,360	13,212	148	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas .....	18,474	16,341	2,133	88.5	11.5	88.4	11.6	87.3	12.7
Non-metal (c) .....	11,888	11,511	377	96.8	3.2	97.1	2.9	97.2	2.8
Asbestos .....	6,088	5,935	153	97.5	2.5	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing .....	1,119,104	867,057	252,047	77.5	22.5	77.8	22.2	77.7	22.3
Durable goods (u) .....	538,058	474,196	63,862	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7
Non-Durable goods .....	581,046	392,861	188,185	67.6	32.4	68.1	31.9	67.3	32.7
Food and beverages .....	133,348	101,394	31,954	76.0	24.0	76.1	23.9	75.6	24.4
Meat products .....	27,900	22,010	5,890	78.9	21.1	79.2	20.8	79.9	20.1
Dairy products .....	12,744	10,463	2,281	82.1	17.9	82.1	17.9	81.3	18.7
Canned and cured fish .....	7,919	6,223	1,696	78.6	21.4	78.2	21.8	75.4	24.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	9,303	6,172	3,131	66.3	33.7	65.5	34.5	66.0	34.0
Grain mill products .....	8,624	7,242	1,382	84.0	16.0	83.8	16.2	83.9	16.1
Bread and other bakery products .....	18,292	14,812	3,480	81.0	19.0	80.2	19.8	80.4	19.6
Biscuits and crackers .....	6,543	3,299	3,244	50.4	49.6	48.9	51.1	47.6	52.4
Distilled and malt liquors .....	13,879	11,940	1,939	86.0	14.0	85.8	14.2	85.9	14.1
Other beverages (d) .....	7,880	7,143	737	90.6	9.4	91.0	9.0	90.6	9.4
Confectionery .....	8,621	4,060	4,561	47.1	52.9	46.8	53.2	47.6	52.4
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	11,797	5,690	6,107	48.2	51.8	46.2	53.8	43.5	56.5
Rubber products .....	20,271	15,904	4,367	78.5	21.5	79.4	20.6	78.3	21.7
Leather products .....	27,947	15,593	12,354	55.8	44.2	56.8	43.2	56.6	43.4
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	19,450	10,100	9,350	51.9	48.1	52.8	47.2	52.4	47.6
Other leather products (f) .....	8,497	5,493	3,004	64.6	35.4	65.6	34.4	66.0	34.0
Textile products (except clothing) .....	59,054	39,395	19,659	66.7	33.3	66.4	33.6	66.5	33.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	18,984	12,615	6,369	66.5	33.5	65.7	34.3	66.3	33.7
Woollen goods .....	8,730	5,369	3,361	61.5	38.5	62.0	38.0	62.7	37.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (t) .....	13,720	10,658	3,062	77.7	22.3	77.1	22.9	77.5	22.5
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	93,706	28,061	65,645	29.9	70.1	30.8	69.2	30.2	69.8
Men's clothing .....	30,274	9,699	20,575	32.0	68.0	33.0	67.0	31.7	68.3
Women's clothing .....	25,157	5,736	19,421	22.8	77.2	23.8	76.2	24.2	75.8
Knit goods .....	19,519	6,440	13,079	33.0	67.0	32.8	67.2	31.7	68.3
Fur goods .....	3,100	2,119	981	68.4	31.6	66.8	33.2	69.0	31.0
Wood products .....	84,005	76,421	7,584	91.0	9.0	91.2	8.8	91.2	8.8
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	52,063	48,767	3,296	93.7	6.3	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1
Furniture .....	23,012	20,139	2,873	87.5	12.5	87.9	12.1	88.1	11.9
Other wood products (h) .....	8,930	7,515	1,415	84.2	15.8	84.3	15.7	84.5	15.5
Paper products .....	86,884	75,591	11,293	87.0	13.0	86.8	13.2	86.4	13.6
Pulp and paper mills .....	61,748	58,380	3,368	94.5	5.5	94.8	5.2	94.2	5.8
Other paper products (i) .....	25,136	17,211	7,925	68.5	31.5	67.2	32.8	68.2	31.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	52,538	38,249	14,289	72.8	27.2	72.8	27.2	72.6	27.4
Iron and steel products .....	162,643	147,282	15,361	90.6	9.4	90.5	9.5	90.3	9.7
Agricultural implements .....	12,034	11,323	711	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1	93.4	6.6
Boilers and plate work .....	6,735	6,251	484	92.8	7.2	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5
Fabricated and structural steel .....	11,214	10,575	639	94.3	5.7	94.0	6.0	94.5	5.5
Hardware and tools .....	10,205	8,289	1,916	81.2	18.8	80.9	19.1	80.2	19.8
Heating and cooking appliances .....	8,063	7,177	886	89.0	11.0	89.0	11.0	87.7	12.3
Iron castings .....	18,176	16,966	1,210	93.3	6.7	93.6	6.4	93.5	6.5
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	31,649	27,546	4,103	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.8	87.1	12.9
Industrial machinery (n) .....	22,635	19,951	2,684	88.1	11.9	88.4	11.6	88.7	11.3
Primary iron and steel .....	33,054	31,865	1,189	96.4	3.6	96.2	3.8	95.8	4.2
Sheet metal products .....	15,065	12,785	2,280	84.9	15.1	84.8	15.2	85.4	14.6
Wire and wire products .....	8,146	7,123	1,023	87.4	12.6	87.7	12.3	87.3	12.7

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.



TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	January 1959					December 1958		January 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>									
Transportation equipment .....	133,933	122,950	10,983	91.8	8.2	91.9	8.1	92.1	7.9
Aircraft and parts .....	40,806	36,716	4,090	90.0	10.0	90.1	9.9	89.7	10.3
Motor vehicles .....	28,302	26,246	2,056	92.7	7.3	93.1	6.9	91.6	8.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	19,519	16,210	3,309	83.0	17.0	83.4	16.6	84.3	15.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	24,434	24,010	424	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	18,161	17,430	731	96.0	4.0	95.8	4.2	96.2	3.8
Non-ferrous metal products .....	51,967	46,081	5,886	88.7	11.3	88.1	11.9	89.9	10.1
Aluminum products .....	7,933	6,660	1,273	84.0	16.0	83.1	16.9	82.1	17.9
Brass and copper products .....	9,432	8,258	1,174	87.6	12.4	87.5	12.5	88.2	11.8
Smelting and refining .....	26,772	25,878	894	96.7	3.3	96.4	3.6	97.1	2.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	72,358	51,763	20,595	71.5	28.5	71.8	28.2	72.7	27.3
Heavy electrical machinery .....	18,916	15,090	3,826	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2	81.2	18.8
Telecommunication equipment .....	16,443	10,139	6,304	61.7	38.3	62.2	37.8	61.4	38.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	33,152	29,699	3,453	89.6	10.4	89.8	10.2	89.2	10.8
Clay products .....	5,065	4,519	546	89.2	10.8	90.3	9.7	88.7	11.3
Glass and glass products .....	8,728	7,172	1,556	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0	82.3	17.7
Concrete, lime and gypsum products .....	11,151	10,698	453	95.9	4.1	96.0	4.0	95.8	4.2
Products of petroleum and coal .....	14,962	13,434	1,528	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2	89.6	10.4
Petroleum refining .....	14,435	12,943	1,492	89.7	10.3	89.7	10.3	89.5	10.5
Chemical products .....	52,847	41,458	11,389	78.4	21.6	78.3	21.7	78.1	21.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	8,085	4,584	3,501	56.7	43.3	57.4	42.6	56.2	43.8
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	8,471	7,937	534	93.7	6.3	93.9	6.1	93.4	6.6
Other chemical products (l) .....	36,291	28,937	7,354	79.7	20.3	79.2	20.8	79.1	20.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	27,692	18,092	9,600	65.3	34.7	64.7	35.3	63.6	36.4
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>213,749</b>	<b>206,932</b>	<b>6,817</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>96.8</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>3.3</b>
Building and structures (m) .....	133,775	129,272	4,503	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
Building .....	113,314	109,478	3,836	96.6	3.4	96.6	3.4	96.7	3.3
General engineering .....	20,461	19,794	667	96.7	3.3	96.8	3.2	96.7	3.3
Highways, bridges and streets .....	79,974	77,660	2,314	97.1	2.9	97.1	2.9	96.9	3.1
<b>Transportation, storage, communication .....</b>	<b>340,593</b>	<b>284,478</b>	<b>56,115</b>	<b>83.5</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>83.8</b>	<b>16.2</b>	<b>83.0</b>	<b>17.0</b>
Transportation .....	246,382	231,214	15,168	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	93.7	6.3
Air transport and airports .....	14,398	11,516	2,882	80.0	20.0	80.2	19.8	79.0	21.0
Steam railways .....	152,254	144,239	8,015	94.7	5.3	94.7	5.3	94.6	5.4
Maintenance of equipment .....	19,687	19,492	195	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0	99.0	1.0
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	33,382	33,202	180	99.5	0.5	99.4	0.6	99.4	0.6
Transportation - steam railways .....	89,522	83,882	5,640	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4
Telegraphs .....	9,663	7,663	2,000	79.3	20.7	80.1	19.9	78.8	21.2
Water transportation (n) .....	24,676	23,488	1,188	95.2	4.8	95.5	4.5	94.8	5.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	55,054	51,971	3,083	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	23,305	22,282	1,023	95.6	4.4	95.7	4.3	95.6	4.4
Truck transportation .....	24,978	23,570	1,408	94.4	5.6	94.4	5.6	94.1	5.9
Storage .....	16,276	14,608	1,668	89.8	10.2	90.2	9.8	89.7	10.3
Grain elevators .....	10,988	9,939	1,049	90.5	9.5	91.1	8.9	90.3	9.7
Storage and warehouse .....	5,288	4,669	619	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9	88.4	11.6
Communication .....	77,935	38,656	39,279	49.6	50.4	50.1	49.9	48.3	51.7
Radio broadcasting .....	11,118	7,902	3,216	71.1	28.9	71.7	28.3	71.0	29.0
Telephone .....	64,173	28,258	35,915	44.0	56.0	44.1	55.9	42.6	57.4
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>56,827</b>	<b>49,280</b>	<b>7,547</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>87.0</b>	<b>13.0</b>	<b>87.1</b>	<b>12.9</b>
Electric light and power .....	45,599	39,152	6,447	85.9	14.1	86.2	13.8	86.2	13.8
Other public utilities (q) .....	11,228	10,128	1,100	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	91.3	8.7
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>427,629</b>	<b>273,385</b>	<b>154,244</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>36.1</b>	<b>61.4</b>	<b>38.6</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>36.5</b>
Wholesale .....	146,787	113,427	33,360	77.3	22.7	77.2	22.8	76.6	23.4
Retail .....	280,842	159,958	120,884	57.0	43.0	53.9	46.1	56.8	43.2
Food .....	71,445	49,249	22,196	68.9	31.1	68.4	31.6	68.7	31.3
Department stores .....	83,879	30,451	53,428	36.3	63.7	34.3	65.7	35.9	64.1
Variety stores .....	21,387	3,438	18,449	15.7	84.3	13.3	86.7	15.1	84.9
Automotive products .....	39,592	35,833	3,759	90.5	9.5	90.5	9.5	90.4	9.6
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>143,515</b>	<b>71,600</b>	<b>71,915</b>	<b>49.9</b>	<b>50.1</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>50.0</b>	<b>48.7</b>	<b>51.3</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	86,595	40,768	45,827	47.1	52.9	47.1	52.9	45.6	54.4
Insurance .....	54,961	29,583	25,378	53.8	46.2	53.9	46.1	53.4	46.6
<b>Service (v) .....</b>	<b>124,447</b>	<b>66,864</b>	<b>57,583</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>46.3</b>	<b>53.4</b>	<b>46.6</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>47.0</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	64,793	34,717	30,076	53.6	46.4	53.2	46.8	54.0	46.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	24,828	9,097	15,731	36.6	63.4	36.9	63.1	36.7	63.3
Business service .....	27,349	18,582	8,767	66.2	33.8	..	..	..	..
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>2,588,200</b>	<b>1,976,856</b>	<b>611,344</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>76.0</b>	<b>24.0</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>23.6</b>

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Construction	Transportation, Storage & Communication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Services <sup>1/</sup>
				All Manufactures	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods						
<b>Averages</b>												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
<b>1956</b>												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
<b>1957</b>												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.2
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.5
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
<b>1958</b>												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.9	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
<b>1959</b>												
January	113.7	77.1	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.6	105.2	109.4	132.0	129.7	151.3	131.1
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

## EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

1949 = 100

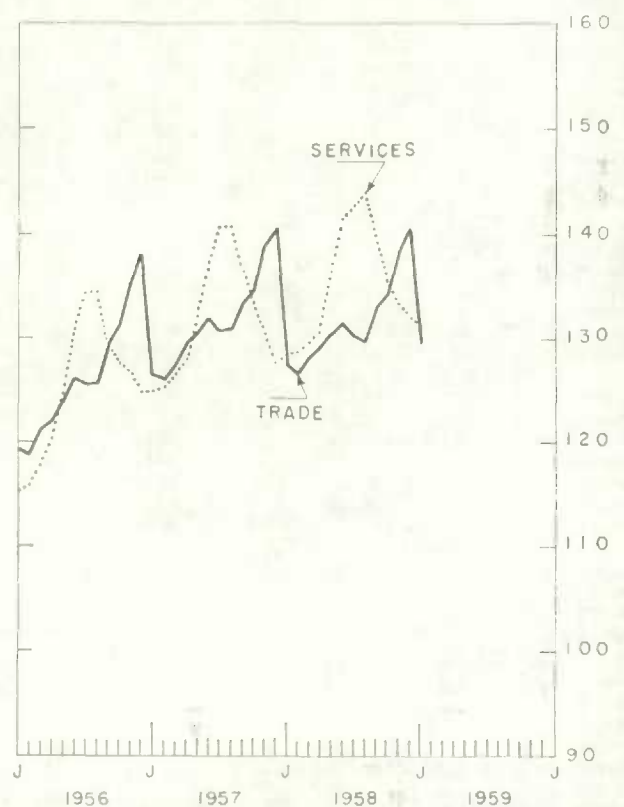
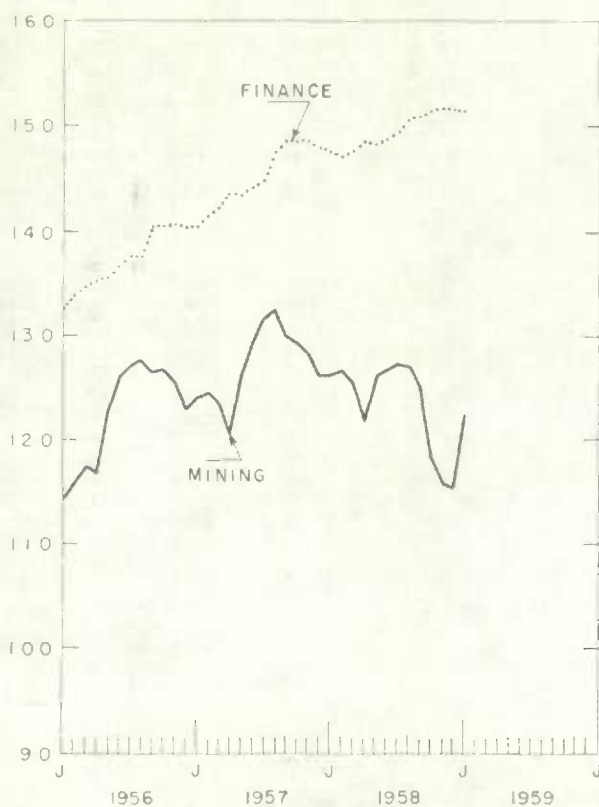
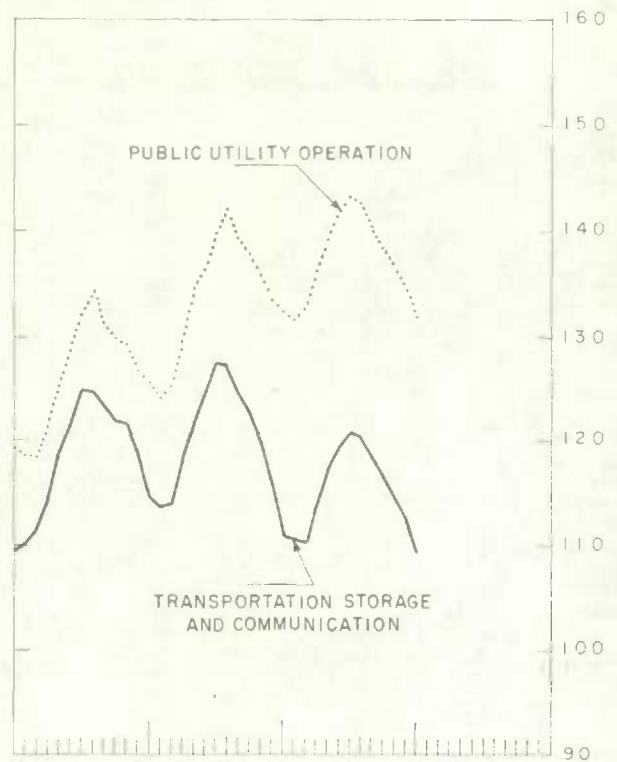
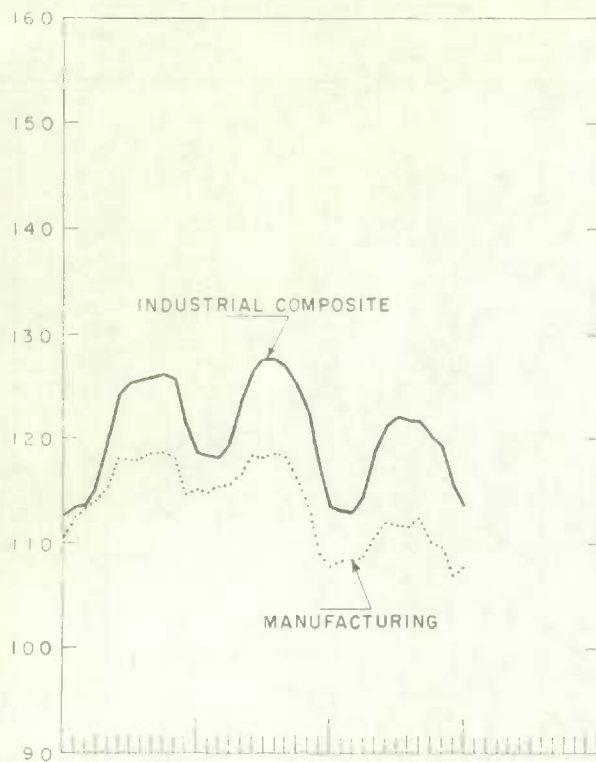




Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
<b>Averages</b>								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
<b>1956</b>								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.72
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
<b>1957</b>								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.28
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
<b>1958</b>								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
<b>1959</b>								
January	113.7	192.0	168.3	72.29	107.5	185.0	170.9	75.13
February								
March								
April								
May								
June								
July								
August								
September								
October								
November								
December								

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.



Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta <sup>1/</sup>	British Columbia <sup>2/</sup>
<b>Averages</b>											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.4
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.3	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.8	126.6	150.5	114.7
<b>1956</b>											
January	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
February	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
March	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
April	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
May	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
June	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
July	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
August	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
September	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
October	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
November	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
December	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
<b>1957</b>											
January	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
<b>1958</b>											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
<b>1959</b>											
January	113.7	110.6	101.8	93.8	98.4	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.9	144.4	107.9
February											
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa-Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
<b>Averages</b>												
1947	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3	91.4	93.2	91.6	97.7	96.8
1948	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	96.9	98.7	103.8
1949	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.8	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.8	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.9	99.5	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
<b>1956</b>												
January	113.9	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2	112.7	123.2	109.1	102.5	88.8
February	112.0	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0	113.4	124.0	108.8	115.9	90.4
March	115.1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3	114.5	125.1	110.0	123.3	92.8
April	113.5	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7	116.0	125.9	112.6	124.7	93.3
May	123.1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5	119.5	127.3	114.7	127.2	91.3
June	126.5	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2	122.1	129.2	116.3	128.9	89.6
July	130.5	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7	123.4	128.0	115.2	128.0	90.3
August	134.7	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7	123.3	129.3	114.7	129.7	84.0
September	136.4	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.8	126.0	124.9	122.9	130.2	115.2	128.4	82.4
October	132.1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1	123.5	132.0	116.6	131.4	83.9
November	127.7	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0	123.6	132.9	116.6	131.6	88.6
December	116.3	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5	120.5	131.9	115.6	127.2	87.5
<b>1957</b>												
January	111.8	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4	115.7	129.2	113.0	125.5	86.8
February	114.6	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8	115.5	129.3	113.7	124.7	86.2
March	113.6	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9	116.7	130.2	113.8	124.8	88.4
April	116.1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3	119.1	131.6	115.5	126.4	88.4
May	123.8	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9	121.6	132.7	113.9	126.6	86.7
June	128.1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.8	122.4	133.4	118.3	126.2	87.4
July	131.9	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1	123.0	132.8	117.4	125.2	87.9
August	130.6	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4	122.7	132.3	115.5	127.0	85.0
September	132.5	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8	122.2	133.4	115.4	125.4	85.5
October	131.4	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2	122.9	133.4	114.5	121.7	87.9
November	130.9	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0	122.1	134.9	112.6	121.2	86.0
December	124.1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1	119.9	132.0	109.4	116.6	85.6
<b>1958</b>												
January	115.6	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9	114.4	128.7	107.5	112.4	86.0
February	111.8	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4	113.8	128.0	105.6	110.0	86.1
March	116.4	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0	115.6	128.7	106.1	109.2	87.9
April	119.9	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9	117.6	129.9	108.8	109.9	86.7
May	123.4	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2	120.7	131.0	108.0	112.2	87.0
June	127.3	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1	123.0	131.8	109.1	113.4	86.3
July	133.4	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6	123.2	131.6	108.8	106.7	83.7
August	133.9	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2	124.8	132.4	98.6	111.7	85.5
September	135.2	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7	125.9	132.5	97.1	113.6	88.0
October	133.4	115.8	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6	125.4	132.0	96.6	106.1	89.5
November	135.9	116.3	95.0	110.4	100.9	116.8	123.3	125.9	133.6	107.1	106.5	90.3
December	125.7	119.8	102.9	104.3	97.9	104.1	119.5	123.7	131.8	106.6	104.1	88.1
<b>1959</b>												
January	129.3	116.8	106.6	102.9	97.4	106.1	118.1	118.6	129.5	105.8	106.0	89.0
February												
March												
April												
May												
June												
July												
August												
September												
October												
November												
December												

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.



Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver <sup>1</sup>	Victoria
<b>Averages</b>											
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957	115.9	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
<b>1956</b>											
January	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
February	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
March	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
April	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
May	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
June	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
July	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
August	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
September	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
October	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
November	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
December	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
<b>1957</b>											
January	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
February	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
March	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
April	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
May	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
June	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
July	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
August	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
September	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
October	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	123.6
November	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
December	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
<b>1958</b>											
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
<b>1959</b>											
January	114.5	118.7	72.5	105.3	106.1	122.7	125.4	170.0	160.9	112.8	111.7
February											
March											
April											
May											
June											
July											
August											
September											
October											
November											
December											

<sup>1</sup> Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

### Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-



rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.**— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merriton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

# FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable Goods Manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are not covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page i.



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