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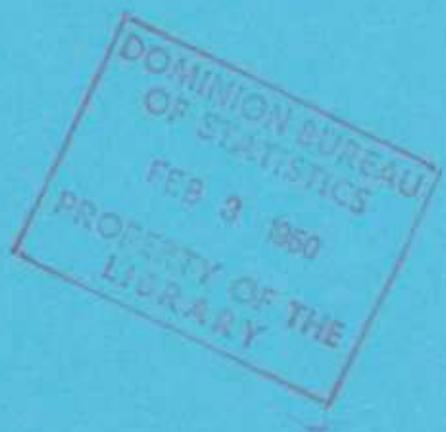
MONTHLY



CANADA

EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

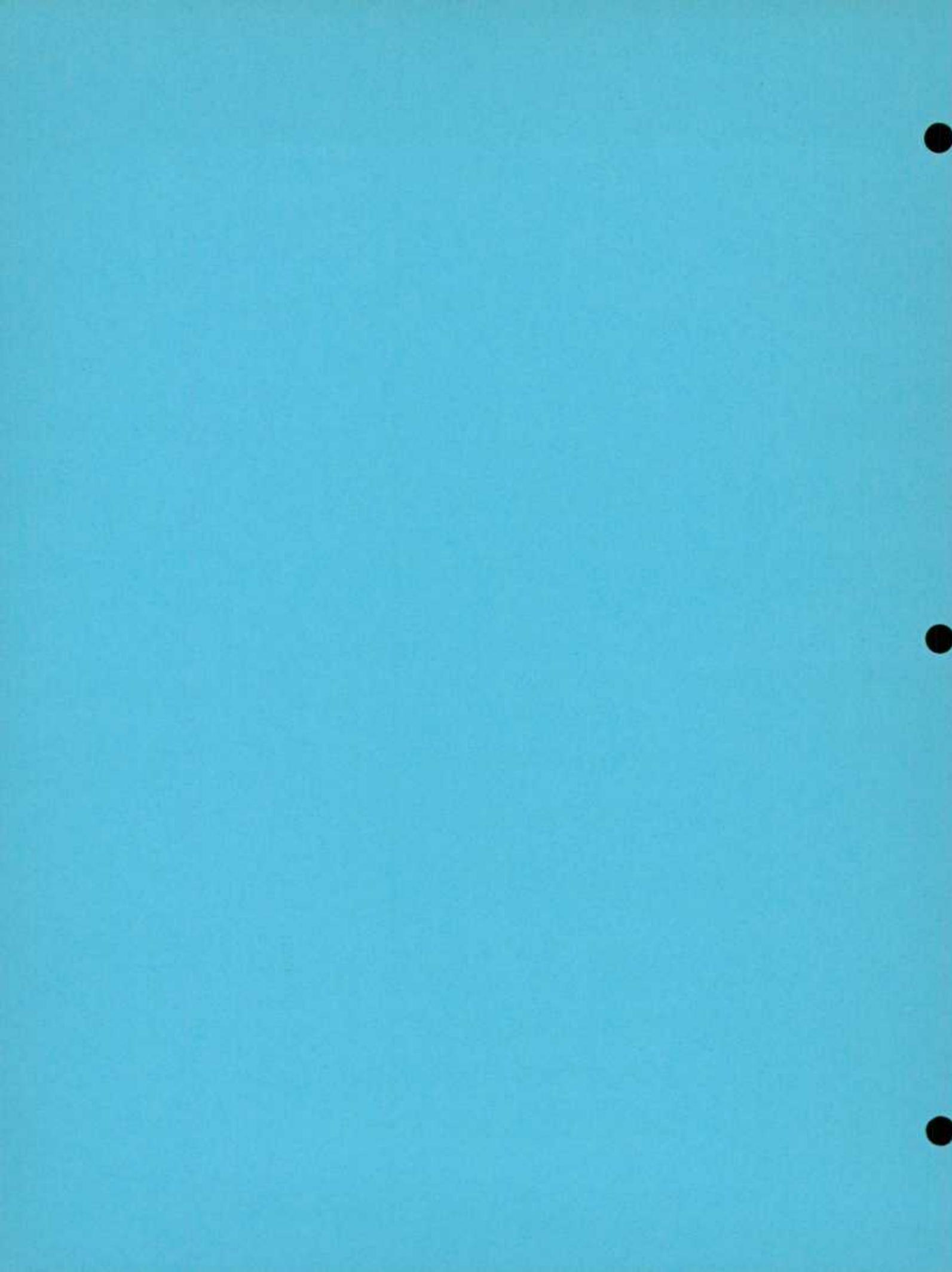
OCTOBER 1959



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

OCTOBER 1959

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(separate figures of earnings and hours for men and women and for salaried employees and wage-earners in one week in autumn from 1946 with industrial and area detail; charts and explanatory material. Special data are obtained on a rotational basis in successive years:

- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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SPECIAL NOTICES

CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL
EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Statistics published in the January 1959 and subsequent issues of Employment and Payrolls have been identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed was to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the Oct. statistics in this issue would have been labelled as November 1 data under the system used until the end of 1958.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in the 1959 issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Annual averages printed in issues for 1958 and earlier years were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1. The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years have not been revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,

OCTOBER 1959

Summary

Industrial employment decreased moderately from September to October. The composite index declined from 125.6 to 124.4 over the month, a reduction of 1 p.c. Normal seasonal factors accounted for part of the decline, but the seasonally-adjusted index was down 0.5 p.c. The reduction appears to reflect shifts in timing of seasonal movements rather than basic changes in the employment situation.

The composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries rose from \$74.30 in September to \$74.67 in October. The payroll index for October was 217.2, down slightly from the figure of 218.3 recorded for September.

Employment

Manufacturing - The October index number of employment for manufacturing was 113.9, down 1.2 p.c. from the figure for September. The indexes for non-durables and durables declined over the month by 2.1 p.c. and 0.3 p.c. respectively.

The situation in non-durables was dull during the early fall months. The seasonally-adjusted index moved somewhat erratically during the period, largely because the seasonal upswing in fruit and vegetable canning was less marked and somewhat differently timed than usual. Industrial disputes in cotton mills were a major factor in the decline in employment in textiles that occurred between September and October.

The seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing declined by 1.1 p.c. from September to October. The index for September was irregularly high because automobile plants finished re-tooling in time to recall workers before the end of the survey period in that month, rather than in October as in some previous years.

Employment in iron and steel products showed little change between September and October. However, the situation in the industry was not featureless, and the employment index was stable only because forces tending to bring increases were temporarily in balance with those tending to bring declines. Cyclical increases in demand for steel products were a major factor in the increases which occurred through the first three quarters of 1959. Shortages of steel in the United States resulting from industrial disputes in that country further stimulated production and employment in primary iron and steel in Canada. By October, steel shortages were beginning to affect steel-using industries in Canada, including a number of industries in the iron and steel products group, and some firms reported laying off employees for lack of materials. On the other hand, a number of industrial disputes affecting steel-fabricating firms in Canada were terminated in October, and employment in these establishments therefore rose.

Non-Manufacturing Industries - Employment increased between September and October in forestry and trade. The increases in both cases followed normal seasonal patterns, with forestry employment rising as winter operations got under way, and

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported	
	Employment			Payrolls							
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958		
1949 = 100							\$	\$	\$	no.	
Provinces											
Newfoundland	140.8	144.8	130.1	240.7	243.3	213.4	64.54	63.45	61.97	43,938	
Prince Edward Island	138.7	145.5	129.4	233.0	245.2	195.1	55.24	55.39	50.41	5,685	
Nova Scotia	100.2	99.9	100.0	164.9	163.3	154.5	61.70	61.28	57.90	88,032	
New Brunswick	104.0	106.2	100.3	167.4	171.7	155.1	60.86	61.10	58.37	63,578	
Quebec	123.9	124.9	120.7	216.9	216.7	200.3	71.85	71.19	68.23	818,588	
Ontario	124.9	125.6	119.3	218.7	220.0	199.1	77.49	77.50	73.85	1,205,495	
Manitoba	116.4	118.0	111.8	195.7	198.8	179.2	71.05	71.24	67.88	141,211	
Saskatchewan	135.1	137.9	132.8	231.7	236.4	218.2	71.55	71.50	68.57	72,388	
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	160.3	165.0	154.9	276.6	282.4	258.2	76.71	76.07	74.20	164,629	
British Columbia (including Yukon)	120.9	122.9	118.4	217.6	217.2	202.5	82.03	80.54	78.08	255,128	
Canada	124.4	125.6	120.1	217.2	218.3	199.5	74.67	74.30	71.13	2,858,672	
Urban Areas											
St. John's	144.7	152.5	133.4	237.3	247.8	213.1	52.81	52.34	51.48	14,208	
Sydney	93.1	92.6	91.8	149.7	148.1	141.5	75.56	75.13	72.21	16,739	
Halifax	116.0	116.3	115.8	195.4	194.1	184.9	60.45	59.92	57.22	29,547	
Moncton	104.3	104.2	103.0	166.2	167.1	155.1	57.78	58.16	54.67	8,569	
Saint John	100.1	100.1	95.0	161.6	164.3	147.7	57.86	58.83	55.91	15,058	
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	116.5	116.0	..	208.5	201.8	..	88.93	86.42	..	14,889	
Quebec	113.6	115.1	110.9	203.2	203.3	182.4	63.31	62.53	58.39	42,736	
Sherbrooke	103.4	103.9	100.5	171.7	171.8	161.9	60.17	59.91	58.45	11,738	
Shawinigan Falls	105.6	105.9	99.9	186.1	185.1	165.3	81.40	80.68	77.08	9,001	
Three Rivers	123.0	124.9	116.8	205.1	209.1	188.0	68.40	68.67	66.08	14,685	
Drummondville	78.2	78.4	77.7	121.8	121.8	119.8	60.49	60.30	59.84	6,697	
Montreal	127.2	127.0	123.6	223.9	222.2	206.0	73.59	73.13	69.84	440,343	
Ottawa - Hull	130.0	130.2	125.4	226.3	228.2	208.5	68.63	69.08	65.55	53,625	
Kingston	111.5	111.4	111.0	200.2	198.9	191.4	71.20	70.82	68.92	9,906	
Peterborough	101.8	102.3	98.7	192.2	191.2	172.6	83.98	83.13	78.07	12,371	
Oshawa	179.6	177.3	166.2	304.3	306.4	249.2	84.93	86.60	75.47	22,617	
Toronto	134.7	134.3	132.0	235.2	234.9	223.0	77.26	77.36	74.87	434,662	
Hamilton	116.2	116.4	96.6	209.2	208.9	158.0	83.54	83.35	76.03	85,144	
St. Catharines	116.2	116.9	106.1	200.7	201.6	170.0	84.49	84.30	78.30	35,413	
Niagara Falls	101.8	112.4	104.9	173.5	187.0	176.2	76.58	74.73	76.11	9,167	
Brantford	91.4	91.4	89.5	148.0	146.2	140.9	70.90	70.04	68.99	14,429	
Guelph	129.1	129.8	121.8	223.5	225.5	205.5	69.60	69.88	68.08	9,256	
Galt	113.6	116.2	111.8	197.2	201.1	183.3	67.64	67.44	64.04	11,254	
Kitchener	127.0	126.5	118.7	223.6	221.9	197.8	71.55	71.27	67.84	27,883	
Sudbury	141.5	141.8	48.2	234.5	231.6	73.2	87.28	85.99	80.71	23,010	
Timmins	96.6	95.0	93.6	136.5	134.0	136.0	66.66	66.50	63.50	8,075	
London	128.1	126.2	123.3	223.9	221.2	206.7	70.79	70.99	68.04	36,380	
Sarnia	128.1	126.8	124.8	255.1	248.3	234.3	95.86	94.31	90.67	12,269	
Windsor	82.1	80.9	78.2	141.7	141.6	122.1	86.78	87.97	78.58	35,771	
Sault Ste. Marie	155.3	155.9	148.8	295.3	294.8	262.4	96.32	95.81	89.36	14,161	
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	113.7	114.8	115.1	195.2	194.5	187.0	76.75	75.71	72.73	14,124	
Winnipeg	115.6	115.9	110.7	197.5	198.8	180.9	67.60	67.86	64.77	94,867	
Regina	134.5	135.4	128.7	237.7	239.9	217.4	67.76	67.95	64.59	17,707	
Saskatoon	145.5	145.1	138.1	260.9	257.5	240.3	67.63	66.89	65.59	12,269	
Edmonton	196.1	198.8	187.6	343.7	346.6	319.1	71.50	71.13	69.51	50,585	
Calgary	176.2	177.8	165.3	301.8	301.2	267.9	72.29	71.49	68.47	44,053	
Vancouver	119.4	121.0	117.3	219.0	219.2	205.9	80.27	79.22	76.72	130,081	
Victoria	115.8	120.2	117.9	202.2	204.9	197.3	72.46	70.72	69.66	16,603	
Industrial Divisions											
Forestry (chiefly logging)	102.0	97.2	92.1	190.4	175.1	167.2	74.40	71.88	72.42	71,328	
Mining	124.9	125.8	118.2	222.7	222.9	202.0	91.79	91.27	87.95	110,068	
Manufacturing	113.9	115.3	110.1	201.7	202.4	185.0	77.10	76.43	73.36	1,194,582	
Durable goods (u)	119.1	119.4	112.4	211.9	211.3	188.9	83.41	82.97	78.87	571,944	
Non-durable goods (u)	109.5	111.8	108.2	191.8	193.8	181.2	71.31	70.54	68.47	622,638	
Construction	146.7	151.7	137.5	279.6	291.6	249.3	79.12	79.79	75.20	301,037	
Transportation, storage, communication	116.0	118.0	116.9	197.0	198.6	185.3	81.72	81.02	76.09	364,398	
Public utility operation	140.4	142.4	138.5	264.7	267.4	248.0	89.29	88.96	85.05	60,717	
Trade	140.1	138.7	134.3	235.6	232.5	216.4	63.26	63.05	60.43	469,848	
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.3	155.5	151.4	248.7	251.5	238.5	68.27	68.97	67.06	149,050	
Service (v)	140.5	144.6	135.6	241.2	245.5	223.9	50.96	50.42	48.66	137,644	
Industrial composite	124.4	125.6	120.1	217.2	218.3	199.5	74.67	74.30	71.13	2,858,672	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii. . . Not available.

For information concerning change of date see Page 2.

employment in retail trade increasing as Christmas approached. In all other industry divisions, employment declined between the two months, with seasonal influences the main factor in the reductions.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The industrial composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries rose from \$74.30 in September to \$74.67 in October. Forestry was the only industry division in which the figure for October differed from that for September by more than \$1.00. Weekly earnings in forestry rose by \$2.52 over the month, largely because many loggers in British Columbia returning to work following settlement of industrial disputes in September did not work a full week during the survey period in that month.

Employment Movements in Durable Goods Manufacturing, October 1956 to October 1959

The seasonally-adjusted index for durable goods manufacturing in October 1956 was 131.1, the highest level yet reached. The adjusted index number for October 1959 was 117.5, or 10.4 p.c. lower than the October 1956 figure. Employment figures for five of the six industry groups in durables were down over the three-year period, but the latest figures in each case were well above the indexes for October 1958.

As noted above, employment in iron and steel products tended to increase during the first three quarters of 1959. This period of increases succeeded one of cyclical declines which began in the spring of 1957. The industry group was further affected by major industrial disputes in the fall of 1958. By October 1959, employment in most iron and steel industries had recovered to stand approximately at levels reached in 1956. Exceptions included agricultural implements, in which 1959 employment has been well above the very low levels of 1956; and machinery, in which employment during October 1959 was considerably lower than at the 1956 peak. The employment index for iron and steel products for October 1959 was 113.6, down 0.6 p.c. from the figure for October 1956.

In transportation equipment, employment reached a cyclical high in the winter of 1956-57. The trend was downward in motor vehicles, shipbuilding and railroad equipment through 1957 and most of 1958, but employment levels recovered somewhat in 1959. The most important changes occurring in the aircraft industry in the 1956-59 period were bunched in the first quarter of 1959, when some plants laid off large numbers of workers. The October 1959 index for transportation equipment as a whole was 113.4, down 20.9 p.c. from the figure for October 1956.

Employment movements in wood products, non-ferrous metals and electrical apparatus roughly paralleled those in iron and steel and in transportation equipment over the 1956-59 period. Following cyclical declines, the trend turned upwards during 1958 in wood products, and during 1959 in the other two groups. Major industrial disputes affected non-ferrous metals in the latter part of 1958, and wood products in the summer of 1959. Employment indexes for October 1959 were down from October 1956 levels by 3.9 p.c., 5.0 p.c. and 11.8 p.c. in wood products, non-ferrous metals and electrical apparatus respectively.

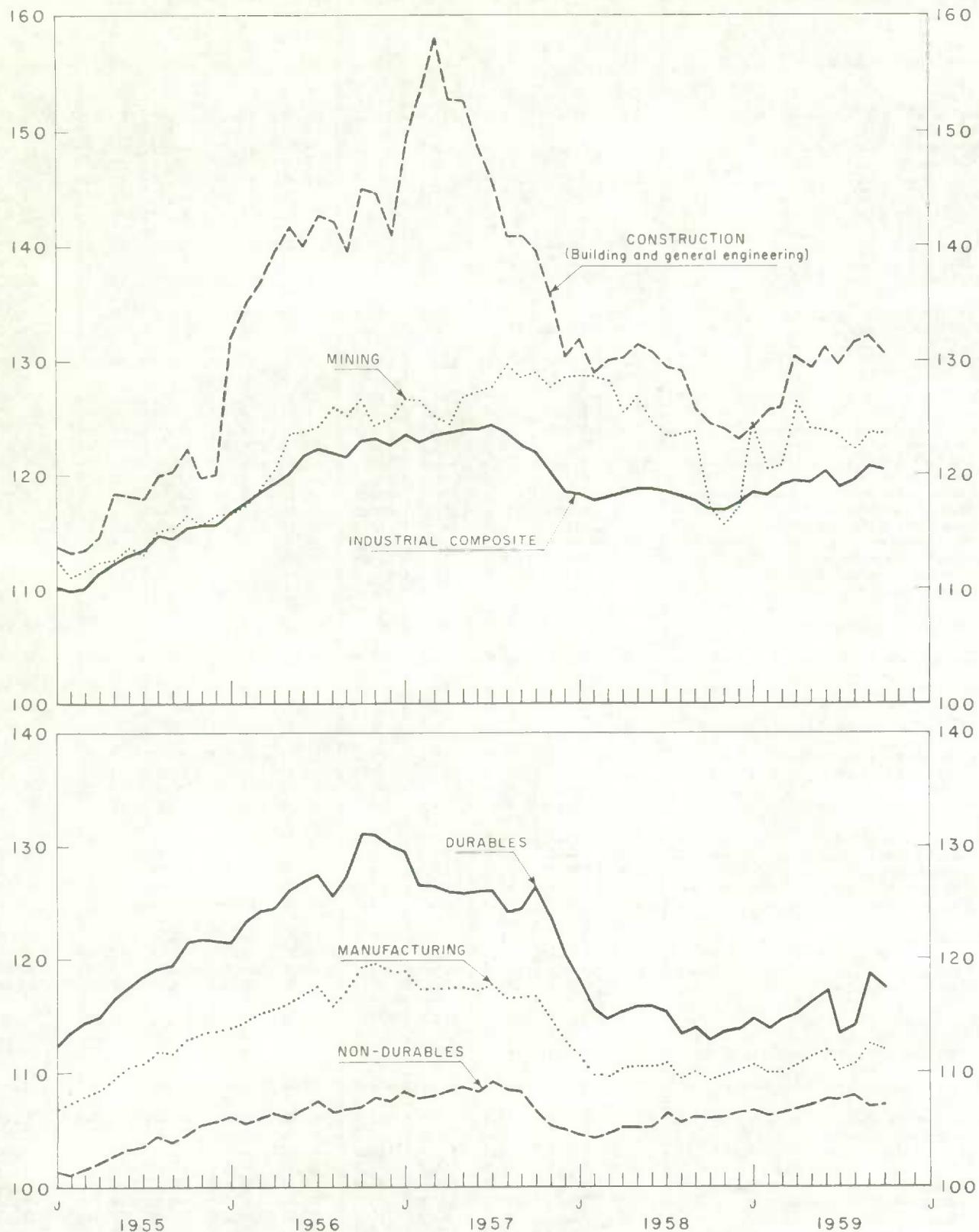
Employment movements in non-metallic mineral products have differed markedly from those in other durables industry groups. Although the situation weakened in 1956 and 1957, the declines were moderate and employment again began to rise in 1958. Increases continued through the first three quarters of 1959. The index number for October 1959 was 149.3, up 8.4 p.c. from the figure for October 1956.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite	Mining	Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)	
			All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non- durable Goods			
	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted	Season- ally Un- Adjusted	adjusted
1955										
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3
1956										
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3
1957										
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8
1958										
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.3
1959										
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	111.9	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.1	109.4
November										
December										

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
1949 = 100



Canada

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Oct., 1959
		Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	
	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	102.0	97.2	92.1	107.2	74.40	71.88	72.42	70.23	71,328
Mining	96	124.9	125.8	118.2	129.2	91.79	91.27	87.95	85.61	110,068
Metal mining		141.7	142.7	126.0	139.6	93.38	93.37	90.87	88.61	66,856
Gold (a)		73.9	74.0	75.1	76.9	74.55	74.46	73.52	72.84	16,826
Other metal (b)		204.9	206.7	173.5	198.1	99.71	99.68	97.88	94.33	50,030
Iron		247.5	246.9	219.4	240.7	106.06	107.29	96.20	104.35	8,048
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	105.61	106.32	106.37	100.39	13,001
Fuels		94.7	93.6	101.3	110.0	92.40	91.98	86.98	84.69	28,856
Coal		51.7	51.1	57.5	60.8	74.50	72.81	70.98	70.28	12,798
Oil and natural gas		279.6	276.4	272.7	289.6	106.67	107.23	100.19	95.73	16,058
Non-metal (c)		137.6	143.4	132.7	140.4	83.19	80.46	77.58	74.20	14,356
Asbestos		169.3	169.6	..	..	95.69	91.58	..	..	6,372
Manufacturing	92	113.9	115.3	110.1	116.2	77.10	76.43	73.36	70.86	1,194,582
Durable goods (u)		119.1	119.4	112.4	124.5	83.41	82.97	78.87	76.29	571,944
Non-durable goods (u)		109.5	111.8	108.2	109.0	71.31	70.54	68.47	65.55	622,638
Food and beverages		120.8	126.6	119.5	116.9	67.76	65.65	64.71	61.54	156,503
Meat products		143.1	144.5	137.0	128.4	79.26	79.17	75.16	72.80	30,693
Dairy products		126.9	130.2	126.4	118.0	62.92	62.66	59.16	56.67	14,215
Canned and cured fish		117.1	137.7	126.1	109.5	46.20	44.64	42.68	40.87	11,763
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		126.2	174.3	119.9	122.9	53.36	48.34	52.08	48.97	16,209
Grain mill products		104.7	106.0	106.7	106.2	75.84	73.61	73.40	68.36	8,691
Bread and other bakery products		111.1	110.9	110.6	110.4	65.96	66.17	64.24	60.62	19,032
Biscuits and crackers		97.9	96.4	97.1	99.8	58.01	57.56	55.45	53.39	7,345
Distilled and malt liquors		113.5	110.6	112.6	115.7	89.53	87.58	84.46	78.76	15,947
Other beverages (d)		135.2	145.3	131.9	125.6	67.57	67.89	66.95	63.50	8,683
Confectionery		101.7	93.0	100.0	104.4	55.63	54.99	52.51	48.01	9,622
Tobacco and tobacco products		84.8	84.4	89.6	85.7	76.36	75.61	70.08	66.47	8,647
Rubber products		109.9	110.5	101.0	109.9	81.18	80.78	76.88	72.05	21,774
Leather products		87.5	88.9	86.4	86.9	51.56	51.33	49.70	47.61	28,960
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		92.5	94.6	90.9	89.6	48.92	49.19	46.37	44.31	19,648
Other leather products (f)		78.5	78.7	78.1	82.1	57.13	55.94	56.75	54.13	9,312
Textile products (except clothing)		77.8	80.0	79.2	81.2	62.11	61.45	59.53	57.37	58,594
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		65.5	72.6	76.2	77.4	58.70	57.25	54.14	53.34	16,131
Woollen goods		64.7	64.8	59.9	66.6	58.23	57.93	56.80	53.63	9,935
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		83.3	83.2	80.8	84.2	68.79	68.00	66.80	64.16	14,015
Clothing (textile and fur)		94.1	95.8	92.9	94.9	48.26	49.08	47.12	44.66	100,523
Men's clothing		94.2	95.6	93.3	99.1	47.14	48.25	45.65	43.81	32,686
Women's clothing		98.2	102.5	99.3	95.7	49.10	50.98	48.02	45.16	26,630
Knit goods		80.0	80.2	77.9	82.0	47.83	47.09	47.21	44.83	20,319
Fur goods		74.3	74.8	72.5	72.8	67.39	68.66	65.80	60.25	3,562
Wood products		108.8	111.6	106.8	106.1	67.67	66.76	64.51	60.97	93,606
Saw and planing mills (g)		110.2	114.3	109.1	105.2	69.87	68.59	66.41	62.40	58,677
Furniture		116.1	116.7	113.1	116.3	65.76	65.62	63.15	60.06	24,867
Other wood products (h)		88.8	89.5	84.5	91.1	59.58	58.64	56.52	55.49	10,062
Paper products		125.1	127.2	123.6	125.4	89.09	88.35	85.20	82.39	92,104
Pulp and paper mills		125.8	128.0	122.7	125.4	95.63	94.46	91.18	88.36	66,224
Other paper products (i)		123.5	125.2	125.7	125.2	72.37	72.65	70.90	67.51	25,880
Printing, publishing and allied industries		123.8	123.3	119.6	121.4	83.42	83.82	79.67	75.45	55,303
Iron and steel products		113.6	112.7	98.8	111.1	88.62	87.98	82.89	79.86	179,452
Agriculture implements		78.6	75.6	60.7	53.7	84.75	85.69	81.84	77.81	13,875
Boilers and plate work		119.4	115.1	117.4	124.9	84.82	84.98	83.65	80.19	6,865
Fabricated and structural steel		160.5	168.6	161.0	178.9	87.55	87.05	84.47	80.95	11,531
Hardware and tools		103.3	103.6	94.3	96.0	79.54	79.57	75.02	72.16	10,852
Heating and cooking appliances		114.4	115.7	103.8	105.9	76.83	77.52	74.35	69.83	9,617
Iron castings		103.3	101.3	94.8	107.1	85.41	85.22	81.46	76.17	19,778
Machinery (j)		111.3	108.3	103.4	120.0	83.89	83.90	79.43	76.00	33,975
Industrial machinery (r)		120.7	119.8	108.1	128.1	84.57	84.40	79.68	77.14	24,996
Primary iron and steel		126.0	124.9	85.3	119.4	104.37	100.60	95.95	93.53	38,314
Sheet metal products		114.8	117.1	105.3	107.5	86.63	88.23	80.83	76.24	17,392
Wire and wire products		121.5	121.0	109.7	113.6	89.98	89.21	83.63	81.69	8,659

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries - Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Oct. 1959		
		Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957			
		p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	
Manufacturing - concluded:												
Transportation equipment		113.4	112.6	119.2	138.6	87.45	87.79	81.28	79.56	127,047		
Aircraft and parts		250.1	252.6	360.2	397.5	92.33	89.92	88.37	82.76	28,878		
Motor vehicles		112.7	109.2	102.0	118.8	96.85	100.83	86.10	90.11	31,215		
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		109.6	109.8	100.1	106.9	84.59	85.29	78.66	76.93	19,837		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		71.1	69.6	69.0	88.3	79.50	79.40	72.61	71.76	25,747		
Shipbuilding and repairing		124.5	127.1	122.9	151.2	80.50	79.85	74.20	72.78	18,675		
Non-ferrous metal products		129.3	130.5	109.0	134.0	87.14	86.44	86.05	82.19	55,781		
Aluminum products		149.8	148.7	135.1	137.5	83.98	82.70	82.22	77.63	9,125		
Brass and copper products		110.0	111.5	106.6	107.0	80.64	83.23	80.80	76.57	9,433		
Smelting and refining		144.7	145.1	107.7	163.1	95.44	94.54	96.56	89.09	28,968		
Electrical apparatus and supplies		140.7	140.6	135.9	149.8	82.44	82.41	79.45	76.01	77,701		
Heavy electrical machinery		114.4	114.6	117.8	135.1	88.82	89.54	84.77	82.63	19,424		
Telecommunication equipment		220.8	222.4	219.4	232.0	79.42	78.19	77.31	70.62	18,069		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		149.3	152.3	140.1	136.5	80.66	80.57	78.44	74.50	38,357		
Clay products		104.8	105.9	108.4	107.9	75.56	74.79	71.86	69.61	5,690		
Glass and glass products		152.8	154.1	135.5	134.2	76.00	75.91	75.89	71.20	9,424		
Concrete products		296.7	303.0	"	"	80.45	81.66	"	"	8,690		
Products of petroleum and coal		136.3	138.3	138.2	137.5	111.01	110.73	104.62	103.20	14,988		
Petroleum refining		138.1	140.3	139.8	"	111.94	111.66	105.48	"	14,393		
Chemical products		131.6	132.6	130.5	136.3	88.48	87.74	84.54	80.94	54,024		
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		120.7	120.0	118.9	120.0	77.73	77.62	75.27	71.48	8,097		
Acids, alkalis and salts		148.7	151.9	144.5	153.0	99.09	98.79	95.29	91.98	9,049		
Other chemical products (l)		130.6	131.5	130.4	136.6	88.23	87.18	84.10	80.37	36,878		
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		131.6	132.0	124.6	116.8	67.99	67.32	65.41	60.86	31,218		
Construction	82	146.7	151.7	137.5	148.6	79.12	79.79	75.20	74.12	301,037		
Building and general engineering (m)		145.9	149.1	136.9	156.2	86.09	86.75	82.11	80.97	185,072		
Building		155.2	158.4	142.6	155.9	84.58	85.28	80.54	78.62	158,149		
General Engineering		108.2	111.1	114.3	157.4	94.92	95.36	90.33	90.66	26,923		
Highways, bridges and streets		147.9	155.9	138.7	136.6	68.00	69.03	64.26	61.60	115,965		
Transportation, storage and communication	89	116.0	118.0	116.9	122.7	81.72	81.02	76.09	72.40	364,398		
Transportation		106.8	108.9	106.6	113.6	83.40	82.67	77.60	74.20	268,971		
Air transport and airports		195.4	197.5	187.1	193.6	112.07	110.16	108.52	102.91	15,110		
Steam railways		96.2	99.1	97.1	108.2	82.97	83.15	75.91	73.39	157,917		
Maintenance of equipment		84.2	85.1	87.4	103.1	81.32	82.63	75.53	72.36	18,609		
Maintenance of ways and structures		98.3	106.1	97.0	110.4	70.09	70.76	64.80	62.16	38,656		
Transportation - Steam railways		95.5	97.0	97.1	106.4	90.05	90.04	81.75	79.53	90,275		
Telegraphs		124.9	127.0	123.1	132.0	72.30	73.12	66.11	64.39	10,377		
Water transportation (n)		104.1	104.4	107.1	108.0	80.34	75.56	76.18	71.77	36,555		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		132.6	132.8	127.1	125.5	79.14	78.70	75.36	71.51	59,389		
Urban and interurban transportation		81.8	82.3	83.4	85.7	83.11	83.06	79.00	73.71	23,328		
Truck transportation		223.5	223.9	202.5	196.0	77.89	76.95	73.53	71.10	28,956		
Storage		117.6	118.1	117.7	116.6	70.79	70.11	67.03	64.98	17,651		
Grain elevators		104.6	105.5	106.8	105.2	70.71	70.00	67.37	65.24	11,755		
Storage and warehouse		156.6	155.8	150.2	150.8	70.94	70.33	66.30	64.46	5,896		
Communication		165.0	166.7	171.0	172.3	78.38	77.72	73.10	67.70	77,776		
Radio broadcasting		322.6	323.5	311.3	298.1	83.67	81.12	77.15	72.20	12,647		
Telephone		146.2	147.6	153.6	160.0	74.64	74.17	69.73	65.78	62,478		
Public utility operation	72	140.4	142.4	138.5	137.9	89.29	88.96	85.05	80.33	60,717		
Electric light and power		135.9	138.4	136.6	137.0	91.18	90.87	87.19	82.20	47,125		
Other public utilities (q)		158.9	158.4	147.0	141.7	82.75	82.19	76.39	72.00	13,592		
Trade	57	140.1	138.7	134.3	134.6	63.26	63.05	60.43	57.71	469,848		
Wholesale		139.1	138.9	134.6	136.6	78.46	77.76	73.87	70.06	161,020		
Retail		140.7	138.6	134.2	133.6	55.34	55.28	53.48	51.43	308,828		
Food		185.3	186.5	175.8	169.4	52.12	51.67	49.62	48.14	77,330		
Department stores		124.2	119.2	116.3	116.6	54.25	54.66	53.21	51.07	93,353		
Variety stores		134.5	131.4	130.5	132.0	34.23	34.19	33.18	31.04	25,023		
Automotive products		167.2	167.7	159.2	166.0	72.54	71.72	69.79	67.56	42,163		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	155.3	155.5	151.4	148.3	68.27	68.97	67.06	63.98	149,050		
Banking, investment and loan		156.9	156.9	151.3	151.5	63.06	62.98	61.72	58.46	90,116		
Insurance		150.2	150.5	148.5	140.4	76.56	78.25	75.22	73.03	57,009		
Service (v)	45	140.5	144.6	135.6	132.7	50.96	50.42	48.66	46.55	137,644		
Hotels and restaurants		128.3	134.8	125.2	124.4	40.27	39.86	39.27	38.32	69,355		
Laundries and drycleaning plants		114.1	114.8	115.3	115.8	45.55	45.27	43.61	42.48	26,334		
Business service		248.2	247.8	"	"	76.61	76.44	"	"	34,534		
Industrial composite	79	124.4	125.6	120.1	125.2	74.67	74.30	71.13	68.79	2,858,672		

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Oct., 1959
		Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	
		p.c.		1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	122.8	113.1	63.4	110.1	71.54	67.79	63.68	68.05	5,501
Mining	99	88.0	89.5	105.6	115.1	78.78	78.05	77.14	77.45	2,993
Manufacturing	75	117.3	123.3	114.3	118.1	64.81	62.74	60.73	66.56	10,019
Food and beverages		128.2	143.9	131.8	119.3	36.33	36.57	34.48	35.71	3,955
Canned and cured fish		131.4	152.5	137.4	119.6	28.42	29.95	27.36	28.33	2,846
Pulp and paper mills		101.0	100.7	96.0	111.2	99.62	97.75	95.26	97.40	3,382
Construction	33	543.8	597.3	530.2	476.2	65.92	71.32	67.49	67.65	5,917
Building and general engineering (m)		500.8	555.5	470.7	508.8	66.29	72.25	68.36	68.37	4,257
Transportation, storage and communication	71	152.2	158.6	146.1	151.3	71.39	67.66	67.83	59.15	9,258
Trade	55	117.7	119.4	113.0	118.5	47.80	47.34	46.78	44.18	7,282
Retail		131.6	132.7	124.1	125.0	43.13	43.41	42.52	41.05	4,913
Industrial composite	64	140.8	144.8	130.1	138.8	64.54	63.45	61.97	61.42	43,938
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	143.9	155.5	163.6	143.9	49.19	48.57	45.98	42.86	1,177
Transportation, storage, communication	74	117.3	124.3	121.1	119.7	74.83	73.38	62.72	64.90	1,436
Trade	27	119.8	113.6	116.0	115.3	41.16	40.59	38.08	35.27	1,066
Industrial composite	42	138.7	145.5	129.4	126.2	55.24	55.39	50.41	49.32	5,685
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	70.4	70.9	78.7	77.7	73.16	72.04	70.11	69.37	10,013
Coal		66.7	67.0	75.9	74.7	74.13	72.82	71.08	70.64	8,837
Manufacturing	79	109.8	108.5	111.4	120.5	63.94	62.19	60.31	58.84	26,306
Food and beverages		132.5	138.1	131.3	135.4	45.10	43.81	42.01	39.71	6,591
Iron and steel products		83.5	83.1	84.2	101.7	86.70	85.53	81.61	79.57	5,494
Primary iron and steel		78.1	77.5	79.4	95.4	92.83	91.36	85.54	84.17	4,034
Transportation equipment		139.7	126.7	151.0	162.5	71.18	67.74	65.66	63.12	6,387
Shipbuilding and repairing		134.3	131.3	157.0	158.0	71.91	66.98	63.88	61.82	4,454
Construction	w	80.6	80.4	78.6	67.7	56.29	58.11	51.43	50.47	14,364
Building and general engineering (m)		119.3	124.5	106.9	100.0	61.83	64.62	58.00	57.70	5,624
Highways, bridges and streets		66.6	64.6	68.5	56.2	52.73	53.60	47.77	45.91	8,740
Transportation, storage, communication	80	99.7	100.8	94.9	100.8	72.26	70.73	63.17	62.15	12,735
Steam railways		100.4	99.7	92.5	103.9	83.13	82.21	69.77	70.24	6,456
Water transportation (n)		66.0	70.2	64.4	66.3	53.89	50.99	49.22	45.85	2,258
Trade	44	132.9	130.8	129.3	130.0	51.09	51.48	48.75	46.46	15,169
Retail		139.2	136.4	135.8	134.2	45.03	45.24	43.18	40.34	10,955
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	135.3	135.6	133.3	130.3	63.06	63.50	62.57	59.30	3,544
Industrial composite	73	100.2	99.9	100.0	100.8	61.70	61.28	57.90	56.79	88,032
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	155.0	136.8	145.2	168.9	59.40	61.66	60.02	61.69	5,278
Manufacturing	73	94.0	97.0	91.8	88.3	63.29	62.56	61.14	60.18	17,580
Food and beverages		104.9	115.0	112.1	98.6	50.51	47.47	49.42	48.49	4,889
Saw and planing mills (g)		72.3	72.6	69.2	66.5	45.07	46.24	46.33	43.44	2,082
Pulp and paper mills		121.0	126.7	123.1	122.1	88.27	89.75	86.01	84.63	3,962
Transportation equipment		83.9	80.6	66.2	76.0	76.05	74.93	70.68	70.33	1,996
Construction	w	94.5	101.1	87.1	88.8	58.28	59.57	55.35	55.43	9,513
Building and general engineering (m)		122.3	125.2	121.4	131.1	63.22	66.71	59.32	60.26	4,411
Highways, bridges and streets		79.0	87.7	68.3	65.3	54.01	53.88	51.48	50.03	5,102
Transportation, storage, communication	91	86.5	88.9	85.9	94.8	74.00	74.77	68.86	66.05	12,051
Steam railways		94.4	98.7	91.8	100.9	79.40	79.64	73.11	71.69	8,488
Water transportation (n)		28.8	24.8	36.2	48.0	52.66	58.85	54.94	42.79	726
Trade	45	134.7	131.6	128.8	126.1	49.89	50.41	47.38	45.47	12,013
Wholesale		146.7	142.1	134.5	129.4	60.14	60.53	57.47	55.84	4,330
Retail		128.8	126.4	126.0	124.5	44.12	44.78	42.27	40.12	7,683
Industrial composite	68	104.0	106.2	100.3	103.1	60.86	61.10	58.37	57.65	63,578

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Oct. 1959
		Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	
Quebec	p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	118.6	112.3	112.2	131.2	59.70	56.31	61.68	59.89	33,619
Mining	96	145.3	146.3	137.7	141.1	88.56	87.57	83.70	84.60	22,127
Gold (a)		64.3	64.9	70.4	70.1	75.20	75.94	72.44	73.57	3,080
Other metal (b)		230.5	230.4	200.7	200.4	93.65	93.82	88.68	93.86	11,225
Non-metal (c)		139.5	142.0	139.4	150.3	86.48	83.29	82.26	78.22	7,757
Manufacturing	90	111.8	113.5	108.7	115.0	71.95	71.30	68.67	66.01	385,853
Food and beverages		130.9	133.2	129.4	128.0	70.25	68.03	65.80	62.33	37,160
Tobacco		83.1	83.2	87.9	90.3	75.87	75.40	69.26	66.56	6,983
Leather products		81.4	83.1	80.7	80.0	47.64	47.85	45.32	43.14	14,601
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		86.2	88.2	85.7	83.2	46.96	47.58	44.62	42.36	11,403
Textile products (except clothing)		79.3	83.1	80.5	83.0	59.65	58.68	57.15	55.07	33,556
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		67.0	77.9	77.0	80.9	59.13	57.27	54.39	53.23	10,911
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		71.8	71.7	69.2	74.5	60.13	59.21	58.53	55.92	8,836
Clothing (textile and fur)		102.8	104.9	101.4	101.8	46.70	47.86	45.68	43.19	61,150
Men's clothing		94.5	96.8	94.5	99.0	45.33	47.13	44.16	42.38	18,695
Women's clothing		105.4	108.8	103.2	100.1	47.39	49.47	46.71	43.86	18,784
Knit goods		99.4	100.8	97.2	97.7	47.19	46.48	46.20	43.39	10,058
Wood products		108.6	112.5	103.8	105.7	56.75	56.82	55.00	52.94	21,384
Saw and planing mills (g)		102.6	108.7	99.9	101.5	53.40	53.47	52.85	50.83	9,788
Furniture		127.2	128.6	118.2	121.4	62.23	62.44	59.24	56.63	8,495
Paper products		119.0	121.7	118.4	121.8	88.62	87.82	84.05	82.25	34,974
Pulp and paper mills		120.1	122.9	119.4	123.1	94.25	93.08	89.28	87.52	27,713
Other paper products (i)		115.1	117.4	114.8	116.6	67.13	67.64	64.26	61.34	7,261
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.8	124.0	117.3	120.4	83.60	82.32	78.97	74.59	13,789
Iron and steel products		106.1	105.5	100.9	113.5	83.22	82.18	78.14	75.05	36,527
Machinery mfg. (j)		99.5	98.7	97.4	122.1	78.79	77.86	74.05	73.70	8,787
Primary iron and steel		91.4	87.6	75.6	93.4	88.62	87.42	83.18	76.25	4,288
Transportation equipment		120.6	121.2	111.3	146.1	87.79	85.93	79.95	75.65	32,323
Aircraft and parts		248.3	244.4	239.0	294.8	96.95	93.13	88.97	81.35	15,062
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		65.6	65.5	62.8	84.4	79.25	79.64	72.44	72.55	9,785
Shipbuilding and repairing		127.7	137.4	102.3	161.6	82.83	82.60	70.99	69.94	5,769
Non-ferrous metal products		129.8	129.5	125.6	135.7	89.26	88.53	88.55	81.67	17,968
Smelting and refining		142.9	142.1	140.0	160.2	96.54	95.37	95.13	84.99	10,566
Electrical apparatus and supplies		167.2	167.5	152.3	167.5	82.84	83.06	80.05	75.25	24,138
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		149.1	152.1	138.5	138.0	77.75	77.57	76.46	73.40	12,015
Chemical products		131.4	131.4	131.0	137.3	87.50	87.88	83.75	80.15	20,628
Construction	74	153.0	156.3	148.4	160.2	76.61	76.24	71.01	68.86	88,884
Building and general engineering (m)		141.8	144.0	141.2	158.5	84.25	83.78	77.61	74.78	54,650
Building		147.8	150.2	..	..	81.82	81.38	..	..	46,287
General engineering		115.7	117.0	..	..	97.72	97.11	..	..	8,363
Highways, bridges and streets		175.2	180.6	162.4	163.4	64.40	64.38	59.78	57.59	34,234
Transportation, storage, communication	88	120.7	121.7	122.4	126.4	84.24	82.90	76.97	74.51	96,798
Steam railways		92.4	95.3	95.0	104.7	84.49	84.67	75.41	74.31	37,729
Water transportation (n)		142.0	138.4	138.9	133.8	82.00	76.52	74.22	75.22	14,994
Electric and motor transportation (o)		124.3	123.5	119.5	117.7	75.99	75.03	70.71	66.69	15,572
Communication		162.6	163.2	174.3	174.4	82.98	81.59	77.84	72.46	21,606
Public utility operation	68	139.1	139.9	133.4	130.1	80.13	80.77	77.18	72.73	12,105
Electric light and power		123.3	124.5	122.1	121.5	79.62	80.24	77.44	73.00	10,119
Trade	52	139.8	138.8	135.7	134.9	63.30	63.08	60.27	56.87	104,003
Wholesale		142.8	142.8	139.5	138.8	78.90	78.47	74.59	70.38	40,164
Retail		137.9	136.3	133.5	132.7	53.48	53.28	51.58	49.06	63,839
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	154.8	154.9	150.9	146.1	69.55	69.56	67.57	63.86	40,568
Insurance		149.9	150.0	148.8	137.2	76.74	77.06	73.80	72.67	15,562
Service	42	141.6	144.1	136.4	133.7	50.51	50.02	48.05	48.72	34,631
Hotels and restaurants		132.3	136.4	128.9	122.0	40.90	40.93	39.03	37.75	17,533
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		100.7	99.7	100.6	103.7	46.14	45.33	43.43	41.72	6,533
Industrial composite	78	123.9	124.9	120.7	126.0	71.85	71.19	68.23	65.83	818,588

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported Oct. 1959
		Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	
		p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	
Ontario										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	69.2	70.6	63.2	82.1	89.78	95.85	85.62	86.91	12,426
Mining	93	165.8	166.1	138.8	154.2	93.13	93.37	90.73	86.98	41,294
Gold (a)		82.0	81.3	81.2	82.3	72.21	71.79	71.22	70.31	11,791
Other metal (b)		306.6	307.5	228.9	275.2	103.30	103.50	103.80	96.91	26,494
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	104.35	105.88	105.38	98.75	10,894
Manufacturing	97	113.1	113.9	108.6	115.8	81.04	80.61	76.98	74.84	582,075
Food and beverages		119.6	127.0	119.3	114.9	68.91	66.81	66.74	63.30	66,195
Meat products		150.7	151.1	143.7	131.4	76.35	77.28	75.36	27.86	11,720
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		124.6	177.9	128.7	124.9	57.10	51.13	55.51	51.98	10,599
Bread and other bakery products		105.7	105.2	105.0	101.8	65.50	65.17	63.55	60.47	9,208
Rubber products		111.4	111.4	103.8	108.6	85.96	85.51	80.56	76.09	15,884
Leather products		93.8	95.1	91.7	92.9	56.14	55.76	55.11	52.96	12,880
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		103.3	105.7	99.0	98.8	52.06	51.93	49.32	47.45	7,487
Textile products (except clothing)		78.2	78.4	79.6	81.8	66.41	66.54	63.52	61.37	22,573
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		65.1	64.7	77.8	74.7	59.05	58.62	54.43	54.28	4,598
Woollen goods		59.8	60.0	57.0	65.0	58.09	57.78	57.55	53.38	5,891
Clothing (textile and fur)		80.1	81.1	81.0	84.6	52.47	52.80	50.81	48.25	29,387
Men's clothing		90.4	90.7	90.1	97.5	52.66	52.89	49.66	47.66	9,324
Women's clothing		87.7	93.7	99.9	94.1	54.26	55.51	52.47	49.78	5,755
Knit goods		62.2	61.7	62.2	69.7	49.91	49.24	49.25	46.75	8,450
Wood products		105.8	107.8	104.6	106.4	65.16	64.89	62.32	59.35	28,575
Saw and planing mills (g)		106.7	112.3	105.8	101.9	63.06	63.25	60.64	56.79	10,910
Furniture		108.9	108.8	108.4	114.5	68.13	67.64	65.18	62.32	12,776
Paper products		123.4	125.3	121.8	123.8	87.50	86.32	84.82	81.42	35,387
Pulp and paper mills		124.7	126.5	121.3	123.8	95.61	94.02	93.32	89.44	21,063
Other paper products (i)		121.6	123.6	122.6	123.6	75.59	75.04	72.88	69.96	14,324
Printing, publishing and allied industries		125.6	125.4	122.0	123.8	85.63	86.91	81.76	78.22	30,282
Iron and steel products		115.3	113.7	96.2	108.6	91.30	90.69	85.13	82.22	119,898
Agricultural implements		78.1	74.7	59.3	51.9	86.15	87.34	83.53	79.71	13,020
Iron castings		98.0	94.8	90.6	105.0	87.38	86.98	81.96	76.67	11,290
Machinery mfg. (j)		125.0	120.6	115.1	122.3	85.84	86.33	81.61	77.28	23,099
Primary iron and steel		144.3	143.5	86.6	131.4	109.02	104.48	101.48	98.85	28,389
Sheet metal products		114.1	114.6	101.7	104.5	87.06	88.55	81.26	76.33	10,162
Transportation equipment		107.8	106.7	122.5	137.0	90.99	92.80	84.69	84.66	66,723
Aircraft and parts		211.9	224.0	518.8	534.2	90.54	89.90	90.54	86.96	9,210
Motor vehicles		111.8	108.4	100.8	118.1	97.83	102.02	86.71	91.03	29,724
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		105.2	105.4	96.9	104.6	85.40	86.19	79.04	77.45	18,324
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		68.3	66.1	66.3	92.7	85.89	85.91	76.94	75.68	5,530
Non-ferrous metal products		122.7	124.3	88.1	122.7	84.10	83.15	81.69	80.83	29,271
Smelting and refining		139.6	140.4	47.4	148.3	92.99	91.78	102.55	92.12	11,597
Electrical apparatus and supplies		127.9	127.6	128.2	141.7	82.34	82.32	79.30	76.41	50,565
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		140.3	141.6	132.9	131.4	83.93	84.04	81.36	76.98	18,974
Chemical products		133.2	134.2	131.6	137.4	88.60	88.06	85.37	81.95	28,014
Construction	84	145.5	149.6	132.4	150.3	84.24	85.65	79.79	78.93	99,516
Building and general engineering (m)		135.4	138.4	120.9	146.2	91.20	92.74	85.76	85.83	66,987
Building		151.4	154.4	..	..	88.74	90.54	..	..	58,927
General Engineering		76.5	79.4	..	..	109.14	108.54	..	..	8,060
Highways, bridges and streets		171.9	178.8	162.3	160.8	69.91	71.31	68.17	62.69	32,529
Transportation, storage, communication	87	116.7	118.5	118.1	123.8	82.07	81.68	76.87	73.17	114,282
Steam railways		94.6	97.7	96.6	105.6	83.10	83.04	75.67	73.14	45,238
Electric and motor transportation (o)		143.7	143.6	133.9	134.7	82.16	81.68	79.32	75.19	26,974
Communication		147.3	148.6	154.2	160.1	76.34	75.78	72.26	67.63	28,426
Public utility operation	72	131.8	132.9	131.4	129.6	94.39	94.50	90.28	86.37	27,179
Electric light and power		126.8	128.3	128.9	128.3	99.78	99.81	95.47	90.72	19,793
Trade	62	147.6	145.4	140.1	141.1	64.62	64.33	61.76	59.14	199,267
Wholesale		150.4	149.3	144.2	146.3	83.38	82.47	77.88	74.21	62,641
Retail		146.3	143.7	138.4	139.0	56.02	55.92	54.47	52.61	136,626
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	156.5	156.7	152.5	149.8	70.02	71.26	69.14	66.57	68,751
Service (v)	50	146.4	147.8	140.4	136.1	53.79	53.40	51.71	47.49	60,705
Hotels and restaurants		127.6	131.5	124.2	125.8	39.26	39.00	38.27	37.09	27,841
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		122.0	122.2	121.6	122.7	45.56	45.51	43.82	44.17	11,057
Business service		259.2	253.7	..	..	80.82	81.39	..	..	18,709
Industrial composite	85	124.9	125.6	119.3	125.5	77.49	77.50	73.85	71.78	1,205,495

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii . . . not available FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Esti- mated cov- erage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Oct. 1959.	
		Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957		
p.c.		1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	no.	
Manitoba											
Mining	73	103.3	107.6	101.5	107.6	96.68	94.98	96.58	86.70	3,322	
Manufacturing	90	108.4	109.5	103.8	105.9	70.59	70.33	67.09	63.43	40,294	
Food and beverages		109.6	109.9	108.0	106.7	74.37	74.35	70.91	68.13	9,068	
Meat products		122.9	118.2	118.7	110.2	83.30	84.80	77.18	77.43	3,845	
Clothing (textile and fur)		88.2	90.5	85.9	89.6	46.71	47.21	44.51	41.86	5,244	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		109.5	105.9	105.6	104.0	69.41	70.52	66.71	64.12	3,115	
Iron and steel products		129.3	131.6	115.7	111.5	77.95	76.59	75.25	68.71	5,469	
Transportation equipment		87.1	87.9	88.6	100.3	76.43	75.64	70.56	67.34	6,961	
Construction	77	165.2	178.5	151.6	138.2	80.26	82.13	78.62	72.96	15,020	
Building and general engineering (m)		153.8	160.9	142.5	129.4	88.09	87.71	87.71	78.33	9,449	
Transportation, storage, communication	w	106.2	108.1	106.0	117.6	79.54	79.42	74.59	70.60	32,535	
Steam railways		92.6	95.7	93.6	112.2	83.83	84.04	78.84	74.00	18,691	
Storage		102.5	102.2	105.3	103.0	67.14	66.98	63.82	62.15	3,310	
Public utility operation		73	138.6	147.5	134.7	134.8	81.99	79.29	74.29	68.87	3,098
Trade	62	116.3	113.1	108.6	108.0	63.32	63.34	60.79	57.79	30,799	
Wholesale		117.4	115.5	111.2	110.2	70.71	69.96	66.53	63.75	11,828	
Retail		115.6	111.6	106.9	106.7	58.72	59.14	57.02	54.15	18,971	
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.3	131.3	132.2	128.5	65.51	66.07	63.00	60.79	8,120	
Service (v)	49	131.8	134.3	125.8	118.1	41.62	41.39	39.72	38.25	7,812	
Hotels and restaurants		132.5	135.8	126.1	115.5	37.97	37.46	37.13	35.33	4,363	
Industrial composite	82	116.4	118.0	111.8	113.9	71.05	71.24	67.88	64.38	141,211	
Saskatchewan											
Mining	95	298.1	300.5	296.4	"	103.06	99.59	102.65	"	3,920	
Manufacturing	75	129.9	131.9	126.1	123.8	74.44	72.29	69.98	66.56	10,640	
Food and beverages		116.9	117.4	117.3	115.4	70.85	67.98	65.53	60.72	5,371	
Meat products		134.5	130.7	121.3	110.0	78.99	76.04	72.22	73.16	1,833	
Dairy products		119.7	120.2	122.8	116.5	58.86	55.13	53.10	50.02	1,799	
Products of petroleum and coal		166.7	174.5	174.1	184.6	103.45	98.68	96.81	90.83	1,087	
Construction	86	182.8	192.7	182.1	173.6	72.69	73.45	71.89	71.38	11,754	
Building and general engineering (m)		215.2	217.2	211.4	201.6	72.25	74.85	78.90	71.69	6,638	
Highways, bridges and streets		152.9	170.2	155.2	147.8	73.26	71.81	63.06	70.98	5,116	
Transportation, storage, communication	83	107.3	111.3	105.7	111.1	76.11	76.57	72.00	69.64	18,433	
Steam railways		94.6	100.4	92.4	102.1	81.11	81.24	77.68	75.16	10,334	
Storage		100.3	100.7	100.7	102.6	63.69	65.05	60.84	58.73	3,757	
Public utility operation		331.8	341.6	322.8	295.3	94.04	94.85	85.01	84.75	2,993	
Trade	46	128.1	126.8	125.2	124.7	61.36	61.50	58.62	57.09	17,112	
Wholesale		114.0	115.2	112.7	115.9	71.81	71.63	69.19	66.78	6,005	
Retail		137.3	134.3	133.2	130.3	55.71	55.84	52.89	51.66	11,107	
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	134.7	134.5	132.4	129.5	61.23	61.92	59.12	56.03	4,235	
Service (v)	33	114.5	116.4	113.9	120.1	40.81	41.26	39.98	38.47	3,278	
Industrial composite	64	135.1	137.9	132.8	132.1	71.55	71.50	68.57	66.37	72,388	
Alberta (s)											
Mining	98	122.9	121.3	125.7	143.5	105.36	105.59	98.27	94.13	18,131	
Coal		22.1	20.2	23.9	33.0	84.42	84.07	74.01	72.97	1,784	
Oil		278.6	275.4	267.0	297.5	107.95	108.30	100.86	96.97	14,937	
Manufacturing	81	162.9	167.9	156.3	154.6	78.72	76.08	75.30	70.88	32,911	
Food and beverages		135.8	139.8	128.8	130.4	74.19	71.04	71.51	68.61	9,995	
Meat products		147.1	148.7	136.6	135.3	81.78	83.00	79.17	76.26	4,649	
Wood products		111.7	117.4	113.7	116.5	60.96	61.46	60.65	55.59	3,031	
Printing, publishing and allied industries		137.4	136.3	134.8	128.7	74.08	74.22	71.58	67.07	1,500	
Iron and steel products		230.6	241.4	201.6	180.2	81.96	80.91	80.30	75.26	3,802	
Transportation equipment		147.0	145.9	142.7	157.2	76.84	76.14	71.80	68.56	4,281	
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		181.2	193.2	168.4	145.6	79.28	76.38	75.45	67.05	2,866	
Products of petroleum and coal		188.3	195.8	184.0	192.4	110.06	107.19	102.58	95.53	1,907	
Chemical products		298.9	310.4	297.0	309.6	111.22	94.74	93.66	89.61	1,874	

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. Not Available.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2

Provinces

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Oct. 1959		
		Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957			
p.c.												
1949 = 100												
\$ \$ \$ \$												
no.												
Alberta - concluded												
Construction	90	236.1	247.4	214.6	200.2	81.27	80.87	83.40	71.99	27,336		
Building and general engineering (m)		254.1	254.5	244.1	221.6	86.12	86.13	88.95	75.06	16,839		
Highways, bridges and streets		212.0	237.8	176.3	173.2	73.50	73.34	73.45	67.03	10,497		
Transportation, storage, communication		123.7	129.4	124.6	131.5	82.29	83.94	76.90	73.27	25,869		
Steam railways		85.1	89.0	90.1	103.9	80.49	82.37	75.24	72.42	11,422		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		175.1	178.1	174.0	175.3	84.45	84.51	79.62	76.30	4,512		
Storage		113.9	115.7	116.2	115.0	65.26	65.68	63.60	62.67	2,600		
Public utility operation	92	165.6	167.0	161.6	158.2	88.88	85.84	82.44	74.85	5,190		
Trade		173.0	173.9	166.7	162.6	62.75	63.01	60.29	59.02	36,051		
Wholesale		161.2	165.9	156.3	158.0	74.38	74.37	71.49	68.60	12,145		
Retail		179.7	178.5	172.3	165.1	56.84	57.04	54.77	54.14	23,906		
Finance, insurance and real estate	72	189.2	189.9	184.8	183.5	63.37	64.56	63.57	59.65	8,207		
Service (v)	37	168.7	191.0	163.7	151.9	47.13	45.30	46.41	45.18	10,190		
Hotels and restaurants		143.2	174.0	139.7	133.7	42.90	40.54	42.74	42.26	5,860		
Industrial composite	73	160.3	165.0	154.9	155.3	76.71	76.07	74.20	70.19	164,629		
British Columbia (s)												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	95.4	89.4	87.0	78.5	108.27	96.52	98.29	92.75	12,723		
Mining	87	69.8	71.7	67.1	88.1	88.63	88.99	87.44	83.21	6,879		
Gold (a)		49.7	54.2	57.4	58.2	77.34	78.35	83.55	81.45	979		
Other metal (b)		79.3	81.4	70.9	105.9	97.67	99.42	95.98	88.34	3,766		
Coal		42.6	42.6	46.5	58.7	60.51	59.88	66.91	64.96	1,006		
Manufacturing	86	122.8	126.3	119.8	123.2	84.91	83.88	81.00	76.10	87,727		
Food and beverages		100.9	109.5	93.0	97.3	72.60	70.85	70.77	65.23	12,550		
Canned and cured fish		92.7	109.2	95.9	78.0	74.97	72.34	65.76	64.50	3,218		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		119.0	142.1	65.7	119.7	50.79	51.17	55.49	49.30	2,375		
Wood products		118.1	120.8	117.2	111.9	81.30	78.68	75.78	71.50	32,634		
Saw and planing mills (g)		121.7	124.7	121.6	114.7	81.86	79.33	76.23	71.89	30,367		
Paper products		161.0	160.7	157.5	151.4	99.08	99.34	92.49	83.77	9,779		
Pulp and paper mills		169.5	170.4	156.9	151.0	105.03	103.92	96.19	86.44	7,808		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		120.4	121.4	118.9	123.0	95.00	93.57	92.17	79.75	3,550		
Iron and steel		112.8	118.4	104.1	135.5	91.35	94.34	88.13	83.07	6,011		
Transportation equipment		158.6	163.7	159.2	184.0	89.20	89.95	85.63	82.06	7,541		
Shipbuilding and repairing		141.7	147.6	148.9	183.4	89.26	90.70	86.34	83.34	5,377		
Non-ferrous metal products		149.3	150.7	151.9	180.8	96.94	97.97	95.49	90.30	6,287		
Chemical products		94.9	98.5	95.1	93.9	87.44	87.69	84.67	80.67	2,307		
Construction	93	125.0	129.7	117.9	160.9	91.57	91.42	87.21	91.02	27,577		
Building and general engineering (m)		116.0	117.7	106.2	162.3	97.25	96.21	94.86	102.69	15,526		
Highways, bridges and streets		138.8	148.2	135.5	158.7	84.25	85.55	78.19	73.01	12,051		
Transportation, storage, communication	91	123.8	124.2	127.0	130.8	86.44	84.68	82.45	75.30	41,001		
Steam railways		120.0	121.0	119.5	129.2	86.09	86.47	80.16	77.22	14,394		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		101.0	103.7	105.3	100.2	87.15	85.89	83.11	78.43	5,339		
Water transportation (n)		93.7	89.4	97.0	101.2	85.53	75.61	90.27	74.17	7,870		
Communication		167.1	169.9	185.3	186.1	78.51	79.72	72.08	64.40	8,530		
Public utility operation	w	127.9	130.2	137.0	151.5	103.30	102.23	96.22	88.02	5,526		
Trade	61	124.7	125.3	121.7	124.8	68.71	67.75	65.44	61.83	47,086		
Wholesale		122.6	123.0	123.5	131.4	80.76	79.05	75.86	71.00	17,158		
Retail		125.9	126.6	120.6	120.9	61.80	61.29	59.20	56.11	29,928		
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	168.2	168.6	162.7	160.2	66.19	66.08	65.52	61.73	11,934		
Service (v)	47	122.4	129.2	121.1	127.3	56.40	56.12	51.71	49.95	14,675		
Hotels and restaurants		121.2	126.0	121.3	130.2	45.97	45.46	45.39	45.53	8,036		
Industrial composite	78	120.9	122.9	118.4	126.2	82.03	80.54	78.08	74.62	255,128		

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii. FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Oct. 1959
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
St. John's:									
Manufacturing	96.8	99.1	93.4	96.9	58.75	59.66	55.38	53.61	3,161
Food and beverages	96.3	98.6	97.2	104.8	52.66	56.10	52.44	48.25	1,346
Construction	592.5	629.2	391.1	311.0	53.54	54.50	53.28	52.85	2,755
Trade	123.5	124.9	119.1	123.1	50.96	50.85	50.83	49.41	4,681
Retail	130.2	132.0	123.2	123.0	44.15	44.71	44.95	44.13	2,998
Industrial composite	144.7	152.5	133.4	131.4	52.81	52.34	51.48	49.53	14,208
Halifax:									
Manufacturing	116.7	115.1	125.8	128.9	69.53	66.76	64.07	60.65	8,320
Food and beverages	90.7	93.0	91.8	97.3	49.39	49.62	44.51	42.81	1,846
Transportation equipment	145.0	140.1	165.9	167.2	74.80	69.75	67.66	64.96	4,341
Construction	101.8	104.8	92.1	97.2	66.89	70.32	64.11	61.05	3,040
Transportation, storage, communication	97.7	101.2	95.8	97.6	57.51	55.75	53.34	50.12	4,939
Trade	122.0	120.1	121.7	124.1	53.14	53.38	50.45	46.75	8,679
Retail	128.4	125.9	128.7	128.6	46.94	47.02	44.59	42.11	6,347
Industrial composite	116.0	116.3	115.8	117.3	60.45	59.92	57.22	54.15	29,547
Saint John:									
Manufacturing	92.3	89.8	84.7	88.7	65.52	65.18	63.69	59.41	4,151
Construction	164.1	172.6	133.8	118.2	66.22	70.43	65.49	58.26	2,525
Transportation, storage, communication	70.7	68.0	74.5	81.8	56.97	58.75	56.12	50.14	2,729
Trade	115.3	115.0	110.1	108.6	47.25	47.84	44.66	43.60	3,755
Industrial composite	100.1	100.1	95.0	95.8	57.86	58.83	55.91	52.01	15,058
Quebec:									
Manufacturing	109.1	110.1	106.4	109.3	65.40	64.80	59.38	59.31	20,254
Leather products	71.0	74.1	73.5	70.0	42.42	43.62	39.89	37.53	2,733
Clothing (textile and fur)	89.0	89.9	93.5	94.7	41.03	42.25	39.90	37.63	2,400
Transportation equipment	180.7	180.3	169.9	200.5	80.66	78.45	60.05	73.04	2,636
Construction	102.7	106.8	99.3	113.4	70.13	69.72	66.52	62.83	5,523
Transportation, storage, communication	125.8	123.8	121.9	121.0	72.43	69.39	63.45	64.67	3,463
Trade	118.1	119.7	115.2	113.1	55.09	54.68	52.61	50.83	7,548
Retail	116.6	117.3	114.2	112.2	47.35	46.52	45.15	43.84	4,956
Service	129.1	133.4	132.2	129.9	41.30	39.93	38.10	35.68	2,878
Industrial composite	113.6	115.1	110.9	113.8	63.31	62.53	58.39	57.43	42,736
Sherbrooke:									
Manufacturing	100.2	100.0	99.2	104.8	61.11	61.25	58.93	57.53	8,087
Textile products (except clothing)	109.7	109.4	108.6	111.0	54.35	54.84	53.79	50.02	2,555
Clothing (textile and fur)	45.6	44.9	52.6	54.1	41.68	40.84	44.21	43.50	1,031
Iron and steel products	89.7	89.0	91.7	113.9	74.40	73.29	66.27	67.79	1,543
Industrial composite	103.4	103.9	100.5	106.6	60.17	59.91	58.45	56.16	11,738
Three Rivers:									
Manufacturing	121.7	122.0	114.4	118.4	70.97	71.12	68.05	65.88	10,853
Pulp and paper mills	103.9	107.7	105.2	114.8	96.66	94.88	90.92	90.30	3,570
Industrial composite	123.0	124.9	116.8	118.8	68.40	68.67	66.08	63.26	14,685
Montreal:									
Manufacturing	113.3	113.4	109.9	116.8	75.11	74.72	71.62	68.62	224,693
Food and beverages	124.1	121.7	121.3	122.2	74.40	73.25	69.99	65.54	26,907
Tobacco and tobacco products	94.7	93.4	96.4	98.6	76.84	76.31	71.00	68.95	5,484
Leather products	78.1	79.8	79.2	80.2	51.14	51.44	49.39	47.31	7,910
Textile products (except clothing)	92.4	91.1	89.6	90.3	63.02	62.85	62.10	60.48	10,196
Clothing (textile and fur)	103.1	104.8	102.0	102.2	50.44	51.75	48.99	46.68	42,143
Men's clothing	85.8	87.1	87.3	91.1	52.22	54.12	50.25	49.17	11,031
Women's clothing	99.5	103.0	98.8	97.7	50.02	52.13	48.90	45.49	16,421
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.1	123.9	118.2	120.3	87.87	86.29	82.40	78.37	11,112
Iron and steel products	106.7	106.9	102.7	114.0	87.50	86.01	81.50	78.36	25,274
Transportation equipment	112.6	111.6	104.8	135.5	89.60	87.69	82.62	76.84	27,238
Railway and rolling stock equipment	64.4	64.2	61.5	83.2	79.26	79.54	72.51	72.58	9,600
Electrical apparatus and supplies	141.5	140.7	132.9	146.7	86.27	86.82	82.37	76.65	19,475
Chemical products	128.3	126.9	125.2	129.4	91.25	91.95	86.55	83.53	11,025
Construction	156.9	156.9	146.3	150.3	82.65	82.60	77.07	71.58	39,846
Building and general engineering (m)	156.5	155.8	144.7	149.8	84.82	84.55	78.61	72.66	30,226
Transportation, storage, communication	144.5	144.1	147.0	146.1	82.90	80.33	77.39	74.29	39,335
Electric and motor transportation (o)	117.2	117.1	115.9	115.5	78.42	77.44	72.32	68.32	11,647
Trade	137.4	136.0	133.8	134.9	66.24	66.08	62.72	58.62	74,739
Wholesale	141.6	141.1	138.9	139.0	80.95	80.38	76.32	71.83	30,495
Retail	134.7	132.8	130.6	132.4	56.09	56.12	53.74	50.50	44,244
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.1	151.1	148.0	143.4	72.34	72.14	69.98	66.44	30,246
Insurance	145.0	145.0	144.7	133.3	75.46	75.40	71.87	71.88	12,354
Service (v)	143.9	144.5	139.6	133.9	52.64	52.50	49.85	51.79	25,459
Hotels and restaurants	131.9	132.5	131.4	116.7	41.68	42.50	39.57	38.47	11,137
Industrial composite	127.2	127.0	123.6	127.2	73.59	73.13	69.84	66.77	440,343

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

For information concerning change of date see Page 2

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Oct., 1959
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	105.9	106.4	105.2	109.2	79.02	79.31	74.75	71.98	15,680
Pulp and paper mills	116.2	116.4	113.1	118.8	87.99	88.76	85.68	82.86	4,618
Printing, publishing and allied industries	109.4	108.6	108.6	115.3	82.98	86.18	77.90	74.63	2,480
Iron and steel products	59.2	59.0	58.6	57.8	77.65	78.21	76.56	70.54	1,148
Construction	169.3	176.6	156.7	145.8	74.26	74.54	68.75	62.98	8,611
Trade	133.3	128.0	130.5	127.7	55.82	56.60	53.16	49.35	12,534
Retail	126.0	119.6	124.5	122.4	48.81	49.68	47.11	44.68	9,251
Finance, insurance and real estate	122.3	122.1	120.9	117.3	69.60	69.90	68.25	64.97	5,331
Service (v)	140.2	142.9	125.6	106.3	49.72	49.53	48.39	41.20	5,880
Industrial composite	130.0	130.2	125.4	122.9	68.63	69.08	65.55	62.04	53,625
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	117.8	117.8	122.2	123.0	79.63	79.59	77.98	74.32	201,533
Food and beverages	117.5	118.1	114.1	112.0	73.59	73.04	72.00	67.60	25,259
Meat products	134.7	135.9	128.6	121.3	81.29	80.90	81.90	77.36	6,143
Rubber products	95.8	97.2	89.2	92.8	88.82	88.48	84.95	79.86	5,304
Textile products (except clothing)	86.4	87.4	85.8	87.0	65.04	64.13	61.95	60.00	4,675
Clothing (textile and fur)	87.2	88.9	88.2	89.6	55.02	55.63	53.11	50.81	17,317
Men's clothing	87.3	87.2	84.3	96.8	55.84	55.78	52.57	50.38	5,514
Women's clothing	86.2	92.4	98.1	90.9	56.81	58.39	55.24	53.02	4,870
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	127.7	128.2	128.9	124.5	75.69	75.12	73.18	70.21	8,449
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.3	125.5	121.5	125.9	90.49	91.85	86.11	82.20	19,467
Iron and steel products	129.1	124.8	121.7	121.9	86.99	87.51	83.29	78.66	33,927
Transportation equipment	118.6	121.7	240.5	244.2	87.67	87.39	88.78	85.82	12,725
Non-ferrous metal products	118.7	119.5	112.8	110.9	79.98	78.75	78.62	75.13	8,837
Electrical apparatus and supplies	122.1	121.4	119.0	131.7	82.97	83.10	80.15	76.21	21,410
Chemical products	122.2	123.4	121.4	123.2	82.94	82.75	81.01	76.23	12,232
Construction	187.5	191.7	142.2	158.1	95.19	94.50	87.01	81.27	28,549
Building and general engineering (m)	178.1	182.7	129.3	148.9	98.02	97.26	89.63	83.49	23,484
Transportation, storage, communication	148.3	148.8	145.6	150.4	82.12	81.50	78.02	73.98	29,218
Electric and motor transportation (o)	138.4	138.2	128.9	132.6	83.36	82.44	80.92	76.85	13,253
Public utility operation	122.4	123.4	124.6	132.3	98.71	98.40	94.62	89.73	11,891
Trade	146.8	143.8	136.7	136.1	69.99	69.85	67.64	65.40	95,871
Wholesale	156.6	155.3	150.8	151.1	84.77	83.88	79.19	76.22	34,758
Retail	141.8	137.9	129.7	128.9	61.58	61.72	60.90	59.31	61,113
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.4	168.2	162.7	162.0	73.76	75.58	73.02	70.01	36,979
Insurance	158.4	159.5	156.2	152.9	77.06	80.74	76.39	73.11	16,748
Service (v)	156.3	154.2	149.8	148.2	57.83	57.91	54.94	52.20	30,210
Hotels and restaurants	123.5	125.4	121.1	123.9	43.35	42.96	41.28	40.04	11,929
Industrial composite	134.7	134.3	132.0	133.4	77.26	77.36	74.87	71.53	434,662
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	104.2	104.2	80.9	104.2	90.83	89.56	82.42	81.96	56,106
Textile products (except clothing)	59.1	57.9	75.1	99.0	60.03	59.26	54.10	53.61	1,623
Clothing (textile and fur)	28.2	28.1	32.2	46.8	46.85	48.15	45.35	45.39	1,300
Iron and steel products	127.1	127.1	71.9	114.2	102.93	99.77	95.62	94.67	28,136
Electrical apparatus and supplies	94.0	95.8	102.2	117.8	91.01	91.56	86.86	84.09	7,191
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	103.2	104.7	102.4	99.4	78.49	78.42	74.85	71.88	2,195
Construction	150.3	158.2	135.0	145.6	88.82	96.91	83.39	78.38	5,501
Transportation, storage, communication	135.4	137.2	128.6	136.7	80.13	78.61	74.36	69.97	3,620
Retail trade	152.4	147.7	147.4	153.1	55.33	55.89	53.19	50.78	8,494
Industrial composite	116.2	116.4	96.6	114.5	83.54	83.35	76.03	75.62	85,144
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	110.9	111.8	97.9	113.8	89.27	89.09	82.08	81.98	28,908
Pulp and paper mills	127.9	130.2	124.4	126.2	93.05	93.85	92.44	91.86	3,448
Iron and steel products	107.9	105.8	89.9	106.0	98.04	98.54	90.97	87.02	8,898
Transportation equipment	118.4	118.1	118.9	122.7	94.36	95.49	80.05	82.20	6,545
Construction	114.7	117.3	167.8	217.1	80.49	79.42	81.41	81.62	1,608
Industrial composite	116.2	116.9	106.1	121.7	84.49	84.30	78.30	78.40	35,413

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Oct. 1959
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Brantford									
Manufacturing	86.0	86.3	84.8	81.7	73.88	72.56	71.76	66.61	11,162
Textile products (except clothing)	75.0	74.6	82.2	89.6	67.73	68.39	64.99	62.70	1,084
Iron and steel products	70.8	67.5	65.0	53.8	82.16	81.30	83.20	76.67	4,700
Industrial composite	91.4	91.4	89.5	87.9	70.90	70.04	68.99	64.32	14,429
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	112.5	111.8	106.1	109.2	72.87	72.30	68.91	66.08	19,140
Food and beverages	142.7	140.1	137.3	134.5	77.34	77.03	71.19	69.85	3,943
Rubber products	94.0	93.4	84.6	92.8	79.10	78.96	75.54	70.92	4,639
Leather products	69.7	69.9	68.5	68.0	67.70	62.43	62.69	60.83	1,207
Wood products	103.2	102.3	104.6	114.9	67.90	67.30	64.24	63.37	2,108
Electrical apparatus and supplies	256.7	265.4	261.7	235.1	65.53	64.32	70.07	59.47	1,884
Construction	243.8	248.7	204.7	173.7	83.06	83.47	78.21	68.69	2,457
Industrial composite	127.0	126.5	118.7	118.7	71.55	71.27	67.84	64.42	27,883
London:									
Manufacturing	117.1	116.2	115.8	116.2	74.59	74.24	72.11	67.68	18,171
Food and beverages	111.1	112.9	113.2	109.9	71.33	70.81	68.20	64.34	4,292
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.6	83.7	81.9	85.2	54.10	52.66	52.48	46.96	1,134
Paper products	96.2	97.6	93.4	98.6	81.69	80.65	78.81	74.27	946
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.8	112.3	109.3	103.7	85.69	84.43	82.18	72.52	1,378
Iron and steel products	97.4	102.5	88.0	95.2	78.96	79.77	75.98	73.88	2,820
Electrical apparatus and supplies	148.1	114.8	135.1	123.8	73.55	70.72	71.53	66.89	1,797
Construction	133.7	130.9	115.8	103.2	84.82	85.21	75.80	71.80	2,724
Transportation, storage, communication	127.2	126.3	120.0	126.7	76.34	78.03	72.15	67.72	2,376
Retail trade	134.8	129.2	126.2	127.0	54.13	54.76	50.60	49.41	4,665
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.8	150.7	149.6	140.2	66.83	67.15	66.04	63.72	3,303
Industrial composite	128.1	126.2	123.3	122.0	70.79	70.99	68.04	64.26	36,380
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	73.7	72.4	69.1	84.1	94.82	96.60	85.47	82.52	24,521
Food and beverages	130.4	130.5	130.6	127.6	79.19	77.77	76.13	74.15	2,808
Iron and steel products	79.4	79.7	79.7	104.6	88.57	90.95	80.93	79.41	3,492
Transportation equipment	68.4	66.2	61.5	76.2	101.18	103.95	89.59	85.94	15,320
Trade	103.5	101.6	104.8	112.1	57.93	57.85	54.77	52.14	4,231
Industrial composite	82.1	80.9	78.2	91.3	86.78	87.97	78.58	76.31	35,771
Ft. William — Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	98.7	101.7	108.0	117.8	84.79	81.64	80.70	78.78	5,101
Pulp and paper mills	119.4	121.9	122.5	126.9	91.17	86.50	88.18	88.55	2,476
Transportation equipment	79.1	87.0	111.2	144.4	84.97	80.61	78.31	72.47	1,008
Transportation, storage, communication	110.6	110.4	112.7	107.4	84.35	82.38	78.45	74.26	2,664
Trade	119.5	115.0	120.5	129.4	58.67	60.61	58.00	54.73	2,788
Industrial composite	113.7	114.8	115.1	125.5	76.75	75.71	72.73	71.85	14,124
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	106.5	107.6	102.3	105.1	70.34	70.19	66.78	63.08	35,977
Food and beverages	104.5	104.5	101.7	101.9	77.22	77.20	73.34	70.36	7,810
Meat products	116.6	112.5	112.9	106.0	86.30	87.74	79.37	79.16	3,484
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.5	91.0	87.2	90.4	47.44	47.85	45.03	42.41	5,034
Printing, publishing and allied industries	108.2	104.5	104.3	102.9	69.50	70.66	66.62	64.31	3,001
Iron and steel products	126.1	129.0	116.3	112.6	75.78	75.20	73.91	68.08	4,318
Transportation equipment	87.0	87.8	88.5	100.3	76.49	75.70	70.61	67.37	6,947
Construction	150.2	153.4	137.2	127.7	76.40	78.97	75.88	70.78	7,338
Building and general engineering (m)	142.9	142.1	137.9	125.6	79.56	79.47	77.84	71.55	5,393
Transportation, storage, communication	127.9	127.4	124.3	122.9	74.79	75.24	71.42	67.41	9,836
Trade	111.2	109.2	105.6	105.1	63.68	63.89	61.44	58.12	26,130
Wholesale	115.5	116.3	110.7	108.4	69.93	69.63	67.01	64.02	9,769
Retail	108.8	105.3	102.6	103.4	59.95	60.33	58.06	54.87	16,361
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.1	132.0	132.0	128.7	67.48	68.10	65.26	62.94	6,625
Service (v)	124.1	125.8	120.1	115.5	42.01	41.94	39.93	38.64	6,660
Industrial composite	115.6	115.9	110.7	110.6	67.60	67.86	64.77	61.29	94,867

Urban Areas

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries — Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported Oct. 1959
	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	Oct. 1959	Sept. 1959	Oct. 1958	Oct. 1957	
	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	159.2	161.6	150.0	146.8	79.55	78.06	76.68	74.09	3,510
Construction	143.3	154.0	147.1	147.8	73.93	73.48	74.41	76.34	2,142
Wholesale trade	108.6	109.8	108.7	111.3	72.40	71.42	68.88	66.25	2,496
Retail trade	120.1	115.7	116.9	115.7	55.05	55.83	52.41	51.28	4,443
Industrial composite	134.5	135.4	128.7	129.5	67.76	67.95	64.59	63.06	17,707
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	141.9	141.2	129.8	124.3	75.04	71.88	70.39	66.93	3,073
Food and beverages	131.1	130.1	122.5	119.9	75.76	72.12	69.11	66.51	1,856
Construction	203.9	206.2	191.2	202.8	76.89	78.41	85.01	69.98	2,284
Wholesale trade	126.1	125.5	118.5	120.2	67.61	67.87	66.03	63.08	1,910
Retail trade	144.2	141.7	138.9	133.7	58.17	57.48	52.71	52.17	2,191
Industrial composite	145.5	145.1	138.1	137.1	67.63	66.89	65.59	60.80	12,269
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	189.2	192.2	176.2	176.4	78.92	78.08	75.81	71.89	14,346
Food and beverages	138.4	139.2	131.5	133.5	77.23	76.83	74.32	72.32	4,227
Meat products	143.8	144.9	135.3	135.7	81.55	81.08	77.67	75.91	2,921
Construction	219.7	233.3	218.8	216.4	83.17	81.79	83.68	77.45	8,874
Building and general engineering (m)	203.5	209.1	207.5	211.7	85.53	85.17	86.62	81.13	5,925
Wholesale trade	192.6	194.9	188.6	186.1	73.32	73.15	70.93	68.37	5,191
Retail trade	184.2	181.7	175.7	176.5	57.67	57.01	55.23	53.99	10,676
Service (v)	215.6	218.0	210.4	194.9	45.23	45.42	43.35	41.48	3,930
Industrial composite	196.1	198.8	187.6	187.2	71.50	71.13	69.51	66.14	50,585
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	147.1	150.7	139.1	135.5	82.61	79.32	77.25	71.99	10,864
Food and beverages	132.9	133.9	125.3	128.7	77.58	79.78	75.55	71.94	3,309
Transportation equipment	132.8	131.1	131.0	138.1	77.76	77.65	74.47	68.75	2,429
Construction	293.7	291.6	262.5	211.2	81.77	82.10	78.71	68.55	6,573
Wholesale trade	143.0	145.8	132.9	138.1	75.46	74.45	71.24	68.07	4,975
Retail trade	176.3	176.7	171.8	159.1	57.87	58.58	55.64	55.74	8,845
Industrial composite	176.2	177.8	165.3	159.9	72.29	71.49	68.47	65.62	44,053
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	114.0	115.9	110.8	113.0	84.01	83.05	79.82	75.29	45,724
Food and beverages	101.0	107.5	102.1	103.0	78.33	76.17	73.87	69.82	8,027
Printing, publishing and allied industries	119.1	120.4	117.3	120.5	99.19	97.18	96.08	81.87	2,745
Wood products	98.7	98.3	98.3	93.1	84.18	80.87	76.94	72.90	15,105
Saw and planing mills (g)	99.5	99.2	100.9	93.9	85.58	82.46	78.05	73.70	13,076
Iron and steel products	115.5	121.3	106.0	139.4	91.58	94.82	88.17	83.37	5,756
Transportation equipment	143.9	143.8	139.6	151.4	90.51	89.60	87.55	83.10	4,088
Construction	108.1	111.5	103.0	116.5	96.33	93.94	92.97	92.40	12,176
Building and general engineering (m)	102.9	105.3	97.7	103.2	99.19	96.11	96.18	97.71	9,115
Transportation, storage, communication									
Water transportation (n)	121.2	120.6	129.4	129.9	84.64	82.29	80.26	71.39	18,093
Communication	97.1	90.5	101.7	104.7	87.22	75.95	90.05	75.12	4,628
Public utility operation	165.0	167.4	187.0	185.9	78.97	80.30	72.07	63.47	7,573
Trade	136.5	137.8	141.2	143.4	107.82	106.98	101.39	93.34	3,406
Wholesale	120.5	121.0	116.3	119.6	72.52	72.23	70.01	65.86	32,287
Retail	123.4	123.8	120.2	128.1	86.32	85.15	82.54	77.00	12,703
Service (v)	118.7	119.2	113.8	114.4	63.57	63.86	61.77	58.29	19,584
Industrial composite	122.3	129.8	118.8	121.5	60.80	60.66	54.36	51.07	10,421
Industrial composite	119.4	121.0	117.3	120.6	80.27	79.22	76.72	72.17	130,081
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	128.3	134.4	134.6	151.3	85.22	86.27	80.77	77.97	6,167
Wood products	101.5	104.9	105.3	103.8	80.16	77.91	72.62	70.46	1,328
Transportation equipment	190.9	204.4	201.1	248.4	87.51	90.12	83.47	81.22	3,319
Trade	114.9	124.0	115.8	116.8	60.20	55.87	55.29	53.74	4,424
Industrial composite	115.8	120.2	117.9	123.6	72.46	70.72	69.66	66.34	16,603

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

For information concerning change of date see Page 2

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Areas and Industries	October 1959					September 1959		October 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	43,938	38,786	5,152	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9	87.5	12.5
Prince Edward Island	5,685	4,379	1,306	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9	75.2	24.8
Nova Scotia	88,032	72,772	15,260	82.7	17.3	82.5	17.5	83.0	17.0
New Brunswick	63,578	52,313	11,265	82.3	17.7	82.0	18.0	81.6	18.4
Quebec	818,588	624,843	193,745	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5	76.4	23.6
Ontario	1,205,495	905,618	299,877	75.1	24.9	75.3	24.7	74.7	25.3
Manitoba	141,211	106,557	34,654	75.5	24.5	76.0	24.0	75.7	24.3
Saskatchewan	72,388	57,898	14,490	80.0	20.0	80.7	19.3	80.0	20.0
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	164,629	130,266	34,363	79.1	20.9	79.2	20.8	79.1	20.9
British Columbia (including Yukon)	255,128	202,881	52,247	79.5	20.5	79.3	20.7	79.4	20.6
Canada	2,858,672	2,196,313	662,359	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,208	11,194	3,014	78.8	21.2	79.8	20.2	77.7	22.3
Sydney	16,739	15,640	1,099	93.4	6.6	93.4	6.6	93.5	6.5
Halifax	29,547	21,317	8,230	72.1	27.9	72.0	28.0	71.5	28.5
Moncton	8,569	5,929	2,640	69.2	30.8	70.1	29.9	69.7	30.3
Saint John	15,058	10,837	4,221	72.0	28.0	71.5	28.5	70.0	30.0
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,889	13,560	1,329	91.1	8.9	91.0	9.0	..	..
Quebec	42,736	37,393	11,272	73.6	26.4	73.3	26.7	72.6	27.4
Sherbrooke	11,738	8,485	3,253	72.3	27.7	72.5	27.5	72.4	27.6
Shawinigan Falls	9,001	7,164	1,837	79.6	20.4	79.7	20.3	80.0	20.0
Three Rivers	14,685	10,966	3,719	74.7	25.3	75.0	25.0	74.7	25.3
Drummondville	6,697	4,812	1,885	71.9	28.1	72.8	27.2	73.4	26.6
Montreal	440,343	309,937	130,406	70.4	29.6	70.7	29.3	70.4	29.6
Ottawa - Hull	53,625	38,674	14,951	72.1	27.9	72.1	27.9	71.1	28.9
Kingston	9,906	7,741	2,165	78.1	21.9	77.9	22.1	80.1	19.9
Peterborough	12,371	9,432	2,939	76.2	23.8	76.2	23.8	76.1	23.9
Oshawa	22,617	18,982	3,635	83.9	16.1	84.5	15.5	84.4	15.6
Toronto	434,662	295,295	139,367	67.9	32.1	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7
Hamilton	85,144	65,823	19,321	77.3	22.7	77.8	22.2	73.6	26.4
St. Catharines	35,413	29,149	6,264	82.3	17.7	82.3	17.7	82.0	18.0
Niagara Falls	9,167	6,649	2,518	72.5	27.5	71.1	28.9	74.7	25.3
Brantford	14,429	10,749	3,680	74.5	25.5	74.0	26.0	73.3	26.7
Guelph	9,256	6,724	2,532	72.6	27.4	72.6	27.4	73.9	26.1
Galt	11,254	7,894	3,360	70.1	29.9	69.9	30.1	71.1	28.9
Kitchener	27,883	19,018	8,865	68.2	31.8	68.3	31.7	68.2	31.8
Sudbury	23,010	20,669	2,341	89.8	10.2	89.8	10.2	76.1	23.9
Timmins	8,075	7,378	697	91.4	8.6	91.6	8.4	..	..
London	36,380	24,801	11,579	68.2	31.8	68.6	31.4	68.6	31.4
Sarnia	12,269	10,292	1,977	83.9	16.1	83.8	16.2	84.6	15.4
Windsor	35,771	29,048	6,723	81.2	18.8	81.0	19.0	79.0	21.0
Sault Ste. Marie	14,161	12,613	1,548	89.1	10.9	89.3	10.7	89.9	10.1
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	14,124	11,516	2,608	81.5	18.5	82.0	18.0	81.1	18.9
Winnipeg	94,867	65,685	29,182	69.2	30.8	69.6	30.4	69.3	30.7
Regina	17,707	11,976	5,731	67.6	32.4	68.4	31.6	68.8	31.2
Saskatoon	12,269	9,178	3,091	74.8	25.2	74.7	25.3	74.1	25.9
Edmonton	50,585	37,482	13,103	74.1	25.9	74.8	25.2	74.3	25.7
Calgary	44,053	32,561	11,492	73.9	26.1	73.8	26.2	73.1	26.9
Vancouver	130,081	95,068	35,013	73.1	26.9	73.0	27.0	72.5	27.5
Victoria	16,603	12,469	4,134	75.1	24.9	73.7	26.3	74.6	25.4
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	71,328	70,303	1,025	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7
Mining	110,068	105,993	4,075	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0
Manufacturing	1,194,582	918,259	276,323	76.9	23.1	76.8	23.2	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u)	571,944	504,940	67,004	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	88.0	12.0
Non-durable goods	622,638	413,319	209,319	66.4	33.6	66.3	33.7	67.0	33.0
Construction	301,037	293,430	7,607	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Transportation, storage, communication	364,398	308,699	55,699	84.7	15.3	84.8	15.2	84.1	15.9
Public utility operation	60,717	52,956	7,761	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Trade	469,848	297,066	172,782	63.2	36.8	63.9	36.1	63.2	36.8
Finance, insurance and real estate	149,050	74,528	74,522	50.0	50.0	50.1	49.9	49.9	50.1
Service (v)	137,644	75,079	62,565	54.5	45.5	53.7	46.3	53.4	46.6
Industrial composite	2,858,672	2,196,313	662,359	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

.. not available.

For information concerning change of date see Page 2.

Canada

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	October 1959					September 1959		October 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	71,328	70,303	1,025	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5	98.3	1.7
Mining	110,068	105,993	4,075	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	96.0	4.0
Metal mining	66,856	65,279	1,577	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Gold (a)	16,826	16,538	288	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.4	1.6
Other metal (b)	50,030	48,741	1,289	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8
Iron	8,048	7,665	383	95.2	4.8	95.4	4.6	96.3	3.7
Uranium	13,001	12,717	284	97.8	2.2	97.9	2.1	98.0	2.0
Fuels	28,856	26,750	2,106	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5	92.4	7.6
Coal	12,798	12,663	135	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Oil and natural gas	16,058	14,087	1,971	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5	87.0	13.0
Non-metal (c)	14,356	13,964	392	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Asbestos	6,372	6,217	155	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	..	..
Manufacturing	1,194,582	918,259	276,323	76.9	23.1	76.8	23.2	76.9	23.1
Durable goods (u)	571,944	504,940	67,004	88.3	11.7	88.4	11.6	88.0	12.0
Non-Durable goods	622,638	413,319	209,319	66.4	33.6	66.3	33.7	67.0	33.0
Food and beverages	156,503	113,191	43,312	72.3	27.7	71.1	28.9	73.2	26.8
Meat products	30,693	23,656	7,037	77.1	22.9	77.4	22.6	78.3	21.7
Dairy products	14,215	11,643	2,572	81.9	18.1	81.7	18.3	81.2	18.8
Canned and cured fish	11,763	8,749	3,014	74.4	25.6	70.1	29.9	72.2	27.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	16,209	8,703	7,506	53.7	46.3	49.0	51.0	56.9	43.1
Grain mill products	8,691	7,227	1,464	83.2	16.8	82.2	17.8	84.1	15.9
Bread and other bakery products	19,032	15,183	3,849	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2
Biscuits and crackers	7,345	3,419	3,926	46.5	53.5	46.7	53.3	47.5	52.5
Distilled and malt liquors	15,947	12,526	3,421	78.5	21.5	81.4	18.6	79.9	20.1
Other beverages (d)	8,683	7,917	766	91.2	8.8	91.8	8.2	90.9	9.1
Confectionery	9,622	4,170	5,452	43.3	56.7	43.8	56.2	44.6	55.4
Tobacco and tobacco products	8,647	3,994	4,653	46.2	53.8	46.5	53.5	43.9	56.1
Rubber products	21,774	16,808	4,966	77.2	22.8	76.8	23.2	78.2	21.8
Leather products	28,960	16,162	12,798	55.8	44.2	55.9	44.1	56.3	43.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,648	10,346	9,302	52.7	47.3	52.9	47.1	52.6	47.4
Other leather products (f)	9,312	5,816	3,496	62.5	37.5	62.3	37.7	64.2	35.8
Textile products (except clothing)	58,594	38,692	19,902	66.0	34.0	66.5	33.5	66.3	33.7
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	16,131	10,769	5,362	66.8	33.2	67.5	32.5	66.4	33.6
Woolen goods	9,935	6,163	3,772	62.0	38.0	62.6	37.4	62.0	38.0
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,015	10,875	3,140	77.6	22.4	77.6	22.4	77.1	22.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	100,523	29,182	71,341	29.0	71.0	29.6	70.4	29.6	70.4
Men's clothing	32,686	10,359	22,327	31.7	68.3	32.0	68.0	31.8	68.2
Women's clothing	26,630	5,809	20,821	21.8	78.2	23.0	77.0	22.4	77.6
Knit goods	20,319	6,264	14,055	30.8	69.2	31.0	69.0	31.8	68.2
Fur goods	3,562	2,362	1,200	66.3	33.7	67.6	32.4	66.7	33.3
Wood products	93,606	85,596	8,010	91.4	8.6	91.6	8.4	91.5	8.5
Saw and planing mills (g)	58,677	55,249	3,428	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8
Furniture	24,867	21,814	3,053	87.7	12.3	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5
Other wood products (h)	10,062	8,533	1,529	84.8	15.2	85.3	14.7	85.0	15.0
Paper products	92,104	79,928	12,176	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2	86.6	13.4
Pulp and paper mills	66,224	62,453	3,771	94.3	5.7	94.4	5.6	94.9	5.1
Other paper products (i)	25,880	17,475	8,405	67.5	32.5	67.3	32.7	66.9	33.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries	55,303	39,807	15,496	72.0	28.0	72.2	27.8	72.3	27.7
Iron and steel products	179,452	163,123	16,329	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	90.2	9.8
Agricultural implements	13,875	13,057	818	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0	93.5	6.5
Boilers and plate work	6,865	6,401	464	93.2	6.8	93.2	6.8	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel	11,531	10,857	674	94.2	5.8	94.5	5.5	94.3	5.7
Hardware and tools	10,852	8,809	2,043	81.2	18.8	81.0	19.0	80.9	19.1
Heating and cooking appliances	9,617	8,656	961	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	89.6	10.4
Iron castings	19,778	18,534	1,244	93.7	6.3	93.6	6.4	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,975	29,631	4,344	87.2	12.8	87.4	12.6	87.3	12.7
Industrial machinery (r)	24,996	22,040	2,956	88.2	11.8	88.4	11.6	88.5	11.5
Primary iron and steel	38,314	36,849	1,465	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	95.3	4.7
Sheet metal products	17,392	14,953	2,439	86.0	14.0	86.0	14.0	85.1	14.9
Wire and wire products	8,659	7,623	1,036	88.0	12.0	88.4	11.6	88.1	11.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available. For information concerning change of date see Page 2.

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	October 1959					September 1959		October 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	127,047	117,294	9,753	92.3	7.7	92.3	7.7	92.0	8.0
Aircraft and parts	28,878	25,976	2,902	90.0	10.0	89.8	10.2	90.1	9.9
Motor vehicles	31,215	29,135	2,080	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7	92.9	7.1
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	19,837	16,513	3,324	83.2	16.8	83.4	16.6	83.2	16.8
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	25,747	25,382	365	98.6	1.4	98.6	1.4	98.2	1.8
Shipbuilding and repairing	18,675	17,966	709	96.2	3.8	96.1	3.9	95.7	4.3
Non-ferrous metal products	55,781	49,699	6,082	89.1	10.9	89.0	11.0	87.3	12.7
Aluminum products	9,125	7,628	1,497	83.6	16.4	84.0	16.0	83.5	16.5
Brass and copper products	9,433	8,270	1,163	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5	87.4	12.6
Smelting and refining	28,968	28,106	862	97.0	3.0	97.1	2.9	95.9	4.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies	77,701	54,599	23,102	70.3	29.7	70.6	29.4	71.3	28.7
Heavy electrical machinery	19,424	15,260	4,164	78.6	21.4	79.7	20.3	79.7	20.3
Telecommunication equipment	18,069	10,900	7,169	60.3	39.7	60.1	39.9	60.1	39.9
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	38,357	34,629	3,728	90.3	9.7	90.5	9.5	90.2	9.8
Clay products	5,690	5,209	481	91.5	8.5	91.7	8.3	89.7	10.3
Glass and glass products	9,424	7,672	1,752	81.4	18.6	81.6	18.4	81.6	18.4
Concrete products	8,690	8,399	291	96.7	3.3	96.9	3.1	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal	14,988	13,520	1,468	90.2	9.8	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1
Petroleum refining	14,393	12,967	1,426	90.1	9.9	90.0	10.0	89.8	10.2
Chemical products	54,024	42,105	11,919	77.9	22.1	78.2	21.8	78.0	22.0
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,097	4,344	3,753	53.6	46.4	53.9	46.1	57.3	42.7
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,049	8,484	565	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1	93.8	6.2
Other chemical products (l)	36,878	29,277	7,601	79.4	20.6	79.5	20.5	78.9	21.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,218	19,930	11,288	63.8	36.2	64.0	36.0	63.3	36.7
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	301,037	293,430	7,607	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5
Building	185,072	180,105	4,967	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
General engineering	158,149	153,892	4,257	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.3	2.7
Highways, bridges and streets	26,923	26,213	710	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	364,398	308,699	55,699	84.7	15.3	84.8	15.2	84.1	15.9
Air transport and airports	268,971	253,148	15,823	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	94.0	6.0
Steam railways	15,110	11,911	3,199	78.8	21.2	79.0	21.0	80.1	19.9
Maintenance of equipment	157,917	150,096	7,821	95.0	5.0	95.2	4.8	94.8	5.2
Maintenance of ways and structures	18,609	18,441	168	99.1	0.9	98.9	1.1	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	38,656	38,454	202	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	90,275	84,832	5,443	94.0	6.0	94.1	5.9	93.6	6.4
Water transportation (n)	10,377	8,369	2,008	80.6	19.4	80.8	19.2	79.5	20.5
Electric and motor transportation (o)	36,555	34,994	1,561	95.7	4.3	95.1	4.9	95.6	4.4
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	59,389	56,147	3,242	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation	23,328	22,306	1,022	95.6	4.4	95.5	4.5	95.6	4.4
Storage	28,956	27,387	1,569	94.6	5.4	94.6	5.4	94.8	5.2
Grain elevators	17,651	15,959	1,692	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6
Storage and warehouse	11,755	10,705	1,050	91.1	8.9	91.1	8.9	91.4	8.6
Communication	5,896	5,254	642	89.1	10.9	89.1	10.9	88.3	11.7
Radio broadcasting	77,776	39,592	38,184	50.9	49.1	50.8	49.2	49.9	50.1
Telephone	12,647	9,233	3,414	73.0	27.0	72.8	27.2	72.0	28.0
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	60,717	52,956	7,761	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7	87.4	12.6
Other public utilities (q)	47,125	40,602	6,523	86.2	13.8	86.3	13.7	86.6	13.4
Wholesale	13,592	12,354	1,238	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	90.8	9.2
Trade									
Wholesale	469,848	297,066	172,782	63.2	36.8	63.9	36.1	63.2	36.8
Retail	161,020	123,840	37,180	76.9	23.1	77.3	22.7	76.7	23.3
Food	308,828	173,226	135,602	56.1	43.9	56.8	43.2	56.2	43.8
Department stores	77,330	52,327	25,003	67.7	32.3	67.7	32.3	68.7	31.3
Variety stores	93,353	33,565	59,788	36.0	64.0	36.3	63.7	35.5	64.5
Automotive products	25,023	3,579	21,444	14.3	85.7	14.6	85.4	14.3	85.7
Industrial composite	42,163	38,189	3,974	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4	90.6	9.4
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	149,050	74,528	74,522	50.0	50.0	50.1	49.9	49.9	50.1
Insurance	90,116	42,772	47,344	47.5	52.5	47.3	52.7	47.1	52.9
Service (v)	137,644	75,079	62,565	54.5	45.5	53.7	46.3	53.4	46.6
Hotels and restaurants	69,355	36,624	32,731	52.8	47.2	52.7	47.3	52.9	47.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	26,334	9,832	16,502	37.3	62.7	37.2	62.8	37.5	62.5
Business service	34,534	24,162	10,372	70.0	30.0	68.7	31.3	67.9	32.1
Industrial composite	2,858,672	2,196,313	662,359	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii . . . not available. For information concerning change of date see Page 2.

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service ¹
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1956												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.3
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.2
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.4	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.0	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.5	146.7	116.0	140.4	140.1	155.3	140.5
November												
December												

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing			
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries	
Averages								
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.43
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1956								
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
1957								
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958								
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959								
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October	124.4	217.2	173.8	74.67	113.9	201.7	175.3	77.10

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta ^{1/}	British Columbia ^{2/}
Averages											
1947	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953	113.1	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954	109.9	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955	112.9	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956	120.7	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957	122.6	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958	117.9	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1956											
January	112.3	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
February	113.2	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
March	113.5	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
April	115.2	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
May	119.7	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
June	124.2	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
July	125.4	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
August	125.7	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
September	125.9	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
October	126.2	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
November	125.7	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
December	121.4	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	143.7	118.8
1957											
January	118.6	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February	118.1	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March	118.0	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April	119.4	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May	123.5	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June	126.6	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July	127.6	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August	127.6	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September	126.9	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October	125.2	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November	122.5	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December	117.5	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
1958											
January	113.7	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February	113.0	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March	112.9	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.1	109.4
April	114.6	111.3	102.7	91.3	87.9	112.8	118.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May	118.7	123.8	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June	121.3	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July	122.0	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August	121.8	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September	121.9	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October	120.1	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November	119.2	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December	115.8	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
1959											
January	113.7	111.6	101.8	93.9	96.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February	113.0	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March	113.7	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April	115.7	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May	119.6	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June	123.5	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July	123.1	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August	124.2	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.0	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	112.6
September	125.6	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October	124.4	140.8	138.7	100.2	104.0	123.9	124.9	116.4	135.1	160.3	120.9
November											
December											

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

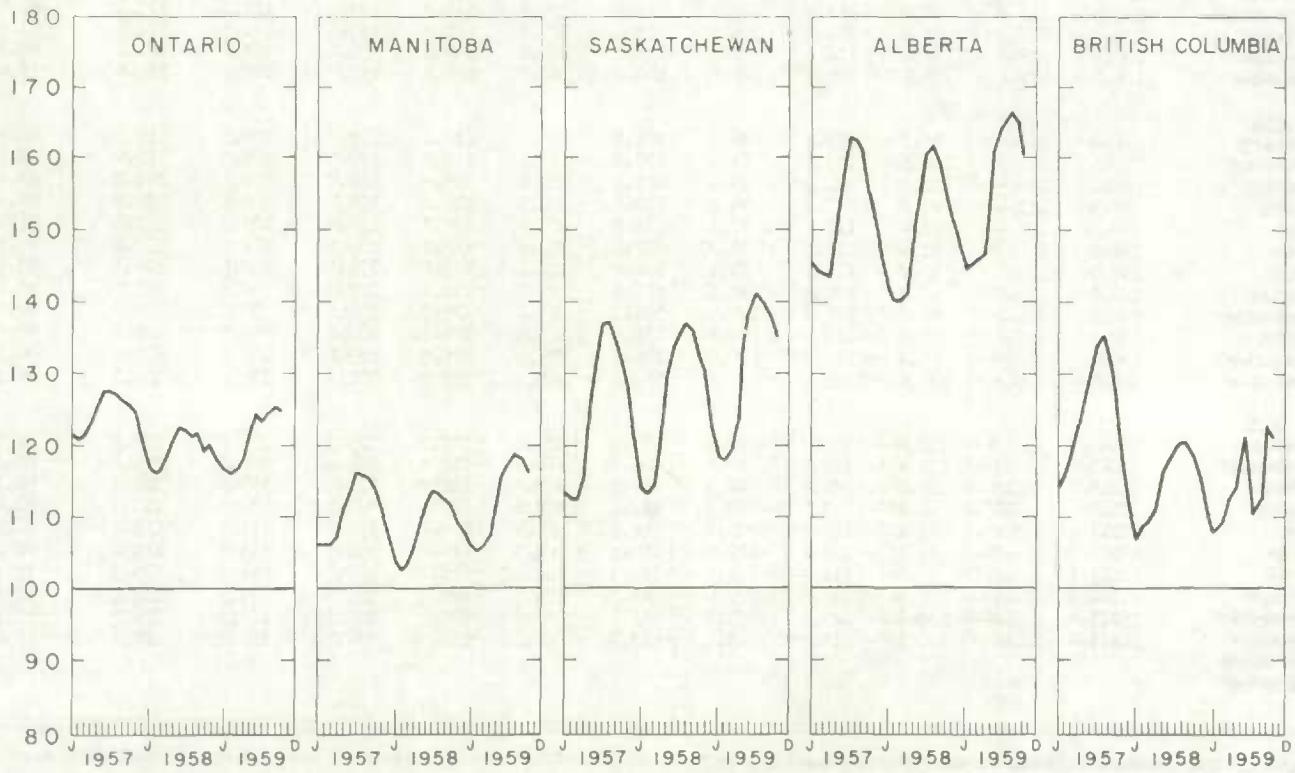
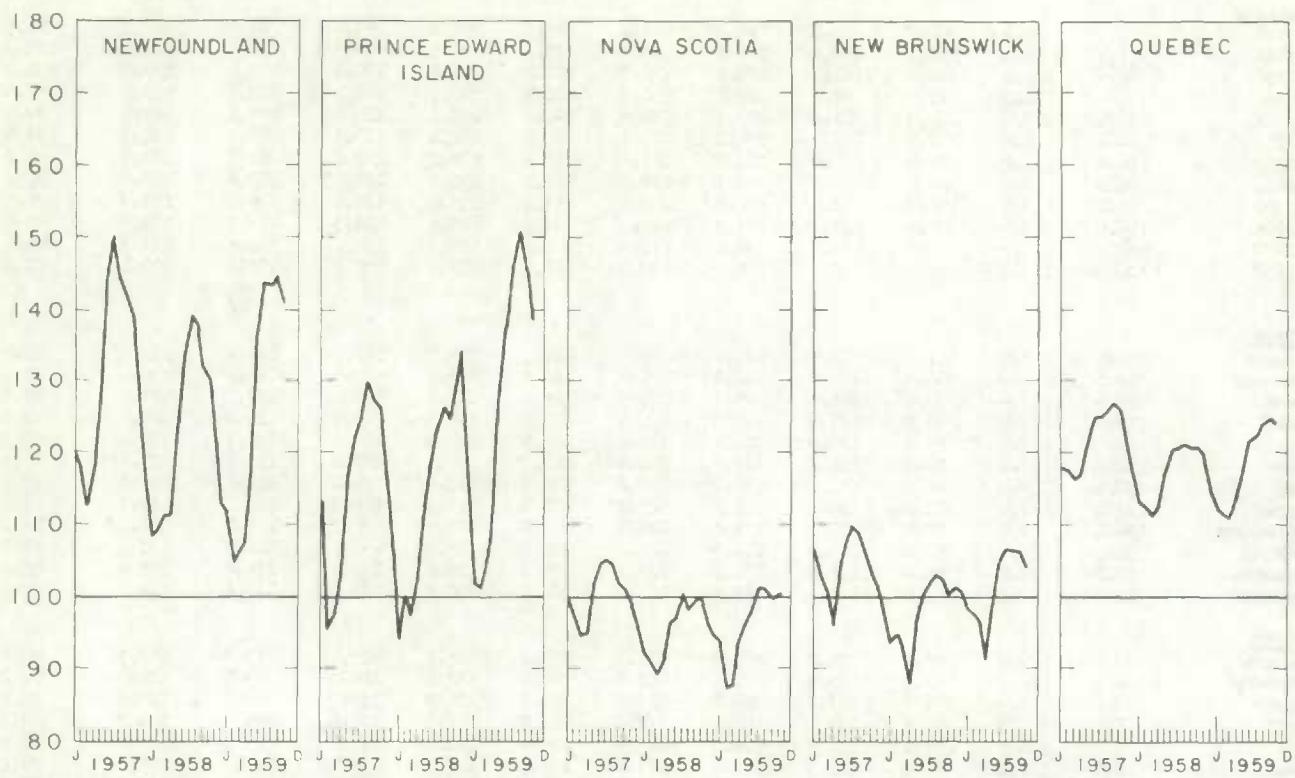


Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford	
Averages												
1947	..	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3	91.4	93.2	91.6	97.7	96.8
1948	..	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	97.3	96.9	98.7	103.3
1949	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	..	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	104.1	100.8	105.7	97.5
1951	109.6	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	110.7	109.5	121.1	99.9
1952	114.1	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	113.3	109.2	124.0	99.9
1953	116.8	115.2	102.6	110.8	104.7	101.6	113.7	109.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	86.8
1954	114.0	113.4	100.2	110.5	99.7	102.4	110.7	109.9	120.1	103.6	110.8	82.4
1955	117.9	113.3	101.3	108.0	102.6	105.5	113.4	114.0	121.6	106.4	111.9	85.0
1956	123.5	118.4	101.5	111.0	108.2	118.3	120.2	119.6	128.3	113.8	124.9	88.6
1957	124.1	117.9	99.4	110.8	106.9	118.3	124.6	120.3	132.1	114.4	124.3	86.8
1958	126.0	114.4	95.6	108.1	98.4	113.2	121.5	121.2	131.0	105.0	109.6	87.1
1956												
January	113.9	115.7	111.8	103.7	103.7	105.5	114.2	112.7	123.2	109.1	102.5	88.8
February	112.0	117.0	106.1	103.7	104.3	106.7	114.0	113.4	124.0	108.8	115.9	90.4
March	115.1	117.6	109.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	115.3	114.5	125.1	110.0	123.3	92.3
April	113.5	114.1	96.0	107.9	102.3	115.5	117.7	116.0	125.9	112.6	124.7	93.3
May	123.1	115.1	95.6	108.6	100.7	119.4	119.5	119.5	127.3	114.7	127.2	91.3
June	126.5	117.4	96.1	114.8	111.5	124.8	121.2	122.1	129.2	116.3	128.9	89.6
July	130.5	118.4	97.4	116.4	110.7	127.2	120.7	123.4	128.0	115.2	128.0	90.3
August	134.7	120.5	101.2	116.1	111.2	127.3	122.7	123.3	129.3	114.7	129.7	84.0
September	136.4	119.3	97.9	117.1	108.3	126.0	124.9	122.9	130.2	115.2	128.4	82.4
October	132.1	119.5	96.6	115.9	112.8	125.4	125.1	123.5	132.0	116.6	131.4	83.9
November	127.7	123.6	99.8	115.0	112.8	120.2	126.0	123.6	132.9	116.6	131.6	88.6
December	116.3	122.4	110.2	108.5	112.8	113.1	121.5	120.5	131.9	115.6	127.2	87.5
1957												
January	111.8	119.4	108.4	105.2	109.3	111.3	120.4	115.7	129.2	113.0	125.5	86.8
February	114.6	120.4	112.2	105.6	109.4	112.0	120.8	115.5	129.3	113.7	124.7	86.2
March	113.6	118.5	109.7	105.8	109.7	113.1	121.9	116.7	130.2	113.8	124.8	88.4
April	116.1	114.6	94.6	109.2	107.8	117.8	124.3	119.1	131.6	115.5	126.4	88.4
May	123.8	119.2	93.1	112.2	108.5	123.1	125.9	121.6	132.7	113.9	126.6	86.9
June	128.1	117.6	93.8	113.5	106.7	127.8	126.3	122.4	133.4	118.3	126.2	87.4
July	131.9	117.3	97.8	115.1	107.6	124.9	126.1	123.0	132.8	117.4	125.2	87.9
August	130.6	118.2	98.5	116.7	105.0	123.9	127.4	122.7	132.3	115.5	127.0	85.0
September	132.5	116.3	92.9	115.8	105.9	121.6	127.8	122.2	133.4	115.4	125.4	85.5
October	131.4	117.3	95.8	113.8	106.6	118.8	127.2	122.9	133.4	114.5	121.7	87.9
November	130.9	118.0	91.4	112.1	105.8	115.2	126.0	122.1	134.9	112.6	121.2	86.0
December	124.1	117.4	105.2	105.1	100.5	109.9	121.1	119.9	132.0	109.4	116.6	85.6
1958												
January	115.6	116.5	99.7	103.5	99.0	108.2	118.9	114.4	128.7	107.5	112.4	86.0
February	111.8	114.3	100.5	103.2	97.5	107.8	118.4	113.8	128.0	105.6	110.0	86.1
March	116.4	113.9	102.0	104.5	98.0	107.8	119.0	115.6	128.7	106.1	109.2	87.9
April	119.9	111.8	87.3	107.2	96.6	110.8	120.9	117.6	129.9	108.8	109.9	86.7
May	123.4	111.9	91.2	111.7	97.1	115.8	122.2	120.7	131.0	108.0	112.2	87.0
June	127.3	112.3	94.1	112.4	97.2	120.0	123.1	123.0	131.8	109.1	113.4	86.3
July	133.4	113.4	93.7	112.4	97.2	116.6	122.6	123.2	131.6	108.8	106.7	83.7
August	133.9	112.7	93.0	109.2	98.4	117.6	123.2	124.8	132.4	98.6	111.7	85.5
September	135.2	114.2	92.6	107.7	100.7	116.3	123.7	125.9	132.5	97.1	113.6	88.0
October	133.4	115.8	95.0	110.9	100.5	116.8	123.6	125.4	132.0	96.6	106.1	89.5
November	135.9	116.3	95.0	110.4	100.9	116.8	123.3	125.9	133.6	107.1	106.5	90.3
December	125.7	119.8	102.9	104.3	97.9	104.1	119.5	123.7	131.8	106.6	104.1	88.1
1959												
January	129.3	116.9	106.6	103.3	97.1	107.0	118.2	118.8	129.1	105.8	106.8	88.7
February	120.9	116.5	111.5	103.9	97.6	106.5	118.2	118.6	126.4	106.2	108.0	89.2
March	118.9	118.8	110.2	106.7	99.1	108.2	119.2	118.8	127.7	107.3	109.4	92.1
April	119.5	115.0	92.2	109.1	99.9	112.4	122.6	121.0	129.1	110.5	110.8	92.4
May	131.1	116.2	95.4	110.8	100.5	117.9	123.9	125.2	131.0	112.7	113.2	91.2
June	137.3	116.6	96.1	112.9	101.0	123.1	124.9	127.0	133.0	114.6	114.4	92.9
July	144.4	117.3	97.3	114.3	98.5	122.5	124.2	126.7	132.2	114.5	106.3	94.3
August	149.1	115.5	99.5	115.5	103.0	123.2	125.7	128.3	133.0	114.5	114.4	91.8
September	152.5	116.3	100.1	115.1	103.9	124.9	127.0	130.2	134.3	116.4	116.9	91.4
October	144.7	116.0	100.1	113.6	103.4	123.0	127.2	130.0	134.7	116.2	116.2	91.4
November												
December												

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 11A.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - concluded

Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft.William- Pt.Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ¹ / Victoria	
Averages										
1947	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9
1948	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0
1951	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4
1952	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1
1953	108.4	113.6	110.9	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1
1954	103.3	110.6	91.5	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6
1955	105.5	111.7	103.4	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9
1956	113.0	117.6	104.9	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4
1957	115.8	120.1	95.9	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4
1958	113.7	119.7	78.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8
1956										
January	105.4	110.5	105.6	104.8	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3
February	105.5	113.8	107.9	103.6	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1
March	107.3	115.3	109.2	103.0	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5
April	108.9	115.4	109.9	111.6	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4
May	111.5	118.2	106.7	114.9	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2
June	115.7	118.4	107.9	116.8	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0
July	116.0	118.3	107.7	117.6	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4
August	115.5	117.7	87.1	118.5	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5
September	116.8	121.3	96.2	117.2	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0
October	119.3	122.0	105.9	115.6	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.3	160.5	121.8
November	118.7	121.8	107.4	115.8	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3
December	115.0	118.9	107.2	113.8	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0
1957										
January	113.9	119.1	105.8	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5
February	113.2	118.7	103.1	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4
March	113.5	119.5	101.9	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8
April	114.0	119.6	100.7	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5
May	115.1	120.9	102.4	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7
June	117.8	121.6	98.2	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9
July	117.2	119.9	97.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0
August	118.6	119.6	85.1	130.4	119.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1
September	118.0	121.9	87.2	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4
October	118.7	122.0	91.3	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6
November	116.6	121.6	92.3	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1
December	113.6	116.7	86.1	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2
1958										
January	109.6	116.6	74.2	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7
February	108.0	115.6	80.9	105.0	101.9	112.8	118.8	164.3	149.1	110.5
March	107.8	116.3	81.2	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9
April	109.7	118.3	80.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8
May	112.1	121.0	80.7	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4
June	114.9	121.9	82.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2
July	115.8	120.9	78.0	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9
August	115.2	118.2	67.2	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3
September	117.9	122.2	80.6	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6
October	118.7	123.3	78.2	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3
November	118.7	123.0	81.3	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7
December	116.1	118.8	79.1	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9
1959										
January	114.9	119.3	72.6	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5
February	115.0	119.7	78.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9
March	115.9	120.7	79.1	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3
April	117.8	121.8	80.7	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2
May	119.5	125.6	82.1	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1
June	123.0	126.8	84.6	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1
July	123.5	124.7	78.9	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2
August	126.3	125.2	74.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8
September	126.5	126.2	80.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.2
October	127.0	128.1	82.1	113.7	115.6	134.5	145.5	196.1	176.2	119.4
November										
December										

1/Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956, Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merritton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.

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