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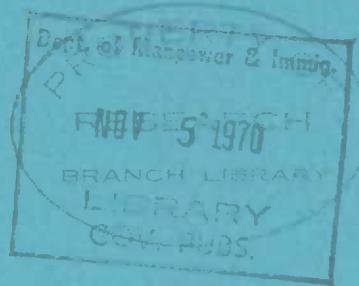
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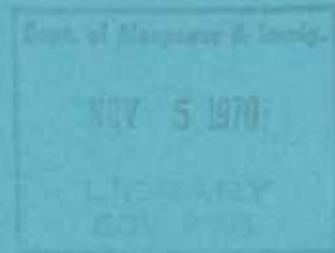


CANADA



EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

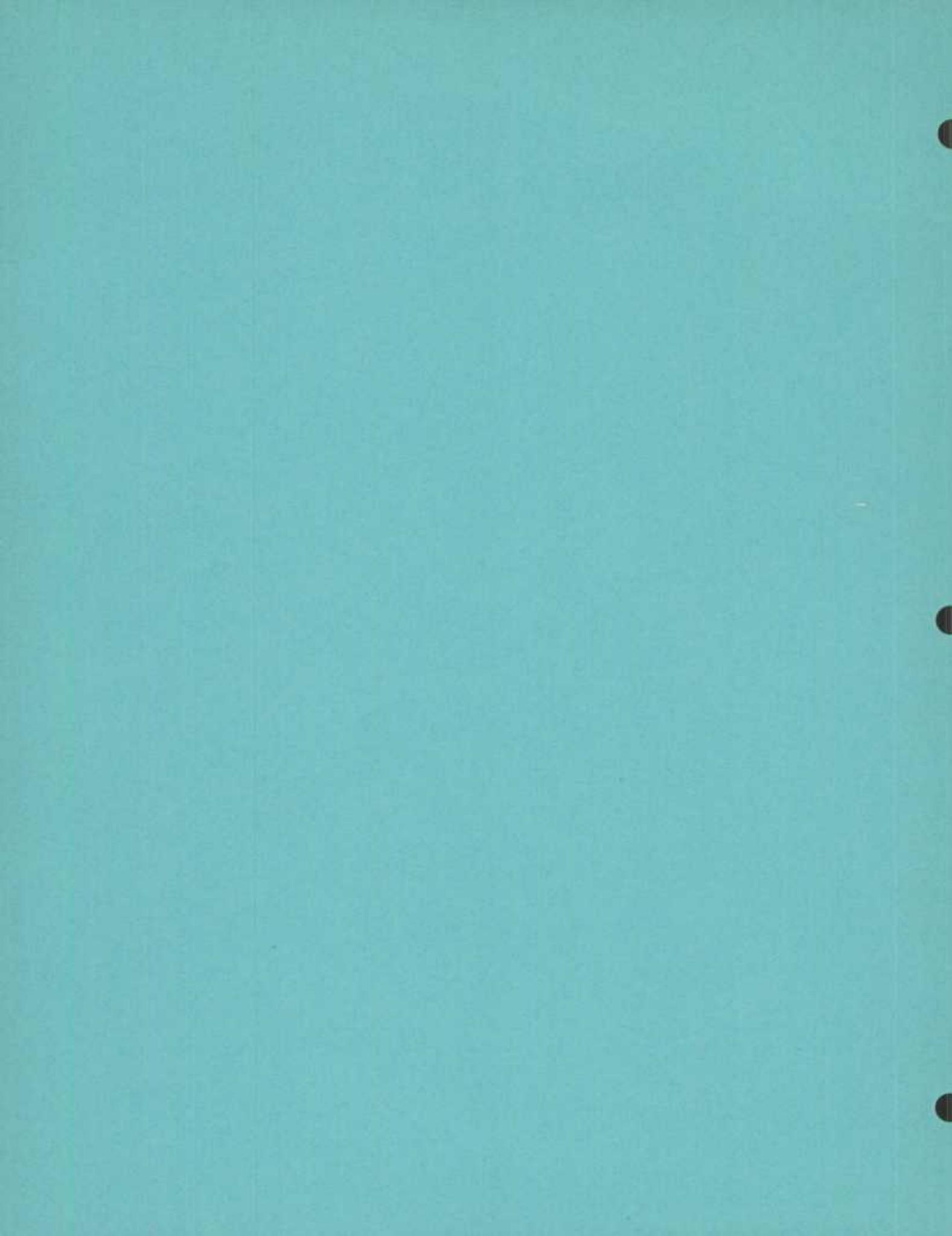
NOVEMBER 1959



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section



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EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

WITH AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

NOVEMBER 1959

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- (1) a segregation of office and clerical workers from the salaried group
- (2) a distribution of wage-earners and salaried employees in a given range of weekly earnings and
- (3) a distribution of wage-earners in a given range of hours worked in the survey week)

Inquiries regarding these reports should be directed to the Labour Division, Dominion Bureau of Statistics, and subscriptions to the Information Services Division of the Dominion Bureau of Statistics or to the Queen's Printer, Ottawa.

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SPECIAL NOTICES

CHANGES IN PRACTICE IN DATING MONTHLY STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIAL
EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS

Statistics published in the January 1959 and subsequent issues of Employment and Payrolls have been identified by labelling the figures for the last pay periods in each month as statistics for that particular month. The new system conforms with usual Bureau practices. In the past, the approach followed was to identify statistics based on data for the last pay periods in each month with the first day of the following month. For example, the Nov. statistics in this issue would have been labelled as December 1 data under the system used until the end of 1958.

Annual Averages

Annual averages printed in the 1959 issues of Employment and Payrolls are based on statistics for the latter parts of January to December in each year. Annual averages printed in issues for 1958 and earlier years were based on statistics for reported pay periods preceding January 1 to December 1. The newly-calculated averages in most cases differ little from those published in the past. Averages for 1952 and earlier years have not been revised. The 1958 issue of the annual Review of Employment and Payrolls will be the first number of that publication in which averages calculated on the new basis will appear.

EMPLOYMENT, PAYROLLS AND AVERAGE WEEKLY EARNINGS,
November, 1959

Summary

The industrial composite index number of employment for November was 121.8(1949 = 100), down 2.1 p.c. from the figure of 124.4 recorded for October. Seasonal factors accounted for part of the decrease, but the seasonally-adjusted index was down 0.9 p.c. Layoffs in automobile plants resulting from steel shortages accounted for most of the decline in the adjusted index. The reduction in activity in the automobile industry was also a major factor in declines in the composite and manufacturing figures of payrolls and average weekly wages and salaries. The composite weekly earnings figure for November was \$74.28, down 38 cents from the October average. Payrolls declined by 2.6 p.c., with the composite index down to 211.7 in November from 217.3 in October. Seasonal factors also contributed to the payroll decline.

Employment

Manufacturing.- The November index number of employment for manufacturing was 110.7, down 2.8 p.c. from the figure for October. Declines of 3.8 p.c. and 2.0 p.c. were recorded for durables and non-durables, respectively.

Employment in durable goods manufacturing dropped sharply from October to November. The decline in transportation equipment amounted to 10.6 p.c., while smaller percentage decreases were recorded for other industry groups in the durables sector. Most of the decline in transportation equipment resulted from layoffs in the automobile industry. These layoffs reflected the depletion of steel stocks, which could not be replenished owing to the continuation of strikes affecting producers of iron and steel in the United States. Smaller layoffs were reported by a number of establishments in the aircraft, railway equipment and shipbuilding industries, with shortage of orders a factor in some instances.

The seasonal dip in employment in agricultural implements that normally occurs in the late summer months was less pronounced than usual this year. This decline is usually followed by a significant increase in employment in the industry between October and November as output expands following the seasonal reduction. However, the rise between these two months in 1959 was small. This factor, together with a number of layoffs in steel fabricating plants attributable to steel shortages, contributed to the decline of 1.3 p.c. in iron and steel products between October and November. Employment in wood products and non-metallic mineral products declined between the two months, as usual. Reductions in non-metallic mineral products were intensified by layoffs in plants supplying materials for automobile production. There was little change over the month in the employment situation in non-ferrous metals or in electrical apparatus.

NOTE: Statistics are based on returns received from employers usually employing 15 or more persons. These returns include data for the last pay period(s) of reporting establishments in each month. The latest figures throughout this publication are subject to revision.

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and Industrial Divisions	Index Numbers						Average Weekly Wages & Salaries			Employees Reported November 1959					
	Employment			Payrolls			Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958						
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958									
1949 = 100															
Provinces															
Newfoundland	134.2	141.5	121.1	226.5	241.1	199.5	63.74	64.34	62.24	41,866					
Prince Edward Island	132.7	139.1	134.4	224.3	233.5	196.1	55.55	55.20	48.78	5,445					
Nova Scotia	99.8	100.2	96.5	161.9	164.9	152.2	60.85	61.69	59.15	87,699					
New Brunswick	105.0	104.3	101.3	167.8	167.9	156.9	60.41	60.85	58.47	64,213					
Quebec	122.2	124.1	119.7	214.4	217.3	200.8	71.99	71.81	68.96	808,975					
Ontario	122.3	125.0	120.0	212.3	218.8	201.4	76.83	77.47	74.31	1,182,226					
Manitoba	113.2	116.4	109.3	189.1	195.7	175.3	70.60	71.06	67.92	137,745					
Saskatchewan	129.3	135.2	130.1	218.4	231.9	212.6	70.44	71.54	68.24	69,362					
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	155.2	160.3	151.1	267.3	276.2	251.9	76.53	76.57	74.21	159,568					
British Columbia (including Yukon)	117.4	120.3	115.3	210.5	217.2	197.6	81.74	82.35	78.26	248,989					
Canada	121.8	124.4	119.2	211.7	217.3	199.4	74.28	74.66	71.60	2,806,088					
Urban Areas															
St. John's	146.3	144.8	135.9	237.0	237.4	209.9	52.17	52.81	49.77	14,353					
Sydney	94.7	93.1	92.5	152.1	149.7	147.0	75.40	75.52	74.51	17,049					
Halifax	119.7	115.9	116.3	195.9	195.2	187.1	58.76	60.46	57.69	30,537					
Moncton	109.5	105.0	109.0	171.7	167.6	164.0	56.84	57.91	54.58	8,998					
Saint John	101.5	100.1	95.0	162.3	161.6	144.1	57.27	57.84	54.55	15,285					
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	113.5	117.2	..	203.1	209.2	..	88.91	88.67	..	14,527					
Quebec	111.8	113.6	110.4	199.5	203.1	185.2	63.13	63.28	59.57	42,165					
Sherbrooke	100.7	103.5	100.9	166.5	171.8	162.1	59.88	60.14	58.34	11,452					
Shawinigan Falls	104.1	105.6	98.2	185.5	186.1	167.2	82.31	81.40	79.33	8,872					
Three Rivers	119.0	122.7	116.8	203.6	204.8	191.0	70.12	68.41	67.11	14,244					
Drummondville	78.7	79.3	77.6	125.2	124.8	120.1	59.89	59.24	60.06	6,561					
Montreal	126.6	127.5	123.3	222.1	224.1	206.0	73.43	73.54	69.99	439,247					
Ottawa-Hull	127.7	129.8	125.9	221.8	226.0	209.3	68.47	68.65	65.56	52,751					
Kingston	110.9	111.5	110.0	202.0	199.9	193.0	72.49	71.37	70.14	9,699					
Peterborough	101.6	101.9	99.2	190.0	192.3	177.4	83.27	83.99	79.87	12,361					
Oshawa	117.1	178.7	178.0	191.1	303.7	285.4	81.79	85.18	80.65	14,765					
Toronto	134.4	135.0	133.6	233.2	235.5	225.7	76.76	77.22	74.85	435,023					
Hamilton	113.7	116.3	107.1	201.2	209.4	175.7	82.22	83.63	76.26	83,242					
St. Catharines	107.5	116.2	106.5	182.8	200.8	174.0	83.15	84.49	79.81	32,777					
Niagara Falls	98.8	101.8	99.5	172.7	174.1	170.8	78.50	76.83	77.79	8,897					
Brantford	89.4	90.4	90.3	143.1	145.7	140.3	70.07	70.54	68.04	14,135					
Guelph	128.7	129.1	122.8	222.8	223.5	206.9	69.61	69.60	67.98	9,225					
Galt	115.7	113.9	110.8	197.7	197.8	184.3	66.65	67.71	64.94	11,453					
Kitchener	125.0	127.1	118.7	216.2	223.4	197.4	70.27	71.38	67.71	27,482					
Sudbury	142.3	141.5	47.1	235.8	234.5	70.5	87.23	87.28	79.46	23,156					
Timmins	93.9	96.6	93.6	136.3	136.5	137.7	68.53	66.66	64.34	7,846					
London	126.9	127.7	123.0	220.2	223.3	206.8	70.27	70.77	68.23	36,089					
Sarnia	125.9	128.3	124.9	251.4	255.1	237.3	96.09	95.78	91.80	12,062					
Windsor	78.1	82.0	81.3	124.3	141.3	128.9	80.01	86.65	79.84	34,050					
Sault Ste. Marie	155.5	155.3	147.5	291.0	295.3	260.6	94.82	96.32	89.54	14,175					
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur	108.3	113.8	117.1	185.2	195.4	192.2	76.44	76.74	73.46	13,467					
Winnipeg	113.8	115.6	110.4	194.2	197.6	179.9	67.52	67.63	64.64	93,770					
Regina	134.4	134.9	128.7	236.5	238.4	215.2	67.49	67.75	63.99	17,720					
Saskatoon	140.0	145.5	137.4	246.6	260.9	234.2	66.42	67.63	64.29	11,808					
Edmonton	189.8	195.9	180.8	332.5	342.9	305.9	71.52	71.45	69.13	48,987					
Calgary	173.3	176.5	163.5	294.8	301.0	266.3	71.85	72.02	68.80	43,226					
Vancouver	118.1	119.3	116.7	216.1	219.3	206.2	80.14	80.47	77.25	129,782					
Victoria	112.9	115.8	116.0	194.7	202.2	196.7	71.57	72.49	70.57	16,202					
Industrial Divisions															
Forestry (chiefly logging)	103.1	102.6	93.3	190.9	191.0	176.4	73.73	74.12	75.40	72,218					
Mining	123.6	124.9	115.7	224.3	223.0	201.7	93.40	91.89	89.65	108,939					
Manufacturing	110.7	113.9	109.6	195.5	201.8	186.0	76.86	77.07	74.11	1,162,451					
Durable goods (u)	114.6	119.1	113.2	202.3	211.9	191.6	82.77	83.41	79.45	550,512					
Non-durable goods (u)	107.4	109.6	106.5	188.9	191.9	180.5	71.54	71.25	69.26	611,939					
Construction	133.4	146.5	129.5	251.3	279.1	233.2	78.32	79.20	74.66	274,574					
Transportation, storage, communication	114.4	116.1	114.5	193.1	197.1	184.3	81.19	81.69	77.26	359,996					
Public utility operation	138.4	140.4	137.0	263.9	265.0	249.0	90.26	89.38	86.36	60,040					
Trade	143.0	140.0	138.3	238.1	235.4	221.8	62.63	63.28	60.17	480,638					
Finance, insurance and real estate	155.3	155.4	151.5	249.1	248.8	238.8	68.42	68.30	67.12	149,979					
Service (v)	139.4	141.5	133.3	240.5	243.6	222.5	51.45	51.32	49.20	137,253					
Industrial composite	121.8	124.4	119.2	211.7	217.3	199.4	74.28	74.66	71.60	2,806,088					

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii .. not available FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

Employment declined in non-durable goods manufacturing between October and November, but rather less than usual for the time of year. The situation strengthened through the fall of 1959 in paper products, printing and publishing, synthetic textiles, woollen goods and clothing, and more-than-seasonal increases occurred between October and November in each of these industries except clothing. Some clothing firms reported difficulty in securing materials in November. The employment situation in rubber, leather and some sections of textiles deteriorated in the latter months of 1959. Declines in miscellaneous textiles were intensified between October and November by layoffs in plants manufacturing automobile fabrics. Employment in food and beverages, tobacco, petroleum products, chemicals, and miscellaneous manufacturing showed little change apart from seasonal movements through the fall period.

Non-Manufacturing Industries.- Employment increased from October to November in forestry and trade, but the increases were somewhat smaller than is usual at that time of year. Declines were recorded in the remaining industry divisions. In most instances, the declines could be attributed to normal factors, but the decrease in construction appeared somewhat larger than usual.

Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly earnings declined from \$74.66 in October to \$74.28 in November. The reduction of 38 cents was the greatest recorded between the two months in the post-war period. Increases occurred in all earlier years of the record except 1953, 1954 and 1956.

The reduction in activity in the automobile industry was the main reason for the decrease in the composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries. Average earnings in motor vehicles declined from \$96.85 to \$94.07, while the reduction in parts and accessories was from \$84.59 to \$83.09. These declines reflected short work weeks occasioned by shortages of steel. In addition, the weight of the industries in the total was down because of the major lay-offs. A decline in employment in automobile plants tends to lower the industrial composite earnings figure, as earnings in these industries usually exceed the composite average.

Changes in construction, forestry and service also contributed to the decrease in the composite figure of average weekly wages and salaries. The decline of 88 cents in construction was the largest in the post-war period except for that of \$1.34 occurring between October and November in 1956. Although increases normally occur in forestry between the two months, a decline of 39 cents was recorded for 1959. There was an increase in service, but this amounted to 13 cents only. In all previous years since 1957, increases of between 25 cents and 72 cents had been recorded. On the other hand, the increase in mining was amongst the largest recorded between October and November in the post-war years.

Table 2.- Seasonally-Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers,
Canada, Specified Industries

Month	Industrial Composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction (building and general engineering)		
					All Manufactures		Durable Goods		Non- durable Goods				
	Season- ally Un- adjusted	adjusted	Season- ally Un- adjusted	adjusted									
1955													
January	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2	
February	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1	
March	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3	
April	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1	
May	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	113.2	116.4	
June	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9	
July	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8	
August	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6	
September	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9	
October	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9	
November	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7	
December	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3	
1956													
January	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0	
February	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2	
March	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7	
April	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3	
May	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4	
June	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8	
July	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7	
August	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2	
September	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2	
October	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3	
November	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.3	
December	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3	
1957													
January	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3	
February	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1	
March	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2	
April	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.3	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4	
May	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.3	
June	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6	
July	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6	
August	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7	
September	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6	
October	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	126.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2	
November	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3	
December	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1	
1958													
January	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9	
February	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6	
March	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8	
April	118.4	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.2	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.1	119.1	
May	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7	
June	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.3	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6	
July	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7	
August	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2	
September	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2	
October	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9	
November	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9	
December	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.3	123.0	108.2	
1959													
January	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3	
February	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0	
March	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9	
April	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0	
May	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7	
June	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4	
July	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.3	146.1	
August	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4	
September	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1	
October	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.2	146.2	
November	119.4	121.8	123.7	123.6	110.4	110.7	113.7	114.6	107.6	107.4	128.2	131.2	

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
1949 = 100

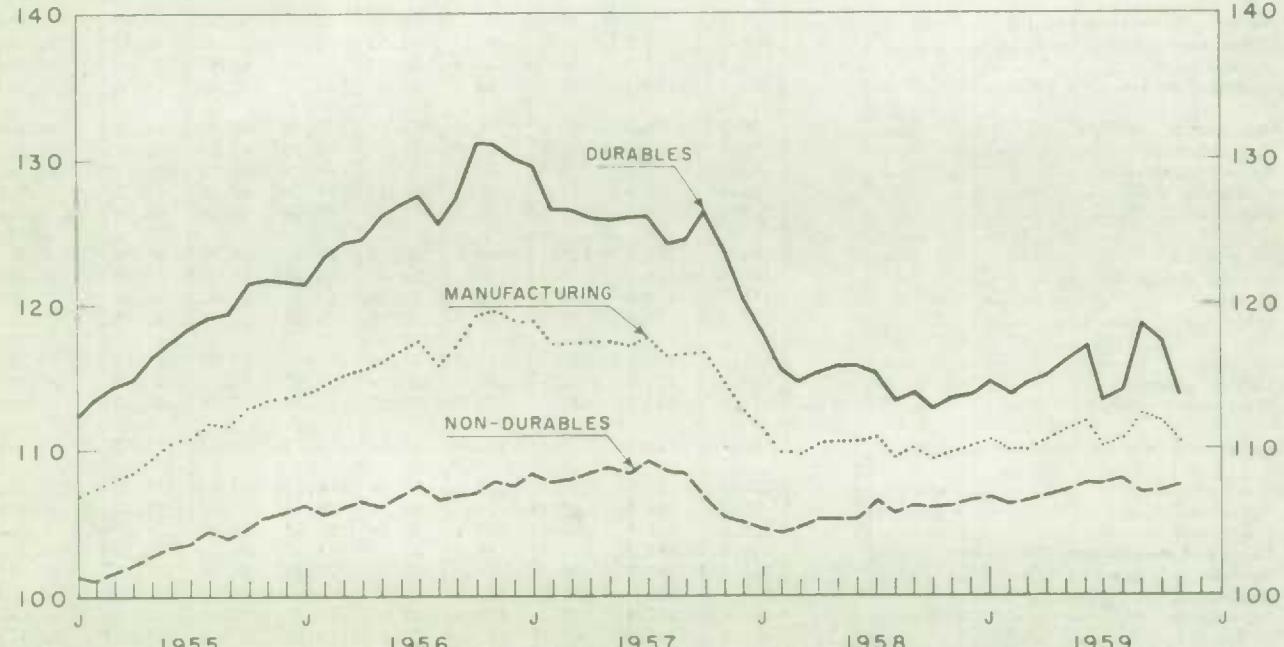
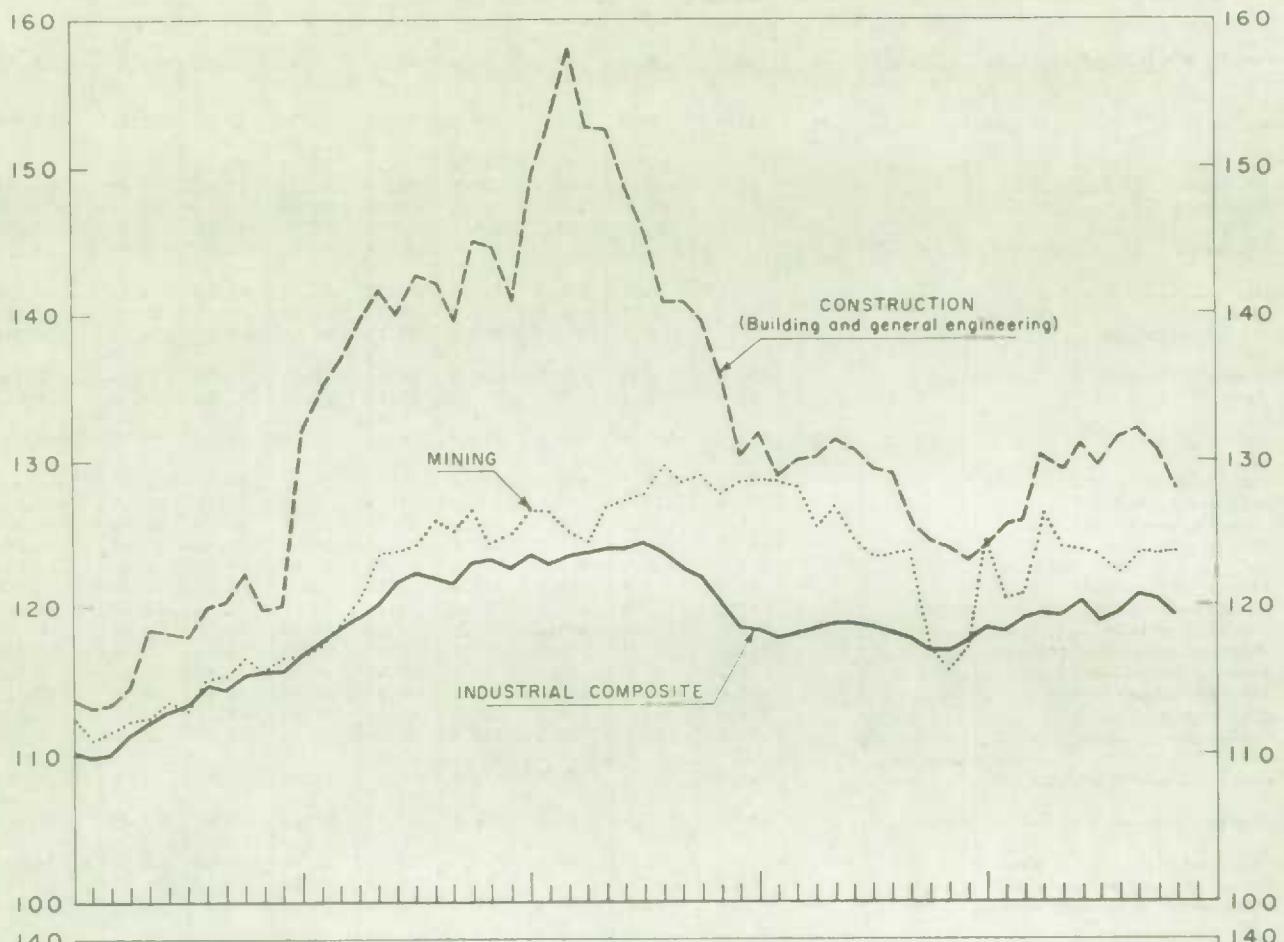


TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries

Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported November 1959
		Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
		p.c.				1949 = 100				no.
Forestry (chiefly logging)	76	103.1	102.6	93.3	93.9	73.73	74.12	75.40	71.51	72,218
Mining	96	123.6	124.9	115.7	128.1	93.40	91.89	89.65	86.65	108,939
Metal mining		140.8	141.7	124.0	139.3	95.39	93.53	90.98	89.88	66,447
Gold (a)		73.4	73.9	74.3	75.9	75.48	74.55	73.60	72.19	16,718
Other metal (b)		203.5	204.9	170.3	198.5	102.08	99.91	98.04	96.19	49,729
Iron		251.1	247.4	210.5	236.1	108.73	105.90	93.81	103.35	8,196
Uranium .....		..	..	..	109.94	106.47	106.55	103.88	12,569	
Fuels		96.1	94.7	100.6	111.5	93.12	92.40	90.72	84.12	29,283
Coal		52.1	51.8	55.4	62.4	74.76	74.50	76.04	67.77	12,884
Oil and natural gas		285.5	279.6	278.3	290.4	107.54	106.67	102.21	96.93	16,399
Non-metal (c)		126.6	137.6	123.2	128.0	84.04	83.19	81.00	77.34	13,209
Asbestos		164.0	169.3	..	..	96.50	95.69	..	..	6,172
Manufacturing	92	110.7	113.9	109.6	113.3	76.86	77.07	74.11	71.69	1,162,451
Durable goods (u)		114.6	119.1	113.2	122.1	82.77	83.41	79.45	77.12	550,512
Non-durable goods (u)		107.4	109.6	106.5	105.8	71.54	71.25	69.26	66.33	611,939
Food and beverages		115.9	121.0	115.2	111.3	68.29	67.62	66.55	63.50	150,524
Meat products		143.3	144.8	137.2	129.7	78.27	78.47	75.57	73.06	31,014
Dairy products		121.7	126.9	123.2	115.2	62.84	62.90	59.97	57.87	13,652
Canned and cured fish		96.1	113.9	96.8	89.5	45.56	45.72	48.22	41.34	9,646
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		111.2	125.2	109.2	97.6	54.01	53.07	54.12	54.87	14,287
Grain mill products		102.9	104.7	105.8	102.9	75.65	75.80	75.19	70.61	8,571
Bread and other bakery products		111.1	111.9	110.7	109.0	66.53	65.92	64.75	61.56	19,066
Biscuits and crackers		93.1	97.9	92.1	94.7	57.61	58.01	55.35	54.14	6,987
Distilled and malt liquors		107.6	113.5	115.3	115.3	89.97	89.60	86.62	80.14	15,119
Other beverages (d)		135.0	135.0	128.3	123.0	68.80	67.51	67.23	65.32	8,729
Confectionery		99.7	101.7	97.1	100.3	54.88	55.63	52.13	48.70	9,435
Tobacco and tobacco products		93.8	85.0	91.4	83.9	71.11	76.34	69.91	69.58	9,561
Rubber products		106.3	109.9	99.7	107.7	81.01	81.18	74.90	73.05	21,062
Leather products		87.0	87.4	86.6	87.7	51.76	51.45	50.90	48.54	28,892
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		92.8	92.4	91.4	91.8	49.40	48.98	47.72	45.55	19,799
Other leather products (f)		76.4	78.4	78.0	80.4	56.90	56.82	57.68	54.73	9,093
Textile products (except clothing)		77.0	78.1	79.5	81.7	62.11	62.00	59.97	57.63	57,858
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		64.8	65.5	76.7	81.7	58.50	58.70	55.55	54.21	15,953
Woollen goods		63.9	64.8	58.9	64.4	58.43	58.33	56.99	54.60	9,815
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		84.5	84.1	81.2	82.2	68.94	68.37	67.02	64.14	14,177
Clothing (textile and fur)		90.9	94.2	90.9	91.9	47.62	48.28	46.51	44.62	97,284
Men's clothing		92.3	94.5	91.4	97.0	46.24	47.23	45.24	43.49	32,059
Women's clothing		91.1	97.9	95.0	90.6	47.97	49.04	46.72	45.22	24,788
Knit goods		78.8	80.0	79.3	80.6	48.27	47.83	47.00	45.19	20,020
Fur goods		73.1	74.4	71.8	72.0	66.55	67.40	65.04	60.08	3,524
Wood products		104.8	108.7	103.3	199.8	66.88	67.75	64.33	61.91	90,045
Saw and planing mills (g)		105.1	109.8	104.9	97.1	68.67	69.99	65.90	63.50	55,895
Furniture		114.7	116.3	110.9	112.9	65.34	65.78	63.34	60.56	24,580
Other wood products (h)		84.5	88.8	81.7	87.9	60.35	59.58	57.47	56.89	9,570
Paper products		123.7	125.2	121.3	115.5	89.90	89.16	87.05	82.79	91,229
Pulp and paper mills		124.2	125.8	120.9	112.5	96.89	95.67	93.72	89.88	65,372
Other paper products (i)		122.6	123.7	122.2	123.2	72.25	72.64	70.88	66.69	25,857
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.4	124.0	120.4	121.2	83.33	83.70	79.57	75.93	55,674
Iron and steel products		112.1	113.6	103.7	109.0	87.68	88.57	82.49	79.52	177,206
Agriculture implements		80.4	78.8	63.2	59.5	85.52	84.68	82.06	78.22	14,208
Boilers and plate work		118.6	119.6	116.4	121.2	85.54	84.59	84.54	78.89	6,820
Fabricated and structural steel		156.4	162.2	158.6	170.8	87.57	87.42	84.51	82.58	11,237
Hardware and tools		102.3	102.9	94.9	95.8	79.38	79.19	76.08	72.34	10,751
Heating and cooking appliances		109.9	114.4	100.8	102.5	75.92	76.83	72.67	69.99	9,239
Iron castings		101.7	102.9	97.2	104.2	84.00	85.36	80.38	75.72	19,467
Machinery (j)		109.8	111.3	104.3	117.1	83.84	83.88	80.05	77.02	33,518
Industrial machinery (r)		119.2	120.7	109.6	124.5	84.44	84.54	80.56	78.40	24,672
Primary iron and steel		126.3	126.0	110.3	115.9	100.83	104.65	92.06	91.15	38,421
Sheet metal products		111.6	114.5	103.1	103.8	84.87	86.03	78.36	75.50	16,969
Wire and wire products		116.8	121.51	113.31	112.4	90.92	89.98	83.17	80.82	8,323

TABLE 3. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industries — Concluded

Industries	Estimated coverage(w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1959
		Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
		p.c.	1949 = 100				\$	\$	\$	
Manufacturing — concluded:										
Transportation equipment		101.3	113.3	119.9	138.9	86.43	87.50	83.93	81.60	113,550
Aircraft and parts		246.7	250.3	357.5	393.3	92.57	92.41	88.28	84.19	28,482
Motor vehicles		88.3	112.7	108.4	122.8	94.07	96.85	91.33	93.16	24,446
Motor vehicles parts and accessories		86.8	109.6	105.9	108.9	83.09	84.59	81.84	78.27	15,715
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		67.0	71.1	65.4	87.1	79.91	79.50	74.95	72.96	24,289
Shipbuilding and repairing		119.8	124.3	120.1	149.5	80.28	80.59	78.09	75.86	17,967
Non-ferrous metal products		128.1	129.3	107.7	133.1	87.85	87.14	85.08	82.89	55,253
Aluminum products		148.7	149.8	136.2	134.8	83.09	83.98	81.87	78.09	9,057
Brass and copper products		109.0	110.0	107.8	105.9	80.45	80.64	79.98	75.91	9,348
Smelting and refining		143.9	144.7	103.9	162.3	96.95	95.44	96.01	90.21	28,799
Electrical apparatus and supplies		139.7	140.7	134.4	146.3	82.61	82.30	79.63	76.35	77,213
Heavy electrical machinery		113.0	114.4	114.8	134.9	89.62	88.82	84.08	82.88	19,194
Telecommunication equipment		215.5	221.0	214.6	220.4	79.12	79.16	77.40	73.67	17,688
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		144.6	149.6	139.1	132.5	79.53	80.77	78.41	74.76	37,245
Clay products		102.3	104.8	106.8	103.7	76.88	75.56	72.68	70.58	5,553
Glass and glass products		150.4	152.8	141.3	134.4	75.70	76.00	77.84	72.03	9,275
Concrete products		274.0	296.4	..	..	77.92	81.00	..	..	8,165
Products of petroleum and coal		134.9	136.3	138.7	136.7	113.68	111.10	105.46	103.54	14,841
Petroleum refining		137.0	138.1	141.0	..	114.56	112.03	106.21	..	14,276
Chemical products		131.4	131.6	129.0	135.0	88.00	88.09	84.83	81.37	53,759
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations		121.1	121.3	117.8	119.6	77.06	77.56	74.99	71.69	8,125
Acids, alkalis and salts		149.9	148.7	143.3	153.1	99.77	99.61	96.29	92.87	9,117
Other chemical products (l)		129.8	130.4	128.7	135.0	87.50	87.58	84.33	80.76	36,517
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries		129.7	131.5	124.3	116.9	68.29	67.98	66.35	63.24	31,255
Construction										
Building and general engineering (m)	82	133.4	146.5	129.5	136.9	78.32	79.20	74.66	74.81	274,574
Building		134.2	146.2	130.9	143.3	84.95	85.86	81.30	82.09	171,051
General Engineering		142.8	155.3	137.0	144.9	83.32	84.58	80.06	80.62	146,451
Highways, bridges and streets		98.8	108.4	105.2	136.3	94.67	93.41	88.11	88.60	24,600
Transportation, storage and communication										
Transportation	89	114.4	116.1	114.5	119.9	81.19	81.69	77.26	73.15	359,996
Air transport and airports		104.8	106.9	103.8	110.0	82.90	83.37	78.85	74.96	264,448
Steam railways		193.7	194.4	186.5	189.1	110.65	111.94	107.67	100.58	15,125
Maintenance of equipment		92.7	96.2	93.1	103.4	82.18	82.97	77.10	73.87	152,166
Maintenance of ways and structures		83.2	84.2	87.6	100.9	77.42	81.32	75.17	70.37	18,380
Transportation — Steam railways		87.8	98.3	84.4	97.0	71.22	70.09	66.60	61.37	34,527
Telegraphs		94.3	95.5	95.4	104.4	88.55	90.05	82.55	80.34	89,097
Water transportation (n)		122.4	124.9	122.8	129.2	72.19	72.30	67.17	66.90	10,162
Electric and motor transportation (o)		107.4	104.3	107.2	106.1	79.97	80.22	79.15	75.04	37,733
Urban and interurban transportation		131.8	132.7	126.2	125.0	79.54	79.12	75.98	72.20	59,424
Truck transportation		81.3	81.8	82.4	85.6	83.36	83.11	79.44	73.58	23,192
Storage		219.2	221.6	202.1	194.6	78.21	77.91	74.52	71.98	29,060
Grain elevators		119.1	117.4	118.7	117.2	70.59	70.72	68.50	66.62	18,066
Storage and warehouse		107.2	104.6	109.4	106.8	70.84	70.71	68.95	66.99	12,048
Communication		153.3	154.2	146.2	148.4	70.07	70.75	67.49	65.81	6,018
Radio broadcasting		164.4	165.0	169.9	173.1	77.83	78.38	74.07	68.46	77,482
Telephone		327.0	322.6	315.6	298.8	83.38	83.67	77.75	73.25	12,820
Public utility operation										
Electric light and power	72	138.4	140.4	137.0	135.8	90.26	89.38	86.36	81.75	60,040
Other public utilities (q)		134.3	135.8	135.2	134.5	92.47	91.32	87.93	83.21	46,560
		155.1	158.4	144.6	141.9	82.63	82.74	79.96	75.35	13,480
Trade										
Wholesale	57	143.0	140.0	138.3	138.9	62.63	63.28	60.17	57.22	480,638
Retail		138.1	138.7	133.6	135.0	78.46	78.52	74.37	70.83	160,349
Food		145.6	140.6	140.7	140.8	54.70	55.34	53.20	50.75	320,289
Department stores		186.4	185.4	179.4	174.1	52.18	52.06	50.23	48.02	77,776
Variety stores		134.4	124.2	128.7	131.7	53.55	54.32	52.59	49.53	101,134
Automotive products		144.7	134.4	142.1	140.7	33.36	34.23	32.13	30.82	26,955
165.9	167.3	159.0	165.0	72.18	72.49	69.98	67.48	41,966		
Finance, Insurance and real estate										
Banking, investment and loan	81	155.3	155.4	151.5	148.3	68.42	68.30	67.12	63.94	149,979
Insurance		156.7	156.9	151.4	151.4	63.23	63.09	61.76	58.36	90,610
		150.5	150.4	148.5	140.8	76.59	76.74	75.40	73.11	57,393
Service (v)										
Hotels and restaurants	45	139.4	141.5	133.3	130.4	51.45	51.32	49.20	47.27	137,253
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		126.7	129.0	122.4	121.8	40.75	40.27	39.68	38.85	68,569
Business service		112.5	114.1	114.1	114.1	45.17	45.53	43.99	42.48	25,974
		245.5	248.6	..	..	77.18	77.18	..	..	35,225
Industrial composite	79	121.8	124.4	119.2	122.5	74.28	74.66	71.60	69.24	2,806,088

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees reported November, 1959
		Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Newfoundland										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	59	110.8	125.4	43.6	74.5	65.03	70.77	70.22	67.72	4,967
Mining	99	86.7	88.0	103.1	116.1	80.92	78.78	78.57	76.84	2,947
Manufacturing	75	110.6	116.8	101.6	108.7	67.86	64.92	64.27	65.73	9,447
Food and beverages		113.6	126.9	101.2	107.3	39.85	36.30	39.71	35.83	3,502
Canned and cured fish		111.7	129.5	94.4	103.1	32.15	28.25	32.02	27.67	2,420
Pulp and paper mills		97.9	101.0	94.4	106.8	102.50	99.62	92.85	99.91	3,279
Construction	33	473.8	547.7	503.2	412.4	66.50	65.92	58.97	65.50	5,117
Building and general engineering (m)		455.8	505.3	474.5	433.6	65.95	66.28	56.47	66.76	3,838
Transportation, storage and communication	71	149.2	153.4	139.3	147.4	68.55	71.03	69.50	64.66	9,077
Trade	55	119.2	118.5	112.9	118.5	47.16	47.47	46.75	45.40	7,378
Retail		134.5	132.9	125.4	128.0	42.70	42.69	42.28	40.59	5,020
Industrial composite	64	134.2	141.5	121.1	127.8	63.74	64.34	62.24	62.00	41,866
Prince Edward Island										
Manufacturing	30	130.7	145.8	161.3	135.1	52.15	49.08	46.14	45.19	1,069
Transportation, storage, communication	74	118.7	117.3	133.8	111.8	73.94	74.83	58.91	68.09	1,453
Trade	27	123.6	119.8	124.1	112.6	39.72	41.16	36.78	34.72	1,100
Industrial composite	42	132.7	139.1	134.4	117.4	55.55	55.20	48.78	50.29	5,445
Nova Scotia										
Mining	93	70.3	70.4	73.2	77.3	72.49	73.16	75.46	68.36	10,001
Coal		66.6	66.7	71.2	76.8	73.46	74.13	76.26	68.80	8,821
Manufacturing	79	107.4	109.7	108.4	118.6	63.35	63.93	61.29	60.29	25,757
Food and beverages		125.9	131.8	130.5	129.7	43.84	44.85	44.03	41.30	6,265
Iron and steel products		84.5	83.5	82.6	101.9	86.92	86.89	82.66	78.17	5,557
Primary iron and steel		79.3	78.1	79.6	94.4	92.27	92.83	86.41	83.22	4,096
Transportation equipment		136.3	139.7	142.4	164.7	68.80	71.18	66.37	66.37	6,234
Shipbuilding and repairing		129.1	134.3	152.8	151.1	68.13	71.91	65.46	63.75	4,280
Construction	w	77.8	80.6	67.8	61.2	55.06	56.24	52.27	50.03	13,903
Building and general engineering (m)		115.7	119.0	101.3	92.3	61.44	61.65	59.82	56.46	5,512
Highways, bridges and streets		64.0	66.6	55.9	50.2	50.87	52.73	47.39	45.85	8,391
Transportation, storage, communication	80	100.6	99.7	93.1	99.2	70.38	72.26	64.87	61.63	12,840
Steam railways		93.0	100.4	91.6	100.3	82.66	83.13	70.88	67.71	5,985
Water transportation (n)		82.8	66.0	61.0	67.1	51.28	53.89	51.95	48.88	2,832
Trade	44	139.1	132.9	136.2	136.6	49.95	51.09	48.25	46.03	15,873
Retail		149.0	139.2	145.9	144.2	43.80	45.03	42.69	39.89	11,733
Finance, insurance and real estate	87	135.9	135.3	133.1	130.5	63.00	63.05	62.49	59.43	3,579
Industrial composite	73	99.8	100.2	96.5	99.3	60.85	61.69	59.15	56.92	87,699
New Brunswick										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	39	164.9	158.7	146.6	165.8	61.50	59.22	62.27	60.26	5,617
Manufacturing	73	90.6	94.0	88.7	85.0	64.79	63.29	62.49	60.45	16,946
Food and beverages		100.6	104.9	97.2	92.7	51.82	50.51	50.53	50.62	4,690
Saw and planing mills (g)		65.5	72.3	75.2	60.4	44.01	45.07	45.02	44.73	1,885
Pulp and paper mills		120.9	121.0	120.2	124.2	92.89	88.27	89.86	81.44	3,959
Transportation equipment		82.5	83.9	66.1	73.2	75.90	76.05	73.97	68.01	1,961
Construction	w	98.5	94.5	99.9	91.9	55.31	58.28	53.60	52.47	9,915
Building and general engineering (m)		113.4	122.3	121.1	113.2	63.70	63.22	59.49	57.93	4,091
Highways, bridges and streets		90.1	79.0	88.3	80.0	49.42	54.01	49.15	48.18	5,824
Transportation, storage, communication	91	85.3	86.5	82.0	88.4	72.37	74.00	68.93	65.70	11,884
Steam railways		91.6	94.4	87.6	94.9	78.19	79.40	74.39	71.17	8,232
Water transportation (n)		33.1	28.8	32.2	35.5	50.14	52.66	56.76	48.25	834
Trade	45	144.0	134.6	137.9	131.4	49.11	49.88	47.16	44.80	12,866
Wholesale		144.7	146.4	137.6	125.6	61.76	60.06	58.14	55.68	4,294
Retail		143.7	128.8	138.0	134.2	42.77	44.12	41.95	39.88	8,572
Industrial composite	68	105.0	104.3	101.3	101.1	60.41	60.85	58.47	56.79	64,213

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries

Provinces and industries	Esti-mated cov-erage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November 1959 no.
		Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
Quebec	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	
Forestry (chiefly logging)	81	118.8	119.0	122.2	120.1	59.39	59.48	67.19	65.29	33,864
Mining	96	142.8	145.4	131.6	137.0	90.84	88.52	85.19	85.02	21,757
Gold (a)		64.0	64.2	69.0	67.6	76.45	75.20	74.51	71.58	3,068
Other metal (b)		229.5	230.5	191.0	197.2	96.19	93.57	89.28	93.73	11,204
Non-metal (c)		133.3	139.5	132.8	144.1	88.67	86.48	84.73	80.02	7,413
Manufacturing	90	110.0	112.2	107.1	112.6	72.07	71.84	69.14	66.78	380,191
Food and beverages		129.3	135.6	127.5	124.3	68.84	69.44	66.54	63.26	37,012
Tobacco		82.0	83.1	88.1	88.4	76.22	75.87	70.49	69.64	6,896
Leather products		81.3	81.4	81.0	81.4	48.68	47.64	46.47	44.08	14,678
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		86.2	86.2	86.2	86.1	48.17	46.94	46.12	43.51	11,468
Textile products (except clothing)		79.1	79.8	80.6	81.1	59.51	59.39	57.99	55.53	33,302
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		65.9	67.0	76.5	79.9	58.84	59.13	56.12	54.51	10,743
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)		73.9	72.8	69.9	71.6	59.79	59.54	59.35	55.79	9,047
Clothing (textile and fur)		98.4	102.7	99.2	98.6	46.12	46.83	45.15	43.07	58,642
Men's clothing		91.1	94.7	90.8	95.8	44.11	45.53	43.76	41.90	17,979
Women's clothing		98.5	105.1	101.4	97.3	47.06	47.54	45.72	44.09	17,651
Knit goods		97.3	99.4	98.9	94.1	48.04	47.19	46.26	44.28	9,847
Wood products		102.0	108.2	101.5	100.2	57.38	57.07	55.61	53.84	20,032
Saw and planing mills (g)		92.1	101.9	97.0	91.4	54.06	54.22	52.81	51.01	8,724
Furniture		124.5	127.0	117.7	120.1	62.35	62.06	60.03	57.72	8,316
Paper products		118.2	119.7	115.7	117.9	89.48	88.47	86.19	82.90	34,844
Pulp and paper mills		118.5	120.1	117.6	118.9	95.47	94.25	91.84	88.79	27,344
Other paper products (i)		117.0	118.2	108.9	114.1	67.66	67.32	64.00	59.79	7,500
Printing, publishing and allied industries		124.8	124.6	117.4	120.0	82.44	83.67	79.48	75.24	13,785
Iron and steel products		104.5	106.6	98.7	110.9	82.20	82.89	77.73	75.46	36,002
Machinery mfg. (j)		98.2	99.5	97.2	119.7	79.09	78.79	74.25	74.41	8,680
Primary iron and steel		91.1	91.4	76.7	91.2	87.55	88.62	81.82	76.61	4,270
Transportation equipment		119.2	120.6	108.6	143.5	88.52	87.78	82.72	78.46	31,947
Aircraft and parts		250.5	248.5	235.4	288.1	96.86	96.93	90.87	83.20	15,192
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		62.2	65.6	58.6	80.2	80.72	79.25	73.95	73.95	9,280
Shipbuilding and repairing		126.6	127.7	104.7	169.7	84.24	82.83	78.93	77.63	5,716
Non-ferrous metal products		129.1	129.8	123.6	136.4	90.60	89.26	87.51	82.23	17,867
Smelting and refining		142.6	142.9	137.7	161.6	98.42	96.54	94.19	86.44	10,542
Electrical apparatus and supplies		167.2	166.8	150.9	166.4	83.46	82.79	80.86	74.94	24,171
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		148.8	149.4	137.1	134.9	75.68	77.78	76.04	73.07	12,019
Chemical products		130.9	131.4	129.2	134.9	88.16	87.64	83.92	80.77	20,413
Construction	74	143.0	154.4	140.9	145.7	76.97	76.63	71.40	69.69	83,131
Building and general engineering (m)		134.0	143.0	135.1	143.5	83.93	84.20	77.94	76.13	51,758
Building		139.0	149.1	..	..	80.41	81.70	..	..	43,616
General engineering		112.6	116.8	..	..	102.80	98.03	..	..	8,142
Highways, bridges and streets		160.6	176.8	152.4	149.9	65.50	64.54	60.07	57.61	31,373
Transportation, storage, communication	88	120.6	120.6	122.3	125.2	84.67	84.23	79.22	75.28	96,768
Steam railways		90.5	92.4	92.7	100.8	84.28	84.49	77.93	74.84	36,958
Water transportation (n)		145.1	142.0	148.1	137.4	85.50	82.00	78.99	78.47	15,317
Electric and motor transportation (o)		125.8	124.3	119.3	117.5	77.90	75.97	72.08	68.36	15,787
Communication		163.9	162.6	173.2	176.8	82.32	82.98	78.80	73.19	21,783
Public utility operation	68	137.1	138.3	132.3	130.8	82.61	80.67	78.05	74.66	11,925
Electric light and power		120.9	122.5	117.8	118.5	81.90	80.28	77.27	73.95	9,923
Trade	52	141.8	139.0	139.1	138.0	62.93	63.31	59.69	56.18	105,972
Wholesale		141.2	141.0	139.3	139.3	79.20	79.27	74.84	70.86	39,862
Retail		142.2	137.8	139.0	137.3	53.12	53.40	50.85	47.94	66,110
Finance, insurance and real estate	77	154.7	154.7	151.2	146.2	69.66	69.49	67.65	64.04	40,730
Insurance		149.8	149.9	149.1	137.8	76.85	76.74	74.01	72.74	15,546
Service	42	140.9	142.3	133.4	130.6	51.00	51.04	48.80	49.67	34,637
Hotels and restaurants		131.3	132.3	125.4	119.0	40.64	40.90	39.43	38.43	17,406
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		99.7	100.7	99.1	102.5	45.85	46.14	43.84	42.24	6,463
Industrial composite	78	122.2	124.1	119.7	122.9	71.99	71.81	68.96	66.56	808,975

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

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FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages & Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1959		
		Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957			
p.c.												
1949 = 100												
\$ \$ \$ \$												
no.												
Ontario												
Forestry (chiefly logging)	99	70.4	69.2	59.3	65.8	93.24	89.73	91.09	82.32	12,638		
Mining	93	164.1	165.8	137.4	154.7	95.22	93.40	90.96	89.10	40,855		
Gold (a)		81.6	82.0	81.0	82.0	73.53	72.21	71.27	69.85	11,732		
Other metal (b)		304.3	306.6	226.7	278.9	105.87	103.72	103.73	100.10	26,298		
Uranium .....		..	..	..	..	109.19	105.36	105.45	103.09	10,556
Manufacturing	97	109.3	113.1	109.9	114.3	80.42	81.04	77.67	75.67	563,466		
Food and beverages		116.2	119.6	116.5	108.9	69.49	69.06	67.75	65.49	64,431		
Meat products		149.0	150.7	144.0	132.2	77.53	76.90	75.06	72.53	11,134		
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		119.2	124.8	119.4	102.0	56.88	57.34	57.18	58.81	10,134		
Bread and other bakery products		104.6	105.7	105.0	100.7	66.11	65.43	63.86	61.97	9,149		
Rubber products		109.1	111.4	103.4	107.2	85.07	85.96	79.80	77.26	15,557		
Leather products		93.0	93.8	92.6	93.5	55.69	56.14	56.43	54.02	12,769		
Boots and shoes (except rubber)		104.7	103.3	100.4	100.1	51.51	52.06	50.57	49.02	7,583		
Textile products (except clothing)		76.8	78.4	80.3	85.9	66.56	66.40	63.40	61.06	22,192		
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods		64.6	65.1	80.4	91.7	59.17	59.05	55.21	54.35	4,568		
Woollen goods		59.4	60.1	55.9	63.1	57.87	58.26	57.03	54.05	5,848		
Clothing (textile and fur)		78.4	80.2	79.4	83.0	51.93	52.33	50.09	48.52	28,896		
Men's clothing		89.2	90.4	90.2	97.4	52.22	52.74	49.31	48.30	9,290		
Women's clothing		82.0	87.2	91.9	87.3	51.19	53.51	50.32	49.21	5,380		
Knit goods		61.4	62.2	63.1	69.7	50.33	49.91	49.02	46.92	8,339		
Wood products		101.8	106.1	99.5	99.6	64.52	65.23	62.85	59.93	27,476		
Saw and planing mills (g)		97.9	106.7	95.7	90.4	62.06	63.06	61.58	57.35	10,014		
Furniture		108.5	109.4	106.1	109.7	67.14	68.27	65.31	62.55	12,728		
Paper products		122.1	123.2	120.1	120.8	87.99	87.55	86.07	82.27	35,036		
Pulp and paper mills		123.3	124.8	119.4	119.9	97.16	95.61	95.34	91.53	20,825		
Other paper products (i)		120.5	120.9	121.1	122.1	74.56	75.65	73.13	69.30	14,211		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		126.6	126.0	123.2	123.4	85.71	85.95	81.48	78.32	30,623		
Iron and steel products		114.1	115.2	104.5	106.9	90.21	91.33	84.49	81.62	118,673		
Agricultural implements		79.5	78.1	61.9	58.2	87.09	86.15	83.72	79.84	13,259		
Iron castings		96.7	97.4	94.9	102.7	85.60	87.30	79.97	75.78	11,135		
Machinery mfg. (j)		123.2	125.0	116.7	119.5	85.75	85.81	82.38	78.53	22,746		
Primary iron and steel		144.7	144.3	124.6	126.5	104.68	109.40	94.80	96.14	28,465		
Sheet metal products		111.4	113.6	101.4	101.7	86.64	86.99	78.80	75.18	9,948		
Transportation equipment		87.9	107.7	126.4	139.5	89.26	91.01	87.30	86.54	54,412		
Aircraft and parts		198.8	211.9	515.6	534.2	90.95	90.54	89.11	87.50	8,642		
Motor vehicles		86.3	111.8	107.3	122.1	95.29	97.83	92.12	94.19	22,937		
Motor vehicle parts and accessories		81.3	105.2	102.8	106.8	83.98	85.40	82.38	78.73	14,161		
Railroad and rolling stock equipment		58.6	68.3	63.2	93.4	85.88	85.89	80.52	78.41	4,744		
Non-ferrous metal products		121.1	122.7	87.2	121.7	83.76	84.10	80.99	81.17	28,911		
Smelting and refining		138.8	139.6	41.6	148.1	93.20	92.99	106.44	92.12	11,537		
Electrical apparatus and supplies		126.7	128.0	126.6	137.6	82.38	82.14	79.30	77.32	50,090		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		134.7	140.4	135.5	128.7	83.22	83.93	81.47	77.39	18,259		
Chemical products		133.2	133.2	130.4	137.2	88.07	86.46	85.96	82.21	28,025		
Construction	84	133.1	145.5	129.1	144.3	82.15	83.87	79.65	81.32	91,113		
Building and general engineering (m)		124.0	135.4	120.4	140.8	88.41	90.64	85.63	88.55	61,407		
Building		139.3	151.3	..	..	86.76	88.81	..	..	54,291
General engineering		67.6	76.5	..	..	100.97	104.08	..	..	7,116
Highways, bridges and streets		157.0	171.9	152.1	153.4	69.22	69.91	67.26	64.10	29,706		
Transportation, storage, communication	87	115.6	116.8	115.8	122.0	81.50	82.06	78.08	73.81	113,381		
Steam railways		92.6	94.6	92.6	102.4	82.15	83.10	76.80	74.38	44,252		
Electric and motor transportation (o)		141.0	143.8	133.6	135.1	81.65	82.15	79.15	74.95	26,726		
Communication		146.5	147.3	153.1	158.9	76.34	76.34	72.62	67.21	28,278		
Public utility operation	72	130.2	131.8	130.4	128.1	95.82	94.39	91.36	86.99	26,856		
Electric light and power		125.4	126.8	128.1	127.4	101.47	99.78	95.92	90.61	19,574		
Trade	62	150.8	147.6	144.4	147.6	63.69	64.64	61.60	58.42	204,048		
Wholesale		150.5	150.4	143.8	145.9	82.83	83.29	78.63	74.63	63,005		
Retail		151.0	146.3	144.6	148.3	55.13	56.03	54.20	51.86	141,043		
Finance, insurance and real estate	90	156.6	156.7	152.5	149.7	70.18	70.11	69.21	66.33	69,263		
Service (v)	50	145.4	147.8	138.5	134.4	54.24	54.16	52.08	48.16	60,608		
Hotels and restaurants		125.7	128.4	122.0	124.0	40.21	39.29	38.60	37.58	27,434		
Laundries and dry cleaning plants		120.5	122.0	120.1	119.9	44.95	45.56	44.04	43.51	10,920		
Business service		258.3	260.3	..	..	80.30	81.03	..	..	19,161
Industrial composite	85	122.3	125.0	120.0	124.6	76.83	77.47	74.31	72.24	1,182,226		

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Continued

Provinces and Industries	Estimated Coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1959		
		Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957			
p.c.												
1949 = 100												
\$												
no.												
Manitoba												
Mining	73	100.6	103.3	98.3	104.6	97.75	96.68	95.15	88.46	3,236		
Manufacturing	90	105.7	108.4	101.3	103.0	70.30	70.70	67.56	63.65	39,285		
Food and beverages		108.2	109.6	106.5	105.7	74.00	74.37	72.63	69.14	8,952		
Meat products		125.5	122.9	118.9	113.6	80.86	83.30	78.44	77.37	3,927		
Clothing (textile and fur)		84.2	88.0	79.9	81.4	45.87	46.68	43.38	41.79	5,007		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		107.9	109.5	104.9	104.4	70.83	69.41	66.25	63.64	3,069		
Iron and steel products		124.7	129.3	114.3	108.5	76.07	77.95	73.73	67.07	5,276		
Transportation equipment		86.8	87.1	88.3	99.3	76.02	76.43	71.88	67.60	6,944		
Construction	77	141.0	165.9	130.6	120.4	80.82	80.19	76.14	70.85	12,817		
Building and general engineering (m)		135.5	154.8	132.3	115.7	88.59	87.92	82.41	77.47	8,328		
Transportation, storage, communication	w	102.3	106.1	102.3	113.4	78.47	79.47	76.40	70.30	31,502		
Steam railways		87.6	92.6	88.7	106.4	83.53	83.83	80.50	73.17	17,676		
Storage		103.3	102.2	106.5	106.1	66.95	66.99	64.26	61.82	3,493		
Public utility operation	73	133.5	138.6	132.4	131.3	83.82	81.99	75.32	69.98	2,984		
Trade	62	118.5	116.2	112.6	110.8	63.21	63.31	60.60	58.37	31,519		
Wholesale		116.1	117.2	109.8	108.7	70.54	70.68	66.89	64.74	11,774		
Retail		119.9	115.6	114.4	112.0	58.84	58.71	56.79	54.72	19,745		
Finance, insurance and real estate	79	131.3	131.2	132.3	128.5	65.85	65.52	63.13	60.99	8,212		
Service (v)	49	130.0	131.8	124.0	116.9	42.92	41.71	40.27	39.06	7,744		
Hotels and restaurants		130.7	132.4	123.5	114.2	39.93	37.98	37.80	36.21	4,328		
Industrial composite	82	113.2	116.4	109.3	110.9	70.60	71.06	67.92	64.22	137,745		
Saskatchewan												
Mining	95	271.3	298.1	305.6	..	103.80	103.06	103.53	..	3,568		
Manufacturing	75	126.6	130.0	124.2	120.7	74.03	74.55	71.54	68.60	10,379		
Food and beverages		113.3	116.9	115.5	112.5	70.56	70.85	68.62	63.69	5,209		
Meat products		130.7	134.5	125.9	112.6	77.39	78.99	74.95	72.87	1,782		
Dairy products		114.8	119.7	119.8	120.4	59.64	58.86	58.06	53.79	1,725		
Products of petroleum and coal		160.0	166.7	173.2	181.7	104.51	104.66	96.58	91.98	1,043		
Construction	86	155.2	183.6	162.7	151.4	72.07	72.70	69.75	70.05	9,984		
Building and general engineering (m)		190.1	216.9	191.2	177.9	71.64	72.27	75.52	68.06	5,862		
Highways, bridges and streets		123.2	152.9	136.4	127.0	72.68	73.26	62.27	72.61	4,122		
Transportation, storage, communication	83	102.8	107.3	101.9	107.4	74.50	76.11	71.28	69.05	17,664		
Steam railways		87.2	94.6	86.0	97.3	79.10	81.11	77.43	74.18	9,529		
Storage		101.7	100.3	103.1	101.2	62.96	63.69	59.03	59.28	3,811		
Public utility operation	62	330.0	331.8	325.3	274.7	90.31	94.04	86.85	85.04	2,977		
Trade	46	129.0	128.1	128.9	126.1	60.71	61.30	58.18	56.97	17,240		
Wholesale		111.4	114.0	111.8	114.7	71.56	71.64	68.54	66.95	5,870		
Retail		140.5	137.3	139.8	133.4	55.12	55.71	52.86	51.54	11,370		
Finance, insurance and real estate	81	134.6	134.7	132.2	129.3	61.29	61.23	59.13	56.22	4,248		
Service (v)	33	113.1	114.5	112.4	115.9	41.03	40.94	40.03	39.13	3,279		
Industrial composite	64	129.3	135.2	130.1	128.1	70.44	71.54	68.24	66.36	69,362		
Alberta (s)												
Mining	98	124.7	122.9	128.1	143.4	106.19	105.35	100.68	94.76	18,394		
Coal		23.0	22.1	25.0	33.3	84.61	84.42	80.15	68.82	1,850		
Oil		283.6	278.6	274.3	297.3	108.71	107.95	102.81	98.31	15,204		
Manufacturing	81	157.3	162.4	154.2	152.0	78.69	77.96	76.20	72.52	31,763		
Food and beverages		127.3	135.1	125.1	129.8	77.60	73.77	74.94	71.41	9,373		
Meat products		142.5	147.1	136.6	141.1	86.74	81.77	82.93	77.75	4,487		
Wood products		109.5	111.7	110.1	104.3	58.66	60.96	57.34	57.09	2,971		
Printing, publishing and allied industries		138.3	137.4	134.5	129.0	74.69	74.08	71.40	70.15	1,510		
Iron and steel products		227.4	230.6	204.4	182.6	82.63	81.96	80.23	76.14	3,750		
Transportation equipment		140.2	145.3	140.3	154.5	77.57	77.32	73.90	70.08	4,083		
Non-metallic mineral products (k)		173.1	182.1	159.3	139.6	78.07	79.37	73.02	68.35	2,738		
Products of petroleum and coal		186.8	188.3	199.1	190.6	107.37	110.06	102.34	96.13	1,892		
Chemical products		301.3	298.4	293.4	304.4	97.98	99.96	92.63	89.83	1,889		

TABLE 4. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, by Industries - Concluded

Provinces and Industries	Estimated coverage (w)	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November, 1959
		Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
	p.c.			1949 = 100		\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Alberta - concluded										
Construction	90	205.8	236.1	183.2	177.2	81.11	81.27	80.50	72.86	23,869
Building and general engineering (m)		238.3	254.1	201.8	190.8	86.17	86.12	85.80	75.60	15,788
Highways, bridges and streets		162.5	212.0	158.8	160.0	71.24	73.53	71.64	68.74	8,081
Transportation, storage, communication		117.2	123.8	119.0	124.6	82.15	82.28	77.69	74.80	24,505
Steam railways		78.5	85.1	84.6	95.9	81.26	80.49	75.44	74.40	10,543
Electric and motor transportation (o)		173.7	176.1	168.2	171.0	83.95	84.34	80.02	78.94	4,475
Storage		113.3	113.9	116.7	116.5	64.71	65.26	63.12	61.81	2,586
Public utility operation	92	159.9	165.6	155.1	153.3	86.88	88.88	84.53	78.41	5,014
Trade		174.8	173.2	171.4	166.9	62.88	62.94	60.20	58.44	36,422
Wholesale		160.9	161.2	157.3	158.5	74.71	74.45	71.47	68.72	12,125
Retail		182.6	180.1	179.0	171.5	56.98	57.11	54.83	53.38	24,297
Finance	72	189.3	189.3	184.7	184.0	63.69	63.37	63.34	59.65	8,239
Service (v)	37	168.5	170.1	161.8	150.1	47.46	47.23	47.12	46.16	10,238
Hotels and restaurants		143.1	145.1	137.6	131.4	42.83	42.74	43.32	42.67	5,880
Industrial composite	73	155.2	160.3	151.1	151.6	76.53	76.57	74.21	70.87	159,568
British Columbia (s)										
Forestry (chiefly logging)	85	96.4	95.5	82.5	66.9	104.12	108.23	96.01	95.10	12,854
Mining	87	70.7	69.8	66.0	86.1	89.88	88.63	85.57	83.55	6,962
Gold (a)		48.4	49.7	53.8	54.7	71.66	77.34	78.42	81.70	953
Other metal (b)		81.1	79.3	71.1	104.1	101.71	97.67	94.30	89.94	3,851
Coal		42.9	42.6	46.5	59.6	71.59	60.51	67.73	63.56	1,011
Manufacturing	86	117.7	122.4	115.5	109.4	85.29	85.17	82.18	77.32	84,148
Food and beverages		84.3	99.5	82.5	84.0	76.92	72.81	76.39	69.37	10,476
Canned and cured fish		56.8	85.4	64.5	59.2	80.25	76.09	81.85	67.93	1,967
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables		66.1	114.3	52.6	73.8	57.51	49.73	62.18	55.05	1,319
Wood products		115.8	117.7	113.2	106.0	78.94	81.24	75.11	72.57	31,990
Saw and planing mills (g)		119.5	121.2	117.3	108.7	79.24	81.81	75.40	73.01	29,832
Paper products		157.7	159.3	155.8	65.7	99.02	100.36	95.80	82.80	9,581
Pulp and paper mills		168.1	169.5	156.8	34.5	103.21	105.35	100.62	91.60	7,742
Printing, publishing and allied industries		121.6	121.2	120.3	123.8	95.49	96.18	91.44	82.85	3,586
Iron and steel		111.1	112.9	103.6	126.8	92.11	91.37	87.42	84.18	5,955
Transportation equipment		150.0	149.5	152.1	175.0	90.41	89.61	89.14	83.01	7,134
Shipbuilding and repairing		130.4	142.6	140.4	173.0	90.18	89.34	90.51	83.84	4,949
Non-ferrous metal products		147.7	149.3	150.3	174.6	100.64	96.94	93.14	92.44	6,220
Chemical products		94.0	94.9	93.3	92.6	87.02	87.44	84.40	81.69	2,285
Construction	93	105.3	119.5	107.7	142.0	93.51	94.22	88.58	89.57	23,745
Building and general engineering (m)		100.0	115.1	99.9	142.4	97.66	97.15	96.15	100.52	13,865
Highways, bridges and streets		113.8	126.6	119.4	141.2	87.69	89.97	79.06	72.90	9,880
Transportation, storage, communication	91	122.9	123.8	123.6	127.7	85.55	86.42	81.61	76.83	40,922
Steam railways		116.9	120.0	114.1	122.7	83.70	86.09	78.78	77.95	14,022
Electric and motor transportation (o)		101.1	101.1	102.9	99.6	89.10	86.88	84.02	77.94	5,455
Water transportation (n)		95.4	93.7	94.1	100.0	83.64	85.49	86.14	76.73	8,036
Communication		166.0	167.1	183.8	187.1	78.75	78.51	73.22	66.32	8,476
Public utility operation	w	126.3	127.9	134.0	147.0	103.81	102.66	99.29	90.50	5,627
Trade	61	127.3	124.7	124.2	125.6	68.26	68.68	65.63	61.65	48,220
Wholesale		119.9	122.8	118.2	122.4	81.35	80.74	76.78	72.89	16,771
Retail		131.7	125.8	127.7	127.4	61.29	61.79	59.57	55.44	31,449
Finance, insurance and real estate	63	168.2	168.2	162.5	159.5	66.06	66.16	65.66	61.66	11,990
Service (v)	47	120.4	123.5	118.8	124.7	56.62	56.67	52.46	50.26	14,521
Hotels and restaurants		119.4	122.7	117.9	126.4	46.03	45.96	46.01	45.70	7,920
Industrial composite	78	117.4	120.3	115.3	118.1	81.74	82.35	78.26	74.80	248,983

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING CHANGE OF DATE SEE PAGE 2.

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November 1959	
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957		
1949 = 100								\$		
St. John's:								\$		
Manufacturing	97.8	96.8	91.4	92.7	59.21	58.75	55.28	52.38	3,193	
Food and beverages	98.6	96.3	93.9	100.2	54.53	52.66	51.17	48.99	1,379	
Construction	561.7	602.4	488.3	327.0	52.14	53.52	43.69	52.09	2,567	
Trade	124.1	123.5	121.6	123.4	50.46	50.96	50.55	50.02	4,701	
Retail	132.2	130.2	128.7	125.2	43.88	44.15	44.17	43.51	3,043	
Industrial composite	146.3	144.8	135.9	130.9	52.17	52.81	49.77	49.53	14,353	
Halifax:								\$		
Manufacturing	114.3	116.9	123.3	127.9	67.12	69.49	65.28	62.14	8,166	
Food and beverages	89.6	90.7	92.7	97.8	48.65	49.39	47.34	44.77	1,825	
Transportation equipment	139.8	145.0	159.3	164.0	70.76	74.80	69.54	66.86	4,185	
Construction	98.5	100.8	89.2	86.2	66.16	66.94	64.07	59.20	2,967	
Transportation, storage, communication	108.7	97.7	92.8	98.2	56.09	57.51	55.47	52.90	5,497	
Trade	131.5	122.0	129.9	132.8	51.34	53.14	50.05	46.11	9,356	
Retail	142.7	128.4	140.9	142.0	45.20	46.94	44.38	41.35	7,055	
Industrial composite	119.7	115.9	116.3	118.0	58.76	60.46	57.69	54.53	30,537	
Saint John:								\$		
Manufacturing	92.6	92.3	84.8	87.1	65.48	65.52	62.34	59.84	4,164	
Construction	156.1	164.1	132.6	100.5	67.09	66.22	62.94	58.10	2,403	
Transportation, storage, communication	73.6	70.7	70.9	73.1	55.07	56.97	52.81	50.26	2,840	
Trade	121.2	115.2	116.6	110.1	46.78	47.22	44.97	43.45	3,968	
Industrial composite	101.5	100.1	95.0	91.4	57.27	57.84	54.55	51.95	15,285	
Quebec:								\$		
Manufacturing	107.4	108.9	105.6	108.3	65.00	65.41	61.75	59.81	19,959	
Leather products	71.6	71.0	73.1	68.8	45.08	42.42	40.51	38.74	2,756	
Clothing (textile and fur)	88.3	89.0	90.8	91.4	40.02	41.03	39.53	39.45	2,382	
Transportation equipment	173.3	180.7	168.3	208.6	81.17	80.66	75.40	70.09	2,528	
Construction	95.4	102.7	95.7	101.2	68.46	70.13	65.18	63.56	5,127	
Transportation, storage, communication	127.5	125.8	124.1	125.8	76.33	72.43	67.30	66.75	3,510	
Trade	119.2	118.3	117.8	115.9	54.53	54.98	52.08	50.04	7,709	
Retail	118.6	116.6	118.5	116.3	46.31	47.25	44.15	42.94	5,130	
Service	125.5	129.1	127.2	126.4	41.05	41.30	38.16	36.58	2,797	
Industrial composite	111.8	113.6	110.4	112.1	63.13	63.28	59.57	57.84	42,165	
Sherbrooke:								\$		
Manufacturing	96.5	100.3	100.3	104.9	61.08	61.06	58.84	57.80	7,833	
Textile products (except clothing)	100.6	109.7	108.4	111.1	52.10	54.35	54.76	50.60	2,342	
Clothing (textile and fur)	43.6	45.6	52.9	55.0	43.65	41.68	44.73	43.71	1,045	
Iron and steel products	89.4	89.7	92.7	113.4	76.54	74.40	64.69	68.83	1,539	
Industrial composite	100.7	103.5	100.9	105.8	59.88	60.14	58.34	56.89	11,452	
Three Rivers:								\$		
Manufacturing	117.4	121.3	114.1	116.2	72.62	71.09	69.07	65.42	10,475	
Pulp and paper mills	103.2	103.9	104.0	107.2	100.90	96.66	95.50	91.86	3,545	
Industrial composite	119.0	122.7	116.8	115.2	70.12	68.41	67.11	62.81	14,244	
Montreal:								\$		
Manufacturing	111.8	113.6	108.5	114.8	74.94	74.93	71.84	69.37	222,157	
Food and beverages	122.3	125.7	121.9	119.5	72.93	73.55	70.36	66.51	26,504	
Tobacco and tobacco products	92.5	94.7	97.2	96.4	77.76	76.84	72.33	72.16	5,360	
Leather products	77.6	78.3	78.3	80.7	51.98	51.16	50.19	47.96	7,925	
Textile products (except clothing)	90.9	92.2	89.8	88.5	63.40	63.33	62.14	59.91	10,079	
Clothing (textile and fur)	98.9	103.2	99.4	99.1	49.50	50.58	48.23	46.09	40,517	
Men's clothing	83.2	86.1	83.4	88.2	50.72	52.56	49.54	47.85	10,642	
Women's clothing	93.9	99.4	97.1	95.1	49.23	50.16	47.81	45.70	15,602	
Printing, publishing and allied industries	125.0	125.1	117.9	120.2	86.06	87.87	82.91	78.93	11,105	
Iron and steel products	105.3	107.3	100.6	111.1	85.97	87.00	81.60	79.05	24,985	
Transportation equipment	111.3	112.7	102.6	132.5	90.45	89.59	84.22	80.25	26,924	
Railway and rolling stock equipment	61.0	64.4	58.3	79.3	80.78	79.26	73.85	74.02	9,096	
Electrical apparatus and supplies	140.4	140.4	130.9	146.3	87.46	86.32	83.33	76.80	19,356	
Chemical products	127.5	128.5	124.4	128.7	92.21	91.33	86.56	83.71	10,818	
Construction	151.4	158.0	146.2	140.2	81.67	82.62	76.57	71.50	38,488	
Building and general engineering (m)	151.0	157.5	144.3	138.3	83.05	84.75	78.29	72.74	29,191	
Transportation, storage, communication	146.0	144.5	148.9	148.0	84.11	82.88	78.85	76.07	39,764	
Electric and motor transportation (o)	117.5	117.2	115.3	115.3	80.69	78.39	74.03	69.84	11,699	
Trade	140.7	137.1	137.5	138.2	65.66	66.26	62.04	57.67	76,804	
Wholesale	141.8	141.0	138.8	139.7	80.83	81.15	76.27	72.33	30,681	
Retail	140.0	134.5	136.7	137.4	55.58	56.00	53.03	48.93	46,123	
Finance, insurance and real estate	151.2	151.1	148.4	143.6	72.41	72.28	70.15	66.67	30,369	
Insurance	145.0	145.0	145.2	134.0	75.51	75.46	72.19	71.97	12,352	
Service (v)	144.6	144.9	136.9	131.6	53.24	53.32	50.82	52.81	25,762	
Hotels and restaurants	133.0	131.9	128.5	116.3	41.40	41.68	40.16	39.46	11,230	
Industrial composite	126.6	127.5	123.3	126.0	73.43	73.54	69.99	67.21	439,247	

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees employed November 1959
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
1949 = 100					\$	\$	\$	\$	na
Ottawa - Hull:									
Manufacturing	103.5	105.5	104.4	106.0	80.16	79.04	75.55	71.63	15,347
Pulp and paper mills	110.8	116.2	109.4	109.9	91.56	87.99	87.97	81.70	4,403
Printing, publishing and allied industries	110.3	109.4	110.0	115.1	83.09	82.98	79.49	74.61	2,526
Iron and steel products	58.7	59.2	57.7	56.5	79.08	77.65	76.57	70.15	1,138
Construction	155.8	169.3	149.2	138.5	74.66	74.31	70.99	66.84	7,943
Trade	136.7	133.3	135.8	134.7	54.58	55.82	51.86	48.12	12,853
Retail	130.8	126.0	131.5	130.4	47.29	48.81	45.54	43.52	9,605
Finance, insurance and real estate	121.9	122.3	121.0	117.2	69.99	69.60	68.05	65.16	5,317
Service (v)	135.9	140.2	128.2	105.0	47.92	49.72	48.01	40.78	5,701
Industrial composite	127.7	129.8	125.9	122.1	68.47	68.65	65.56	61.73	52,751
Toronto:									
Manufacturing	116.3	117.8	121.4	121.8	79.57	79.65	77.88	75.02	199,235
Food and beverages	116.8	117.5	113.1	111.6	74.17	73.85	72.30	69.41	25,089
Meat products	132.9	134.7	129.1	121.9	83.38	82.34	81.00	77.76	6,063
Rubber products	91.4	95.8	89.0	91.4	88.66	88.82	85.61	80.79	5,062
Textile products (except clothing)	85.9	86.7	85.6	86.5	64.38	65.03	62.29	59.81	4,647
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.7	87.4	85.6	86.4	53.66	54.76	52.08	51.09	16,932
Men's clothing	84.9	87.3	85.0	94.2	55.50	55.92	52.10	51.55	5,452
Women's clothing	80.1	85.6	89.2	83.8	53.27	55.93	52.96	52.30	4,527
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i)	126.1	127.3	127.7	124.5	74.83	75.77	73.18	69.47	8,359
Printing, publishing and allied industries	126.7	126.0	122.7	125.1	90.32	90.86	85.65	82.19	19,683
Iron and steel products	127.5	128.8	121.6	122.5	87.16	86.95	83.63	79.11	33,539
Transportation equipment	115.6	118.0	237.0	243.3	87.72	87.78	87.94	86.79	12,404
Non-ferrous metal products	116.9	118.7	114.3	109.9	78.73	79.98	77.67	75.04	8,704
Electrical apparatus and supplies	121.4	122.5	118.7	124.1	82.96	82.80	79.68	77.15	21,289
Chemical products	121.9	122.5	119.6	121.9	82.56	82.95	80.29	76.75	12,177
Construction	179.4	187.9	167.0	165.5	90.61	93.91	85.65	85.92	27,318
Building and general engineering (m)	171.6	178.6	158.0	157.2	93.02	96.44	88.00	88.41	22,825
Transportation, storage, communication	149.2	148.2	146.3	149.5	82.02	82.15	77.86	74.20	29,38
Electric and motor transportation (o)	134.5	138.4	129.6	133.2	83.75	83.41	80.42	76.58	13,050
Public utility operation	121.6	122.4	124.4	132.4	99.04	98.71	95.32	90.45	11,806
Trade	150.0	146.8	141.1	145.0	69.45	70.05	67.64	64.34	98,089
Wholesale	156.7	156.5	149.5	151.4	84.58	84.83	79.96	76.99	34,925
Retail	146.5	141.8	136.9	141.9	61.08	61.61	60.88	57.84	63,164
Finance, insurance and real estate	167.0	167.5	162.7	161.9	73.86	73.81	73.12	69.70	37,200
Insurance	158.3	158.4	156.1	153.5	76.83	77.04	76.47	73.29	16,915
Service (v)	159.9	159.3	148.7	148.7	58.80	58.46	55.39	53.00	31,179
Hotels and restaurants	127.5	125.2	121.2	125.6	43.84	43.34	41.75	40.50	12,317
Industrial composite	134.4	135.0	133.6	134.9	76.76	77.22	74.85	71.93	435,023
Hamilton:									
Manufacturing	102.5	104.2	95.0	102.3	89.87	91.05	82.01	80.92	55,227
Textile products (except clothing)	59.9	59.1	80.2	99.7	60.65	60.03	55.34	55.23	1,646
Clothing (textile and fur)	26.7	28.2	31.9	44.6	46.89	46.85	46.96	45.55	1,235
Iron and steel products	127.3	127.1	105.8	110.2	99.93	103.32	89.83	91.89	28,195
Electrical apparatus and supplies	92.2	94.0	100.3	116.6	92.31	91.01	88.16	84.69	7,054
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	100.6	103.2	98.0	98.8	78.48	78.49	74.79	72.11	2,139
Construction	118.8	149.9	127.0	128.4	85.32	88.74	83.37	79.28	4,234
Transportation, storage, communication	135.7	135.4	128.0	133.4	78.07	80.13	74.99	70.68	3,628
Retail trade	156.3	152.4	155.6	161.0	54.49	55.33	53.11	50.37	8,711
Industrial composite	113.7	116.3	107.1	112.6	82.22	83.63	76.26	74.71	83,242
St. Catharines:									
Manufacturing	101.0	110.9	98.9	113.5	88.36	89.28	84.12	82.06	26,334
Pulp and paper mills	129.6	128.5	123.1	127.9	96.33	95.06	94.37	91.86	3,473
Iron and steel products	107.7	107.9	91.7	103.1	96.56	98.04	91.44	85.01	8,886
Transportation equipment	68.5	118.4	121.6	127.9	96.08	94.36	87.21	84.00	3,785
Construction	108.0	114.7	147.0	205.4	78.36	80.49	83.06	84.15	1,514
Industrial composite	107.5	116.2	106.5	121.2	83.15	84.49	79.81	78.50	32,777

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Continued

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November 1959
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
1949 = 100					\$	\$	\$	\$	no.
Brantford:									
Manufacturing	83.4	84.9	85.6	79.5	73.02	73.44	70.63	68.00	10,844
Textile products (except clothing)	72.5	75.0	80.2	93.8	68.06	67.73	65.40	65.18	1,047
Iron and steel products	70.0	70.8	68.0	55.6	82.13	82.16	78.81	76.21	4,647
Industrial composite	89.4	90.4	90.3	86.0	70.07	70.54	68.04	65.11	14,135
Kitchener:									
Manufacturing	110.4	112.5	106.6	107.0	71.96	72.66	69.20	66.61	18,787
Food and beverages	142.5	142.7	138.3	132.1	74.92	77.34	75.18	70.21	3,937
Rubber products	92.9	94.0	83.3	91.1	78.69	79.10	71.76	72.42	4,587
Leather products	69.6	69.7	69.0	68.8	63.90	64.43	62.87	60.74	1,206
Wood products	103.0	103.2	102.3	114.4	66.57	67.90	63.38	62.72	2,104
Electrical apparatus and supplies	247.0	256.7	255.0	211.0	66.44	65.53	63.88	61.49	1,813
Construction	223.3	243.8	186.8	152.2	79.44	83.06	77.10	74.41	2,251
Industrial composite	125.0	127.1	118.7	116.6	70.27	71.38	67.71	64.82	27,482
London:									
Manufacturing	114.5	116.8	114.7	115.8	73.89	74.71	72.52	68.87	17,770
Food and beverages	106.8	111.1	109.1	107.1	71.61	71.33	69.72	65.95	4,126
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.4	84.6	82.1	86.3	54.61	54.10	52.51	48.44	1,131
Paper products	96.8	96.2	90.8	99.8	80.03	81.69	79.51	72.90	952
Printing, publishing and allied industries	112.2	112.8	111.0	103.2	87.14	85.69	82.73	73.58	1,371
Iron and steel products	95.0	95.6	86.7	94.6	79.05	78.91	76.04	73.47	2,752
Electrical apparatus supplies	147.8	148.1	138.1	135.3	67.07	73.55	72.38	70.94	1,793
Construction	129.5	130.4	112.2	94.7	84.29	84.17	75.81	73.79	2,639
Transportation, storage, communication	126.9	128.1	120.5	127.1	76.28	76.24	72.84	73.88	2,371
Retail trade	140.7	134.8	129.9	132.6	53.69	54.13	50.75	49.38	4,868
Finance, insurance and real estate	152.6	152.8	149.7	140.2	67.15	66.89	66.38	63.72	3,336
Industrial composite	126.9	127.7	123.0	121.6	70.27	70.77	68.23	64.86	36,089
Windsor:									
Manufacturing	69.2	73.6	73.5	86.4	85.71	94.64	86.89	81.05	23,038
Food and beverages	121.4	130.4	131.3	126.8	80.04	79.19	76.86	71.99	2,615
Iron and steel products	75.8	78.0	82.3	103.9	86.39	87.23	81.20	78.64	3,335
Transportation equipment	64.2	68.4	67.0	79.5	87.14	101.18	90.89	84.06	14,390
Trade	103.7	103.5	104.7	113.0	56.94	57.93	54.19	52.12	4,239
Industrial composite	78.1	82.0	81.3	92.3	80.01	86.65	79.84	75.76	34,050
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:									
Manufacturing	91.6	99.0	106.2	114.3	86.32	84.70	79.99	79.60	4,749
Pulp and paper mills	118.0	119.4	116.1	118.1	92.19	91.17	86.86	90.65	2,447
Transportation equipment	61.1	79.1	115.6	152.5	87.04	84.97	76.23	72.07	779
Transportation, storage, communication	111.6	110.6	119.2	112.4	85.71	84.35	83.04	78.79	2,688
Trade	122.6	119.5	121.9	130.6	57.21	58.67	57.31	55.57	2,861
Industrial composite	108.3	113.8	117.1	121.3	76.44	76.74	73.46	72.79	13,467
Winnipeg:									
Manufacturing	103.9	106.5	100.0	102.2	70.14	70.47	67.22	63.63	35,080
Food and beverages	103.2	104.5	100.7	101.0	77.09	77.22	75.36	71.66	7,713
Meat products	118.3	116.6	112.5	108.1	84.43	86.30	81.25	80.07	3,533
Clothing (textile and fur)	84.4	88.3	80.3	81.6	46.61	47.41	44.05	42.41	4,803
Printing, publishing and allied industries	106.3	108.2	103.6	103.2	71.08	69.50	66.25	63.85	2,949
Iron and steel products	121.2	126.1	115.0	109.3	74.46	75.78	72.49	67.87	4,150
Transportation equipment	86.8	87.0	88.2	99.2	76.08	76.49	71.94	67.65	6,930
Construction	129.8	151.5	128.7	107.2	77.44	76.28	70.03	69.72	6,343
Building and general engineering (m)	124.6	144.6	129.1	109.7	80.28	79.36	71.13	71.74	4,704
Transportation, storage, communication	126.5	127.3	123.9	121.7	74.93	74.63	73.64	68.71	9,925
Trade	114.0	111.2	109.8	108.2	63.56	63.68	61.30	58.88	26,882
Wholesale	113.8	115.3	109.3	106.5	69.90	69.91	67.30	65.32	9,692
Retail	114.1	108.8	110.1	109.1	59.98	59.95	57.95	55.57	17,190
Finance, insurance and real estate	132.0	132.0	132.2	128.7	67.88	67.47	65.30	63.16	6,703
Service (v)	123.0	124.1	119.3	114.2	42.56	42.11	40.19	39.42	6,640
Industrial composite	113.8	115.6	110.4	108.8	67.52	67.63	64.64	61.74	93,770

TABLE 5. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industries - Concluded

Urban Areas and Industries	Employment Indexes				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries				Employees Reported November 1959 no.
	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	Nov. 1959	Oct. 1959	Nov. 1958	Nov. 1957	
1949 = 100					\$	\$	\$	\$	
Regina:									
Manufacturing	159.1	159.6	144.6	145.2	80.42	79.48	78.01	74.26	3,386
Construction	138.9	146.8	136.9	121.5	73.25	73.95	72.86	70.74	2,077
Wholesale trade	107.3	108.6	106.9	110.0	71.57	72.00	67.90	66.46	2,466
Retail trade	125.6	120.1	126.4	119.5	54.28	55.05	51.67	50.92	4,647
Industrial composite	134.4	134.9	128.7	126.9	67.49	67.75	63.99	62.31	17,720
Saskatoon:									
Manufacturing	138.5	141.9	131.9	121.8	73.45	75.04	71.40	68.20	3,000
Food and beverages	127.9	131.1	125.3	118.6	73.51	75.76	71.42	67.13	1,811
Construction	165.9	203.9	171.9	179.6	75.76	76.89	76.38	77.65	1,858
Wholesale trade	125.3	126.1	118.9	118.4	68.16	67.61	66.45	64.74	1,898
Retail trade	147.2	144.2	144.8	136.6	57.60	58.17	53.48	51.61	2,236
Industrial composite	140.0	145.5	137.4	133.3	66.42	67.63	64.29	61.43	11,808
Edmonton:									
Manufacturing	182.8	188.8	174.8	176.4	79.58	78.96	76.49	72.07	13,862
Food and beverages	131.2	138.4	130.6	134.7	80.44	77.23	77.94	73.25	4,008
Meat products	137.8	143.9	133.6	141.0	85.02	81.54	82.46	76.23	2,782
Construction	188.0	218.1	177.3	186.7	84.77	83.04	81.57	75.19	7,592
Building and general engineering (m)	182.8	201.2	165.6	180.8	88.12	85.35	83.98	77.65	5,323
Wholesale trade	189.2	192.6	190.0	188.3	74.01	73.32	70.38	68.11	5,099
Retail trade	186.8	184.2	179.1	183.0	57.67	57.67	56.14	52.12	10,830
Service (v)	218.5	218.1	206.4	191.8	46.08	45.71	44.15	43.21	4,029
Industrial composite	189.8	195.9	180.8	183.6	71.52	71.45	69.13	65.27	48,987
Calgary:									
Manufacturing	142.4	146.6	140.0	134.7	81.62	80.65	77.62	74.40	10,318
Food and beverages	131.8	132.9	127.8	130.5	82.29	77.58	77.51	75.64	3,281
Transportation equipment	121.8	130.2	125.3	136.3	78.98	78.62	75.22	71.14	2,228
Construction	270.4	296.6	227.6	191.5	81.23	81.96	80.55	75.39	6,052
Wholesale trade	143.2	143.0	134.8	137.3	75.98	75.46	71.65	68.70	4,981
Retail trade	181.2	177.3	176.0	169.4	58.38	58.72	55.27	55.44	8,954
Industrial composite	173.3	176.5	163.5	159.7	71.85	72.02	68.80	67.37	43,226
Vancouver:									
Manufacturing	110.7	114.2	107.6	108.4	84.59	84.38	81.06	76.67	44,449
Food and beverages	92.8	101.9	94.3	94.2	80.41	78.07	76.42	71.49	7,381
Printing, publishing and allied industries	120.3	120.1	118.8	121.5	99.59	100.67	95.09	85.50	2,774
Wood products	98.3	98.9	96.3	90.2	82.39	84.40	77.64	73.63	15,035
Saw and planing mills (g)	99.6	99.7	98.6	91.2	83.34	85.83	78.62	74.57	13,090
Iron and steel products	113.7	115.5	105.2	130.3	92.37	91.61	87.50	84.24	5,703
Transportation equipment	138.3	145.4	135.7	149.8	92.94	91.24	90.86	85.41	3,927
Construction	98.5	107.1	100.3	108.3	95.80	96.71	93.26	92.65	11,520
Building and general engineering (m)	93.5	101.8	95.8	106.7	98.66	99.58	96.98	98.18	8,699
Transportation, storage, communication	122.8	121.0	127.0	129.3	83.85	84.60	80.98	73.26	18,546
Water transportation (n)	104.2	97.1	96.6	104.5	84.91	87.15	90.81	75.64	4,988
Communication	163.7	165.0	185.2	187.5	78.83	78.97	73.26	65.54	7,513
Public utility operation	134.9	136.4	139.8	142.3	109.68	107.72	105.15	94.25	3,402
Trade	124.5	120.5	121.4	124.1	72.29	72.47	69.84	65.20	33,491
Wholesale	122.3	123.7	119.4	126.2	87.35	86.28	83.27	78.10	12,595
Retail	125.8	118.6	122.7	122.8	63.22	63.54	61.70	57.13	20,896
Service (v)	121.2	123.2	117.3	121.1	61.02	61.17	54.95	51.42	10,401
Industrial composite	118.1	119.3	116.7	119.1	80.14	80.47	77.25	72.58	129,782
Victoria:									
Manufacturing	122.8	128.2	129.9	141.5	85.20	85.27	83.01	78.00	5,923
Wood products	101.4	101.5	104.8	96.9	81.17	80.16	74.24	70.86	1,327
Transportation equipment	176.4	190.9	188.3	227.3	87.17	87.51	87.15	80.53	3,068
Trade	119.4	115.0	119.5	120.6	59.37	60.20	57.04	54.03	4,593
Industrial composite	112.9	115.8	116.0	120.1	71.57	72.49	70.57	67.00	16,202

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page iii

TABLE 6. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industry	November 1959					October 1959		November 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
	No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Provinces									
Newfoundland	41,866	36,688	5,178	87.6	12.4	88.3	11.7	86.9	13.1
Prince Edward Island	5,445	4,145	1,300	76.1	23.9	77.0	23.0	76.3	23.7
Nova Scotia	87,699	72,037	15,662	82.1	17.9	82.7	17.3	81.7	18.3
New Brunswick	64,213	52,355	11,858	81.5	18.5	82.3	17.7	81.4	18.6
Quebec	808,975	616,259	192,716	76.2	23.8	76.3	23.7	76.2	23.8
Ontario	1,182,226	881,077	301,149	74.5	25.5	75.1	24.9	74.6	25.4
Manitoba	137,745	102,780	34,965	74.6	25.4	75.5	24.5	74.7	25.3
Saskatchewan	69,362	54,887	14,475	79.1	20.9	80.0	20.0	79.1	20.9
Alberta (including Northwest Territories)	159,568	123,264	34,304	78.5	21.5	79.1	20.9	78.3	21.7
British Columbia (including Yukon)	248,989	197,361	51,628	79.3	20.7	79.5	20.5	79.1	20.9
Canada	2,806,088	2,142,853	663,235	76.4	23.6	76.8	23.2	76.4	23.6
Urban Areas									
St. John's	14,353	11,262	3,091	78.5	21.5	78.8	21.2	76.9	23.1
Sydney	17,049	15,945	1,104	93.5	6.5	93.4	6.6	93.7	6.3
Halifax	30,537	21,809	8,728	71.4	28.6	72.1	27.9	70.0	30.0
Moncton	8,998	5,850	3,148	65.0	35.0	69.2	30.8	65.9	34.1
Saint John	15,285	10,869	4,416	71.1	28.9	72.0	28.0	69.5	30.5
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere	14,527	13,191	1,336	90.8	9.2	91.1	8.9	69.5	30.5
Quebec	42,165	30,890	11,275	73.3	26.7	73.6	26.4	72.4	27.6
Sherbrooke	11,452	8,264	3,188	72.2	27.8	72.3	27.7	72.3	27.7
Shawinigan Falls	8,872	7,164	1,708	80.7	19.3	79.6	20.4	80.6	19.4
Three Rivers	14,244	10,667	3,577	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	74.4	25.6
Dumondville	6,561	4,741	1,820	72.3	27.7	71.9	28.1	73.5	26.5
Montreal	439,247	308,997	130,250	70.3	29.7	70.4	29.6	70.2	29.8
Ottawa - Hull	52,751	37,692	15,059	71.5	28.5	72.1	27.9	70.4	29.6
Kingston	9,699	7,527	2,172	77.6	22.4	78.1	21.9	79.9	20.1
Peterborough	12,361	9,447	2,914	76.4	23.6	76.2	23.8	76.3	23.7
Oshawa	14,765	11,680	3,085	79.1	20.9	83.9	16.1	85.2	14.8
Toronto	435,023	294,200	140,823	67.6	32.4	67.9	32.1	68.4	31.6
Hamilton	83,242	63,853	19,389	76.7	23.3	77.3	22.7	75.6	24.4
St. Catharines	32,777	26,636	6,141	81.3	18.7	82.3	17.7	81.2	18.8
Niagara Falls	8,897	6,470	2,427	72.7	27.3	72.5	27.5	74.9	25.1
Brantford	14,135	10,436	3,699	73.8	26.2	74.5	25.5	73.9	26.1
Guelph	9,225	6,651	2,574	72.1	27.9	72.6	27.4	73.1	26.9
Galt	11,453	8,026	3,427	70.1	29.9	70.1	29.9	70.6	29.4
Kitchener	27,482	18,729	8,753	68.2	31.8	68.2	31.8	68.3	31.7
Sudbury	23,156	20,700	2,456	89.4	10.6	89.8	10.2	73.6	26.4
Timmins	7,846	7,156	690	91.2	8.8	91.4	8.6	73.6	26.4
London	36,089	24,535	11,554	68.0	32.0	68.2	31.8	68.1	31.9
Sarnia	12,062	10,101	1,961	83.7	16.3	83.9	16.1	84.1	15.9
Windsor	34,050	27,589	6,461	81.0	19.0	81.2	18.8	79.9	20.1
Sault Ste. Marie	14,175	12,598	1,577	88.9	11.1	89.1	10.9	89.6	10.4
Ft. William - Pt. Arthur	13,467	10,810	2,657	80.3	19.7	81.5	18.5	81.0	19.0
Winnipeg	93,770	64,263	29,507	68.5	31.5	69.2	30.8	68.6	31.4
Regina	17,720	11,934	5,786	67.3	32.7	67.6	32.4	67.3	32.7
Saskatoon	11,808	8,756	3,052	74.2	25.8	74.8	25.2	73.2	26.8
Edmonton	48,987	35,860	13,127	73.2	26.8	74.1	25.9	73.1	26.9
Calgary	43,226	31,712	11,514	73.4	26.6	73.9	26.1	72.1	27.9
Vancouver	129,782	94,541	35,241	72.8	27.2	73.1	26.9	72.0	28.0
Victoria	16,202	12,015	4,187	74.2	25.8	75.1	24.9	74.3	25.7
Industrial Divisions									
Forestry (chiefly logging)	72,218	71,130	1,088	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Mining	108,939	104,879	4,060	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	95.9	4.1
Manufacturing	1,162,451	893,964	268,487	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9
Durable goods (u)	550,512	485,437	65,075	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9
Non-durable goods	611,939	408,527	203,412	66.8	33.2	66.4	33.6	67.1	32.9
Construction	274,574	267,021	7,553	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication	359,996	304,487	55,509	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3	83.9	16.1
Public utility operation	60,040	52,318	7,722	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8
Trade	480,638	298,705	181,933	62.1	37.9	63.2	36.8	62.0	38.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	149,979	74,991	74,988	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	49.9	50.1
Service (v)	137,253	75,358	61,895	54.9	45.1	54.5	45.5	53.5	46.5
Industrial composite	2,806,088	2,142,853	663,235	76.4	23.6	76.8	23.2	76.4	23.6

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported by Industries, Canada

Industries	November 1959					October 1959		November 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men		Women		Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.				
Forestry (chiefly logging)	72,218	71,130	1,088	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4	98.5	1.5
Mining	108,939	104,879	4,060	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	95.9	4.1
Metal mining	66,447	64,876	1,571	97.6	2.4	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5
Gold (a)	16,718	16,429	289	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7
Other metal (b)	49,729	48,447	1,282	97.4	2.6	97.4	2.6	97.2	2.8
Iron	8,196	7,813	383	95.3	4.7	95.2	4.8	96.1	3.9
Uranium	12,569	12,295	274	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	98.1	1.9
Fuels	29,283	27,169	2,114	92.8	7.2	92.7	7.3	92.5	7.5
Coal	12,884	12,746	138	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1	98.9	1.1
Oil and natural gas	16,399	14,423	1,976	88.0	12.0	87.7	12.3	87.5	12.5
Non-metal (c)	13,209	12,834	375	97.2	2.8	97.3	2.7	97.1	2.9
Asbestos	6,172	6,016	156	97.5	2.5	97.6	2.4	97.1	2.9
Manufacturing	1,162,451	893,964	268,487	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	77.1	22.9
Durable goods (u)	550,512	485,437	65,075	88.2	11.8	88.3	11.7	88.1	11.9
Non-Durable goods	611,939	408,527	203,412	66.8	33.2	66.4	33.6	67.1	32.9
Food and beverages	150,524	110,451	40,073	73.4	26.6	72.3	27.7	73.5	26.5
Meat products	31,014	24,297	6,717	78.3	21.7	77.1	22.9	78.5	21.5
Dairy products	13,652	11,215	2,437	82.1	17.9	81.9	18.1	81.0	19.0
Canned and cured fish	9,646	7,356	2,290	76.3	23.7	74.4	25.6	74.2	25.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables	14,287	7,563	6,724	52.9	47.1	53.7	46.3	55.9	44.1
Grain mill products	8,571	7,208	1,363	84.1	15.9	83.2	16.8	84.1	15.9
Bread and other bakery products	19,066	15,221	3,845	79.8	20.2	79.8	20.2	79.6	20.4
Biscuits and crackers	6,987	3,256	3,731	46.6	53.4	46.5	53.5	48.1	51.9
Distilled and malt liquors	15,119	12,465	2,654	82.4	17.6	78.5	21.5	80.1	19.9
Other beverages (d)	8,729	7,927	802	90.8	9.2	91.2	8.8	90.7	9.3
Confectionery	9,435	4,128	5,307	43.8	56.2	43.3	56.7	45.0	55.0
Tobacco and tobacco products	9,561	4,441	5,120	46.4	53.6	46.2	53.8	43.4	56.6
Rubber products	21,062	16,189	4,873	76.9	23.1	77.2	22.8	78.6	21.4
Leather products	28,892	16,043	12,849	55.5	44.5	55.8	44.2	56.3	43.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber)	19,799	10,394	9,405	52.5	47.5	52.7	47.3	52.5	47.5
Other leather products (f)	9,093	5,649	3,444	62.1	37.9	62.5	37.5	64.4	35.6
Textile products (except clothing)	57,858	38,135	19,723	65.9	34.1	66.0	34.0	66.2	33.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods	15,953	10,604	5,349	66.5	33.5	66.8	33.2	65.8	34.2
Woollen goods	9,815	6,023	3,792	61.4	38.6	62.0	38.0	61.4	38.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (t)	14,177	10,981	3,196	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	77.1	22.9
Clothing (textile and fur)	97,284	28,700	68,584	29.5	70.5	29.0	71.0	29.7	70.3
Men's clothing	32,059	10,259	21,800	32.0	68.0	31.7	68.3	32.3	67.7
Women's clothing	24,788	5,484	19,304	22.1	77.9	21.8	78.2	21.5	78.5
Knit goods	20,020	6,311	13,709	31.5	68.5	30.8	69.2	31.8	68.2
Fur goods	3,524	2,329	1,195	66.1	33.9	66.3	33.7	66.2	33.8
Wood products	90,045	82,185	7,860	91.3	8.7	91.4	8.6	91.4	8.6
Saw and planing mills (g)	55,895	52,564	3,331	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9
Furniture	24,580	21,527	3,053	87.6	12.4	87.7	12.3	88.0	12.0
Other wood products (h)	9,570	8,094	1,476	84.6	15.4	84.8	15.2	84.6	15.4
Paper products	91,229	79,154	12,075	86.8	13.2	86.8	13.2	86.5	13.5
Pulp and paper mills	65,372	61,704	3,668	94.4	5.6	94.3	5.7	94.8	5.2
Other paper products (i)	25,857	17,450	8,407	67.5	32.5	67.5	32.5	66.5	33.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries	55,674	40,130	15,544	72.1	27.9	72.0	28.0	72.3	27.7
Iron and steel products	177,206	161,060	16,146	90.9	9.1	90.9	9.1	90.6	9.4
Agricultural implements	14,208	13,379	829	94.2	5.8	94.1	5.9	93.7	6.3
Boilers and plate work	6,820	6,334	486	92.9	7.1	93.2	6.8	92.8	7.2
Fabricated and structural steel	11,237	10,562	675	94.0	6.0	94.2	5.8	94.2	5.8
Hardware and tools	10,751	8,742	2,009	81.3	18.7	81.2	18.8	80.9	19.1
Heating and cooking appliances	9,239	8,304	935	89.9	10.1	90.0	10.0	89.7	10.3
Iron castings	19,467	18,255	1,212	93.8	6.2	93.7	6.3	93.7	6.3
Machinery mfg. (j)	33,518	29,170	4,348	87.0	13.0	87.2	12.8	87.3	12.7
Industrial machinery (r)	24,672	21,727	2,945	88.1	11.9	88.2	11.8	88.5	11.5
Primary iron and steel	38,421	36,961	1,460	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8	96.2	3.8
Sheet metal products	16,969	14,616	2,353	86.1	13.9	86.0	14.0	85.0	15.0
Wire and wire products	8,323	7,349	974	88.3	11.7	88.0	12.0	87.8	12.2

TABLE 7. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Industries, Canada - Concluded

Industries	November 1959					October 1959		November 1958	
	Both Sexes	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
		No.	No.	No.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.
Manufacturing - concluded:									
Transportation equipment	113,550	104,725	8,825	92.2	7.8	92.3	7.7	91.9	8.1
Aircraft and parts	28,482	25,625	2,857	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0	90.0	10.0
Motor vehicles	24,446	22,804	1,642	93.3	6.7	93.3	6.7	93.2	6.8
Motor vehicle parts and accessories	15,715	12,808	2,907	81.5	18.5	83.2	16.8	83.5	16.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment	24,289	23,932	357	98.5	1.5	98.6	1.4	98.1	1.9
Shipbuilding and repairing	17,967	17,252	715	96.0	4.0	96.2	3.8	95.7	4.3
Non-ferrous metal products	55,253	49,337	5,916	89.3	10.7	89.1	10.9	87.1	12.9
Aluminum products	9,057	7,584	1,473	83.7	16.3	83.6	16.4	83.3	16.7
Brass and copper products	9,348	8,204	1,144	87.8	12.2	87.7	12.3	87.8	12.2
Smelting and refining	28,799	27,947	852	97.0	3.0	97.0	3.0	95.8	4.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies	77,213	54,617	22,596	70.7	29.3	70.3	29.7	71.4	28.6
Heavy electrical machinery	19,194	15,268	3,926	79.5	20.5	78.6	21.4	79.5	20.5
Telecommunication equipment	17,688	10,836	6,852	61.3	38.7	60.3	39.7	60.9	39.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k)	37,245	33,513	3,732	90.0	10.0	90.3	9.7	90.1	9.9
Clay products	5,553	5,097	456	91.8	8.2	91.5	8.5	90.0	10.0
Glass and glass products	9,275	7,488	1,787	80.7	19.3	81.4	18.6	81.8	18.2
Concrete products	8,165	7,872	293	96.4	3.6	96.7	3.3	81.8	18.2
Products of petroleum and coal	14,841	13,387	1,454	90.2	9.8	90.2	9.8	89.9	10.1
Petroleum refining	14,276	12,864	1,412	90.1	9.9	90.1	9.9	89.9	10.1
Chemical products	53,759	41,921	11,838	78.0	22.0	77.9	22.1	77.8	22.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations	8,125	4,405	3,720	54.2	45.8	53.6	46.4	57.2	42.8
Acids, alkalis and salts	9,117	8,553	564	93.8	6.2	93.8	6.2	93.9	6.1
Other chemical products (l)	36,517	28,963	7,554	79.3	20.7	79.4	20.6	78.7	21.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	31,255	19,976	11,279	63.9	36.1	63.8	36.2	64.0	36.0
Construction									
Building and general engineering (m)	274,574	267,021	7,553	97.2	2.8	97.5	2.5	97.3	2.7
Building	171,051	166,092	4,959	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
General engineering	146,451	142,168	4,283	97.1	2.9	97.3	2.7	97.2	2.8
Highways, bridges and streets	24,600	23,924	676	97.3	2.7	97.4	2.6	97.1	2.9
Transportation, storage, communication									
Transportation	359,996	304,487	55,509	84.6	15.4	84.7	15.3	83.9	16.1
Air transport and airports	264,448	248,755	15,693	94.1	5.9	94.1	5.9	93.9	6.1
Steam railways	15,125	11,903	3,222	78.7	21.3	78.8	21.2	80.1	19.9
Maintenance of equipment	152,166	144,498	7,668	95.0	5.0	95.0	5.0	94.7	5.3
Maintenance of ways and structures	18,380	18,192	188	99.0	1.0	99.1	0.9	99.0	1.0
Transportation - steam railways	34,527	34,322	205	99.4	0.6	99.5	0.5	99.5	0.5
Telegraphs	89,097	83,717	5,380	94.0	6.0	94.0	6.0	93.6	6.4
Water transportation (n)	10,162	8,267	1,895	81.4	18.6	80.6	19.4	80.0	20.0
Electric and motor transportation (o)	37,733	36,225	1,508	96.0	4.0	95.7	4.3	95.8	4.2
Urban and interurban transportation (p)	59,424	56,129	3,295	94.5	5.5	94.5	5.5	94.4	5.6
Truck transportation	23,192	22,172	1,020	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4	95.6	4.4
Storage	18,066	16,329	1,737	90.4	9.6	90.4	9.6	90.7	9.3
Grain elevators	12,048	11,009	1,039	91.4	8.6	91.1	8.9	91.4	8.6
Storage and warehouse	6,018	5,320	698	88.4	11.6	89.1	10.9	89.2	10.8
Communication	77,482	39,403	38,079	50.9	49.1	50.9	49.1	50.0	50.0
Radio broadcasting	12,820	9,360	3,460	73.0	27.0	73.0	27.0	71.7	28.3
Telephone	62,170	27,635	34,535	44.5	55.5	44.5	55.5	44.0	56.0
Public utility operation									
Electric light and power	60,040	52,318	7,722	87.1	12.9	87.2	12.8	87.2	12.8
Other public utilities (q)	46,560	40,100	6,460	86.1	13.9	86.2	13.8	86.4	13.6
Trade	13,480	12,218	1,262	90.6	9.4	90.9	9.1	90.4	9.6
Finance, insurance and real estate									
Banking, investment and loan	480,638	298,705	181,933	62.1	37.9	63.2	36.8	62.0	38.0
Insurance	160,349	123,279	37,070	76.9	23.1	76.9	23.1	76.7	23.3
Service (v)									
Hotels and restaurants	137,253	75,358	61,895	54.9	45.1	54.5	45.5	53.5	46.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants	68,569	36,413	32,156	53.1	46.9	52.8	47.2	53.0	47.0
Business service	25,974	9,725	16,249	37.4	62.6	37.4	62.6	37.0	63.0
Industrial composite	35,225	24,679	10,546	70.1	29.9	70.0	30.0	68.5	31.5

Table 8.- Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada, by Industrial Divisions

Year and Month	Industrial Composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con- struction	Trans- portation, Storage & Commun- ication	Public Utility Operation	Trade	Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate	Service/ Other
				All Manu- factures	Durable Goods	Non- durable Goods						
Averages												
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	112.8	103.8	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	117.2	102.5	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1956												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
1957												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.8	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	132.9	128.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	103.1	123.6	110.7	114.6	107.4	133.4	114.4	138.4	143.0	155.3	139.4

1/Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants and business and recreational service.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 9.- Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and Month	Industrial Composite				Manufacturing				Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	
	Index Numbers (1949=100)			Average Weekly Wages and Salaries	Index Numbers (1949=100)					
	Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries		Employ- ment	Aggregate Weekly Payrolls	Av. Weekly Wages and Salaries			
Averages										
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	\$36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	\$36.34		
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67		
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97		
1950	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21		
1951	108.3	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25		
1952	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11		
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29		
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15		
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.43		
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71		
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94		
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67		
1956										
January	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05		
February	113.2	167.3	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57		
March	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02		
April	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70		
May	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46		
June	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89		
July	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44		
August	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71		
September	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97		
October	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53		
November	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78		
December	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44		
1957										
January	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17		
February	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29		
March	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.37		
April	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78		
May	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92		
June	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19		
July	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95		
August	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77		
September	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29		
October	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86		
November	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69		
December	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47		
1958										
January	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61		
February	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08		
March	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80		
April	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92		
May	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42		
June	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06		
July	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62		
August	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40		
September	121.9	201.3	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73		
October	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36		
November	119.2	199.4	166.7	71.60	109.6	186.0	168.5	74.11		
December	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91		
1959										
January	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16		
February	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59		
March	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	172.0	75.22		
April	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69		
May	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20		
June	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96		
July	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56		
August	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27		
September	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43		
October	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07		
November	121.8	211.7	172.9	74.28	110.7	195.5	174.8	76.36		

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 10B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada and Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	CANADA	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	British Columbia ²		
										\$	\$	
Averages												
1947	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67	
1948	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47	
1949	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65	
1950	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.36	45.61	47.70	
1951	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93	
1952	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46	
1953	57.53	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61	
1954	59.04	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42	
1955	61.05	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00	
1956	64.44	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.38	61.66	66.93	70.15	
1957	67.93	61.99	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80	
1958	70.43	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88	
1956												
January	62.43	54.20	47.74	52.68	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92	67.33	
February	63.20	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53	68.13	
March	63.43	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.67	60.01	65.33	68.65	
April	63.93	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.96	64.72	69.57	
May	63.93	56.00	49.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.21	60.05	66.06	69.74	
June	64.56	58.88	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06	71.75	
July	64.77	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16	70.94	
August	65.01	58.34	46.92	53.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22	70.83	
September	66.07	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93	72.46	
October	66.24	59.88	48.48	52.84	56.86	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86	72.02	
November	66.11	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29	72.34	
December	63.58	57.79	47.79	52.71	57.07	61.16	65.70	60.51	62.97	66.10	68.05	
1957												
January	66.66	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09	
February	67.36	60.33	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.81	
March	67.56	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.36	73.11	
April	67.37	63.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	72.46	
May	67.82	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	61.38	69.33	74.41	
June	68.33	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00	
July	68.41	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.73	
August	68.48	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.38	
September	68.84	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62	
October	68.79	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62	
November	69.24	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80	
December	66.35	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55	
1958												
January	69.25	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59	
February	70.02	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52	
March	70.20	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58	
April	70.35	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45	
May	70.76	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32	
June	70.70	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.32	75.51	
July	70.76	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75	
August	70.67	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.38	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65	
September	70.85	63.02	50.78	58.65	58.34	68.18	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47	
October	71.13	61.97	50.41	57.90	58.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08	
November	71.60	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26	
December	68.91	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35	
1959												
January	72.34	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90	
February	73.11	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02	
March	72.60	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.04	75.27	78.70	
April	73.26	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02	
May	73.82	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29	
June	73.71	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49	
July	73.76	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07	
August	73.42	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68	
September	74.30	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54	
October	74.66	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.35	
November	74.28	63.74	55.55	60.85	60.41	71.99	76.83	70.60	70.44	76.53	81.74	

1/Including Northwest Territories. 2/Including Yukon.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS
INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

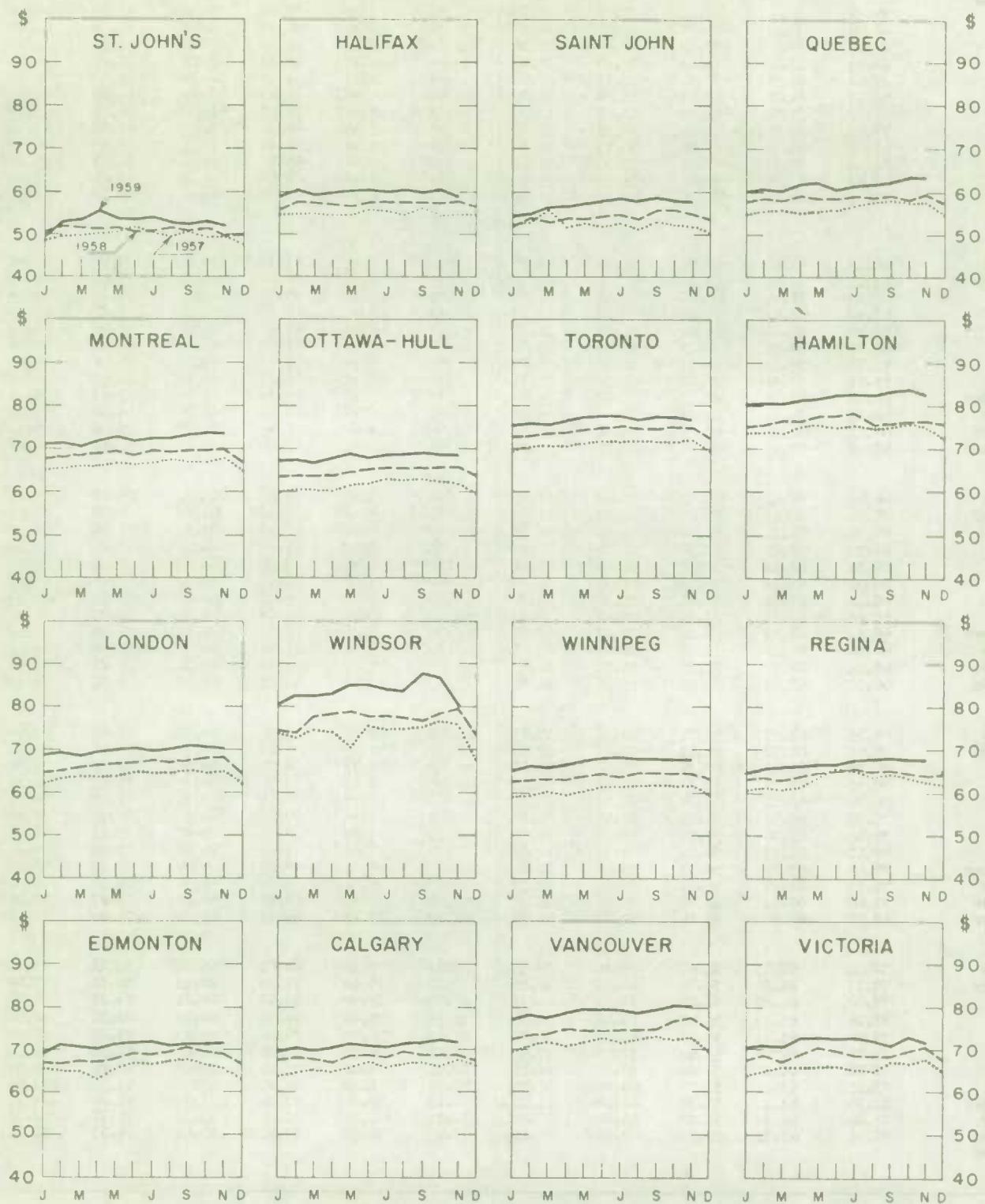


Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and Month	St. John's	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Brantford
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Averages												
1947	..	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	35.14	33.36	37.02	37.42	41.28	35.95
1948	..	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	38.83	36.38	41.00	42.50	45.90	40.77
1949	32.23	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82	39.23	44.04	46.65	49.40	43.69
1950	33.10	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	43.58	40.81	46.49	48.91	52.85	45.67
1951	35.86	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69	45.01	51.68	54.11	60.07	51.01
1952	39.36	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24	48.75	56.65	58.94	64.38	56.58
1953	42.21	46.19	45.22	46.99	46.76	53.47	55.60	51.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	56.70
1954	43.72	47.79	47.33	48.58	48.11	55.80	57.40	54.41	62.43	63.20	67.63	58.80
1955	45.21	49.68	49.54	50.84	50.67	57.82	59.68	56.40	64.54	65.77	70.92	60.00
1956	47.34	51.73	50.42	53.64	53.70	60.14	62.80	58.60	67.61	69.97	74.76	61.76
1957	49.82	54.80	52.26	56.22	55.71	62.97	66.11	61.24	70.88	74.44	77.76	63.63
1958	50.98	57.19	54.00	58.64	57.13	64.07	68.87	64.50	73.96	76.41	79.12	66.68
1956												
January	45.59	52.30	51.10	52.38	52.53	58.29	61.25	57.70	65.96	67.39	72.87	61.19
February	46.27	52.26	51.99	52.40	53.96	58.57	61.60	58.13	66.44	67.91	71.73	62.71
March	47.06	51.76	51.93	51.60	52.31	58.06	61.82	57.32	66.92	68.85	75.14	64.03
April	45.92	50.80	50.53	52.67	53.93	58.70	62.73	58.02	67.53	69.20	76.10	62.31
May	45.63	51.47	49.47	54.70	53.03	59.59	62.71	58.80	67.48	69.98	75.47	62.41
June	47.63	52.31	49.69	54.10	52.31	61.70	62.61	59.07	67.86	69.34	74.55	62.01
July	49.32	52.48	49.96	53.71	51.48	61.03	63.12	59.34	68.05	70.28	74.64	62.85
August	47.34	52.07	49.40	54.04	54.02	61.56	63.65	59.81	68.09	70.72	74.13	58.85
September	48.81	51.91	50.39	54.69	56.22	61.42	64.38	59.75	68.84	71.90	75.68	61.15
October	48.43	51.45	50.70	55.31	56.13	61.59	64.62	59.71	69.38	72.31	76.84	62.29
November	48.29	51.25	50.22	55.74	56.75	61.81	64.21	58.76	68.77	72.57	76.31	62.17
December	47.83	50.66	49.68	52.38	51.76	59.38	60.92	56.76	65.99	69.21	73.69	59.20
1957												
January	48.51	54.40	52.11	54.61	57.89	63.08	64.96	59.90	69.63	73.41	78.38	63.69
February	49.45	54.83	52.80	55.41	57.64	63.00	65.21	60.34	70.18	73.92	77.37	63.60
March	49.72	54.97	55.67	55.66	56.81	62.79	65.65	60.17	70.41	73.68	77.82	64.38
April	50.10	54.22	51.57	55.01	54.86	62.29	65.87	60.06	70.40	75.11	77.69	63.59
May	50.54	54.67	52.25	55.53	55.44	62.93	66.66	61.38	71.02	75.48	78.35	63.33
June	51.88	55.63	51.80	55.94	55.05	65.19	66.09	61.70	71.52	74.64	77.93	62.75
July	50.47	55.31	52.38	56.88	55.92	63.38	66.64	62.73	71.53	75.19	78.60	64.18
August	49.74	54.52	51.19	57.51	54.85	62.73	67.00	62.50	71.58	74.55	75.63	63.07
September	50.54	56.01	52.88	58.16	56.00	64.05	66.68	62.71	71.51	75.00	77.96	64.11
October	49.53	54.15	52.01	57.43	56.16	63.26	66.77	62.04	71.53	75.62	78.40	64.32
November	49.53	54.53	51.95	57.84	56.89	62.81	67.21	61.73	71.93	74.71	78.50	65.11
December	47.85	54.36	50.48	54.68	51.00	60.12	64.59	59.58	69.33	72.01	76.50	61.46
1958												
January	50.79	55.87	51.96	57.86	56.30	64.02	67.68	63.20	72.67	74.90	79.12	65.48
February	51.93	57.64	53.72	58.41	55.89	62.56	68.22	63.30	72.82	75.68	78.90	65.70
March	51.80	57.48	52.59	58.09	57.19	63.41	68.57	63.50	73.31	76.45	79.92	67.04
April	51.19	57.09	53.87	59.12	57.82	62.67	68.94	63.76	73.70	76.59	80.63	67.12
May	51.58	56.68	53.77	58.78	57.11	64.52	69.48	64.61	74.26	77.81	81.96	67.35
June	50.74	57.51	54.04	58.71	57.29	64.02	68.34	65.09	74.65	77.65	80.51	66.98
July	50.62	57.70	54.72	59.09	57.76	64.96	69.63	65.40	75.04	78.28	79.22	66.13
August	51.46	57.59	53.76	58.90	57.55	64.76	69.27	65.33	74.61	75.57	79.01	65.50
September	50.60	57.58	55.44	59.47	57.69	66.04	69.67	65.40	74.51	75.93	77.39	67.25
October	51.48	57.22	55.91	58.39	58.45	66.08	69.84	65.55	74.87	76.03	78.30	68.99
November	49.77	57.69	54.55	59.57	58.34	67.11	69.99	65.56	74.85	76.26	79.81	68.04
December	49.84	56.28	53.63	57.25	54.18	58.70	66.76	63.24	72.25	75.81	74.63	64.64
1959												
January	49.72	58.90	54.16	60.31	58.78	66.60	71.07	67.00	75.79	80.11	83.22	69.21
February	52.83	60.19	54.83	60.63	58.89	67.16	71.30	67.24	75.80	80.48	83.44	69.68
March	53.22	59.32	56.51	60.30	57.81	65.86	70.48	66.56	75.69	80.45	82.51	69.72
April	55.41	59.83	56.65	61.82	59.41	67.49	71.65	67.64	76.49	81.12	83.39	70.61
May	53.75	60.11	57.01	61.99	59.70	67.81	72.33	68.12	77.19	81.96	84.32	70.55
June	53.22	60.17	57.90	60.84	59.30	68.63	71.83	67.99	77.55	82.37	84.10	70.66
July	53.87	60.09	58.35	61.47	58.97	67.54	72.46	68.65	77.32	82.76	83.72	70.36
August	52.76	60.27	57.71	61.93	59.73	68.41	72.32	68.80	76.85	82.36	82.40	69.47
September	52.34	59.92	58.83	62.53	59.91	68.67	73.13	69.08	77.36	83.35	84.30	70.04
October	52.81	60.46	57.84	63.23	60.14	68.41	73.54	68.65	77.22	83.63	84.49	70.54
November	52.17	58.76	57.27	63.13	59.88	70.12	73.43	68.47	76.76	82.22	83.15	70.07

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

Table 11B.- Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and Month	Ft. William-Victoria											
	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver ¹	Victoria	
Averages	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	
1947	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29	
1948	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34	
1949	40.64	40.76	50.75	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81	
1950	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93	
1951	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03	
1952	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77	
1953	55.01	54.78	67.63	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90	
1954	56.65	56.34	68.26	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06	
1955	59.44	58.45	71.23	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.62	59.84	
1956	61.36	61.24	71.33	66.04	57.84	58.59	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53	
1957	63.64	63.76	73.58	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37	
1958	65.64	66.52	77.04	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.64	68.73	
1956												
January	59.84	59.26	72.34	63.80	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.73	60.93	
February	60.04	60.75	72.39	64.13	56.66	57.39	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.30	61.44	
March	60.60	60.81	72.68	63.74	56.96	57.57	56.56	60.84	61.37	66.14	61.22	
April	61.65	61.46	72.34	65.22	57.66	57.52	55.76	59.90	61.74	67.23	61.52	
May	62.04	61.39	65.96	65.67	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.36	61.25	
June	61.75	61.91	71.92	66.78	58.63	57.72	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.61	62.19	
July	60.26	61.18	71.03	67.14	58.30	59.86	56.79	64.26	62.05	67.79	61.70	
August	61.78	61.87	71.53	66.71	58.40	60.31	57.13	66.30	62.61	67.95	60.91	
September	62.78	62.39	73.55	67.53	59.06	59.58	57.45	67.75	63.90	69.42	61.32	
October	63.17	62.40	69.58	68.41	58.91	59.74	57.69	66.60	63.23	69.08	61.90	
November	62.93	62.07	74.67	68.10	58.27	59.41	58.19	65.15	63.00	69.21	63.01	
December	59.52	59.38	68.02	65.21	57.43	59.49	57.18	60.33	62.43	66.14	60.94	
1957												
January	62.38	62.11	73.53	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35	
February	63.58	63.11	72.57	67.57	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55	
March	63.27	63.69	74.22	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67	
April	63.70	63.59	73.84	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47	
May	64.65	63.70	70.26	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61	
June	64.15	64.45	75.10	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86	
July	63.95	64.23	74.20	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97	
August	63.96	64.26	74.38	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63	
September	64.94	65.00	75.03	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.82	
October	64.42	64.26	76.31	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34	
November	64.82	64.86	75.76	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00	
December	59.91	61.89	67.82	68.66	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15	
1958												
January	63.99	64.79	74.03	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24	
February	64.09	65.00	73.87	70.36	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.48	68.57	
March	64.67	65.93	77.43	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95	
April	64.59	66.30	78.22	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89	
May	66.17	66.74	78.98	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38	
June	66.88	66.94	77.96	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63	
July	66.07	67.25	77.99	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72	
August	66.40	66.90	77.48	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	68.44	
September	66.84	67.36	76.69	72.33	64.56	65.15	65.92	70.26	68.73	74.97	68.20	
October	67.84	68.04	78.58	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66	
November	67.71	68.23	79.84	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57	
December	62.40	64.76	73.37	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53	
1959												
January	68.51	68.71	80.24	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45	
February	68.92	69.01	82.77	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94	
March	68.52	68.45	82.35	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55	
April	68.68	69.24	82.95	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73	
May	69.98	69.94	84.89	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95	
June	70.43	70.16	84.91	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43	
July	70.43	69.82	83.88	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70	
August	70.47	70.06	83.40	74.31	67.85	67.57	66.83	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64	
September	71.27	70.99	87.97	75.71	67.86	67.95	66.89	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72	
October	71.33	70.77	86.65	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49	
November	70.27	70.27	80.01	76.44	67.52	67.49	66.42	71.52	71.85	70.14	71.57	

¹/Commencing with Jan. 1, 1956. Vancouver includes New Westminster.

Monthly statistics are based on data for the last pay periods of reporting establishments in each month. Annual data are simple means of the monthly statistics.

NOTES

General.—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utilities, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

1. Coverage.—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the metropolitan areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 4 and 5.

In these estimates, the Census figures for automobile repair have been moved from manufacturing to trade, since a large proportion of such work is carried on in retail establishments which do not furnish separate data for their sales and repair staffs.

In three industries (construction in Nova Scotia and New Brunswick, transportation in Manitoba and public utility operation in British Columbia) the provincial proportions exceed 100 p.c., due to classification differences between the Census and the monthly surveys of establishments. This situation in construction in two provinces is probably due to short-term employment afforded by reporting highway construction establishments to workers whose main occupation is farming, in which they would be enumerated by the Census. Inclusion of some railway employees reported monthly in Manitoba who were elsewhere enumerated in the

Census results in a proportion of over 100 p.c. in the transportation, storage and communication group in that province. The high figure in public utility operation in British Columbia is likely a result of inclusion of employees in that industry who would be shown in either construction or transportation by the Census.

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

**Estimated Provincial Coverage of all paid workers,
June 1, 1951**

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland	47
Prince Edward Island	24
Nova Scotia	51
New Brunswick	50
Quebec	62
Ontario	68
Manitoba	61
Saskatchewan	39
Alberta	51
British Columbia	61

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

2. The Questionnaire used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross pay-

rolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

3. The Processing.— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

4. The Tabulation.— Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

5. The Index Numbers.— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added

to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

7. Hourly Earnings.— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

8. Metropolitan Area Statistics.— Urban statistics in the present report include data for establishments situated in the metropolitan areas as defined by the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages", except that the St. Catharines Metropolitan Area includes Welland as well as Merritton, Port Dalhousie and Thorold, and parts of Grantham and Thorold Townships.

FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic, clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) The Northwest Territories with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta. Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territories is included in British Columbia.
- (t) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (u) **Durable goods manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The **non-durable group** includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (v) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not covered**.
- (w) Estimates of coverage are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 1.



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